# English Back Translation of the 2024 South Korean CSES Module 6 Survey

Please note that the following survey is **only** an English translation of the actual survey used in the face-to-face interviews conducted for the 2024 South Korean CSES Module 6 Survey. This English survey was **not** used for actual interviews.

While the outlay of this translation and the actual Korean survey used differs, we do not believe this will create any hardships for researchers as questionnaire numbers are kept in-synch across the two documents. Nevertheless, to minimize any possible confusion, we have split questions according to their original page location within the actual questionnaire.

When using the original survey alongside this translation, please note that the Korean letter "문" is used as an abbreviation for the word "문제", the Korean word for "question." As such, "문1" should be understood as "Q1."

Page	1]	1

- 1. Seoul
- 2. Busan
- 3. Daegu
- 4. Incheon
- 5. Gwangju
- 6. Daejeon
- 7. Ulsan
- 8. Sejong
- 9. Gyeonggi
- 10. Gangwon
- 11. Chungbuk (North Chungcheong)
- 12. Chungnam (South Chungcheong)
- 13. Jeonbuk (North Jeolla)
- 14. Jeonnam (South Jeolla)
- 15. Gyeongbuk (North Gyeongsang)
- 16. Gyeongnam (South Gyeongsang)
- 17. Jeju

<b>SQ2.</b> R1	ESONDENT REGION OF RE	SIDENCE2
District/	City/County:	, Neighborhood/Township/Village:
GO2 D		
<b>SQ3.</b> RI	ESPONDENT GENDER	
1.	Male	
2.	Female	
5.	Other	
7.	Refused	
<b>SO4</b> . W	hen were you born?	
Year:	, Month:	

# [[Page 3]]

Q1. How interested would you say you are in politics?

1. Very interested

2. Somewhat interested

3. Not very interested

4. Not at all interested

7. Volunteered: Refused8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q2.** How many days per week, on average, did you use the following media to obtain news related to the National Assembly election that took place on April 10, 2024?

Type of Media	Did not use at all	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days	Daily	Volunteered: Refused	Volunteered: Don't know
1. Terrestrial TV (KBC, MBC, SBS, local channels)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	97	98
2. General programming channels (MBN, JTBC, Channel A, TV Joseon, etc.)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	97	98
3. News channels (YTN, Yonhap News)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	97	98
4. Radio broadcasts	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	97	98
5. Newspapers (print or online)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	97	98
6. Internet portal sites (Naver, Daum, etc.)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	97	98
7. Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	97	98
8. Mobile messengers (Band, KakaoTalk, etc.)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	97	98
9. YouTube/Podcasts	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	97	98

# [[Page 4]]

**Q2-1.** How often during a typical day did you use social media such as Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram to obtain news regarding the 2024 National Assembly election?

\*Note: This question should be asked only of respondents who answered "7. Daily" for part 7. of Q2.

1. Only once per day

2. Several times per day

3. At least ten times per day

7. Volunteered: Refused8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q3.** How strongly do you agree with the following statements?

Statement	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Volunteered: Refused	Volunteered: Don't know
1. I feel I understand the most important political issues of this country.	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
2. Democracy is always preferable to any other kind of government.	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
3. The courts should be able to stop the government from acting beyond its authority.	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
4. Even if the leader may bend rules to get things done, having a strong leader in government capable of solving problems is important.	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
5. There are too many policies purposed with increasing the representation of woman in politics.	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

**Q4.** Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following opinions. Do you believe the country would run better if the following people made important political decisions instead of elected politicians?

Type of People	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Volunteered: Refused	Volunteered: Don't know
1. Successful business leaders	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
2. Independent experts.	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
3. Citizens in referendums	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

# [[Page 5]]

**Q5.** Overall, how well do you think democracy is functioning in our country?

Not	funct	ioning	g at al	l				Fun	ctioni	ng very well	Volunteered: Refused	Volunteered: Don't know
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	97	98

**Q6.** The following table shows the major social institutions and groups in our country. Please tell me how much trust you have for each respective institution.

Type of Institution	Trust a lot	Trust somewhat	Do not trust very much	Do not trust at all	Volunteered: Refused	Volunteered: Don't know
1. National Assembly	1	2	3	4	7	8
2. The government	1	2	3	4	7	8
3. The judiciary	1	2	3	4	7	8
4. Scientists	1	2	3	4	7	8
5. Political parties	1	2	3	4	7	8
6. Traditional news media (newspapers, TV, radio)	1	2	3	4	7	8
7. Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram)	1	2	3	4	7	8

Q7. How good or bad a job do you think President Yoon Seok Yul did over the past 2 years?

- 1. Very good job
- 2. Good job
- 3. Bad job
- 4. Very bad job
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q8.** How good or bad a job do you think President Yoon Seok Yul has done over the past two years in handling the consequences of COVID-19?

- 1. Very good job
- 2. Good job
- 3. Bad job
- 4. Very bad job
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

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**Q9.** How do you think the state of the economy in South Korea has changed over the past year?

- 1. Gotten much better
- 2. Gotten somewhat better
- 3. Stayed about the same
- 4. Gotten somewhat worse
- 5. Gotten much worse
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

Q10. Did you vote in the 22nd National Assembly election that took place on April 10, 2024?

- 1. Voted
- 5. Did not vote
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q10-1.** Which party did you vote for in the party-list proportional representation vote for the National Assembly election? The following options are listed in the order of which they appear on the ballot.

- 1. Democratic United Alliance
- 2. Future of the People
- 3. Green Justice Party
- 4. New Future
- 5. New Reform Party
- 6. Liberty Unification Party
- 7. Rebuilding Korea Party
- 8. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- 96. Casted an invalid ballot
- 97. Volunteered: Refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know

Q10-2. Which party's candidate did you vote for in the constituency vote for the National Assembly election? The following options are listed in the order of which they appear on the ballot.

- 1. Democracy Party of Korea
- 2. People Power Party
- 3. Green Justic Party
- 4. New Future
- 5. New Reform Party
- 6. Liberty Unification Party
- 7. Progressive Party
- 8. Independent
- 9. Other (Specify:
- 96. Casted an invalid ballot
- 97. Volunteered: Refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know

# [[Page 7]]

**Q10-3.** In the party-list proportional representation vote for the National Assembly election, did you vote solely based on party preference, or did candidate preference also influence your vote choice?

- 1. Candidate preference influenced vote choice
- 5. Voted solely based on party preference
- 6. Casted an invalid ballot
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q10-4.** In the constituency vote for the National Assembly election, did you vote solely based on candidate preference, or did party affiliation also influence your vote choice?

- 1. Voted solely based on candidate preference
- 2. Party affiliation influenced vote choice
- 6. Casted an invalid ballot
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q10-5.** How satisfied are you with your vote choice for the party-list proportional representation vote for the National Assembly election?

- 1. Very satisfied
- 2. Fairly satisfied
- 3. Not very satisfied
- 4. Not at all satisfied
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q10-6.** How satisfied are you with your vote choice for the constituency vote for the National Assembly election?

- 1. Very satisfied
- 2. Fairly satisfied
- 3. Not very satisfied
- 4. Not at all satisfied
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q10-7.** How satisfied are you with your decision to vote blank/invalid for the National Assembly election?

- 1. Very satisfied
- 2. Fairly satisfied
- 3. Not very satisfied
- 4. Not at all satisfied
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

## [[Page 8]]

Q10-8. How satisfied are you with your decision not to vote for the National Assembly election?

- 1. Very satisfied
- 2. Fairly satisfied
- 3. Not very satisfied
- 4. Not at all satisfied
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q11-1.** How satisfied are you with the variety of choices that was available for the party-list proportional representation vote in the National Assembly election?

- 1. Very satisfied
- 2. Fairly satisfied
- 3. Not very satisfied
- 4. Not at all satisfied
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q11-2.** How satisfied are you with the variety of choices that was available for the constituency vote in the National Assembly election?

- 1. Very satisfied
- 2. Fairly satisfied
- 3. Not very satisfied
- 4. Not at all satisfied
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q12.** How fairly do you believe the National Assembly election was conducted? A score of 1 indicates a fair election while a score of 5 indicates a rigged election.

Election was	s conducted fa	irly	Electi	on was rigged	Volunteered: Refused	Volunteered: Don't know
1	2	3	4	5	97	98

Q13. Did you vote in the 20th Presidential election in 2022?

- 1. Voted  $\rightarrow$  Go to Q13-1.
- 5. Did not vote  $\rightarrow$  Go to Q14.
- 6. Did not have the right to vote  $\rightarrow$  Go to Q14.
- 7. Volunteered: Refused  $\rightarrow$  Go to Q14.
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know  $\rightarrow$  Go to Q14.

[[Page 9	)   
	Who did you vote for in the 20th Presidential election in 2022?
	Lee Jaemyung
	Yoon Suk Yeol
3.	Sim Sang-jung
4.	Other (Specify:)
96.	Casted an invalid ballot
	Volunteered: Refused
98.	Volunteered: Don't know
O14 Di	d you vote in the 21st National Assembly election in 2020?
	Voted $\rightarrow$ Go to Q14-1.
	Did not vote $\rightarrow$ Go to Q15.
	Did not have the right to vote $\rightarrow$ Go to Q15.
7.	Volunteered: Refused $\rightarrow$ Go to Q15.
	Volunteered: Don't know $\rightarrow$ Go to Q15.
014-1	Which party did you vote for in the party-list proportional representation vote for the 21st
_	l Assembly election in 2020?
	Future Korea Party
	Citizens' Party of Korea
	Justice Party
	People's Party
	Open Democratic Party
	Other (Specify:)
96.	Casted an invalid ballot
	Volunteered: Refused
98.	Volunteered: Don't know
014.2	Which party's candidate did you vote for in the constituency vote for the 21st National Assembly
	in 2020?
	Democratic Party of Korea
	United Future Party
	Justice Party
	Minsaeng Party
5.	Independent

- 6. Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)
- 96. Casted an invalid ballot
- 97. Volunteered: Refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q15.** Do you believe that who you vote for makes a big difference to what happens? A score of 1 indicates that who people vote for is not important while a score of 5 indicates that who people vote for is important.

Not importa	ınt			Important	Volunteered: Refused	Volunteered: Don't know
1	2	3	4	5	97	98

# [[Page 10]]

**Q16.** I'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. Please choose a score between 0 and 10 for each respective party. A score of 0 indicates a strong dislike for the party while a score of 10 indicates a strong like for the party.

Parties	Stro	ngly d	islike						St	rongly	Haven't heard of party	Volunt eered: Refus ed	Don't know where to rate	
1. Democratic Party of Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
2. People Power Party	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
3. Green Justice Party	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
4. New Future	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
5. New Reform Party	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
6. Rebuilding Korea Party	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98

Q17. I'd like to know what you think about each of our political leaders. Please choose a score between 0 and 10 for each respective party. A score of 0 indicates a strong dislike for the party while a score of 10 indicates a strong like for the party.

Political Leaders	Stro	Strongly dislike Strongly like									Haven't heard of party	Volunt eered: Refus ed	Don't know where to rate	
1. Yoon Suk Yeol	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
2. Lee Jaeymung	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
3. Han Dong-hoon	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
4. Cho Kuk	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
5. Lee Jun-seok	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
6. Sim Sang-jung	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
7. Lee Nakyon	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
8. Moon Jae-in	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
9. Park Geun-hye	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98
10. Ahn Cheol-soo	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	96	97	98

# [[Page 11]]

**Q18.** Political ideology is generally divided into conservative and progressive. On a scale from 0 to 10, where do you think the following parties fall? A score of 0 indicates progressive and a score of 0 indicates conservative.

Parties	Pro	gress	sive						Cons	serva	tive	Haven't heard of ideology	Haven't heard of party	Volunt eered: Refuse d	Don't know where to rate
1. Democratic Party of Korea		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	95	96	97	98
2. People Power Party		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	95	96	97	98
3. Green Justice Party		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	95	96	97	98
4. New Future		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	95	96	97	98
5. New Reform Party		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	95	96	97	98
6. Rebuilding Korea Party		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	95	96	97	98

**Q19.** Where would you place yourself on this scale? A score of 0 indicates progressive and a score of 0 indicates conservative.

Prog	gressiv	e						Co	nserv	ative	Haven't heard of ideology	Volunteered: Refused	Don't know where to rate
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	95	97	98

Q20. How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in our country?

- 1. Very satisfied
- 2. Fairly satisfied
- 4. Not very satisfied
- 5. Not at all satisfied
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q21-1.** Do you think of yourself as close to any particular party?

- 1. Yes  $\rightarrow$  Go to Q21-3.
- 5. No  $\rightarrow$  God to Q21-2.
- 7. Volunteered: Refused  $\rightarrow$  Go to Q22.
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know  $\rightarrow$  Go to Q22.

## [[Page 12]]

**Q21-2.** If not, is there still a party that feel even slightly closer to?

- 1. Yes  $\rightarrow$  Go to Q21-3.
- 5. No  $\rightarrow$  God to Q22.
- 7. Volunteered: Refused  $\rightarrow$  Go to Q22.
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know  $\rightarrow$  Go to Q22.

## **Q21-3.** If so, which party do you feel closest to?

- 1. Democratic Party of Korea
- 2. People Power Party
- 3. Green Justice Party
- 4. New Future
- 5. New Reform Party
- 6. Liberty Unification Party
- 7. Progressive Party
- 8. Other (Specify:
- 96. Volunteered: Refused
- 97. Volunteered: Don't know

## **Q21-4.** How close do you feel to this party?

- 1. Very close
- 2. Somewhat close
- 3. Not very close
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- **Q22.** The current percentage of women in the National Assembly after the 2024 General Assembly election is 20%. What do you think of this percentage?
  - 1. Too high
  - 2. Too low
  - 3. About right
  - 7. Volunteered: Refused
  - 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- **Q23-1.** Who do you think is better suited to lead the country during a public health crisis (e.g., a pandemic)?
  - 1. Always male political leaders
  - 2. Usually male political leaders
  - 3. Usually female political leaders
  - 4. Always female political leaders
  - 5. Both equally
  - 7. Volunteered: Refused
  - 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- Q23-2. Who do you think is better suited to lead the country during an economic crisis?
  - 1. Always male political leaders
  - 2. Usually male political leaders

- 3. Usually female political leaders4. Always female political leaders5. Both equally

- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

## [[Page 13]]

**Q24-1.** How fairly do you think all groups in society within our country are treated?

- 1. Very fairly
- 2. Quite fairly
- 3. Note very fairly
- 4. Not at all fairly
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q24-2.** How well do you think that our political system guarantees adequate healthcare for all citizens within our country?

- 1. Very well
- 2. Quite well
- 3. Not very well
- 4. Not well at all
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

Q25-1. How did the coronavirus pandemic affect how united society is in our country?

- 1. Very positively
- 2. Fairly positively
- 3. No effect at all
- 4. Fairly negatively
- 5. Very negatively
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

Q25-2. How did the coronavirus pandemic affect the functioning of democracy in our country?

- 1. Very positively
- 2. Fairly positively
- 3. No effect at all
- 4. Fairly negatively
- 5. Very negatively
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q25-3.** How has the coronavirus pandemic affected your personal economic situation?

- 1. Very positively
- 2. Fairly positively
- 3. No effect at all
- 4. Fairly negatively
- 5. Very negatively
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q25-4.** To the best of your knowledge, have you or anyone living with you been infected with the coronavirus?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

# [[Page 14]]

**Q26-1.** Which of the following best describes how you voted in the party-list proportional representation vote in the National Assembly election on April 10, 2024?

- 1. I wanted the party I support to secure as many National Assembly seats as possible in this election.
- 2. I wanted to prevent a particular party I dislike from securing as many National Assembly seats as possible.
- 3. I didn't care which party secured more National Assembly seats because there was no party I particularly liked.
- 4. Other (Specify:
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q26-2.** Which of the following best describes how you voted in the constituency vote in the National Assembly election on April 10, 2024?

- 1. I wanted the candidate I support to be elected in this election.
- 2. I wanted to prevent a particular candidate I dislike from being elected.
- 3. I didn't care who was elected because there was no candidate I particularly liked.
- 4. Other (Specify:
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

**Q27.** Which three of the following do you consider the most important? Please select your choices in rank of preference from first priority to third priority.

- 1. Economic growth
- 2. Housing policy
- 3. Climate change/The environment
- 4. Expansion of welfare
- 5. Job creation
- 6. Education
- 7. Unification/National security
- 8. Energy
- 9. Public safety/crime
- 10. Health/medical care
- 11. Foreign relations/International exchange
- 12. Eradicating corruption
- 13. Minority rights
- 97. Volunteered: Refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know

## [[Page 15~]]

\*Note: From page 15 onwards, the survey covers respondent demographic variables. To differentiate demographic variable questions from the actual survey questions, we used the Korean letters "明是" in place of "是." In English, this would be "Q." being replaced with "D." For example, demographic question "明是1" is translated into "D1."

## **D1.** What is your level of education?

- 1. Kindergarten
- 2. Elementary school dropout, elementary school graduate
- 3. Middle school dropout, middle school graduate
- 4. High school dropout, high school graduate
- 5. Non-formal education after high school
- 6. Junior college, technical college, vocational college
- 7. Bachelor's program or bachelor's degree graduate
- 8. Master's program or master's degree graduate
- 9. Doctoral program or doctoral degree graduate
- 96. No formal education received
- 97. Volunteered: Refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know

## **D2.** What is your marital status?

- 1. Married and living with a spouse
- 2. Widowed and living alone
- 3. Divorced or separated
- 4. Never married
- 6. Volunteered: Refused
- 7. Volunteered: Don't know

## **D3.** Are you a member of a labor union?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 7. Volunteered: Refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know

### **D4.** What is your current employment status?

- 1. Employed (full-time, more than 32 hours per week)
- 2. Employed (part-time, 15-32 hours per week)
- 3. Employed (part-time, less than 15 hours per week)
- 4. In family business
- 5. Unemployed
- 6. Student
- 7. Retired
- 8. Stay-at-home parent
- 9. Disabled
- 10. Unable to work for other reasons
- 97. Volunteered: Refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know

		at is your occupation?
D5-	1. 2. 3. 4.	Thich of the following best describes your socioeconomic status?  Office worker (white-collar)  Laborer  Farmer  Self-employed
		Volunteered: Refused Volunteered: Don't know
D6.	1. 2. 3.	Phich sector are you employed? Government Private sector Public sector Non-profit
		Volunteered: Refused Volunteered: Don't know
		at is your monthly household income?
·	97.	Volunteered: Refused Volunteered: Don't know
D8.	1. 2. 3. 4. 5. 6. 7. 8. 9.	Catholicism Protestantism Judaism Islam Buddhism Hinduism Confucianism Atheist None Other (Specify:)
		Volunteered: Refused Volunteered: Don't know
D9.	1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	v often do you participate in religious activities?  Never Once a year 2-11 times a year Once a month Twice or more a month Once or more a week

7. Volunteered: Refused8. Volunteered: Don't know

<b>D10.</b> W	. What is your race?	
1.	1. Caucasian	
	2. Asian	
	3. Black	
	4. Malay	
5.	5. Polynesian	
	97. Volunteered: Refused	
98	98. Volunteered: Don't know	
D11 W		
	. What is your ethnicity?  1. South Korean	
	2. Other (Specify: )	
	97. Volunteered: Refused	
98	98. Volunteered: Don't know	
D12 W	. What is your country of birth?	
	1. South Korea	
	2. Other (Specify: )	
	97. Volunteered: Refused	
	98. Volunteered: Don't know	
90	76. Volunteered. Don't know	
<b>D13.</b> W	. Were either of your biological parents born overseas?	
	1. Yes	
2.	2. No	
97	97. Volunteered: Refused	
	98. Volunteered: Don't know	
<b>D14.</b> W	. What language is usually spoken inside your household?	
	1. Korean	
2.	2. Other (Specify:)	
97	97. Volunteered: Refused	
98	98. Volunteered: Don't know	
D15. W	. What was your electoral district on April 10, 2024, the day of the 22nd National As	ssembly election?
·	<del></del>	
D16 W	. Which of the following best describes the size of the city you currently live in?	
	1. Rural area or village	
	2. Small or middle-sized town	
	3. Suburbs of large town or city	
4.	·	
7	7. Volunteered: Refused	
	8. Volunteered: Don't know	
0.	o.	
<b>D17.</b> H	. How many members are there in your current household, including yourself?	
:		
97	97. Volunteered: Refused	

## 98. Volunteered: Don't know

**D18.** Where did you primarily reside from birth until the age of 14?

- 1. Seoul
- 2. Busan
- 3. Daegu
- 4. Incheon
- 5. Gwangju
- 6. Daejeon
- 7. Ulsan
- 8. Sejong
- 9. Gyeonggi
- 10. Gangwon
- 11. Chungbuk (North Chungcheong
- 12. Chungnam (South Chungcheong
- 13. Jeonbuk (North Jeolla)
- 14. Jeonnam (South Jeolla)
- 15. Gyeongbuk (North Gyeongsang)
- 16. Gyeongnam (South Gyeongsang)
- 17. Jeju
- 18. Other (North Korea, overseas, etc.)
- 96. Volunteered: Refused
- 97. Volunteered: Don't know

#### **APPENDIX: Electoral District Code Values**

# [Seoul] 001. Jongno 002. Jung-Seongdong A 003. Jung-Seongdong B 004. Yongsan 005. Gwangjin A 006. Gwangjin B 007. Dongdaemun A 008. Dongdaemun B 009. Jungnang A 010. Jungnang B 011. Seongbuk A 012. Seongbuk B 013. Gangbuk A 014. Gangbuk B 015. Dobong A 016. Dobong B 017. Nowon A 018. Nowon B 019. Eunpyeong A 020. Eunpyeong B 021. Seodaemun A 022. Seodaemun B 023. Mapo A 024. Mapo B 025. Yangcheon A 026. Yangcheon B 027. Gangseo A 028. Gangseo B 029. Gangseo C 030. Guro A 031. Guro B 032. Geumcheon 033. Yeongdungpo A 034. Yeongdungpo B 035. Dongjak A 036. Dongjak B 037. Gwanak A 038. Gwanak B 039. Seocho A 040. Seocho B 041. Gangnam A 042. Gangnam B 043. Gangnam C 044. Songpa A 045. Songpa B 046. Songpa C

047. Gangdong A

## 048. Gangdong B

# [Busan] 049. Jung-Yeongdo 050. Seo-Dong 051. Busanjin A 052. Busanjin B 053. Dongnae 054. Nam 055. Buk A 056. Buk B 057. Haeundae A 058. Haeundae B 059. Saha A 060. Saha B 061. Geumjeong 062. Gangseo 063. Yeonje 064. Suyeong

## [Daegu]

065. Sasang

066. Gijang

067. Jung-Nam

068. Dong-Gunwi A

069. Dong-Gunwi B 070. Seo 071. Buk A 072. Buk B 073. Suseong A 074. Suseong B 075. Dalseo A 076. Dalseo B 077. Dalseo C 078. Dalseong

### [Incehon]

079. Jung-Gangwha-Ongjin 080. Dong-Michuhol A 081. Dong-Michuhol B 082. Yeonsu A 083. Yeonsu B 084. Namdong A 085. Namdong B 086. Bupyeong A 087. Bupyeong B 088. Gyeyang A 090. Seo A 091. Seo B 092. Seo C

# [Gwangju]

093. Dong-Nam A 094. Dong-Nam B 095. Seo A 096. Seo B 097. Buk A 098. Buk B 099. Gwangsan A 100. Gwangsan B

## [Daejeon]

101. Dong 102. Jung 103. Seo A 104. Seo B 105. Yuseong A 106. Yuseong B 107. Daedeok

#### [Ulsan]

108. Jung 109. Nam A 110. Nam B 111. Dong 112. Buk 113. Ulju

# [Sejong City]

114. Sejong A 115. Sejong B

## [Gveonggi]

116. Suwon A 117. Suwon B 118. Suwon C 119. Suwon D 120. Suwon E 121. Seongnam Sujeong

122. Seongnam Jungwon 123. Seongnam Bundang A 124. Seongnam Bundang B

125. Uljeongbu A 126. Uljeongbu B 127. Anyang Manan 128. Anyang Dongan A 129. Anyang Dongan B 130. Bucheon A 131. Bucheon B 132. Bucheon C 133. Gwangmyeong A 134. Gwangmyeong B 135. Pyeongtaek A 136. Pyeongtaek B 137. Pyeongtaek C 138. Dongducheon-Yangju-Yeoncheon A 139. Dongducheon-Yangju-Yeoncheon B 140. Ansan A 141. Ansan B 142. Ansan C 143. Goyang A 144. Goyang B 145. Goyang C 146. Goyang D 147. Uiwang-Gwacheon 148. Guri 149. Namyangju A 150. Namyangju B 151. Namyangju C 152. Osan 153. Siheung A 154. Siheung B 155. Gunpo 156. Hanam A 157. Hanam B 158. Yongin A 159. Yongin B 160. Yongin C 161. Yongin D 162. Paiu A 163. Paju B 164. Icheon 165. Anseong 166. Gimpo A 167. Gimpo B

168. Hwaseong A 169. Hwaseong B

170. Hwaseong C 171. Hwaseong D 172. Gwangiu A

173. Gwangiu B

174. Pocheon-Gapyeong 175. Yeoju-Yanpyeong

## [Gangwon]

176. Chuncheon-Cheorwon-Hwacheon-Yanggu Α

177. Chuncheon-Cheorwon-Hwacheon-Yanggu R

178. Wonju A

179. Wonju B

180. Gangneung

181. Donghae-Taebaek-Samcheok-Jeongseon

182. Sokcho-Goseong-Yangyang-Inje

183. Hongcheon-Hoengseong-Yeongwol-

Pyeongchang

# [Chungbuk (North Chungcheong)]

184. Cheongju Sangdang

185. Cheongju Seowon

186. Cheongju Heungdeok

187. Cheongju Cheongwon

188. Chungju

189. Jecheon-Danyang

190. Boeun-Okcheon-Yeongdong-Goesan

191. Jeungpyeong-Jincheon-Eumseong

# [Chungnam (South Chungcheong)]

192. Cheonan A

193. Cheonan B

194. Cheonan C

195. Gongju-Buyeo-Cheongyang

196. Boryeong-Seocheon

197. Asan A

198. Asan B

199. Seosan-Taean

200. Nonsan-Gyeryong-Geumsan

201. Dangjin

202. Hongseong-Yesan

## [Jeonbuk (North Jeolla)]

203. Jeonju A

204. Jeonju B

205. Jeonju C

206. Gunsan-Gimje-Buan A

207. Gunsan-Gimje-Buan B

208. Iksan A

209. Iksan B

210. Jeongeup-Gochang

211. Namwon-Jangsu-Imsil-Sunchang

212. Wangju-Jinan-Muju

## [Jeonnam (South Jeolla)]

213. Mokpo

214. Yeosu A

215. Yeosu B

216. Suncheon-Gwangyang-Gokseong-Gurye A

217. Suncheon-Gwangyang-Gokseong-Gurye B

218. Naju-Hwasun

219. Damyang-Hampyeong-Yeonggwang-

Jangseong

220. Goheung-Boseong-Jangheung-Gangjin

221. Haenam-Wando-Jindo

222. Yeongam-Muan-Sinan

# [Gyeongbuk (North Gyeongsang)]

223. Pohang Buk

224. Pohang Nam-Ulleung

225. Gyeongju

226. Gimcheon

227. Andong-Yecheon

228. Gumi A

229. Gumi B

230. Yeongju-Yeongyang-Bonghwa

231. Yeongcheon-Cheongdo

232. Sangju-Mungyeong

233. Gyeongsan

234. Uiseong-Cheongsong-Yeongdeok-Uljin

235. Goryeong-Seongju-Chilgok

# [Gyeongnam (South Gyeongsang)]

236. Changwon Uichang

237. Changwon Seongsan

238. Changwon Masanhappo

239. Changwon Masanhoewon

240. Changwon Jinhae

241. Jinju A

242. Jinju B

243. Tongyeong-Goseong

244. Sacheon-Namhae-Hadong

245. Gimhae A

246. Gimhae B

247. Miryang-Uiryeong-Haman-Changnyeong

248. Geoje

249. Yangsan A

250. Yangsan B

251. Sancheong-Hamyang-Geochang-Hapcheon

# [Jeju Island]

252. Jeju A

253. Jeju B

254. Seogwipo