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Korean General Social Survey

The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), a nationwide survey research project implemented each year. The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of National Identity, the 2003 modular topic of the International Social Survey Program (ISSP), in which 40 countries all over the world are participating currently.

Since We have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the result of this survey is likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

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※ To begin, I would like to ask you about how trustful you think this society is.

RELIABO3

1. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 1 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

Hardly
trustful

Middle

Very
trustful

___1___ ___2___ ___3___ ___4___ ___5___ ___6___ ___7___ ___8___ ___9___ ___10___

HELPFUL

2. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ① Try to be helpful (3) DEPENDS
② Just look out for themselves (8) DON'T KNOW

FAIR

3. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ① Would take advantage of you (3) DEPENDS
② Would try to be fair (8) DON'T KNOW

TRUST

4. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ① Most people can be trusted (3) DEPENDS
② Can't be too careful (8) DON'T KNOW

5. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
----------------------------	-------------------------	------------------------------------	---------------

CONBUS	1) Major companies	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONEDUC	3) Education	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONTV	6) TV	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONMEDIC	7) Medicine	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONLGOVT	9) Local government	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONLEGIS	10) Congress	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONSCI	12) Scientific community	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONARMY	13) Military	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONFINAN	14) Banks and financial institutions	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONBLUHO	15) The Blue House	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___
CONCSO	16) Civic Service Organizations	___(1)___	___(2)___	___(3)___	___(8)___

6. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?

Too much	About right	Too little	DON'T KNOW
----------	-------------	------------	------------

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|
| NATENVIR | 1) Improving and protecting the environment | ① | ② | ③ | ⑧ |
| NATHEAL | 2) Improving and protecting the nation's health | ① | ② | ③ | ⑧ |
| NATCITY | 3) Solving the problems of the big cities | ① | ② | ③ | ⑧ |
| NATCRIME | 4) Halting the rising crime rate | ① | ② | ③ | ⑧ |
| NATEDUC | 5) Improving the nation's education system | ① | ② | ③ | ⑧ |
| NATARMS | 6) The military, armaments and defense | ① | ② | ③ | ⑧ |
| NATFARE | 7) Welfare | ① | ② | ③ | ⑧ |
| NATMASS | 8) Mass transportation | ① | ② | ③ | ⑧ |
| NATPARK | 9) Parks and recreation | ① | ② | ③ | ⑧ |
| NATCHILD | 10) Assistance for childcare | ① | ② | ③ | ⑧ |

SATPOL

7. How satisfied are you with the present state of politics in South Korea?

- ① Very satisfied ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
② Somewhat satisfied ⑤ Very dissatisfied
③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (8) DON'T KNOW

SATECO

8. How satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in South Korea?

- ① Very satisfied ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
② Somewhat satisfied ⑤ Very dissatisfied
③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Now I would like to ask you about national politics and unification problems in South Korea.

PARTYLR

9. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- ① Very liberal ④ Somewhat conservative
② Somewhat liberal ⑤ Very conservative
③ Neither liberal nor conservative (8) DON'T KNOW

PRTYDO3

10. Currently which political party do you support most?

- ① United Liberal Democrats
② Grand National Party
③ National Alliance 21
④ Millennium Democratic Party
⑤ People's Party for Reform
⑥ Democratic Labor Party
(07) NONE OF THESE
(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:)
(88) DON'T KNOW

PRTYPRO3

(IF NONE OF THESE)

10.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- (1) United Liberal Democrats
(2) Grand National Party
(3) National Alliance 21
(4) Millennium Democratic Party
- (5) People's Party for Reform
(6) Democratic Labor Party
(7) No favorable party
(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:
(88) DON'T KNOW

PRTYABO3

11. Which party do you think has the ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- ① United Liberal Democrats
② Grand National Party
③ National Alliance 21
④ Millennium Democratic Party
⑤ People's Party for Reform
⑥ Democratic Labor Party
(07)NONE OF THESE
(77)OTHER (SPECIFY:)
(88)DON'T KNOW

VOTE02

12. Did you vote in the last presidential election (Dec. 2002)?

- ① Voted ② Did not vote (8) REFUSED TO ANSWER

CURGOV

13. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ① Very good ④ Somewhat poor
② Somewhat good ⑤ Very poor
③ Neither good nor poor (8) DON'T KNOW

14. Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues:

		Very good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	DON'T KNOW
EQWLTH	1) Reducing income gaps between rich and poor	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____
EMPLYMT	2) Expanding employment opportunities for women	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____
FIRMREG	3) Deregulating business firms	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____
LABORRE	4) Arbitrating labor conflicts	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____
CORRUPT	5) Preventing corruption	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____
REGIONISM	6) Resolving regional conflicts	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____
PUBORDER	7) Establishing public order	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____
TAXFAIR	8) Maintaining just taxation policies	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____
NORTHPOL	9) Policies toward North Korea	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑧_____

NORTHWHO

15. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose only one.

- ① A country to support ③ A country to guard against
 ② A country to cooperate with ④ A country to fight against
 (8) DON'T KNOW

SEDISTAN

16. Which countries do you feel closest to among the following countries: U.S.A., Japan, North Korea, China, or Russia?

- ① U.S. A. ④ China
 ② Japan ⑤ Russia
 ③ North Korea (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIFI

17. To what extent is the unification between South and North Korea necessary?

- ① Very necessary ③ Not too necessary
 ② Fairly necessary ④ Not necessary at all
 (8) DON'T KNOW

WARPOS

18. How likely is it that another war will break out on the Korean Peninsula?

- ① Very likely ③ Not too likely
 ② Fairly likely ④ Not likely at all
 (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about several economic issues.

19. Which of the words from the box below comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?

① Material prosperity	② Corruption	③ Competition	④ Efficiency	⑤ Disparity between rich and poor
⑥ Ample opportunities	⑦ Exploitation	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)		

IMACAP1 1) First _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

IMACAP2 2) Second _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

20. How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people's favor?

		Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	Not important at all	DON'T KNOW
EXPINC	1) Increasing exports	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
EMPLINC	2) Increasing employment	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
HONESTAX	3) Paying tax honestly	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
STOCKRI	4) Raising the value of their stock price	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
TRANMANA	5) Ensuring transparency in management	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
GOODCOM	6) Producing quality goods	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
CEOIMAGE	7) Projecting a good image of the CEO	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
PUBSER	8) Contributing to social welfare	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
PROENV	9) Protecting the environment	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____

21. How important is each of the following for the success of business firms?

		Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	Not important at all	DON'T KNOW
CEOLEAD	1) CEO's leadership	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
ABLEMEN	2) Employment of talented workers	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
SKILLS	3) Technological capacity	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
FINSTRUC	4) Financial stability	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
ETHMANA	5) Ethical management	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
BRAND	6) Brand value	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
RELGOV	7) Relationship with government	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____

BIGECO

22. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have contributed to the national economy?

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| ① Very much | ③ Not too much |
| ② Fairly much | ④ Not at all |
| | ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

BIGECOFU

23. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will contribute to the national economy in the future?

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| ① Very much | ③ Not too much |
| ② Fairly much | ④ Not at all |
| | ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

BIGSIZE

24. To what extent do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| ① Should be much larger | ④ Should be somewhat smaller |
| ② Should be somewhat larger | ⑤ Should be much smaller |
| ③ Should stay the same | ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

UNIONACT

25. How stubborn or moderate do you think labor unions in South Korea are?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| ① Very stubborn | ④ Somewhat moderate |
| ② Somewhat stubborn | ⑤ Very moderate |
| ③ Neither stubborn nor moderate | ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

ECOPROS

26. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| ① Much better | ④ Somewhat worse |
| ② Somewhat better | ⑤ Much worse |
| ③ About the same | ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life.

27. How important is each of these things in your life?

		Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	Not important at all	DON'T KNOW
FAMILY	1) Family	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
FRIENDS	2) Friends	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
NEIGHBOR	3) Neighbor	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
WORK	4) Work	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
LEISURE	5) Leisure time	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
MONEY	6) Money	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
POWER	7) Power	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
EDUCATN	8) Educational attainment	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
HEALTH	9) Health	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
RELIGION	10) Religion	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____

NEWS

28. How often do you read the newspaper—every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| ① Every day | ④ Less than once a week |
| ② A few times a week | ⑤ Never |
| ③ Once a week | (8) DON'T KNOW |

NEWSKIND

(IF YOU READ THE NEWSPAPER)

28.1. Which sections do you read most?

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ① National | ⑤ Entertainment |
| ② Politics | ⑥ Culture |
| ③ Business and Finance | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |
| ④ Sports | (88) DON'T KNOW |

TVHOUR/TVMINUTE/(TVMNTS)

29. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

_____Hours _____Minutes (00) DON'T WATCH TV

TVKIND

(IF YOU WATCH TV)

29.1. What kind of program do you watch most?

- | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ① News and current events | ④ Education and documentary |
| ② Drama | ⑤ Sports |
| ③ Entertainment | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |
| | (88) DON'T KNOW |

URBRURAL

30. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ① A big city | ④ A country village |
| ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | ⑤ A farm or home in the country |
| ③ A town or a small city | (8) DON'T KNOW |

RELIG

31. What is your religion?

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------|
| ① Buddhist | ② Protestant | ③ Catholic | ④ No religion |
| (7) OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION) | | | |

ATTEND**(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)**

31.1. How often do you attend religious services?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| (01) A few times a week | (05) Several times a year |
| (02) Once a week | (06) Once a year |
| (03) Twice or three times a month | (07) Less than once a year |
| (04) Once a month | (08) Never |
| | (88) DON'T KNOW |

RELITEN

31.2. Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| ① Strong | ③ Not very strong |
| (2) Somewhat strong | (8) DON'T KNOW |

※ Now, I would like to ask about you and your family.

CLASS

32. Which class do you think you belong to?

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| ① Upper-upper | ③ Upper- middle | ⑤ Upper-lower | (8) DON'T KNOW |
| ② Lower-upper | ④ Lower- middle | ⑥ Lower-lower | |

SATFIN

33. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, how satisfied are you with your present financial situation?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| ① Very satisfied | ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| ② Somewhat satisfied | ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | (8) DON'T KNOW |

FINALTER

34. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| ① Much better | ④ Somewhat worse |
| ② Somewhat better | ⑤ Much worse |
| ③ Stayed the same | (8) DON'T KNOW |

FINRELA

35. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is—far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| ① Far below average | ④ Above average |
| ② Below average | ⑤ Far above average |
| ③ Average | (8) DON'T KNOW |

PARSOL

36. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| ① Much better | ④ Somewhat worse |
| ② Somewhat better | ⑤ Much worse |
| ③ About the same | (8) DON'T KNOW |

KIDS

37. Do you have children?

① Yes

② No

KIDSSOL

(IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN)

37.1. When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

① Much better

④ Somewhat worse

② Somewhat better

⑤ Much worse

③ About the same

(8) DON'T KNOW

HOMPOP

38. How many family members, including yourself, presently reside in your home? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

SEPAPOP

39. Are there any family members in this household temporarily staying somewhere else right now? If there are, how many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

40. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, COHABITATION, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSE COHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, or separated?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your home, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for unemployment?

	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Cohabitation Status			7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	Cohabiting somewhere else	6) Reason for living elsewhere		Employed	Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
									Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPLY		WHYNOE
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPLY2		WHYNOE2
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPLY3		WHYNOE3
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPLY4		WHYNOE4
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPLY5		WHYNOE5
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPLY6		WHYNOE6
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPLY7		WHYNOE7
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPLY8		WHYNOE8
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPLY9		WHYNOE9
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPLY10		WHYNOE10

<<CODE LISTS>>

1) Relation to respondent		4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(07) Parents	① Never married	(01) Schooling	(01) Under the school age	(06) Disabled
(02) Spouse	(08) Spouse's parents	② Married	(02) Employment	(02) Schooling	(07) Illness
(03) Children	(09) Siblings	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(08) Unemployed
(04) Children's spouse	(10) Spouse's siblings	④ Widowed	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(09) Retired
(05) Grand children	(11) Grand parents	⑤ Separated	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Temporarily not working	(77) OTHER
(06) Grand children's spouse	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:)		(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:)		(SPECIFY:)

HHWHO/HDHEAD/HHSEX/HHAGE/HHMARI/HHAWAY/HHWHYAWY/HHEMPLY/HHWHYNOE

40.9. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

SERIAL NUMBER: _____ RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____

UNRELAT

40.10. How many persons are there in your home who is not related to you? (ex. friends, neighbor, etc.)

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

41. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college (Two-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school
▼	GRADUATE 41.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?	
▼	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out ▼ DROPYR 41.2 In what grade did you drop out? GRADE ____
		____ ③ Currently attending ▼ CURRYR 41.3 What grade are you in? GRADE ____

SPEDUC

42. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college (Two-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school
▼	SPGRAD 42.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is your spouse currently attending?	
▼	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out ▼ SPDROPYR 42.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? GRADE ____
		____ ③ Currently attending ▼ SPCURRYR 42.3 What grade is your spouse in? GRADE ____

PAEDUC

43. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college (Two-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school
▼	PAGRAD 43.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?	
▼	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out ▼ PADROPYR 43.2 In what grade did he drop out? GRADE ____
		____ ③ Currently attending ▼ PACURRYR 43.3 What grade is he in? GRADE ____

MAEDUC

44. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college (Two-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school
▼	MAGRAD 44.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?	
▼	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out ▼ MADROPYR 44.2 In what grade did she drop out? GRADE ____
		____ ③ Currently attending ▼ MACURRYR 44.3 What grade is she in? GRADE ____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job.

INCMR

45. Do you have a job that provides income?

① Yes ▼		② No ▼
EMPED 45.1 Do you work for someone else?		UNSRCH
① Yes ▼	② No ▼	45.14 During the last week, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No
WGSTAT 45.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor	SFSTAT 45.9 Are you self-employed with no employees, self-employed with employees or working for the family? ___ ① Self-employed with no employees ___ ② Self-employed with employees ___ ③ Working for family without being paid	WHYUNEM 45.15 What is the reason for not working? ___ (01) Unemployed or temporarily not working (GO TO 45.16) ___ (02) Keeping house ___ (03) Schooling ___ (04) Old age ___ (05) Disabled ___ (77) OTHER(SPECIFY:)
WGPTFL 45.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time	SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 45.10 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____	UNWKHR (IF UNEMPLOYED OR TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING) 45.16 How many hours a week did you work on average? HOURS: _____
WGWKHR 45.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? HOURS: _____		UNWKEXA 45.17 Were you employed continuously for at least one year? ___ ① Yes (GO TO 45.18) ___ ② No
WGSTAB 45.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW		
WGSECT 45.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, or a private firm (including non-profit organization)? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ (8) DON'T KNOW		
WGUNN 45.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No		
WGNOEMP 45.8. About how many people work at the location where you work now? Do not count the people outside your establishment and count part-time as well as full-time employees. ___ (01) 1-4 ___ (06) 100-299 ___ (02) 5-9 ___ (07) 300-499 ___ (03) 10-19 ___ (08) 500-999 ___ (04) 20-49 ___ (09) more than 1,000 ___ (05) 50-99 ___ (88) DON'T KNOW		
EMSUBO 45.11 Do you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you are directly responsible? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW		UNSTAT (IF EVER WORKED AS LONG AS ONE YEAR) 45.18 What type of company did you work? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Self-employed
RINCOME 45.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ WON (CODE NO.:)		
ROEARN 45.13 Approximately how much monthly income is derived from sources other than the income from your job? (OTHER SOURCES OF INCOME INCLUDE INTEREST OR DIVIDENDS, PROPERTY INCOME, RENT, PENSION PAYMENTS, OR THE MONEY YOU PERSONALLY RECEIVE FROM SOMEBODY.) ABOUT _____ WON (CODE NO.:)		

INDUSTRY/OCC

46. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)

- DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE RESPONDENT'S JOB: _____
- INDUSTRY CODE NUMBER: _____
- OCCUPATIONAL CODE NUMBER: _____

SPINCMR

47. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

① Yes ▼		② No ▼
SPEMPED 47.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?		SPUNSRCH
① Yes ▼	② No ▼	47.12 During the last week, did your spouse actually look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No
SPWGSTAT 47.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor	SPSFSTAT 47.8 Is your spouse self-employed with no employees, self-employed with employees, or working for the family? ___ ① Self-employed with no employees ___ ② Self-employed with employees ___ ③ Working for family without being paid	SPWUNEM 47.13 What is the reason for not working? ___ (01) Unemployed or temporarily not working (GO TO 45.16) ___ (02) Keeping house ___ (03) Schooling ___ (04) Old age ___ (05) Disabled ___ (77) OTHER(SPECIFY:)
SPWGPTFL 47.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time	SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 47.9 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEE: _____	SPUNWKHR (IF UNEMPLOYED OR TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING) 47.14 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? HOURS: _____
SPWGWKHR 47.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? HOURS: _____		SPUNWKEA (IF EVER WORKED AS LONG AS ONE YEAR) 47.15 Was your spouse employed continuously for at least one year? ___ ① Yes (GO TO 45.18) ___ ② No
SPWGSTAB 47.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as your spouse wants? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW		SPUNSTAT 47.16 What type of company did your spouse work for lately? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Self-employed
SPWGSECT 47.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, or a private firm (including non-profit organization)? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ (8) DON'T KNOW		
SPWGUNN 47.7 Is your spouse a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No		
SPINCOME 47.10 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ WON (CODE NO.:)		
SPOEARN 47.11 Approximately how much monthly income is derived from sources other than the income from his/her job? (OTHER SOURCES OF INCOME INCLUDE INTEREST OR DIVIDENDS, PROPERTY INCOME, RENT, PENSION PAYMENTS, OR THE MONEY YOU PERSONALLY RECEIVE FROM SOMEBODY.) ABOUT _____ WON (CODE NO.:)		

SPIND/SPOCC

48. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does he/she actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT HIS/HER JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)

- DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE RESPONDENT'S JOB: _____
- INDUSTRY CODE NUMBER: _____
- OCCUPATIONAL CODE NUMBER: _____

INCOME

49. Before What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ WON (CODE NUMBER: _____)

< CODES FOR TOTAL AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME >			
(00) No income	(06) 2500,000 ~ 2990,000 won	(12) 5500,000 ~ 5990,000 won	(18) 8500,000 ~ 8990,000 won
(01) Less than 500,000 won	(07) 3000,000 ~ 3490,000 won	(13) 6000,000 ~ 6490,000 won	(19) 9000,000 ~ 9490,000 won
(02) 500,000 ~ 990,000 won	(08) 3500,000 ~ 3990,000 won	(14) 6500,000 ~ 6990,000 won	(20) 9500,000 ~ 9990,000 won
(03) 1000,000 ~ 1490,000 won	(09) 4000,000 ~ 4490,000 won	(15) 7000,000 ~ 7490,000 won	(77) More than ten million won
(04) 1500,000 ~ 1990,000 won	(10) 4500,000 ~ 4990,000 won	(16) 7500,000 ~ 7990,000 won	(HOW MUCH: _____)
(05) 2000,000 ~ 2490,000 won	(11) 5000,000 ~ 5490,000 won	(17) 8000,000 ~ 8490,000 won	

※ Now, I am going to ask about your options regarding your job. Please tell me what you think even if you are not working currently.

50. Please check one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general.

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- WRKEARN** 1) A job is just a way of earning money - no more. _____(1)_____ _____(2)_____ _____(3)_____ _____(4)_____ _____(5)_____ _____(8)_____
- WRKENJOY** 2) I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money. _____(1)_____ _____(2)_____ _____(3)_____ _____(4)_____ _____(5)_____ _____(8)_____
- WRKIMP** 3) Work is a person's most important activity. _____(1)_____ _____(2)_____ _____(3)_____ _____(4)_____ _____(5)_____ _____(8)_____

51. From the following list, please check one box for each item to show how important you personally think it is in a job. How important is...

Very important	Important	Neither important Nor unimportant	Not important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-----------	-----------------------------------	---------------	----------------------	--------------

- RSECJOB** 1) Job security _____(1)_____ _____(2)_____ _____(3)_____ _____(4)_____ _____(5)_____ _____(8)_____
- RHINC** 2) High income _____(1)_____ _____(2)_____ _____(3)_____ _____(4)_____ _____(5)_____ _____(8)_____
- RPPROMOTN** 3) Good opportunities for advancement _____(1)_____ _____(2)_____ _____(3)_____ _____(4)_____ _____(5)_____ _____(8)_____
- RINTJOB** 4) An interesting job _____(1)_____ _____(2)_____ _____(3)_____ _____(4)_____ _____(5)_____ _____(8)_____
- RWRKINDP** 5) A job that allows someone to work independently _____(1)_____ _____(2)_____ _____(3)_____ _____(4)_____ _____(5)_____ _____(8)_____
- RHLPOTHS** 6) A job that allows someone to help other people _____(1)_____ _____(2)_____ _____(3)_____ _____(4)_____ _____(5)_____ _____(8)_____
- RHLPSOC** 7) A job that is useful to society _____(1)_____ _____(2)_____ _____(3)_____ _____(4)_____ _____(5)_____ _____(8)_____
- RFLEXHRS** 8) A job that allows someone to decide their times or days of work _____(1)_____ _____(2)_____ _____(3)_____ _____(4)_____ _____(5)_____ _____(8)_____

52. Suppose you were working and could choose between different kinds of jobs. Which of the following would you personally choose?

EMPSELF	1) I would choose	Being an employee _____ (1) _____	Being self-employed _____ (2) _____	CAN'T CHOOSE _____ (8) _____
SMALLBIG	2) I would choose	Working in a small firm _____ (1) _____	Working in a large firm _____ (2) _____	CAN'T CHOOSE _____ (8) _____
PRIPUB	3) I would choose	Working in a private business _____ (1) _____	Working for the government or civil service _____ (2) _____	CAN'T CHOOSE _____ (8) _____
FULLPART	4) I would choose	A full-time job _____ (1) _____	A part-time job _____ (2) _____	CAN'T CHOOSE _____ (8) _____

FINDJOB

53. If you were looking actively, how easy or difficult do you think it would be for you to find an acceptable job?

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|
| ① Very easy | ④ Fairly difficult |
| ② Fairly easy | ⑤ Very difficult |
| ③ Neither easy nor difficult | (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

※ The questions from Q.54 to Q.61 below are asked to wage workers (i.e., those who answered ① to Q.45.1). Those who did not answer ① to Q.45.1 should proceed to Q.62.

HOURLON

54. Think of the number of hours you work, and the money you earn in your main job, including any regular overtime. If you had only one of these three choices, which of following would you prefer?

- ① Work longer hours and earn more money
 ② Work the same number of hours and earn the same money
 ③ Work fewer hours and earn less money
 (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

55. For each of these statements about your (main) job, please check one number to show how much you agree or disagree that it applies to your job.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
ATTJB1O3 1) My job is secure.	_____ (1) _____	_____ (2) _____	_____ (3) _____	_____ (4) _____	_____ (5) _____	_____ (8) _____
ATTJB2O3 2) My income is high.	_____ (1) _____	_____ (2) _____	_____ (3) _____	_____ (4) _____	_____ (5) _____	_____ (8) _____
ATTJOB3 3) My opportunities for advancement are high.	_____ (1) _____	_____ (2) _____	_____ (3) _____	_____ (4) _____	_____ (5) _____	_____ (8) _____
ATTJB4O3 4) My job is interesting.	_____ (1) _____	_____ (2) _____	_____ (3) _____	_____ (4) _____	_____ (5) _____	_____ (8) _____
ATTJOB5 5) I can work independently.	_____ (1) _____	_____ (2) _____	_____ (3) _____	_____ (4) _____	_____ (5) _____	_____ (8) _____
ATTJB6O3 6) In my job, I can help other people.	_____ (1) _____	_____ (2) _____	_____ (3) _____	_____ (4) _____	_____ (5) _____	_____ (8) _____
ATTJB7O3 7) My job is useful to society.	_____ (1) _____	_____ (2) _____	_____ (3) _____	_____ (4) _____	_____ (5) _____	_____ (8) _____

56. Now some more questions about your working conditions. Please check one box for each item below to show how often it applied to your work.

How often...	Always	Often	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	CAN'T CHOOSE
XHAUSTN 1) do you come home from work exhausted?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
PHYSWRK 2) do you have to do hard physical work?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
STRESS 3) do you find your work stressful?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
DANGER 4) do you work in dangerous conditions?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___

57. In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace...

	Very good	Quite good	Neither good Nor bad	Quite bad	Very bad	CAN'T CHOOSE
REMAWRK 1) between management and employees?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
REWRKWRK 2) between co-workers/colleagues?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___

JOBSAT

58. How satisfied are you in your (main) job?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| ① Completely satisfied | ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied |
| ② Very satisfied | ⑥ Very dissatisfied |
| ③ Fairly satisfied | ⑦ Completely dissatisfied |
| ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE |

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements, thinking of your workplace?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
HELPOGRI 1) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
PROUDWRK 2) I am proud to be working for my firm or organization.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
BOASTWRK 3) I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___

60. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements, thinking of your job?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
OCCCOM1 1) I definitely want a career for myself in this occupation.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
OCCCOM2 2) This is the ideal vocation for a life work.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
OCCCOM3 3) If I could do it all over again, I would choose to work in this profession.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___

ABSENT

61. About how many days have you been absent from work in the last 6 months (not counting vacation)?
 _____ DAYS

※ Next, I would like to ask your opinions on women and family matters.

62. To begin, I have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
MAWRKWRM 1) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
KIDSUFFR 2) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
FAMSUFFR 3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
HOMEKID 4) A job is all right, but what most women really want is a home and children.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
HOUSEWRK 5) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
FEJOBIND 6) Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
FEWRKSUP 7) Most women have to work these days to support their families.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____

63. And, to what extent do you agree or disagree...

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
TWOINCS 1) Both the man and woman should contribute to the household income.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
HUBBYWRK 2) A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
MRMOM 3) It is not good if the man stays at home and cares for the children and the woman goes out to work.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____
MEOVWRWK 4) Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____⑥_____

64. PLEASE ANSWER THIS QUESTION IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD CHILDREN. (IF YOU ARE MALE, TELL ME ABOUT YOUR SPOUSE'S EXPERIENCE.) Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all...

(9) NO CHILDREN

Worked full-time	Worked part-time	Stayed at home	CAN'T CHOOSE
---------------------	---------------------	-------------------	-----------------

WRKNOKD	1) After marrying and before you had children?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____(8)____
WRKBABY	2) When a child was under school age?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____(8)____
WRKSCH	3) After the youngest child started school?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____(8)____
WRKGRWN	4) After the children left home?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____(8)____

FEJOBFAFF

65. Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the opinion that women should be given preference in hiring and promotion?

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| ① Strongly agree | ④ Somewhat disagree |
| ② Somewhat agree | ⑤ Strongly disagree |
| ③ Neither agree nor disagree | (8) DON'T KNOW |

66. To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
-------------------	-------	----------------------------------	----------	----------------------	-----------------

KIDJOY	1) Watching children grow up is life's greatest joy.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
KIDNOFRE	2) Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
KIDEMPTY	3) People who have never had children lead empty lives.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
DIVIFKD1	4) When there are children in the family, parents should stay together even if they don't get along.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
DIVNOKD1	5) Even when there are no children, a married couple should stay together even if they don't get along.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
MARHAPPY	1) Married people are generally happier than unmarried people.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
MARFIN	2) The main advantage of marriage is that it gives financial security.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
MARKIDS	3) The main purpose of marriage these days is to have children.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
MARNOMAR	4) It is better to have a bad marriage than no marriage at all.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
MARLEGIT	5) People who want children ought to get married.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
SINGLPAR	6) One parent can bring up a child as well as two parents together.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
COHABOK	7) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
COHABFST	8) It's a good idea for a couple who intend to get married to live together first.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
DIVBEST	9) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage problems.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____

68. To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
MAPAID	1) Working women should receive paid maternity leave when they have a baby.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
CHLDCARE	2) Families should receive financial benefits for child care when both parents work.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
ABCHOOSE	3) A pregnant woman should be able to obtain a legal abortion for any reason whatsoever, if she chooses not to have the baby.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____

HAPMAR

69. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, or not too happy?

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| ① Very happy | ③ Not too happy |
| ② Pretty happy | (8) DON'T KNOW |
| | (0) NO SPOUSE |

※ Next, I am going to ask some questions about groups you belong to and South Korea in general.

70. We are all part of different groups. Some are more important to us than others when we think of ourselves. In general, which in the following list is most important to you in describing who you are? And the second most important? And the third most important?

- (01) Your current or previous occupation (or being a homemaker).
 (02) Your gender (that is, being a man/woman).
 (03) Your age group (that is, Young, Middle Age, Old).
 (04) Your religion (or being agnostic or atheist).
 (05) Your preferred political party, group, or movement.
 (06) Your nationality.
 (07) Your family or marital status (that is, son/daughter, mother/father, grandfather/grandmother, husband/wife, widower/widow, not married, or other similar)
 (08) Your social class (that is upper, middle, lower, working, or similar categories)
 (09) The part of [COUNTRY] that you live in.

IMPOGR1 1) Most Important _____
IMPOGR2 2) Second Most Important _____
IMPOGR3 3) Third Most Important _____

71. How close do you feel to...

	Very close	Close	Not very close	Not close at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
CLSETOWN 1) Your town	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
CLSECITY 2) Your city/county	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
CLSESTAT 3) Your province	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
CLSEKR 4) South Korea	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
CLSEASIA 5) East Asia	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____

72. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
KRCITIZN 1) I would rather be a citizen of South Korea than of any other country in the world.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
KRSHAMED 2) There are some things about South Korea today that make me feel ashamed of South Korea.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
BELIKEKR 3) The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like South Koreans.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
KRBETTER 4) Generally speaking, South Korea is a better country than most other countries.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
IFWRONG 5) People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
KRSPORTS 6) When my country does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be a South Korean.	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____
LESSPRD 7) I am often less proud of South Korea than I would like to be	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(5)____	____(8)____

73. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

	Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
PROUDEM 1) The way democracy works	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
PROUDPOL 2) Its political influence in the world	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
PROUDECO 3) Economic achievements	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
PROUDSSS 4) Its social security system	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(4)____
PROUDSCI 5) Its scientific and technological achievements	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
PROUDSPT 6) Its achievements in sports	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
PROUDART 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
PROUDMIL 8) Armed forces	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
PROUDHIS 9) Its history	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
PROUDGRP 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____

74. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is...?

	Very important	Fairly Important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
KRBORNIN 1) to have been born in South Korea	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
KRCIT 2) to have South Korean citizenship	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
KRLIVED 3) to have lived in South Korea for most of one's life	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
KRKOREAN 4) to be able to speak South Korean	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
KRCONFUC 5) to comply with Confucian disciplines	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
KRGOVT 6) to respect South Korean political institutions and laws	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
KRFEEL 7) to feel South Korean	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
KRANCSTR 8) to have South Korean ancestry	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____

75. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
IMPORTS	1) South Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
WRLDGOVT	2) For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
KROWNWAY	3) South Korea should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FORLAND	4) Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in South Korea.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
KRTV	5) South Korean television should give preference to South Korean films and programs.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

76. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
INTLNC	1) Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in South Korea.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FREETRDE	2) Free trade leads to better products becoming available in South Korea.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
DECSORGS	3) In general, South Korea should follow the decisions of international organizations to which it belongs, even if the government does not agree with them.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
POWRORGS	4) International organizations are taking away too much power from the South Korean government.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FORCULT	5) Increased exposure to foreign films, music, and books is damaging our national and local cultures.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
INTERNET	6) A benefit of the Internet is that it makes information available to more and more people worldwide.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

※ Now I would like to ask a few questions about minorities in South Korea.

77. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

KRCULT 1) It is impossible for people who do not share South Korean customs and traditions to become fully South Korean.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑧

MINCULT 2) Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑧

MELTPOTT

78. Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?

- ① It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions.
② It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society.
(8) Don't know

79. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

IMMCRIME 1) Immigrants increase crime rates.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑧

IMMECON 2) Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑧

IMMJOBS 3) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ (8)

IMMIDEAS 4) Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing in new ideas and cultures.

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑧

IMMCOSTS 5) The government spends too much money assisting immigrants.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑧ _____

LETIN1

80. Do you think the number of immigrants to South Korea nowadays should be...

- ① Increased a lot ④ Reduced a little
② Increased a little ⑤ Reduced a lot
③ Remain the same as it is (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

81. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

KIDSHERE 1) Children born in South Korea of parents who are not citizens should have the right to become South Korean citizens.

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑤_____ _____⑧_____

KIDSAWAY 2) Children born abroad should have the right to become South Korean citizens if at least one of their parents is a South Korean citizen.

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑤_____ _____⑧_____

IMMRGHTS 3) Legal immigrants to South Korea who are not citizens should have the same rights as South Korean citizens.

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑤_____ _____⑧_____

EXCLDIMM 4) South Korea should take stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants.

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑤_____ _____⑧_____

KRPROUD

82. How proud are you of being South Korean?

① Very proud

③ Not very proud

② Somewhat proud

④ Not proud at all

(8) CAN'T CHOOSE

* Finally I would like to ask about social inequality

83. In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in South Korea how much conflict is there between...

Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts	CAN'T CHOOSE
-----------------------	------------------	---------------------------	------------------------	--------------

CONWLTH 1) Poor people and rich people

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑧_____

CONCLASS 2) The working class and the middle class

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑧_____

CONUNION 3) Management and workers

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑧_____

CONSOC 4) People at the top of society and people at the bottom

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑧_____

CONAGE 5) Young people and older people

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑧_____

84. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

INCGAP 1) Differences in income in South Korea are too large.

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑤_____ _____⑧_____

GOVEQINC 2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑤_____ _____⑧_____

85. I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. (ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86.)

86. Next, what do you think people in these job sought to be paid - how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get...

85. Please write in how much they ACTUALLY earn each month	
AMOUNT	CODE
1) A skilled worker in a factory earns?	won PAYSKILL
2) A doctor in general practice?	won PAYDOC
3) The chairman of a large national corporation?	won PAYEXEC
4) A lawyer	won PAYLAW
5) A salesclerk in a department store?	won PAYSALES
6) The owner-manager of a large factory?	won PAYFCTRY
7) A Supreme Court Justice?	won PAYJUDGE
8) An unskilled worker in a factory?	won PAYUNSKL
9) A member of the cabinet in the central government?	won PAYMINI
10) People in your occupation (<i>If not working now, please tell about your last occupation</i>)	won PAYROCC
I have never worked ()	

86. Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month	
AMOUNT	CODE
won	GIVSKILL
won	GIVDOC
won	GIVEXEC
won	GIVLAW
won	GIVSALES
won	GIVFCTRY
won	GIVJUDGE
won	GIVUNSKL
won	GIVMINI
won	GIVROCC

<<CODES FOR TOTAL AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME>>

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (00) No income | (07) 3000,000 won ~ 3490,000 won | (14) 6500,000 won ~ 6990,000 won |
| (01) Less than 500,000 won | (08) 3500,000 won ~ 3990,000 won | (15) 7000,000 won ~ 7490,000 won |
| (02) 500,000 won ~ 990,000 won | (09) 4000,000 won ~ 4490,000 won | (16) 7500,000 won ~ 7990,000 won |
| (03) 1000,000 won ~ 1490,000 won | (10) 4500,000 won ~ 4990,000 won | (17) 8000,000 won ~ 8490,000 won |
| (04) 1500,000 won ~ 1990,000 won | (11) 5000,000 won ~ 5490,000 won | (18) 8500,000 won ~ 8990,000 won |
| (05) 2000,000 won ~ 2490,000 won | (12) 5500,000 won ~ 5990,000 won | (19) 9000,000 won ~ 9490,000 won |
| (06) 2500,000 won ~ 2990,000 won | (13) 6000,000 won ~ 6490,000 won | (20) 9500,000 won ~ 9990,000 won |
| | | (77) More than ten million won |
| | | (SPECIFY:) |

JUSTPAY

87. Is your pay just? I am not asking about what you do earn, nor what you would like to earn - but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. Is your pay? If not working now, please tell about your last job.

- ① Much less than is just
- ② A little less than is just
- ③ About just for me
- ④ A little more than is just
- ⑤ Much more than is just
- (0) NEVER HAD A JOB
- (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

88. In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

	Essential	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
PAYRESP 1) How much responsibility goes with the job?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
PAYEDTRN 2) The number of years spent in education and training?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
PAYSUP 3) Whether the job requires supervising others?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
PAYFAM 4) What is needed to support a family?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
PAYCHLD 5) Whether the person has children to support?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
PAYDOJOB 6) How well he or she does the job?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____
PAYHARD 7) How hard he or she works at the job?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑧____

GETAHEAD

89. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say the lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

- ① Hard work most important
 ③ Luck or help from other people most important
 (2) HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT
 (8) DON'T KNOW

RANK

90. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

Bottom	Middle						Top		
____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑥____	____⑦____	____⑧____	____⑨____	____⑩____

RANK10

91. And ten years ago, where did you fit in then?

Bottom	Middle						Top		
____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____⑥____	____⑦____	____⑧____	____⑨____	____⑩____

92. I sometimes need to confirm that interviews were conducted. These questions will be used for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

- What is your name? R'name:
- What is your phone number? R's phone #:

<<The following questions are asked to interviewers.

Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present.>>

93. Please answer a few questions about yourself.

- ID Number:
- Your name:
- Sex: ____ ① Male ____ ② Female
- Age:
- Telephone number:
- Respondent's address:

94. Month and date you completed this interview: Month____, Date____, 2003

The time required: From To

95. How many visits did you make in order to complete this interview? (Write down details about each visit.)

First visit Date of visit: Month Date	Second visit Date of visit: Month Date	Third visit Date of visit: Month Date
Fourth visit Date of visit: Month Date	Fifth visit Date of visit: Month Date	

96. What was the final result of the interview?

- ① Completed ② Not completed (Reason: _____)

97. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- 1) Children under 6
- 2) Older children
- 3) Spouse/partner
- 4) Other adults

98. In general, what was the respondent's attitude toward the interview?

- ① Friendly and interested
- ② Cooperative but not particularly interested
- ③ Impatient and restless
- ④ Hostile

99. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- ① Good
② Fair
③ Poor

100. How difficult was this case to get?

- ① Very easy ③ Somewhat difficult
② Somewhat easy ④ Very Difficult

101. Did the respondent take incentive that used as part of getting this case?

① Yes	② No
▼	
101.1 Which incentive did the respondent take?	
① Gift certificate	② Folding calculator
③ Compact calculator	

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Korean General Social Survey

The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), a nationwide survey research project implemented each year. The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of Citizenship, the 2004 modular topic of the International Social Survey Program (ISSP), in which 39 countries all over the world are participating currently.

Since I have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the result of this survey is likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. I would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. I would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2004

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Seok, Hyunho
Prof., Sungkyunkwan University

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※ To begin, I would like to ask you about how trustful you think this society is.

RELIABLE

1. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

Hardly trustful											Very trustful	DON'T KNOW
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

HELPFUL

2. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

① Try to be helpful	(3) DEPENDS
② Just look out for themselves	(8) DON'T KNOW

BEFAIR

3. How often do you think that people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, and how often would they try to be fair?

① Try to take advantage almost all of the time	③ Try to be fair most of the time
② Try to take advantage most of the time	④ Try to be fair almost all of the time
	(8) CAN'T CHOOSE

CANTRUST

4. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

① People can almost always be trusted	③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
② People can usually be trusted	④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
	(8) CAN'T CHOOSE

5. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
CONBUS	1) Major companies	①	②	③	(8)
CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	①	②	③	(8)
CONEDUC	3) Education	①	②	③	(8)
CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	①	②	③	(8)
CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	①	②	③	(8)
CONTV	6) TV	①	②	③	(8)
CONMEDIC	7) Medicine	①	②	③	(8)
CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	①	②	③	(8)
CONLGOVT	9) Local government	①	②	③	(8)
CONLEGIS	10) Congress	①	②	③	(8)
CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	①	②	③	(8)
CONSCI	12) Scientific community	①	②	③	(8)
CONARMY	13) Military	①	②	③	(8)
CONFINAN	14) Banks and financial institutions	①	②	③	(8)
CONBLUHO	15) The Blue House	①	②	③	(8)
CONCSO	16) Civic Service Organizations	①	②	③	(8)

※ Now I would like to ask you about national politics and unification problems in South Korea.

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| ___ ① Very proud | ___ ③ Not very proud |
| ___ ② Somewhat proud | ___ ④ Not proud at all |
| | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

NORTHWHO

7. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose only one.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ___ ① A country to support | ___ ③ A country to guard against |
| ___ ② A country to cooperate with | ___ ④ A country to fight against |
| | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

SEDISTAN

8. Which countries do you feel closest to among the following countries: U.S.A., Japan, North Korea, China, or Russia?

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| ___ ① U.S.A. | ___ ④ China |
| ___ ② Japan | ___ ⑤ Russia |
| ___ ③ North Korea | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

SATPOL

9. How satisfied are you with the present state of politics in South Korea?

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

PRTYID04

10. Currently which political party do you support most?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① United Liberal Democrats | ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party |
| ___ ② Grand National Party | ___ (6) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |
| ___ ③ Millennium Democratic Party | ___ (7) NONE OF THESE (<i>GO TO Q10.1</i>) |
| ___ ④ Uri Party | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

PRTYPR04

(IF NONE OF THESE)

10.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ___ ① United Liberal Democrats | ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party |
| ___ ② Grand National Party | ___ (6) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |
| ___ ③ Millennium Democratic Party | ___ (7) NONE OF THESE |
| ___ ④ Uri Party | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

PRTYAB04

11. Which party do you think has the ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ___ ① United Liberal Democrats | ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party |
| ___ ② Grand National Party | ___ (6) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |
| ___ ③ Millennium Democratic Party | ___ (7) NONE OF THESE |
| ___ ④ Uri Party | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

VOTE041

12. Which party's candidate did you vote in the last April's National Assembly elections?

- ☐ ① United Liberal Democrats' candidate ☐ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party's candidate
☐ ② Grand National Party's candidate ☐ ⑥ Independent candidate
☐ ③ Millennium Democratic Party's candidate ☐ (7) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
☐ ④ Uri Party's candidate ☐ (8) DID NOT VOTE A DISTRICT CANDIDATE
 ☐ (99) NO VOTING RIGHT

VOTE042

13. Which party did you vote for representation?

- ☐ ① United Liberal Democrats ☐ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party
☐ ② Grand National Party ☐ (6) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
☐ ③ Millennium Democratic Party ☐ (7) DID NOT VOTE FOR REPRESENTATION
☐ ④ Uri Party ☐ (99) NO VOTING RIGHT

POLPROS

14. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ☐ ① Much better ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
☐ ② Somewhat better ☐ ⑤ Much worse
☐ ③ About the same ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

CURGOV

15. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ☐ ① Very good ☐ ④ Somewhat poor
☐ ② Somewhat good ☐ ⑤ Very poor
☐ ③ Neither good nor poor ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

16. Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues:

		Very good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	DON'T KNOW
EQWLTH	1) Reducing income gaps between rich and poor	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
FEMPLYMT	2) Expanding employment opportunities for women	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
FIRMREG	3) Deregulating business firms	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
LABORRE	4) Arbitrating labor conflicts	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
CORRUPT	5) Preventing corruption	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
RGIONLSM	6) Resolving regional conflicts	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
PUBORDER	7) Establishing public order	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
TAXFAIR	8) Maintaining just taxation policies	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
NORTHPOL	9) Policies toward North Korea	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)

PARTYLR

17. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- ☐ ① Very liberal ☐ ④ Somewhat conservative
☐ ② Somewhat liberal ☐ ⑤ Very conservative
☐ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

POLNEWS

18. How often do you read, listen, or watch political news of a newspaper, radio, television, or internet?

- ☐ (1) Everyday
 ☐ (4) Fewer than once a week
☐ (2) 3-4 times a week
 ☐ (5) Never
☐ (3) 1-2 times a week
 ☐ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about several economic issues.

SATECO

19. How satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in South Korea?

- ☐ ① Very satisfied
 ☐ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
☐ ② Somewhat satisfied
 ☐ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
☐ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

20. Which of the words from the box below comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next? (*READ THE WORDS IN THE BOX AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER.*)

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| ① Material prosperity | ② Corruption | ③ Competition | ④ Efficiency |
| ⑤ Disparity between rich and poor | ⑥ Ample opportunities | ⑦ Exploitation | |

IMACAP1 1) First: ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

IMACAP2 2) Second: ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

BIGECO

21. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have contributed to the national economy?

- ☐ ① Very much
 ☐ ③ Not too much
☐ ② Fairly much
 ☐ ④ Not at all
☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

BIGECOFU

22. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will contribute to the national economy in the future?

- ☐ ① Very much
 ☐ ③ Not too much
☐ ② Fairly much
 ☐ ④ Not at all
☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

BIGSIZE

23. To what extent do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

- ☐ ① Should be much larger
 ☐ ④ Should be somewhat smaller
☐ ② Should be somewhat larger
 ☐ ⑤ Should be much smaller
☐ ③ Should stay the same
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

24. How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people's favor?

		Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	Not important at all	DON'T KNOW
EXPINC	1) Increasing exports	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
EMPLINC	2) Increasing employment	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
HONESTAX	3) Paying tax honestly	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
STOCKR	4) Raising the value of their stock price	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
TRANMANA	5) Ensuring transparency in management	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
GOODCOM	6) Producing quality goods	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
CEOIMAGE	7) Projecting a good image of the CEO	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
PUBSER	8) Contributing to social welfare	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____
PROENV	9) Protecting the environment	____(1)____	____(2)____	____(3)____	____(4)____	____(8)____

UNIONDSR

25. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

____(1) Company (firm) union	____(3) National union (Korea Confederation Trade Union, Federation of Korean Trade Union)
____(2) Industrial union (Korea Financial Industry Union, Korea Union of Teaching and Educational Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Federation, etc.)	____(8) DON'T KNOW

UNIONACT

26. How stubborn or moderate do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

____(1) Very stubborn	____(4) Somewhat moderate
____(2) Somewhat stubborn	____(5) Very moderate
____(3) Neither stubborn nor moderate	____(8) DON'T KNOW

ECOPROS

27. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

____(1) Much better	____(4) Somewhat worse
____(2) Somewhat better	____(5) Much worse
____(3) About the same	____(8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and family.

RELIG

28. What is your religion?

____(1) Buddhist	____(3) Catholic
____(2) Protestant	____(4) No religion (GO TO Q29)
	____(5) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

ATTEND

(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

28.1 How often do you attend religious services?

____(1) A few times a week	____(5) Several times a year
____(2) Once a week	____(6) Once a year
____(3) Two or three times a month	____(7) Less than once a year
____(4) Once a month	____(8) Never
	____(88) DON'T KNOW

RELITEN

28.2 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ☐ ① Strong
 ☐ (3) Somewhat strong
☐ ② Not very strong
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

URBRURAL

29. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- ☐ ① A big city
 ☐ ④ A country village
☐ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
 ☐ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
☐ ③ A town or a small city
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

CLASS

30. Which class do you think you belong to?

- ☐ ① Upper-upper
 ☐ ③ Upper-middle
 ☐ ⑤ Upper-lower
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
☐ ② Lower-upper
 ☐ ④ Lower-middle
 ☐ ⑥ Lower-lower

SATFIN

31. So far as you and your family are concerned, how satisfied are you with your present financial situation?

- ☐ ① Very satisfied
 ☐ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
☐ ② Somewhat satisfied
 ☐ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
☐ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

FINALTER

32. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ☐ ① Much better
 ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
☐ ② Somewhat better
 ☐ ⑤ Much worse
☐ ③ Stayed the same
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

FINRELA

33. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is: far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

- ☐ ① Far below average
 ☐ ④ Above average
☐ ② Below average
 ☐ ⑤ Far above average
☐ ③ Average
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

PARSOL

34. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- ☐ ① Much better
 ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
☐ ② Somewhat better
 ☐ ⑤ Much worse
☐ ③ About the same
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

KIDSSOL

35. Do you have children? *(IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN)* When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

- ☐ ① Much better
 ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
☐ ② Somewhat better
 ☐ ⑤ Much worse
☐ ③ About the same
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
☐ (9) NO CHILDREN

RANK

36. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

Bottom										Top	DON'T KNOW
___1	___2	___3	___4	___5	___6	___7	___8	___9	___10		

HAPMAR

37. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, or not too happy?

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| ___① Very happy | ___③ Not too happy |
| ___② Pretty happy | ___(8) DON'T KNOW |
| | ___(9) NO SPOUSE |

APPCSXB

38. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

- | | |
|-------------|-----------------------|
| ___① A boy | ___(3) DOESN'T MATTER |
| ___② A girl | ___(8) DON'T KNOW |

HOMPOP

39. How many family members, including yourself, presently reside in your home? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

SEPAPOP

40. Are there any family members in this household temporarily staying somewhere else right now? If there are, how many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

41. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. **(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, COHABITATION, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE.)**

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your home, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) **(IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE)** What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for unemployment?

	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Cohabitation Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	①	②		Status	Code	Cohabiting	Living somewhere else	6) Reason for living elsewhere		Employed	Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
			M	F						Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPTY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPTY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPTY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPTY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPTY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPTY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPTY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPTY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPTY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPTY10		WHYNOE10	

<CODE LISTS>

1) Relation to respondent		4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(07) Parents	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Under the schooling age	(07) Temporarily not working
(02) Spouse	(08) Spouse's parents	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) Schooling	(08) Unemployed
(03) Children	(09) Siblings	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(09) Retired
(04) Children's spouse	(10) Spouse's siblings	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(10) Retired under the age limit
(05) Grand children	(11) Grand parents	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(11) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
(06) Grand children's spouse	(12) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)		(06) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(06) Disabled	

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

41.9 Who is the household head?

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

UNRELAT

41.10 How many persons reside in your home who are not related to you (ex. friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____ (0) NONE (GO TO Q42)

COHAP

41.10.1 Among them, is there your partner whom you live with?

____ ① Yes _____ ② No

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC 42. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school	
	▼			
	GRADUATE 42.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?			
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼	
	DROPYR 42.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE		CURRYR 42.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE	

SPEDUC 43. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school	
	▼			
	SPGRAD 43.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?			
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼	
	SPDROPYR 43.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE		SPCURRYR 43.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE	

PAEDUC 44. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school	
	▼			
	PAGRAD 44.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?			
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼	
	PADROPYR 44.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE		PACURRYR 44.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE	

MAEDUC 45. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school	
	▼			
	MAGRAD 45.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?			
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼	
	MADROPYR 45.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE		MACURRYR 45.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE	

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job.

INCMR

46. Do you have a job that provides income?

____ ① Yes ▼		____ ② No ▼
EMPED 46.1 Do you work for someone else?		
____ ① Yes ▼	____ ② No ▼	UNSRCH
WGSTAT	SFSTAT	46.13 During the last week, did you actively look for a job?
46.2 What is your employment status?	46.8 Are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?	____ ① Yes
____ ① Regular employee	____ ① Working for family without being paid	____ ② No
____ ② Temporary employee	____ ② Self-employed with no employees	UNWKEX
____ ③ Day labor	____ ③ Self-employed with employees	46.14 Have you ever worked for pay?
WGPTFL	(GO TO Q 46.8.1)	____ ① Yes
46.3 Are you working part time or full time?	SFNOHI	____ ② No (GO TO Q49)
____ ① Part-time ____ ② Full-time	(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)	UNSTAT
WGWKHR	46.8.1 How many employees do you employ?	46.15 What type of job did you have lately?
46.4 How many hours a week do you work on average?	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ____	____ ① Worked for government
____ HOURS ____ (88) DON'T KNOW	SFPTFL	____ ② Worked for private firm
WGSTAB	46.9 Are you working part time or full time?	____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm
46.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?	____ ① Part-time	____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization
____ ① Yes ____ ② No	____ ② Full-time	____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid
____ (8) DON'T KNOW	SFWKHR	____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees
WGSECT	46.10 How many hours a week do you work on average?	____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees
46.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?	____ HOURS ____ (88) DON'T KNOW	(GO TO Q46.15.1)
____ ① Government		UNNOHI
____ ② Publicly owned firm		(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)
____ ③ Private firm		46.15.1 How many employees did you employ?
____ ④ Non-profit organization		NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ____
WGUNN		UNSUBO
46.7 Are you a union member?		46.16 Did you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you were directly responsible?
____ ① Yes		____ ① Yes
____ ② No (GO TO Q46.7.1)		____ ② No
WGUNNP		UNWKHR
(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)		46.17 How many hours a week did you work on average?
46.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before?		____ HOURS ____ (88) DON'T KNOW
____ ① Yes ____ ② No		
▼		
EMSUBO		
46.11 Do you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you are directly responsible?		
____ ① Yes ____ ② No		
RINCOME		
46.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)		
ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW		

<CODES FOR TOTAL AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME>

(00) No income	(06) 2,500,000 ~ 2,990,000 won	(12) 5,500,000 ~ 5,990,000 won	(18) 8,500,000 ~ 8,990,000 won
(01) Less than 500,000 won	(07) 3,000,000 ~ 3,490,000 won	(13) 6,000,000 ~ 6,490,000 won	(19) 9,000,000 ~ 9,490,000 won
(02) 500,000 ~ 990,000 won	(08) 3,500,000 ~ 3,990,000 won	(14) 6,500,000 ~ 6,990,000 won	(20) 9,500,000 ~ 9,990,000 won
(03) 1,000,000 ~ 1,490,000 won	(09) 4,000,000 ~ 4,490,000 won	(15) 7,000,000 ~ 7,490,000 won	(21) More than ten million won
(04) 1,500,000 ~ 1,990,000 won	(10) 4,500,000 ~ 4,990,000 won	(16) 7,500,000 ~ 7,990,000 won	(HOW MUCH: _____)
(05) 2,000,000 ~ 2,490,000 won	(11) 5,000,000 ~ 5,490,000 won	(17) 8,000,000 ~ 8,490,000 won	

47. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job. *(WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)*

INDUSTRY 47.1 INDUSTRY: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)

OCC 47.2 OCCUPATION: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)

(AKE Q48 ONLY TO THE EMPLOYED <ANSWERED "① YES" TO Q46.1>. IF NOT EMPLOYED, GO TO Q49.)

48. **(IF EMPLOYED)** Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace.

____(9) NOT EMPLOYED

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
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JOBSAT1	1) I feel fairly well satisfied with my job.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
ATTJB104	2) My job is secure.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
HLPORG04	3) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the organization I work for succeed.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
ATTJOB3	4) My opportunities for advancement are high in this organization.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
ATTJOB5	5) I can work independently in this organization.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
BSTWK04	6) I would turn down another job that I was offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
SKILUSE	7) I can make use of my past work experience and/or job skills in this organization.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
JOBSAT2	8) I find enjoyment in my job.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
FNDNEWJB	9) If I was to look actively, I can easily find an acceptable job.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
ILM	10) The practice of beginning at the bottom and working up is widespread in this organization.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
PRDWK04	11) I am proud to be working for this organization.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
JOBSAT3	12) Most days, I am enthusiastic about my job.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
AUTO2	13) I can decide the time I start and finish work in this organization.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
TURNINT	14) I am likely to try to find a job with another organization within the next 12 months.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____

SPINCMR

49. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____(9) NO SPOUSE

<input type="radio"/> ① Yes ▼		<input type="radio"/> ② No ▼
SPEMPED 49.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?		
<input type="radio"/> ① Yes ▼	<input type="radio"/> ② No ▼	SPUNSRCH 49.13 During the last week, did your spouse actively look for a job? <input type="radio"/> ① Yes <input type="radio"/> ② No
SPWGSTAT 49.2 What is your spouse's employment status? <input type="radio"/> ① Regular employee <input type="radio"/> ② Temporary employee <input type="radio"/> ③ Day labor	SPSFSTAT 49.8 Is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees or self-employed with employees? <input type="radio"/> ① Working for family without being paid <input type="radio"/> ② Self-employed with no employees <input type="radio"/> ③ Self-employed with employees <i>(GO TO Q49.8.1)</i>	SPUNWKEX 49.14 Has your spouse ever worked for pay? <input type="radio"/> ① Yes <input type="radio"/> ② No <i>(GO TO Q51)</i>
SPWGPFTL 49.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? <input type="radio"/> ① Part-time <input type="radio"/> ② Full-time	SPSFNOHI <i>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</i> 49.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____	SPUNSTAT 49.15 What type of job did your spouse have lately? <input type="radio"/> ① Worked for government <input type="radio"/> ② Worked for private firm <input type="radio"/> ③ Worked for publicly owned firm <input type="radio"/> ④ Worked for non-profit organization <input type="radio"/> ⑤ Worked for family without being paid <input type="radio"/> ⑥ Self-employed with no employees <input type="radio"/> ⑦ Self-employed with employees <i>(GO TO Q49.15.1)</i>
SPWGWKHR 49.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____HOURS (88) DON'T KNOW	SPSFPTFL 49.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? <input type="radio"/> ① Part-time <input type="radio"/> ② Full-time	SPUNNOHI <i>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</i> 49.15.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____
SPWGSTAB 49.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as your spouse wants? <input type="radio"/> ① Yes (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="radio"/> ② No	SPSFWKHR 49.10 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____HOURS (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	SPUNSUBO 49.16 Did your spouse have a subordinate at the workplace for whom (he/she) was directly responsible? <input type="radio"/> ① Yes <input type="radio"/> ② No (8) DON'T KNOW
SPWGSECT 49.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? <input type="radio"/> ① Government <input type="radio"/> ② Publicly owned firm <input type="radio"/> ③ Private firm <input type="radio"/> ④ Non-profit organization	SPWGUNN 49.7 Is your spouse a union member? <input type="radio"/> ① Yes <input type="radio"/> ② No <i>(GO TO Q49.7.1)</i>	SPUNWKHR 49.17 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____HOURS (88) DON'T KNOW
SPWGUNNP <i>(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</i> 49.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? <input type="radio"/> ① Yes <input type="radio"/> ② No ▼	SPEMSUBO 49.11 Does your spouse have a subordinate at the workplace for whom (he/she) is directly responsible? <input type="radio"/> ① Yes <input type="radio"/> ② No (8) DON'T KNOW	
SPINCOME 49.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes (his/her) base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. <i>(IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)</i> ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW		

50. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does (he/she) actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about (his/her) last job. **(WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT (HIS/HER) JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)**

____(9) NO SPOUSE

SPIND 50.1 INDUSTRY: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)
SPOCC 50.2 OCCUPATION: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)

INCOME

51. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ WON (CODE NUMBER: _____)

____(88) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I would like to ask you about your family, relatives, friends, neighbours and acquaintances.

SIBNUM

52. I would like to begin with your brothers and sisters. How many adult brothers and/or sisters - I mean brothers or sisters who are age 18 and older - do you have? **(I MEAN BROTHERS AND SISTERS WHO ARE STILL ALIVE. PLEASE INCLUDE STEP-BROTHERS AND SISTERS, HALF-BROTHERS AND SISTERS AND ADOPTED BROTHERS AND SISTERS.)**

NUMBER OF BROTHER(S) AND SISTER(S) ALIVE: _____

____(0) None **(GO TO Q53)**

SIBMOST

(IF YOU HAVE ADULT BROTHER(S) AND SISTER(S))

- 52.1 Of your adult brothers and sisters, with whom do you have the most contact?

____(1) With a brother

____(3) I have no contact with any adult brother or sister

____(2) With a sister

(GO TO Q53)

SIBVISIT

- 52.1.1 How often do you see or visit this brother or sister?

____(1) He/she lives in the same household as I do **(GO TO Q53)**

____(2) Daily

____(5) At least once a month

____(3) At least several times a week

____(6) Several times a year

____(4) At least once a week

____(7) Less often

SIBCALL

- 52.1.2 How often do you have any other contact with this brother or sister besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

____(1) Daily

____(4) At least once a month

____(2) At least several times a week

____(5) Several times a year

____(3) At least once a week

____(6) Less often

KIDNUM

53. Now some questions about your children who are aged 18 and older. How many children age 18 and older do you have? **(I MEAN CHILDREN WHO ARE STILL ALIVE. PLEASE INCLUDE STEP-CHILDREN AND ADOPTED CHILDREN.)**

NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGED 18 AND OLDER: _____

____(0) None **(GO TO Q54)**

KIDMOST

(IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN AGED 18 AND OLDER)

- 53.1 Of your children aged 18 and older, with whom do you have the most contact?

____(1) With a son

____(3) I have no contact with any of my adult children

____(2) With a daughter

(GO TO Q54)

KIDVISIT

53.1.1 How often do you see this son or daughter?

- ☐ (1) He/she lives in the same household as I do (*GO TO Q54*)
☐ (2) Daily ☐ (5) At least once a month
☐ (3) At least several times a week ☐ (6) Several times a year
☐ (4) At least once a week ☐ (7) Less often

KIDCALL

53.1.2 How often do you have any other contact with this son or daughter besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- ☐ (1) Daily ☐ (4) At least once a month
☐ (2) At least several times a week ☐ (5) Several times a year
☐ (3) At least once a week ☐ (6) Less often

PAVISIT1

54. And now some questions about your father. How often do you see or visit your father?

- ☐ (1) He lives in the same household as I do (*GO TO Q55*) ☐ (6) Several times a year
☐ (2) Daily ☐ (7) Less often
☐ (3) At least several times a week ☐ (8) Never
☐ (4) At least once a week ☐ (9) My father is no longer alive
☐ (5) At least once a month ☐ (10) I don't know where my father lives } (*GO TO Q55*)

PACALL1

54.1 And how often do you have any other contact with your father besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- ☐ (1) Daily ☐ (4) At least once a month
☐ (2) At least several times a week ☐ (5) Several times a year
☐ (3) At least once a week ☐ (6) Less often
☐ (7) Never

MAVISIT1

55. And now some questions about your mother. How often do you see or visit your mother?

- ☐ (1) She lives in the same household as I do (*GO TO Q56*) ☐ (6) Several times a year
☐ (2) Daily ☐ (7) Less often
☐ (3) At least several times a week ☐ (8) Never
☐ (4) At least once a week ☐ (9) My mother is no longer alive
☐ (5) At least once a month ☐ (10) I don't know where my mother lives } (*GO TO Q56*)

MACALL1

55.1 And how often do you have any other contact with your mother besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- ☐ (1) Daily ☐ (4) At least once a month
☐ (2) At least several times a week ☐ (5) Several times a year
☐ (3) At least once a week ☐ (6) Less often
☐ (7) Never

56. Now some questions about your contact with other relatives. Please indicate how often you have been in contact with any of the following types of relatives in the last four weeks.

	More than twice in last 4 weeks	Once or twice in last 4 weeks	Not at all in last 4 weeks	I HAVE NO LIVING RELATIVE OF THIS TYPE
UAFCONT 1) Paternal uncles or aunts	____①____	____②____	____③____	____(8)____
UAMCONT 2) Maternal uncles or aunts	____①____	____②____	____③____	____(8)____
COUSINS 3) Cousins	____①____	____②____	____③____	____(8)____
PARSLAW 4) Parents-in-law	____①____	____②____	____③____	____(8)____
SIBINLAW 5) Brothers- or sisters-in-law	____①____	____②____	____③____	____(8)____
NIECENEP 6) Nieces and nephews	____①____	____②____	____③____	____(8)____

※ Now I would like to ask you about people you know, other than your family and relatives.

COWRKFRD

(ASK Q57 ONLY TO PEOPLE WORKING FOR PAY. IF NOT WORKING, GO TO Q58.)

57. Thinking about people at your work place, how many of them are close friends of yours?

NUMBER OF CLOSE FRIENDS AT WORK PLACE: _____ (0) None _____ (99) NOT WORKING FOR PAY

NEIFRD

58. Thinking now of people who live near you - in your neighbourhood or district: How many of these people are close friends of yours?

NUMBER OF FRIENDS WHO LIVE NEAR YOU: _____ (0) None

OTHFRD

59. How many other close friends do you have - apart from those at work, in your neighbourhood, or family members?

Think, for instance, of school friends, friends at club, church, or the like.

NUMBER OF CLOSE FRIENDS: _____ (0) None

BESTFRD

60. Now think about your best friend (but not your partner), who is the friend you feel closest to?

____(1) A male relative

____(3) A man who is not a relative

____(2) A female relative

____(4) A woman who is not a relative

____(5) I DON'T HAVE A CLOSE FRIEND *(GO TO Q61)*

BSTVISIT

60.1 How often do you see or visit this friend?

____(1) He/she lives in the same household as I do *(GO TO Q61)* ____ (5) At least once a month

____(2) Daily ____ (6) Several times a year

____(3) At least several times a week ____ (7) Less often

____(4) At least once a week ____ (8) Never

BSTCALL

60.2 And how often do you have any other contact with this friend besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

____(1) Daily ____ (5) Several times a year

____(2) At least several times a week ____ (6) Less often

____(3) At least once a week ____ (7) Never

____(4) At least once a month

CONTACT

61. On average, about how many persons a day do you make contact with in a typical day (on the one-on-one basis, including all those who you say hello, chat, talk, or discuss matters with, whether you do it face-to-face, by telephone, or on the internet, and whether you personally know the person or not)?

- ____ (1) 0-4 persons
 ____ (2) 5-9 persons
 ____ (3) 10-19 persons
 ____ (4) 20-49 persons
 ____ (5) 50-99 persons
 ____ (6) More than 100 persons
 ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

62. Now I would like to ask you to whom you would ask for help in the following situations that anyone could find herself or himself in. Choose two persons in order. **(WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE BOX BELOW)**

- | | First | Second |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1) If you had the flu and needed help around the house, with sopping and so on | SICK1 ____ | SICK2 ____ |
| 2) If you needed to borrow a large sum of money | BORROW1 ____ | BORROW2 ____ |
| 3) If you felt just a bit down or depressed, and you wanted to talk about it | DOWN1 ____ | DOWN2 ____ |

<CODES>

(01) Husband, Wife, Partner	(11) Sister	(21) Priest or member of the clergy
(02) Father	(12) Brother-in-law	(22) Employer
(03) Mother	(13) Sister-in-law	(23) Government or public service agency
(04) Father-in-law	(14) Other blood relative	(24) A bank or credit union
(05) Mother-in-law	(15) Other in-law relative	(25) A private money lender
(06) Daughter	(16) Close friend	(26) Family doctor
(07) Daughter-in-law	(17) Neighbour	(27) A psychologist or another professional counsellor
(08) Son	(18) Someone you work with	(28) A self-help group (ex: quit-smoking society)
(09) Son-in-law	(19) Someone you pay to help	(29) Other (whom: _____)
(10) Brother	(20) Someone at a social services agency	(99) No one

63. During the past 12 months, how often have you done any of the following things for people you know personally, such as relatives, friends, neighbours or other acquaintances?

More than once a week	Once a week	Once a month	At least two or three times in the past year	Once in the past year	NOT AT ALL IN THE PAST YEAR
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HELPHWRK 1) Helped someone outside of your household with housework or shopping ____ ① ____ ② ____ ③ ____ ④ ____ ⑤ ____ ⑧ ____

LENTTO 2) Lent quite a bit of money to another person ____ ① ____ ② ____ ③ ____ ④ ____ ⑤ ____ ⑧ ____

TALKEDTO 3) Spent time talking with someone who was a bit down or depressed ____ ① ____ ② ____ ③ ____ ④ ____ ⑤ ____ ⑧ ____

HELPJOB 4) Helped somebody to find a job ____ ① ____ ② ____ ③ ____ ④ ____ ⑤ ____ ⑧ ____

LEARNJOB

64. There are many ways people hear about jobs - from other people, from advertisements or employment agencies, and so on. Please indicate how you first found out about work at your present employer. If you are not currently working for pay, please answer this question for your last job. **(CHOOSE ONLY ONE)**

- ____ (1) I have never worked for pay
 ____ (2) From parents, brothers or sisters
 ____ (3) From other relatives
 ____ (4) From a close friend
 ____ (5) From an acquaintance
 ____ (6) From a public employment agency or service
 ____ (7) From a private employment agency
 ____ (8) From a school or university placement office
 ____ (9) From an advertisement or a sign
 ____ (10) The employer contacted me about a job
 ____ (11) I just called them or went there to ask for work
 ____ (12) Other (How: _____)

65. Please indicate how important or not it is for close friends of yours to be each of the following.

	Extremely important	Very important	Fairly important	Not too important	Not at all important
FRDTHINK 1) Someone who is intelligent and makes me think	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
FRDHELPS 2) Someone who helps me get things done	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
FRDKNOWS 3) Someone who really understands me	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
FRDENJOY 4) Someone who is enjoyable company	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

66. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree or disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
KIDPARS 1) Adult children have a duty to look after their elderly parents	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FIRSTYOU 2) You should take care of yourself and your family first, before helping other people	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
HELPPFRDS 3) People who are better off should help friends who are less well off	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
USEFRDS 4) It is all right to develop friendships with people just because you know they can be of use to you	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

67. To what extent do you think the following things should or should not be the government's responsibility?

	Definitely should be	Probably should be	Probably should not be	Definitely should not be	CAN'T CHOOSE
AIDKIDS 1) Provide childcare for everyone who wants it	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
AIDOLD 2) Provide a decent standard of living for the old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

※ Next, I would like to ask you about people's rights and duties.

68. There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

	Not at all important						Very important	CAN'T CHOOSE
VOTEELEC 1) Always to vote in elections	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
PAYTAXES 2) Never to try to evade taxes	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
OBEYLAWS 3) Always to obey laws and regulations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
WATCHGOV 4) To keep watch on the actions of government	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
ACTASSOC 5) To be active in social or political associations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
OTHREASN 6) To try to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
BUYPOL 7) To choose products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
HELPPKR 8) To help people in South Korea who are worse off than yourself	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
HELPPWRLD 9) To help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
MILSERVE 10) To be willing to serve in the military at a time of need	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___

69. There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

Not at all important

Very important	CAN'T CHOOSE
-------------------	-----------------

- SOLOK** 1) That all citizens have an adequate standard of living
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___ ___⑧___
- RGHTSMIN** 2) That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___ ___⑧___
- EQTREAT** 3) That government authorities treat everybody equally regardless of their position in society
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___ ___⑧___
- CITVIEWS** 4) That politicians take into account the views of citizens before making decisions
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___ ___⑧___
- POLOPTS** 5) That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision-making
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___ ___⑧___
- OPPSEGOV** 6) That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___ ___⑧___

ACTLAW

70. Suppose a law were being considered by the National Assembly that you considered to be unjust or harmful, if such a case arose, how likely is it that you, acting alone or together with others, would be able to try to do something about it?

- ___①___ Very likely
 ___②___ Fairly likely
 ___③___ Not very likely
 ___④___ Not at all likely
 ___⑧___ CAN'T CHOOSE

AFFCTLAW

71. If you made such an effort, how likely is it that the National Assembly would give serious attention to your demands?

- ___①___ Very likely
 ___②___ Fairly likely
 ___③___ Not very likely
 ___④___ Not at all likely
 ___⑧___ CAN'T CHOOSE

※ Now please answer the following questions about the activities of different groups in a society.

RELMEET

72. Should religious extremists be allowed to hold public meetings?

- ___①___ Should definitely be allowed
 ___②___ Should probably be allowed
 ___③___ Should probably not be allowed
 ___④___ Should definitely not be allowed
 ___⑧___ CAN'T CHOOSE

REVMEET

73. Should people who want to overthrow the government by force be allowed to hold public meetings?

- ___①___ Should definitely be allowed
 ___②___ Should probably be allowed
 ___③___ Should probably not be allowed
 ___④___ Should definitely not be allowed
 ___⑧___ CAN'T CHOOSE

RACMEET

74. Should people prejudiced against any racial or ethnic group be allowed to hold public meetings?

- ___①___ Should definitely be allowed
 ___②___ Should probably be allowed
 ___③___ Should probably not be allowed
 ___④___ Should definitely not be allowed
 ___⑧___ CAN'T CHOOSE

75. People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it.

	Belong and actively participate	Belong but don't participate	Used to belong	Never belonged	CAN'T CHOOSE
GRPPARTY 1) Political party	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GRPCIVIL 2) Civic service organization	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GRPWORK 3) Trade union, business or professional association	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GRPRELIG 4) Church or other religious organization	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GRPSPRTS 5) Sports, leisure or cultural group	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GRPALUM 6) Alumni association	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GRPHMTN 7) Hometown fraternity association	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GRPFRND 8) Fraternity society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GRPOTHER 9) Another voluntary association	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

※ Let me ask your opinions on several social issues.

76. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
POLEFF11 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
POLEFF18 2) I don't think the government cares much what people like me think	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
POLEFF19 3) I feel I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing South Korea	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
POLEFF20 4) I think most people in South Korea are better informed about politics and government than I am	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

77. Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

	Have done it in the past year	Have done it in the more distant past	Have not done it but might do it	Have not done it and would never do it	CAN'T CHOOSE
SIGNPET 1) Signed a petition	①	②	③	④	(8)
AVOIDBUY 2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons	①	②	③	④	(8)
JOINDEM 3) Took part in a demonstration	①	②	③	④	(8)
ATTRALLY 4) Attended a political meeting or rally	①	②	③	④	(8)
CNTCTGOV 5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views	①	②	③	④	(8)
POLFUNDS 6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity	①	②	③	④	(8)
USEMEDIA 7) Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views	①	②	③	④	(8)
INTERPOL 8) Joined an Internet forum or discussion group	①	②	③	④	(8)

78. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
GOVDOOK 1) Most of the time we can trust people in government to do what is right	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
POLGREED 2) Most politicians are in politics only for what they can get out of it personally	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

POLINT04

79. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

① Very interested	③ Not very interested
② Fairly interested	④ Not at all interested
	(8) CAN'T CHOOSE

DISCPOL

80. When you get together with your friends, relatives or fellow workers, how often do you discuss politics?

① Often	③ Rarely
② Sometimes	④ Never
	(8) CAN'T CHOOSE

CHNGEOTH

81. When you hold a strong opinion about politics, how often do you try to persuade your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views?

① Often	③ Rarely
② Sometimes	④ Never
	(8) CAN'T CHOOSE

※ Next , I would like to ask your opinion about international issues.

UNPOWER

82. Thinking about the United Nations (UN), which comes closest to your view?

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① UN has too much power | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ UN has too little power |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② UN has about the right amount of power | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ DON'T KNOW WHAT UN IS |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE |

UNRGHTS

83. Which of these two statements about UN comes closer to your view?

- | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① If a country seriously violates human rights, UN should intervene |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Even if human rights are seriously violated, the country's sovereignty must be respected, and UN should not intervene |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ DON'T KNOW WHAT UN IS |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE |

GOVNGOS

84. Which of these two statements comes closer to your view?

- | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① In international organizations, decisions should be left to national government representatives |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② In international organizations, citizens' organizations should be involved directly in the decision-making process |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE |

※ Finally, I would like to ask you about politics in South Korea.

ELECVOTE

85. Thinking of the last April's national election in South Korea, how honest was it regarding the counting and reporting of the votes?

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very honest | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat dishonest |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat honest | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very dishonest |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither honest nor dishonest | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE |

ELECFAIR

86. Thinking of the last April's national election in South Korea, how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign?

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very fair | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat unfair |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat fair | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very unfair |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither fair nor unfair | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE |

SERVEPEO

87. Thinking of the public service in South Korea, how committed is it to serve the people?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very committed | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Not very committed |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat committed | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Not at all committed |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE |

FIXMISTK

88. When the public service makes serious mistakes in South Korea, how likely is it that they will be corrected?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very likely | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Not very likely |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat likely | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Not at all likely |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE |

CORRUPTN

89. How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in South Korea?

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Hardly anyone is involved | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ A lot of people are involved |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② A small number of people are involved | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Almost everyone is involved |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ A moderate number of people are involved | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE |

90. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

POLACTIVE 1) Political parties in South Korea encourage people to become active in politics

___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

CHOICES 2) Political parties in South Korea do not give voters real policy choices

___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

REFRNDMS 3) Referendums are a good way to decide important political questions

___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

DEMTODAY

91. On the whole, how well do you think democracy works in South Korea today? A score of 0 indicates a very poorly working, which a score of 10 indicates a very well working.

Very poorly	Very well	CAN'T CHOOSE
___0___	___1___	___2___
___3___	___4___	___5___
___6___	___7___	___8___
___9___	___10___	___

DEM10PST

92. And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work in South Korea then?

Very poorly	Very well	CAN'T CHOOSE
___0___	___1___	___2___
___3___	___4___	___5___
___6___	___7___	___8___
___9___	___10___	___

DEM10FUT

93. And how about 10 years from now? How well do you think democracy will work in South Korea then?

Very poorly	Very well	CAN'T CHOOSE
___0___	___1___	___2___
___3___	___4___	___5___
___6___	___7___	___8___
___9___	___10___	___

DEMRGHTS

94. Here are some views regarding South Korean political system. Which of these statements is closer to your view?

- ___①___ Under no circumstances should democratic rights be restricted by the government
- ___②___ When the government think it is necessary it should restrict democratic rights
- ___⑧___ CAN'T CHOOSE

※ Thank you for your cooperation for a long time. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked incorrect questions or missed some important questions. In such case it is required to give you a confirm call. I would really appreciate if you let me know your name and telephone number for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

What is your name? R' name: _____

What is your phone number? R's phone #: _____

<The following questions are asked to interviewers.

Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present.>

95. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____

_____ a.m. _____ p.m.

From: Hour _____ Minute _____ To: Hour _____ Minute _____

96. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ ① Interviewer	____ ② Respondent
	(IF RESPONDENT DID) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent
	From Q _____ To Q _____
	From Q _____ To Q _____

97. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

____ 1) Children under 6

____ 2) Children above 6

____ 3) Spouse/Partner

____ 4) Other adults

98. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ ① Very cooperative

____ ③ Not very cooperative

____ ② Somewhat cooperative

____ ④ Not cooperative at all

99. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ ① Good

____ ② Fair

____ ③ Poor

100. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ ① Very difficult

____ ③ Not very difficult

____ ② Somewhat difficult

____ ④ Not difficult at all

101. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ ① Very difficult

____ ③ Not very difficult

____ ② Somewhat difficult

____ ④ Not difficult at all

102. Did the respondent take incentive that was used as part of getting this case?

____ ① Yes ▼	____ ② No
101.1 Which incentive did the respondent take?	
____ ① Gift certificate ____ ② Umbrella ____ ③ Clock and pen set	

103. Final result of the interview

____ ① Complete

____ ② Incomplete

INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER

NAME: _____

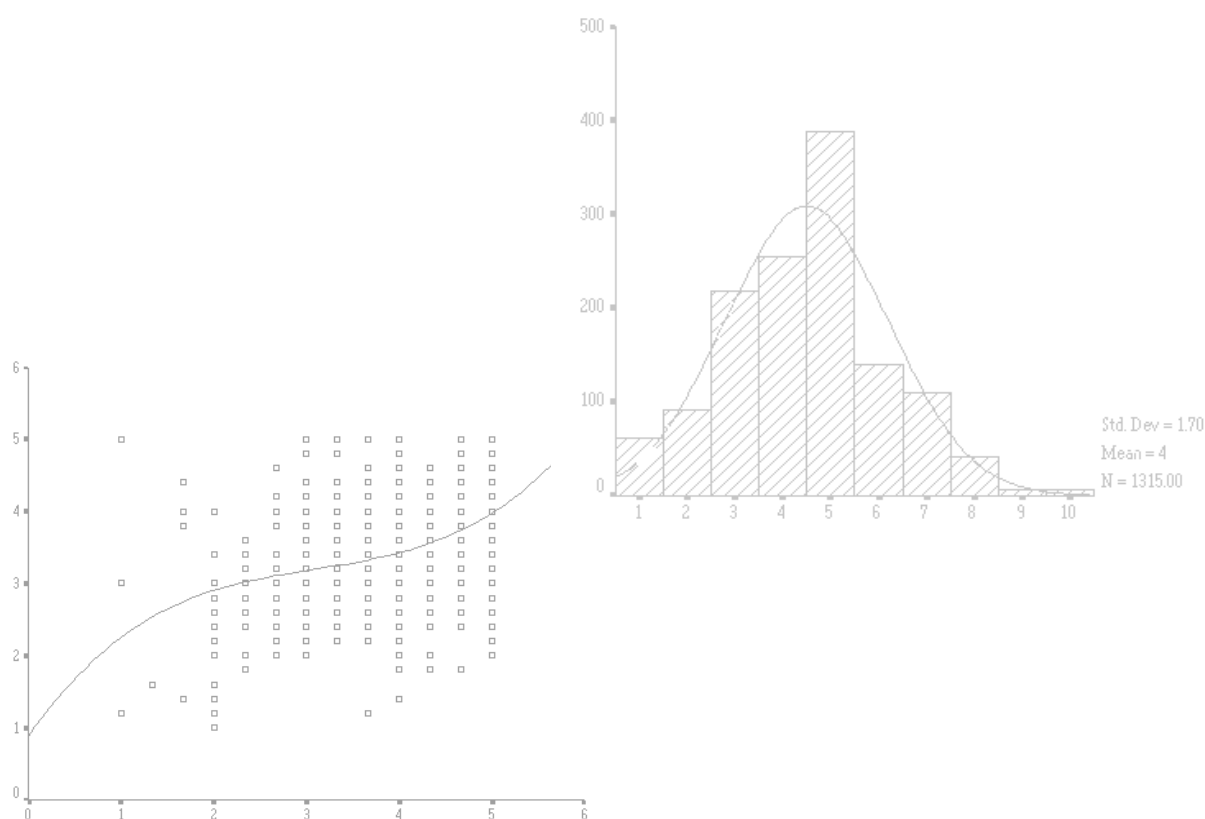
ID: _____

SEX: ____① MALE ____② FEMALE

AGE: _____

AFFILIATION: UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR _____

2005 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of work orientation, the 2005 modular topic of the International Social Survey Program (ISSP), in which 39 countries all over the world are participating currently.

Since we have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the result of this survey is likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2005

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Seok, Hyunho

Prof., Sungkyunkwan University

※ To begin, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

HELPFUL

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

___ ① Try to be helpful

___ (3) DEPENDS

___ ② Just look out for themselves

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

FAIR

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

___ ① Would take advantage of you

___ (3) DEPENDS

___ ② Would try to be fair

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

TRUST

3. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

___ ① Most people can be trusted

___ (3) DEPENDS

___ ② Can't be too careful

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW CARD		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
CONBUS	1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONEDUC	3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONTV	6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONMEDIC	7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLGOVT	9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLEGIS	10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONSCI	12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONARMY	13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONFINAN	14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONBLUHO	15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCSO	16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

RELIABLE

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW CARD	Hardly trustful	Very trustful	DON'T KNOW	<input type="text"/>							
___0___	___1___	___2___	___3___	___4___	___5___	___6___	___7___	___8___	___9___	___10___	_(88)_

6. How equal or unequal do you feel about the followings?

SHOW CARD		Very equal	Somewhat equal	Neither equal nor unequal	Somewhat unequal	Very unequal	DON'T KNOW
EQEDUC	1) Educational opportunity	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
EQJOB	2) Work opportunity	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
EQLAW	3) Law enforcement	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
EQINC	4) Income and property	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
EQPOWER	5) Political power	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
EQGENDER	6) Between men and women	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

FEAR

7. Is there any area right around your house where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No

☐

PROPCRM

8. How would you rate the chance that any property crime such as burglary, theft, or vandalism will happen to you in a year? Please indicate your feeling on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means 'it's not likely at all' and 10 means 'it's very likely'.

SHOW CARD	Not likely at all		Very likely	DON'T KNOW								
	___ 0 ___	___ 1 ___	___ 2 ___	___ 3 ___	___ 4 ___	___ 5 ___	___ 6 ___	___ 7 ___	___ 8 ___	___ 9 ___	___ 10 ___	___ (88) ___

VIOLCRM

9. How would you rate the chance that any violent crime such as assault, murder, or rape will happen to you in a year? Please indicate your feeling on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means 'it's not likely at all' and 10 means 'it's very likely'.

SHOW CARD	Not likely at all		Very likely	DON'T KNOW								
	___ 0 ___	___ 1 ___	___ 2 ___	___ 3 ___	___ 4 ___	___ 5 ___	___ 6 ___	___ 7 ___	___ 8 ___	___ 9 ___	___ 10 ___	___ (88) ___

※ Now I would like to ask you a few questions about politics in this country.

KRPROUD

10. How proud are you of being South Korean?

___ ① Very proud

___ ③ Not very proud

___ ② Somewhat proud

___ ④ Not proud at all

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐

NORTHWHO

11. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

___ ① A country to support

___ ③ A country to guard against

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

___ ② A country to cooperate with

___ ④ A country to fight against

☐

SEDISTAN

12. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

___ ① U.S.A.

___ ③ North Korea

___ ⑤ Russia

___ ② Japan

___ ④ China

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐

SATPOL

13. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

___ ① Very satisfied

___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied

___ ② Somewhat satisfied

___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied

___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐

PRTYID05

14. Currently which political party do you support most?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① United Liberal Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Democratic Labor Party |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Grand National Party | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ OTHER (SPECIFY _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q14.1) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Uri Party | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

PRTYPRO5 (IF NONE OF THESE)

14.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① United Liberal Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Democratic Labor Party |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Grand National Party | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ OTHER (SPECIFY _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ NONE OF THESE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Uri Party | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

PRTYAB05

15. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① United Liberal Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Democratic Labor Party |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Grand National Party | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ OTHER (SPECIFY _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ NONE OF THESE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Uri Party | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

VOTE04

16. Did you vote in the last National Assembly elections(April, 2004)?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Voted | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Did not vote | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ NOT ELIGIBLE |

POLPROS

17. Do you think the political conditions South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

18. Please tell me how good or poorly the government is handling each of the following issues:

		Very good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	DON'T KNOW
EQWLTH	1) Reducing income gap between rich and poor	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
FEMPLYMT	2) Expanding employment opportunities for women	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
FIRMREG	3) Deregulating rules on business	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
LABORRE	4) Arbitrating labor conflicts	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
CORRUPT	5) Preventing corruption	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
RGIONLSM	6) Resolving regional conflicts	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
PUBORDER	7) Establishing public order	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
TAXFAIR	8) Securing fair taxation policies	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
NORTHPOL	9) Policies toward North Korea	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

27. Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next? (SHOW CARD AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER.)

SHOW CARD	① CEO's leadership	③ Employment of talented workers	⑤ Technological capacity	⑦ Financial stability
	② Ethical management	④ Brand value	⑥ Relationship with government	

1) First _____ **SUCCESS1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

2) Second _____ **SUCCESS2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

28. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with following statements.

Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

ACHIEVE 1) Workers with higher ability and performance should be better rewarded than those with seniority. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

NATIONAL 2) Worker's nationality is not an important criterion in hiring workers. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

UNIONDSR

29. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

_____ ① Company(firm)-level union _____ ③ Nation-level union (*Korea Confederation Trade Union, Federation of Korean Trade Union*)

_____ ② Industry-level union (*Korea Financial Industry Union, Korea Union of Teaching and Educational Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Federation, etc.*) _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIONACT

30. How stubborn or moderate do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

_____ ① Very stubborn _____ ④ Somewhat moderate

_____ ② Somewhat stubborn _____ ⑤ Very moderate

_____ ③ Neither stubborn nor moderate _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

ECOPROS

31. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

_____ ① Much better _____ ④ Somewhat worse

_____ ② Somewhat better _____ ⑤ Much worse

_____ ③ About the same _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life.

NEWSHR / NEWSMN

32. On the average day, about how many hours do you read newspapers, including news on the internet?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes _____ (00) NEVER (GO TO Q33)

NEWSKND0 (IF YOU READ THE NEWSPAPER)

32.1 Which section do you read most?

_____ ① National _____ ④ Sports _____ ⑦ International

_____ ② Politics _____ ⑤ Entertainment _____ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)

_____ ③ Business and Finance _____ ⑥ Culture _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

TVHOURS / TVMINUTE

33. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes _____ (00) DON'T WATCH TV (GO TO Q34)

TVKIND (IF YOU WATCH TV)

33.1 What kind of program do you watch most?

- ☐ ① News and current events ☐ ④ Education and documentary ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW
☐ ② Drama ☐ ⑤ Sports
☐ ③ Entertainment ☐ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)

WWWHR / WWWMN

34. On the average day, about how many hours do you use internet?

 Hours Minutes (00) NEVER (GO TO Q35)

EMAILHR / EMAILMN

34.1 On the average day, about how many hours do you use e-mail?

 Hours Minutes (00) NEVER (GO TO Q35)

EMAILUSE (IF YOU USE E-MAIL)

34.1.1 What do you use e-mail for mostly?

- ☐ ① Work-related communication and information gathering ☐ ⑤ Communication with family or relatives
☐ ② Education-related communication and information gathering ☐ ⑥ Communication with friends or acquaintance
☐ ③ Entertainment ☐ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
☐ ④ Information gathering for everyday life

SHOW
CARD**WWWUSE**

34.2 Aside from e-mail, what do you use the internet for mostly? (Please ask about specific activities if the respondent gives such answers as hobbies, homepage maintenance, etc.)

- ☐ ① Work-related communication and information gathering ☐ ⑧ Watching movie and drama or listening to music
☐ ② Education-related communication and information gathering ☐ ⑨ Internet games
☐ ③ Entertainment ☐ ⑩ Watching news
☐ ④ Information gathering for everyday life ☐ ⑪ Participation in social or political activities
☐ ⑤ On-line education ☐ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
☐ ⑥ Shopping, baking, or ticket reservation ☐ (99) NOT APPLICABLE
☐ ⑦ Chatting

SHOW
CARD**CELLHR / CELLMN**

35. On the average day, about how many hours do you use the mobile phone? Please include all such activities as sending messages, doing games, or listening to music?

 Hours Minutes (00) NEVER (GO TO Q36)

CELLUSE (IF YOU USE MOBILE PHONES)

35.1 What do you use the mobile phone for mostly?

- ☐ ① Work-related communication and information gathering ☐ ⑤ Communication with family or relatives
☐ ② Education-related communication and information gathering ☐ ⑥ Communication with friends or acquaintance
☐ ③ Entertainment ☐ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
☐ ④ Information about everyday life

SHOW
CARD**ATTEND**

36. How often do you attend religious services?

- ☐ (01) A few times a week ☐ (06) Once a year
☐ (02) Once a week ☐ (07) Less than once a year
☐ (03) Two or three times a month ☐ (08) NEVER
☐ (04) Once a month ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW
☐ (05) Several times a year

RELIG

37. What is your religion?

- ☐ ① Buddhist
 ☐ ④ No religion (GO TO Q38)
 ☐
- ☐ ② Protestant
 ☐ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
 ☐
- ☐ ③ Catholic
 ☐

RELITEN (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

37.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ☐ ① Strong
 ☐ ③ Not very strong
 ☐
- ☐ ② Somewhat strong
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ☐

URBRURAL

38. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- ☐ ① A big city
 ☐ ③ A small city or a town
 ☐ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
 ☐
- ☐ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
 ☐ ④ A country village
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ☐

CLASS

39. Which social class do you think you belong in?

- ☐ ① Upper-upper
 ☐ ③ Upper- middle
 ☐ ⑤ Upper-lower
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ☐
- ☐ ② Lower-upper
 ☐ ④ Lower- middle
 ☐ ⑥ Lower-lower
 ☐

FINALTER

40. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ☐ ① Much better
 ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
 ☐
- ☐ ② Somewhat better
 ☐ ⑤ Much worse
 ☐
- ☐ ③ Stayed the same
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ☐

FINRELO5

41. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is-far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

- ☐ ① Far below average
 ☐ ④ Above average
 ☐
- ☐ ② Below average
 ☐ ⑤ Far above average
 ☐
- ☐ ③ Average
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ☐

PARSOL

42. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- ☐ ① Much better
 ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
 ☐
- ☐ ② Somewhat better
 ☐ ⑤ Much worse
 ☐
- ☐ ③ About the same
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ☐

KIDSSOL

43. Do you have children? (IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN) When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours?

- ☐ ① Much better
 ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
 ☐
- ☐ ② Somewhat better
 ☐ ⑤ Much worse
 ☐
- ☐ ③ About the same
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ☐
- ☐ (9) NO CHILDREN
 ☐

RANK

44. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

SHOW CARD	Bottom									Top	DON'T KNOW	
	___ 1	___ 2	___ 3	___ 4	___ 5	___ 6	___ 7	___ 8	___ 9	___ 10	___ (88)	

SATFIN

45. So far as you and your house are concerned, how satisfied are you with your current financial situation?

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

☐

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

HOMPOP

46. How many family members, including yourself, currently live in your house? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

☐
SEPAPOP

47. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? If there are, how many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____

☐
UNRELAT

48. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (ex. friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (0) NONE (GO TO Q49)

☐
COHAP

48.1 Among them, is there your partner whom you live with?

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| ___ ① Yes | ___ ② No |
|-----------|----------|

☐

49. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for unemployment?

	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status			7) Employment status				
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE		MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPTY		WHYNOE
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2		MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPTY2		WHYNOE2
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3		MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPTY3		WHYNOE3
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4		MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPTY4		WHYNOE4
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5		MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPTY5		WHYNOE5
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6		MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPTY6		WHYNOE6
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7		MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPTY7		WHYNOE7
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8		MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPTY8		WHYNOE8
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9		MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPTY9		WHYNOE9
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10		MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPTY10		WHYNOE10

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent		4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent	(07) Parents	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Under the school age (07) Temporarily not working
(02) Spouse	(08) Spouse's parents	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) Schooling (08) Unemployed
(03) Children	(09) Siblings	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home (09) Retired
(04) Children's spouse	(10) Spouse's siblings	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age (10) Retired under the age limit
(05) Grand children	(11) Grand parents	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness (77) OTHER
(06) Grand children's spouse	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)	(06) Disabled (SPECIFY:_____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

49.9 Who is the household head? (WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

50. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX SEODANG)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
▼	GRADUATE 50.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?			
▼	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out ▼		____ ③ Currently attending▼
▼	DROPYR 50.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	CURRYR 50.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE		

SPEDUC

51. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX SEODANG)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
▼	SPGRAD 51.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?			
▼	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out ▼		____ ③ Currently attending▼
▼	SPDROPYR 51.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE	SPCURRYR 51.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE		

PAEDUC

52. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
▼	PAGRAD 52.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?			
▼	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out ▼		____ ③ Currently attending▼
▼	PADROPYR 52.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	PACURRYR 52.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE		

MAEDUC

53. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
▼	MAGRAD 53.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?			
▼	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out ▼		____ ③ Currently attending▼
▼	MADROPYR 53.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE	MACURRYR 53.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE		

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job .

INCMR

54. Do you have a job that provides income?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No (GO TO Q54.17)

☐

(IF YES)

EMPED 54.1 Do you work for someone else?	
___ ① Yes ▼	___ ② No ▼ <input type="checkbox"/>
WGSTAT 54.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ② Temporary employee <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ③ Day labor <input type="checkbox"/> WGPTFL 54.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time <input type="checkbox"/> WGWKHR 54.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? Hours (888) DON' T KNOW <input type="text"/> WGTEYR / WGTENMO 54.5 How long have you worked for the current employer? Years <input type="text"/> Months <input type="text"/> WGSECT 54.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ② Publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ③ Private firm <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ④ Non-profit organization <input type="checkbox"/> WGUNN 54.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q54.7.1) <input type="checkbox"/> WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 54.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/> WGPOSTN 54.8 What is the best description of your work position in the current job? ___ ① Senior level manager (directors, or military officers like majors above) <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ② Middle ranked manager(officers like captains) <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ③ Lower level manager <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ④ Ordinary workers, rank and file <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (7) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (9) NO APPLICABLE <input type="checkbox"/> WGNOEMP 54.9 About how many people work at the location where you work now? Do not include the people outside your establishment and please count part-time as well as full-time employees. ___ (01) 1~4 ___ (06) 100~299 <input type="text"/> ___ (02) 5~9 ___ (07) 300~499 <input type="text"/> ___ (03) 10~19 ___ (08) 500~999 <input type="text"/> ___ (04) 20~49 ___ (09) more than 1,000 <input type="text"/> ___ (05) 50~99 ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼ <input type="text"/>	SFSTAT 54.10 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ② Self-employed with no employees <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q54.10.1) <input type="checkbox"/> SFNOHI(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 54.10.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ <input type="text"/> SFPTFL 54.11 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time <input type="checkbox"/> SFWKHR 54.12 How many hours a week do you work on average? Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW <input type="text"/> SFTENYR / SFTENMO 54.13 How long have you worked for the current work? Years <input type="text"/> Months <input type="text"/> SFWHY 54.14 What is the main reason for self-employed? ___ (01) To do my own work <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (02) To make more money <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (03) To decide work schedule by myself <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (04) Unable to get employed <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (05) Unable to get a job after retirement or laid-off <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (06) To run the family work <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (07) To maintain family life and work life <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) <input type="checkbox"/> <div style="text-align: center;">▼</div>
EMSUBO 54.15 Do you supervise work any other people do? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/>	
RINCOME 54.16 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) <input type="text"/> ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____) (WRITE DOWN THE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER OF TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME PAGE IN THE HAND CARD) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="text"/> (GO TO Q55)	

(IF CURRENTLY NOT WORKING FOR PAY)**UNWKEXA**

54.17 Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q54.18)

☐**UNQUITR**

54.17.1 When did your last paid job end? In _____ (year)

UNSTAT

54.17.2 What type of job did you have at that time?

- ___ ① Worked for government ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q54.17.2.1)
- ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid
- ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees

UNNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)

54.17.2.1 How many employees do you have?

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ (888) DON'T KNOW

UNSUBO

54.17.3 Did you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you were directly responsible?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No

☐**UNWKHR**

54.17.4 How many hours a week did you work on average?

_____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW

UNWHY

54.17.5 What was the main reason that your job ended?

- ___ (01) I reached retirement age ___ (06) I was dismissed
- ___ (02) I retired early, by choice ___ (07) My term of employment/contract ended
- ___ (03) I retired early, not by choice ___ (08) Family responsibilities
- ___ (04) I became(permanently) disabled ___ (09) I got married
- ___ (05) My place of work shut down ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

UNJOBINT

54.18 Would you like to have a paid job, either now or in the future?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q54.19)

☐**UNJOBPSB**

54.18.1 How likely do you think it is that you would find a job?

- ___ ① Very likely ___ ③ Unlikely ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
- ___ ② Likely ___ ④ Very unlikely

☐**UNJSRC**

54.18.2 Are you currently looking for a job?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q54.18.3)

☐

54.18.2.1 Thinking about the last 12 months, have you done any of the following in order to find a job?

	No	Yes, once or twice	Yes, more than twice
UNJSRC1 1) Registered at a public employment agency	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
UNJSRC2 2) Registered at a private employment agency	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
UNJSRC3 3) Answered advertisements for jobs	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
UNJSRC4 4) Advertised for a job in newspaper or journals	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
UNJSRC5 5) Applied directly to employers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
UNJSRC6 6) Asked relatives, friends, or colleagues to help find a job	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___

UNTRAIN

54.18.3 Over the last 12 months, have you had any training to improve your job skills?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐**UNECOSUP**

54.19 What is your main source of your economic support?

- ___ ① Pension(private or state) ___ ⑤ Social assistance/welfare
- ___ ② Unemployment benefits ___ ⑥ Occasional work
- ___ ③ Spouse/partner ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
- ___ ④ Other family members

INDUSTRY / OCC

55. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)

55.1 INDUSTRY: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____) [][][][]

55.2 OCCUPATION: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____) [][][][][]

SPINCMR

56. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q58)

____ ① Yes

____ ② No (GO TO Q56.13) []

(IF YES)

SPEMPED 56.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?	
_____ ① Yes ▼	_____ ② No ▼ []
SPWGSTAT 56.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee [] _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor	SPSFSTAT 56.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees or self-employed with employees? _____ ① Working for family without being paid [] _____ ② Self-employed with no employees _____ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q56.8.1)
SPWGPFTL 56.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time []	SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 56.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ [][][]
SPWGWKHR 56.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW [][][]	SPSFPTFL 56.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time []
SPWGSTAB 56.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as your spouse wants? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW []	SPSFWKHR 56.10 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW [][][]
SPWGSECT 56.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government [] _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization	<div style="text-align: center;">▼</div>
SPWGUNN 56.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q56.7.1) []	
SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 56.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No []	
SPEMSUBO	
56.11 Does your spouse have a subordinate at the workplace for whom (he/she) is directly responsible? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No []	
SPINCOME 56.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes (his/her) base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) [][][]	
ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____) (WRITE DOWN THE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER OF TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME PAGE IN THE HAND CARD) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q57)	

(If not currently working for pay)

SPUNWKEXA56.13 Have your spouse ever had a paid job for one year or more? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (GO TO Q56.14) ☐**SPUNSTAT (IF SHE/HE HAS EVER HAD WORK EXPERIENCES)**

56.13.1 What was your spouse's most recent job?

- ____ ① Worked for government ____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ☐
- ____ ② Worked for private firm ____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees
- ____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q56.13.1.1)
- ____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization

SPUNNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)

56.13.1.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ____ (888) DON'T KNOW ☐**SPUNSUBO**

56.13.2 Did your spouse have a subordinate at his/her workplace for whom your spouse were directly responsible?

- ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ (8) DON'T KNOW ☐

SPUNWKHR

56.13.3 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average?

____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW ☐**SPUNJSRC**56.14 Is your spouse currently looking for a job? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ☐

57. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does (he/she) actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about (his/her) last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT (HIS/HER) JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)

57.1 INDUSTRY: ____ SPIND ____ (CODE NUMBER: ____) ☐57.2 OCCUPATION: ____ SPOCC ____ (CODE NUMBER: ____) ☐**INCOME**

58. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: ____ WON (CODE NUMBER: ____) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ☐

(WRITE THE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER USING THE INCOME TABLE)

2005 Korean General Social Survey(KGSS) Questionnaire

59. How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?

SHOW CARD		Very high	High	Neither high nor low	Low	Very low	DON'T KNOW
OCCSTAO1	1) Taxi drivers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTAO2	2) Newspaper reporters	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTAO3	3) Nurses	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTAO4	4) Barbers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTAO5	5) Directors of bureau	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTAO6	6) Apartment guards	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTAO7	7) Carpenters	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTAO8	8) Maids and housecleaners	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTAO9	9) Junior high school teachers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA10	10) Dry cleaners	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA11	11) Farmers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA12	12) Factory foremen	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA13	13) Factory workers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA14	14) Assistant directors of bank	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA15	15) Entertainers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA16	16) Judges	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA17	17) Local level civil servants	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA18	18) Professors	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA19	19) The section chief of a department in a small and medium company	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA20	20) Auto mechanics	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA21	21) Army General	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA22	22) Sewers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA23	23) Sales persons in department store	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA24	24) Manual workers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA25	25) Owners of electronic goods sales agents	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA26	26) Heads of departments in large companies	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA27	27) Restaurant owners	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA28	28) Street vendors	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA29	29) Traffic police	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCSTA30	30) Pharmacist	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

※ Next, I would like to ask you about your job and work. Please answer questions even if you are not currently working.

60. Suppose you could change the way you spend your time, spending more time on some things and less time on others. Which of the things on the following list would you like to spend more time on, which would you like to spend less time on and which would you like to spend the same amount of time on as now?

SHOW CARD		Much more time	A bit more time	Same time as now	A bit less time	Much less time	CAN'T CHOOSE	DONT APPLIABLE
TIMEPRF1	1) Time in a paid job	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
TIMEPRF2	2) Time doing household work	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
TIMEPRF3	3) Time with your family	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
TIMEPRF4	4) Time with your friends	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
TIMEPRF5	5) Time in leisure activities	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___

61. Please tick one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
WRKEARN 1) A job is just a way of earning money - no more	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
WRKENJOY 2) I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

62. How important do you think is each of the followings in a job?

SHOW CARD	Very important	Important	Neither important Nor unimportant	Not important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
RSECJOB 1) Job security	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RHINC 2) High income	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RCAREER 3) Good opportunities for advancement	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RINTJOB 4) An interesting job	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RWRKINDP 5) A job that allows someone to work independently	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RHLPOTHS 6) A job that allows someone to help other people	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RHLPSOC 7) A job that is useful to society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RFLEXHRS 8) A job that allows someone to decide their times or days of work	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

63. Suppose you were working and could choose between different kinds of jobs. Which of the following would you personally choose?

EMPSELF

63.1 I would choose

___ ① Being an employee ___ ② Being self-employed ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐

SMALLBIG

63.2 I would choose

___ ① Working in a small firm ___ ② Working in a large firm ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐

PRIPUB

63.3 I would choose

___ ① Working in a private business ___ ② Working for the government or civil service ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐

64. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
WG_SF1	1) Employees have more job security than the self-employed	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
WG_SF2	2) Being an employee interferes more with family life than self-employment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

65. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
UNION1	1) Trade unions are very important for the job security of employees	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
UNION2	2) Without trade unions the working conditions of employees would be much worse than they are	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

FULPAR

66. Suppose you could decide on your work situation at present. Which of the following would you prefer?

- ___ ① A full time job (40 hours or more per week) ___ ④ No paid job at all
- ___ ② A part-time job(1-39 hours per week) ___ (8) Can't choose
- ___ ③ A job with less than 10 hours a week

☐

67. How responsible, do you think, is a company in providing following things for employees?

		Highly responsible	Fairly responsible	Fairly responsible	Not responsible	Not responsible at all	DON'T KNOW
ORGDUTY1	1) To guarantee job security	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
ORGDUTY2	2) Listening to voices	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
ORGDUTY3	3) To support career development	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
ORGDUTY4	4) To provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
ORGDUTY5	5) To treat employees in family like environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
ORGDUTY6	6) To share gains	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
ORGDUTY7	7) To implement family friendly policies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

68. Suppose a person is doing a very similar job as others in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he....

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
PAYATT1	1) has worked for more years in the job than others.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
PAYATT2	2) has higher education than others.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
PAYATT3	3) has certificates.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
PAYATT4	4) is a male rather than a female.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
PAYATT5	5) is older than others.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
PAYATT6	6) shows higher performance than others.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
PAYATT7	7) is able to work more competently than others.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

69. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD	I see myself as someone who...	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
POSAFF1	1) ...is reserved.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
POSAFF2	2) ...is generally trusting	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
POSAFF3	3) ...does a thorough job	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
POSAFF4	4) ...is relaxed, handles stress well	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
POSAFF5	5) ...has an active imagination	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
POSAFF6	6) ...is outgoing, sociable	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
NEGAFF1	7) ...tends to find fault with others	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
NEGAFF2	8) ...tends to be lazy	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
NEGAFF3	9) ...gets nervous easily	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
NEGAFF4	10) ...has few artistic interests	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

(If respondent is not currently working, go to page 26 and ask his/her name and telephone number and stop the interview right now.)

Additional questions for respondents who are currently working

※ Now, I am going to ask about your options regarding your main job.

HOURMON

70. Think of the number of hours you work, and the money you earn in your main job, including any regular overtime. If you had only one of these three choices, which of following would you prefer?

- ☐ ① Work longer hours and earn more money ☐ ③ Work fewer hours and earn less money
☐ ② Work the same number of hours and earn the same money ☐ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

71. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your job?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
ATTJB1O5	1) My job is secure.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
ATTJB2O5	2) My income is high.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
ATTJB3O5	3) My opportunities for advancement are high	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
ATTJB4O5	4) My job is interesting.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
ATTJB5O5	5) I can work independently.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
ATTJB6O5	6) In my job, I can help other people	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
ATTJB7O5	7) My job is useful to society	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
ATTJOB8	8) My job gives me a chance to improve my skills	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

72. Now some more questions about your working conditions. Please check one box for each item below to show how often it applied to your work.

SHOW CARD	How often...	Always	Often	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	CAN'T CHOOSE
XHAUSTN	1) do you come home from work exhausted?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
PHYSWRK	2) do you have to do hard physical work?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
STRESS	3) do you find your work stressful?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
DANGER	4) do you work in dangerous conditions?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

JAUTO1

73. Which of the following statements best describes how your working hours are decided? (By working hours we mean here the times you start and finish work, and not the total hours you work per week or month.)

- ___ ① Starting and finishing times are decided by my employer and I cannot change them on my own
- ___ ② I can decide the time I start and finish work, within certain limits
- ___ ③ I am entirely free to decide when I start and finish work

☐**JAUTO2**

74. Which of the following statements best describes how your daily work is organized?

- ___ ① I am free to decide how my daily work is organized
- ___ ② I can decide how my daily work is organized, within certain limits
- ___ ③ I am not free to decide how my daily work is organized

☐**FLEXTIME**

75. How difficult would it be for you to take an hour or two off during working hours, to take care of personal or family matters?

- ___ ① Not difficult at all
- ___ ② Not too difficult
- ___ ③ Somewhat difficult
- ___ ④ Very difficult
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐

76. How often do you feel that ...

How often...

Always	Often	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	CAN'T CHOOSE
--------	-------	-----------	-------------	-------	--------------

FAMWRK1 1) ...the demands of your job interfere with your family life?

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

FAMWRK2 2) ...the demands of your family life interfere with your job?

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

PASTSKIL

77. How much of your past work experience and /or job skills can you make use of in your present job?

- ___ ① Almost none
- ___ ② A little
- ___ ③ A lot
- ___ ④ Almost all
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐**PANTSKIL**

78. If you were to look for a new job, how helpful would your present work experience and/or job skills be?

- ___ ① Very helpful
- ___ ② Quite helpful
- ___ ③ Not so helpful
- ___ ④ Not helpful at all
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐**SKILTRAI**

79. Over the past 12 months, have you had any training to improve your job skills, either at the workplace or somewhere else?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No
- ___ (8) Can's choose

☐

80. In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace...

Very good	Quite good	Neither good Nor bad	Quite bad	Very bad	CAN'T CHOOSE	NOT APPLICABLE
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REMAWRK 1) between management and employees?

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___ (9) ___

REWKRWRK 2) between co-workers/colleagues?

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___ (9) ___

SATWORK

81. How satisfied are you in your (main) job?

- ___ ① Completely satisfied ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied
 ___ ② Very satisfied ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied
 ___ ③ Fairly satisfied ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied
 ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐

82. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE	NOT APPLICABLE
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------	----------------

HELPORGI 1) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed.

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___ (9) ___

PROUDWRK 2) I am proud to be working for my firm or organization.

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___ (9) ___

BOASTWRK 3) I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization.

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___ (9) ___

EMPEEDPD

83. How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you to find a job at least as good as your current one?

- ___ ① Very ease ___ ④ Fairly difficult ___ (9) NOT APPLICABLE
 ___ ② Fairly ease ___ ⑤ Very difficult
 ___ ③ Neither easy nor difficult ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐
EMPERDPD

84. How difficult or ease do you think it would be for your firm or organization to replace you if you left?

- ___ ① Very ease ___ ④ Fairly difficult ___ (9) NOT APPLICABLE
 ___ ② Fairly ease ___ ⑤ Very difficult
 ___ ③ Neither easy nor difficult ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐
INTLEAVE

85. All in all, how likely is it that you will try to find a job with another firm or organization within the next 12 months?

- ___ ① Very likely ___ ③ Unlikely ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
 ___ ② Likely ___ ④ Very unlikely

☐
LOSEJOB

86. To what extent, if at all, do you worry about the possibility of losing your job?

- ___ ① I worry a great deal ___ ③ I worry a little
 ___ ② I worry to some extent ___ ④ I don't worry at all

☐

87. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD	In order to avoid unemployment I would be willing...	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE

ACPTJOB1 1) to accept a job that requires new skills.

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

ACPTJOB2 2) to accept a position with lower pay.

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

ACPTJOB3 3) to accept temporary employment.

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

ACPTJOB4 4) to travel longer to get to work

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

SCNDJOB

88. In addition to your main job, do you do any other work for additional income?

- ___ ① No ___ ③ Yes, mostly on a self-employed basis
 ___ ② Yes, mostly as an employee ___ (4) YES, OTHER (SPECIFY _____)

☐

89. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
OCCCOM1 1) I definitely want a career for myself in this occupation.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCCOM2 2) This is the ideal vocation for a life work.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
OCCCOM3 3) If I could do it all over again, I would choose to work in this profession.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

(If respondent is not an employee, go to page 20 and ask his/her name and telephone number and stop the interview right now.)

Supplementary Questions for Employees

※ Finally, I would like to ask you about your workplace

90. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
MYVALUE1	1) My company considers me a company asset	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
MYVALUE2	2) My company considers that my experiences and skills contribute to the company's value.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
MYVALUE3	3) My company provides me with good opportunities for my growth.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
MYVALUE4	4) My experiences and skills are marketable in the labor market.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
MYVALUE5	5) My experiences and skills are marketable in the labor market.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

91. How much do you feel obliged to your company on the following?

SHOW CARD		Very much	Moderately	Somewhat	Little	Not at all	DON'T KNOW
RDUTY1	1) Staying on the job for a certain period of time.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
RDUTY2	2) Showing loyalty to the company	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
RDUTY3	3) Taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
RDUTY4	4) Doing overtime work if necessary.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
RDUTY5	5) Sharing and transferring task skills and know-how with peers.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
RDUTY6	6) Participating actively in innovations initiated by the company.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

92. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you have received from the company considering your following contribution?

SHOW CARD		Very fair	Somewhat fair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair	DON'T KNOW
DISJUS1	1) Intelligence	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
DISJUS2	2) Job skills	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
DISJUS3	3) Effort	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
DISJUS4	4) Educational attainment	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
DISJUS5	5) Career	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
DISJUS6	6) Performance	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
DISJUS7	7) Responsibility	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
DISJUS8	8) Job stress	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

93. How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?

SHOW CARD		Very well	Fairly well	Somewhat well	Not so well	Not well at all	DON'T KNOW
ORGFULF1	1) To guarantee job security	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
ORGFULF2	2) To listen to employees' opinions	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
ORGFULF3	3) To provide support for employees' career development	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
ORGFULF4	4) To provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
ORGFULF5	5) To treat employees like family members	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
ORGFULF6	6) To share the company gains or profits	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
ORGFULF7	7) To implement family friendly policies	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

94. How much do you fulfill the following obligations towards your company?

SHOW CARD		Very well	Fairly well	Somewhat well	Not so well	Not well at all	DON'T KNOW
RFULF1	1) Staying on the job for a certain period of time.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
RFULF2	2) Showing loyalty to the company	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
RFULF3	3) Taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
RFULF4	4) Doing overtime work if necessary.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
RFULF5	5) Sharing and transferring task skills and know-how with peers.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
RFULF6	6) Participating actively in innovations initiated by the company.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

95. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy occur in the following ways in your company?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
DCDMID1	1) My company listens to the opinions of most employees who are affected by the decisions.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
DCDMID2	2) My company collects enough information for quality decision	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
DCDMID3	3) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
DCDMID4	4) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
DCDMID5	5) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
DCDMID6	6) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics."	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
DCDMID7	7) Levels of educational attainment are taken into consideration.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
DCDMID8	8) Levels of efforts, performance, ability, or skills are taken into consideration.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
DCDMID9	9) Gender discrimination occurs in the decision making.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

96. To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does the following things after important decisions on personnel are made?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CANT CHOOSE
DCDAFT1	1) My company informs employees of the decisions.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
DCDAFT2	2) My company informs employees how the decisions were made	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
DCDAFT3	3) My company explains potential consequences of the decisions on employees	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
DCDAFT4	4) My company takes complementary measures for those employees who would be disadvantaged by the decisions.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? R' name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

97. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____

_____ a.m. _____ p.m From: Hour _____ Minute _____ To: Hour _____ Minute _____

98. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- _____ (1) Interviewer
 _____ (2) Respondent did all
 _____ (3) Respondent did partially
- } (GO TO Q99)

--

(IF RESPONDENT DID)

98.1 Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

From Q _____ To Q _____ From Q _____ To Q _____

--	--	--	--	--	--

99. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Children under 6
 _____ (2) Children above 6
 _____ (3) Spouse/ partner
 _____ (4) Other adults

--	--	--	--

100. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- _____ (1) Very cooperative
 _____ (2) Somewhat cooperative
 _____ (3) Not very cooperative
 _____ (4) Not cooperative at all

--

101. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- _____ (1) Good
 _____ (2) Fair
 _____ (3) Poor

--

102. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- _____ (1) Very difficult
 _____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 _____ (3) Not very difficult
 _____ (4) Not difficult at all

--

103. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- _____ (1) Very difficult
 _____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 _____ (3) Not very difficult
 _____ (4) Not difficult at all

--

104.1 Which incentive did you suggest to accept? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Gift certificate
 _____ (2) Ball-pen set
 _____ (3) Umbrella

--	--	--

104.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Gift certificate
 _____ (2) Ball-pen set
 _____ (3) Umbrella
 _____ (9) DIDN'T TAKE

--	--	--

105. Final result of the interview

- _____ (1) Complete
 _____ (2) Incomplete

--

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

106. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

--	--	--

107. SEX : _____ (1) MALE _____ (2) FEMALE

--

108. AGE: _____

--	--

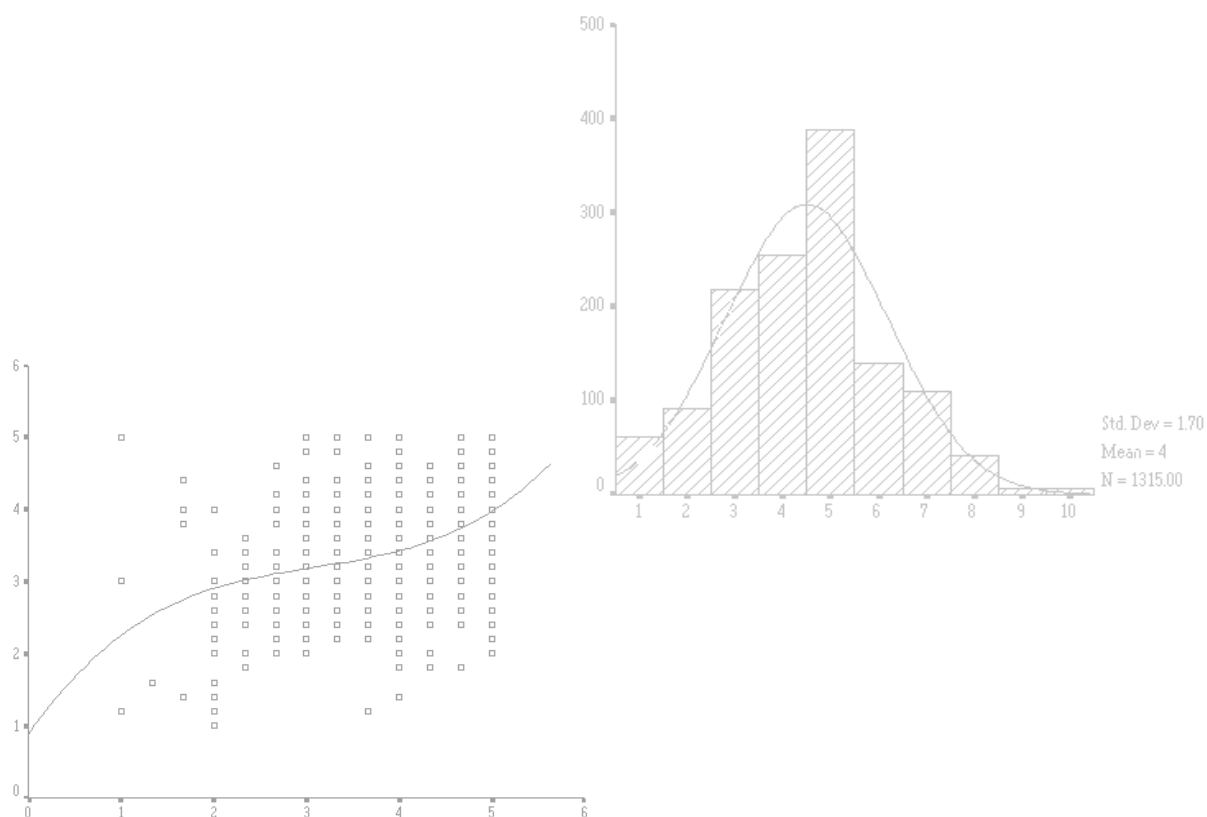
109. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

--	--	--	--

NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

--

2006 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of the role of the government, the 2006 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP), in which 40 countries all over the world are currently participating.

Since we have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would sincerely like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2006

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe

Principal Investigator: Kim, Sangwook

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

HELPFUL

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) DEPENDS
___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐
TRUST

2. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ___ ① Most people can be trusted ___ (3) DEPENDS
___ ② Can't be too careful ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐

3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW CARD		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
CONBUS	1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONEDUC	3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONTV	6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONMEDIC	7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLGOVT	9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLEGIS	10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONSCI	12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONARMY	13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONFINAN	14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONBLUHO	15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCSO	16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

RELIABLE

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW CARD	Hardly trustful											Very trustful	DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/>
	___ 0 ___	___ 1 ___	___ 2 ___	___ 3 ___	___ 4 ___	___ 5 ___	___ 6 ___	___ 7 ___	___ 8 ___	___ 9 ___	___ 10 ___	_(88)_		

※ Now I would like to ask you a few questions about politics and reunification in this country.

KRPROUD

5. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ____ ① Very proud
 ____ ② Somewhat proud
 ____ ③ Not very proud
 ____ ④ Not proud at all
 (8) DON'T KNOW

NORTHWHO

6. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ____ ① A country to support ____ ③ A country to guard against ____ (8) DON'T KNOW
____ ② A country to cooperate with ____ ④ A country to fight against

SEDISTAN

7. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ____ ① U.S.A. ____ ③ North Korea ____ ⑤ Russia
 ____ ② Japan ____ ④ China ____ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

UNIF

8. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ____ ① Very necessary ____ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ____ (8) DON'T KNOW
____ ② Somewhat necessary ____ ④ Very unnecessary

100

SATPOL

9. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- ____ ① Very satisfied
 ____ ② Somewhat satisfied
 ____ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 ____ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ____ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

VOTE06

10. Did you vote in the last Local Government elections(May, 2006)?

- ____ ① Voted
 ____ ② Did not vote
 ____ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ____ (9) NO VOTING RIGHT

PRTYIDO6

11. Currently which political party do you support most?

- ____ ① People First Party
 ____ ② Grand National Party
 ____ ③ Millennium Democratic Party
 ____ ④ Uri Party
 ____ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party
 ____ ⑥ OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
 ____ ⑦ NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q11.1)
 ____ (88) DON'T KNOW

PRTYPRO6 (IF NONE OF THESE)

11.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- ____ ① People First Party
 ____ ② Grand National Party
 ____ ③ Millennium Democratic Party
 ____ ④ Uri Party
 ____ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party
 ____ (6) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
 ____ (7) NONE OF THESE
 ____ (88) DON'T KNOW

PRTYABO6

12. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- ____ ① People First Party
 ____ ② Grand National Party
 ____ ③ Millennium Democratic Party
 ____ ④ Uri Party
 ____ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party
 ____ ⑥ OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
 ____ ⑦ NONE OF THESE
 ____ (88) DON'T KNOW

POLPROS

13. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

☐

CURGOV

14. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| ___ ① Very good | ___ ④ Somewhat poor |
| ___ ② Somewhat good | ___ ⑤ Very poor |
| ___ ③ Neither good nor poor | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

☐

PARTYLR

15. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- | | |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ___ ① Very liberal | ___ ④ Somewhat conservative |
| ___ ② Somewhat liberal | ___ ⑤ Very conservative |
| ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE |

☐

※ Next, I'm going to ask you a few questions about economic issues.

16. Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| ① Material prosperity | ③ Competition | ⑤ Gap between rich and poor | ⑦ Exploitation |
| ② Corruption | ④ Efficiency | ⑥ Ample opportunities | |

- 1) First _____ **IMACAP1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second _____ **IMACAP2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

☐
☐

SATECO

17. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

☐

BIGECOO

18. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have made to the national economy?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ___ ① Very positive influence | ___ ③ Fairly negative influence |
| ___ ② Fairly positive influence | ___ ④ Very negative influence |
| | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

☐

BIGECOFO

19. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will make to the national economy in the future?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ___ ① Very positive influence | ___ ③ Fairly negative influence |
| ___ ② Fairly positive influence | ___ ④ Very negative influence |
| | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

☐

BIGSIZE

20. To what extent do you think the size of the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

- | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| ___ ① Much larger | ___ ④ Somewhat smaller |
| ___ ② Somewhat larger | ___ ⑤ Much smaller |
| ___ ③ Just as the same | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

☐

21. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ① Increasing exports | ④ Ensuring transparency in management | ⑦ Protecting environment |
| ② Increasing employment | ⑤ Producing quality goods | ⑧ Building a good image of the CEO |
| ③ Paying tax honestly | ⑥ Contributing to social welfare | |

1) First _____ **FAVOR1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

2) Second _____ **FAVOR2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

22. Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| ① CEO's leadership | ③ Employment of talented workers | ⑤ Technological capacity | ⑦ Financial stability |
| ② Ethical management | ④ Brand value | ⑥ Relationship with government | |

1) First _____ **SUCCESS1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

2) Second _____ **SUCCESS2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

UNIONDSR

23. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

- ___ ① Company(firm)-level union
- ___ ② Industry-level union (Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Unions, etc.)
- ___ ③ Nation-level union (Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions, etc)
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIONO6

24. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very moderate
- ___ ② Somewhat moderate
- ___ ③ Neither moderate nor stubborn
- ___ ④ Somewhat stubborn
- ___ ⑤ Very stubborn
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

ECOPROS

25. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better
- ___ ② Somewhat better
- ___ ③ About the same
- ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and household.

26. Which of the followings is the most important in order for your life? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|
| ① Leisure | ③ Power | ⑤ Health | ⑦ Educational attainment | ⑨ Family |
| ② Friends | ④ Neighbor | ⑥ Money | ⑧ Religion | ⑩ Work |

1) First _____ **IMPLF1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

2) Second _____ **IMPLF2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

ATTEND

27. How often do you attend religious services?

- ___ (01) A few times a week
- ___ (02) Once a week
- ___ (03) Two or three times a month
- ___ (04) Once a month
- ___ (05) Several times a year
- ___ (06) Once a year
- ___ (07) Less than once a year
- ___ (08) NEVER
- ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

RELIG

28. What is your religion?

- ☐ ① Buddhist
 ☐ ④ No religion (GO TO Q29)
 ☐ ② Protestant
 ☐ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
 ☐ ③ Catholic

RELITEN (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

28.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ☐ ① Strong
 ☐ ③ Not very strong
 ☐ ② Somewhat strong
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

URBRURAL

29. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- ☐ ① A big city
 ☐ ③ A small city or a town
 ☐ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
 ☐ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
 ☐ ④ A country village
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

CLASSO6

30. Which social class do you think you belong in?

- ☐ ① Lower-lower
 ☐ ③ Lower-middle
 ☐ ⑤ Lower-upper
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ☐ ② Upper-lower
 ☐ ④ Upper-middle
 ☐ ⑥ Upper-upper

FINALTER

31. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ☐ ① Much better
 ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
 ☐ ② Somewhat better
 ☐ ⑤ Much worse
 ☐ ③ Stayed the same
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

FINRELO5

32. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is—far above average, above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- ☐ ① Far above average
 ☐ ④ Below average
 ☐ ② Above average
 ☐ ⑤ Far below average
 ☐ ③ Average
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

PARSOL

33. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- ☐ ① Much better
 ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
 ☐ ② Somewhat better
 ☐ ⑤ Much worse
 ☐ ③ About the same
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

KIDSOLO6

34. When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

- ☐ ① Much better
 ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
 ☐ ② Somewhat better
 ☐ ⑤ Much worse
 ☐ ③ About the same
 ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

APPCCSXB

35. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a son or a daughter?

- ☐ ① A son
 ☐ ② A daughter
 ☐ (3) NO PREFERENCE

RANK

36. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

SHOW CARD	Bottom										Top	DON'T KNOW	
		___ 1	___ 2	___ 3	___ 4	___ 5	___ 6	___ 7	___ 8	___ 9	___ 10	___ (88)	

SATFIN

37. So far as you and your house are concerned, how satisfied are you with your current financial situation?

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

☐
THRGEN

38. Do you think it desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| ___ ① Desirable | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |
| ___ ② Undesirable | |

☐
IDLCHDN

39. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

- | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| ___ ① 0 person | ___ ③ 2 persons | ___ ⑤ 4 persons |
| ___ ② 1 person | ___ ④ 3 persons | ___ ⑥ 5 persons or more (How many?) |

☐

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

HOMPOP

40. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

☐
SEPAPOP

41. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____

☐
UNRELAT

42. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (0) NONE

☐

43. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status			7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together	① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
1	RELATE1		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY1	WHYAWY1		EMPLY1	WHYNOE1		
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2	WHYAWY2		EMPLY2	WHYNOE2		
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3	WHYAWY3		EMPLY3	WHYNOE3		
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4	WHYAWY4		EMPLY4	WHYNOE4		
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5	WHYAWY5		EMPLY5	WHYNOE5		
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6	WHYAWY6		EMPLY6	WHYNOE6		
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7	WHYAWY7		EMPLY7	WHYNOE7		
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8	WHYAWY8		EMPLY8	WHYNOE8		
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9	WHYAWY9		EMPLY9	WHYNOE9		
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10	WHYAWY10		EMPLY10	WHYNOE10		

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent		4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent	(11) Parent	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Under the school age
(02) Spouse	(12) Spouse's parent	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) Schooling
(03) 1st child	(13) Sibling	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's sibling	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age
(05) 3rd child	(15) Grand parent	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness
(06) 4th child	(16) Friend	⑥ Cohabiting	(06) Child birth	(06) Disabled
(07) 5th child	(17) Boarder		(77) OTHER	(07) Temporarily not working
(08) Child's spouse	(18) Housemaid		(SPECIFY: _____)	(08) Unemployed
(09) Grand child	(19) Partner			(09) Retired
(10) Grand child's spouse	(20) Care provider			(10) Retired under the age limit
	(77) OTHER			(77) OTHER
	(SPECIFY: _____)			(SPECIFY: _____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPY / HHWHYNOE

44. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

45. How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased.

Older brothers	Older sisters	Yourself	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
SIBNO1	SIBNO2	SIBNO3	SIBNO4	SIBNO5	SIBNO6

46. (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased. (99) NO SPOUSE

Older brothers	Older sisters	Your spouse	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
SPSIBNO1	SPSIBNO2	SPSIBNO3	SPSIBNO4	SPSIBNO5	SPSIBNO6

SONNO / DAUNO

47. (IF R HAS CHILDREN) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

Son: _____ Daughter: _____ (99) NONE(GO TO Q49)

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48. If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them.

(DO NOT INCLUDE THOSE MENTIONED IN Q41.)

(99) NONE (GO TO Q49)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail et c.) with [PERSON]?

1) Relation to respondent	2) Age	3) Marital status	4) Employment status		5) How far live?	6) How often face-to-face contact?	7) How often any other contact?
			① Employed	② Not employed			
AC1BOR	AC1OLD	AC1MAR	AC1EMP		AC1FAR	AC1SEE	AC1CAL
AC2BOR	AC2OLD	AC2MAR	AC2EMP		AC2FAR	AC2SEE	AC2CAL
AC3BOR	AC3OLD	AC3MAR	AC3EMP		AC3FAR	AC3SEE	AC3CAL
AC4BOR	AC4OLD	AC4MAR	AC4EMP		AC4FAR	AC4SEE	AC4CAL
AC5BOR	AC5OLD	AC5MAR	AC5EMP		AC5FAR	AC5SEE	AC5CAL
AC6BOR	AC6OLD	AC6MAR	AC6EMP		AC6FAR	AC6SEE	AC6CAL

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	3) Marital status	5) How far live?	6) How often face-to-face contact?	7) How often any other contact?
(01) 1st son (02) 1st daughter (03) 2nd son (04) 2nd daughter (05) 3rd son (06) 3rd daughter (07) 4th son (08) 4th daughter (09) 5th son (10) 5th daughter (77) OTHER (the son/daughter)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train	(01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year	(01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year

49. Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

- 1) Is [PERSON] alive?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living?
- 6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, et c.) with [PERSON]?

Relation to respondent	1) Alive or not		2) Age	3) Marital status	4) Employment status		5) Living Arrangement	6) How far live?	7) How often face-to-face contact?	8) How often any other contact?	Not Applicable
	① Alive	② Not Alive			① Employed	② Not employed					
Own Father	RPAALI	RPAOLD	RPAMAR	RPAEMP		RPACOH	RPAFAR	RPASEE	RPACAL		
Ownr Mother	RMAALI	RMAOLD	RMAMAR	RMAEMP		RMACOH	RMAFAR	RMASEE	RMACAL		
Spouse's Father	SPPALI	SPPOLD	SPPMAR	SPPEMP		SPPCOH	SPPFAR	SPPSEE	SPPCAL		
Spouse's Mother	SPMALI	SPMOLD	SPMMAR	SPMEMP		SPMCOH	SPMFAR	SPMSEE	SPMCAL		

《 CODE LISTS 》

3) Marital status	5) Living Arrangement	6) How far live?	7) How often face-to-face contact?	8) How often any other contact?
① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Married son (02) Married daughter (03) Unmarried son or daughter (04) Spouse only (05) Alone (06) A care facility (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	(00) Living together (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train	(00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year	(00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

50. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼		
	GRADUATE 50.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼ DROPYR 50.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	____ ③ Currently attending ▼ CURRYR 50.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE

SPEDUC

51. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼		
	SPGRAD 51.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?		
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼ SPDROPYR 51.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE	____ ③ Currently attending ▼ SPCURRYR 51.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE

PAEDUC

52. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼		
	PAGRAD 52.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼ PADROPYR 52.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	____ ③ Currently attending ▼ PACURRYR 52.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE

MAEDUC

53. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼		
	MAGRAD 53.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼ MADROPYR 53.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE	____ ③ Currently attending ▼ MACURRYR 53.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job .

INCMR

54. Do you have a job that provides income?

① Yes ▼		② No ▼
EMPED 54.1 Do you work for someone else?		
① Yes ▼	② No ▼	
WGSTAT 54.2 What is your employment status? ① Regular employee ② Temporary employee ③ Day labor WGPTFL 54.3 Are you working part time or full time? ① Part-time ② Full-time WGWKHR 54.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW WGTEYR 54.5 How long have you worked for the current employer? _____ Years _____ Months WGSTAB 54.6 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW WGSECT 54.7 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ① Government ② Publicly owned firm ③ Private firm ④ Non-profit organization WGUNN 54.8 Are you a union member? ① Yes ② No (GO TO Q54.8.1) WGUNNP(IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 54.8.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ① Yes ② No ▼	SFSTAT 54.9 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ① Working for family without being paid ② Self-employed with no employees ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q54.9.1) SFNOHI(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 54.9.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ SFPTFL 54.10 Are you working part time or full time? ① Part-time ② Full-time SFWKHR 54.11 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW ▼	UNSRCH 54.14 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ① Yes ② No UNWKEX 54.15 Have you ever had a paid job? ① Yes ② No (GO TO Q56) UNSTAT 54.16 What type of job did you have at that time? ① Worked for government ② Worked for private firm ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ④ Worked for non-profit organization ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q54.16.1) UNNOHI(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 54.16.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ UNSUBO 54.17 Did you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you were directly responsible? ① Yes ② No UNWKHR 54.18 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW
EMSUBO 54.12 Do you supervise work any other people do? ① Yes ② No RINCOMO / RINCOME 54.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW		

INDUSTRY / OCC

55. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

55.1 INDUSTRY: _____

55.2 OCCUPATION: _____

SPINCMR

56. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

____(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q58)

____① Yes ▼		____② No ▼
SPEMPED 56.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?		
____① Yes ▼	____② No ▼	
SPWGSTAT 56.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ____① Regular employee ____② Temporary employee ____③ Day labor SPWGPFTL 56.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ____① Part-time ____② Full-time SPWGWKHR 56.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW SPWGSTAB 56.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as your spouse wants? ____① Yes ____② No ____③ (8) DON'T KNOW SPWGSECT 56.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ____① Government ____② Publicly owned firm ____③ Private firm ____④ Non-profit organization SPWGUNN 56.7 Is your spouse a union member? ____① Yes ____② No (GO TO Q56.7.1) SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 56.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ____① Yes ____② No ▼	SPSFSTAT 56.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees or self-employed with employees? ____① Working for family without being paid ____② Self-employed with no employees ____③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q56.8.1) SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 56.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ SPSFPTFL 56.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ____① Part-time ____② Full-time SPSFWKHR 56.10 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW	SPUNSRCH 56.13 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? ____① Yes ____② No SPUNWKEX 56.14 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? ____① Yes ____② No (GO TO Q58) SPUNSTAT 56.15 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? ____① Worked for government ____② Worked for private firm ____③ Worked for publicly owned firm ____④ Worked for non-profit organization ____⑤ Worked for family without being paid ____⑥ Self-employed with no employees ____⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q56.15.1) SPUNNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 56.15.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (888) DON'T KNOW SPUNSUBO 56.16 Did your spouse have a subordinate at workplace for whom your spouse was directly responsible? ____① Yes ____② No ____③ (8) DON'T KNOW SPUNWKHR 56.17 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW
SPEMSUBO 56.11 Does your spouse supervise work any other people do? ____① Yes ____② No ____③ (8) DON'T KNOW SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 56.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ____③ (88) DON'T KNOW		

SPIND / SPOCC

57. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does (he/she) actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about (his/her) last job.

57.1 INDUSTRY: _____

57.2 OCCUPATION: _____

INCOMO / INCOME

58. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. **(For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 43, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)**

APPROXIMATELY: _____MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____(88) DON'T KNOW

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※ Next, I would like to ask you about giving and receiving support among family members.

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

SHOW CARD	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
UAMOPFF 1) Unmarried adult man ought to provide financial support for his(her) Own parent(s)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
UAFOPFF 2) Unmarried adult woman ought to provide financial support for his(her) Own parent(s)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
MAMOPFF 3) Married adult man ought to provide financial support for his(her) Own parent(s)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
MAFOPFF 4) Married adult woman ought to provide financial support for his(her) Own parent(s)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
MAMLPFF 5) Married adult man ought to provide financial support for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
MAFLPFF 6) Married adult woman ought to provide financial support for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

60. How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?

SHOW CARD	R → R's Own Parent(s)	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	NOT APPLICABLE
JACOPFF 1) Providing financial support		___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
JACOPPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)		___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
JACOPEE 3) Listening to personal problems or concerns		___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___

61. How frequently did your own parent(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

SHOW CARD		R's Own Parent(s) → R	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	NOT APPLICABLE
JOPACFF	1) Providing financial support	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____	
JOPACPP	2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____	
JOPACEE	3) Listening to personal problems or concerns	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____	

ACWHO

62. (IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)) Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

____ (99) DON'T HAVE ADULT CHILD

(GO TO Q63)

____ ① Eldest son

____ ② Younger son

____ ③ Eldest daughter

____ ④ Younger daughter

____ ⑤ Eldest son-in-law

____ ⑥ Younger son-in-law

____ ⑦ Eldest daughter-in-law

____ ⑧ Younger daughter-in-law

--	--

ACWHOCOR

62.1 For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?

____ ① Yes

____ ② No

--

62.2 How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q62 for the last 12 months?

SHOW CARD		R → Adult child	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all
SEPACFF	1) Providing financial support	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	
SEPACPP	2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	
SEPACEE	3) Listening to personal problems or concerns	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	

62.3 How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q62 do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

SHOW CARD		Adult child → R	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all
SACEPFF	1) Providing financial support	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	
SACEPPP	2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	
SACEPEE	3) Listening to personal problems or concerns	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	

63. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?
(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q65)

SHOW CARD	R → R's Parent(s)-in-Law	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all
JACLPFF	1) Providing financial support	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
JACLPPP	2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
JACLPPE	3) Listening to personal problems or concerns	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

64. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did your parent(s)-in-law do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?
(9) NO SPOUSE

SHOW CARD	R's Parent(s)-in Law → R	Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all
JLPACFF	1) Providing financial support	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
JLPACPP	2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
JLPACEE	3) Listening to personal problems or concerns	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

65. How often do you do the followings?

SHOW CARD		Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year
HOUWK1	1) Prepare the evening meal	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HOUWK2	2) Do the laundry	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HOUWK3	3) Clean the house	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

ELDCARES

66. Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Eldest son or his family | ___ ⑤ All children or their family | |
| ___ ② Any son or his family | ___ ⑥ Children or their family are not responsible for taking care of old parents. | |
| ___ ③ Any daughter or her family | | |
| ___ ④ Any son or daughter, or his/her family | ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____) | |

※ Next, I would like to ask you about family-related issues.

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
FAMVAL1	1) Husband should be older than wife	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL2	2) It is not necessary to have children in marriage	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL3	3) Married men are generally happier than unmarried men	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL4	4) Married women are generally happier than unmarried women	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL5	5) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL6	6) People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL7	7) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

68. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
SEXROLE1	1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
SEXROLE2	2) A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
SEXROLE3	3) Men ought to do a larger share of household work than they do now	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
SEXROLE4	4) During an economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid off before men	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

69. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
PATRACH1	1) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH2	2) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH3	3) The eldest son should inherit a larger share of the property	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH4	4) A child who has taken good care of parents should inherit a larger share of the property	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH5	5) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

70. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
PATRACH6	1) If husband's family and wife's family need help at the same time, a married woman should help husband's family first	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH7	2) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

LIFESAT

71. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

SHOW CARD	Very Satisfied	←		→	Very Dissatisfied	
	___①___		___②___		___③___	___④___
			___⑤___			

FAMDINN

72. How often do you and your family have a supper together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living together with you.

SHOW
CARD

- ____ ① Almost everyday
 ____ ② Several times a week
 ____ ③ About once a week
 ____ ④ About once a month
 ____ ⑤ Several times a year
 ____ ⑥ About once a year
 ____ ⑦ Less than once a year
 ____ (9) LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

☐
FAMLEIS

73. How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living together with you.

SHOW
CARD

- ____ ① Almost everyday
 ____ ② Several times a week
 ____ ③ About once a week
 ____ ④ About once a month
 ____ ⑤ Several times a year
 ____ ⑥ About once a year
 ____ ⑦ Less than once a year
 ____ (9) LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

☐

※ Next, I would like to ask you about your marriage. (ASK ONLY THOSE WHO ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED, AND GO TO Q85 FOR THOSE WHO ARE NEVER MARRIED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED)

74. When did you marry your current spouse and how old were you at that time?

YEAR OF MARRIAGE : _____ MARYEAR

AGE OF MARRIAGE : _____ MARAGE

RFSTMR

75. Was it the first marriage for you?

- ____ ① Yes
 ____ ② No (GO TO Q75.1)

☐
RFSTMRAG

75.1. (IF IT WAS NOT THE FIRST MARRIAGE)

How old were you when you married first time? _____

--	--	--

SPFSTMR

76. Was it the first marriage for your spouse?

- ____ ① Yes
 ____ ② No

☐
KNWSP

77. How did you get to know your current spouse for the first time?

____ ① By arrangement ____ ② By Introduction ▼	____ ③ By myself ▼
77.1 Who arranged or introduced the first meeting? ____ ① Siblings or cousins ____ ② Parents or other relatives ____ ③ Friends or schoolmates ____ ④ Colleagues ____ ⑤ Matchmaker or match-maker company ____ ⑥ Neighbors or other elders (not kin) ____ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	77.2 Where did you meet your spouse? ____ ① In neighborhood ____ ② At school ____ ③ At workplace ____ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:)

☐

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OPMARINF

78. To what extent do you think your own parent(s) influenced your decision of the current marriage partner?

- ____ ① Very much
 ____ ② Fairly much
 ____ ③ Not too much
 ____ ④ Not at all
 ____ ⑤ Parents not alive at that time
 ____ (9) NOT APPLICABLE (ORPHAN)

☐

(ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF THE RESPONDENT HAS A SPOUSE, BUT IF WIDOWED GO TO Q83)

79. How true is each of the following statements to you?

SHOW CARD		Very true	Quite true	Somewhat true	Neither true nor untrue	Somewhat untrue	Quite untrue	Not true at all
SPLISTN1	1) My spouse listens to my troubles	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
SPLISTN2	2) My spouse speaks his/her troubles to me	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

80. How often does your spouse do the followings?

SHOW CARD		Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year
SPHOUWK1	1) Prepare the evening meal	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
SPHOUWK2	2) Do the laundry	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
SPHOUWK3	3) Clean the house	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

81. Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

SHOW CARD		Always I	Usually I	Equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family member(s)	NOT APPLICABLE
CONJPWR1	1) Children's discipline and education	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	(9)
CONJPWR2	2) Support for my own parents	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	(9)
CONJPWR3	3) Purchase higher cost items	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	(9)

MARSAT

82. Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

SHOW CARD	Very Satisfied	←	→	Very Dissatisfied	
	①	②	③	④	⑤

FINSUPOP

83. Have you received any financial assistance from your own parent(s) for things such as house purchase, renting a house, or doing a business since marriage, and how much?

- ___ ① Very much ___ ③ Not at all
 ___ ② Some ___ (9) BOTH DECEASED BEFORE MARRIAGE

FINSUPLP

84. Have you received any financial assistance from your parent(s)-in-law for things such as house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

- ___ ① Very much ___ ③ Not at all
 ___ ② Some ___ (9) BOTH DECEASED BEFORE MARRIAGE

(ASK ALL RESPONDENTS THE QUESTIONS BELOW)

85. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?

SHOW CARD		Very good	←	→	Very poor	NOT APPLICABLE
HEALR	1) Your health	①	②	③	④	⑤ (9)
HEALSP	2) Your spouse's health	①	②	③	④	⑤ (9)
HEALOP1	3) Your father's health	①	②	③	④	⑤ (9)
HEALOP2	4) Your mother's health	①	②	③	④	⑤ (9)
HEALLP1	5) Your father-in-law's health	①	②	③	④	⑤ (9)
HEALLP2	6) Your mother-in-law's health	①	②	③	④	⑤ (9)

LIVE15YR

86. Where did you live the longest before age 15?

- _____ ① A big city
_____ ② A medium or small-sized city
- _____ ③ A town
_____ ④ A rural village

※ Next, I would like to ask a few questions concerning the role of government. Government here indicates the central government.

LAWOBEY

87. In general, would you say that people should obey the law without exception, or are there exceptional occasions on which people should follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law?

- ____ ① Obey the law without exception _____ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
② Follow conscience on occasions

88. There are many ways people or organisations can protest against a government action they strongly oppose. Please show which you think should be allowed and which should not be allowed by ticking a box on each line.

		Definitely	Probably	Probably not	Definitely not	CANT CHOOSE
PROTEST1	1) Organising public meetings to protest against the government	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROTEST2	2) Organising protest marches and demonstrations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROTEST3	3) Organising a nationwide strike of all workers against the government	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

89. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider people who want to overthrow the government by revolution. Do you think such people should be allowed to...

		Definitely	Probably	Probably not	Definitely not	CAN'T CHOOSE
EXTREMELY	1) hold public meetings to express their views?	①	②	③	④	(8)
EXTREMELY	2) publish books expressing their views?	①	②	③	④	(8)

INNOGUIL

90. All systems of justice make mistakes, but which do you think is worse ...

- _____ ① to convict an innocent person _____ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
_____ ② to let a guilty person go free



91. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against.

SHOW CARD		Strongly in favor of	In favor of	Neither in favor of nor against	Against	Strongly against	CAN'T CHOOSE
GOVSUP1	1) Cuts in government spending	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
GOVSUP2	2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
GOVSUP3	3) Less government regulation of business	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
GOVSUP4	4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
GOVSUP5	5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
GOVSUP6	6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

92. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

SHOW CARD		Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	CANT CHOOSE
GOVSPD1	1) The environment	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD2	2) Health	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD3	3) The police and law enforcement	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD4	4) Education	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD5	5) The military and defence	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD6	6) Old age pensions	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD7	7) Unemployment benefit	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD8	8) Culture and the arts	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

93. On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to ...

SHOW CARD		Definitely should be	Probably should be	Probably should not be	Definitely should not be	CANT CHOOSE
GOVRES1	1) provide a job for everyone who wants one	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES2	2) keep prices under control	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES3	3) provide health care for the sick	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES4	4) provide a decent standard of living for the old	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES5	5) provide industry with the help it needs to grow	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES6	6) provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES7	7) reduce income differences between the rich and the poor	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES8	8) give financial help to university students from low-income families	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES9	9) provide decent housing for those who can't afford it	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES10	10) impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment	①	②	③	④	(8)

94. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

SHOW CARD		Very successful	Quite successful	Neither successful nor unsuccessful	Quite unsuccessful	Very unsuccessful	CANT CHOOSE
GOVPER1	1) Providing health care for the sick?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER2	2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER3	3) Dealing with threats to [Country's] security?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER4	4) Controlling crime?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER5	5) Fighting unemployment?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER6	6) Protecting the environment?	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

95. Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to...

SHOW CARD	Definitely should have right	Probably should have right	Probably should not have right	Definitely should not have right	CANT CHOOSE
GOVAUT1 1) detain people for as long as they want without putting them on trial?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GOVAUT2 2) tap people's telephone conversations?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GOVAUT3 3) stop and search people in the street at random?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

POLINTO6

96. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

- | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very interested | ___ ④ Not very interested | |
| ___ ② Fairly interested | ___ ⑤ Not at all interested | |
| ___ ③ Somewhat interested | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

97. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

SHOW CARD	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CANT CHOOSE
POLEFF1 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
POLEFF2 2) The average citizen has considerable influence on politics	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
POLEFF3 3) I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
POLEFF4 4) I think most people are better informed about politics and government than I am	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
POLEFF5 5) People we elect as MPs try to keep the promises they have made during the election	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
POLEFF6 6) Most civil servants can be trusted to do what is best for the country	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

98. Generally, how would you describe taxes in [Country] today? (We mean all taxes together, including [wage deductions], [income tax], [taxes on goods and services] and all the rest.)

SHOW CARD	Much too high	Too high	About right	Too low	Much too low	CANT CHOOSE
TAXAMT1 1) First, for those with high incomes, are taxes ...	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TAXAMT2 2) Next, for those with middle incomes, are taxes ...	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TAXAMT3 3) Lastly, for those with low incomes, are taxes ...	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

99. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements.

SHOW CARD	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CANT CHOOSE
TRUST1 1) There are only a few people I can trust completely	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TRUST2 2) If you are not careful, other people will take advantage of you	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

100. Some people because of their job, position in the community or contacts, are asked by others to help influence important decisions in their favour. What about you?

ASKTAKE

1) How often are you asked to help influence important decisions in other people's favour?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Occasionally |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Seldom | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Often |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

☐

ASKGIVE

2) And are there people you could ask to help influence important decisions in your favour?

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① No, nobody | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Yes, some people |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Yes, a few people | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Yes, a lot of people |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

☐

※ Finally, I would like to ask you about public officials. Public officials here refer to both local and central government officials, lower and higher-ranking officials, and elected and appointed officials.

OFFEQUIT

101. In your opinion, how often do public officials deal fairly with people like you?

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Almost always | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Seldom |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Often | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Almost never |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Occasionally | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

☐

OFFNEPOT

102. Do you think that the treatment people get from public officials in Korea depends on who they know?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Definitely does | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Probably does not |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Probably does | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Definitely does not |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

☐

POLCORRU

103. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption?

- | | |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Almost none | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Quite a lot |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② A few | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Almost all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Some | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

☐

OFFCORRU

104. And in your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?

- | | |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Almost none | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Quite a lot |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② A few | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Almost all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Some | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

☐

OFFBRIBE

105. In the last five years, how often have you or a member of your immediate family come cross a public official who hinted they wanted, or asked for, a bribe or favour in return for a service?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Quite often |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Seldom | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very often |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Occasionally | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

☐

NUMCNCT

106. On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical week day, including people you live with. We are interested in contact on a one-to-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face-to-face, by telephone, by mail, or on the internet. Please include only people you know. Please select one from the following categories that best matches your estimate.

- | | |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① 0-4 persons | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ 20-49 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② 5-9 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ 50 or more |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ 10-19 | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

☐

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? R' name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

107. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____

_____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

108. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- _____ (1) Interviewer all
 _____ (2) Respondent did all
 _____ (3) Respondent did partially

(GO TO Q109)

☐

(IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY)

108.1 Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

109. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Children under 6
 _____ (2) Children above 6
 _____ (3) Spouse/ partner
 _____ (4) Other adults
 _____ (o) Visited but no one there

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

110. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- _____ (1) Very cooperative
 _____ (2) Somewhat cooperative
 _____ (3) Not very cooperative
 _____ (4) Not cooperative at all

☐

111. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- _____ (1) Good
 _____ (2) Fair
 _____ (3) Poor

☐

112. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- _____ (1) Very difficult
 _____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 _____ (3) Not very difficult
 _____ (4) Not difficult at all

☐

113. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- _____ (1) Very difficult
 _____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 _____ (3) Not very difficult
 _____ (4) Not difficult at all

☐

114.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Gift certificate
 _____ (2) Umbrella

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

114.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Gift certificate
 _____ (2) Umbrella
 _____ (9) DIDN'T TAKE

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

115. Final result of the interview

- _____ (1) Complete
 _____ (2) Incomplete

☐

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

116. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

117. SEX : _____ (1) MALE _____ (2) FEMALE

☐

118. AGE: _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

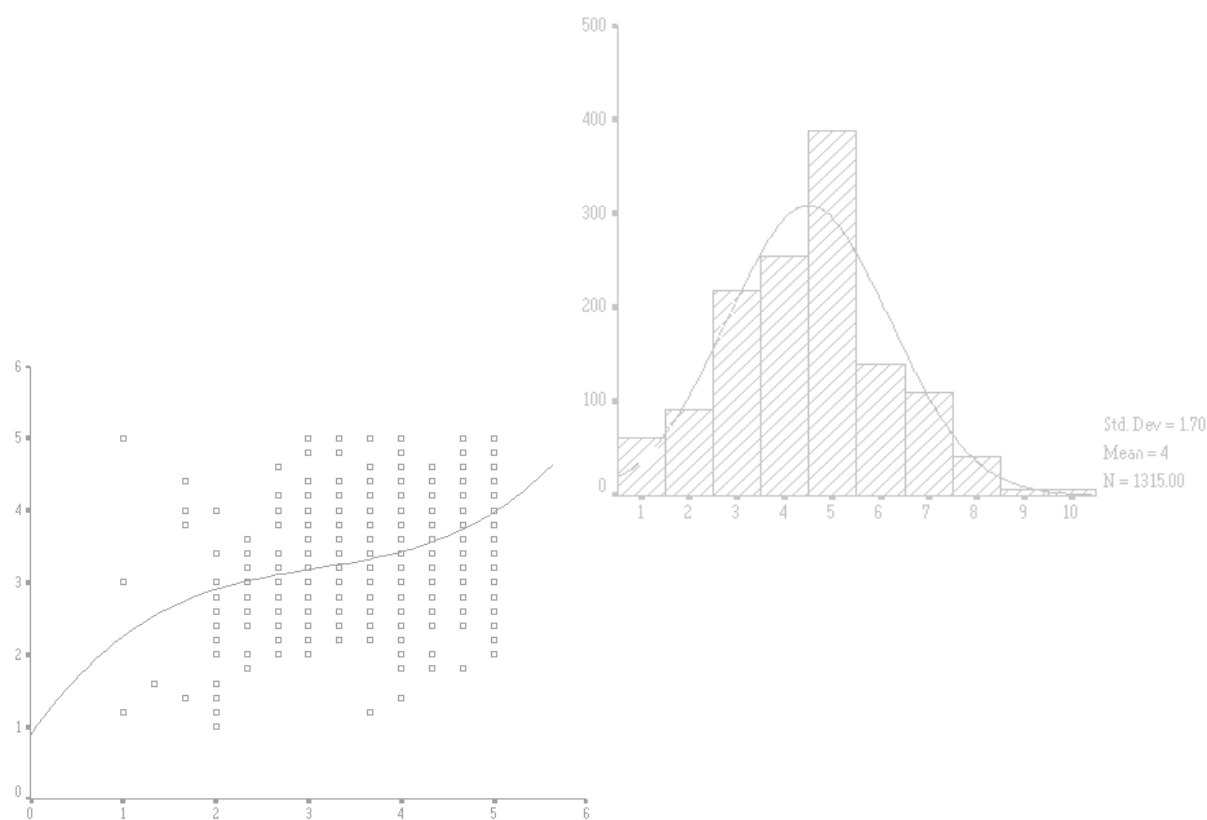
119. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

☐

2007 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of sports and leisure, the 2007 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP), in which 40 countries all over the world are currently participating.

Since we have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would sincerely like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2007

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe

Principal Investigator: Kim, Sangwook

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

HELPFUL

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

___ ① Try to be helpful

___ (3) DEPENDS

___ ② Just look out for themselves

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

FAIR

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

___ ① Would take advantage of you

___ (3) DEPENDS

___ ② Would try to be fair

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? (SHOW CARD AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER)

SHOW CARD		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
CONBUS	1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONEDUC	3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONTV	6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONMEDIC	7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLGOVT	9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLEGIS	10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONSCI	12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONARMY	13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONFINAN	14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONBLUHO	15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCSO	16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

RELIABLE

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW CARD	Hardly trustful	Very trustful	DON'T KNOW
___ 0 ___	___ 1 ___	___ 2 ___	___ 3 ___
___ 4 ___	___ 5 ___	___ 6 ___	___ 7 ___
___ 8 ___	___ 9 ___	___ 10 ___	_(88)_

※ Now I would like to ask you a few questions about politics and reunification in this country.

KRPROUD

5. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

NORTHWHO

6. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

SEDISTAN

7. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① U.S.A. ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIF

8. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

SATPOL

9. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very satisfied ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
___ ② Somewhat satisfied ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

VOTE06

10. Did you vote in the last Local Government elections(May, 2006)?

- ___ ① Voted ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ② Did not vote ___ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE

PRTYIDO7

11. Currently which political party do you support most?

- ___ ① People First Party ___ ⑤ Grand National Party
___ ② Democratic Labor Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
___ ③ Uri Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q11.1)
___ ④ Centrist United Democratic Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

PRTYPRO7 (IF NONE OF THESE)

11.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- ___ ① People First Party ___ ⑤ Grand National Party
___ ② Democratic Labor Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
___ ③ Uri Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
___ ④ Centrist United Democratic Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

PRTYABO7

12. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- ___ ① People First Party ___ ⑤ Grand National Party
___ ② Democratic Labor Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
___ ③ Uri Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
___ ④ Centrist United Democratic Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

POLPROS

13. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better
 ___ ② Somewhat better
 ___ ③ About the same
 ___ ④ Somewhat worse
 ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐**CURGOV**

14. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ___ ① Very good
 ___ ② Somewhat good
 ___ ③ Neither good nor poor
 ___ ④ Somewhat poor
 ___ ⑤ Very poor
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐**PARTYLR**

15. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- ___ ① Very liberal
 ___ ② Somewhat liberal
 ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
 ___ ④ Somewhat conservative
 ___ ⑤ Very conservative
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐

※ Next, I'm going to ask you a few questions about economic issues.

16. Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| ① Material prosperity | ③ Competition | ⑤ Gap between rich and poor | ⑦ Exploitation |
| ② Corruption | ④ Efficiency | ⑥ Ample opportunities | |

- 1) First _____ **IMACAP1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW
 2) Second _____ **IMACAP2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

☐☐**SATECO**

17. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very satisfied
 ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
 ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐**BIGECOO**

18. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have made to the national economy?

- ___ ① Very positive influence
 ___ ② Fairly positive influence
 ___ ③ Fairly negative influence
 ___ ④ Very negative influence
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐**BIGECOFO**

19. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will make to the national economy in the future?

- ___ ① Very positive influence
 ___ ② Fairly positive influence
 ___ ③ Fairly negative influence
 ___ ④ Very negative influence
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐**BIGSIZE**

20. To what extent do you think the size of the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

- ___ ① Much larger
 ___ ② Somewhat larger
 ___ ③ Just as the same
 ___ ④ Somewhat smaller
 ___ ⑤ Much smaller
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐

21. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ① Increasing exports | ④ Ensuring transparency in management | ⑦ Protecting environment |
| ② Increasing employment | ⑤ Producing quality goods | ⑧ Building a good image of the CEO |
| ③ Paying tax honestly | ⑥ Contributing to social welfare | |

1) First _____ **FAVORI** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

2) Second _____ **FAVOR2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

22. Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| ① CEO's leadership | ③ Employment of talented workers | ⑤ Technological capacity | ⑦ Financial stability |
| ② Ethical management | ④ Brand value | ⑥ Relationship with government | |

1) First _____ **SUCCESS1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

2) Second _____ **SUCCESS2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

UNIONDSR

23. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

- ____ ① Company(firm)-level union
- ____ ② Industry-level union (*Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Unions, etc.*)
- ____ ③ Nation-level union (*Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions*)
- ____ ④ DON'T KNOW

UNIONO6

24. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- ____ ① Very moderate _____ ④ Somewhat stubborn
- ____ ② Somewhat moderate _____ ⑤ Very stubborn
- ____ ③ Neither moderate nor stubborn _____ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

ECOPROS

25. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ____ ① Much better _____ ④ Somewhat worse
- ____ ② Somewhat better _____ ⑤ Much worse
- ____ ③ About the same _____ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and household.

26. Which of the followings is the most important in order for your life? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|
| ① Leisure | ③ Power | ⑤ Health | ⑦ Educational attainment | ⑨ Family |
| ② Friends | ④ Neighbor | ⑥ Money | ⑧ Religion | ⑩ Work |

1) First _____ **IMPLF1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

2) Second _____ **IMPLF2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

ATTEND

27. How often do you attend religious services?

- ____ (01) A few times a week _____ (06) Once a year
- ____ (02) Once a week _____ (07) Less than once a year
- ____ (03) Two or three times a month _____ (08) NEVER
- ____ (04) Once a month _____ (88) DON'T KNOW
- ____ (05) Several times a year

RELIG

28. What is your religion?

- ___ ① Buddhist
 ___ ② Protestant
 ___ ③ Catholic

- ___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q29)
 ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)

RELITEN(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

28.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ___ ① Strong
 ___ ② Somewhat strong

- ___ ③ Not very strong
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

URBRURAL

29. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- ___ ① A big city ___ ③ A small city or a town ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
 ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ___ ④ A country village ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

CLASSO6

30. Which social class do you think you belong in?

- ___ ① Lower-lower ___ ③ Lower-middle ___ ⑤ Lower-upper ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ② Upper-lower ___ ④ Upper-middle ___ ⑥ Upper-upper

SHOW
CARD**FINALTER**

31. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
 ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ ③ Stayed the same ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

FINRELO5

32. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is-far above average, above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- ___ ① Far above average ___ ④ Below average
 ___ ② Above average ___ ⑤ Far below average
 ___ ③ Average ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

FINPROS

33. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
 ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ ③ About the same ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

RANK

34. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

SHOW
CARD

Bottom

Top

DON'T
KNOW

___ 1 ___ 2 ___ 3 ___ 4 ___ 5 ___ 6 ___ 7 ___ 8 ___ 9 ___ 10 _ (88) _

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

HOMPOP

35. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

SEPAPOP

36. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____

UNRELAT

37. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (0) NONE

38. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 35, 36, AND 37 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPTY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPTY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPTY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPTY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPTY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPTY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPTY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPTY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPTY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPTY10		WHYNOE10	

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent	(11) Grand child	(21) Parent's sibling	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Below school age
(02) Spouse	(12) Grand child's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) In school
(03) 1st child	(13) Parent	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parent	(24) Housemaid	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age
(05) 3rd child	(15) Sibling	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's sibling	(26) Care provider	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(06) Disabled
(07) 5th child	(17) Grand parent	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)			(07) Temporarily not working
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousin				(09) Retired
(10) Child's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit
					(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPTY / HHWHYNOE

39. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

40. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		[] [] [] [] []
	▼				
	GRADUATE 40.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼ DROPYR 40.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	____ ③ Currently attending ▼ CURRYR 40.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE		

SPEDUC

41. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		[] [] [] [] []
	▼				
	SPGRAD 41.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼ SPDROPYR 41.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? _____ GRADE	____ ③ Currently attending ▼ SPCURRYR 41.3 What grade is s/he in? _____ GRADE		

PAEDUC

42. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		[] [] [] [] []
	▼				
	PAGRAD 42.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼ PADROPYR 42.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	____ ③ Currently attending ▼ PACURRYR 42.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE		

MAEDUC

43. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D)		[] [] [] [] []
	▼				
	MAGRAD 43.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼ MADROPYR 43.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE	____ ③ Currently attending ▼ MACURRYR 43.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE		

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

46. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q48)

① Yes ▼		② No ▼
SPEMPED 46.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?		
① Yes ▼	② No ▼	
SPWGSTAT 46.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ① Regular employee ② Temporary employee ③ Day labor	SPSFSTAT 46.9 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ① Working for family without being paid ② Self-employed with no employees ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.9.1)	SPUNSRCH 46.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? ① Yes ② No
SPWGPFTL 46.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ① Part-time ② Full-time		SPUNWKEX 46.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? ① Yes ② No (GO TO Q48)
SPWGWKHR 46.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? ____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW	SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____	SPUNSTAT 46.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? ① Worked for government ② Worked for private firm ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ④ Worked for non-profit organization ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.15.1)
SPWGTNYR / SPWGTNMO 46.5 How long has your spouse worked for the current employer? ____ Years ____ Months	SPSFPTFL 46.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ① Part-time ② Full-time	
SPWGSTAB 46.6 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? ① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW	SPSFWKHR 46.11 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? ____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW	
SPWGSECT 46.7 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ① Government ② Publicly owned firm ③ Private firm ④ Non-profit organization	SPSFTNYR / SPSFTNMO 46.12 How long has your spouse worked for the current job? ____ Years ____ Months	
SPWGUNN 46.8 Is your spouse a union member? ① Yes ② No (GO TO Q46.8.1)		
SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 46.8.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ① Yes ② No ▼		
SPEMSUBO 46.13 Does your spouse have anyone whose work s/he directly manages and supervises? ① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW		
SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 46.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW		SPUNSUBO 46.18 Did your spouse have a subordinate at workplace for whom your spouse was directly responsible? ① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW
		SPUNWKHR 46.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? ____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW

SPIND / SPOCC

47. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

47.1 INDUSTRY: _____

47.2 OCCUPATION: _____

INCOMO / INCOME

48. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 38, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:____) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

※ The following questions are related to your free time, that is, time you are not occupied with work or household duties or other activities that you are obliged to do.

49. How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?

SHOW CARD		Daily	Several times a week	Several times a month	Several times a year or less often	Never
LTAC01	1) Watch TV, DVD, videos	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC02	2) Go to the movies	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC03	3) Go out shopping	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC04	4) Read books	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC05	Attend cultural events such as concerts, live theatre, exhibitions	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC06	6) Get together with relatives	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC07	7) Get together with friends	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC08	8) Play cards or board games	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC09	9) Listen to music	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC10	10) Take part in physical activities such as sports, going to the gym, going for a walk	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC11	11) Attend sporting events as a spectator	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC12	12) Do handicrafts such as needle work, wood work, etc.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC13	13) Spend time on the Internet/PC	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC14	14) Take a nap	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC15	15) Drink	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC16	16) Go to a singing room	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC17	17) Go to sauna, hot spring, Korean stylic public spa & sudatorium (<i>zzimzilbang</i>), etc	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____
LTAC18	18) Talk on the phone with family, friends, or relatives	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____

50. When you are involved in free time activities to what extent do they enable you

SHOW CARD		Very much	A lot	Somewhat	A little	Not at all	Can't choose
LTEFF1	1) ... to be the kind of person you really are?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____
LTEFF2	2) ... to strengthen your relationships with other people?	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(8)____

51. Please, indicate how much enjoyment you get from the following free time activities:

SHOW CARD	No enjoyment	Not much enjoyment	Some enjoyment	A fair amount of enjoyment	A great amount of enjoyment	I never do that
LTACO4PL 1) Reading books	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
LTACO7PL 2) Getting together with friends	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
LTACIOPL 3) Taking part in physical activities such as sports, going to the gym, going for a walk	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
LTACO1PL 4) Watching TV, DVD, videos	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
LTAC14PL 5) Taking a nap	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
LTAC15PL 6) Drinking	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
LTAC16PL 7) Going to a singing room	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
LTAC17PL 8) Going to sauna, hot spring, Korean stylic public spa & sudatorium (zzimzilbang), etc	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
LTAC18PL 9) Talking on the phone with family, friends, or relatives	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___

52. People do different things during their free time. For each of the following, please indicate how often you use your free time to...

SHOW CARD	Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	Can't choose
LTACPUR1 1) ... establish useful contacts	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
LTACPUR2 2) ... relax and recover	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
LTACPUR3 3) ... try to learn or develop skills	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

53. In your free time, how often do you...

SHOW CARD	Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	Do not apply
LTFEEL1 1) ... feel bored?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
LTFEEL2 2) ... feel rushed?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
LTFEEL3 3) ... find yourself thinking about work?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___

LTTOGETH

54. In your free time, do you prefer to be with other people or do you prefer to be by yourself?

- ___ ① Most of time with other people
- ___ ② More with other people than alone
- ___ ③ More alone than with other people
- ___ ④ Most of time alone
- ___ (8) Can't choose

☐

55. Suppose you could change the way you spend your time, spending more time on some things and less time on others. Which of the things on the following list would you like to spend more time on, which you would you like to spend less time on and which would you like to spend the same amount of time on as now?

SHOW CARD	Much more time	A bit more time	Same time as now	A bit less time	Much less time	Can't choose	Do not apply
TIMEPRF1 1) Time in a paid job	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
TIMEPRF2 2) Time doing household work	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
TIMEPRF3 3) Time with your family	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
TIMEPRF5 4) Time in leisure activities	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___

OVERNIGHT

56. In the last 12 months, how many nights altogether did you stay away from home for holidays or social visits?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① I was not away
 ___ ② 1~5 nights
 ___ ③ 6~10 nights
 ___ ④ 11~20 nights
 ___ ⑤ 21~30 nights
 ___ ⑥ More than 30 nights
 ___ (8) Can't choose

OFFDAYS

57. In the last 12 months, how many days of leave from your work, if any, did you take altogether? Do not include maternity or sick leaves or similar types of leave.

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① None
 ___ ② 1~5 days
 ___ ③ 6~10 days
 ___ ④ 11~20 days
 ___ ⑤ 21~30 days
 ___ ⑥ More than 30 days
 ___ (8) Can't choose
 ___ (9) I do not work

SPORTS1

58. What sport or physical activity do you take part in most frequently? (SELECT AND WRITE DOWN THE MOST APPROPRIATE CODE FROM THE CODING LIST)

_____(999) I do not take part in any sport or physical activity. (GO TO Q 60)

SPORTS2

59. What sport or physical activity is the second most frequent that you take part in?

GAME

60. Thinking about games rather than sports or physical activities, what type of game do you play most frequently?

보기
카드

- ① Board games
 ___ 1.1) Backgammon
 ___ 1.2) Checkers
 ___ 1.3) Chess
 ___ 1.4) Go
 ___ 1.5) Other board games (e.g. Korean chess, monopoly, scrabble)
 ② Card games
 ___ 2.1) Western card games (e.g. bridge, trump, poker)
 ___ 2.2) Korean card games (e.g. GoStop)
 ___ ③ Dominoes
 ___ ④ Mah-jongg
 ___ ⑤ Jigsaw puzzles
 ___ ⑥ Word or number games (e.g. crosswords, sudoku)
 ___ ⑦ Video games, computer games, play station, pinball
 ___ ⑧ Gambling games (e.g. casino games, slot machine, lottery, sports betting, horse racing betting, car racing betting, trickery)
 ___ ⑨ Traditional Korean game (e.g. Yut game)
 ___ (77) Other games (SPECIFY : _____)
 ___ (99) I do not play any game (GO TO Q 61)

GAMEHOW (IF THE RESPONDENT PLAYS ANY GAME)

60.1 How do you usually play the game mentioned above?

- ___ ① With someone else face-to-face
 ___ ② With someone else using equipment such as computer
 ___ ③ Alone using equipment such as computer
 ___ ④ Alone without using any equipment

61. Please indicate how important the following reasons are for you to take part in sports or games.

보기 카드		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not important	Can't choose	Do not apply
SPGAPUR1	1) For physical or mental health	①	②	③	④	(8)	(9)
SPGAPUR2	2) To meet other people	①	②	③	④	(8)	(9)
SPGAPUR3	3) To compete against others	①	②	③	④	(8)	(9)
SPGAPUR4	4) To look good	①	②	③	④	(8)	(9)

TVSPORT1

62. What sport do you watch on TV most frequently? (SELECT AND WRITE DOWN THE MOST APPROPRIATE CODE FROM THE CODING LIST)

____(999) I do not watch any sport on TV. (GO TO Q 64)

TVSPORT2

63. What sport is the SECOND MOST FREQUENT that you watch on TV?

KOSPORTO

64. How proud are you when Korea does well at an international sports or games competition?

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| ____ ① I am very proud | ____ ③ I am not very proud |
| ____ ② I am somewhat proud | ____ ④ I am not proud at all |
| | ____ (8) Can't choose |

65. People have different opinions about sports. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
SPOPNI	1) Taking part in sports develops children's character.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SPOPNI2	2) There is too much sport on TV.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SPOPNI3	3) Sports bring different groups and races inside Korea closer together	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SPOPNI4	4) International sports competitions create more tension between countries than good feelings.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SPOPNI5	5) Korean government should spend more money on sports.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

※ Next, I am going to ask some questions about your social involvement

66. In the last 12 months, how often have you participated in the activities of one of the following associations or groups?

SHOW CARD		At least once a week	At least once a month	Several times	Once or twice	Never
GRPPART1	1) A sports association/group	①	②	③	④	⑤
GRPPART2	2) A cultural association/group	①	②	③	④	⑤
GRPPART3	3) A church or other religious organization	①	②	③	④	⑤
GRPPART4	4) A community-service or civic association/group	①	②	③	④	⑤
GRPPART5	5) A political party or organization	①	②	③	④	⑤

CANTRUST

67. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ☐ ① People can almost always be trusted ☐ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people ☐
☐ ② People can usually be trusted ☐ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
☐ ⑤ Can't choose

POLINTO4

68. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

- ☐ ① Very interested ☐ ③ Not very interested ☐
☐ ② Fairly interested ☐ ④ Not at all interested
☐ ⑤ Can't choose

※ Next, I would like to ask some questions about your recent situation.

69. To what extent do the following conditions prevent you from doing the free time activities you would like to do?

SHOW CARD		Very much	To a large extent	To some extent	Not at all	Can't choose
LTACLMT1	1) Lack of facilities nearby	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
LTACLMT2	2) Lack of money	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
LTACLMT3	3) Personal health, age or disability	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
LTACLMT4	4) Need to take care of someone(elderly, children...)	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
LTACLMT5	5) Lack of time	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤

HAPPY

70. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole

- ☐ ① Very happy ☐ ③ Not very happy ☐ ⑤ Can't choose
☐ ② Fairly happy ☐ ④ Not at all happy

HEALTHY

71. In general, would you say your health is...

- ☐ ① Excellent ☐ ④ Fair ☐
☐ ② Very good ☐ ⑤ Poor
☐ ③ Good ☐ ⑥ Can't choose

STRESSFUL

72. People sometimes get stressed in their daily life. How stressed do you usually get in your daily life?

- ☐ ① Very much stressed ☐ ③ Not stressed much } (GO TO Q 73)
☐ ② Somewhat stressed ☐ ④ Almost never stressed

STRESSWHY (if stressed)

72.1 What do you think is the main cause of your stress? Please choose one from the followings.

- ☐ ① Work-related(Study-related if you are a student) ☐ ④ Relationship-related ☐
☐ ② Money-related ☐ ⑦ OTHER (What:)
☐ ③ Family-related

73. Considering your current life in general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you about the following areas?

SHOW CARD		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Do not apply
SATFACE1	1) Family relations	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥
SATFACE2	2) Marital life	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥
SATFACE3	3) Income	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥
SATFACE4	4) Work	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥
SATFACE5	5) Leisure activity	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥
SATFACE6	6) Life in general	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥

74. Now, I would like to ask a few questions about yesterday.

YESTDAY

74.1 Just to recall for you, yesterday was...

___ ① A weekday or working-day ___ ② A day off or a holiday

☐
YGETAMPM / YGETHR / YGETMN

74.2 At about what time did you get up yesterday?

___ AM ___ o'clock ___ minutes
___ PM

YBEDAMPM / YBEDHR / YBEDMN

74.3 At about what time did you go to sleep yesterday?

___ AM ___ o'clock ___ minutes
___ PM

75. Could you please tell me your...

HEIGHT 1) Height ___ cm

___ (888) I don't know

--	--	--

WEIGHT 2) Weight ___ kg

___ (888) I don't know

--	--	--

WGHTPREF

76. Would you like to...

___ ① Gain weight ___ ③ Lose weight

___ ② Maintain your current weight ___ ④ I don't care about my weight

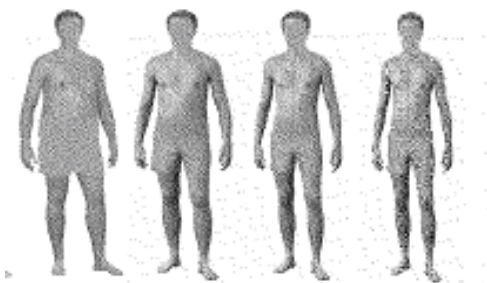
☐

77. Which of the following pictures comes closest to your conception of an ideal shape of a man and a woman?

SHOW
CARD

1) Man **WTIDEAMM**

2) Woman **WTIDEAFF**

☐

☐

① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___

① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___

※ Next, I would like to ask your opinions about arts and popular culture.

78. Select all the occupations that you think are artistic occupations from those listed below. From the list of occupations below, please select all that you consider to be artists.

SHOW
CARD

___ ① Novelist
ARTOCCO1

___ ④ Photographer
ARTOCCO4

___ ⑦ Announcer
ARTOCCO7

___ ⑩ TV drama producer
ARTOCC10

___ ② Korean traditional
percussion
quartet
ARTOCCO2

___ ⑤ Librarian
ARTOCCO5

___ ⑧ Pop singer
ARTOCCO8

___ ⑪ Computer graphic designer
ARTOCC11

___ ③ Clothing designer
ARTOCCO3

___ ⑥ Craftsman
ARTOCCO6

___ ⑨ Sound equipment
operator
ARTOCCO9

___ ⑫ Performing arts and
entertainment planner
ARTOCC12

79. How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
ARTCNCP1	1) The arts are artists' subjective expression of social reality	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ARTCNCP2	2) The arts are aesthetic sublimation of artists' inner world	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ARTCNCP3	3) Artistic creation requires cooperation of many people	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ARTCNCP4	4) The criteria that distinguish between great and mediocre arts are absolute across time and space	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

80. The followings are social functions of the arts. How important do you think each of them is?

SHOW CARD		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose
ARTFUNC1	1) The arts help refine people's sentiment and stabilize society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
ARTFUNC2	2) The arts help create new values and raise the aesthetic level of society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
ARTFUNC3	3) The arts help reveal and criticize social contradictions	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
ARTFUNC4	4) The arts help raise tolerance towards other people and culture	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
ARTFUNC5	5) The arts contribute to regional economic growth	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

81. How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements on mass culture?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
POPCNCP1	1) Culture is generally classified into high and low culture	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
POPCNCP2	2) Mass culture is neither good nor bad; it should be regarded as a matter of personal taste	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
POPCNCP3	3) If mass culture develops too much, it deteriorates the quality of culture as a whole	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

82. How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about popular culture and the arts?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Somewh at agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
ARCUPOL1	1) The government should support popular culture and the arts with public fund such as tax	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ARCUPOL2	2) Foreign arts and culture help advance the arts in Korea	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ARCUPOL3	3) The government should support the economically disadvantaged students for their cultural and artistic experience	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ARCUPOL4	4) Free exchange of music or movies through the Internet is of great help for many people to enjoy popular culture and the arts	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ARCUPOL5	5) There should be more TV programs which deal with serious arts (such as classical music, fine arts, play, literature and so on) than are currently available	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

※ Next, I would like to ask about your cultural activities.

83. Which of the following cultural activities do you like most? And which do you like next most?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ① Listen to music (through radio, audio, MP3 etc.) | ⑤ Watch the play in the theater | ⑨ Watch live ballet or Western dances | ⑬ Go to festivals (community arts, street festivals, amateur performance, circuses etc, excluding music festivals) |
| ② Watch movies and animations (in the cinema, on video, computer etc.) | ⑥ Go to classical music concerts | ⑩ Go to fine arts exhibitions (including painting, photography, sculpture, and calligraphy) | ⑭ Watching TV |
| ③ Play computer games | ⑦ Go to the musical | ⑪ Visit museums and cultural heritage sites | ⑮ Read books (literary works, non-fictions etc.) |
| ④ Go to live performance of traditional Korean arts | ⑧ Go to pop music concerts | ⑫ Watch sports games (in the stadium) | |

1) The cultural activity you like most : _____

CULFAV1

2) The cultural activity you like next most : _____

CULFAV2

84. How often have you done the following cultural activities during the past year?

SHOW
CARD

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| CULACTO1 | 1) Listening to music (through radio, audio, MP3 etc) : _____ |
| CULACTO2 | 2) Watching movies and animations (in the cinema, through video, computer etc) : _____ |
| CULACTO3 | 3) Computer games : _____ |
| CULACTO4 | 4) Watching live performance of traditional Korean arts (traditional music, traditional dance etc) : _____ |
| CULACTO5 | 5) Watching play (in the theater) : _____ |
| CULACTO6 | 6) Attending classical music concerts : _____ |
| CULACTO7 | 7) Watching the musical (on stage) : _____ |
| CULACTO8 | 8) Attending pop music concerts : _____ |
| CULACTO9 | 9) Watching live performance of ballet or Western dance : _____ |
| CULACTIO | 10) Watching fine arts exhibition (including paintings, photography, sculpture, and calligraphy) : _____ |
| CULACTII | 11) Visiting museums and cultural heritage sites : _____ |

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|
| (0) Never | <input type="text"/> |
| ① Once a year | <input type="text"/> |
| ② 2-5 times a year | <input type="text"/> |
| ③ 1-2 times in two months | <input type="text"/> |
| ④ 2-3 times a month | <input type="text"/> |
| ⑤ 1-2 times a week | <input type="text"/> |
| ⑥ More than 3 times a week | <input type="text"/> |
| (8) DON'T KNOW | <input type="text"/> |

INTSRCH

85. In the past year, How often have you used websites for gathering information regarding the live performances (play, music, musical, dance, etc.) before or after you attended?

- ___ ① Never ___ ② Seldom ___ ③ Often ___ ④ Always

86. Compared to Korean music or movies, how much more or less do you watch or listen to those from the following countries?

86.1. **Music** (including all sorts of music)

SHOW CARD		Much more	A little more	Same as Korean	A little less	Much less	Do not apply (never listen)
MUSICUSA	1) The U. S A.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (9) ___
MUSICJPN	2) Japan	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (9) ___
MUSICCHN	3) China, Taiwan & Hong Kong	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (9) ___
MUSICEUR	4) Europe	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (9) ___

86.2. **Movies** (including all the movies and animations watched in the cinema, on TV or videos)

SHOW CARD		Much more	A little more	Same as Korean	A little less	Much less	Do not apply (never listen)
MOVIEUSA	1) The U. S A.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (9) ___
MOVIEJPN	2) Japan	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (9) ___
MOVIECHN	3) China, Taiwan & Hong Kong	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (9) ___
MOVIEEUR	4) Europe	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (9) ___

※ Let me ask about your cultural taste.

87. Which of the following TV programs do you like most? And which do you like next most?

SHOW CARD				
① News	④ Cultural program (documentary on the nature, health, history, classics etc.)	⑦ Sports	(77) Others (specify:___)	
② Current affairs (including documentaries on various social issues, political or economic talk show, etc.)	⑤ Movies	⑧ Serious arts program (classical music, fine arts etc.)	(99) Do Not apply (do not watch TV)	
③ Drama series	⑥ Entertainment program (pop music, comedy, variety show etc.)	⑨ Educational program (learning, foreign language etc.)		

1) The TV program you like most : _____

TVFAV1

--	--

2) The TV program you like next most : _____

TVFAV2

--	--

MUSICFAV

88. Which of the following genres of music do you like most?

SHOW CARD			
___ ① Traditional Korean music	___ ⑦ Religious music		
___ ② Trot, bbongjjak	___ ⑧ Musical		
___ ③ Jazz, lues	___ ⑨ Classical music (including opera and chorus)		
___ ④ Ballad, folk, country	___ (77) Others (specify:_____)		
___ ⑤ Hip-hop, rap, dance music	___ (99) Do not applicable(never listen to music)		
___ ⑥ Rock, heavy metal			

--	--

CULREFER

89. Which of the following references do you consult most, when you want to attend a performing art event, artistic exhibition, or a cultural or artistic event?

SHOW
CARD

- ____ ① Advertisement
 ____ ② Friends' opinions
 ____ ③ Family members' or relatives' opinions
 ____ ④ Critics' reviews or opinions
 ____ ⑤ The names(s) of artist(s)
 ____ ⑥ Audience reviews or comments on the Internet
 ____ ⑦ My own subjective criteria
 ____ (77) Others (Specify: _____)
 ____ (99) Do not apply (never attend)

--	--

※ Next, I would like to ask about the media which use for your cultural activities.

MUSICVEH

90. Which of the following ways do you use most often to listen to music?

SHOW
CARD

- ____ ① Radio music program
 ____ ② TV music program
 ____ ③ CD/LP/ cassette tapes
 ____ ④ MP3. WMA file
 ____ ⑤ On-line music streaming service
 ____ (77) Others (Specify: _____)
 ____ (99) Do not apply (never listen to music)

--	--

MOVIEVEH

91. Which of the following ways do you use most often to watch movies?

SHOW
CARD

- ____ ① Go to the cinema
 ____ ② Rent video tapes or DVD
 ____ ③ Watch on TV
 ____ ④ Download files online
 ____ ⑤ Online streaming
 ____ (77) Others (Specify: _____)
 ____ (99) Do not apply (never watch movies)

--	--

DOWNEXP

92. In the past year, have you ever downloaded motion pictures or music from the Internet (including P2P)?

- ____ ① Yes
 ____ ② No

--

UPEXP

93. In the past year, have you ever uploaded motion pictures or music on the Internet (including P2P)?

- ____ ① Yes
 ____ ② No

--

94. Do you usually use the following services (including both paid or free)?

- ITUSEO1** 1) High speed internet (including ADSL, VDSL, cable, Home LAN), wireless LAN
ITUSEO2 2) Cellular phone wireless Internet
ITUSEO3 3) Ground DMB/satellite DMB
ITUSEO4 4) Satellite TV/ cable(closed-circuit TV)
ITUSEO5 5) Internet TV/ Internet VOD
ITUSEO6 6) Personal home page/ mini home page/ blog

Use	Not use
____ ① ____	____ ② ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____

95. In the past year, have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following activities. Select all that apply.

SHOW CARD	___ (00) None		
	ASSGRP01 ___ ① Musical	ASSGRP08 ___ ⑧ Pop music (including fan club)	
	ASSGRP02 ___ ② Classical music (including opera and chorus)	ASSGRP09 ___ ⑨ Movies, animations	
	ASSGRP03 ___ ③ Ballet & dance	ASSGRP10 ___ ⑩ Reading books (literary works, other topics)	
	ASSGRP04 ___ ④ Traditional Korean arts	ASSGRP11 ___ ⑪ Cartoon strips	
	ASSGRP05 ___ ⑤ Fine arts (painting, craft, sculpture calligraphy etc.)	ASSGRP12 ___ ⑫ TV drama	
	ASSGRP06 ___ ⑥ Photography	ASSGRP13 ___ ⑬ Museum, cultural heritage	
ASSGRP07 ___ ⑦ Play	ASSGRP14 ___ ⑭ Sports		

96. How helpful do you think the Internet is for you in each of the followings?

SHOW CARD		Very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Not much helpful	Not helpful at all	Don't know	Do not apply (never use the internet)
	INT1_R 1) Advancing of learning and cultural knowledge	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___	___ (9) ___
	INT2_R 2) Understanding foreign culture	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___	___ (9) ___
	INT3_R 3) Increasing attendance at performing arts or exhibitions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___	___ (9) ___
	INT4_R 4) Expanding the range of music to listen to	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___	___ (9) ___
	INT5_R 5) Expanding the range of movies to watch	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___	___ (9) ___
	INT6_R 6) Increasing time for reading	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___	___ (9) ___

97. How helpful do you think the Internet is for the Korean society in each of the followings?

SHOW CARD		Very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Not much helpful	Not helpful at all	Don't know	Do not apply (never use the internet)
	INT1_KR 1) Expanding opportunities for cultural enjoyment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___	___ (9) ___
	INT2_KR 2) Increasing cultural diversity	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___	___ (9) ___
	INT3_KR 3) Expanding Korean wave (hanliu)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___	___ (9) ___
	INT4_KR 4) Developing Korean film industry	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___	___ (9) ___
	INT5_KR 5) Expanding domestic popular music market	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___	___ (9) ___
	INT6_KR 6) Reducing the cultural gap between generations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___	___ (9) ___
INT7_KR 7) Increasing the size of audience in performing arts	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___	___ (9) ___	

※ Let me ask about your arts education.

ARTRN

98. Have you ever received arts-related education? (Exclude those received as part of regular school curricular, but include those received in art school or through private lessons)

___ ① Yes

___ ② No (Go to Q99)

☐

(If the respondent has ever received arts-related education)

98.1 When did you first receive each of the following arts education?

SHOW CARD		11years old or younger	12-17years old	18 years old or over	Do not apply
ARTRNYR1	1) Music (instruments, voice, chorus, traditional Korean music, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (9) ___
ARTRNYR2	2) Ballet, Dance	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (9) ___
ARTRNYR3	3) Fine arts, calligraphy	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (9) ___
ARTRNYR4	4) Others (What?:_____)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (9) ___

98.2 How long did you receive the arts education that you indicated above?

SHOW CARD		Less than 1 year	1-3 years	More than 3 years	Do not apply
ARTRNDU1	1) Music (instruments, voice, chorus, traditional Korean music, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (9) ___
ARTRNDU2	2) Ballet, Dance	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (9) ___
ARTRNDU3	3) Fine arts, calligraphy	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (9) ___
ARTRNDU4	4) Others (What?:_____)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (9) ___

99. What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please indicate all that apply.

SHOW CARD	1. ARTOB ___ ① I have no time	2. ARTOBS 08 ___ ⑧ I am in bad health
	S01	
	3. ARTOB ___ ② It costs too expensive	4. ARTOBS 09 ___ ⑨ I Feel uncomfortable with the arts
	S02	
	5. ARTOB ___ ③ I Have no interest	6. ARTOBS 10 ___ ⑩ There are not enough arts facilities around
	S03	
	7. ARTOB ___ ④ I Have no one to go with	8. ARTOBS 11 ___ ⑪ The quality of arts available is too low
S04		
9. ARTOB ___ ⑤ I Cannot bring family members	10. ARTOB S12 ___ ⑫ It is hard to find transportation	
S05		
11. ARTOB ___ ⑥ I feel uneasy and awkward to attend such events	12. ARTOB S77 ___ (77) Others (What?:_____)	
S06		
13. ARTOB ___ ⑦ I Find it hard to understand the arts	14.	
S07		

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? R' name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

100. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____

_____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

101. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- _____ (1) Interviewer did all
 _____ (2) Respondent did all
 _____ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q102)

--

(IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY)

101.1 Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

102. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Children under age 6 _____ (3) Spouse/ partner _____ (9) None
 _____ (2) Children above age 6 _____ (4) Other adults

--	--	--	--	--

103. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- _____ (1) Very cooperative _____ (3) Not very cooperative
 _____ (2) Somewhat cooperative _____ (4) Not cooperative at all

--

104. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- _____ (1) Good _____ (2) Fair _____ (3) Poor

--

105. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- _____ (1) Very difficult _____ (3) Not very difficult
 _____ (2) Somewhat difficult _____ (4) Not difficult at all

--

106. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- _____ (1) Very difficult _____ (3) Not very difficult
 _____ (2) Somewhat difficult _____ (4) Not difficult at all

--

107.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Gift certificate _____ (2) Umbrella

--	--

107.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Gift certificate _____ (2) Umbrella _____ (9) DIDN'T TAKE

--	--

108. Final result of the interview

- _____ (1) Complete _____ (2) Incomplete

--

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

109. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

--	--	--	--

110. SEX : _____ (1) MALE _____ (2) FEMALE

--

111. AGE: _____

--	--	--	--

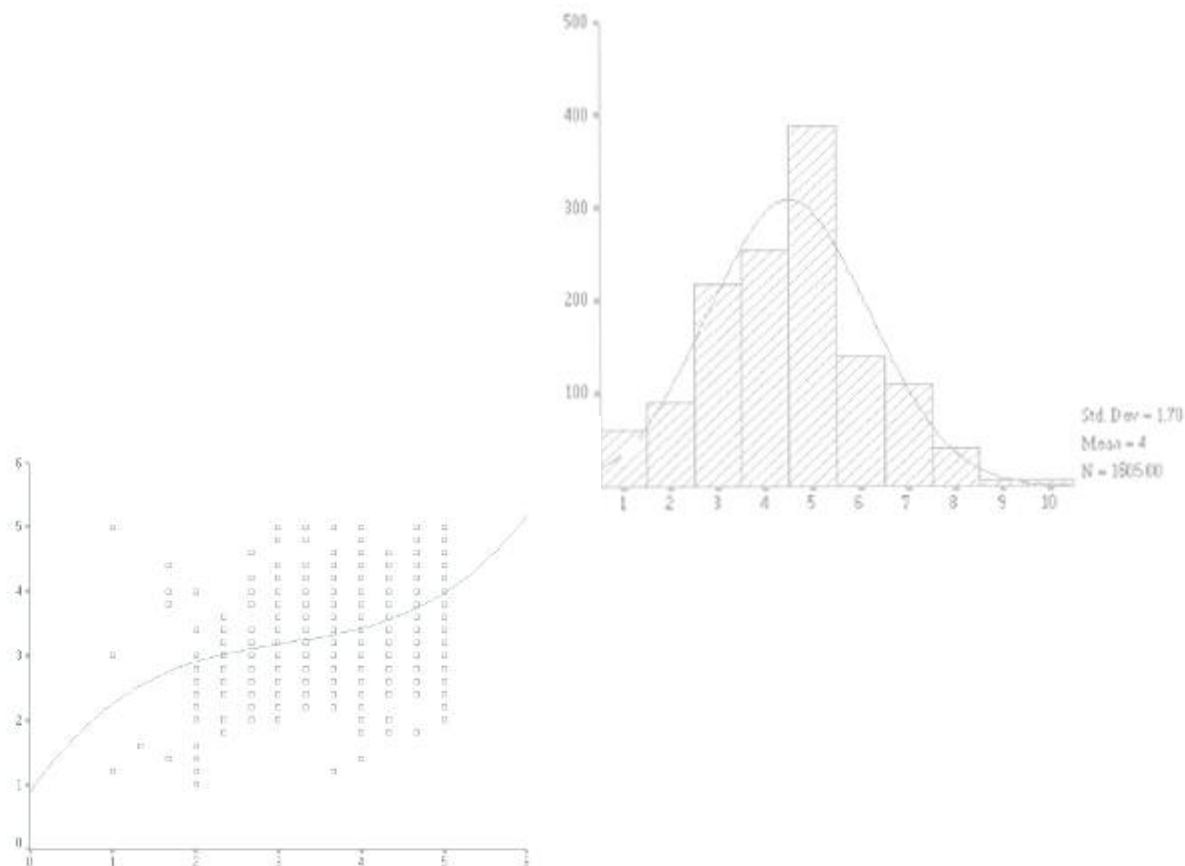
112. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

--	--	--	--	--	--

NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

--

2008 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of religion, the 2008 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP), in which 47 countries all over the world are currently participating.

Since we have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would sincerely like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2008

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe

Principal Investigator: Kim, Sangwook

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

HELPFUL

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) DEPENDS
___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

FAIR

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) DEPENDS
___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? (SHOW CARD AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER)

SHOW CARD		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
CONBUS	1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONEDUC	3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONTV	6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONMEDIC	7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLGOVT	9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLEGIS	10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONSCI	12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONARMY	13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONFINAN	14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONBLUHO	15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCSO	16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

RELIABLE

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW CARD	Hardly trustful		Very trustful	DON'T KNOW
		___ 0 ___	___ 10 ___	
		___ 1 ___		
		___ 2 ___		
		___ 3 ___		
		___ 4 ___		
		___ 5 ___		
		___ 6 ___		
		___ 7 ___		
		___ 8 ___		
		___ 9 ___		
		___ 10 ___		
		___ (88) ___		

FEARCRM

5. How likely are you to be a victim of a crime when you walk around your neighborhood at night. A score of 0 indicates 'hardly likely', while a score of 10 indicates 'very likely'.

Show
Card

Hardly
possible

Very
possible

___0 ___1 ___2 ___3 ___4 ___5 ___6 ___7 ___8 ___9 ___10

※ Now I would like to ask you a few questions about politics and reunification in this country.

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

NORTHWHO

7. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

SEDISTAN

8. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIF

9. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

SATPOL

10. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very satisfied ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
___ ② Somewhat satisfied ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

PRTYABO8

11. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- ___ ① Liberty Forward Party ___ ⑥ Democratic Labor Party
___ ② Grand National Party ___ ⑦ New Progressive Party
___ ③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
___ ④ Democratic Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
___ ⑤ Renewal of Korea Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

POLPROS

12. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
___ ③ About the same ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

CURGOV

13. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ___ ① Very good ___ ④ Somewhat poor
___ ② Somewhat good ___ ⑤ Very poor
___ ③ Neither good nor poor ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

PARTYLR

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- ☐ ① Very liberal

 ☐ ④ Somewhat conservative
- ☐ ② Somewhat liberal

 ☐ ⑤ Very conservative
- ☐ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative

 ☐ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

VOTE07

15. Did you vote in the South Korean presidential election South(December, 2007)?

- ☐ ① Voted

 ☐ ⑧ DON'T KNOW
- ☐ ② Did not vote

 ☐ ⑨ NOT ELIGIBLE

VOTE08

16. Did you vote in the South Korean legislative election(April, 2008)?

- ☐ ① Voted

 ☐ ⑧ DON'T KNOW
- ☐ ② Did not vote

 ☐ ⑨ NOT ELIGIBLE

PRTYID08

17. Currently which political party do you support most?

- ☐ ① Liberty Forward Party

 ☐ ⑥ Democratic Labor Party
- ☐ ② Grand National Party

 ☐ ⑦ New Progressive Party
- ☐ ③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition

 ☐ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
- ☐ ④ Democratic Party

 ☐ (77) NONE OF THESE (**GO TO Q17.1**)
- ☐ ⑤ Renewal of Korea Party

 ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW

PRTYPRO8 (IF NONE OF THESE)

17.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- ☐ ① Liberty Forward Party

 ☐ ⑥ Democratic Labor Party
- ☐ ② Grand National Party

 ☐ ⑦ New Progressive Party
- ☐ ③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition

 ☐ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
- ☐ ④ Democratic Party

 ☐ (77) NONE OF THESE
- ☐ ⑤ Renewal of Korea Party

 ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask you a few questions about economic issues.

18. Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism' ?
Which comes next?SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| ① Material prosperity | ③ Competition | ⑤ Gap between rich and poor | ⑦ Exploitation |
| ② Corruption | ④ Efficiency | ⑥ Ample opportunities | |

1) First **IMACAP1** ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW2) Second **IMACAP2** ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW**SATECO**

19. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- ☐ ① Very satisfied

 ☐ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ☐ ② Somewhat satisfied

 ☐ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ☐ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

 ☐ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

BIGECOO

20. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have made to the national economy?

- ☐ ① Very positive influence

 ☐ ③ Fairly negative influence

 ☐ ⑧ DON'T KNOW
- ☐ ② Fairly positive influence

 ☐ ④ Very negative influence

BIGECOFO

21. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will make to the national economy in the future?

- ___ ① Very positive influence ___ ③ Fairly negative influence ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ② Fairly positive influence ___ ④ Very negative influence

BIGSIZE

22. To what extent do you think the size of the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

- ___ ① Much larger ___ ④ Somewhat smaller
___ ② Somewhat larger ___ ⑤ Much smaller
___ ③ Just as the same ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

23. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ① Increasing exports | ④ Ensuring transparency in management | ⑦ Protecting environment |
| ② Increasing employment | ⑤ Producing quality goods | ⑧ Building a good image of the CEO |
| ③ Paying tax honestly | ⑥ Contributing to social welfare | |

- 1) First **FAVOR1** ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
2) Second **FAVOR2** ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

24. Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| ① CEO's leadership | ③ Employment of talented workers | ⑤ Technological capacity | ⑦ Financial stability |
| ② Ethical management | ④ Brand value | ⑥ Relationship with government | |

- 1) First **SUCCESS1** ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
2) Second **SUCCESS2** ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

UNIONDSR

25. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

- ___ ① Company(firm)-level union
___ ② Industry-level union (*Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Unions, etc.*)
___ ③ Nation-level union (*Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions*)
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIONO6

26. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very moderate ___ ④ Somewhat stubborn
___ ② Somewhat moderate ___ ⑤ Very stubborn
___ ③ Neither moderate nor stubborn ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

ECOPROS

27. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
___ ③ About the same ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and household.

NEWS

28. How often do you read the newspaper? (Please include online newspaper)

- ☐ ① Everyday ☐ ④ Less than a once a week
☐ ② A few times a week ☐ ⑤ Never (Pass to Q29)
☐ ③ Once a week ☐ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

NEWSKIND (If you read the newspaper)

28.1 Which sections do you read most?

- ☐ ① Society ☐ ④ Sports ☐ (77) Other(Specify:)
☐ ② Politics ☐ ⑤ Entertainment ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW
☐ ③ Economy ☐ ⑥ Culture

TVHOURS / TVMINUTE

29. On the average day about how many hours do you personally watch television? (Please include DMB, Internet TV)

Number of hours : (00) Never (Pass to Q.30)

TVKIND (If you watch television)

29.1 What TV programs do you watch most?

- ☐ ① News and current events ☐ ④ Education and Documentary ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW
☐ ② Drama ☐ ⑤ Sports
☐ ③ Entertainment ☐ (77) Other(Specify:)

30. Which of the followings is the most important in order for your life? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|
| ① Leisure | ③ Power | ⑤ Health | ⑦ Educational attainment | ⑨ Family |
| ② Friends | ④ Neighbor | ⑥ Money | ⑧ Religion | ⑩ Work |

- 1) First **IMPLF1** ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW
 2) Second **IMPLF2** ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW

ATTEND08

31. How often do you attend religious services?

- ☐ (01) A few times a week ☐ (06) Several times a year
☐ (02) Once a week ☐ (07) Once a year
☐ (03) Nearly every week ☐ (08) Less than once a year
☐ (04) Two or three times a month ☐ (09) NEVER
☐ (05) Once a month ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW

RELIG

32. What is your religion?

- ☐ ① Buddhist ☐ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.33)
☐ ② Protestant ☐ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
☐ ③ Catholic

RELDEN (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

32.1 What specific denomination is that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination :

RELITEN (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

32.2 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ☐ ① Strong ☐ ③ Not very strong
☐ ② Somewhat strong ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

URBRUR

33. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- ___ ① A big city ___ ③ A small city or a town ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
 ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ___ ④ A country village ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

CLASSO6

34. Which social class do you think you belong in?

- SHOW CARD ___ ① Lower-lower ___ ③ Lower-middle ___ ⑤ Lower-upper ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW
 ___ ② Upper-lower ___ ④ Upper-middle ___ ⑥ Upper-upper

FINALTER

35. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
 ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ ③ Stayed the same ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

FINRELO5

36. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is-far above average, above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- ___ ① Far above average ___ ④ Below average
 ___ ② Above average ___ ⑤ Far below average
 ___ ③ Average ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

FINPROS

37. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
 ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ ③ About the same ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

RANK

38. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

SHOW CARD	Bottom											Top	DON'T KNOW
	___ 1	___ 2	___ 3	___ 4	___ 5	___ 6	___ 7	___ 8	___ 9	___ 10	___ (88)		

APPCCSXB

39. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

- ___ ① Boy ___ ② Girl ___ ③ No preference

THRGEN

40. Do you think it desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?

- ___ ① Desirable ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW
 ___ ② Undesirable

IDLCHDN

41. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

___ ① 0

___ ③ 2

___ ⑤ 4

___ ② 1

___ ④ 3

___ ⑥ more than 5 (Specify: _____)

--	--

SATFIN

42. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

___ ① Very satisfied

___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied

___ ② Somewhat satisfied

___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied

___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

--

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

HOMPOP

43. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

--	--

SEPAPOP

44. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____

--	--

UNRELAT

45. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (0) NONE

--	--

46. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. **(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 43, 44, AND 45 ABOVE.)**

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) **(IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE)** What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for not working?

	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPLY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPLY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPLY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPLY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPLY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPLY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPLY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPLY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPLY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPLY10		WHYNOE10	

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11)Grand child	(21) Parent's sibling	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Below school age	(11)Searching for job
(02) Spouse	(12) Grand child's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) In school	(12)Studying
(03) 1st child	(13) Parent	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(13)In the army
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parent	(24) Housemaid	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14)Business Failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Sibling	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15)Do not want to
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's sibling	(26) Care provider	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER	(06) Disabled	get a job
(07) 5th child	(17) Grand parent	(77) OTHER		(SPECIFY: _____)	(07) Temporarily not working	(16)Wedding Preparation
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece	(SPECIFY:_____)			(08) Unemployed	(17)Religious Belief
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousin				(09) Retired	(18)To Take care of family
(10) Child's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit	(19)Can't get a job
						77) OTHER
						(SPECIFY: _____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPY / HHWHYNOE

47. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

48. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		
	▼				
	GRADUATE 48.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼		____ ② Dropped out ▼		____ ③ Currently attending ▼
	DROPYR 48.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE		CURRYR 48.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE		

SPEDUC

49. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		
	▼				
	SPGRAD 49.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼		____ ② Dropped out ▼		____ ③ Currently attending ▼
	SPDROPYR 49.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? _____ GRADE		SPCURRYR 49.3 What grade is s/he in? _____ GRADE		

PAEDUC

50. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		
	▼				
	PAGRAD 50.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼		____ ② Dropped out ▼		____ ③ Currently attending ▼
	PADROPYR 50.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE		PACURRYR 50.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE		

MAEDUC

51. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D)		
	▼				
	MAGRAD 51.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼		____ ② Dropped out ▼		____ ③ Currently attending ▼
	MADROPYR 51.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE		MACURRYR 51.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE		

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

52. Do you have a job that provides income?

___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/>
EMPED 52.1 Do you work for someone else? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p style="text-align: center;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 52.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 52.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 52.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSTAB 52.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSECT 52.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 52.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q52.7.1) WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 52.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p style="text-align: center;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SFSTAT 52.8 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q 52.8.1) SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 52.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SFPTFL 52.9 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SFWKHR 52.10 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> </div> </div>	
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>EMSUBO 52.11 Do you have anyone whose work you manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 52.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 52.13 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>UNSRCH 52.14 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKEX 52.15 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q 52.19)</p> <p>UNSTAT 52.16 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q52.16.1) UNNOHI 52.16.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>UNSUBO 52.17 Did you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you were directly responsible? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 52.18 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>UNXTINC 52.19 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW (If the respondent answers No to Q. 51.15, , please ask Q. 54)</p> </div> </div>	

INDUSTRY / OCC

53. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

53.1 INDUSTRY:

53.2 OCCUPATION:

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

54. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.56)

① Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	② No <input type="checkbox"/>
<p>SPEMPED 54.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>SPWGSTAT 54.2 What is your spouse's employment status?</p> <p>① Regular employee ② Temporary employee ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPTFL 54.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ① Part-time ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 54.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 54.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? ① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSECT 54.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ① Government ② Publicly owned firm ③ Private firm ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 54.7 Is your spouse a union member? ① Yes ② No (GO TO Q54.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 54.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ① Yes ② No</p>	<p>SPSFSTAT 54.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ① Working for family without being paid ② Self-employed with no employees ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q54.8.1)</p> <p>SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 54.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPSFPTFL 54.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ① Part-time ② Full-time</p> <p>SPSFWKHR 54.10 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>SPUNSRCH 54.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? ① Yes ② No</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 54.15 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? ① Yes ② No (GO TO Q.54.19)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 54.16 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?</p> <p>① Worked for government ② Worked for private firm ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ④ Worked for non-profit organization ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q54.16.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 54.16.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 54.17 Did your spouse have a subordinate at workplace for whom your spouse was directly responsible? ① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 54.18 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNXTN 54.19 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ① Yes ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM Monthly Average Income: MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW (If the respondent answers No to Q. 51.15, , please ask Q. 54)</p>	
<p>SPEMSUBO 54.11 Does your spouse have anyone whose work s/he directly manages and supervises? ① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 54.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 54.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? ① Yes ② No</p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	

SPIND / SPOCC

55. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

55.1 INDUSTRY:

55.2 OCCUPATION:

INCOMO / INCOME

56. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 46, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your basic principles and values.

57. (If you have spouse) Who primarily decides the following familial items?

Show Card		Always I	Usually I	equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family member(s)	Not Applicable (No Spouse)	
	CONJPWR1	1) Children's discipline and education	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	(9)
	CONJPWR2	2) Support for my own parents	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	(9)
	CONJPWR3	3) purchase of expensive household articles	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	(9)

HAPPY

58. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

____ ① Very happy ____ ③ Not very happy ____ (8) Can't choose
 ____ ② Fairly happy ____ ④ Not at all happy

59. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...

Show Card		Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose	
	SEXATT1	1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage	①	②	③	④	(8)
	SEXATT2	2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife	①	②	③	④	(8)
	SEXATT3	3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex	①	②	③	④	(8)

60. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion...

Show Card		Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose	
	ABORT1	1) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby...	①	②	③	④	(8)
	ABORT2	2) If the family has a very low income and cannot afford anymore children...	①	②	③	④	(8)

HBBYWK08

61. Do you agree or disagree a husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family...

____ ① Strongly Agree ____ ③ Neither Agree nor Disagree ____ ⑤ Strongly Disagree
 ____ ② Agree ____ ④ Disagree ____ (8) Can't choose

CANTRUST

62. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ___ ① People can almost always be trusted
- ___ ② People can usually be trusted
- ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
- ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
- ___ ⑧ Can't choose

☐

63. How much confidence do you have in...

Show
Card

	Complete confidence	A great deal of confidence	Some confidence	Very little confidence	No confidence at all	Can't choose
TRTASSB 1) Parliament	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
TRTFIRM 2) Business and industry	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
TRTRELI 3) Churches and religious organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
TRTJURI 4) Courts and the legal system	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
TRTEDUC 5) Schools and the educational system	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___

RESIDEXP

64. We are interested in the extent to which you have moved from one kind of place to another. Which do you think is most like your experience of life?

- ___ ① I have lived in different countries
- ___ ② I have lived in different places in the same country
- ___ ③ I have lived in different neighborhoods in the same place
- ___ ④ I have always lived in the same neighborhood

☐

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your religion.

65. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following

Show
Card

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
RELLEAD1 1) should not try to influence how people vote in elections	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
RELLEAD2 2) should not try to influence government decisions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___

66. Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree..

Show
Card

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
RELSCI1 1) Overall, modern science does more harm than good	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
RELSCI2 2) We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
RELFUN1 3) Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
RELFUN2 4) People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___

RELPOWR

67. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

- ___ ① Far too much power
- ___ ② Too much power
- ___ ③ About the right amount of power
- ___ ④ Too little power
- ___ ⑤ Far too little power
- ___ ⑧ Can't choose

☐

68. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
RELDIV1 1) All religious groups in South Korea should have equal rights	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RELDIV2 2) We must respect all religions	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

69. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours...

Show Card	Definitely accept	Probably accept	Probably not accept	Definitely not accept	Can't choose
RELDIFF1 1) marrying a relative of yourself	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
RELDIFF2 2) being a candidate of the political party you prefer	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

70. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to...

Show Card	Definitely	Probably	Probably Not	Definitely Not	Can't choose
RELEXTM1 1) Hold public meetings to express their views?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
RELEXTM2 2) Publish books expressing their views?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

GODCONC

71. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

- ___ ① I don't believe in God
- ___ ② I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out
- ___ ③ I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind
- ___ ④ I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others
- ___ ⑤ While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God
- ___ ⑥ I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it
- ___ (8) Can't choose

☐

GODBELI

72. Which best describes your beliefs about God?

- ___ ① I don't believe in God now and I never have
- ___ ② I don't believe in God now, but I used to
- ___ ③ I believe in God now, but I didn't used to
- ___ ④ I believe in God now and I always have
- ___ (8) Can't choose

☐

73. Do you believe in...

Show Card	Yes, Definitely	Yes, Probably	No, Probably Not	No, Definitely Not	Can't choose
RELNW1 1) Life after death	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
RELNW2 2) Heaven	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
RELNW3 3) Hell	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
RELNW4 4) Religious miracles	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
RELNW5 5) Reincarnation - being reborn in this world again and again	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
RELNW6 6) Nirvana	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
RELNW7 7) The supernatural powers of deceased ancestors	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

74. Do you agree or disagree with the following

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
SPIRIT1 1) There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally					
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
SPIRIT2 2) There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives					
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
SPIRIT3 3) To me, life is meaningful only because God exists					
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
SPIRIT4 4) In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose					
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
SPIRIT5 5) Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself					
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
SPIRIT6 6) I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services					
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___

RELMA

75. What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

___ ① Protestant	___ ⑥ Jewish	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div>
___ ② Catholic	___ (77) Other (Please Specify:)	
___ ③ Buddhism	___ (88) Don't know	
___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)	___ (99) No religion (Pass to Q.76)	
___ ⑤ Muslim		

RELDENMA (If your mother had religion)

75.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

RELFA

76. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

___ ① Protestant	___ ⑥ Jewish	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div>
___ ② Catholic	___ (77) Other (Please Specify:)	
___ ③ Buddhism	___ (88) Don't know	
___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)	___ (99) No religion (Pass to Q.77)	
___ ⑤ Muslim		

RELDENFA (If your father had religion)

76.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

RELUP

77. What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

___ ① Protestant	___ ⑥ Jewish	<div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div>
___ ② Catholic	___ (77) Other (Please Specify:)	
___ ③ Buddhism	___ (88) Don't know	
___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)	___ (99) No religion (Pass to Q.78)	
___ ⑤ Muslim		

RELDENUP (If you were raised in religion)

77.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

(If you are currently married or living as married, answer Q. 78: If you are not currently married or living as married, go to Q. 79)

RELS

78. What is your husband's/wife's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Show
Card

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Protestant | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Jewish | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Catholic | <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Other (Please Specify:) | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Buddhism | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Don't know | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | <input type="checkbox"/> (99) No religion (Pass to Q.79) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Muslim | | |

RELDENSP (If your husband/wife had religion)

78.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

RELATNMA

79. When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services?

Show
Card

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ No mother/mother not present | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say/Can't remember | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELATNFA

80. When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services?

Show
Card

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ No father/father not present | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say/Can't remember | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELATNUP

81. And what about when you were around 11 or 12, how often did you attend religious services then?

Show
Card

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say/Can't remember | |

PRAYFREQ

82. About how often do you pray?

Show
Card

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ Once a day | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑪ Several times a day | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say | |

RELACT

83. How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Show
Card

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ No religion |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month | |

☐
RELOBJT

84. For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display such as a(COUNTRY-SPECIFIC LIST icon, retablos, mezuzah, menorah, or crucifix)?

- ☐ ① Yes ☐ ② No ☐ (8) Don't know

☐
RELVIST

85. How often do you visit a holy place for religious reasons such as going to [shrine/temple/church/mosque]? Please do not count attending regular religious services at your usual place of worship, if you have one.

- ☐ ① Never
☐ ② Less than once a year
☐ ③ About once or twice a year
☐ ④ Several times a year
☐ ⑤ About once a month or more

☐

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your religious preferences.

RELIGOUS

86. Would you describe yourself as...

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Extremely religious | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Somewhat non-religious |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Very religious | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Very non-religious |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Somewhat religious | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Extremely non-religious |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Neither religious nor non-religious | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Can't Choose |

☐
SPIRITUA

87. What best describes you :

- ☐ ① I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
☐ ② I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
☐ ③ I don't follow a religion, but consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
☐ ④ I don't follow a religion and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
☐ (8) Can't Choose

☐
RELTRUTH

88. Which of the following statements come closest to your own views:

- ☐ ① There is very little truth in any religion
☐ ② There are basic truths in many religions.
☐ ③ There is truth only in one religion.
☐ (8) Can't Choose

☐

89. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to...

Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
RELGSTY1 1) find inner peace and happiness	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RELGSTY2 2) make friends	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RELGSTY3 3) gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RELGSTY4 4) meet the right kind of people	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

90. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Show Card	Strongly agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Can't choose
MYTH1 1) Good luck charms sometimes do bring good luck	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
MYTH2 2) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
MYTH3 3) Some faithhealers do have God-given healing powers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
MYTH4 4) A person's star sign at birth, or horoscope, can affect the course of their future	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
MYTH5 5) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

RELCNFT

91. Suppose a law was passed which conflicted with your religious principles and teachings. Would you...

- ___①___ Definitely follow the law
- ___②___ Probably follow the law
- ___③___ Probably follow your religious principles
- ___④___ Definitely follow your religious principles
- ___⑤___ I have no religious principles
- ___(8)___ Can't choose
- ___(9)___ No Religion

92. What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

Show Card	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Can't Choose
REGGRP1 1) Christians	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP2 2) Roman Catholicism	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP3 3) Buddhists	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP4 4) Won-Buddhism	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP5 5) The Cheondo religion	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP6 6) Muslims	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP7 7) Hindus	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP8 8) Jews	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP9 9) Atheists or non-believers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about culture and globalization in East Asia.

93. How often do you watch...

Show
Card

- JPANIM** 1) Japanese animation
CNFILM 2) Chinese movies
KRDRAM 3) Korean TV drama

Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Can't Choose
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___

CHLDNAME

94. (Only those who have child) Did you do fortune-telling of name, when you thought your child's name?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (9) Don't have child ☐

DAYCHOOS

95. To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?

- ___ ① Very much ___ ③ Not too much ___ (8) Can't Choose ☐
 ___ ② Fairly much ___ ④ Not at all

96. When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?

Show
Card

	Very important	Important	Neither important nor unimportant	Not important	Not important at all	Can't Choose
FRIEND1 1) Honest	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
FRIEND2 2) Responsible	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
FRIEND3 3) Intelligent	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
FRIEND4 4) Cultured	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
FRIEND5 5) Powerful	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
FRIEND6 6) Wealthy	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
FRIEND7 7) Loyal	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
FRIEND8 8) Warm-hearted	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

97. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Show
Card

	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
SEXROLE1 1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
PATRACHI 2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___

98. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Show
Card

	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
ACCMJTY 1) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
NOCOMPLNT 2) One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___

99. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
COMPRND 1) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PRDTOWN 2) I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

100. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
OBEYSUP 1) A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
LEADRALL 2) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

101. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
MORERISK 1) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HIGHRTRN 2) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

102. How close do you feel to...

Show Card	Very close	Somewhat close	Not so close	Not at all close	Can't Choose
REGION2 1) Your city/town of residence	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
REGION4 2) Korea	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
REGION5 3) East Asia	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

103. How much do you like the following genres of music?

Show Card	Like very much	Like	Neutral	Dislike	Dislike very much	Not Applicable (Never heard)
MUSIC1 1) [Western] classical music	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
MUSIC2 2) Rock music	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
MUSIC3 3) Jazz/Blues	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
MUSIC4 4) Popular music	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
MUSIC5 5) [Country's specific] traditional music	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___

SEXENJ

104. When people go abroad, some of them may engage in sex-related entertainments. Do you know that any of your friends, coworkers, or neighbors had any of these when they went abroad?

___ ① Yes, many of them

___ ② Yes, some of them

___ ③ Yes, few of them

___ ④ None of them

___ ⑧ I don't know

} (Pass to Q.105)

(If they did)

104.1 If they did, do you happen to know in which countries they had those sex-related entertainments?
(plural answers)

SEXENJW1 ___ ① East Asian countries

SEXENJW2 ___ ② South East Asian countries

SEXENJW3 ___ ③ Europe

SEXENJW4 ___ ④ North America

SEXENJW5 ___ (5) Other (please specify:)

INTLAFF

105. How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

Show
Card

___ ① Almost everyday

___ ⑤ Several times a year

___ ② Several times a week

___ ⑥ About once a year

___ ③ About once a week

___ ⑦ Never

___ ④ About once a month

106. From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.

INTLNEW1 ___ ① Newspapers

INTLNEW4 ___ ④ Internet

INTLNEW2 ___ ② Radio

INTLNEW5 ___ ⑤ Persons

INTLNEW3 ___ ③ TV

INTLNEW6 ___ (6) Other (please specify:)

107. Please answer the following questions.

107.1 Have you ever been to (country or region)?

Yes

No

107.2 Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?

Yes

No

1) China

TRVLCN

ACQTCN

2) Japan

TRVLJP

ACQTJP

3) Taiwan

TRVLTW

ACQTTW

4) South East Asia

TRVLSEA

ACQTSEA

5) Europe

TRVLEUR

ACQTEUR

6) North America

TRVLNAM

ACQTNAM

108. How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

108.1 Working alongside me in my job	108.2 On my street as neighbors	108.3 As close kin by marriage
Yes No	Yes No	Yes No

1) Japan	SD1JP	SD2JP	SD3JP
2) Taiwan	SD1TW	SD2TW	SD3TW
3) China	SD1CN	SD2CN	SD3CN
4) South East Asia	SD1SEA	SD2SEA	SD3SEA
5) North America	SD1NAM	SD2NAM	SD3NAM
6) Europe	SD1EUR	SD2EUR	SD3EUR

109. Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in [country/region]?

Show Card	Increase greatly	Increase some	Stay the same	Decrease some	Decrease greatly	Can't Choose
-----------	------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	------------------	--------------

FORNWKER 1) foreign workers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FORNBRID 2) foreign brides	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

110. Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
-----------	----------------	-------	------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	----------	-------------------

IMPLIMIO 1) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
SELFINTO 2) Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FORCULO 3) Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

111. Mobility of people, goods, and capital etc. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for...

Show Card	Very good	Good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor bad	Somewhat bad	Bad	Very bad	Can't Choose
-----------	-----------	------	---------------	----------------------	--------------	-----	----------	--------------

INTLMOV1 1) The Korea's economy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
INTLMOV2 2) Job opportunities for Korea's workers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
INTLMOV3 3) The Korea's environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___

112. How would you assess your abilities in :

Show
Card

Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Very poor
-----------	------	------	------	-----------

ENGPROF1 1) Reading a short article in English newspapers _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____

ENGPROF2 2) Chatting with English speakers _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____

ENGPROF3 3) Writing a letter in English _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your social relationship.

CONTACT1

113. During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many people other than family members or relatives did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings?

Your best estimates are: ...

Show
Card

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| _____ ① 0 | _____ ⑤ 20-49 |
| _____ ② 1-4 | _____ ⑥ 50-99 |
| _____ ③ 5-9 | _____ ⑦ 100 or more |
| _____ ④ 10-19 | _____ (88) Can't choose |

--	--

CONTACT2

114. During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...

Show
Card

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| _____ ① 0 | _____ ⑤ 20-49 |
| _____ ② 1-4 | _____ ⑥ 50-99 |
| _____ ③ 5-9 | _____ ⑦ 100 or more |
| _____ ④ 10-19 | _____ (88) Can't choose |

--	--

CONTACT3

115. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...

Show
Card

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| _____ ① 0 | _____ ⑤ 20-49 |
| _____ ② 1-4 | _____ ⑥ 50-99 |
| _____ ③ 5-9 | _____ ⑦ 100 or more |
| _____ ④ 10-19 | _____ (88) Can't choose |

--	--

CONTACT4

116. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are:

Show
Card

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|
| _____ ① 0 | _____ ⑤ 20-49 |
| _____ ② 1-4 | _____ ⑥ 50-99 |
| _____ ③ 5-9 | _____ ⑦ 100 or more |
| _____ ④ 10-19 | _____ (88) Can't choose |

--	--

117. Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following:

	Yes	No
CNTWHO1 1) Legislators, senior officials	_____①_____	_____②_____
CNTWHO2 2) Managers	_____①_____	_____②_____
CNTWHO3 3) Professionals	_____①_____	_____②_____
CNTWHO4 4) Technicians or associate professionals	_____①_____	_____②_____
CNTWHO5 5) Clerical support workers	_____①_____	_____②_____
CNTWHO6 6) Service or sales workers	_____①_____	_____②_____
CNTWHO7 7) Skilled agricultural, forestry or fishery workers	_____①_____	_____②_____
CNTWHO8 8) Craft or related trade workers	_____①_____	_____②_____
CNTWHO9 9) Plant or machine operators or assemblers	_____①_____	_____②_____
CNTWHO10 10) Elementary occupations	_____①_____	_____②_____

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? R' name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

《The following questions are asked to interviewers》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

118. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____

_____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

119. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- _____ (1) Interviewer did all
 _____ (2) Respondent did all
 _____ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q120)

--

(IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY)

119.1 Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

120. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Children under age 6 _____ (3) Spouse/ partner _____ (0) None
 _____ (2) Children above age 6 _____ (4) Other adults

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

121. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- _____ (1) Very cooperative _____ (3) Not very cooperative
 _____ (2) Somewhat cooperative _____ (4) Not cooperative at all

--

122. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- _____ (1) Good _____ (2) Fair _____ (3) Poor

--

123. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- _____ (1) Very difficult _____ (3) Not very difficult
 _____ (2) Somewhat difficult _____ (4) Not difficult at all

--

124. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- _____ (1) Very difficult _____ (3) Not very difficult
 _____ (2) Somewhat difficult _____ (4) Not difficult at all

--

125.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Gift certificate _____ (2) Umbrella

--	--

125.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Gift certificate _____ (2) Umbrella _____ (9) DIDN'T TAKE

--	--

126. Final result of the interview

- _____ (1) Complete _____ (2) Incomplete

--

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

127. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

128. SEX : _____ (1) MALE _____ (2) FEMALE

--

129. AGE: _____

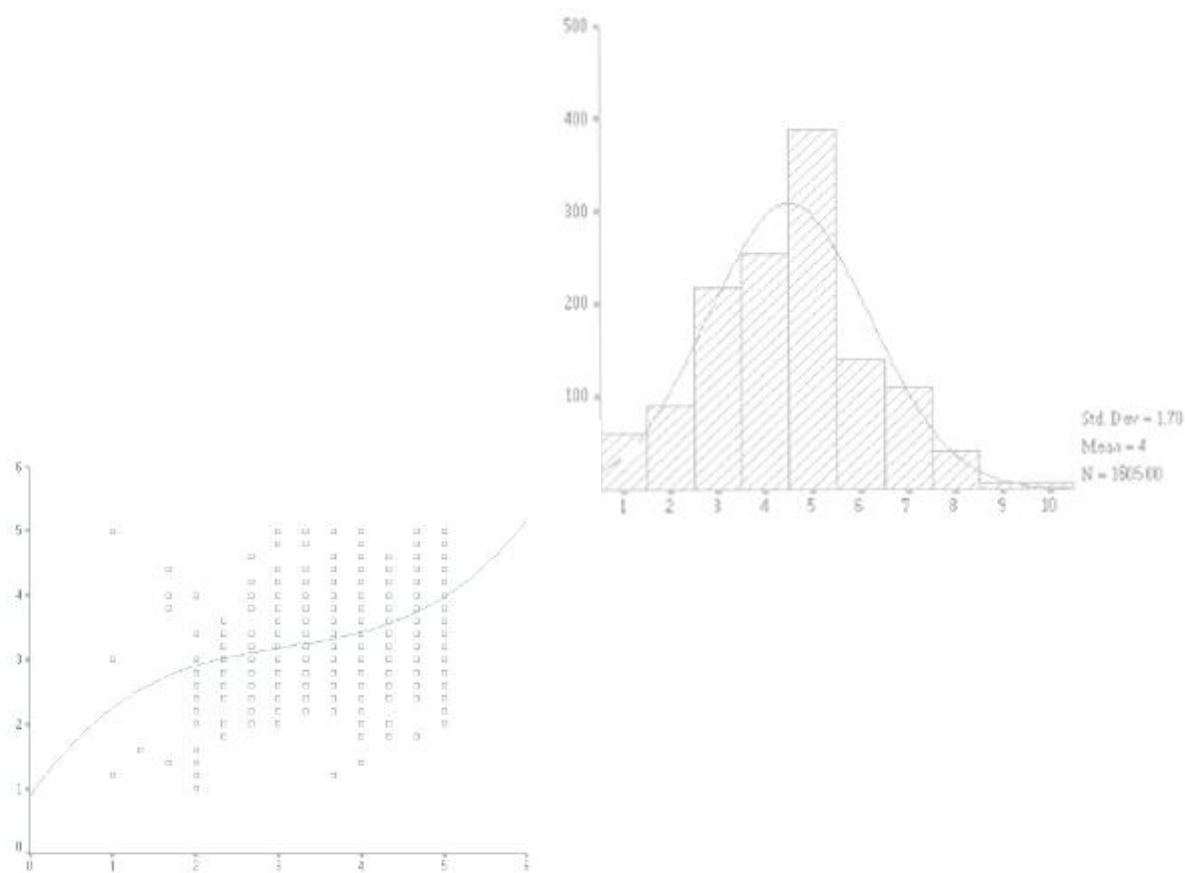
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130. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

2009 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion about social inequality, the 2009 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 47 countries all over the world.

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview. We sincerely would like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2009

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe

Principal Investigator: Kim, Sang-Wook

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

HELPFUL

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

___ ① Try to be helpful

___ (3) DEPENDS

___ ② Just look out for themselves

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

FAIR

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

___ ① Would take advantage of you

___ (3) DEPENDS

___ ② Would try to be fair

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW CARD		A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
Probing	CONBUS 1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONCLERG 2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONEDUC 3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONLABOR 4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONPRESS 5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONTV 6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONMEDIC 7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONGOVT 8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONLGGOVT 9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONLEGIS 10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONJUDGE 11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONSCI 12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONARMY 13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONFINAN 14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONBLUHO 15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONCSO 16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

RELIABLE

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW CARD	Hardly trustful		Very trustful	DON'T KNOW	<input type="text"/>
-----------	-----------------	--	---------------	------------	----------------------

___0___ ___1___ ___2___ ___3___ ___4___ ___5___ ___6___ ___7___ ___8___ ___9___ ___10___ ___(88)___

※ Next I would like to ask you a few questions about politics and reunification in this country.

KRPROUD

5. How proud are you of being South Korean?

___ ① Very proud

___ ③ Not very proud

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

___ ② Somewhat proud

___ ④ Not proud at all

NORTHWHO

6. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

SEDISTAN

7. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
 ___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIFI

8. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

CURGOV

9. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ___ ① Very good ___ ④ Somewhat poor
 ___ ② Somewhat good ___ ⑤ Very poor
 ___ ③ Neither good nor poor ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

PRTYDO9

10. Currently which political party do you support most?

- ___ ① Liberty Forward Party ___ ⑥ New Progressive Party
 ___ ② Grand National Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
 ___ ③ Democratic Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE (**GO TO Q10.1**)
 ___ ④ Renewal of Korea Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party

PRTYPRO9 (IF NONE OF THESE)

10.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- ___ ① Liberty Forward Party ___ ⑥ New Progressive Party
 ___ ② Grand National Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
 ___ ③ Democratic Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
 ___ ④ Renewal of Korea Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party

PRTYABO9

11. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- ___ ① Liberty Forward Party ___ ⑥ New Progressive Party
 ___ ② Grand National Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
 ___ ③ Democratic Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
 ___ ④ Renewal of Korea Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party

VOTE08

12. Did you vote in the South Korean legislative election (April, 2008)?

- ___ ① Voted ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ② Did not vote ___ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE

PARTYLR

13. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- ___ ① Very liberal ___ ④ Somewhat conservative
 ___ ② Somewhat liberal ___ ⑤ Very conservative
 ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

Probing

SATPOL

14. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

Probing

- ___ ① Very satisfied ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ___ ② Somewhat satisfied ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

POLPROS

15. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
 ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ ③ About the same ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

TRUST

16. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ___ ① Most people can be trusted ___ (3) DEPENDS
 ___ ② Can't be too careful ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

17. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

SHOW
CARD

Probing

		Have done it in the past year	Have done it in the more distant past	Have not done it but might do it	Have not done it and would never do it	CAN'T CHOOSE
SIGNPET	1) Signed a petition	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
AVOIDBUY	2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
JOINDEM	3) Took part in a demonstration	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
ATTRALLY	4) Attended a political meeting or rally	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
CNTCTGOV	5) contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
POLFUNDS	6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
USEMEDIA	7) Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
INTERPOL	8) Joined an Internet forum or discussion group	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and household.

STRESSFUL

18. People sometimes get stressed in their daily life. How stressed do you usually get in your daily life?

- ___ ① Very much stressed ___ ③ Not stressed much
 ___ ② Somewhat stressed ___ ④ Almost never stressed

19. Which of the followings is the most important in order for your life? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

① Leisure	③ Power	⑤ Health	⑦ Educational attainment	⑨ Family
② Friends	④ Neighbor	⑥ Money	⑧ Religion	⑩ Work

- IMPLF1** 1) First ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
IMPLF2 2) Second ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

LIFESAT

20. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

SHOW
CARD

Very Satisfied



Very Dissatisfied

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____

NUMCNTCT

21. On an ordinary day, with how many people do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face?

SHOW
CARD

- _____ (1) 0 _____ (5) 20-49
 _____ (2) 1-4 _____ (6) 50-99
 _____ (3) 5-9 _____ (7) 100 or more
 _____ (3) 10-19 _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

NEWS

22. How often do you read the newspaper? (Please include online newspaper)

- _____ ① Everyday _____ ④ Less than a once a week
 _____ ② A few times a week _____ ⑤ Never
 _____ ③ Once a week _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

TVHOURS / TVMINUTE

23. On the average day about how many hours do you personally watch television? (Please include DMB, Internet TV)

_____ hours _____ minute _____ (00) Never

ATTEND

24. How often do you attend religious services?

- _____ (01) A few times a week _____ (06) Once a year
 _____ (02) Once a week _____ (07) Less than once a year
 _____ (03) Two or three times a month _____ (08) NEVER
 _____ (04) Once a month _____ (88) DON'T KNOW
 _____ (05) Several times a year

RELIG

25. What is your religion?

- _____ ① Buddhist _____ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.26)
 _____ ② Protestant _____ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
 _____ ③ Catholic

RELITEN (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

25.1. Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- _____ ① Strong _____ ③ Not very strong
 _____ ② Somewhat strong _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

RELAFFCT

25.2. To what extent do you think your belief in the religion you follow has influence on your life?

- _____ ① Very influential _____ ③ Not too influential
 _____ ② Somewhat influential _____ ④ Not influential at all

URBRURAL

26. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- _____ ① A big city _____ ③ A small city or a town _____ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
 _____ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city _____ ④ A country village _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

HOMPOP

34. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

--	--

SEPAPOP

35. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____

--	--

UNRELAT

36. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (0) NONE

--	--

37. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 34, 35 AND 36 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status			7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together	① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
								Reason	Code				Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY	EMPLY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2	EMPLY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3	EMPLY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4	EMPLY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5	EMPLY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6	EMPLY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7	EMPLY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8	EMPLY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9	EMPLY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10	EMPLY10		WHYNOE10	

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (11)Grand child (21) Parent's sibling (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's (22) Friend (03) 1st child spouse (23) Boarder (04) 2nd child (13) Parent (24) Housemaid (05) 3rd child (14) Spouse's parent (25) Partner (06) 4th child (15) Sibling (26) Care provider (07) 5th child (16) Spouse's sibling (27) OTHER (08) 6th child (17) Grand parent (SPECIFY: _____) (09) 7th child (18) Nephew/Niece (10) Child's spouse (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(01) Below school age (11)Searching for job (02) In school (12)Studying (03) Staying at home (13)In the army (04) Old age (14)Business Failure (05) Illness (15)Do not want to get a job (06) Disabled (16)Wedding Preparation (07) Temporarily not working (17)Religious Belief (08) Unemployed (18)To Take care of family (09) Retired (19)Can't get a job (10) Retired under the age limit (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

38. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

--	--	--	--	--

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

39. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	▼		
	GRADUATE 39.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <div style="text-align: center;">▼</div> DROPYR 39.2 In what grade did you drop out? <input type="text"/> GRADE	

HIEDUCYR

40. (If attended junior college or more) How long did you attend the formal schools after graduating from the high school? year

SPEDUC

41. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (99) NO SPOUSE <input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	▼		
	SPGRAD 41.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?		
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <div style="text-align: center;">▼</div> SPDROPYR 41.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? <input type="text"/> GRADE	

PAEDUC

42. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DONT KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	▼		
	PAGRAD 42.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?		
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <div style="text-align: center;">▼</div> PADROPYR 42.2 In what grade did he drop out? <input type="text"/> GRADE	

MAEDUC

43. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DONT KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (Ph. D)		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	▼		
	MAGRAD 43.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?		
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <div style="text-align: center;">▼</div> MADROPYR 43.2 In what grade did she drop out? <input type="text"/> GRADE	

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

44. Do you have a job that provides income?

<p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 44.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 44.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 44.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 44.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGTEYR / WGTEMO 44.5 How long have you worked for this company? _____ Years _____ Months</p> <p>NUMPRMT 44.6 How many times have you been promoted or been given a salary increase in this company? _____ Times</p> <p>WGSTAB 44.7 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSECT 44.8 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 44.9 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ____ (GO TO Q44.9.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 44.9.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNSRCH 44.17 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC/UNXTINCO/UNXTINCM 44.18 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>UNWKEX 44.19 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q 46)</p> <p>UNSTAT 44.20 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q44.20.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI 44.20.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>UNSUBO 44.21 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 44.22 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>NUMSUP 44.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q44.15)</p> <p>EVMSUBO 44.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 44.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 44.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	

INDUSTRY(INDUS08) / OCC(OCC08)

45. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

45.1. INDUSTRY: _____

45.2. OCCUPATION: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

46. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.48)

<p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 46.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 46.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 46.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 46.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 46.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSECT 46.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 46.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q46.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 46.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPNUMSUP 46.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q46.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 46.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 46.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINCO / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 46.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 46.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN/SPUNXTN/SPUNXTNM 46.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>Monthly _____ Average _____ Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 46.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.48)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 46.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for private firm _____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.17.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 46.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 46.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 46.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

SPIND(SPINDO8) / SPOCC(SPOCCO8)

47. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

47.1. INDUSTRY: _____

47.2. OCCUPATION: _____

INCOMO / INCOME

48. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 37, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) **(88)** DON'T KNOW

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

※ Next, I'm going to ask you a few questions about economic issues.

49. Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| ① Material prosperity | ③ Competition | ⑤ Gap between rich and poor | ⑦ Exploitation |
| ② Corruption | ④ Efficiency | ⑥ Ample opportunities | |

IMACAP1 1) First _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

IMACAP2 2) Second _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

UNIONDSR

50. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

- ___ ① Company(firm)-level union
- ___ ② Industry-level union (*Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Unions, etc.*)
- ___ ③ Nation-level union (*Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions*)
- ___ ④ DON'T KNOW

UNIONO6

51. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very moderate ___ ④ Somewhat stubborn
- ___ ② Somewhat moderate ___ ⑤ Very stubborn
- ___ ③ Neither moderate nor stubborn ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

ECOPROS

52. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ ③ About the same ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about social equity and inequality.

53. We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. Please write in how much they ACTUALLY earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)

PROBING

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|----------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|
| 1) Doctor in general practice | _____ | PAYDOC2 | 6) School teacher | _____ | PAYTCHR2 |
| 2) Chairman of a large national corporation | _____ | PAYEXEC2 | 7) Rank-and-file business man in a large company | _____ | PAYNOVC2 |
| 3) Salesclerk | _____ | PAYCLRK2 | 8) Skilled worker in a factory | _____ | PAYSKIL2 |
| 4) Unskilled worker in a factory | _____ | PAYUNSK2 | 9) Owner-manager of a small shop | _____ | PAYRETL2 |
| 5) Cabinet minister in the central government | _____ | PAYMINI2 | | | |

54. How would you describe yourself as a person...

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
WKNOREST	1) I work hard to complete my daily tasks, even if I am slightly sick or when there is another legitimate reason for taking a break.	①	②	③	④	(8)
WKNOLIKE	2) I perform to the best of my ability even on a task that I do not like.	①	②	③	④	(8)
WKNORSLT	3) I work hard to maintain my performance on a task, even if the task takes a long time to start producing any results.	①	②	③	④	(8)

55. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

		Essential	Very Important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
SUCDWLTH	1) coming from a wealthy family	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SUCDPAED	2) having well-educated parents	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SUCDEDUC	3) having a good education yourself	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SUCDAMBT	4) having ambition	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SUCDEFRT	5) hard work	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SUCDKNOW	6) knowing the right people	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SUCDPOL	7) having political connections	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SUCDBRIB	8) giving bribes	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SUCDRACE	9) race	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SUCDREL	10) religion	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
SUCDSEX	11) gender	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

JUSTPAY2

56. Would you say that you earn...? If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.

- ___ ① Much less than I deserve
 ___ ② Less than I deserve
 ___ ③ What I deserve
 ___ ④ More than I deserve
 ___ ⑤ Much more than I deserve
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
 ___ (9) Never worked

57. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
PROBING	CRRTSUCD 1) To get all the way to the top in Korea today, you have to be corrupt.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	GOODSCHL 2) In Korea only students from the best secondary schools have a good chance to obtain a university education.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	TUITION 3) In Korea, only the rich can afford the costs of attending university.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	UNIVEQUL 4) In Korea people have the same chances to enter university, regardless of their gender, ethnicity or social background.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

58. Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get... Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)

PROBING	1) Doctor in general practice	_____	GIVDOC2	6) School teacher	_____	GIVTCHR2
	2) Chairman of a large national corporation	_____	GIVEXEC2	7) Rank-and-file business man in a large company	_____	GIVNOVC2
	3) Salesclerk	_____	GIVCLRK2	8) Skilled worker in a factory	_____	GIVSKIL2
	4) Unskilled worker in a factory	_____	GIVUNSK2	9) Owner-manager of a small shop	_____	GIVRETL2
	5) Cabinet minister in the central government	_____	GIVMINI2			

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-Agree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
		①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
INCGAP	1) Differences in income in South Korea are too large.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVEQINC	2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVUNEMP	3) The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVLESS	4) The government should spend less on benefits for the poor	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

TAXHIGH1

60. 1. Do you think people with high incomes should pay a larger share of their income in taxes than those with low incomes, the same share, or a smaller share?

- ___ ① Much larger share
 ___ ② Larger
 ___ ③ The same share
 ___ ④ Smaller
 ___ ⑤ Much smaller share
 ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

TAXHIGH2

60. 2. Generally, how would you describe taxes in Korea today for those with high incomes? Taxes are...

- ___ ① ... much too high
 ___ ② ... too high
 ___ ③ ... about right
 ___ ④ ... too low
 ___ ⑤ ... much too low
 ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

INSRHIGH

61. 1. Is it just or unjust that people with higher incomes can buy better health care than people with lower incomes?

- ___ ① Very just
 ___ ② Somewhat just
 ___ ③ Neither just nor unjust
 ___ ④ Somewhat unjust
 ___ ⑤ Very unjust
 ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

EDUCHIGH

61. 2. Is it just or unjust that people with higher incomes can buy better education for their children than people with lower incomes?

- ___ ① Very just
 ___ ② Somewhat just
 ___ ③ Neither just nor unjust
 ___ ④ Somewhat unjust
 ___ ⑤ Very unjust
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

62. In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, how much conflict is there in Korea between...

CONWLTH

1) Poor people and rich people

CONCLASS

2) Working class and middle class

CONUNION

3) Management and workers

CONSOC

4) People at the top of society and people at the bottom

Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts	CAN'T CHOOSE
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

RANK

63. 1.

In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

SHOW
CARD

10
9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1

63. 2. **RANK15**

if you think about the family that you grew up in, where did they fit in then? ___

OCCMOBL2

64. Please think about your present job (or your last one if you don't have one now). If you compare this job to the job your father had when you were 15 (middle school), would you say that the level of status of your job is (or was)...

- ___ ① Much higher than your father's
 ___ ② Higher than your father's
 ___ ③ About equal than your father's
 ___ ④ Lower than your father's
 ___ ⑤ Much lower than your father's
 ___ (8) I don't know what my father did / father never had a job / never knew father / father deceased
 ___ (9) I never had a job (N.A)

--

65. In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

SHOW
CARD

PAYRESP

1) How much responsibility goes with the job

PAYEDTRN

2) the number of years spent in education and training

PAYFAM

3) what is needed to support a family

PAYCHLD

4) whether the person has children to support

PAYDOJOB

5) how well he or she does the job

PAYHARD

6) how hard he or she works at the job

Essential	Very Important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

JUSTPAY

66. Is your pay just? We are not asking about how much you would like to earn - but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.

- ___ ① Much less than is just
 ___ ② A little less than is just
 ___ ③ About just for me
 ___ ④ A little more than is just
 ___ ⑤ Much more than is just
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
 ___ (9) Never had a job(N.A)

☐

67. These five diagrams show different types of society. Please read the descriptions and look at the diagrams and decide which you think best describes Korea...

SHOW
CARD

Type A A small elite at the top, very few people in the middle and the great mass of people at the bottom.	Type B A society like a pyramid with a small elite at the top, more people in the middle, and most at the bottom.	Type C A pyramid except that just a few people are at the bottom.	Type D A society with most people in the middle.	Type E Many people near the top, and only a few near the bottom.

CURRCLSS

67.1. Which diagram comes closest to Korea today?

- ___ ① Type A
 ___ ② Type B
 ___ ③ Type C
 ___ ④ Type D
 ___ ⑤ Type E
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐**FUTRCLSS**

67.2. What do you think Korea ought to be like?

- ___ ① Type A
 ___ ② Type B
 ___ ③ Type C
 ___ ④ Type D
 ___ ⑤ Type E
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐**PASECTOR**

68. 1. When you were 15 years old, for whom did your father work? If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time.

PROBI
NG

- ___ ① Employee of a private company or business
 ___ ② Government [national, state or local government]
 ___ ③ Self-employed
 ___ ④ Other (please specify)
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐

68. 2. When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your father do; what was his main occupation. If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time.

PROBI
NG

68.2.1. **INDUSTRY:** _____ **PAINDUS (PAIND08)**
 68.2.2. **OCCUPATION:** _____ **PAISCO88 (PAISCO08)**

MAWRKST

69. 1. When you were 15 years old, did your mother work outside the household? If your mother did not work when you were 15 years old, did your mother work before? If she worked before, when did she stop working?

SHOW
CARD

- Yes ⇒ ☐ ① My mother did have a job when I was 15 years ☐
- No ⇒ ☐ ② My mother never had a job outside the household(GO TO Q70)
- ⇒ { ☐ ③ My mother stopped working before she got married
- ☐ ④ My mother stopped working after she got married, but before her first child was born
- ☐ ⑤ My mother stopped working after her first child was born
- ☐ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

MASECTOR

69.2. When you were 15 years old, for whom did your mother work? If your mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about her last job before that time.

PROBI
NG

- ☐ ① Employee of a private company or business ☐ ④ Other (please specify) ☐
- ☐ ② Government [national, state or local government] ☐ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
- ☐ ③ Self-employed

69.3. When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your mother do; what was her main occupation. If your mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about her last job before that time.

PROBI
NG

69.3.1. **INDUSTRY:** MAINDUS (MAIND08)

69.3.2. **OCCUPATION:** MAISCO88(MAISCO08)

NUMBOOKS

70. About how many books were there around your family's house when you were 15 years old?

- ☐ ① None ☐ ⑥ Around 100 ☐
- ☐ ② 1 or 2 ☐ ⑦ Around 200
- ☐ ③ Around 10 ☐ ⑧ Around 500
- ☐ ④ Around 20 ☐ ⑨ 1000 or more
- ☐ ⑤ Around 50 ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW

71. Please think about the time you were 15 years old (or before, if you left school at a younger age). How would you describe yourself at the time?

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| NOTABSNT | 1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home. | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| HWDOBEST | 2) I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like. | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| OUTCOME | 3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results. | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| CONFDNCE | 4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work. | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| RECGNITN | 5) I tried to get recognition from others(such as teachers, schoolmates, family or friends) by performing well in school. | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| STDCNTRL | 6) I often felt that I had strong influence over my school work. | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |

77. How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?

		Very high	High	Neither high nor low	Low	Very low	DON'T KNOW
SHOW CARD							
PROBING	OCCST901 1) Taxi drivers	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST902 2) Newspaper reporters	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST903 3) Nurses	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST931 4) Barbers/Beautician	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST905 5) Directors of governmental bureaus	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST906 6) Apartment guards	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST932 7) Biological engineers	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST908 8) Maids or housecleaners	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST909 9) Junior high school teachers	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST910 10) Dry cleaners	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST911 11) Farmers	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST912 12) Factory foremen	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST913 13) Factory workers	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST914 14) Assistant directors of bank	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST915 15) Entertainers	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST916 16) Judges	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST917 17) Local-level civil servants	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST918 18) University professors	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST919 19) Chief personnel in a section or department of small and medium companies	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST920 20) Auto mechanics	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST921 21) Army generals	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST933 22) Medical doctors	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST923 23) Sales persons in department store	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST924 24) Manual workers	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST925 25) Owners of electronic goods sales agents	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST926 26) Managers or head persons in a larger section or department of large-scale companies	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST927 27) Restaurant owners	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST928 28) Street vendors	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST929 29) Traffic police officers	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	OCCST930 30) Pharmacists	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

78. Suppose a person is doing a job pretty similar to other people in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he

SHOW CARDshould be paid higher than others	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
PAYATT1	1) has worked for more years in the job than others.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
PAYATT2	2) has higher education than others.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
PAYATT3	3) has certificates.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
PAYATT4	4) is a male rather than a female.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
PAYATT5	5) is older than others.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
PAYATT8	6) has more family members to support for than others.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
PAYATT6	7) shows higher performance than others.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
PAYATT7	8) is able to work more competently than others.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

79. (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

SHOW CARD	Always I	Usually I	Equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family member(s)	NOT APPLICABLE	
CONJPWR1	1) Children's discipline and education	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑨
CONJPWR2	2) Support for my own parents	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑨
CONJPWR3	3) Purchase of higher cost items	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑨
CONJPWR4	4) Investment and asset management	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑨

80. (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who mainly do the following familial items?

SHOW CARD	Always I	Usually I	Equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family member(s)	Other(s) not family member	NOT APPLICABLE	
DINNER	1) Prepare the evening meal	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑨
LAUNDRY	2) Do the laundry	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑨
CLEANING	3) Clean the house	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑨
RAISE	4) Care and educate the children	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑨

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your mental health and opinion about the suicide.

81. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about yourself?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
STRSSECO	1) I have a lot of stresses due to my economic problems	①	②	③	④	(8)
STRSSJOB	2) I have a lot of stresses due to my business or job problems	①	②	③	④	(8)
STRSSFAM	3) I have a lot of stresses due to my immediate family members such as spouse, children or parents	①	②	③	④	(8)

ORGAN

82. Supposing that you come to become brain-dead, do you have an intention to donate your organs to those who need them?

- ① Yes
② No

(8) DON'T KNOW

83. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis-Agree	Strongly disagree
SUICIDE1	1) Everybody has the likelihood to commit a suicide	①	②	③	④	⑤
SUICIDE2	2) People have a right to commit a suicide	①	②	③	④	⑤
SUICIDE3	3) There is a situation in which suicide is the only solution	①	②	③	④	⑤
SUICIDE4	4) It is understandable for somebody who has an incurable disease to commit a suicide	①	②	③	④	⑤
SUICIDE5	5) Those who kill themselves in order to protect other people should be respected	①	②	③	④	⑤
SUICIDE6	6) Suicide attempts essentially are the request for assistance	①	②	③	④	⑤
SUICIDE7	7) Suicide can be prevented	①	②	③	④	⑤
SUICIDE8	8) One should not talk about the suicide	①	②	③	④	⑤
SUICIDE9	9) Suicide is a very serious ethical sin	①	②	③	④	⑤
SUICIDE10	10) Those who kill themselves have mental problems	①	②	③	④	⑤
SUICIDE11	11) Suicide is one of the worst things to family and relatives	①	②	③	④	⑤
SUICIDE12	12) I cannot understand how people kill themselves	①	②	③	④	⑤
SUICIDE13	13) Responsibility for the suicide lies not in the individual but in the society	①	②	③	④	⑤
SUICIDE14	14) Suicide of famous people such as entertainers has an impact on the suicide of ordinary people	①	②	③	④	⑤

84. Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the following in the past?

In the past month did you:

		No	Yes
THINKDIE	1) Think that you would be better off dead or wish you were dead?	_____①_____	_____②_____
HURTSELF	2) Wish to harm yourself?	_____①_____	_____②_____
THINKSUI	3) Think about suicide?	_____①_____	_____②_____
PLANSUI	4) Have a suicide plan?	_____①_____	_____②_____
ATTMTSUI	5) Attempt suicide?	_____①_____	_____②_____

In your lifetime:

COMIMTSUI	6) Did you ever make a suicide attempt?	_____①_____	_____②_____
-----------	-----------------------------------------	-------------	-------------

85. Please answer if the following item applies to you or not

		Yes	No
SUIKNEW1	1) There is someone close to me who thinks about suicide	_____①_____	_____②_____
SUIKNEW2	2) There is someone close to me who attempted to suicide but failed	_____①_____	_____②_____
SUIKNEW3	3) There is someone close to me who committed suicide.	_____①_____	_____②_____

86. Please answer whether each of the following statements applies to you or not.

		Yes	No
DOMOREWK	1) I still have many things left to do	_____①_____	_____②_____
RSNTOLIV	2) I believe I can find the purpose of life, i.e., a reason to live for	_____①_____	_____②_____
HAVEPLAN	3) I have future plans I am looking forward to carrying out	_____①_____	_____②_____
LIFCNTRL	4) I believe that I have control over my life and destiny	_____①_____	_____②_____

87. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?

SHOW
CARD

		Not at all	Several days	More than half the days	Nearly every day
SLPDSODR	1) Trouble falling asleep, staying asleep, or sleeping too much	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
FATIGUE	2) Feeling tired or having little energy	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
EATDSODR	3) Poor appetite or overeating	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
STRDECLN	4) Little interest or pleasure in doing things	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
FEELDOWN	5) Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
FEELBAD	6) Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, or feeling that you have let yourself or your family down	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
HRDFOCS	7) Trouble concentrating on things such as reading the newspaper or watching television	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
FEELNRVS	8) Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
BETTRDIE	9) Thinking that you would be better off dead or that you want to hurt yourself in some way	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____

HRDSOC (If you indicated any responses other than 'Not at all' in Question 87-1 thru 87-9 above)

87.1. If you have checked off any problem on this questionnaire so far, how difficult have these problems made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people

- ___ ① Not difficult at all ___ ③ Very difficult
___ ② Somewhat difficult ___ ④ Extremely difficult

☐

EMOTION

88. When I'm upset, I have difficulty controlling my behaviors.

- ___ ① Almost never ___ ④ Most of the time
___ ② Sometimes ___ ⑤ Almost always
___ ③ About half the time

☐

89. To what degree do you think the following is true when you experience negative or unpleasant events?

SHOW
CARD

Never	Almost never	Regularly	Often	Almost always
-------	-----------------	-----------	-------	------------------

ASCRPSLF 1) I think that basically the cause must lie within myself ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

ASCRPOTH 2) I think that basically the cause must lie with others ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

90. Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems.

SHOW
CARD

PROBI
NG

	yes	no		yes	no
FRACTURE 1) Fracture, Joint injuries	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	DENTLPRB 10) Dental & oral diseases	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
ARTHRITS 2) Arthritis, rheumatism	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	VISIONPRB 11) Eyesight problems	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
HEARTPRB 3) Heart diseases	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	HEARPRB 12) Auditory problems	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
ASTHMA 4) Breathing problems, Lung Diseases Asthma	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	ALZHEIMR 13) Dementia	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
STROKE 5) Stroke	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	DPRESSN 14) Depression, anxiety, or emotional problems	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
DIABETES 6) Diabetes	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	RETARD 15) Mental retardation	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
HYPRTNSN 7) Hypertension	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	OBESITY 16) Obesity	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
BACKPAIN 8) Back or neck problems	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	AGEING 17) Old age	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
CANCER 9) Cancer	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	SYMPTOTH 18) Others (specify)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___

91. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
-------------------	-------	----------	----------------------

- DEATH1** 1) I believe that human beings born again in some way after death and such procedures are repeated ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___
- DEATH2** 2) I believe that human beings go to a better world after death ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___
- DEATH3** 3) I think death means a liberation from the suffering from life ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___
- DEATH4** 4) Once you die, you can't pursue the meaning of life any more ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___
- DEATH5** 5) If I die now, my family will be greatly disappointed ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___
- DEATH6** 6) World will not change in spite of my death ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___
- DEATH7** 7) I don't have any reservation about the death ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___
- DEATH8** 8) I often think about the death of myself ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___
- DEATH9** 9) I will never choose the suicide despites all my serious economic, physical or mental problems in the future ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___

Additional Questions for Wage Earners
(Those who answered (1) in Question # 44.1)

※ Now, I am going to ask about your main job.

92. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?

SHOW
CARD

		Very fair	Somewhat fair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair
DISJUS1	1) Intelligence	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DISJUS2	2) Job skills	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DISJUS3	3) Efforts	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DISJUS4	4) Educational attainment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DISJUS5	5) Careers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DISJUS6	6) Performances	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DISJUS7	7) Responsibilities	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DISJUS8	8) Job stress	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

93. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?

SHOW
CARD

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
DCDMID1	1) My company listens to the opinions of most employees who are affected by the decisions.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DCDMID2	2) My company collects enough information for quality decision	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DCDMID3	3) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DCDMID4	4) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DCDMID5	5) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DCDMID6	6) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics."	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DCDMID7	7) Levels of educational attainment are taken into consideration.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DCDMID8	8) Levels of efforts, performance, ability, or skills are taken into consideration.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DCDMID9	9) Gender discrimination occurs in the decision making.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

94. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the company you work for?

SHOW
CARD

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
HELPORGI	1) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
PROUDWRK	2) I am proud to be working for my firm or organization.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
BOASTWRK	3) I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

95. To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
DCDAFT1	1) My company informs employees of the decisions.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DCDAFT2	2) My company informs employees how the decisions were made	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DCDAFT3	3) My company explains potential consequences of the decisions on employees	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
DCDAFT4	4) My company takes complementary measures for those employees who would be disadvantaged by the decisions.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

96. How fair or unfair is your company's personnel policy regarding each of the followings?

SHOW CARD		Very unfair	Somewhat unfair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat fair	Very fair
PERMGNT1	1) Payment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
PERMGNT2	2) Promotion or advancement	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
PERMGNT3	3) Transfer to other departments	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
PERMGNT4	4) Performance evaluation	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
PERMGNT5	5) Job sharing	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
PERMGNT6	6) Personnel rules and regulations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
PERMGNT7	7) Education and training opportunities	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

97. When you felt you were treated unfairly compared to other employees in your company, how often did you react in each of the following ways?

SHOW CARD		Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
UNFAIR1	1) Just tried to endure by myself	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
UNFAIR2	2) Raised the problem officially	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
UNFAIR3	3) Contacted the labor union about the problem	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
UNFAIR4	4) Spent time inattentively or carelessly	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
UNFAIR5	5) Absent from work by providing a false excuse	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
UNFAIR6	6) Wanted to turnover to another company	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
UNFAIR7	7) Became more loyal to the company in order to be more rewarded	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
UNFAIR8	8) Disobeyed the company policies or procedures in order to get my fair share	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

98. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
OCCCOM1	1) I definitely want a career for myself in this occupation.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
OCCCOM2	2) This is the ideal vocation for a life work.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
OCCCOM3	3) If I could do it all over again, I would choose to work in this profession.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

99. How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?

SHOW
CARD

		Very well	Fairly well	Somewhat well	Not so well	Not well at all
ORGFULF1	1) To guarantee job security	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ORGFULF2	2) To listen to employees' opinions	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ORGFULF3	3) To provide support for employees' career development	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ORGFULF4	4) To provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ORGFULF5	5) To treat employees like family members	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ORGFULF8	6) To innovate organization for strengthening competitiveness of company	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ORGFULF6	7) To share the company gains or profits	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ORGFULF7	8) To implement family friendly policies	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

100. How much do you fulfill each of the following obligations towards your company?

SHOW
CARD

		Very much	Moderately	Somewhat	Little	Not at all
RFULF1	1) Staying on the job for a certain period of time.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
RFULF2	2) Showing loyalty to the company	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
RFULF3	3) Taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
RFULF4	4) Doing overtime work if necessary	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
RFULF5	5) Sharing and transferring task skills and know-hows with the peers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
RFULF6	6) Participating actively in innovations initiated by the company	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

101. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your company?

SHOW
CARD

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
EQUITY1	1) My supervisors accept and are supportive of the criteria used for promotions and salary increases	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
EQUITY2	2) My supervisor can be relied upon when things get tough on my job	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
EQUITY3	3) My supervisor is willing to listen to my job-related problems	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
EQUITY4	4) The rules and procedures for distributing rewards (pay and promotions) are clearly stated and known by all	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
EQUITY5	5) There is a general feeling that the formal guidelines and procedures for promotions and pay increases should be followed even if we sometimes disagree with them	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
EQUITY6	6) I personally sometimes question, and do not precisely follow, the formal guidelines and procedures for how I should behave	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
EQUITY7	7) Other employees accept and supportive of the criteria used for promotions and salary increases	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
EQUITY8	8) My co-workers can be relied upon when things get tough on my job	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
EQUITY9	9) My co-workers are willing to listen to my job-related problems	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? R' name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

What is your address? R's address : _____

《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

102. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____

_____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

103. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ☐ (1) Interviewer did all
☐ (2) Respondent did all
☐ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q120)

☐

103.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

104. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- ☐ (1) Children under age 6 ☐ (3) Spouse/ partner ☐ (0) None
☐ (2) Children above age 6 ☐ (4) Other adults

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

105. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- ☐ (1) Very cooperative ☐ (3) Not very cooperative
☐ (2) Somewhat cooperative ☐ (4) Not cooperative at all

☐

106. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- ☐ (1) Good ☐ (2) Fair ☐ (3) Poor

☐

107. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- ☐ (1) Very difficult ☐ (3) Not very difficult
☐ (2) Somewhat difficult ☐ (4) Not difficult at all

☐

108. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- ☐ (1) Very difficult ☐ (3) Not very difficult
☐ (2) Somewhat difficult ☐ (4) Not difficult at all

☐

109.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.

- ☐ (1) Gift certificate ☐ (2) Umbrella ☐ (3) Towel

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

109.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

- ☐ (1) Gift certificate ☐ (2) Umbrella ☐ (3) Towel ☐ (9) DIDN'T TAKE

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

110. Final result of the interview

- ☐ (1) Complete ☐ (2) Incomplete

☐

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

111. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

112. SEX : ☐ (1) MALE ☐ (2) FEMALE

☐

113. AGE: _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

114. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

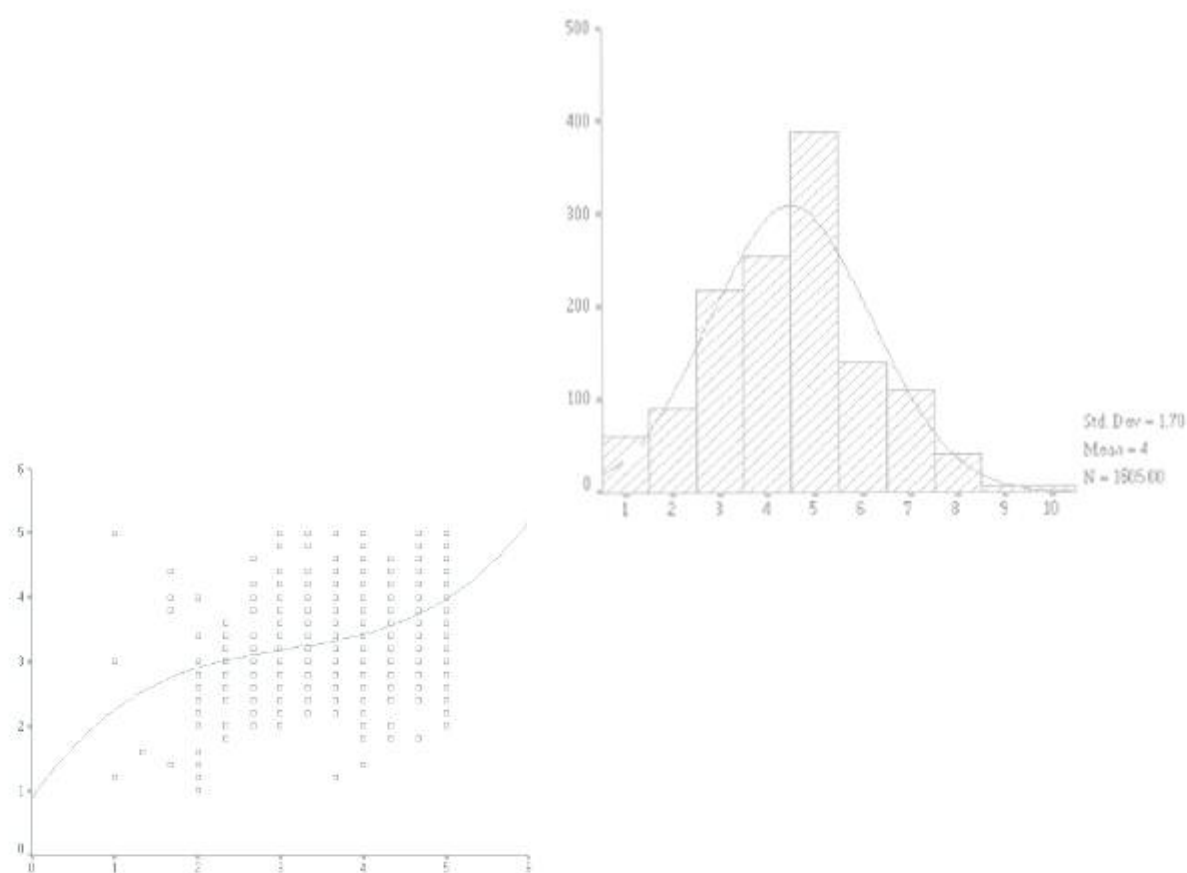
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NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

Block ID			Household ID	
			-	



2010 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

53-3 Myungryun-Dong, Jongno-Ku, Seoul 110-745, South Korea

(Tel.) +82-2-760-1270 (Fax) +82-2-744-6169 (E-mail) srckgss@skku.edu (Web) <http://src.skku.edu>

The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion about two modular topics: environment, the 2010 module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 47 countries all over the world; health, the 2010 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan) in East Asia.

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview. We sincerely would like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2010

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society and politics.

KRPROUD

1. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ☐ ① Very proud ☐ ③ Not very proud ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
☐ ② Somewhat proud ☐ ④ Not proud at all

2. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW CARD		A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
PROBING	CONBUS 1) Major companies	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONCLERG 2) Organized religion	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONEDUC 3) Education	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONLABOR 4) Organized labor	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONPRESS 5) Newspaper	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONTV 6) TV	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONMEDIC 7) Medicine	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONGOVT 8) Executive branch of the national government	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONLGOVT 9) Local government	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONLEGIS 10) Congress	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONJUDGE 11) The Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONSCI 12) Scientific community	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONARMY 13) Military	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONFINAN 14) Banks and financial institutions	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONBLUHO 15) The Blue House	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	CONCSO 16) Civic Activist Organizations	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)

NORTHWHO

3. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ☐ ① A country to support ☐ ③ A country to guard against ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
☐ ② A country to cooperate with ☐ ④ A country to fight against

SEDISTAN

4. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ☐ ① USA ☐ ③ North Korea ☐ ⑤ Russia
☐ ② Japan ☐ ④ China ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIFI

5. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ☐ ① Very necessary ☐ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
☐ ② Somewhat necessary ☐ ④ Very unnecessary

CURGOV

6. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| ___ ① Very good | ___ ④ Somewhat poor |
| ___ ② Somewhat good | ___ ⑤ Very poor |
| ___ ③ Neither good nor poor | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

☐

PARTYID

7. Currently which political party do you support most?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Grand National Party | ___ ⑦ Solidarity for New Progressive Party |
| ___ ② Democratic Party | ___ ⑧ The Participation Party |
| ___ ③ The Liberty Forward Party | ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____) |
| ___ ④ Future Hope Alliance | ___ (77) NONE OF THESE |
| ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW |
| ___ ⑥ The Creative Korea Party | |

☐

VOTE07

8. Did you vote in the South Korean Presidential elections(December 19, 2007)?

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| ___ ① Voted(GO TO Q8.1) | ___ ② Did not vote(GO TO Q9) |
| | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |
| | ___ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE |

☐

VOTE07I (IF YOU VOTED IN PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION)

8.1 Which party's candidate did you vote in the December(2007)'s Presidential elections?

SHOW
CARD

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① United New Democratic Party, Chung Dong Young | ___ ⑤ The Creative Korea Party, Moon Kook hyun |
| ___ ② Grand National Party, Lee Myung-Bak | ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____) |
| ___ ③ Democratic Labor Party, Kwon Young Ghil | ___ (88) NONE |
| ___ ④ The Democratic Party, Rhee In-Je | |

☐

VOTE10

9. Did you vote in the 5th Nationwide local elections(June 2, 2010)?

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ___ ① Voted(GO TO Q9.1) | ___ ② Did not vote(GO TO Q10) |
| | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |
| | ___ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE |

☐

VOTE10I (IF YOU VOTED IN THE 5TH NATIONWIDE LOCAL ELECTION)

9.1 Which party's heads of local governments candidate did you vote in the June(2010)'s the 5th Nationwide local elections?

SHOW
CARD

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Grand National Party | ___ ⑥ Creative Korea Party |
| ___ ② Democratic Party | ___ ⑦ Solidarity for New Progressive Party |
| ___ ③ The Liberty Forward Party | ___ ⑧ The Participation Party |
| ___ ④ Future Hope Alliance | ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____) |
| ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party | ___ (88) NONE |

☐

PARTYLR

10. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

PROBI
NG

- | | |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ___ ① Very liberal | ___ ④ Somewhat conservative |
| ___ ② Somewhat liberal | ___ ⑤ Very conservative |
| ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

☐

SATPOL

11. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

PROBING

- ___ ① Very satisfied
 ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
 ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

POLPROS

12. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better
 ___ ② Somewhat better
 ___ ③ About the same
 ___ ④ Somewhat worse
 ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

13. Please tell me how good or poorly the government is handling each of the following issues.

SHOW CARD

Very good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	DON'T KNOW
-----------	---------------	-----------------------	---------------	-----------	------------

EQWLTH	1) Reducing income gap between rich and poor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
FEMPLYMT	2) Expanding employment opportunities for women	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
FIRMREG	3) Deregulating rules on business	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LABORRE	4) Arbitrating labor conflicts	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
CORRUPT	5) Preventing corruption	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
REGIONLSM	6) Resolving regional conflicts	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
PUBORDER	7) Establishing public order	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
TAXFAIR	8) Securing fair taxation policies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
NORTHPOL	9) Policies toward North Korea	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
EDUPOLCY	10) Educational policies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

RANK

14. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

SHOW CARD

Bottom

Top

DK

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___ (88) ___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your economic status and everyday life.

SATFIN

15. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- ___ ① Very satisfied
 ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
 ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

FINRELO5

16. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is-far above average, above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- ___ ① Far above average
 ___ ② Above average
 ___ ③ Average
 ___ ④ Below average
 ___ ⑤ Far below average
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

PARSOL

17. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

KIDSOLO6

18. When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

ECOPROS

19. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

ATTEND

20. How often do you attend religious services?

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ (01) A few times a week | ___ (06) Once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ (02) Once a week | ___ (07) Less than once a year | |
| ___ (03) Two or three times a month | ___ (08) NEVER | |
| ___ (04) Once a month | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | |
| ___ (05) Several times a year | | |

RELIG

21. What is your religion?

- | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Buddhist | ___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.22) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Protestant | ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) | |
| ___ ③ Catholic | | |

RELITEN (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

21.1. Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Strong | ___ ③ Not very strong | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat strong | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

URBRURAL

22. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① A big city | ___ ③ A small city or a town | ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | ___ ④ A country village | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

FINALTER

23. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ Stayed the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

FINPROS

24. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

___ ① Much better

___ ④ Somewhat worse

___ ② Somewhat better

___ ⑤ Much worse

___ ③ About the same

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.**KIDNUMIO**

25. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: _____

___ (00) NONE

HOMPOP

26. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

SEPAPOP

27. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

UNRELAT

28. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

29. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 26, 27 AND 28 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NUMBER	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPTY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPTY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPTY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPTY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPTY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPTY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPTY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPTY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPTY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPTY10		WHYNOE10	

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11)Grand child	(21) Parent's sibling	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Below school age	(11)Searching for job
(02) Spouse	(12) Grand child's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) In school	(12)Studying
(03) 1st child	(13) Parent	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(13)In the army
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parent	(24) Housemaid	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14)Business Failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Sibling	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15)Do not want to get a job
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's sibling	(26) Care provider	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)	(06) Disabled	(17)Religious Belief
(07) 5th child	(17) Grand parent	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)			(07) Temporarily not working	(18)To Take care of family
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed	(19)Can't get a job
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousin				(09) Retired	(77) OTHER
(10) Child's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit	(SPECIFY:_____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLOY / HHWHYNOE

30. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

--	--	--	--	--

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

31. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼			
	GRADUATE 31.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?			
	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼	
	▼	DROPYR 31.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	CURRYR 31.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE	

HIEDUCYR

32. (If attended junior college or more) How long did you attend the formal schools after graduating from the high school?
 _____ year

SPEDUC

33. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼			
	SPGRAD 33.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?			
	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼	
	▼	SPDROPYR 33.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? _____ GRADE	SPCURRYR 33.3 What grade is s/he in? _____ GRADE	

PAEDUC

34. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼			
	PAGRAD 34.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?			
	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼	
	▼	PADROPYR 34.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	PACURRYR 34.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE	

MAEDUC

35. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D) ▼			
	MAGRAD 35.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?			
	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼	
	▼	MADROPYR 35.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE	MACURRYR 35.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE	

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

36. Do you have a job that provides income?

① Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		② No <input type="checkbox"/>	
EMPED 36.1 Do you work for someone else?		UNSRCH	
① Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		② No <input type="checkbox"/>	
WGSTAT 36.2 What is your employment status? ____ ① Regular employee ____ ② Temporary employee ____ ③ Day labor WGPTFL 36.3 Are you working part time or full time? ____ ① Part-time ____ ② Full-time WGWKHR 36.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? ____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW WGTYNR / WGTENMO 36.5 How long have you worked for this company? ____ Years ____ Months WGSTAB 36.6 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ (8) DON'T KNOW WGSECT 36.7 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ____ ① Government ____ ② Publicly owned firm ____ ③ Private firm ____ ④ Non-profit organization WGUNN 36.8 Are you a union member? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ (GO TO Q36.8.1) WGUNNP(IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 36.8.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No	SFSTAT 36.9 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ____ ① Working for family without being paid ____ ② Self-employed with no employees ____ ③ Self-employed with employees ____ (GO TO Q 36.9.1) SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 36.9.1 How many employees do you employ NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ____ SFPTFL 36.10 Are you working part time or full time? ____ ① Part-time ____ ② Full-time SFWKHR 36.11 How many hours a week do you work on average? ____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW SFTENYR/SFTENMO 36.12 How long have you worked for the current work? ____ Years ____ Months SF WHY 36.13. What is the main reason for self-employed? (1) To do my own work (2) To make more money (3) To decide work schedule by myself (4) Unable to get employed (5) Unable to get a job after retirement or laid-off (6) To run the family work (7) To maintain family life and work life (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: ____)	36.17 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No UNXTINC/UNXTINCO/UNXTINCM 36.18 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ <input type="checkbox"/> Monthly Average Income: ____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW ____ (77) Refusal UNWKEX 36.19 Have you ever had a paid job? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (GO TO Q 38) UNSTAT 36.20 What type of job did you have at that time? ____ ① Worked for government ____ ② Worked for private firm ____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees ____ (GO TO Q36.20.1) UNNOHI 36.20.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ____ UNSUBO 36.21 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No UNWKHR 36.22 How many hours a week did you work on average? ____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW	
NUMSUP 36.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? ____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q36.15) EMSUBO 36.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ (8) DON'T KNOW RINCOMO/RINCOME 36.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT ____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ____) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ____ (77) Refusal RXTINC/ RXTINCO/RXTINCM 36.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No Other Monthly Average Income: ____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ____) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ____ (77) Refusal			

INDUSTRY (INDUS08) / OCC(OCC08)

37. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

37.1. INDUSTRY: _____

37.2. OCCUPATION: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

38. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.40)

<p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 38.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 38.2 What is your spouse's employment status?</p> <p>① Regular employee ② Temporary employee ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 38.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?</p> <p>① Part-time ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 38.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average?</p> <p>Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTATB 38.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants?</p> <p>① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSECT 38.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?</p> <p>① Government ② Publicly owned firm ③ Private firm ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 38.7 Is your spouse a union member?</p> <p>① Yes ② No (GO TO Q38.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP(IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 38.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?</p> <p>① Yes ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 38.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?</p> <p>① Yes ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN/SPUNXTNO/SPUNXTNM 38.16 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.</p> <p>① Yes ② No</p> <p>Monthly _____ Average _____ Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)</p> <p>(88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 38.17 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?</p> <p>① Yes ② No (GO TO Q.40)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 38.18 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?</p> <p>① Worked for government ② Worked for private firm ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ④ Worked for non-profit organization ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q38.18.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 38.18.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?</p> <p>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 38.19 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?</p> <p>① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 38.20 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average?</p> <p>Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>SPNUMSUP 38.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises?</p> <p>_____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q38.13)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 38.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises?</p> <p>① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 38.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)</p> <p>ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 38.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?</p> <p>① Yes ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal</p>	

SPIND(SPIND08) / SPOCC(SPOCC08)

39. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

39.1. INDUSTRY: _____

39.2. OCCUPATION: _____

46. These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past 4 weeks. For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling. How much of the time during the past 4 weeks...

SHOW
CARD

All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
-----------------	------------------	------------------	----------------------	------------------

FEELPCE 1) Have you felt calm and peaceful?

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___

FEELACTV 2) Did you have a lot of energy?

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___

FEELDPRS 3) Have you felt downhearted and depressed?

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___

HARDSOC

47. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc.)?

___ ① All of the time

___ ④ A little of the time

___ ② Most of the time

___ ⑤ None of the time

___ ③ Some of the time

___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

☐

48. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	----------------	----------------------------	-------------------	-------------------

HOPELESS 1) The future seems to me to be hopeless, and I can't believe that things are changing for the better.

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___

HARDGOAL 2) I feel that it is impossible for me to reach the goals that I would like to strive for

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___

CHRONIC

49. Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No (**GO TO Q50**)

☐

49.1 What are they? Please choose all that apply.

PROBI
NG

Yes	No
-----	----

HYPRTNIO 1) Hypertension

___ ① ___ ②

DIABETIO 2) Diabetes

___ ① ___ ②

HEARTPIO 3) Heart disease

___ ① ___ ②

ASTHMAIO 4) Respiratory problem (asthma, chronic cough)

Yes	No
-----	----

___ ① ___ ②

OTHPRB (7) Others (Specify _____)

___ ① ___ ②

HEIGHT / WEIGHT

50. What is your height and weight? (If you are currently pregnant, write in the weight before your pregnancy)

1) Height _____ cm

2) Weight _____ kg

FREQSMOK

51. How often do you smoke?

SHOW
CARD

___ ① Daily

___ ③ Several times a month

___ ⑤ Never (**GO TO Q52**)

___ ② Several times a week

___ ④ Several times a year or less often

___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW (**GO TO Q52**)

☐

DURSMOK 51.1 For how many years have you smoked? _____ year(s)

FREQDRNK

52. How often do you drink alcoholic drinks?

SHOW
CARD

___ ① Daily

___ ④ Several times a year or less often

___ ② Several times a week

___ ⑤ Never

___ ③ Several times a month

___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

☐

FREQEXER

53. How often do you do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breath heavier than usual?

- | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Daily | ___ ④ Several times a year or less often | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Several times a week | ___ ⑤ Never | |
| | ___ ③ Several times a month | ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW | |

HLTHEXAM

54. During the last three years, did you have any health checkup?

- | | | |
|------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Yes, regularly | ___ ③ No | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Yes, but not regularly | | |

STRESFUL

55. People sometimes get stressed in their daily life. How stressed do you usually get in your daily life?

- | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very much stressed | ___ ③ Not stressed much | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat stressed | ___ ④ Almost never stressed | |

GOHOSP

56. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.)

- | | | | |
|------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Several times a week | ___ ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② About Once a week | ___ ⑤ About Once a year | |
| | ___ ③ About Once a month | ___ ⑥ None | |

57. How much do you worry about each of the following when it comes to yourself and your family?

- | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Very much | A little | Not so much | Not at all |
| | WRYTRTMT 1) Unable to receive health care when needed | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ |
| WRYMONEY 2) Unable to pay the cost when someone get a serious illness or condition | | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ |

DISLKHSP

58. During the last 12 months, did you refrain from going to see a doctor, even though you were ill or injured? Please include a cold.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Yes, I did | } (GO TO Q59) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② No, I did not | | |
| ___ ③ I was not ill or injured during the last 12 months(N.A) | | |

58.1 (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply.

- | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No |
| MUCHWAIT 1) Waiting time is too long | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | HATEHOSP 6) I do not like to see a doctor | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| MUCHCOST 2) It costs too much | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | NOTIME 7) There is no time to see a doctor | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| FEWHOSP 3) There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | NONEED 8) I thought that there is no need to go | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| NOTTOGO 4) I do not know where to go | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | NOINSR 9) I do not have active health insurance | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| NOCAR 5) I have no transportation | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | OTHRSN (77) Others (Specify _____) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |

TYPEINSR

59. What kind of health insurance do you have?

- | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Public health insurance only | ___ ④ No health insurance at all |
| | ___ ② Public health insurance and private insurance | ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW |
| | ___ ③ Private health insurance only | |

60. Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?

- ACUPNTUR** 1) Acupuncture or moxibustion (cupping)
HERB 2) Oriental herbal medicine
MASSAGE 3) Acupressure or clinical massage

Yes	No
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___

61. During the past 12 months, did your kin (family or relatives) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?

SHOW
CARD

- CNSLTfam** 1) Listening to personal problems or concerns
ECONfam 2) Providing financial support
OTHFam 3) Taking care of household chores (ex. housework, childcare, nursing care)

Very Often	Often	Some -times	Seldom	Not at all	No, do not have such needs	No such persons available
------------	-------	-------------	--------	------------	----------------------------	---------------------------

___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___

62. During the past 12 months, did your non-kin (friends, colleagues, or neighbors) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?

SHOW
CARD

- CNSLTOTH** 1) Listening to personal problems or concerns
ECONOTH 2) Providing financial support
OTHLP 3) Taking care of household chores (ex. housework, childcare, nursing care)

Very Often	Often	Some -times	Seldom	Not at all	No, do not have such needs	No such persons available
------------	-------	-------------	--------	------------	----------------------------	---------------------------

___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___

63. During the past 12 months, did your professional workers (social workers, caretakers, or therapists) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?

SHOW
CARD

- CNSLTEXP** 1) Listening to personal problems or concerns
ECONEXP 2) B Providing financial support
OTHEXP 3) Taking care of household chores (ex. housework, childcare, nursing care)

Very Often	Often	Some -times	Seldom	Not at all	No, do not have such needs	No such persons available
------------	-------	-------------	--------	------------	----------------------------	---------------------------

___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___

CANTRUST

64. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ___①___ People can almost always be trusted ___③___ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
 ___②___ People can usually be trusted ___④___ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people

___(8)___ DON'T KNOW

65. How severe are the following issues in the area of your local residence?

SHOW
CARD

AIRPOL

1) Air pollution

Very severe

_____ ① _____

Somewhat
severe

_____ ② _____

Not so severe

_____ ③ _____

Not severe
at all

_____ ④ _____

WATERPOL

2) Water pollution

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

NOISE

3) Noise pollution

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

66. We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW
CARD

Strongly
agree

Somewhat
agree

Neither
agree nor
disagree

Somewhat
disagree

Strongly
disagree

GOOD2WLK

1) The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

_____ ⑤ _____

FRESHVEG

2) A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

_____ ⑤ _____

FACLITY

3) The neighborhood has adequate public facilities (community center, library, park, etc.)

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

_____ ⑤ _____

SAFE

4) The neighborhood is safe

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

_____ ⑤ _____

CARES

5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

_____ ⑤ _____

WILNGHLP

6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

_____ ⑤ _____

VACCIN

67. Were you vaccinated against influenza (of any type) during the last 12 months?

_____ ① Yes

_____ ② No

☐

WRRYINFLU

68. How much were you concerned about the new strain of influenza outbreak among people in 2009?

_____ ① Very much

_____ ③ Not so much

_____ ② A little

_____ ④ Not at all

☐

NEEDCARE

69. Is there anyone among your family members, whether living together or not, who needs care because of a long-term physical or mental illness or disability, or is getting old and weak?

_____ ① Yes

_____ ② No (GO TO Q70)

☐

RESPCARE

69.1 (IF YOU HAVE) Are you the major care giver for at least one of them?

_____ ① Yes

_____ ② No

☐

70. Next we would like to talk about your feelings about getting older. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

SHOW
CARD

Strongly
agree

Some-
what
agree

Neither
agree
nor
disagree

Somewhat
disagree

Strongly
disagree

WORRY1

1) I worry about not being able to get around on my own as I get older

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

_____ ⑤ _____

WORRY2

2) I worry others will have to make decisions for me as I get older

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

_____ ⑤ _____

WORRY3

3) Financial dependence on others is one of my greatest fears about old age

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

_____ ⑤ _____

WORRY4

4) I worry that I will have to live with my adult children when I am older

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

_____ ⑤ _____

WORRY5

5) I worry that I will not be able to live with my adult children when I am older

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

_____ ⑤ _____

71. Have you ever done or has anyone told you that you have done the following behavior excessively?

PROBING		YES	NO
TELLDRNK	1) Drinking	①	②
TELLSMOK	2) Smoking	①	②
TELLGMBL	3) Gambling	①	②
TELLGAME	4) Video/Internet games (including cell phone games)	①	②

72. Is there anyone living together who has done the following behavior excessively?

PROBING		YES	NO
FAMDRNK	1) Drinking	①	②
FAMSMOK	2) Smoking	①	②
FAMGMBL	3) Gambling	①	②
FAMGAME	4) Video/Internet games (including cell phone games)	①	②

HAPPINESS

73. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

SHOW CARD	Very happy	Very unhappy	DK	
	①	②	③	④
		⑤	⑥	

CHNGWGHT

74. What do you think about your current weight?

① I would like to lose weight	④ I would like to gain weight a little	
② I would like to lose weight a little	⑤ I would like to gain weight	
③ I would like to keep my weight as it is now	⑥ DON'T KNOW	

BDYSHAPE

75. What do you think about your body shape?

① A lot underweight	④ A little overweight	
② A little underweight	⑤ A lot overweight	
③ Neither underweight nor overweight	⑥ DON'T KNOW	

※ Next, let me ask a few questions about your health status.

PAINFUL

76. In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply.

___ ①

Yes [Please ask each question for each part]

___ ②

No (GO TO Q77)

Bodily Part	HANDPAIN ____Hands / ____Wrists / Fingers	HANDPAIN ____Arms/ ____Elbows	SHLDPAIN ____Shoulders	NECKPAIN ____Neck	WSTPAIN ____Waist / ____Back	KNEEPAIN ____Knees
1) On which side was you pains mostly?	HANDSPOT ___① Left ___② Right ___③ Both sides	ARMSPT ___① Left ___② Right ___③ Both sides	SHLDSPT ___① Left ___② Right ___③ Both sides			KNEESPT ___① Left ___② Right ___③ Both sides
2) Once your pains have started, how long did it last?	HANDDUR ___① Less than a day ___② 1 day - 1 week ___③ 1 week - 1 month ___④ 1 month - 6 months ___⑤ More than 6 months	ARMDUR ___① Less than a day ___② 1 day - 1 week ___③ 1 week - 1 month ___④ 1 month - 6 months ___⑤ More than 6 months	SHLDDUR ___① Less than a day ___② 1 day - 1 week ___③ 1 week - 1 month ___④ 1 month - 6 months ___⑤ More than 6 months	NECKDUR ___① Less than a day ___② 1 day - 1 week ___③ 1 week - 1 month ___④ 1 month - 6 months ___⑤ More than 6 months	WSTDUR ___① Less than a day ___② 1 day - 1 week ___③ 1 week - 1 month ___④ 1 month - 6 months ___⑤ More than 6 months	KNEEDUR ___① Less than a day ___② 1 day - 1 week ___③ 1 week - 1 month ___④ 1 month - 6 months ___⑤ More than 6 months
3) How severe was your pains?	HANDACHE ___① Not very severe ___② Somewhat severe ___③ Fairly Severe ___④ Very severe	ARMACHE ___① Not very severe ___② Somewhat severe ___③ Fairly Severe ___④ Very severe	SHLDACHE ___① Not very severe ___② Somewhat severe ___③ Fairly Severe ___④ Very severe	NECKACHE ___① Not very severe ___② Somewhat severe ___③ Fairly Severe ___④ Very severe	WSTACHE ___① Not very severe ___② Somewhat severe ___③ Fairly Severe ___④ Very severe	KNEEACHE ___① Not very severe ___② Somewhat severe ___③ Fairly Severe ___④ Very severe
4) In the last year, how frequently did you have these pains?	HANDFREQ ___① 1 time in 6 months ___② 1 time in 2-3 months ___③ 1 time in 1 a month ___④ 1 time in 1 a week ___⑤ Every day	ARMFREQ ___① 1 time in 6 months ___② 1 time in 2-3 months ___③ 1 time in 1 a month ___④ 1 time in 1 a week ___⑤ Every day	SHLDFREQ ___① 1 time in 6 months ___② 1 time in 2-3 months ___③ 1 time in 1 a month ___④ 1 time in 1 a week ___⑤ Every day	NECKFREQ ___① 1 time in 6 months ___② 1 time in 2-3 months ___③ 1 time in 1 a month ___④ 1 time in 1 a week ___⑤ Every day	WSTFREQ ___① 1 time in 6 months ___② 1 time in 2-3 months ___③ 1 time in 1 a month ___④ 1 time in 1 a week ___⑤ Every day	KNEEFREQ ___① 1 time in 6 months ___② 1 time in 2-3 months ___③ 1 time in 1 a month ___④ 1 time in 1 a week ___⑤ Every day
5) Did you have these pains in the last week?	HANDSMPT ___① No ___② Yes	ARMSMPT ___① No ___② Yes	SHLDSMPT ___① No ___② Yes	NECKSMPT ___① No ___② Yes	WSTSMPT ___① No ___② Yes	KNEESMPT ___① No ___② Yes
6) What happened to you in the last year due to these pains?	HANDHOSP ___① Got treated in the hospital ___② Got medication in the pharmacy ___③ Sick leave or workers' accident insurance ___④ Working suspension ___⑦ Others (Specify___)	ARMHOSP ___① Got treated in the hospital ___② Got medication in the pharmacy ___③ Sick leave or workers' accident insurance ___④ Working suspension ___⑦ Others (Specify___)	SHLDHOSP ___① Got treated in the hospital ___② Got medication in the pharmacy ___③ Sick leave or workers' accident insurance ___④ Working suspension ___⑦ Others (Specify___)	NECKHOSP ___① Got treated in the hospital ___② Got medication in the pharmacy ___③ Sick leave or workers' accident insurance ___④ Working suspension ___⑦ Others (Specify___)	WSTHOSP ___① Got treated in the hospital ___② Got medication in the pharmacy ___③ Sick leave or workers' accident insurance ___④ Working suspension ___⑦ Others (Specify___)	KNEEHOSP ___① Got treated in the hospital ___② Got medication in the pharmacy ___③ Sick leave or workers' accident insurance ___④ Working suspension ___⑦ Others (Specify___)

AVGHWKTM

77. How many hours on the average do you do household chores (e.g., cooking, laundry, cleaning, caring babies less than 2 years old, etc.)?

SHOW
CARD

___ ① Less than 10 minutes

___ ④ 2 - 3 hours

___ ② 10 minutes - 1 hour

___ ⑤ 3 hours or more

___ ③ 1 hour - 2 hours

78. Have you ever diagnosed by a medical doctor for each disease below? Please answer each disease.

		Yes	No			Yes	No
PROBING	DIGRHEUM 1) Rheumatism Arthritis	___①___	___②___	DIGGOUT 4) Gout		___①___	___②___
	DIGDIABT 2) Diabetes	___①___	___②___	DIGALCHL 5) Alcohol addiction		___①___	___②___
	DIGLUPUS 3) Lupus	___①___	___②___				

CURRCOND

78.1 (IF YOU HAD ANY DISEASE ABOVE) How is your current status?

___ ① Completely cured ___ ② Under treatment ___ ③ No special treatment, although it was not completely cured

79. Have you ever got hurt the following parts of your body, respectively, in the course of physical exercises or accidents (traffic, falling, etc.)?

		Yes	No			Yes	No
EXP	EXPHAND 1) Hands / wrists / fingers	___①___	___②___	EXPNECK 4) Neck		___①___	___②___
	EXPARM 2) Arms / elbows	___①___	___②___	EXPWST 5) Waist / back		___①___	___②___
	EXPSHLD 3) Shoulders	___①___	___②___	EXPKNEE 6) Knees		___①___	___②___

PHYBURDN

80. How hard do you feel physically about the work or job you are currently doing?

___ ① Not hard at all ___ ③ Somewhat hard
___ ② Not too hard ___ ④ Very hard

81. In the last year, how frequently did you normally do each of the work below?

		5 days or more in a week	2-4 days in a week	Every day in a week	1-2 days in a month	Less than a day in a year
KEYBOARD	1) Work that requires intensive operations on the computer for more than 4 hours a day	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
	RPTEDACT 2) Work that requires repetitive manipulations by using neck, shoulders, elbows, wrists or hands for more than 2 hours a day	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
	SITHEELS 3) Work that requires the physical posture of fallen knees for more than 2 hours a day	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

※ Next, let me ask some questions about the environment.

82. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today? Which is the next most important

		① Health care ③ Crime ⑤ Immigration ⑦ Terrorism (77) Others (Specify___) ② Education ④ The environment ⑥ The economy ⑧ Poverty					
--	--	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--

TOPPROB1 1) most important : ___ (88) Can't choose

TOPPROB2 2) next most important : ___ (88) Can't choose

83. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements

SHOW CARD	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose

PRIVENT

1) Private enterprise is the best way to solve Korea's economic problems _____①_____ ②_____ ③_____ ④_____ ⑤_____ (8)_____

GOVEQINC

2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes _____①_____ ②_____ ③_____ ④_____ ⑤_____ (8)_____

84. Looking at the list below, please tick a box next to the one thing you think should be Korea's highest priority, the most important thing it should do.

SHOW CARD	① Maintain order in the nation	③ Fight rising prices
	② Give people more say in government decisions	④ Protect freedom of speech

POSTMAT1

1) highest priority : _____ (8) Can't choose ☐

POSTMAT2

2) next highest priority : _____ (8) Can't choose ☐

TRUST5

85. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tick one box to show what you think, where 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

SHOW CARD	You can't be too careful					Most people can be trusted	Can't choose	<input type="checkbox"/>
	_____1_____	_____2_____	_____3_____	_____4_____	_____5_____	_____ (8) _____		

FAIR5

86. Generally speaking, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Please tick one box to show what you think, where 1 means most people would try to take advantage of you and 5 means that most people would try to be fair.

SHOW CARD	Most people would try to take advantage					Most people would try to be fair	Can't choose	<input type="checkbox"/>
	_____1_____	_____2_____	_____3_____	_____4_____	_____5_____	_____ (8) _____		

87. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements

SHOW CARD	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose

GOVDOOK

1) Most of the time we can trust people in government to do what is right _____①_____ ②_____ ③_____ ④_____ ⑤_____ (8)_____

POLGREED

2) Most politicians are in politics only for what they can get out of it personally _____①_____ ②_____ ③_____ ④_____ ⑤_____ (8)_____

GRNCON

88. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned.

SHOW CARD	Not at all concerned					Very concerned	Can't choose	<input type="checkbox"/>
	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____ (8) _____		

89. Here is a list of some different environmental problems.

SHOW CARD	① Air pollution	③ Water shortage	⑤ Nuclear waste	⑦ Climate change	⑨ Using up our
	② Chemicals and pesticides	④ Water pollution	⑥ Domestic waste disposal	⑧ Genetically modified foods	77) Others (Specify____)

ENTRBUS 1) Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?: _____ (88) Can't choose

ENPRBFAM 2) Which problem, if any, affects you and your family the most?: _____ (88) Can't choose

KNWCAUSE

90. How much do you feel you know about the causes of these sorts of environmental problems? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 indicates you feel you know nothing at all and 5 indicates you feel you know a great deal.

SHOW CARD	Know nothing at all					Know a great deal	Can't choose	
	_____1	_____2	_____3	_____4	_____5	_____ (8) _____		

KNOWSOL

91. How much do you feel you know about solutions to these sorts of environmental problems? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 indicates you feel you know nothing at all and 5 indicates you feel you know a great deal.

SHOW CARD	Know nothing at all					Know a great deal	Can't choose	
	_____1	_____2	_____3	_____4	_____5	_____ (8) _____		

92. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

SHOW CARD		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
SCIFAITH	1) We believe too often in science, and not enough in feelings and faith	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____ (8) _____
HARMGOOD	2) Overall, modern science does more harm than good	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____ (8) _____
SCIGRN	3) Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____ (8) _____

93. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

SHOW CARD		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
GRNECON	1) We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____ (8) _____
HARMSGRN	2) Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____ (8) _____
GRNPROG	3) People worry too much about human progress harming the environment	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____ (8) _____

94. Please tick one box for each of these statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

SHOW CARD		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
GRWTHHELP	1) In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
GRWTHARM	2) Economic growth always harms the environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
POPGRWTH	3) The earth simply cannot continue to support population growth at its present rate	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

GRNPRICE

95. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?

SHOW CARD	___ ① Very willing	___ ④ Fairly unwilling	
	___ ② Fairly willing	___ ⑤ Very unwilling	
	___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	___ (8) Can't choose	

GRNTAXES

96. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?

SHOW CARD	___ ① Very willing	___ ④ Fairly unwilling	
	___ ② Fairly willing	___ ⑤ Very unwilling	
	___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	___ (8) Can't choose	

GRNSOL

97. How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?

SHOW CARD	___ ① Very willing	___ ④ Fairly unwilling	
	___ ② Fairly willing	___ ⑤ Very unwilling	
	___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	___ (8) Can't choose	

98. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

SHOW CARD		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
TOODIFME	1) It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
IHLPGRN	2) I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
IMPGRN	3) There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
OTHSSAME	4) There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
GRNEXAGG	5) Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
HELPHARM	6) I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
GRNEFFME	7) Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

99. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?

SHOW CARD		extremely dangerous	very dangerous	somewhat dangerous	not very dangerous	not dangerous at all	Can't choose
CARSGEN	1) Air pollution caused by cars	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
INDUSGEN	2) Air pollution caused by industry	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
CHEMGEN	3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
WATERGEN	4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
TEMPGEN	5) A rise in the world temperature caused by climate change	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GENEGEN	6) Modifying the genes of certain crops	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
NUKEGEN	7) Nuclear power stations	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

PUBDECID

100. If you had to choose, which one of the following would be closest to your views?

SHOW CARD		
___	① Government should let ordinary people decide for themselves how to protect the environment, even if it means they don't always do the right thing	<input type="checkbox"/>
___	② Government should pass laws to make ordinary people protect the environment, even if it interferes with people's rights to make their own decisions	
___	(8) Can't choose	

BUSDECI

101. Which one of the following would be closest to your views?

SHOW CARD		
___	① Government should let businesses decide for themselves how to protect the environment, even if it means they don't always do the right thing	<input type="checkbox"/>
___	② Government should pass laws to make businesses protect the environment, even if it interferes with businesses' rights to make their own decisions	
___	(8) Can't choose	

KRDOENUF

102. Some countries are doing more to protect the world environment than other countries are. In general, do you think that Korea is doing...

___	① More than enough	<input type="checkbox"/>
___	② About the right amount	
___	③ Too little	
___	(8) Can't choose	

BUSGRN

103. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in Korea to protect the environment?

SHOW CARD		
___	① Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment	<input type="checkbox"/>
___	② Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment	
___	③ More information and education for businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment	
___	(8) Can't choose	

PEOPGRN

104. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people and their families in Korea to protect the environment?

SHOW CARD		
___	① Heavy fines for people who damage the environment	<input type="checkbox"/>
___	② Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment	
___	③ More information and education for people about the advantages of protecting the environment	
___	(8) Can't choose	

ENERGY

105. To which of the following should Korea give priority in order to meet its future energy needs?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Coal, oil and natural gas
- ___ ② Nuclear power
- ___ ③ Solar, wind or water power
- ___ ④ Fuels made from crops
- ___ (7) None of them (specify: _____)
- ___ (8) Can't choose

☐

106. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements

SHOW
CARD

Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
-------------------	-------	-------------------------------------	----------	----------------------	-----------------

- GRNINTL** 1) For environmental problems, there should be international agreements that Korea and other countries should be made to follow ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___
- LDCGRN** 2) Poorer countries should be expected to make less effort than richer countries to protect the environment ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___
- ECONGRN** 3) Economic progress in Korea will slow down unless we look after the environment better ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

107. How often do you make a special effort to...?

SHOW
CARD

Always	Often	Sometimes	Never	Can't choose
--------	-------	-----------	-------	-----------------

- RECYCLE** 1) A special effort to sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑧___
- CHEMFREE** 2) A special effort to buy fruit and vegetables grown without pesticides or chemicals ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑧___
- DRIVLESS** 3) Cut back on driving a car for environmental reasons ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑧___
- REDCEHME** 4) Reduce the energy or fuel you use at home for environmental reasons ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑧___
- H2OLESS** 5) Choose to save or re-use water for environmental reasons ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑧___
- NOBUYGRN** 6) Avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑧___

GRNGROUP

108. Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No

☐

109. In the last five years, have you...

PROBI
NG

Yes I have	No I have not	Can't choose
---------------	------------------	--------------

- GRNSIGN** 1) Signed a petition about an environmental issue ___①___ ___②___ ___⑧___
- GRNMONEY** 2) Given money to an environmental group ___①___ ___②___ ___⑧___
- GRNDEMO** 3) Taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue ___①___ ___②___ ___⑧___

110. For each statement below, just tick the box that comes closest to your opinion of how true it is.

SHOW CARD	In your opinion, how true is this?	Definitely true	Probably true	Probably not true	Definitely not true	Can't choose
ATMOSHOL	1) 'Climate change is caused by a hole in the earth's atmosphere'	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
COALCAUZ	2) 'Every time we use coal or oil or gas, we contribute to climate change'	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

※ Finally, I'm going to ask about international migration.

111. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
KIDSHERE	1) Children born in South Korea of parents who are not citizens should have the right to become South Korean citizens. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___					
KIDSAWAY	2) Children born abroad should have the right to become South Korean citizens if at least one of their parents is a South Korean citizen. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___					
DOUBLNAT	3) Anybody who is eligible can be allowed to have the dual citizenship of South Korea and other country at the same time ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___					

112. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is...?

SHOW CARD	Very important	Fairly Important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose
KRBORNIN	1) to have been born in South Korea ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___(8)___				
KRCIT	2) to have South Korean citizenship ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___(8)___				
KRLIVED	3) to have lived in South Korea for most of one's life ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___(8)___				
KRKOREAN	4) to be able to speak South Korean ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___(8)___				
KRTRADTN	5) to comply with cultural tradition of South Korea ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___(8)___				
KRGOVT	6) to respect South Korean political institutions and laws ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___(8)___				
KRFEEL	7) to feel South Korean ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___(8)___				
KRANCSTR	8) to have South Korean ancestry ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___(8)___				
KRFLUENC	9) to speak Korean fluently ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___(8)___				

CULRELAT

113. Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?

SHOW CARD	___①___ It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions.	___②___ It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society.	___(8)___ Can't choose

114. Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in Korea?

SHOW CARD		Increase greatly	Increase some	Stay the same	Decrease some	Decrease greatly	DON'T KNOW
FORNBRID	1) Foreign brides	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FRNWRKR	2) Blue-collar foreign workers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FRNEXPT	3) Professional foreign workers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
NKREFUGE	4) North Korean refugees	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
KRCHN	5) Korean-Chinese	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FRNSTDNT	6) Foreign student	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FRNBUSNZ	7) Foreign businessman & investor	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

115. There are opinions about Korean immigration policies. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
FPOLICY1	1) Legal immigrants to South Korea who are not citizens should have the same welfare benefits as South Korean citizens.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FPOLICY2	2) Legal immigrants to South Korea should be given the right to bring their own families to Korea	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FPOLICY3	3) Legal immigrants to South Korea who have been staying in Korea for a long time should be given the voting right in local elections, even if they don't have the residential right	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FPOLICY4	4) Government should intervene deeply so as to eliminate the human rights infringement or discrimination against foreign immigrants	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FPOLICY5	5) Government should provide support for ethnic/racial minorities so that they could preserve their own tradition and custom	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FPOLICY6	6) All countries are benefited by the migration of people to countries in which their technologies are required	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FPOLICY7	7) A well-off country has the obligation to allow the immigration from a worse-off country	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

116. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
IMMECON	1) Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
IMMJOBS	2) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
MMGFILL	3) Immigrants help to fill job vacancies in need of people	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
IMMHRMPR	4) In general, immigrants bring economic harms to poor people than rich people	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
IMMIDEAS	5) Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing in new ideas and cultures.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
IMMLWPRD	6) As the number of immigrants increases, the pride in Korean culture and tradition will be decreased	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
IMMSHARE	7) It is desirable for most people in Korea to share the same tradition and custom	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
IMMCNFLT	8) With the growth of immigrants, social conflict will become more severe	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
MORECNFLT	9) No matter how hard Korean government tries, immigrants will increase conflict in Korean society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
MOREPOP	10) In order to prevent the population decrease in Korea, allowing the immigration to Korea will be an inevitable choice	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
IMMTXINC	11) With the growth of immigrants, people have to pay more taxes for their social welfare	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___

117. How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?

SHOW CARD		North Korean refugees	Korean-Chinese	Chinese	Japanese	East-asian	American	European
		Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No	Yes No
	1) Visitors to my country	VISITNK	VISITKCN	VISITCN	VISITJPN	VISITEA	VISITAM	VISITEU
	2) Citizens of my country	CITZINK	CITZKCN	CITZCN	CITZJPN	CITZNEA	CITZAM	CITZEU
	3) Workers in my workplace	COLLGKCN	COLLGKCN	COLLGCN	COLLGJPN	COLLGEA	COLLGAM	COLLGEU
	4) Close neighbors in my place	NEIGHNK	NEIGHKCN	NEIGHCN	NEIGHJPN	NEIGHEA	NEIGHAM	NEIGHEU
	5) Close friends of mine	FRNDNK	FRNDKCN	FRNDCN	FRNDJPN	FRNDEA	FRNDAM	FRNDEU
	6) Spouse of my child(ren)	SONLWKN	SONLWKCN	SONLWCN	SONLWJPN	SONLWEA	SONLWAM	SONLWEU
	7) Spouse of my own	SPOUZNK	SPOUZKCN	SPOUZCN	SPOUZJPN	SPOUZE	SPOUZAM	SPOUZEU

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain **strictly confidential**.

What is your name? R' name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

What is your address? R's address : _____

《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

118. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____

_____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

119. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- _____ (1) Interviewer did all
 _____ (2) Respondent did all
 _____ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q120)

--

119.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

120. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Children under age 6 _____ (3) Spouse/ partner _____ (0) None
 _____ (2) Children above age 6 _____ (4) Other adults

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

121. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- _____ (1) Very cooperative _____ (3) Not very cooperative
 _____ (2) Somewhat cooperative _____ (4) Not cooperative at all

--

122. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- _____ (1) Good _____ (2) Fair _____ (3) Poor

--

123. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- _____ (1) Very difficult _____ (3) Not very difficult
 _____ (2) Somewhat difficult _____ (4) Not difficult at all

--

124. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- _____ (1) Very difficult _____ (3) Not very difficult
 _____ (2) Somewhat difficult _____ (4) Not difficult at all

--

125.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Gift certificate _____ (2) Towel

--	--

125.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

--	--

- _____ (1) Gift certificate _____ (2) Towel _____ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

126. Final result of the interview

- _____ (1) Complete _____ (2) Incomplete

--

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

127. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

128. SEX : _____ (1) MALE _____ (2) FEMALE

--

129. AGE: _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

130. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

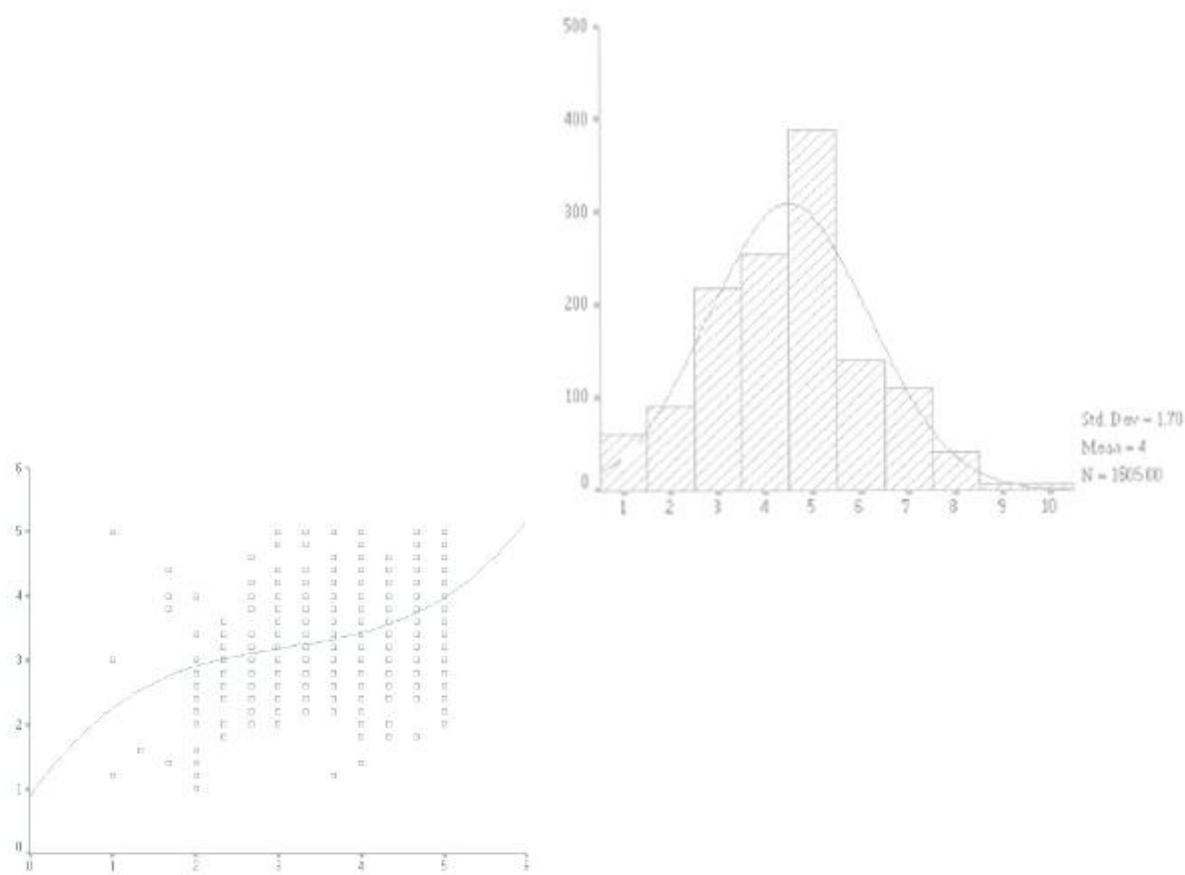
NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

Block ID			Household ID	
			-	



2011 Korean General Social Survey

[2011 KGSS]



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning a few modular topics: <Health>, the 2011 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) participated by 50 countries all around the world, and three contract modules of human rights, ageism, and citizenship behaviors in Korea.

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2011

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society and politics.

KRPROUD

1. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ____ ① Very proud ____ ③ Not very proud ____ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ____ ② Somewhat proud ____ ④ Not proud at all

HELPFUL

2. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ____ ① Try to be helpful ____ (3) DEPENDS
 ____ ② Just look out for themselves ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

FAIR

3. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ____ ① Would take advantage of you ____ (3) DEPENDS
 ____ ② Would try to be fair ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW CARD		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
PROBING	CONBUS 1) Major companies	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONCLERG 2) Organized religion	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONEDUC 3) Education	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONLABOR 4) Organized labor	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONPRESS 5) Newspaper	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONTV 6) TV	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONMEDIC 7) Medicine	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONGOVT 8) Executive branch of the national government	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONLGOVT 9) Local government	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONLEGIS 10) Congress	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONJUDGE 11) The Supreme Court	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONSCI 12) Scientific community	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONARMY 13) Military	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONFINAN 14) Banks and financial institutions	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONBLUHO 15) The Blue House	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____
	CONCSO 16) Civic Activist Organizations	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ (8) ____

RELIABLE

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW CARD	Hardly trustful		Very trustful	DON'T KNOW	<input type="text"/>
____ 0	____ 1	____ 2	____ 3	____ 4	____ 5
____ 6	____ 7	____ 8	____ 9	____ 10	____ (88)

NORTHWHO

6. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.



SEDISTAN

7. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

UNIFI

8. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

NKACCEPT

9. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

[illegible]

NKCLOSE

10. How close or distant do you feel about North Korean defectors who stay in South Korea?



CURGOV

11. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

PARTYID

12. Currently which political party do you support most?



VOTE10

13. Did you vote in the 5th Nationwide local elections(June 2, 2010)?

(GO TO Q14)

VOTE101 (IF VOTED IN THE ELECTION)

13.1 Which party's candidate did you vote to at that time?

PRTYABTI

14. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- | | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| SHOW
CARD | ___ ① Grand National Party | ___ ⑦ Solidarity for New Progressive Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Democratic Party | ___ ⑧ The Participation Party | |
| | ___ ③ The Liberty Forward Party | ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____) | |
| | ___ ④ Future Hope Alliance | ___ (77) NONE OF THESE | |
| | ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | |
| | ___ ⑥ The Creative Korea Party | | |

PARTYLR

15. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| PROBI
NG | ___ ① Very liberal | ___ ④ Somewhat conservative | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Somewhat liberal | ___ ⑤ Very conservative | |
| | ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

SATPOL

16. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| PROBI
NG | ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| | ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

POLPROS

17. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

UNIONDSR

18. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| PROBI
NG | ___ ① Company(firm)-level union | ___ ③ National-level union(Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions, etc.) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Industry-level union(Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Union, etc.) | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

UNIONO6

19. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very moderate | ___ ④ Somewhat stubborn | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat moderate | ___ ⑤ Very stubborn | |
| ___ ③ Neither moderate nor stubborn | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

ECOPROS

20. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

SATECO

21. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- | | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

RANK

22. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

SHOW CARD	Bottom		Top	DK	
		①	②	③	④
		⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
		⑨	⑩	(88)	

SATFIN

23. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

FINRELA

24. Compared to South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is -- far above average above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| ___ ① Far above average | ___ ④ Below average |
| ___ ② Above average | ___ ⑤ Far below average |
| ___ ③ Average | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

PARSOL

25. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

KIDSOLO6

26. When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

ATTEND

27. How often do you attend religious services?

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ___ (01) A few times a week | ___ (06) Once a year |
| ___ (02) Once a week | ___ (07) Less than once a year |
| ___ (03) Two or three times a month | ___ (08) NEVER |
| ___ (04) Once a month | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW |
| ___ (05) Several times a year | |

RELIG

28. What is your religion?

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|
| ___ ① Buddhism | ___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.29) |
| ___ ② Protestant | ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) |
| ___ ③ Catholic | |

RELITEN (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

28.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| ___ ① Strong | ___ ③ Not very strong |
| ___ ② Somewhat strong | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

KIDNUMIO

29. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: _____ (00) NONE

--	--

HOMPOP

30. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

--	--

SEPAPOP

31. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

--	--

UNRELAT

32. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

--	--

33. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 30, 31 AND 32 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NUMBER	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPTY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPTY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPTY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPTY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPTY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPTY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPTY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPTY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPTY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPTY10		WHYNOE10	

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11) Grand child	(21) Parent's sibling	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Below school age	(11) Searching for job
(02) Spouse	(12) Grand child's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) In school	(12) Studying
(03) 1st child	(13) Parent	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(13) In the army
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parent	(24) Housemaid	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14) Business Failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Sibling	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15) Do not want to get a job
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's sibling	(26) Care provider	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)	(06) Disabled	(17) Religious Belief
(07) 5th child	(17) Grand parent	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)			(07) Temporarily not working	(18) To Take care of family
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed	(19) Can't get a job
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousin				(09) Retired	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)
(10) Child's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit	

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPTY / HHWHYNOE

34. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

--	--	--	--	--	--

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

35. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	▼		
	GRADUATE 35.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	
▼	DROPYR 35.2 In what grade did you drop out?		CURRYR 35.3 What grade are you in?
	_____ GRADE		

HIEDUCYR

36. (If attended junior college or more) How long did you attend the formal schools after graduating from the high school?

SPEDUC

37. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	▼		
	SPGRAD 37.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?		
	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	
▼	SPDROPYR 37.2 In what grade did s/he drop out?		SPCURRYR 37.3 What grade is s/he in?
	_____ GRADE		

PAEDUC

38. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	▼		
	PAGRAD 38.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?		
	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	
▼	PADROPYR 38.2 In what grade did he drop out?		PACURRYR 38.3 What grade is he in?
	_____ GRADE		

MAEDUC

39. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D)		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	▼		
	MAGRAD 39.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?		
	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	
▼	MADROPYR 39.2 In what grade did she drop out?		MACURRYR 39.3 What grade is she in?
	_____ GRADE		

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

40. Do you have a job that provides income?

<p>PROBING</p>		<p>① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>		<p>② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>EMPED 40.1 Do you work for someone else?</p>		<p>① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>		<p>② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>WGSTAT 40.2 What is your employment status? ① Regular employee ② Temporary employee ③ Day labor</p>		<p>SFSTAT 40.8 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ① Working for family without being paid ② Self-employed with no employees ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q 40.8.1)</p>		<p>UNSRCH 40.15 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ① Yes ② No</p>	
<p>WGPTFL 40.3 Are you working part time or full time? ① Part-time ② Full-time</p>		<p>SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 40.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p>		<p>UNXTINC/UNXTINCO/UNXTINCM 40.16 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. ① Yes ② No (GO TO Q.40.17)</p>	
<p>WGWKHR 40.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>		<p>SFPTFL 40.9 Are you working part time or full time? ① Part-time ② Full-time</p>		<p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal</p>	
<p>WGSTAB 40.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p>		<p>SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 40.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p>		<p>UNWKEX 40.17 Have you ever had a paid job? ① Yes ② No (GO TO Q42)</p>	
<p>WGSECT 40.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ① Government ② Publicly owned firm ③ Private firm ④ Non-profit organization</p>		<p>SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 40.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p>		<p>UNSTAT 40.18 What type of job did you have at that time? ① Worked for government ② Worked for private firm ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ④ Worked for non-profit organization ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q40.18.1)</p>	
<p>WGUNN 40.7 Are you a union member? ① Yes ② No (GO TO Q40.7.1)</p>		<p>SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 40.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p>		<p>UNNOHI 40.18.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p>	
<p>WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 40.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ① Yes ② No</p>		<p>SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 40.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p>		<p>UNSUBO 40.19 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ① Yes ② No</p>	
<p>NUMSUP 40.12.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q40.13)</p>		<p>SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 40.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p>		<p>UNWKHR 40.20 How many hours a week did you work on average? Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>	
<p>EMSUBO 40.12.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p>		<p>SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 40.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p>		<p>UNWKHR 40.20 How many hours a week did you work on average? Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>	
<p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 40.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal</p>		<p>SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 40.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p>		<p>UNWKHR 40.20 How many hours a week did you work on average? Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>	
<p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 40.14 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ① Yes ② No (GO TO Q.41)</p>		<p>SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 40.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p>		<p>UNWKHR 40.20 How many hours a week did you work on average? Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>	
<p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal</p>		<p>SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 40.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p>		<p>UNWKHR 40.20 How many hours a week did you work on average? Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>	

INDUSTRY (INDUS08) / OCC (OCC08)

41. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

PROBING	41.1 INDUSTRY:	_____
	41.2 OCCUPATION:	_____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

42. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.44)

PROBING

___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/>
SPEMPED 42.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p style="text-align: center;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 42.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 42.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 42.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 42.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSECT 42.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 42.7 Is your spouse a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q42.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 42.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p style="text-align: center;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPSFSTAT 42.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q42.8.1) SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 42.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPSFPTFL 42.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPSFWKHR 42.10 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/></p> </div> </div>	
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>SPNUMSUP 42.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q42.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 42.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 42.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 42.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.43) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal</p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>SPUNSRCH 42.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN/SPUNXTNO/SPUNXTNM 42.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q42.16) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 42.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.44)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 42.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q42.17.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 42.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 42.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 42.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p> </div> </div>	

SPIND(SPINDO8) / SPOCC(SPOCCO8)

43. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

PROBING

43.1 INDUSTRY: _____

43.2 OCCUPATION: _____

INCOMO/INCOME

44. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 30, 31, and 32, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

URBRURAL

45. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- ☐ ① A big city ☐ ③ A small city or a town ☐ ⑤ A farm or home in the country ☐
☐ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ☐ ④ A country village ☐ ⑥ (8) DON'T KNOW

STRESSFUL

46. People sometimes get stressed in their daily life. How stressed do you usually get in your daily life?

- ☐ ① Very much stressed ☐ ③ Not stressed much ☐
☐ ② Somewhat stressed ☐ ④ Almost never stressed

FINALTER

47. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ☐ ① Much better ☐ ④ Somewhat worse ☐
☐ ② Somewhat better ☐ ⑤ Much worse
☐ ③ Stayed the same ☐ ⑥ (8) DON'T KNOW

FINPROS

48. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

- ☐ ① Much better ☐ ④ Somewhat worse ☐
☐ ② Somewhat better ☐ ⑤ Much worse
☐ ③ About the same ☐ ⑥ (8) DON'T KNOW

CANTRUST

49. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ☐ ① People can almost always be trusted ☐ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people ☐ ⑥ (8) DON'T KNOW
☐ ② People can usually be trusted ☐ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following things is done after some important decisions are made in Korean society?

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------

- | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| KRDCAFT1 | 1) Informs people of the content of the decisions | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ |
| KRDCAFT2 | 2) Informs people of the process decisions are made | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ |
| KRDCAFT3 | 3) Explains potential consequences of the decisions upon the people | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ |
| KRDCAFT4 | 4) Takes complementary measures for those people who would be disadvantaged by the decisions | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ |

※ To begin with, we have some questions about health.

HAPINSS1

51. If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Completely happy ___ ④ Neither happy nor unhappy ___ ⑤ Fairly unhappy ☐
- ___ ② Very happy ___ ⑥ Very unhappy
- ___ ③ Fairly happy ___ ⑦ Completely unhappy

52. In general, how much confidence do you have in...

CONFEDUC

1) the educational system in Korea?

Complete confidence	A great deal of confidence	Some confidence	Very little confidence	Very little confidence
---------------------	----------------------------	-----------------	------------------------	------------------------

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

CONFMEDI

2) the health care system in Korea?

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

MEDICHNG

53. In general, would you say that the health care system in Korea ...

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Needs no changes? ___ ③ Needs many changes? ☐
- ___ ② Needs a few changes? ___ ④ Needs to be completely changed?

EDUCHIGH

54. Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better education for their children than people with lower incomes?

- ___ ① Very fair ___ ③ Neither fair nor unfair ___ ④ Somewhat unfair ☐
- ___ ② Somewhat fair ___ ⑤ Very unfair

HLCAHIGH

55. Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes?

- ___ ① Very fair ___ ③ Neither fair nor unfair ___ ④ Somewhat unfair ☐
- ___ ② Somewhat fair ___ ⑤ Very unfair

56. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------

HLCAKRI 1) In the next few years the health care system in Korea will improve

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

HLCAKR2 2) People use health care services more than necessary

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

HLCAKR3 3) The government should provide only limited health care services

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

HLCAKR4 4) In general, the health care system in Korea is inefficient

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

HLCATAX

57. How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in Korea?

- ___ ① Very willing ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling ___ ④ Fairly unwilling ☐
- ___ ② Fairly willing ___ ⑤ Very unwilling

58. Are you in favor of or against public funding of ...

SHOW CARD			Strongly in favor of	In favor of	Neither in favor of nor against	Against	Strongly against
PROBING	PUBFUND1	1) preventive medical checkups?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
	PUBFUND2	2) treatment of HIV/AIDS?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
	PUBFUND3	3) programs to prevent obesity?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
	PUBFUND4	4) organ transplants?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

59. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD		People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they ...	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
ACCPUB1	1) do not hold citizenship of Korea		①	②	③	④	⑤
ACCPUB2	2) behave in ways that damage their health		①	②	③	④	⑤

ACCPUBNO

60. In your opinion, how many people are there in Korea who do not have access to the health care they need?

- ____ ① None
 ____ ③ Some
 ____ ② Very few
 ____ ④ Many

61. Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD		People suffer from severe health problems ...				
		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
HPBMWHY1	1) because they behaved in ways that damaged their health	①	②	③	④	⑤
HPBMWHY2	2) because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live	①	②	③	④	⑤
HPBMWHY3	3) because of their genes	①	②	③	④	⑤
HPBMWHY4	4) because they are poor	①	②	③	④	⑤

TRTNEED1

62. Suppose two equally sick people need the same heart operation. **One does not smoke, the other is a heavy smoker.** In your opinion who should get the operation first?

- ___ ① The non-smoker ___ ③ Their smoking habits should make no difference
- ___ ② The heavy smoker

TRTNEED2

63. Now, suppose two other equally sick people need the same heart operation. **One is aged 30, the other 70.** In your opinion who should get the operation first?

- ___ ① The 30 year old ___ ③ Their ages should make no difference
- ② The 70 year old

TRTNEED3

64. Now, suppose two other equally sick people need the same heart operation. **One has young children, the other does not have young children.** In your opinion who should get the operation first?

- ___ ① The one who has young children ___ ③ Having young children should make no difference
- ② The one who has no young children

65. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
PROBING	ALTMED1 1) [Alternative/traditional/folk] medicine provides better solutions for health problems than [mainstream/western conventional] medicine	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
	ALTMED2 2) [Alternative/traditional /folk] medicine promises more than it is able to deliver	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

66. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in Korea?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
KRMD1	1) All things considered, doctors can be trusted	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
KRMD2	2) Doctors discuss all treatment options with their patients	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
KRMD3	3) The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
KRMD4	4) Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
KRMD5	5) Doctors would tell their patients if they made a mistake during treatment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

67. During the **past 4 weeks** how often ...

SHOW CARD		Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
HLTPBM1	1) Have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
HLTPBM2	2) Have you had bodily aches or pains?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
HLTPBM3	3) Have you felt unhappy and depressed?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
HLTPBM4	4) Have you lost confidence in yourself?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
HLTPBM5	5) Have you felt you could not overcome your problems?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

68. During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by ...

SHOW CARD		Never	Seldom	Sometimes	Often	Very often
VISITMD	1) a doctor?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
VISITALT	2) an [alternative/traditional /folk] health care practitioner?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

INPATNT

69. During the past 12 months, have you been in hospital or a clinic as an inpatient overnight? (Note: this also includes giving birth.)

___ ① Yes

___ ② No

☐

70. During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because ...

	Yes	No	Did not need medical treatment
TRTWHY1 1) you could not pay for it?	___①___	___②___	___(9)___
TRTWHY2 2) you could not take the time off work or had other commitments?	___①___	___②___	___(9)___
TRTWHY3 3) the treatment you needed was not available where you live or nearby?	___①___	___②___	___(9)___
TRTWHY4 4) the waiting list was too long?	___①___	___②___	___(9)___

71. How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get ...

SHOW
CARD

It's certain I would get	It's likely I would get	Equal chance of getting or not getting	It's likely I would not get	It's certain I would not get
-----------------------------	----------------------------	----------------------------------------------	--------------------------------	---------------------------------

TRTPOS1 1) the best treatment available in Korea _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____

TRTPOS2 2) treatment from the doctor of your choice _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____

HLCASAT

72. In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in Korea?

____ ① Completely satisfied ____ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ____ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied ☐

____ ② Very satisfied ____ ⑥ Very dissatisfied

____ ③ Fairly satisfied ____ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied

73. How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received ...

SHOW
CARD

Completely satisfied	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Fairly dissatisfied	Veru dissatisfied	Completely dissatisfied	Does not apply
-------------------------	-------------------	---------------------	---------------------------------------------	------------------------	----------------------	----------------------------	-------------------

TRTSAT1 1) When you last visited a doctor? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑨ _____

TRTSAT2 2) When you last visited an
[alternative/traditional/ folk] health _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑨ _____
care practitioner?

TRTSAT3 3) When you were last in hospital? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑨ _____

FREQSMIO

74. Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?

SHOW
CARD

____ ① Do not smoke and never did ____ ⑤ Smoke 11-20 cigarettes per day ☐

____ ② Do not smoke now but smoked in the past ____ ⑥ Smoke 21-40 cigarettes per day

____ ③ Smoke 1-5 cigarettes per day ____ ⑦ Smoke more than 40 cigarettes per day

____ ④ Smoke 6-10 cigarettes per day

75. How often do you ...

SHOW
CARD

Never	Once a month or less often	Several times a month	Several times a week	Daily
-------	----------------------------------	-----------------------------	----------------------------	-------

FREQDRIO 1) drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____

FREQEXIO 2) do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you
sweat or breathe more heavily than usual? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____

FREQFRSH 3) eat fresh fruit or vegetables? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____

HEALTHY

76. In general, would you say your health is ...

____ ① excellent ____ ③ Good ____ ④ fair ☐

____ ② very good ____ ⑤ poor

CHRONIC

77. Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability?

____ ① Yes ____ ② No ☐

78. What is your ...

HEIGHT 1) Height _____ cm

--	--	--

WEIGHT 2) Weight _____ kg

--	--	--

TYPEINSR

79. What kind of health insurance do you have?

PROBING

- ___ ① Public health insurance only ___ ④ No health insurance at all
___ ② Public health insurance and private insurance ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ③ Private health insurance only

INSRCOVR

80. Thinking about your health insurance coverage, would you say you are ...

- ___ ① Very well covered ___ ③ Not well covered
___ ② Well covered

81. Does your health insurance cover ...

SHOWCARD

INSRCOV1 1) the prescribed drugs you need?

INSRCOV2 2) dental health care?

INSRCOV3 3) in-patient health care in hospital or clinic?

Fully or almost
fully covers

Does not fully
cover

Does not cover

- ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___
___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___
___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___

SOCLIMIT

82. In the past 4 weeks, to what extent did your health problems limit your usual social activities with family or friends?

- ___ ① Never ___ ③ Sometimes ___ ④ Often
___ ② Seldom ___ ⑤ Very often

※ Next let me ask you a few questions on human rights and donation behaviors in Korea.

83. People have different opinions on the degree to which individual's rights are important in democratic society. To what extent do you think each of the following things is important?

PROBING

Not
important
at
all

Very
important

Can't
decide

- SOLOK** 1) Every people maintains an appropriate level of living standard ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___
- RGHTSMIN** 2) Government respects and protects the right of minority groups ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___
- EQTREAT** 3) Government treats every people equally regardless of their status ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___
- CITVIEWS** 4) Politicians consider people's opinions before they decide policies ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___
- POLOPTS** 5) Provides people with sufficient participatory opportunities when deciding public policies ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___
- OPPSEGOV** 6) Enabling people participate in disobedience movements when they are against what government is doing ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___

84. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Dis- Agree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
INCGAP	1) Differences in income in Korea are too large	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
GOVEQINC	2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
GOVUNEMP	3) The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
GOVLESS	4) The government should spend less on benefits for the poor	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

HLCATAXI

85. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to improve the level of medical services for the poor in Korea?

- ___ ① Very willing ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling ___ ④ Somewhat unwilling ☐
 ___ ② Somewhat willing ___ ⑤ Very unwilling ☐

86. Please tell me the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below.

SHOW CARD	1)	Income should become more equal	INCMFAIR	Income should be different depending on one's own efforts	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨
PROBI NG	2)	Private firms should be expanded	FIRMFAIR	Government firms should be expanded	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨
SHOW CARD	3)	Government should become more responsible for social welfare	WELFAIR	Individual should become more responsible for his/her own living	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨

87. Please indicate the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below.

INDDIFF

- 1) If somebody is badly off, this is due to

SHOW CARD	his/her own efforts or abilities	socio-political institutions	<input type="checkbox"/>						
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨

INDLIMIT

- 2) For the public interests, individual's freedom and happiness

SHOW CARD	can be limited	can't be sacrificed	<input type="checkbox"/>						
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨

ODACURR

88. Korea is now providing 0.07-0.1 percent (0.6-0.9 trillion won, or 14,000-20,000 won per capita) of the gross annual national income for the ODA (overseas development assistance). What do you think about this amount?

PROBI NG	___ ① Too much	___ ④ Somewhat little	<input type="checkbox"/>
	___ ② Somewhat much	___ ⑤ Too little	
	___ ③ About the right	___ ⑧ Don't know	

ODAINCR

89. Korean government recently announced increasing the amount of ODA, in accordance with the interenational trend, up to 0.25 percent of the gross annual national income until 2015. What do you think about it?

SHOW CARD	___ ① Increase further more	___ ④ Decrease the current amount	
	___ ② The amount is appropriate	___ ⑤ Do not provide any ODA at all	
PROBI NG	___ ③ Maintain the current amount		

90. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements about your thinking or feeling at ordinary times.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
OTHERS1	1) I feel sympathetic and become anxious when I see someone who is not happier than me	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
OTHERS2	2) I feel like to protect when I see somebody who is exploited sometimes	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

91. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements.

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
PEOPLE1	1) People should help others who are not happier than themselves	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
PEOPLE2	2) People should learn to resolve problems for themselves and should not lean on others	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

92. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements.

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
DONN1	1) We should hand this world over our next generation with making it a place worthwhile to live	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
DONN2	2) This world requires citizens who are responsible	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
DONN3	3) It is a good thing for the entire world to rely on international politics and enterprises	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
DONN4	4) Charity and public benefits have to be supported not by citizens or firms but by governments	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
DONN5	5) Each generation should resolve its own problems for itself	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
DONN6	6) I used to donate money for charity reasons, regardless of what government is doing	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
DONN7	7) Society becomes hazardous since people fail to care about others nowadays	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
DONN8	8) Society is maintained continuously although people fail to care about others	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

93. Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below.

SHOW CARD		Disagree strongly	Disagree moderately	Disagree a little	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree a little	Agree moderately	Agree strongly
EXTROVRT	1) Extraverted, enthusiastic	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
CRITICAL	2) Critical, quarrelsome	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
CONSCNTS	3) Dependable, self-disciplined	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
EMOTIONL	4) Anxious, easily upset	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
OPEN	5) Open to new experiences, complex	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
INTROVRT	6) Reserved, quiet	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
AGREEALE	7) Sympathetic, warm	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
HASTY	8) Disorganized, careless	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
EVENTMPD	9) Calm, emotionally stable	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
CLOSED	10) Conventional, uncreative	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__

94. During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below.

SHOW CARD	Person 1 (NG1)	Person 2 (NG2)	Person 3 (NG3)	Person 4 (NG4)	Person 5 (NG5)
	94.1 Is this male or female? NG1SEX / NG2SEX / NG3SEX / NG4SEX / NG5SEX				
	__① male __② female	__① male __② female	__① male __② female	__① male __② female	__① male __② female
	94.2 What is the highest level of school this person has attended (including the drop-out)? NG1EDUC / NG2EDUC / NG3EDUC / NG4EDUC / NG5EDUC				
	__① None __② Elementary __③ Junior High __④ High __⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) __⑥ 4-yr. Univ. __⑦ Graduate school	__① None __② Elementary __③ Junior High __④ High __⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) __⑥ 4-yr. Univ. __⑦ Graduate school	__① None __② Elementary __③ Junior High __④ High __⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) __⑥ 4-yr. Univ. __⑦ Graduate school	__① None __② Elementary __③ Junior High __④ High __⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) __⑥ 4-yr. Univ. __⑦ Graduate school	__① None __② Elementary __③ Junior High __④ High __⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) __⑥ 4-yr. Univ. __⑦ Graduate school
	94.3 How old is this person? NG1AGE / NG2AGE / NG3AGE / NG4AGE / NG5AGE				
	_____ yrs. old	_____ yrs. old	_____ yrs. old	_____ yrs. old	_____ yrs. old
	94.4 How long did you know this person? NG1KNWYR NG1KNWMO / NG2KNWYR NG2KNWMO / NG3KNWYR NG3KNWMO / NG4KNWYR NG4KNWMO / NG5KNWYR NG5KNWMO				
	_____ yrs. _____ months	_____ yrs. _____ months	_____ yrs. _____ months	_____ yrs. _____ months	_____ yrs. _____ months
	94.5 How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)				
	NG1RELA1 ① family or relative NG1RELA2 ② alumni NG1RELA3 ③ colleague at work NG1RELA4 ④ neighbor NG1RELA5 ⑤ friend NG1RELA9 ⑦ others (specify:____)	NG2RELA1 ① family or relative NG2RELA2 ② alumni NG2RELA3 ③ colleague at work NG2RELA4 ④ neighbor NG2RELA5 ⑤ friend NG2RELA9 ⑦ others (specify:____)	NG3RELA1 ① family or relative NG3RELA2 ② alumni NG3RELA3 ③ colleague at work NG3RELA4 ④ neighbor NG3RELA5 ⑤ friend NG3RELA9 ⑦ others (specify:____)	NG4RELA1 ① family or relative NG4RELA2 ② alumni NG4RELA3 ③ colleague at work NG4RELA4 ④ neighbor NG4RELA5 ⑤ friend NG4RELA9 ⑦ others (specify:____)	NG5RELA1 ① family or relative NG5RELA2 ② alumni NG5RELA3 ③ colleague at work NG5RELA4 ④ neighbor NG5RELA5 ⑤ friend NG5RELA9 ⑦ others (specify:____)
	94.6 How often do you have contacts with this person? NG1CONT / NG2CONT / NG3CONT / NG4CONT / NG5CONT				
	__① almost everyday __② 3-4 times a week __③ once a week __④ 2-3 times a month __⑤ once a month __⑥ more than once a month	__① almost everyday __② 3-4 times a week __③ once a week __④ 2-3 times a month __⑤ once a month __⑥ more than once a month	__① almost everyday __② 3-4 times a week __③ once a week __④ 2-3 times a month __⑤ once a month __⑥ more than once a month	__① almost everyday __② 3-4 times a week __③ once a week __④ 2-3 times a month __⑤ once a month __⑥ more than once a month	__① almost everyday __② 3-4 times a week __③ once a week __④ 2-3 times a month __⑤ once a month __⑥ more than once a month
	94.7 Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply)				
	NGMUTUO1 ① Persons 1 and 2 NGMUTUO4 ④ Persons 1 and 5 NGMUTUO7 ⑦ Persons 2 and 5 NGMUTUO10 ⑩ Persons 4 and 5 NGMUTUO2 ② Persons 1 and 3 NGMUTUO5 ⑤ Persons 2 and 3 NGMUTUO8 ⑧ Persons 3 and 4 _____(77) None of them NGMUTUO3 ③ Persons 1 and 4 NGMUTUO6 ⑥ Persons 2 and 4 NGMUTUO9 ⑨ Persons 3 and 5				

95. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?

SHOW
CARD

Not at all

Several days

More than half
the days

Nearly every
day

STRDECLN 1) Little interest or pleasure in doing things

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___

FEELDOWN 2) Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure,
or feeling that you have let yourself or your family down

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___

※ Next I would like to ask you some questions on human rights.

HRCURR

96. How well do you know the situation of human rights in Korea now?

PROBI
NG

___ ① Knows very well

___ ③ Do not know very well

___ ② Knows a little bit

___ ④ Do not know at all

HRLAW

97. How well do you know that protection of basic human rights is stipulated under the Constitution?

___ ① Knows very well

___ ③ Do not know very well

___ ② Knows a little bit

___ ④ Do not know at all

HRINTL

98. How well do you know the situation of human rights in other countries?

___ ① Knows very well

___ ③ Do not know very well

___ ② Knows a little bit

___ ④ Do not know at all

HRRESPEC

99. To what extent do you think human rights are preserved or restricted in Korea?

___ ① Preserved very well

___ ④ Restricted a little bit

___ ② Preserved a little bit

___ ⑤ Restricted a lot

___ ③ Neither preserved nor restricted

___ ⑥ Don't know

100. Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below.

SHOW
CARD

PROBI
NG

Preserved
very well

Preserved
a little bit

Neither,
Nor

Restricted
a little bit

Restricted
a lot

RIGHTO1 1) Workers/Laborers

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTO2 2) Female

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTO3 3) Handicapped

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTO4 4) Children/Adolescents

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTO5 5) Elderly

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTO6 6) Migrant workers to Korea

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTO7 7) Foreign bride migrants to Korea

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTO8 8) North Korean defectors

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTO9 9) Sexual minorities

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTO10 10) Prison inmates

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTI1 11) Press and freedom to express

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTI2 12) Freedom of gathering and association

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTI3 13) Welfare rights

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTI4 14) Right for health

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

RIGHTI5 15) Right to take educations

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

101. How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?

SHOW CARD		Very positively	Somewhat positively	Neither, Nor	Somewhat negatively	Very negatively	Don't Know
PROBING	HRPUBO1 1) Ministry of Justice / Supreme Prosecutor's Office	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
	HRPUBO2 2) National Human Rights Commission	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
	HRPUBO3 3) Police Office	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
	HRPUBO4 4) Ministry of Security and Public Administration	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
	HRPUBO5 5) Ministry of Health and Welfare	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
	HRPUBO6 6) Ministry of Employment and Labor	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
	HRPUBO7 7) Ministry of Gender Equality and Family	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
	HRPUBO8 8) Ministry of Education	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
	HRPUBO9 9) Ministry of National Defence / Army	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
	HRPUBO10 10) Blue House	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
	HRPUBO11 11) Court	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

102. Then, how would you evaluate the efforts of human right protection done by each of the following international organizations?

SHOW CARD		Very positively	Somewhat positively	Neither, Nor	Somewhat negatively	Very negatively	Don't Know
PROBING	HRINTL1 1) United Nations	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
	HRINTL2 2) European Union	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
	HRINTL3 3) World Bank	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
	HRINTL4 4) Amnesty International	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

103. Have you ever participated or are you willing to participate in each of the following collective behaviors in order to promote human rights?

SHOW CARD		Participated	Willing to participate	Will never participate
PROBING	HRCIVL1 1) Signing a petition	①	②	③
	HRCIVL2 2) Street Rally	①	②	③
	HRCIVL3 3) Writing in Internet forum	①	②	③
	HRCIVL4 4) Supporting non-governmental organizations	①	②	③

104. In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harassment?

		Yes	No
DISCRM1	1) Discrimination against social position	①	②
DISCRM2	2) Discrimination against educational level	①	②
DISCRM3	3) Discrimination against gender	①	②
DISCRM4	4) Discrimination against age	①	②
DISCRM5	5) Discrimination against religion	①	②
DISCRM6	6) Discrimination against place of origin or residence	①	②
DISCRM7	7) Discrimination against physical appearance	①	②
DISCRM8	8) Sexual harassment	①	②

DISREACT

104.1. (If YES for at least one item above) How did you usually react in that case?

PROBI
NG

- ____ ① Brought up the matter or asked for rectification to the concerned agency
 ____ ② Asked for a legal advice to lawyers or law specialists
 ____ ③ Asked for an advice or appealed to the National Human Rights Commission
 ____ ④ Asked for a help to non-governmental organizations
 ____ ⑤ Did a direct action, such as writing in Internet forum
 ____ ⑥ Did not do any reactions
 ____ (77) Others (Specify: _____)

HREDUC

105. Have you ever received any human rights education in schools or other social agencies previously?

- ____ ① Yes
 ____ ② No

GROCIVIL

106. There is a term, 'Cosmopolitan Citizen.' How close do you feel you are to the Cosmopolitan Citizen?

PROBI
NG

- ____ ① Very close
 ____ ③ Not that close
 ____ ② Somewhat close
 ____ ④ Not close at all

107. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?

SHOW
CARD

Compared to your ...

- KRDJ1** 1) Intelligence (ability)
KRDJ2 2) Job skills
KRDJ3 3) Efforts
KRDJ4 4) Educational attainment
KRDJ5 5) Careers

Very fair	Somewhat fair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair
____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____

108. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society.

SHOW
CARD

- KRPJ1** 1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships
KRPJ2 2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments
KRPJ3 3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent
KRPJ4 4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics"
KRPJ5 5) Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decisions
KRPJ6 6) Fails to collect enough information for quality decision

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____

* Lastly, let me ask you a few questions on the elderly and aging.

ELDAGE

109. What do you think about the age group, in general, to which the term, elderly, can be applied?

SHOW
CARD

- ____ ① 40~44
 ____ ⑧ 75~79
 ____ ② 45~49
 ____ ⑨ 80~84
 ____ ③ 50~54
 ____ ⑩ 85~89
 ____ ④ 55~59
 ____ ⑪ 90~94
 ____ ⑤ 60~64
 ____ ⑫ 95~99
 ____ ⑥ 65~69
 ____ ⑬ 100 yrs. old or over
 ____ ⑦ 70~74

BESTAGE

110. What do you think the best time is for a person in his/her life?

SHOW
CARD

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① Less than 10 yrs. | ___ ⑦ 60's |
| ___ ② 10's | ___ ⑧ 70's |
| ___ ③ 20's | ___ ⑨ 80's |
| ___ ④ 30's | ___ ⑩ 90's |
| ___ ⑤ 40's | ___ ⑪ 100 yrs. old or over |
| ___ ⑥ 50's | |

--	--

ELDSELF

111. Do you personally think you are an elderly?

- ___ ① Yes (GO TO Q113) ___ ② No

--

112. Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them.

SHOW
CARD

		Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Neither, Nor	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree	NA (I'm Not an Elderly)
ELDCOGO1	1) I think I have lots of things to do when I become old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
ELDCOGO2	2) I believe I could still do most things for myself when I become old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
ELDCOGO3	3) I expect I think of myself favorably when I become old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
ELDCOGO4	4) I am not afraid of the days when I might see my gray hairs in the glass	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
ELDCOGO5	5) I am not afraid if I look old when I become old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
ELDCOGO6	6) I might be cheating on my own age in order to look younger when I become old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
ELDCOGO7	7) I am afraid if my friends are all dead when I become old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
ELDCOGO8	8) I become more afraid of my health as I become older	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
ELDCOGO9	9) I become anxious when I think someone else is deciding my own matters when I become old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
ELDCOGO10	10) I am afraid if other people would disregard me when I become old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
ELDCOGO11	11) I am afraid if my life has no meaning at all when I become old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___

113. Please tell me if you have ever had each of the following experiences before.

SHOW
CARD

		Strongly agree	Some-what agree	Neither, Nor	Some-what disagree	Strongly disagree
ELDEXP1	1) I have ever tried to tell the elderly they look young despites their ages	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDEXP2	2) I have ever tried to enjoy talking to the elderly because of their ages	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDEXP3	3) I have ever tried to help the elderly who were crossing the road because of their ages	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDEXP4	4) I have ever asked for an advice to the elderly since I thought they had lots of life experiences for their ages	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDEXP5	5) I have ever told the elderly, "You are too old to do such things."	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDEXP6	6) I have ever joked to the elderly about their ages	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDEXP7	7) I have ever told the elderly who is ill at bed, "It's not strange at all to become sick in your age."	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDEXP8	8) I have ever spoke loud or slowly to the elderly because of their ages	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDEXP9	9) I have ever hesitated to vote for an elderly candidate	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

114. Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements.

SHOW
CARD

		Strongly agree	Some- what agree	Neither, Nor	Some- what disagree	Strongly disagree
ELDATTO1	1) The elderly are generally stingy, and they tend to hide money and belongings	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDATTO2	2) The elderly are generally living in the past	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDATTO3	3) The elderly are irritating since most of them repeat the same stories	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDATTO4	4) The elderly have more complaints than the youngsters	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDATTO5	5) I don't want to come to the elderly's group meeting even with an invitation	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDATTO6	6) I often avoid having an eye contact with the elderly when I happen to see them	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDATTO7	7) I don't like the elderly trying to talk to me	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDATTO8	8) I wish the elderly could try to use separate regional sports facilities for them	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDATTO9	9) It is better for the elderly to have separate residential spaces for them	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDATTO10	10) I don't want to spend much personal time with the elderly	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDATTO11	11) The elderly need to be encouraged to speak their political views	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

ELDCT

115. Do you happen to have contacts with the elderly? Or Have you ever had such contacts in the past?

Please answer this question with thinking of the most primary relationship to you. If you think you are an elderly yourself, then please answer as one of the same generation.

- | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Not at all <i>(Go to Q. 116)</i> | ___ ④ Contact them in workplaces or schools | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Sometimes | ___ ⑤ Living together with them or visit them on a regular basis | |
| ___ ③ Often contact them in volunteer work or religious meetings | | |

ELDCTRL

115.1. (If answered 2 thru 5 above) What kind of relationship do you mostly have with them, thinking of the elderly with whom you have the most primary contacts?

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Shares simple greetings, such as nodding | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Frequently shares routine conversations | |
| ___ ③ Has intimate relationships, such as talking about individual matters | |
| ___ ④ Provides specific cares or nursing | |

ELDDISC

116. How severe do you think the discrimination or prejudice against the elderly or aged in Korea?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very severe | ___ ③ Not too severe | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat severe | ___ ④ Not severe at all | |

117. Please tell me how severe each of the problems below is in Korea against the elderly or aged.

SHOW
CARD

	Not severe at all	Not too severe	so-so	Some- what severe	Very severe
ELDPROB1 1) Disadvantages in employment, payment, or promotion for the elderly's ages	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDPROB2 2) Limited programs or spaces for the elderly's socio-cultural activities	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDPROB3 3) Limited public policies to preserve the elderly's income	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDPROB4 4) Limited social measures to prevent the elderly abuse	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ELDPROB5 5) Limited participation of the elderly in the process of making public policies	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is pretty much complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate it if you could provide me with your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later on about some possible mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential, of course.

What is your name? R's name : _____
 What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____
 What is your address? R's address : _____

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents being present.

118. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____
 _____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

119. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q120)

119.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q TO: Q FROM: Q TO: Q

120. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

____ (1) Children under age 6 ____ (3) Spouse/ partner ____ (0) None
 ____ (2) Children above age 6 ____ (4) Other adults

121. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ (1) Very cooperative ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

122. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ (1) Good ____ (2) Fair ____ (3) Poor

123. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

124. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

125. What incentives did you present to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

1) Incentives Presented ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel
 2) Incentives Selected ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel ____ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

126. Final result of the interview

____ (1) Complete ____ (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

127. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

128. SEX : ____ (1) MALE ____ (2) FEMALE

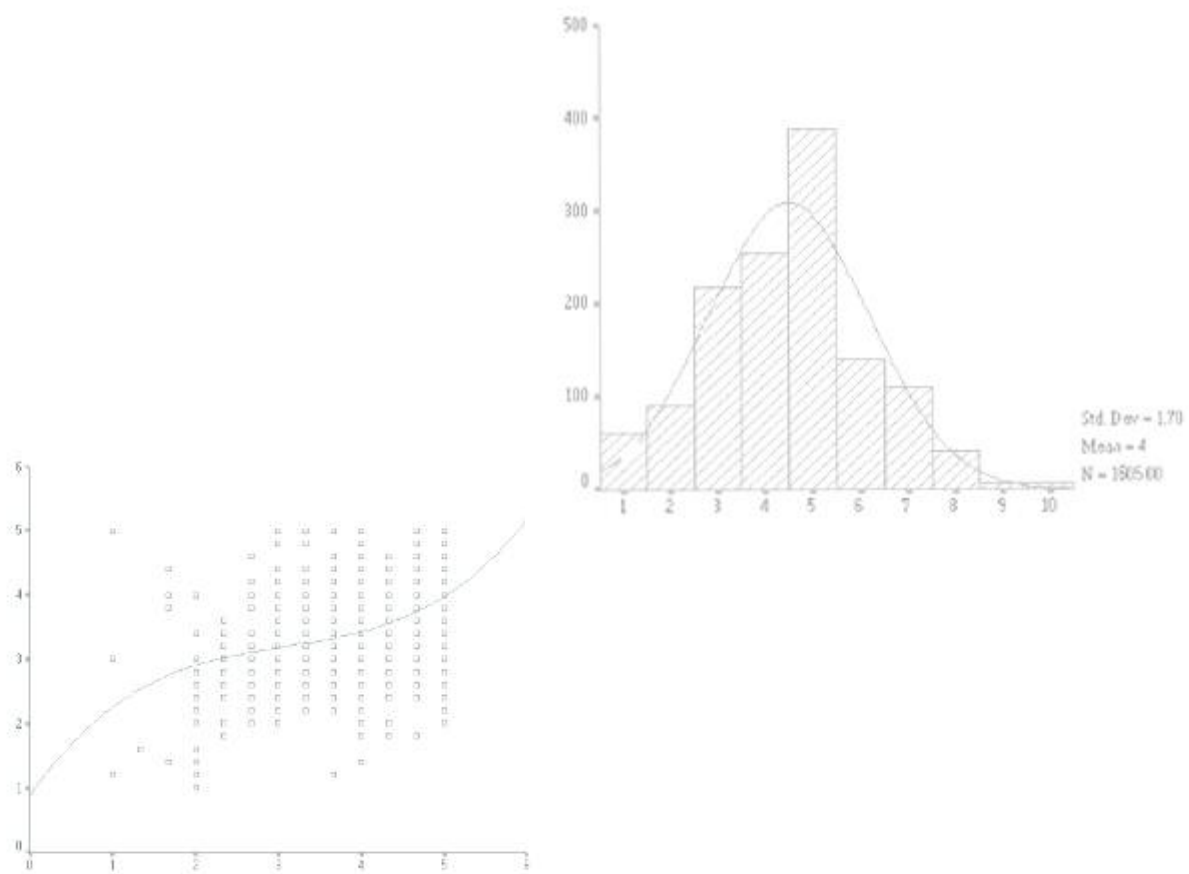
129. AGE: _____

130. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR
 NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

Block ID			Household ID	
			-	



2012 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning two modular topics: < Family & Changing Gender Roles IV >, the 2012 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 50 countries all around the world; < Network Social Capital >, the 2012 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries in East Asia (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan).

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2012

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society and politics.

KRPROUD

1. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

☐

HELPFUL

2. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) DEPENDS
- ___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐

FAIR

3. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) DEPENDS
- ___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW CARD		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
PROBING	CONBUS 1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONCLERG 2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONEDUC 3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONLABOR 4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONPRESS 5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONTV 6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONMEDIC 7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONGOVT 8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONLGOVT 9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONLEGIS 10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONJUDGE 11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONSCI 12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONARMY 13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONFINAN 14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONBLUHO 15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONCSO 16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

RELIABLE

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW CARD	Hardly trustful	Very trustful	DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/>
-----------	-----------------	---------------	------------	--------------------------

___0___ ___1___ ___2___ ___3___ ___4___ ___5___ ___6___ ___7___ ___8___ ___9___ ___10___ ___(88)___

NORTHWHO

6. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

☐

SEDISTAN

7. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ____ ① USA ____ ③ North Korea ____ ⑤ Russia
 ____ ② Japan ____ ④ China ____ (8) DON'T KNOW



UNIFI

8. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ☐ ① Very necessary ☐ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
☐ ② Somewhat necessary ☐ ④ Very unnecessary

NKACCEPT

9. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

- ___ ① All should be admitted
___ ② Should be admitted selectively
___ ③ Should not be admitted any more

NKCLOSE

10. How close or distant do you feel about North Korean defectors who stay in South Korea?

- _____ ① Feel very close
_____ ② Feel somewhat close
_____ ③ Feel somewhat distant
_____ ④ Feel very distant

CURGOV

11. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ___ ① Very good ___ ④ Somewhat poor
___ ② Somewhat good ___ ⑤ Very poor
___ ③ Neither good nor poor ___ (8) DON'T KNOW



PARTYID

12. Currently which political party do you support most?

- ____ ① Saenuri Party
 ____ ② Democratic United Party
 ____ ③ Unified Progressive Party
 ____ ④ Advancement and Unification Party
 ____ ⑤ Democratic Party
 ____ ⑥ Labor Party
 ____ ⑦ People's Happiness Party
 ____ ⑧ Korea Vision Party
 ____ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
 ____ (77) NONE OF THESE
 ____ (88) DON'T KNOW

VOTE12

13. Did you vote in the South Korean Legislative Election on April 11 this year?

- ____ ① Voted
 ↓
 ____ ② Did not vote
 ____ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ____ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE

(GO TO Q14)

VOTE121 (IF VOTED IN THE ELECTION)

13.1 Which party's candidate did you vote to at that time?

SHOW
CARD

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| _____ ① Saenuri Party | _____ ⑦ People's Happiness Party |
| _____ ② Democratic United Party | _____ ⑧ Korea Vision Party |
| _____ ③ Unified Progressive Party | _____ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____) |
| _____ ④ Advancement and Unification Party | _____ (77) NONE OF THESE |
| _____ ⑤ Democratic Party | _____ (88) DON'T KNOW |
| _____ ⑥ Labor Party | |

PRTYABTI

14. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Saenuri Party | ___ ⑦ People's Happiness Party | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 60px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Democratic United Party | ___ ⑧ Korea Vision Party | |
| ___ ③ Unified Progressive Party | ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____) | |
| ___ ④ Advancement and Unification Party | ___ (77) NONE OF THESE | |
| ___ ⑤ Democratic Party | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | |
| ___ ⑥ Labor Party | | |

PARTYLR

15. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

PROBI
NG

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Very liberal | ___ ④ Somewhat conservative | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Somewhat liberal | ___ ⑤ Very conservative | |
| ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

SATPOL

16. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

PROBI
NG

- | | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

POLPROS

17. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

WELFSPD

18. How much do you think the social welfare spending in Korea needs to be decreased or increased?

PROBI
NG

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Decreased a lot | ___ ④ Increased a little bit | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Decreased a little bit | ___ ⑤ Increased a lot | |
| ___ ③ Neither decreased nor increased | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

ECOPROS

19. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

SATECO

20. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- | | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

RANK

21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

SHOW
CARD

Bottom

Top

DK

___ ①	___ ②	___ ③	___ ④	___ ⑤	___ ⑥	___ ⑦	___ ⑧	___ ⑨	___ ⑩	___ (88)
-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	----------

SATFIN

22. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

FINRELA

23. Compared to South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is -- far above average above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Far above average | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Below average |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Above average | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Far below average |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Average | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

PARSOL

24. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

KIDSSOL

25. When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

ATTEND

26. How often do you attend religious services?

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (01) A few times a week | <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Once a year |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Once a week | <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Less than once a year |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (03) Two or three times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (08) NEVER |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (04) Once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (05) Several times a year | |

RELIG

27. What is your religion?

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Buddhism | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ No religion (GO TO Q.28) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Protestant | <input type="checkbox"/> (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Catholic | |

RELITEN (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

27.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Strong | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Not very strong |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat strong | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

URBRURAL

28. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① A big city | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ A small city or a town | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ A farm or home in the country |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ A country village | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

APPCCSXB

29. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Boy | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Girl | <input type="checkbox"/> (3) No preference |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|

FINALTER

30. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better
 ___ ② Somewhat better
 ___ ③ Stayed the same
 ___ ④ Somewhat worse
 ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

FINPROS

31. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

- ___ ① Much better
 ___ ② Somewhat better
 ___ ③ About the same
 ___ ④ Somewhat worse
 ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

32. A. We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. Please write in how much they actually earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)

PROBING

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1) Doctor in general practice | PAYDOC2 | <input type="text"/> | 6) School teacher | PAYTCHR2 | <input type="text"/> |
| 2) Chairman of a large national corporation | PAYEXEC2 | <input type="text"/> | 7) Rank-and-file business man in a large company | PAYNOVC2 | <input type="text"/> |
| 3) Salesclerk | PAYCLRK2 | <input type="text"/> | 8) Skilled worker in a factory | PAYSKIL2 | <input type="text"/> |
| 4) Unskilled worker in a factory | PAYUNSK2 | <input type="text"/> | 9) Owner-manager of a small shop | PAYRETL2 | <input type="text"/> |
| 5) Cabinet minister in the central government | PAYMIN2 | <input type="text"/> | | | |

32. B. Now, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get ... Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)

PROBING

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| 1) Doctor in general practice | GIVDOC2 | <input type="text"/> | 6) School teacher | GIVTCHR2 | <input type="text"/> |
| 2) Chairman of a large national corporation | GIVEXEC2 | <input type="text"/> | 7) Rank-and-file business man in a large company | GIVNOVC2 | <input type="text"/> |
| 3) Salesclerk | GIVCLRK2 | <input type="text"/> | 8) Skilled worker in a factory | GIVSKIL2 | <input type="text"/> |
| 4) Unskilled worker in a factory | GIVUNSK2 | <input type="text"/> | 9) Owner-manager of a small shop | GIVRETL2 | <input type="text"/> |
| 5) Cabinet minister in the central government | GIVMIN2 | <input type="text"/> | | | |

JUSTPAY

33. Is your pay just? We are not asking about how much you would like to earn - but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.

- ___ ① Much less than I deserve
 ___ ② Less than I deserve
 ___ ③ What I deserve
 ___ ④ More than I deserve
 ___ ⑤ Much more than I deserve
 ___ ⑥ CAN'T CHOOSE
 ___ ⑦ NEVER WORKED

34. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from Korea society when considering each of your following?

SHOW CARD	Compared to your	Very fair	Somewhat fair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair
KRDJ1	1) Intelligence (ability)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
KRDJ2	2) Job skills	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
KRDJ3	3) Efforts	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
KRDJ4	4) Educational attainment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
KRDJ5	5) Careers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

35. How much do you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in Korean society?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
KRPJ1	1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
KRPJ2	2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
KRPJ3	3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
KRPJ4	4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics"	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
KRPJ5	5) Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decisions	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
KRPJ6	6) Fails to collect enough information for quality decision	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

KIDNUMIO

36. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: _____ (00) NONE

HOMPOP

37. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

SEPAPOP

38. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

UNRELAT

39. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

40. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house.

Please answer the following questions accordingly.

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 37, 38 AND 39 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NUMBER	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE1		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPTY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPTY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPTY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPTY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPTY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPTY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPTY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPTY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPTY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPTY10		WHYNOE10	

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (11) Grand child (21) Parent's sibling (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's (22) Friend (03) 1st child spouse (23) Boarder (04) 2nd child (13) Parent (24) Housemaid (05) 3rd child (14) Spouse's parent (25) Partner (06) 4th child (15) Sibling (26) Care provider (07) 5th child (16) Spouse's sibling (77) OTHER (08) 6th child (17) Grand parent (SPECIFY: _____) (09) 7th child (18) Nephew/Niece (10) Child's spouse (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(01) Below school age (11) Searching for job (02) In school (12) Studying (03) Staying at home (13) In the army (04) Old age (14) Business Failure (05) Illness (15) Do not want to get a job (06) Disabled (17) Religious Belief (07) Temporarily not working (18) To Take care of family (08) Unemployed (19) Can't get a job (09) Retired (77) OTHER (10) Retired under the age limit (SPECIFY: _____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

41. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

--	--	--	--

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

42. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	GRADUATE 42.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼
	DROPYR 42.2 In what grade did you drop out? ____ GRADE	CURRYR 42.3 What grade are you in? ____ GRADE	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

SPEDUC

43. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	SPGRAD 43.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?		
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼
	SPDROPYR 43.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? ____ GRADE	SPCURRYR 43.3 What grade is s/he in? ____ GRADE	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

PAEDUC

44. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	PAGRAD 44.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?		
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼
	PADROPYR 44.2 In what grade did he drop out? ____ GRADE	PACURRYR 44.3 What grade is he in? ____ GRADE	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

MAEDUC

45. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D) ▼		<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	MAGRAD 45.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?		
	____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼
	MADROPYR 45.2 In what grade did she drop out? ____ GRADE	MACURRYR 45.3 What grade is she in? ____ GRADE	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

46. Do you have a job that provides income?

<p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 46.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 46.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 46.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 46.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSTAB 46.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSECT 46.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 46.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q46.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP(IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 46.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNSRCH 46.15 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC / UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM 46.16 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal</p> <p>UNWKEX 46.17 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q 48)</p> <p>UNSTAT 46.18 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.18.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI 46.18.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>UNSUBO 46.19 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 46.20 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>NUMSUP 46.12.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q46.13)</p> <p>EMSUBO 46.12.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 46.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 46.14 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.47)</p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal</p>	

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / OCC / OCC08

47. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

47.1. INDUSTRY: _____

47.2. OCCUPATION: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

48. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.50)

<p style="text-align: center;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 48.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 48.2 What is your spouse's employment status?</p> <p>___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 48.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?</p> <p>___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 48.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average?</p> <p>___ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 48.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants?</p> <p>___ ① Yes ___ ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSCT 48.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?</p> <p>___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 48.7 Is your spouse a union member?</p> <p>___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q48.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 48.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?</p> <p>___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 48.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?</p> <p>___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 48.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.</p> <p>___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>Monthly Average Income: (10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 48.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?</p> <p>___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.50)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 48.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?</p> <p>___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q48.17.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 48.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?</p> <p>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 48.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?</p> <p>___ ① Yes ___ ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 48.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average?</p> <p>___ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>SPNUMSUP 48.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises?</p> <p>_____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q48.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 48.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises?</p> <p>___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 48.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12)</p> <p>ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)</p> <p>___ (888) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 48.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?</p> <p>___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.49) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)</p> <p>___ (888) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p>	

SPIND / SPINDO8 / SPOCC / SPOCCO8

49. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

49.1. INDUSTRY: _____

49.2. OCCUPATION: _____

INCOMO / INCOME

50. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 37, 38, and 39, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

※ To begin with, we have some questions about women.

51. A. To what extent do you agree or disagree ...?

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
-------------------	-------	-------------------------------------	----------	----------------------	-----------------

- MAWRKWRM** 1) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___
- KIDSUFFR** 2) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___
- FAMSUFFR** 3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___
- HOMEKID** 4) A job is all right, but what most women really want is a home and children. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___
- HOUSEWRK** 5) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___

51. B. And to what extent do you agree or disagree ...?

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
-------------------	-------	----------------------------------	----------	----------------------	-----------------

- TWOINCS** 1) Both the man and woman should contribute to the household income. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___
- HUBBYWRK** 2) A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___

52. Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under the following circumstances?

SHOW
CARD

Work full-time	Work part-time	Stay at home	Can't choose
-------------------	-------------------	--------------	--------------

- FEMWK1** 1) When there is a child under school age ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___(8)___
- FEMWK2** 2) After the youngest child starts school. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___(8)___

53. To what extent do you agree or disagree ...?

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
-------------------	-------	----------------------------------	----------	----------------------	-----------------

- MARHAPPY** 1) Married people are generally happier than unmarried people. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___
- MARLEGIT** 2) People who want children ought to get married. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___
- COHABOK** 3) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___
- DIVBEST** 4) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage problems. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___

54. Children grow up in different kinds of families. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
PROBING	SINGLPAR 1) One parent can bring up a child as well as two parents together.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
	SAMPAR1 2) A same sex female couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
	SAMPAR2 3) A same sex male couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

IDLCHDN

55. All in all, what do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

56. To what extent do you agree or disagree ...?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
KIDJOY	1) Watching children grow up is life's greatest joy.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
KIDNOFRE	2) Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
KIDFINA	3) Children are a financial burden on their parents.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
KIDCARR	4) Having children restricts the employment and career chances of one or both parents.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
KIDPOSI	5) Having children increases people's social standing in society.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
KIDHELP	6) Adult children are an important source of help for elderly parents.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

PALEA / PALEATIM

57. Consider a couple who both work full-time and now have a new born child. One of them stops working for some time to care for their child. Do you think there should be paid leave available and, if so, for how long?

PROBING	___ ① Yes	⇒	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	months	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	___ ② No, there should be no paid leave	⇒	(GO TO Q58A)		

PALEAWHO

57.1 (IF YOU ARE IN FAVOUR OF PAID LEAVE) And who should pay for this leave?

SHOW CARD	___ ① The government	___ ③ Both the government and the employer	___ (7) Other sources	<input type="text"/>
	___ ② The employer	___ (8) Can't choose		

PALEABAL

57.2 (IF YOU ARE IN FAVOUR OF PAID LEAVE) Still thinking about the same couple, if both are in a similar work situation and are eligible for paid leave, how should this paid leave period be divided between the mother and the father?

SHOW CARD	___ ① The mother should take the entire paid leave period and the father should not take any paid leave.	<input type="text"/>
	___ ② The mother should take most of the paid leave period and the father should take some of it.	
	___ ③ The mother and the father should each take half of the paid leave period.	
	___ ④ The father should take most of the paid leave period and the mother should take some of it.	
	___ ⑤ The father should take the entire paid leave period and the mother should not take any paid leave.	

FAMWOR1

58. A. Consider a family with a child under school age. What, in your opinion, is the best way for them to organize their family and work life?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① The mother stays at home and the father works full-time.
- ___ ② The mother works part-time and the father works full-time.
- ___ ③ Both the mother and the father work full-time.
- ___ ④ Both the mother and the father work part-time.
- ___ ⑤ The father works part-time and the mother works full-time.
- ___ ⑥ The father stays at home and the mother works full-time.

FAMWOR2

58. B. And, in your opinion, which of these options would be the least desirable?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① The mother stays at home and the father works full-time.
- ___ ② The mother works part-time and the father works full-time.
- ___ ③ Both the mother and the father work full-time.
- ___ ④ Both the mother and the father work part-time.
- ___ ⑤ The father works part-time and the mother works full-time.
- ___ ⑥ The father stays at home and the mother works full-time.

CHDWHO

59. A. People have different views on childcare for children under school age. Who do you think should primarily provide childcare?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Family members
- ___ ② Government agencies
- ___ ③ Non-profit organisations (e.g. charitable organisations, churches/religious organisations)
- ___ ④ Private childcare providers (e.g. private crèche, nanny, babysitter)
- ___ ⑤ Employers
- ___ ⑧ Can't choose

CHDPAY

59. B. Who do you think should primarily cover the costs of childcare for children under school age?

PROBI
NG

- ___ ① The family
- ___ ② The government/public funds
- ___ ③ The employers

OLDWHO

60. A. Thinking about elderly people who need some help in their everyday lives, such as help with grocery shopping, cleaning the house, doing the laundry etc. Who do you think should primarily provide this help?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Family members
- ___ ② Government agencies
- ___ ③ Non-profit organisations (e.g. charitable organisations, churches/religious organisations)
- ___ ④ Private providers of this kind of help

OLDPAY

60. B. And who do you think should primarily cover the costs of this help to these elderly people?

- ___ ① The elderly people themselves or their family
- ___ ② The government/public funds

CHORTM

61. A. On average, how many hours a week do you personally spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities?

Hours

CARETM

61. B. On average, how many hours a week do you spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

Hours

62. How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received ...

SHOW CARD		Completely satisfied	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Fairly dissatisfied	Completely dissatisfied	Does not apply	Can't choose
TRTSAT1	1) When you last visited a doctor?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑨___
TRTSAT2	2) When you last visited an [alternative /traditional/ folk] health care practitioner?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑨___
TRTSAT3	3) When you were last in hospital?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑨___

※ PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS. IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY LIVING WITH YOUR SPOUSE OR A PARTNER. OTHERWISE GO TO Question 70.

SPLONG

63. How long have you been living with your spouse/partner?

 Years

☐ Less than a year

SPCHORTM

64. A. And what about your spouse/partner? On average, how many hours a week does he/she spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities?

 Hours

SPCARETM

64. B. And on average, how many hours a week does he/she spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

 Hours

CJINCMA

65. How do you and your spouse/partner organize the income that one or both of you receive? Please choose the option that comes closest.

SHOW CARD

- ___ ① I manage all the money and give my spouse/partner his/her share
- ___ ② My spouse/partner manages all the money and gives me my share
- ___ ③ We pool all the money and each take out what we need
- ___ ④ We pool some of the money and keep the rest separate
- ___ ⑤ We each keep our own money separate

66. In your household who does the following things ... ?

SHOW CARD		Always me	Usually me	About equal or both together	Usually my spouse/partner	Always my spouse/partner	Is done by a third person	Can't choose
LAUNDRY	1) Does the laundry	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___(8)___
MAINTENANCE	2) Makes small repairs around the house	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___(8)___
SICKCARE	3) Cares for sick family members	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___(8)___
SHOPPING	4) Shops for groceries	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___(8)___
CLEANING	5) Does the household cleaning	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___(8)___
DINNER	6) Prepares the meals	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___(8)___

CJCHORDV

67. Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner?

- ___ ① I do much more than my fair share of the household work
- ___ ② I do a bit more than my fair share of the household work
- ___ ③ I do roughly my fair share of the household work
- ___ ④ I do a bit less than my fair share of the household work
- ___ ⑤ I do much less than my fair share of the household work

CJWKEND

68. When you and your spouse/partner make decisions about choosing shared weekend activities, who has the final say?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Mostly me
___ ② Mostly my spouse/partner
___ ③ Sometimes me/sometimes my spouse/partner
___ ④ We decide together
___ ⑤ Someone else

CJINCOM

69. Considering all sources of income, between you and your spouse/partner, who has the higher income?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① My spouse/partner has no income ___ ⑤ My spouse/partner has a higher income
___ ② I have a much higher income ___ ⑥ My spouse/partner has a much higher income
___ ③ I have a higher income ___ ⑦ I have no income
___ ④ We have about the same income

70. How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months?

SHOW
CARD

		Several times a week	Several times a month	Once or twice	Never	Doesn't apply/ nojob
WOKFAM1	1) I have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (9) ___
WOKFAM2	2) It has been difficult for me to fulfil my family responsibilities because of the amount of time I spent on my job.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (9) ___
WOKFAM3	3) I have arrived at work too tired to function well because of the household work I had done.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (9) ___
WOKFAM4	4) I have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of my family responsibilities.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (9) ___

HAPINSS1

71. If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Completely happy ___ ④ Neither happy nor unhappy ___ ⑤ Fairly unhappy
___ ② Very happy ___ ⑥ Very unhappy
___ ③ Fairly happy ___ ⑦ Completely unhappy

SATWORK

72. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your (main) job?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Completely satisfied ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied
___ ② Very satisfied ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied
___ ③ Fairly satisfied ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied
___ (9) Doesn't apply/no job

FAMSAT

73. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your family life?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Completely satisfied ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied
___ ② Very satisfied ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied
___ ③ Fairly satisfied ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied

HEALTHY

74. In general, would you say your health is ... ?

- ___ ① Excellent ___ ③ Good ___ ④ Fair
___ ② very good ___ ⑤ Poor

MAWK

75. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as one year, after you were born and before you were 14?

- ___ ① Yes, she worked for pay ___ ② No ___ (8) Don't know

※ PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS 76A-77 IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD CHILDREN. OTHERWISE GO TO Q78.

76. A. Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time, or not at all ...

SHOW
CARD

- RWKCHL1** 1) When a child was under school age?
RWKCHL2 2) After the youngest child started school?

Worked full-time	Worked part-time	Stayed at home	Does not apply
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____

76. B. What about your spouse/partner at that time -- did he or she work outside the home full-time, part-time, or not at all ...

SHOW
CARD

- SPWKCHL1** 1) When a child was under school age?
SPWKCHL2 2) After the youngest child started school?

Worked full-time	Worked part-time	Stayed at home	Does not apply
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____

CONJCHL

77. Who usually makes/made the decisions about how to bring up your children?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| _____ ① Mostly me | _____ ④ We decide together/decided together | <input type="text"/> |
| _____ ② Mostly my spouse/partner | _____ ⑤ Someone else | |
| _____ ③ Sometimes me/sometimes my spouse/partner | | |

※ NEXT, LET ME ASK A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS.

78. Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not.

SHOW
CARD

- PROB1 NG**
- | | |
|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| MEMB1 | 1) Political association |
| MEMB2 | 2) Residential/neighborhood association |
| MEMB3 | 3) Social service club (Volunteer group/ NPO) |
| MEMB4 | 4) Citizens' movement/ Consumers' cooperative group |
| MEMB5 | 5) Religious group |
| MEMB6 | 6) Alumni association |
| MEMB7 | 7) Recreational association (hobby and sports) |
| MEMB8 | 8) Labor union |
| MEMB9 | 9) Occupational/Professional association/
Trade association |

Yes, actively involved	Yes, but hardly involved	No
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____

MEMBACT

79. A. Among the organizations/groups you mentioned in 78, in which of them did you participate most actively in the last 12 months?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| _____ ① Political association | _____ ⑥ Alumni association | <input type="text"/> |
| _____ ② Residential/neighborhood association | _____ ⑦ Recreational association (hobby and sports) | |
| _____ ③ Social service club (Volunteer group/ NPO) | _____ ⑧ Labor union | |
| _____ ④ Citizens' movement/ Consumers' cooperative group | _____ ⑨ Occupational/ Professional association/ Trade association | |
| _____ ⑤ Religious group | _____ (99) NOT APPLICABLE | |

MEMBREL

79. B. Of this organization/group, which of the following best describes the relationships among the members?

SHOW
CARD

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| _____ ① There are clear authority lines between superiors and subordinates | <input type="text"/> |
| _____ ② There are superiors and subordinates, but members rotate in those roles | |
| _____ ③ There are not clear authority lines, and members are mostly equal to each other | |
| _____ ④ Members are fundamentally equal to each other | |
| _____ (9) NOT APPLICABLE | |

MEMBWAY

79. C. Are members in this organization/group different from each other in the way they think and do things?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Almost all members are similar to each other ___ ④ Almost all members are different from each other
- ___ ② There are more members who are similar than those who are different. ___ (9) NOT APPLICABLE
- ___ ③ There are more members who are different than those who are similar

CONTACTA

80. A. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① 0 ___ ④ 5-9 ___ ⑦ 50-99
- ___ ② 1-2 ___ ⑤ 10-19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more
- ___ ③ 3-4 ___ ⑥ 20-49 ___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE

CONTACTB

80. B. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① 0 ___ ④ 5-9 ___ ⑦ 50-99
- ___ ② 1-2 ___ ⑤ 10-19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more
- ___ ③ 3-4 ___ ⑥ 20-49 ___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE

CNTPOSI

80. C. Among nonkin contacts with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes social characteristics of these people?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① You have contact more with people who are socially higher than those who are lower.
- ___ ② The majority of people with whom you have contact are socially equivalent to you.
- ___ ③ You have contact more with people who are socially lower than those who are higher.

81. Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with

SHOW
CARD

		Yes	No
POSGEN1	1) Professor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
POSGEN2	2) Lawyer	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
POSGEN3	3) Nurse	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
POSGEN4	4) Computer programmer	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
POSGEN5	5) Middle school teacher	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
POSGEN6	6) Personnel manager	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
POSGEN7	7) Farmer	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
POSGEN8	8) Hair dresser	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
POSGEN9	9) Receptionist	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
POSGEN10	10) Policeman	___ ① ___	___ ② ___

ACQFRN1

82. A. Do you have relatives, friends, or acquaintances in a foreign country?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

ACQFRN2

82. B. Do you have acquaintances of foreign origin? [Foreign origin means the person is not a legal citizen of your country?]

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

JOBACQ

83. During the process of getting your current/last job, how many people (relatives, friends, or acquaintances) helped you in all kinds of ways, e.g., telling you job opportunities, putting a good word for you, etc. If you do not work for pay at this time, please tell us about your last main paid job.

___ (9) Never has had a job
___ ① 0

(GO TO Q84)

___ ① 1
___ ② 2
___ ③ 3

___ ④ 4
___ ⑤ 5
___ ⑥ 6 or more

JOBACQUS 83.1. Were the kinds of help provided useful to getting/securing your job?

___ ① No
___ ② Yes, to some extent
___ ③ Yes, to a great extent

DINE

84. How often do you go out to eat or drink with three or more nonkin others?

___ ① Never (**SKIP to 85**)
___ ② Few
___ ③ Sometimes
___ ④ Often
___ ⑤ Very often

84.1 Do the following situations occur to these occasions?

DINE1 1) Someone with special status often speaks first
DINE2 2) One or two people often dominate the conversation
DINE3 3) Seating is often carefully managed even on informal occasions

Yes	No
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___

DINEFRN

84.2 How often do you meet new friends on these occasions?

___ ① Never
___ ② Few
___ ③ Sometimes
___ ④ Often
___ ⑤ Very often

85. When people encounter problems, they may go to formal and informal channels for help. In dealing with the following problems that occurred to you last time, tell me the one channel from which you sought help first. [This is about respondent's actual experience, not hypothetical situation.]

SHOW CARD		Co-residence family	Other relatives	Work colleagues	Neighbors	Friends	Professional workers/institutions	Did not seek help to anybody	Never had such a problem
HLPRT1	1) Emotional/psychological	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___
HLPRT2	2) Health	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___
HLPRT3	3) Household chores/cares	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___
HLPRT4	4) Financial	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___
HLPRT5	5) Emergency/disaster	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___

NGHGRT

86. A. For a close estimate, with how many neighbors are you on greeting terms?

___ ① 0
___ ② 1-2
___ ③ 3-4
___ ④ 5-9
___ ⑤ 10 or more

NGHASK

86. B. With how many neighbors could you ask for a favor when needed, such as watering plants, feeding pets, and giving an advice?

___ ① 0
___ ② 1-2
___ ③ 3-4
___ ④ 5-9
___ ⑤ 10 or more

87. To what extent do you have a hard time discussing with the following people/acquaintances if they had different opinions on social issues of public interest?

SHOW CARD		A great Deal	Some	A little	Not at all
DISCDIF1	1) With those who have equal social status to you	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
DISCDIF2	2) With those who have higher social status than you	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
DISCDIF3	3) With those who have lower social status than you	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___

88. How often have you participated in group discussions (either formal or informal discussion among 3 or more people) about the following community or local issues during the last 12 months? [Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]

SHOW CARD		Never	Several times	About every month	About every week
LOCPAR1	1) Environmental issues (air/water/noise pollution, garbage, sand storm, etc)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
LOCPAR2	2) Educational issues (unregulated school charges, private tutoring, juvenile misbehavior, etc)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
LOCPAR3	3) Safety issues (disaster and crime preventions, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
LOCPAR4	4) Consumer issues (food safety, goods quality, price fluctuation, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___

89. Have you participated in the following activities of public interest during the last 12 months? [Activities of public interest include both online and offline activities; Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]

		Yes	No
PUBPAR1	1) Volunteer activities to improve my community (improve environment, increase safety, revitalize the town, etc.)	___①___	___②___
PUBPAR2	2) Volunteer activities associated with sports, culture, arts, and/or scholarliness (sport coaching, promoting traditional culture, providing technical knowledge, etc)	___①___	___②___
PUBPAR3	3) Volunteer activities associated with socially vulnerable groups (disabled, children, elderly, etc)	___①___	___②___
PUBPAR4	4) Activities associated with political issues (signed a petition, took part in a demonstration or protest, etc)	___①___	___②___

NATDISA

90. To what extent do you agree that people in your residential community are able to collaboratively cope with the situation caused by a natural disaster?

SHOW CARD	___ ① Strongly agree	___ ④ Neither agree nor	___ ⑤ Somewhat disagree	
	___ ② Agree	disagree	___ ⑥ Disagree	
	___ ③ Somewhat agree		___ ⑦ Strongly disagree	

91. In the Legislative Election on April 11 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?

	Yes	No		Yes	No
1) Family member or relative	POLASK1 ___①___	___②___	POLASK5	5) Religious leader or member ___①___	___②___
2) Co-worker	POLASK2 ___①___	___②___	POLASK6	6) Fellow member of a club or voluntary organization ___①___	___②___
3) Neighbor	POLASK3 ___①___	___②___	POLASK7	7) Campaign worker ___①___	___②___
4) Friend	POLASK4 ___①___	___②___	POLASK8	8) Other (Specify) ___①___	___②___

92. Do you agree or disagree on the following opinions concerning citizenship, government, and neighborhoods?

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Some what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	-----------------	----------------------------	--------------------	----------	-------------------

- POLPARO1** 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- POLPARO2** 2) Politics and government are too complicated for me to understand what is going on ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- POLPARO3** 3) I am personally interested in politics ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- POLPARO4** 4) I want to make contributions towards society ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- POLPARO5** 5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- POLPARO6** 6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦

93. How much do you trust the following people?

SHOW
CARD

A great deal	To some extent	Not very much	Not at all
--------------	----------------	---------------	------------

- PERTRT1** 1) Relatives ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT2** 2) Friends ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT3** 3) Neighbors ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT4** 4) Work colleagues ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT5** 5) Strangers ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT6** 6) Physicians ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT7** 7) Banking staff ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT8** 8) Company executives ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT9** 9) Journalists ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT10** 10) NGO/NPO leaders ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT11** 11) Teachers ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT12** 12) Local govt officials ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT13** 13) Central govt officials ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT14** 14) Police officers ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT15** 15) Military officers ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT16** 16) Judges ① ② ③ ④

HUMNAT

94. What do you think of human nature? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

SHOW
CARD

Human nature is basically bad	←	→	Human nature is basically good	
<u> ① </u>	<u> ② </u>	<u> ③ </u>	<u> ④ </u>	<u> ⑤ </u>
<u> ⑥ </u>	<u> ⑦ </u>			

CANTRUST

95. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ① People can almost always be trusted ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people ☐
- ② People can usually be trusted ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people ☐

RESHOW

96. How long have you been living in the same area (township/city district)?

SHOW
CARD

<u> ① </u> Since I was born	<u> ④ </u> 3-4.99 years	<u> ⑦ </u> 20-29.99 years	<input type="checkbox"/>
<u> ② </u> Less than a year	<u> ⑤ </u> 5-9.99 years	<u> ⑧ </u> 30 years and more	
<u> ③ </u> 1-2.99 years	<u> ⑥ </u> 10-19.99 years		

INDPOWER

97. Do you feel that you have the power to make important decisions to change the course of your life?

- ① Mostly unable to change life ③ Somewhat able to change life ☐
- ② Somewhat unable to change life ④ Mostly able to change life ☐

STOCK

98. Do you own any publicly traded stocks?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No

※ NEXT, I'M GOING TO ASK YOU A SET OF QUESTIONS ON YOUR USAGE OF INTERNET AND SNS (IN TERMS OF COMPUTER, CELLULAR PHONE, TABLET PC, AND THE LIKE).

99. [IF YOU HAVE A CHILD AGED 18 OR UNDER] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on your own child(ren).

SHOW CARD	My child(ren)	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Nor	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	NA (Child does not use internet at all)
INTCHL1	1) often fights with family members due to the internet problem	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTCHL2	2) unlike normal times, looks confident and tells what s/he wants to say only when doing the internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTCHL3	3) has changed aggressive (verbally and physically) ever since s/he became indulged in the internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTCHL4	4) used to do the internet for more than 4 hours a day without moving in a single spot	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTCHL5	5) used to do the internet without meals or rest (even without going to the restroom)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTCHL6	6) is not concerned with nearby people's eyes or reactions due to the internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTCHL7	7) used to get irritated or upset when interrupted by other people in the course of doing the internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTCHL8	8) used to do the internet overnight more than an entire day	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTCHL9	9) got worse grades in the school due to the internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___

100. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on yourself.

SHOW CARD	I	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Nor	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	NA (Do not do internet at all)
INTRES1	1) often get inefficient in what I'm doing due to the internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTRES2	2) can't do other things without doing the internet since I become so anxious about what's happening	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTRES3	3) used to keep doing the internet even saying to myself to stop it	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTRES4	4) used to get inattentive with fatigue due to the internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTRES5	5) used to fail to accomplish what was planned in the course of doing the internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTRES6	6) become pleasant and easily excited when doing the internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTRES7	7) become irritated when things go wrong or unexpected in the course of doing the internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTRES8	8) become impatient and restless without doing the internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTRES9	9) tend to do the internet for longer hours than expected once I begin to do it	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTRES10	10) become more confident in the course of doing the internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___
INTRES11	11) can control the time by myself to do the internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(9)___

101. How long do you and your child, respectively, do the internet on average in a day?

YOU: Hours Minutes

INTRESTM / INTRESMN

YOUR CHILD: Hours Minutes

INTCHLTM / INTCHLMN

SHOW CARD

SNS 102. Do you use the SNS?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No (Skip to Q.103)

SNSUSE

102.1 What is the primary purpose of your SNS use?

- ___ ① To obtain some information or knowledge ___ (7) Other (SPECIFY _____)
- ___ ② To promote communications or build friendship

102.2 How long do you use the SNS on average in a day?

 Hours Minutes

SNSMT / SNSMN

 SNSOVER

102.3 Do you think you are using the SNS excessively?

- ___ ① Yes, very much ___ ③ Not so much
- ___ ② Yes, a little bit ___ ④ Not at all

103. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement below.

SHOW CARD		Strongly Agree	Some-what Agree	Neither Nor	Some-what Disagree	Strongly Disagree	NA (Do not use the SNS at all)
SNSATT1	1) I trust the information obtained from the SNS	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑨___
SNSATT2	2) I used to actively express my opinions on social issues through the SNS	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑨___
SNSATT3	3) I trust people I meet in the SNS	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑨___
SNSATT4	4) I used to get anxious or nervous if I don't use the SNS for some time	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑨___
SNSATT5	5) I used to have poor performances in what I'm doing (studying, job) due to the SNS	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑨___

※ FINALLY, LET ME ASK A FEW QUESTIONS ON YOURSELF.

104. Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below.

SHOW CARD		Disagree strongly	Disagree moderately	Disagree a little	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree a little	Agree moderately	Agree strongly
EXTROVRT	1) Extraverted, enthusiastic	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
CRITICAL	2) Critical, quarrelsome	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
CONSCNTS	3) Dependable, self-disciplined	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
EMOTIONL	4) Anxious, easily upset	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
OPEN	5) Open to new experiences, complex	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
INTROVRT	6) Reserved, quiet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
AGREEALE	7) Sympathetic, warm	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HASTY	8) Disorganized, careless	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
EVENTMPD	9) Calm, emotionally stable	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
CLOSED	10) Conventional, uncreative	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

105. Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the followings in the past?

In the past month did you

		Yes	No
THINKDIE	1) think that you would be better off dead or wish you were dead?	___①___	___②___
HURTSELF	2) wish to harm yourself?	___①___	___②___
THINKSUI	3) think about suicide?	___①___	___②___
PLANSUI	4) have a suicide plan?	___①___	___②___
ATTMTSUI	5) attempt suicide?	___①___	___②___

In your lifetime:

COMMTSUI	6) Did you ever make a suicide attempt?	___①___	___②___
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106. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?

SHOW CARD		Not at all	Several days	More than half the days	Nearly every day
SLPDSODR	1) Trouble falling asleep, staying asleep, or sleeping too much	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
FATIGUE	2) Feeling tired or having little energy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
EATDSODR	3) Poor appetite or overeating	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
STRDECLN	4) Little interest or pleasure in doing things	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
FEELDOWN	5) Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
FEELBAD	6) Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, or feeling that you have let yourself or your family down	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
HRDFOCSD	7) Trouble concentrating on things such as reading the newspaper or watching television	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
FEELNRVS	8) Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
BETTRDIE	9) Thinking that you would be better off dead or that you want to hurt yourself in some way	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___

HRDSOC (If you indicated any responses other than 'Not at all' in Question 106-1 thru 106-9 above)

106.1 If you have checked off any problem on this questionnaire so far, how difficult have these problems made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people?

- ___ ① Not difficult at all ___ ③ Very difficult
- ___ ② Somewhat difficult ___ ④ Extremely difficult

107. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below concerning your relationship with other people.

SHOW CARD		Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Nor	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree
OTHREL1	1) I enjoy intimate conversations with my family or friends	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
OTHREL2	2) I think that I trust my friends and they also trust me	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
OTHREL3	3) I find it difficult and troublesome to maintain intimate relationships with other people	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
OTHREL4	4) I sometimes feel lonely since I don't have any intimate friend to whom I can tell my problem	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
OTHREL5	5) There are not many people who listen to my problem when I really need it	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
OTHREL6	6) It looks like that most people have more friends than I have	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
OTHREL7	7) I have not experienced any intimate and trustful relationships with other people	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

108. To what extent do you think that each statement about yourself below is true?

SHOW CARD		Not at all	Not so much	Neutral	Somewhat true	Very true
SLFCTRL1	1) I sometimes become overwhelmed by my own emotions and find it difficult to control my emotions	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
SLFCTRL2	2) I sometimes lose control of my own behavior when I become upset or don't feel so good	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

109. Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)

		Yes	No
SHOW CARD	I. Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below)		
	TRAU01 1) I had natural disasters that threaten my own life	___①___	___②___
	TRAU02 2) I had serious accidents	___①___	___②___
	TRAU03 3) I suffered from serious injuries or diseases	___①___	___②___
	TRAU04 4) My own parents or guardians have passed away or they suffered from serious illness or diseases	___①___	___②___
	TRAU05 5) My parents were divorced or separated	___①___	___②___
	TRAU06 6) My own brother or sister died or got serious injuries	___①___	___②___
	TRAU07 7) My friend died or got serious injuries	___①___	___②___
	TRAU08 8) I witnessed my own family or other people got physically hit by somebody	___①___	___②___
	TRAU09 9) Any of my own family members suffered from mental illness or nervous breakdown	___①___	___②___
	TRAU10 10) My own parents or guardians had the alcoholic or drug addiction	___①___	___②___
TRAU11 11) I witnessed a murder	___①___	___②___	
II. Physical Punishments (18 years or below)			
TRAU12 12) I had my own face hit by the palm of the hand	___①___	___②___	
TRAU13 13) I had burnt, as a punishment, by hot water, cigarette, or something similar to it	___①___	___②___	
TRAU14 14) I was hit by fist or foot	___①___	___②___	
TRAU15 15) I was hit, as a punishment, by some objects thrown by somebody	___①___	___②___	
TRAU16 16) I was pushed seriously, as a punishment, by somebody	___①___	___②___	
III. Mental Abuses (18 years or below)			
TRAU17 17) I was often scorned or got contempt	___①___	___②___	
TRAU18 18) I often felt that I was disregarded or failed to approved	___①___	___②___	
TRAU19 19) I often heard that I was useless	___①___	___②___	
TRAU20 20) I often felt that I was abandoned without enough attention or I was not loved	___①___	___②___	
TRAU21 21) My own parents or guardians failed to understand what I needed	___①___	___②___	
IV. Sexual Abuses (18 years or below)			
TRAU22 22) Somebody had physical contacts with me that are sexually unpleasant (ex, contacts in secret parts of the body, forceful kissing, sexual intercourse, and the like)	___①___	___②___	

TRAUIMP 109.1 (If answered Yes to any of the items above) Which was the problem that had the most serious impact on your life? _____ (Choose the number 1 thru. 22 above)

TRAUFEAR 109.2 How seriously did you feel the anxiety, fear or powerlessness when you had such a problem?

___ ① Very seriously ___ ③ Not so seriously
___ ② Somewhat seriously ___ ④ Not seriously at all

TRAUFEEL 109.3 When you had such a problem, did you feel as if you were separated from your own body or dreaming something?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No

TRAUWHO 109.4 Who was the primary person that made you suffer from such a problem?
___① Father ___③ Grand parents ___⑤ Relatives ___⑦ Cohorts ___⑦⑦ Others (Specify____)
___② Mother ___④ Siblings ___⑥ Friends ___⑧ Neighbors

110. Do you happen to suffer from each of the following problems now?

		Yes	No
FOOL1	1) Now I am often scorned or got contempt	___①___	___②___
FOOL2	2) Now I often feel that I am disregarded or fail to approved	___①___	___②___
FOOL3	3) Now I often hear that I am useless	___①___	___②___
FOOL4	4) Now I often feel that I am abandoned without enough attention or I am not loved	___①___	___②___
FOOL5	5) Now my own parents or guardians fail to understand what I need	___①___	___②___

FOOLWHO

110.1 (If answered Yes to any of the items above) Who was the primary person that made you suffer from such a problem?

___① Child(ren) ___③ Parents ___⑤ Siblings ___⑦ Friends ___⑨ Neighbors
 ___② Spouse ___④ Grand Parents ___⑥ Relatives ___⑧ Cohorts ___(77) Others (Specify___)

111. Short questions below are about your own parents.

<p>MAALIV 111.1 Is your mother alive? ___① Yes ___② No (Please answer the two questions below)</p> <p>MADIEWHN (If she has passed away) 111.2 How old were you when she passed away? _____ years old</p> <p>MADIEWHY 111.3 What was the reason she passed away? ___① Old age ___⑤ Accident/Disaster ___② Illness ___⑥ No sure reason ___③ Suicide ___(77) Other (Specify) ___④ Murder</p>	<p>PAALIV 111.4 Is your father alive? ___① Yes ___② No (Please answer the two questions below)</p> <p>PADIEWHN (If he has passed away) 111.5 How old were you when he passed away? _____ years old</p> <p>PADIEWHY 111.6 What was the reason he passed away? ___① Old age ___⑤ Accident/Disaster ___② Illness ___⑥ No sure reason ___③ Suicide ___(77) Other (Specify) ___④ Murder</p>
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is pretty much complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate it if you could provide me with your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later on about some possible mistakes. All information will remain **strictly confidential**, of course.

What is your name? R's name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

What is your address? R's address : _____

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

112. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____
 _____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

113. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q114)

113.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

114. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

____ (1) Children under age 6 ____ (3) Spouse/ partner ____ (0) None
 ____ (2) Children above age 6 ____ (4) Other adults

115. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ (1) Very cooperative ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

116. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ (1) Good ____ (2) Fair ____ (3) Poor

117. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

118. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

119. What incentives did you present to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

1) Incentives Presented ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel
 2) Incentives Selected ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel ____ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

120. Final result of the interview

____ (1) Complete ____ (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

121. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

122. SEX : ____ (1) MALE ____ (2) FEMALE

123. AGE: _____

124. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

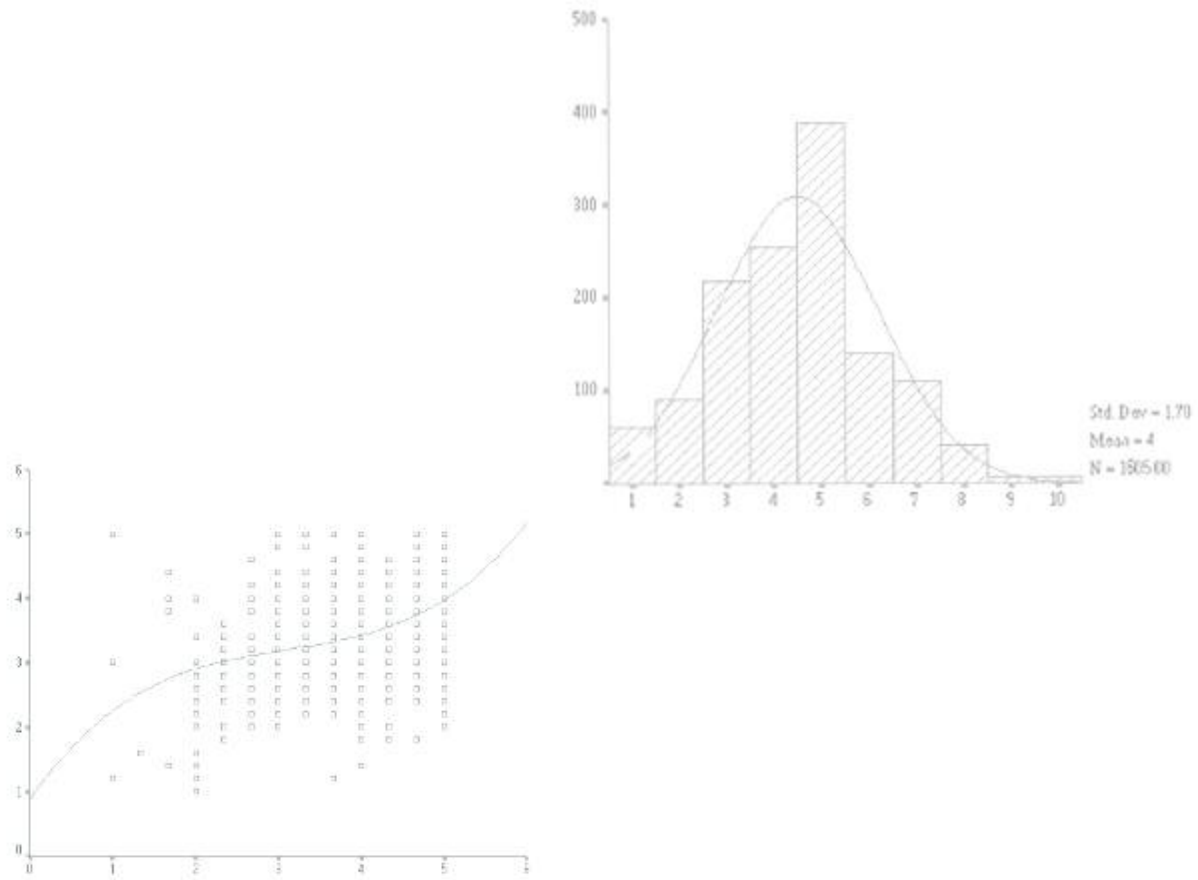
NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

조사구 번호 가구 번호

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2013 Korean General Social Survey



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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning two modular topics: < Family & Changing Gender Roles IV >, the 2012 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 50 countries all around the world; < Network Social Capital >, the 2012 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries in East Asia (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan).

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2013

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

HELPFUL

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) DEPENDS
___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

FAIR

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) DEPENDS
___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW CARD		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW	
PROBING	CONBUS	1) Major companies	①	②	③	(8)
	CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	①	②	③	(8)
	CONEDUC	3) Education	①	②	③	(8)
	CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	①	②	③	(8)
	CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	①	②	③	(8)
	CONTV	6) TV	①	②	③	(8)
	CONMEDIC	7) Medicine	①	②	③	(8)
	CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	①	②	③	(8)
	CONLGOVT	9) Local government	①	②	③	(8)
	CONLEGIS	10) Congress	①	②	③	(8)
	CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	①	②	③	(8)
	CONSCI	12) Scientific community	①	②	③	(8)
	CONARMY	13) Military	①	②	③	(8)
	CONFINAN	14) Banks and financial institutions	①	②	③	(8)
	CONBLUHO	15) The Blue House	①	②	③	(8)
	CONCSO	16) Civic Activist Organizations	①	②	③	(8)
	CONRCH	17) Public-opinion Research Institute	①	②	③	(8)

RELIABLE

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW CARD	Hardly trustful	Very trustful	DON'T KNOW
-----------	-----------------	---------------	------------

___ 0 ___ 1 ___ 2 ___ 3 ___ 4 ___ 5 ___ 6 ___ 7 ___ 8 ___ 9 ___ 10 ___ (88)

NORTHWHO

5. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

SEDISTAN

6. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIFI

7. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ☐ ① Very necessary ☐ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
☐ ② Somewhat necessary ☐ ④ Very unnecessary

☐
NKACCEPT

8. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

- ☐ ① All should be admitted
☐ ② Should be admitted selectively
☐ ③ Should not be admitted any more

☐
NKCLOSE

9. How close or distant do you feel about North Korean defectors who stay in South Korea?

- ☐ ① Feel very close ☐ ③ Feel somewhat distant
☐ ② Feel somewhat close ☐ ④ Feel very distant

☐
CURGOV

10. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ☐ ① Very good ☐ ④ Somewhat poor
☐ ② Somewhat good ☐ ⑤ Very poor
☐ ③ Neither good nor poor ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

☐
PARTYID13

11. Which political party do you support?

SHOW
CARD

- ☐ ① Saenuri Party ☐ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
☐ ② Democratic Party ☐ (77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q11.1)
☐ ③ The Unified Progressive Party ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW
☐ ④ Justice Party

☐
PRTYPR13 (IF YOU SUPPORT NONE OF THESE)

11.1 If you do not actively support any political party, is there a party you feel favorable toward? (If yes,) Which party is it?

SHOW
CARD

- ☐ ① Saenuri Party ☐ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
☐ ② Democratic Party ☐ (77) NONE OF THESE
☐ ③ The Unified Progressive Party ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW
☐ ④ Justice Party

☐
VOTE13

12. Did you vote in the 18th Presidential Election(December 19, 2012)?

- ☐ ① Voted
☐ ② Did not Vote
☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
☐ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE



(GO TO Q.13)

☐
VOTE131

12.1 (IF YOU VOTED) Which presidential candidate did you vote for at 18th Presidential Election?

SHOW
CARD

- ☐ ① Saenuri Party Park Geun-Hye Candidate ☐ ⑥ Independent Park Jong-Sun Candidate
☐ ② The Unified Progressive Party Moon Jae-In Candidate ☐ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
☐ ③ Independent Kang Ji-Won Candidate ☐ (77) DID NOT VOTE FOR ANY CANDIDATE
☐ ④ Independent Kim Soon-Ja Candidate ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW
☐ ⑤ Independent Kim So-Yeon Candidate

☐

RANK

21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

SHOW
CARD

Bottom

Top

DK

___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___ ___⑧___ ___⑨___ ___⑩___ ___(88)___

COMGEN

22. As you know, elderly parents sometimes live with adult children in one house. Do you think this is a good idea or not?

___ ① Good Ideap

___ (3) Depends on the Situation

___ ② Bad Idea

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

MERCYDTH

23. If a patient is suffering incurable disease, should the attending physician be legally allowed to painlessly end the patient's life, when the patient or the family wants it?

PROBI
NG

___ ① Allowed

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

___ ② Not Allowed

KIDSSOLO6

24. When your children become your current age, what do you think their living standards will be like? If you don't have children, suppose you do and answer.

___ ① Much Better

___ ④ Somewhat Worse

___ ② Somewhat Better

___ ⑤ Much Worse

___ ③ About the Same

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

APPCCSXB

25. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

___ ① Boy

___ ② Girl

___ (3) No preference

URBRURAL

26. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

___ ① A big city

___ ③ A small city or a town

___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country

___ ② The suburbs or outskirts
of a big city

___ ④ A country village

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

ATTEND

27. How often do you attend religious services?

___ (01) A few times a week

___ (06) Once a year

___ (02) Once a week

___ (07) Less than once a year

___ (03) Two or three times a month

___ (08) NEVER

___ (04) Once a month

___ (88) DON'T KNOW

___ (05) Several times a year

RELIG

28. What is your religion?

___ ① Buddhism

___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.28)

___ ② Protestant

___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY)

___ ③ Catholic

35. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if....?

Show Card	Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
SEXATT1 1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
SEXATT2 2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
SEXATT3 3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

36. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statement?

SHOW CARD	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree
CULTBIAS1 1) Earning money is the main reason behind working hard.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
CULTBIAS2 2) Those who achieved wealth through strong motivation have the right to enjoy the wealth.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
CULTBIAS3 3) Determined person and someone who is not are bound to be filtered throughout life. and it is just as well that life tends to sort out those why try harder from those who don't	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
CULTBIAS4 4) I am more strict about what is right and wrong compared to others.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
CULTBIAS5 5) Teenagers nowadays need more discipline.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
CULTBIAS6 6) The problem is that people challenge authority too often.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
CULTBIAS7 7) Future is too uncertain for serious planning.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
CULTBIAS8 8) I feel that life is like lottery.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
CULTBIAS9 9) It is unknown that working hard will make life better.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
CULTBIAS10 10) Those who are wealthy should be taxed more to help the poor.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
CULTBIAS11 11) If wealth is better distributed among nations, the world would be more peaceful.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
CULTBIAS12 12) What this country needs is a "fairness revolution" to make the distribution of goods more equal	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

37. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

SHOW CARD	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly
SCIFAITH 1) We believe too often in science, and not enough in feelings and faith	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
HARMG00D 2) Overall, modern science does more harm than good	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
SCIGRN 3) Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

38. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

PROBING	YES	NO	DON'T KNOW
SUICIDE131 1) suffering incurable disease	___①___	___②___	___(8)___
SUICIDE132 2) bankrupt	___①___	___②___	___(8)___
SUICIDE133 3) dishonoring the family	___①___	___②___	___(8)___
SUICIDE134 4) tired of living and wants to die	___①___	___②___	___(8)___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

KIDNUMIO

39. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: _____ (00) NONE

--	--

HOMPOP

40. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

--	--

SEPAPOP

41. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

--	--

UNRELAT

42. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

--	--

43. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

PROBING

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 40, 41 AND 42 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPTY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPTY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPTY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPTY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPTY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPTY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPTY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPTY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPTY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPTY10		WHYNOE10	

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) 1st child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) 6th child (09) 7th child (10) Child's spouse (11) Grand child (12) Grand child's spouse (13) Parent (14) Spouse's parent (15) Sibling (16) Spouse's sibling (17) Grand parent (18) Nephew/Niece (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse (21) Parent's sibling (22) Friend (23) Boarder (24) Housemaid (25) Partner (26) Care provider (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(01) Below school age (02) In school (03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the age limit (11) Searching for job (12) Studying (13) In the army (14) Business Failure (15) Do not want to get a job (17) Religious Belief (18) To Take care of family (19) Can't get a job (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

44. Who is the household head?

PROBING

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____

--	--

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

45. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		
	GRADUATE 45.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼		____ ② Dropped out ▼		____ ③ Currently attending ▼
	DROPYR 45.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE		CURRYR 45.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE		

TECHHIGH / GRADYR

46. (If you graduated high school,) did you attend technical high school by any chance?

① YES → Graduation Year: _____ ② NO

SPEDUC

47. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		
	SPGRAD 47.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼		____ ② Dropped out ▼		____ ③ Currently attending ▼
	SPDROPYR 47.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? _____ GRADE		SPCURRYR 47.3 What grade is s/he in? _____ GRADE		

PAEDUC

48. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) OT KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		
	PAGRAD 48.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼		____ ② Dropped out ▼		____ ③ Currently attending ▼
	PADROPYR 48.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE		PACURRYR 48.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE		

MAEDUC

49. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D)		
	MAGRAD 49.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼		____ ② Dropped out ▼		____ ③ Currently attending ▼
	MADROPYR 49.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE		MACURRYR 49.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE		

SPINCMR

공부

53.2 OCCUPATION::

INCOMO / INCOME

54. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions?

PROBI
NG

Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 40, 41, and 42, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:_____) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ____ (77) Refusal

*** Now, let me ask you what you think about the Korean society and other social groups to which you belong.**

55. How familiar do you feel about the regional districts you live in?

SHOW
CARD

Very Close	Somewhat Close	Not So Close	Not Close at All	Can't choose
------------	----------------	--------------	------------------	--------------

REGION1	1) Your county/subcounty/town of residence	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
REGION2	2) Your ward/state/district of residence	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
REGION3	3) Korea	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
REGION4	4) East Asia	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____

56. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is...?

보기
카드

보기 카드		Very important	Fairly Important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose
KRBORNIN	1) to have been born in South Korea	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
KRCIT	2) to have South Korean citizenship	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
KRLIVED	3) to have lived in South Korea for most of one's life	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
KRKOREAN	4) to be able to speak South Korean	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
KRCONFUC	5) to comply with Confucian disciplines	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
KRGOVT	6) to respect South Korean political institutions and laws	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
KRFEEL	7) to feel South Korean	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____
KRANCSTR	8) to have South Korean ancestry	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑧_____

57. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

보기
카드

보기 카드		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
KRCITIZN	1) I would rather be a citizen of South Korea than of any other country in the world.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
KRSHAMED	2) There are some things about South Korea today that make me feel ashamed of South Korea.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
BELIKEKR	3) The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like South Koreans.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
KRBETTER	4) Generally speaking, South Korea is a better country than most other countries.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
IFWRONG	5) People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
KRSPORTS	6) When my country does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be a South Korean.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
LESSPRD	7) I am often less proud of South Korea than I would like to be	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
ADMKRPB	8) If Koreans accept Korea's problems, the world can be better.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

58. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

보기 카드		Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	Can't choose
PROUDEM	1) The way democracy works	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDPOL	2) Its political influence in the world	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDECO	3) Economic achievements	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDSSS	4) Its social security system	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDSCI	5) Its scientific and technological achievements	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDSPT	6) Its achievements in sports	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDART	7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDMIL	8) Armed forces	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDHIS	9) Its history	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDGRP	10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___

59. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?

보기 카드		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
IMPORTS	1) South Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
WRLDGOVT	2) For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
KROWNWAY	3) South Korea should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
FORLAND	4) Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in South Korea.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
KRTV	5) South Korean television should give preference to South Korean films and programs.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

60. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

보기 카드		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
INTLINCS	1) Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in South Korea.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
FREETRDE	2) Free trade leads to better products becoming available in South Korea.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
DECSORGS	3) In general, South Korea should follow the decisions of international organizations to which it belongs, even if the government does not agree with them.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
POWRORGS	4) International organizations are taking away too much power from the South Korean government.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
FEELCTZ	5) I feel more like a cosmopolitan/ global citizen than a citizen of a specific country.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

61. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

보기 카드		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
KRCULT	1) It is impossible for people who do not share South Korean customs and traditions to become fully South Korean.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
MINCULT	2) Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

MELTPOT1

62. Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?

보기
카드

- ① It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions.
 ② It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society.
 (8) DON'T KNOW

63. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

보기
카드

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
IMMCRIME	1) Immigrants increase crime rates.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
IMMECON	2) Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
IMMJOB	3) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
IMMIDEAS	4) Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing in new ideas and cultures.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
IMMDMG	5) South Korean culture is generally undermined by immigrants.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
IMMRGHTS	6) Legal immigrants to South Korea who are not citizens should have the same rights as South Korean citizens.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
MOREACTN	7) South Korea should take stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
GETPBEDU	8) Legal immigrants should have equal access to public education as South Korean citizens.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

LETINI

64. Do you think the number of immigrants to South Korea nowadays should be

- ① Increased a lot ③ Remain the same as it is ④ Reduced a little
 ② Increased a little ⑤ Reduced a lot

ACPTCULT

65. Among the given statements, which statement is closest to your opinion about immigrants?

보기
카드

- ___ ① Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and not adopt South Korean culture.
 ___ ② Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and also adopt South Korean culture.
 ___ ③ Immigrants should give up their culture of origin and adopt South Korean culture.
 ___ (8) Can't choose

KRPROUD

66. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud
 ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all
 ___ (8) Can't Choose

67. How much do you agree or disagree that strong patriotic feelings in South Korea...

SHOW
CARD

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
PATRIO1	1) strengthen South Korea's place in the world.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
PATRIO2	2) lead to intolerance in South Korea.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
PATRIO3	3) are needed for South Korea to remain united.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
PATRIO4	4) lead to negative attitudes towards immigrants in South Korea.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

CITZKR

68. Are you a citizen of South Korea?

① YES

② NO

☐

PARCITZ

69. At the time of your birth, were both, one, or neither of your parents citizens of South Korea?

___ ① Both were citizens of South Korea

___ ② Only father was a citizen of South Korea

___ ③ Only mother was a citizen of South Korea

___ ④ Neither parent was a citizen of South Korea

___ (8) Don't Know

☐

※ Next, more specific questions concerning safety and dangers of Korean society will follow.

70. Upon your point of view, how well or poorly is Korean government handling with each dangers listed below?

SHOW CARD	Korean governmnet is	○○	Completely Wrong Manage- ment	Bad Manage- ment	Not so Bad Manage- ment	Neutral	Not so Good Manage- ment	Good Manage- ment	Perfect Manage- ment
PROBI NG	[1] Natural Disaster Related Dangers								
CAPA1	(1) Flood · Typhoon	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA2	(2) Drastic Weather Change (Global Warming)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA3	(3) Yellow Dust · Drought	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA4	(4) Earthquake · Tsunami (Seismic Sea Wave)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
	[2] Health Realted Dangers								
CAPA5	(5) Infectious Disease (Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA6	(6) Food Dangers (Genetically Modified Food, Food Poisoning, Pesticide Residues, Endocrine Disrupters, Forgery of Origin, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA7	(7) Mental Health Harm Factors (stress, depression, suicide, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA8	(8) Adult Disease (Cancer, High Blood Pressure, Diabetes, Alzheimer's Disease, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
	[3] Life Cycle Risk Factors								
CAPA9	(9) Old Age Anxiety	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA10	(10) Family Disorganization (Divorce, Weakening family roles, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA11	(11) Social Problems due to low birth-rate	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA12	(12) Social Problems due to Aging	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
	[4] Social Life related Dangers								
CAPA13	(13) Privacy Invasion (due to CCTV, Wire-Tapping, Hidden Camera)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA14	(14) Crime of Violence (sexual violence, school violence, burglary, homicide, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA15	(15) Man-made Calamity · Industrial Accident (traffic accident, gas explosion, chemical leak, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA16	(16) Scientific Technology · Information Technology(gene replication, computer virus, online personal information leak, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
	[5] Economic Life Related Risk Factors								
CAPA17	(17) Unemployment · Poverty	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA18	(18) Housing · Housing Rent Price Fluctuations (sharp increase · decrease)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA19	(19) Finantial Instability (National and Household debt, stock market crash, soaring exchange rate, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA20	(20) Economic recession · Low Growth	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
	[6] Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers								
CAPA21	(21) North Korea Threats (Regional War · Full-Scale War) · North Korean Nuclear Problems	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA22	(22) Individual Human Right · Freedom Violation by Country	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA23	(23) Surrounding Powerful Nations'(China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) Containment	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA24	(24) The Crisis of Democracy due to Powers and Capital	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
	[7] Environment Related Factors								
CAPA25	(25) Nuclear Accident (Radioactive substance leak etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA26	(26) Environmental Pollution (water · air · noise pollution, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA27	(27) Resource(water, energy, etc.) Scarcity · Depletion	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
CAPA28	(28) Radioactive Waste Storing · Management	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	

COPEI

70.1 Then, among the various dangers listed above, what is the one danger that Korean government is most wrongly managing?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Natural Disaster Related Dangers
 ___ ② Health Related Dangers
 ___ ③ Life Cycle Risk Factors
 ___ ④ Social Life Related Dangers
 ___ ⑤ Economic Life Related Risk Factors
 ___ ⑥ Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers
 ___ ⑦ Environment Related Factors

☐

71. Upon your point of view, decide the vulnerability of Korean society related to the factors listed below.

SHOW
CARD

Korean Society is to ○○
danger.

Extremely
Vulnerable

Very
Vulnerable

Somewhat
Vulnerable

Neutral

Not very
Vulnerable

Not so
Vulnerable

Not at all
Vulnerable

PROBI
NG

[1] Natural Disaster Related Dangers

VULNERAB1	(1) Flood · Typhoon	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB2	(2) Drastic Weather Change (Global Warming)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB3	(3) Yellow Dust · Drought	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB4	(4) Earthquake · Tsunami (Seismic Sea Wave)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

[2] Health Related Dangers

VULNERAB5	(5) Infectious Disease (Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB6	(6) Food Dangers (Genetically Modified Food, Food Poisoning, Pesticide Residues, Endocrine Disrupters, Forgery of Origin, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB7	(7) Mental Health Harm Factors (stress, depression, suicide, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB8	(8) Adult Disease (Cancer, High Blood Pressure, Diabetes, Alzheimer's Disease, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

[3] Life Cycle Risk Factors

VULNERAB9	(9) Old Age Anxiety	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB10	(10) Family Disorganization (Divorce, Weakening family roles, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB11	(11) Social Problems due to low birth-rate	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB12	(12) Social Problems due to Aging	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

[4] Social Life related Dangers

VULNERAB13	(13) Privacy Invasion (due to CCTV, Wire-Tapping, Hidden Camera)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB14	(14) Crime of Violence (sexual violence, school violence, burglary, homicide, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB15	(15) Man-made Calamity · Industrial Accident (traffic accident, gas explosion, chemical leak, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB16	(16) Scientific Technology · Information Technology (gene replication, computer virus, online personal information leak, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

[5] Economic Life Related Risk Factors

VULNERAB17	(17) Unemployment · Poverty	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB18	(18) Housing · Housing Rent Price Fluctuations (sharp increase · decrease)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB19	(19) Financial Instability (National and Household debt, stock market crash, soaring exchange rate, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB20	(20) Economic recession · Low Growth	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

[6] Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers

VULNERAB21	(21) North Korea Threats (Regional War · Full-Scale War) · North Korean Nuclear Problems	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB22	(22) Individual Human Right · Freedom Violation by Country	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB23	(23) Surrounding Powerful Nations' (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) Containment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB24	(24) The Crisis of Democracy due to Powers and Capital	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

[7] Environment Related Factors

VULNERAB25	(25) Nuclear Accident (Radioactive substance leak etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB26	(26) Environmental Pollution (water · air · noise pollution, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB27	(27) Resource (water, energy, etc.) Scarcity · Depletion	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
VULNERAB28	(28) Radioactive Waste Storing · Management	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

COPE2

71.1 Then, among the various dangers listed above, what is the one danger that current Korean society is most vulnerable to?

- | | | | |
|--------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--|
| SHOW
CARD | ___ ① Natural Disaster Related Dangers | ___ ⑤ Economic Life Related Risk Factors | |
| | ___ ② Health Related Dangers | ___ ⑥ Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers | |
| | ___ ③ Life Cycle Risk Factors | ___ ⑦ Environment Related Factors | |
| | ___ ④ Social Life Related Dangers | | |

72. Upon your point of view, decide the probability of each danger supposing that it can occur to you.

SHOW CARD	The probability that ○○ danger will happen to me is	Extremely High	Very High	Somewhat High	Neutral	Somewhat Low	Very Low	Extremely Low
PROBI NG	[1] Natural Disaster Related Dangers							
HAZA1	(1) Flood · Typhoon	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA2	(2) Drastic Weather Change (Global Warming)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA3	(3) Yellow Dust · Drought	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA4	(4) Earthquake · Tsunami (Seismic Sea Wave)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
	[2] Health Related Dangers							
HAZA5	(5) Infectious Disease (Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA6	(6) Food Dangers (Genetically Modified Food, Food Poisoning, Pesticide Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Forgery of Origin, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA7	(7) Mental Health Harm Factors (stress, depression, suicide, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA8	(8) Adult Disease (Cancer, High Blood Pressure, Diabetes, Alzheimer's Disease, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
	[3] Life Cycle Risk Factors							
HAZA9	(9) Old Age Anxiety	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA10	(10) Family Disorganization (Divorce, Weakening family roles, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA11	(11) Social Problems due to low birth-rate	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA12	(12) Social Problems due to Aging	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
	[4] Social Life related Dangers							
HAZA13	(13) Privacy Invasion (due to CCTV, Wire-Tapping, Hidden Camera)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA14	(14) Crime of Violence (sexual violence, school violence, burglary, homicide, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA15	(15) Man-made Calamity · Industrial Accident (traffic accident, gas explosion, chemical leak, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA16	(16) Scientific Technology · Information Technology (gene replication, computer virus, online personal information leak, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
	[5] Economic Life Related Risk Factors							
HAZA17	(17) Unemployment · Poverty	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA18	(18) Housing · Housing Rent Price Fluctuations (sharp increase · decrease)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA19	(19) Financial Instability (National and Household debt, stock market crash, soaring exchange rate, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA20	(20) Economic recession · Low Growth	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
	[6] Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers							
HAZA21	(21) North Korea Threats (Regional War · Full-Scale War) · North Korean Nuclear Problems	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA22	(22) Individual Human Right · Freedom Violation by Country	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA23	(23) Surrounding Powerful Nations' (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) Containment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA24	(24) The Crisis of Democracy due to Powers and Capital	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
	[7] Environment Related Factors							
HAZA25	(25) Nuclear Accident (Radioactive substance leak etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA26	(26) Environmental Pollution (water · air · noise pollution, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA27	(27) Resource (water, energy, etc.) Scarcity · Depletion	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HAZA28	(28) Radioactive Waste Storing · Management	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

COPE3

72.1 Then, among the various dangers listed above, what is the one danger that has highest possibility of happening to you?

- | | | | |
|--------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--|
| SHOW
CARD | ___ ① Natural Disaster Related Dangers | ___ ⑤ Economic Life Related Risk Factors | |
| | ___ ② Health Related Dangers | ___ ⑥ Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers | |
| | ___ ③ Life Cycle Risk Factors | ___ ⑦ Environment Related Factors | |
| | ___ ④ Social Life Related Dangers | | |

73. How much is the Korean society really exposed to the listed dangers below?

SHOW CARD	Korean society is to/from						Complete ly Exposed	Very Exposed	Somewh at Exposed	Neutral	Somewh at Hidden	Very Hidden	Comple tely Hidden
	○ danger.												
PROBI NG	[1] Natural Disaster Related Dangers												
	EXPOS1	(1) Flood · Typhoon	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS2	(2) Drastic Weather Change (Global Warming)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS3	(3) Yellow Dust · Drought	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS4	(4) Earthquake · Tsunami (Seismic Sea Wave)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	[2] Health Related Dangers												
	EXPOS5	(5) Infectious Disease (Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS6	(6) Food Dangers (Genetically Modified Food, Food Poisoning, Pesticide Residues, Endocrine Disrupters, Forgery of Origin, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS7	(7) Mental Health Harm Factors (stress, depression, suicide, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS8	(8) Adult Disease (Cancer, High Blood Pressure, Diabetes, Alzheimer's Disease, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	[3] Life Cycle Risk Factors												
	EXPOS9	(9) Old Age Anxiety	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS10	(10) Family Disorganization (Divorce, Weakening family roles, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS11	(11) Social Problems due to low birth-rate	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS12	(12) Social Problems due to Aging	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	[4] Social Life related Dangers												
	EXPOS13	(13) Privacy Invasion (due to CCTV, Wire-Tapping, Hidden Camera)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS14	(14) Crime of Violence (sexual violence, school violence, burglary, homicide, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS15	(15) Man-made Calamity · Industrial Accident (traffic accident, gas explosion, chemical leak, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS16	(16) Scientific Technology · Information Technology (gene replication, computer virus, online personal information leak, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	[5] Economic Life Related Risk Factors												
	EXPOS17	(17) Unemployment · Poverty	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS18	(18) Housing · Housing Rent Price Fluctuations (sharp increase · decrease)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS19	(19) Financial Instability (National and Household debt, stock market crash, soaring exchange rate, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS20	(20) Economic recession · Low Growth	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	[6] Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers												
	EXPOS21	(21) North Korea Threats (Regional War · Full-Scale War) · North Korean Nuclear Problems	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
	EXPOS22	(22) Individual Human Right · Freedom Violation by Country	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___				
EXPOS23	(23) Surrounding Powerful Nations' (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) Containment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___					
EXPOS24	(24) The Crisis of Democracy due to Powers and Capital	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___					
[7] Environment Related Factors													
EXPOS25	(25) Nuclear Accident (Radioactive substance leak etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___					
EXPOS26	(26) Environmental Pollution (water · air · noise pollution, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___					
EXPOS27	(27) Resource (water, energy, etc.) Scarcity · Depletion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___					
EXPOS28	(28) Radioactive Waste Storing · Management	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___					

COPE4

73.1 Then, among the various dangers listed above, what is the one danger that Korean society most exposed to?

- SHOW CARD
- ___ ① Natural Disaster Related Dangers ___ ⑤ Economic Life Related Risk Factors
- ___ ② Health Related Dangers ___ ⑥ Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers
- ___ ③ Life Cycle Risk Factors ___ ⑦ Environment Related Factors
- ___ ④ Social Life Related Dangers

※ Next, questions regarding your internet use will follow.

INTRNT13

74. Do you use internet?

- ___ ① YES → Average Time Used Per Day: hr. min.
- ___ ② NO (GO TO Q.76) **INTRESTM / INTRESMN**

*2013 VAR INTERNET

75. How often do you use internet services listed below? Answer four services separately.

SHOW CARD	1) INTSNS SNS (ex.: Kakao Talk, Twitter, Facebook, etc.) ___ (9) Irrelevant(Do Not Use) ___ ___ ① Almost Every Day ___ ② 2~3 times a week ___ ③ once a week ___ ④ less than once a week ↓	2) INTMAIL E-mail ___ (9) Irrelevant(Do Not Use) ___ ___ ① Almost Every Day ___ ② 2~3 times a week ___ ③ once a week ___ ④ less than once a week ↓	3) INTBLOG Blog ___ (9) Irrelevant(Do Not Use) ___ ___ ① Almost Every Day ___ ② 2~3 times a week ___ ③ once a week ___ ④ less than once a week ↓	4) INTCLUB Internet Club-bulletin board (ex: Today's Humor, DC Inside, Today's Best, etc.) ___ (9) Irrelevant(Do Not Use) ___ ↓ (GO TO Q75.8) ___ ① Almost Every Day ___ ② 2~3 times a week ___ ③ once a week ___ ④ less than once a week ↓																																																												
	75.1 How long do you use the SNS on average in a day? SNSTM / SNSMN <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Hours <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Minutes ↓		75.5 How much time do you spend on Internet Club-bulletin board on average each day? CLUBTM / CLUBMW <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hr. <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> min. ↓																																																													
	75.2 How often do you use following SNS? <table border="1"> <tr> <th></th> <th>Irrelevant (Do Not Use)</th> <th>Almost Every Day</th> <th>2~3 times a week</th> <th>once a week</th> <th>less than once a week</th> </tr> <tr> <td>SNSTWIT 1) Twitter</td> <td>___ (9) ___</td> <td>___ ① ___</td> <td>___ ② ___</td> <td>___ ③ ___</td> <td>___ ④ ___</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SNSFACE 2) Facebook</td> <td>___ (9) ___</td> <td>___ ① ___</td> <td>___ ② ___</td> <td>___ ③ ___</td> <td>___ ④ ___</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SNSKAKAO 3) Kakao Talk</td> <td>___ (9) ___</td> <td>___ ① ___</td> <td>___ ② ___</td> <td>___ ③ ___</td> <td>___ ④ ___</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SNSOTHER 4) Other:</td> <td>___ (9) ___</td> <td>___ ① ___</td> <td>___ ② ___</td> <td>___ ③ ___</td> <td>___ ④ ___</td> </tr> </table>			Irrelevant (Do Not Use)	Almost Every Day	2~3 times a week	once a week	less than once a week	SNSTWIT 1) Twitter	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	SNSFACE 2) Facebook	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	SNSKAKAO 3) Kakao Talk	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	SNSOTHER 4) Other:	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	75.6 How often do you use Internet Club-bulletin board like those below? <table border="1"> <tr> <th></th> <th>Irrelevant (Do Not Use)</th> <th>Almost Every Day</th> <th>2~3 times a week</th> <th>once a week</th> <th>less than once a week</th> </tr> <tr> <td>CLUBCLIEN 1) Clien</td> <td>___ (9) ___</td> <td>___ ① ___</td> <td>___ ② ___</td> <td>___ ③ ___</td> <td>___ ④ ___</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLUBDCIN 2) DC Inside</td> <td>___ (9) ___</td> <td>___ ① ___</td> <td>___ ② ___</td> <td>___ ③ ___</td> <td>___ ④ ___</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLUBILBE 3) Today's Best</td> <td>___ (9) ___</td> <td>___ ① ___</td> <td>___ ② ___</td> <td>___ ③ ___</td> <td>___ ④ ___</td> </tr> <tr> <td>CLUBOTHER 4) Other:</td> <td>___ (9) ___</td> <td>___ ① ___</td> <td>___ ② ___</td> <td>___ ③ ___</td> <td>___ ④ ___</td> </tr> </table>			Irrelevant (Do Not Use)	Almost Every Day	2~3 times a week	once a week	less than once a week	CLUBCLIEN 1) Clien	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	CLUBDCIN 2) DC Inside	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	CLUBILBE 3) Today's Best	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	CLUBOTHER 4) Other:	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
		Irrelevant (Do Not Use)	Almost Every Day	2~3 times a week	once a week	less than once a week																																																										
SNSTWIT 1) Twitter	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___																																																											
SNSFACE 2) Facebook	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___																																																											
SNSKAKAO 3) Kakao Talk	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___																																																											
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CLUBDCIN 2) DC Inside	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___																																																											
CLUBILBE 3) Today's Best	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___																																																											
CLUBOTHER 4) Other:	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___																																																											
75.3 How often do you use the devices listed below to use SNS? <table border="1"> <tr> <th></th> <th>Irrelevant (Do Not Use)</th> <th>Almost Every Day</th> <th>2~3 times a week</th> <th>once a week</th> <th>less than once a week</th> </tr> <tr> <td>SNSTOP 1) Desktop, Laptop</td> <td>___ (9) ___</td> <td>___ ① ___</td> <td>___ ② ___</td> <td>___ ③ ___</td> <td>___ ④ ___</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SNSSMART 2) Smart Phone</td> <td>___ (9) ___</td> <td>___ ① ___</td> <td>___ ② ___</td> <td>___ ③ ___</td> <td>___ ④ ___</td> </tr> <tr> <td>SNSTABLET 3) Tablet(ex: Galaxy Tab, I-pad, etc.)</td> <td>___ (9) ___</td> <td>___ ① ___</td> <td>___ ② ___</td> <td>___ ③ ___</td> <td>___ ④ ___</td> </tr> </table>			Irrelevant (Do Not Use)	Almost Every Day	2~3 times a week	once a week	less than once a week	SNSTOP 1) Desktop, Laptop	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	SNSSMART 2) Smart Phone	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	SNSTABLET 3) Tablet(ex: Galaxy Tab, I-pad, etc.)	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	75.7 What is the ID of Internet Club-bulletin board you mainly use? • Internet Club-bulletin board ID : _____ ↓																																						
	Irrelevant (Do Not Use)	Almost Every Day	2~3 times a week	once a week	less than once a week																																																											
SNSTOP 1) Desktop, Laptop	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___																																																											
SNSSMART 2) Smart Phone	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___																																																											
SNSTABLET 3) Tablet(ex: Galaxy Tab, I-pad, etc.)	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___																																																											

75.4 What is the ID of the SNS you mostly use?						
• SNS ID : _____						
75.8 How often do you use each services below to use multi-media contents (Movie, book, TV, etc.)?						
		Irrelevant (Do Not Use)	Almost Every Day	2~3 times a week	once a week	less than once a week
MEPATAL	1) Portal(ex: naver etc.)	____(9)____	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____
MEVIEDO	2) Video Service (ex: Youtube, Vimeo, etc.)	____(9)____	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____
MEWEBHARD	3) Webhard	____(9)____	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____
METORRENT	4) Torrent	____(9)____	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____
MEOTHER	5) Content Manufacturer · Sound Source Providing Service (ex: Melon, Poop, I-Tunes, Amazon, Broadcasting Stations, Recording Company, etc.)	____(9)____	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____

※ Now, let me ask you a set of questions on your occupation and work life. Please answer these questions even if you don't have a job for now.

SKILTRAI

76. Have you ever had any vocational training before?

____ ① Yes

____ ② No

(GO TO Q.77)

☐
**TRAITERM**

76.1 (If you had went through vocational training,) How long were you trained, and what year did the training end?

SHOW
CARD

____ ① Under 6 months

____ ② 6 months ~ 1 year

____ ③ 1 year ~ 2 years

____ ④ over 2 years

____ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

• The Year Training Ended: _____

TRAIENTD

HAVLICEN

77. Do you have any technician license?

____ ① YES

____ ② NO (GO TO Q78)

☐


77.1 (If you do have technician license,) Which license is it and when did you acquire it? Answer individually per each license. Include all licenses you have.

① 2 Grade	② 1 Grade	③ Master Mechanic
-----------	-----------	-------------------

LICENTYP1 / LICYEAR1 • Type of License : _____ Acquired Year: _____

LICENTYP2 / LICYEAR2 • Type of License : _____ Acquired Year: _____

LICENTYP3 / LICYEAR3 • Type of License : _____ Acquired Year: _____

MIDEAST

78. Have you ever been dispatched to Middle East?

____ ① YES



From _____ til _____

____ ② NO

MIDSTART / MIDEND

79. How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10).

SHOW CARD	extremely low											extremely high	DON'T KNOW	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	(88)		

OCCS3113 1) Member of the National Assembly	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS3513 12) Accountant Profession	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS4113 23) Farmer	<input type="checkbox"/>
OCCS0513 2) Directors of bureau	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS0213 13) Newspaper reporters	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS2013 24) Auto mechanics	<input type="checkbox"/>
OCCS2613 3) Heads of departments in large companies	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS1513 14) Entertainers	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS4213 25) Reinforcing Bar Placer	<input type="checkbox"/>
OCCS3213 4) Bio-engineer	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS3613 15) Sport Instructor	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS0713 26) Taxi drivers	<input type="checkbox"/>
OCCS3313 5) Medical Specialist	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS1713 16) Local level civil servants	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS2413 27) Manual workers	<input type="checkbox"/>
OCCS3013 6) Pharmacist	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS1413 17) Assistant directors of bank	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS1213 28) Factory foremen	<input type="checkbox"/>
OCCS0313 7) Nurses	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS2913 18) Police	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS1313 29) Factory workers	<input type="checkbox"/>
OCCS3413 8) Social Worker	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS3713 19) Barber · hairdresser	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS4313 30) Courier	<input type="checkbox"/>
OCCS1813 9) Professors	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS3813 20) Airline Flight Attendant	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS0613 31) Apartment Security	<input type="checkbox"/>
OCCS0913 10) Junior high school teachers	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS3913 21) Insurance Planner	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS0813 32) Maids and housecleaners	<input type="checkbox"/>
OCCS1613 11) Judges	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS4013 22) Businessman	<input type="checkbox"/>	OCCS4413 33) Shoe Cleaner	<input type="checkbox"/>

NECLABOR

80. How much is the Labor Union needed in Korean society?

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Unnecessary | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat Needed |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Not so needed | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Necessary |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neutral | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

LABORUNI

81. What is your opinion about the way labor union inside Korea is being operated?

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① It is operated to enhance the practical benefits of laborer. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② It is operated in the way that benefits union executives and partial members of laborers. | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW | |

82. Related to each occupation below, how much do these occupations contribute to the development of Korean society and how much income do you think they earn?

SHOW CARD		82.1 Degree of Contribution to the Korean Society					82.2 Amount of Predicted Income						
			① High	② Somewhat Contributing	③ Neutral	④ Not so contributing	⑤ Do not Contribute		① Very high	② Somewhat high	③ Neither High nor Low	④ Somewhat Low	⑤ Very Low
	1) Businessman	CONTRIO1						PAYEMPR					
	2) Farmer(fisherman included)	CONTRIO2						PAYFARM					
	3) Factory Head Worker(skilled laborer)	CONTRIO3						PAYSKIL13					
	4) Factory Worker	CONTRIO4						PAYWORKR					

PAYWHITE

83. What do you think of the income an ordinary company office worker earn?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Very High Income ___ ④ Somewhat Low Income
 ___ ② Somewhat High Income ___ ⑤ Very Low Income
 ___ ③ Neither High Nor Low ___ ⑧ Don't Know

☐**PAYBLUE**

84. Then, what do you think of the income an ordinary company production worker earn?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Very High Income ___ ④ Somewhat Low Income
 ___ ② Somewhat High Income ___ ⑤ Very Low Income
 ___ ③ Neither High Nor Low ___ ⑧ Don't Know

☐**STDIVIN**

85. If standards of living is divided into 5 levels from very poor to very wealthy, which level do you think you belong to?

SHOW
CARD

Very Poor

Very Wealthy

Don't
Know

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑧

☐**JUSTPAY**

86. Is your pay just? We are not asking about how much you would like to earn – but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Much less than is just
 ___ ② A little less than is just
 ___ ③ About just for me
 ___ ④ A little more than is just
 ___ ⑤ Much more than is just
 ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE
 ___ ⑨ Never had a job(N.A)

☐

☞ If the respondent is 「unemployed」, move on to page 21 and ask respondent's name, phone number, and address and end all the remaining questions.

「Employed」 (「Paid Worker」 · 「Individual Proprietor」)

Additional Questions

[If the response to Q. 52 was ① 'YES' (I work receiving income.)]

※ Questions about your current workplace will follow.

FIRSTJOB

87. Is your current workplace, your very first workplace in your life?

- ___ ① YES ___ ② NO

☐**WORKEDUC**

88. In your opinion, in order to fulfill tasks in your current workplace, which education level is required?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Elementary School ___ ⑤ Senior/Four-Year College
 ___ ② Middle School ___ ⑥ Graduate School Master Course
 ___ ③ High School ___ ⑦ Graduate School Doctor's Degree
 ___ ④ Junior/ Community College(2~3 yr.) ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

☐

WORKSKIL

89. Comparing the techniques(functional/skilled) required to perform tasks in your current workplace with the techniques(fuctional/skilled) you already have, is higher level of technique necessary or not? more required or not?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Very low compared to my level of techniques(functional/skilled).
___ ② Somewhat low compared to my level of techniques(functional/skilled).
___ ③ Not much difference bewtween my level of techniques(functional/skilled) and the level required.
___ ④ Slightly high compared to my level of techniques(functional/skilled).
___ ⑤ Very high compared to my level of techniques(functional/skilled).
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

WORKMAYR

90. How much do you think the field you majored in correspond with the performance inside your workplace?

보기
카드

- ___ ① Do not correspond at all
___ ② Not so corresponding
___ ③ Neutral
___ ④ Somewhat Corresponding
___ ⑤ Very Corresponding
___ (8) Don't Know

※ Now, instead of workplace related questions, questions about current job will follow.

91. Answer your opinion about each of the statements below concerning your current job.

SHOW
CARD

PROBI
NG

- SATJOB1** 1) I feel bad like I am being insulted if the mass media insults my job.
SATJOB2 2) If someone compliments my job, I feel happy as if I am complimented.
SATJOB3 3) If I hear critics about my job, I feel personal insult about it.
SATJOB4 4) I feel a strong sense of belonging with my job.
SATJOB5 5) I equate problems of my job as my own problems.
SATJOB6 6) Thinking separatedly about my job and I cannot happen.
SATJOB7 7) My job fits my personality.
SATJOB8 8) My job fits my image.
SATJOB9 9) My job correspond well with my values.

Not at All	Not Really	Neutral	Somew hat Yes	Wholly Agree
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

OCCSTA

92. What do you think is the social status of your current job?

SHOW
CARD

Lowest

Highest

DON'T
KNOW

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___ ___ ⑧ ___ ___ ⑨ ___ ___ ⑩ ___ ___ (88) ___

- ☞ If the respondent is 「individual proprietor」, move on to page 21 and ask respondent's name, phone number, and address and end all questioning.

「Paid Worker」 Additional Questions

[If the response to Q. 52 was ① 'YES' (I work receiving income.)]

※ Lastly, questions about your current workplace will follow.

93. Questions about the course you acquired your current workplace will be asked. Select only one option from the SHOW CARD and answer 1)~3).

SHOW CARD	① From parent or siblings	⑪ Through job-hunting portal site (including worknet)
	② Relatives other than immediate family	⑫ Through relevant company's help-wanted job-opening posted website
	③ From close friend	⑬ Through employment information exchanging internet communities
	④ From acquaintance	⑭ Through school or private institution employment website
	⑤ From school/private job placement service director	⑮ Through job fair website
	⑥ Through teacher/professors	⑯ Through head-hunter's blog or mini-homepage
	⑦ Contact from the employer	⑰ Through SNS such as Twitter or Facebook
	⑧ Through public job placement agency (Employment Security Center etc.)	⑱ Beginning as intern worker
	⑨ Through private job placement service provider (including head-hunter)	⑲ By visiting the workplace in person
	⑩ By looking at newspaper, TV, notice, living information sheet	

GETJOB1 1) When searching for the current workplace, which kind of job seeking activity did you mainly do? _____

GETJOB2 2) How did you first know about current workplace? _____

GETJOB3 3) Which manner of job seeking will you mainly use for future job seeking? _____

94. Tell us the degree of satisfaction of your current workplace concerning the statements below.

		Very Dissatisfied	Somewhat Dissatisfied	Neutral	Somewhat Satisfied	Very Satisfied	
SHOW CARD PROBING	SATWORK1	1) Wage/Pay	①	②	③	④	⑤
	SATWORK2	2) Promotion	①	②	③	④	⑤
	SATWORK3	3) Welfare Benefits	①	②	③	④	⑤
	SATWORK4	4) Job Security	①	②	③	④	⑤
	SATWORK5	5) Relation with co-workers	①	②	③	④	⑤
	SATWORK6	6) Relation with superiors	①	②	③	④	⑤
	SATWORK7	7) Relations with subordinates	①	②	③	④	⑤
	SATWORK8	8) Chances Provided for Self-Realization	①	②	③	④	⑤
	SATWORK9	9) Growth · Development of Workplace	①	②	③	④	⑤
	SATWORK10	10) Work Conditions (working hours etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤
	SATWORK11	11) Work Environment (facilities, security, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤
	SATWORK12	12) About current workplace	①	②	③	④	⑤
	SATWORK13	13) About current job	①	②	③	④	⑤
	SATWORK14	14) About currently performing work tasks	①	②	③	④	⑤

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain **strictly confidential**.

What is your name? R' name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

What is your address? R's address : _____

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

95. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____

_____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

96. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- _____ (1) Interviewer did all
 _____ (2) Respondent did all
 _____ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q97)

☐

96.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

--	--	--	--	--	--

97. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- _____ (1) Children under age 6 _____ (3) Spouse/ partner _____ (0) None
 _____ (2) Children above age 6 _____ (4) Other adults

--	--	--	--	--	--

98. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- _____ (1) Very cooperative _____ (3) Not very cooperative
 _____ (2) Somewhat cooperative _____ (4) Not cooperative at all

☐

99. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- _____ (1) Good _____ (2) Fair _____ (3) Poor

☐

100. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- _____ (1) Very difficult _____ (3) Not very difficult
 _____ (2) Somewhat difficult _____ (4) Not difficult at all

☐

101. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- _____ (1) Very difficult _____ (3) Not very difficult
 _____ (2) Somewhat difficult _____ (4) Not difficult at all

☐

102. What incentives did you present to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

- 1) Incentives Presented _____ (1) Gift certificate _____ (2) Towel
 2) Incentives Selected _____ (1) Gift certificate _____ (2) Towel _____ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

--	--	--	--	--	--

103. Final result of the interview

- _____ (1) Complete _____ (2) Incomplete

☐

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

104. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

--	--	--	--	--	--

105. SEX : _____ (1) MALE _____ (2) FEMALE

☐

106. AGE: _____

--	--	--	--	--	--

107. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

--	--	--	--	--	--

NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

2013 KGSS 사은품 수령 확인서

○ 가 구 주 소 : _____

○ 조사원 성명 : _____

○ 조 사 일 : 2013 . .

본인은 2013 KGSS(한국종합사회조사)에 응답하고 사은품을 다음과 같이 수령하였음을 확인합니다.

○ 사 은 품 (해당 사은품에 V표 해주시기 바랍니다)

상품권 () 수 건 ()

○ 응답자 성함 : _____ (서명)

성 군 관 대 학 교 서 베 이 리 서 치 센 터(SRC)

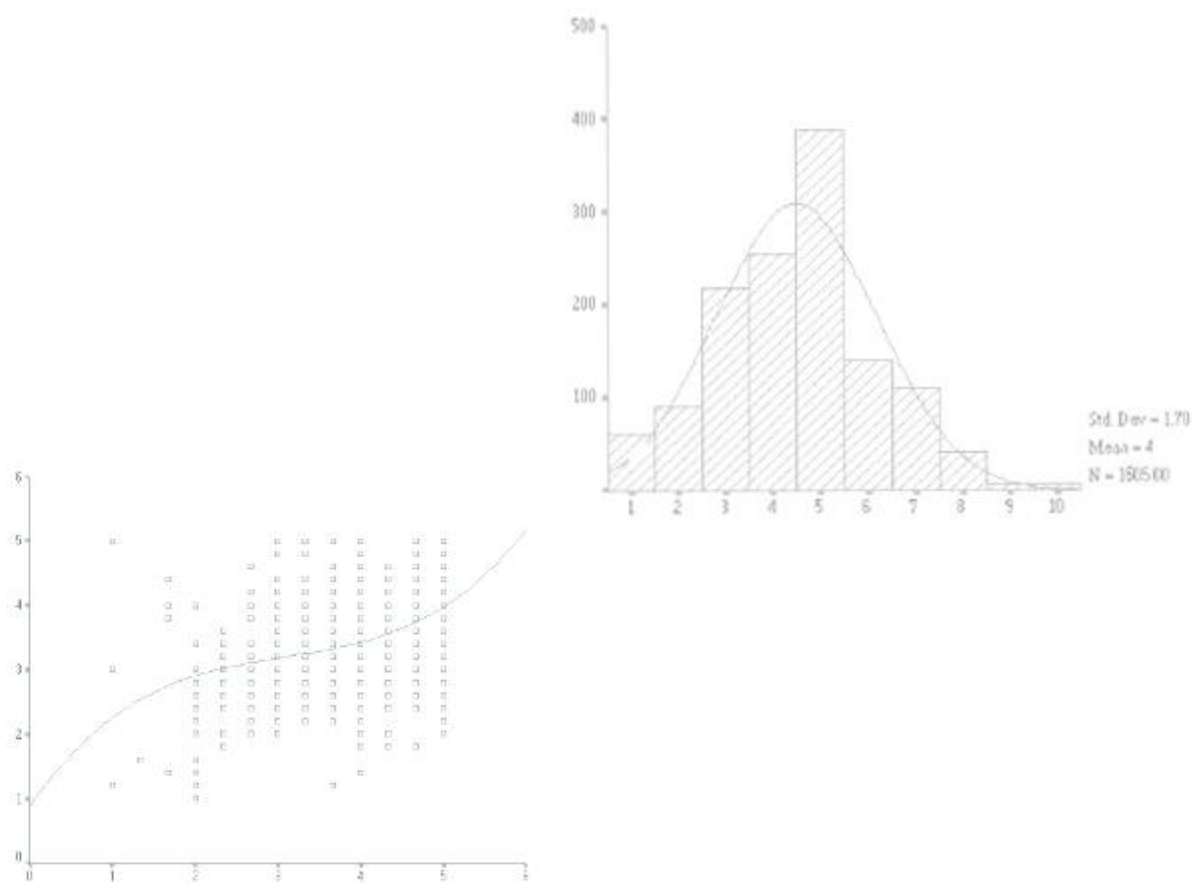
(110-745) 서울특별시 종로구 명륜동 3가 53 (전화) 02-760-1270 (팩스) 02-744-6169
 srckgss@skku.edu <http://src.skku.edu> <http://kgss.skku.edu>

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			-	



2014 Korean General Social Survey

[2014 KGSS]



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

53-3 Myungryun-Dong, Jongno-Ku, Seoul 110-745, South Korea

(Tel.) +82-2-760-1270 (Fax) +82-2-744-6169 (E-mail) srckgss@skku.edu (Web) <http://src.skku.edu>

The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning two modular topics: < Family & Changing Gender Roles IV >, the 2012 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 50 countries all around the world; < Network Social Capital >, the 2012 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries in East Asia (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan).

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2014

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society and politics.

HELPFUL

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) DEPENDS
___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

FAIR

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) DEPENDS
___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW CARD		A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
Probing	CONBUS 1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONCLERG 2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONEDUC 3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONLABOR 4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONPRESS 5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONTV 6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONMEDIC 7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONGOVT 8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONLGOVT 9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONLEGIS 10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONJUDGE 11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONSCI 12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONARMY 13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONFINAN 14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONBLUHO 15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONCSO 16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	CONRCH 17) Public opinion research centers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

RELIABLE

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW CARD	Hardly trustful	Very trustful	DON'T KNOW	<input type="text"/>
-----------	-----------------	---------------	------------	----------------------

___ 0 ___ 1 ___ 2 ___ 3 ___ 4 ___ 5 ___ 6 ___ 7 ___ 8 ___ 9 ___ 10 ___ (88)

NORTHWHO

5. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

SEDISTAN

6. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIFI

7. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ☐ ① Very necessary ☐ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
☐ ② Somewhat necessary ☐ ④ Very unnecessary

NKACCEPT

8. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

- ☐ ① All should be admitted
☐ ② Should be admitted selectively
☐ ③ Should not be admitted any more

NKCLOSE

9. How close or distant do you feel about North Korean defectors who stay in South Korea?

- ☐ ① Feel very close ☐ ③ Feel somewhat distant
☐ ② Feel somewhat close ☐ ④ Feel very distant

CURGOV

10. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ☐ ① Very good ☐ ④ Somewhat poor
☐ ② Somewhat good ☐ ⑤ Very poor
☐ ③ Neither good nor poor ☐ (8) DON'T KNOW

PRTYID14

11. Currently which political party do you support most?

- ☐ ① Saenuri Party ☐ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
☐ ② New Politics Alliance for Democracy ☐ (77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q.11.1)
☐ ③ Unified Progressive Party ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW
☐ ④ Liberal Justice Party ☐

PRTPRI14 (IF NONE OF THESE)

11.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- ☐ ① Saenuri Party ☐ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
☐ ② New Politics Alliance for Democracy ☐ (77) NONE OF THESE
☐ ③ Unified Progressive Party ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW
☐ ④ Liberal Justice Party ☐

SHOW
CARD**VOTE14**

12. Did you vote in the 6th Nationwide local elections(June 4, 2014)?

- ☐ ① Voted ☐ ② Did not vote
☐ (8) DON'T KNOW
☐ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE
- (GO TO Q.13)

VOTE141

12.1 (IF YOU VOTED) Which party's heads of local governments candidate did you vote in the June(2014)'s the 6th Nationwide local elections?

- ☐ ① Saenuri Party ☐ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
☐ ② Democratic Party ☐ (77) NONE OF THESE
☐ ③ Unified Progressive Party ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW
☐ ④ Liberal Justice Party
☐ ⑤ Independent candidate

SHOW
CARD**PRTYAB14**

13. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- ☐ ① Saenuri Party ☐ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
☐ ② Democratic Party ☐ (77) NONE OF THESE
☐ ③ Unified Progressive Party ☐ (88) DON'T KNOW
☐ ④ Liberal Justice Party ☐

PARTYLR

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

Probing

- ____ ① Very liberal
 ____ ② Somewhat liberal
 ____ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
 ____ ④ Somewhat conservative
 ____ ⑤ Very conservative
 ____ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

TRUST

15. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ____ ① Most people can be trusted
 ____ ② Can't be too careful
 ____ (3) DEPENDS
 ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

POLPROS

16. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ____ ① Much better
 ____ ② Somewhat better
 ____ ③ About the same
 ____ ④ Somewhat worse
 ____ ⑤ Much worse
 ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

SATPOL

17. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- ____ ① Very satisfied
 ____ ② Somewhat satisfied
 ____ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 ____ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ____ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

WELFSPD

18. How much do you think the social welfare spending in Korea needs to be decreased or increased?

- ____ ① Decreased a lot
 ____ ② Decreased a little bit
 ____ ③ Neither decreased nor increased
 ____ ④ Increased a little bit
 ____ ⑤ Increased a lot
 ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

Probing

ECOPROS

19. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ____ ① Much better
 ____ ② Somewhat better
 ____ ③ About the same
 ____ ④ Somewhat worse
 ____ ⑤ Much worse
 ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

SATECO

20. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- ____ ① Very satisfied
 ____ ② Somewhat satisfied
 ____ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 ____ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ____ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

RANK

21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

SHOW
CARD

Bottom

Top

DK

____ ① ____ ② ____ ③ ____ ④ ____ ⑤ ____ ⑥ ____ ⑦ ____ ⑧ ____ ⑨ ____ ⑩ ____ (88) ____

COMGEN

22. As you realize, older people used to live in the same house with their adult children. Do you think it is desirable or undesirable?

- ____ ① Desirable
 ____ ② Undesirable
 ____ (3) DEPENDS
 ____ (8) DON'T KNOW

FINRELA

23. Compared to South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is -- far above average above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- ___ ① Far above average ___ ④ Below average
 ___ ② Above average ___ ⑤ Far below average
 ___ ③ Average ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

PARSOL

24. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
 ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ ③ About the same ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

KIDSOLO6

25. When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
 ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ ③ About the same ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

APPCCSXB

26. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

- ___ ① Boy ___ ② Girl ___ ③ No preference

IDLCHDN14

27. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

- ___ ① 0 ___ ② 2 ___ ④ 4
 ___ ① 1 ___ ③ 3 ___ ⑤ more than 5 (Specify:)

URBRURAL

28. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- ___ ① A big city ___ ③ A small city or a town ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
 ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ___ ④ A country village ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

ATTEND

29. How often do you attend religious services?

- ___ (01) A few times a week ___ (06) Once a year
 ___ (02) Once a week ___ (07) Less than once a year
 ___ (03) Two or three times a month ___ (08) NEVER
 ___ (04) Once a month ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
 ___ (05) Several times a year

RELIG

30. What is your religion?

- ___ ① Buddhism ___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.31)
 ___ ② Protestant ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY)
 ___ ③ Catholic

RELITEN (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

30.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ___ ① Strong ___ ③ Not very strong
 ___ ② Somewhat strong ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

TERROR

31. How likely do you think you could be victimized when you walk alone during the night in your village?

SHOW
CARDNot likely
at allHighly
likely

___0 ___1 ___2 ___3 ___4 ___5 ___6 ___7 ___8 ___9 ___10

FINALTER

32. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

___ ① Much better

___ ④ Somewhat worse

___ ② Somewhat better

___ ⑤ Much worse

___ ③ Stayed the same

___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

FINPROS

33. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

___ ① Much better

___ ④ Somewhat worse

___ ② Somewhat better

___ ⑤ Much worse

___ ③ About the same

___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

KRPROUD

34. How proud are you of being South Korean?

___ ① Very proud

___ ③ Not very proud

___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

___ ② Somewhat proud

___ ④ Not proud at all

ELDAGE

35. What do you think about the age group, in general, to which the term, elderly, can be applied?

SHOW
CARD

___ ① 40~44

___ ⑧ 75~79

___ ② 45~49

___ ⑨ 80~84

___ ③ 50~54

___ ⑩ 85~89

___ ④ 55~59

___ ⑪ 90~94

___ ⑤ 60~64

___ ⑫ 95~99

___ ⑥ 65~69

___ ⑬ 100 yrs. old or over

___ ⑦ 70~74

BESTAGE

36. What do you think the best time is for a person in his/her life?

SHOW
CARD

___ ① Less than 10 yrs.

___ ⑦ 60's

___ ② 10's

___ ⑧ 70's

___ ③ 20's

___ ⑨ 80's

___ ④ 30's

___ ⑩ 90's

___ ⑤ 40's

___ ⑪ 100 yrs. old or over

___ ⑥ 50's

37. Do you think it wrong or not wrong if...?

SHOW
CARDAlways
wrongAlmost
always
wrongWrong only
sometimesNot wrong
at all

SEXATT1 1) A man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage

___ ① ___

___ ② ___

___ ③ ___

___ ④ ___

SEXATT2 2) A married person having sexual relations with someone other than his/her husband or wife

___ ① ___

___ ② ___

___ ③ ___

___ ④ ___

SEXATT3 3) Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex

___ ① ___

___ ② ___

___ ③ ___

___ ④ ___

ODACURR

38. Korea is now providing 0.07-0.1 percent (0.6-0.9 trillion won, or 14,000-20,000 won per capita) of the gross annual national income for the ODA (overseas development assistance). What do you think about this amount?

Probing

___ ① Too much

___ ④ Somewhat little

___ ② Somewhat much

___ ⑤ Too little

___ ③ About the right

___ ⑧ Don't know

ODAINCR

39. Korean government recently announced increasing the amount of ODA, in accordance with the interenational trend, up to 0.25 percent of the gross annual national income until 2015. What do you think about it?

SHOW
CARD

___ ① Increase further more

___ ④ Decrease the current amount

___ ② The amount is appropriate

___ ⑤ Do not provide any ODA at all

Probing

___ ③ Maintain the current amount

JUSTPAY

40. Is your pay just? We are not asking about how much you would like to earn - but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.

SHOW
CARD

___ ① Much less than is just

___ ④ A little more than is just

___ ② A little less than is just

___ ⑤ Much more than is just

___ ③ About just for me

___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

___ (9) NEVER HAD A JOB

41. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?

SHOW
CARD

Compared to your ...

Very fair

Somewhat fair

Neither fair nor unfair

Somewhat unfair

Very unfair

KRDJ1 1) Intelligence (ability)

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

KRDJ2 2) Job skills

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

KRDJ3 3) Efforts

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

KRDJ4 4) Educational attainment

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

KRDJ5 5) Careers

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

42. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society.

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Strongly disagree

KRPJ1 1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

KRPJ2 2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

KRPJ3 3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

KRPJ4 4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics"

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

KRPJ5 5) Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decisions

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

KRPJ6 6) Fails to collect enough information for quality decision

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

43. To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following things is done after some important decisions are made in Korean society?

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree

Agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Disagree

Strongly disagree

KRDCAFT1 1) Informs people of the content of the decisions

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

KRDCAFT2 2) Informs people of the process decisions are made

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

KRDCAFT3 3) Explains potential consequences of the decisions upon the people

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

KRDCAFT4 4) Takes complementary measures for those people who would be disadvantaged by the decisions

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

44. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

SHOW CARD		Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	CAN'T CHOOSE
GOVSPD1	1) The environment	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD2	2) Health	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD3	3) The police and law enforcement	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD4	4) Education	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD5	5) The military and defence	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD6	6) Old age pensions	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD7	7) Unemployment benefit	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD8	8) Culture and the arts	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

45. How would you describe yourself as a person ...

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
WKNOREST	1) I work hard to complete my daily tasks, even if I am slightly sick or when there is another legitimate reason for taking a break.	①	②	③	④	(8)
WKNOLIKE	2) I perform to the best of my ability even on a task that I do not like.	①	②	③	④	(8)
WKNORSLT	3) I work hard to maintain my performance on a task, even if the task takes a long time to start producing any results.	①	②	③	④	(8)

46. We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
GOOD2WLK	1) The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking	①	②	③	④	⑤
FRESHVEG	2) A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood	①	②	③	④	⑤
FACILITY	3) The neighborhood has adequate public facilities (community center, library, park, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤
SAFE	4) The neighborhood is safe	①	②	③	④	⑤
CARES	5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other	①	②	③	④	⑤
WILNGHLP	6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need	①	②	③	④	⑤

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

KIDNUMIO

47. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: _____ (00) NONE

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HOMPOP

48. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

--	--

SEPAPOP

49. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

--	--

UNRELAT

50. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

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51. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 48, 49 AND 50 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NO	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPTY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPTY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPTY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPTY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPTY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPTY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPTY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPTY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPTY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPTY10		WHYNOE10	

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (11) Grand child (21) Parent's sibling (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's (22) Friend (03) 1st child spouse (23) Boarder (04) 2nd child (13) Parent (24) Housemaid (05) 3rd child (14) Spouse's parent (25) Partner (06) 4th child (15) Sibling (26) Care provider (07) 5th child (16) Spouse's sibling (27) OTHER (08) 6th child (17) Grand parent (SPECIFY: _____) (09) 7th child (18) Nephew/Niece (10) Child's spouse (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(01) Below school age (11) Searching for job (02) In school (12) Studying (03) Staying at home (13) In the army (04) Old age (14) Business Failure (05) Illness (15) Do not want to (06) Disabled get a job (07) Temporarily not (17) Religious Belief working (18) To Take care of (08) Unemployed family (09) Retired (19) Can't get a job (10) Retired under the (77) OTHER age limit (SPECIFY: _____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

52. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

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※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

53. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		[] [] [] [] []
	▼				
	GRADUATE 53.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼		____ ② Dropped out ▼ DROPYR 53.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE		

SPEDUC

54. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		[] [] [] [] []
	▼				
	SPGRAD 54.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼		____ ② Dropped out ▼ SPDROPYR 54.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? _____ GRADE		

PAGEDUC

55. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		[] [] [] [] []
	▼				
	PAGRAD 55.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼		____ ② Dropped out ▼ PADROPYR 55.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE		

MAEDUC

56. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D)		[] [] [] [] []
	▼				
	MAGRAD 56.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated ▼		____ ② Dropped out ▼ MADROPYR 56.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE		

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

57. Do you have a job that provides income?

<p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 57.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 57.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 57.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 57.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSTAB 57.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSECT 57.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 57.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q57.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 57.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGNOEMP 57.8. How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. (01) 1-4 (04) 20-49 (07) 300-499 (02) 5-9 (05) 50-99 (08) 500-999 (03) 10-19 (06) 100-299 (09) 1,000+ (88) DON'T KNOW <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNSRCH 57.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC 57.17 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q 57.18)</p> <p>UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>UNWKEX 57.18 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q 59)</p> <p>UNSTAT 57.19 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q57.19.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI 57.19.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>UNSUBO 57.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 57.21 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>NUMSUP 57.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q50.14)</p> <p>EMSUBO 57.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 57.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 57.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.58)</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / OCC / OCC08

58. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

58.1. INDUSTRY: _____

58.2. OCCUPATION: _____

58.3. Job Description: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

59. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.60)

<p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 59.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 59.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ____ ① Regular employee ____ ② Temporary employee ____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 59.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ____ ① Part-time ____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 59.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? ____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 59.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSECT 59.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ____ ① Government ____ ② Publicly owned firm ____ ③ Private firm ____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 59.7 Is your spouse a union member? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (GO TO Q59.7.1) SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 59.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 59.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN/SPUNXTNO/SPUNXTNM 59.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ (GO TO Q.59.16)</p> <p>MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 59.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (GO TO Q.61)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 59.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? ____ ① Worked for government ____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ____ ③ Worked for private firm ____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees ____ (GO TO Q.59.17.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 59.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ____ ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 59.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 59.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? ____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>SPNUMSUP 59.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? ____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q59.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 59.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 59.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT ____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ____) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 59.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (GO TO Q.60)</p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: ____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ____) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	

SPIND(SPINDO8) / SPOCC(SPOCCO8)

60. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

60.1. **INDUSTRY:** _____

60.2. **OCCUPATION:** _____

60.3. **Job Description:** _____

INCOMO / INCOME

61. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 48, 49, and 50, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ____ (77) Refusal

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※ Next, I would like to ask you about people's rights and duties.

62. There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

SHOW CARD		Not at all Important						very Important	CAN'T CHOOSE
VOTEELEC	1) Always to vote in elections	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—	—⑧—
PAYTAXES	2) Never to try to evade taxes	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—	—⑧—
OBEYLAWS	3) Always to obey laws and regulations	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—	—⑧—
WATCHGOV	4) To keep watch on the actions of government	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—	—⑧—
ACTASSOC	5) To be active in social or political associations	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—	—⑧—
OTHREASN	6) To try to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—	—⑧—
BUYPOL	7) To choose products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—	—⑧—
HELPKR	8) To help people in South Korea who are worse off than yourself	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—	—⑧—
HELPPWRLD	9) To help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—	—⑧—

RELMEET

63. Should religious extremists be allowed to hold public meetings?

Probing	___ ① Should definitely be allowed	___ ③ Should probably not be allowed	
	___ ② Should probably be allowed	___ ④ Should definitely not be allowed	
	___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE		

REVMEET

64. Should people who want to overthrow the government by force be allowed to hold public meetings?

___ ① Should definitely be allowed	___ ③ Should probably not be allowed	
___ ② Should probably be allowed	___ ④ Should definitely not be allowed	
___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE		

RACMEET

65. Should people prejudiced against any racial or ethnic group be allowed to hold public meetings?

___ ① Should definitely be allowed	___ ③ Should probably not be allowed	
___ ② Should probably be allowed	___ ④ Should definitely not be allowed	
___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE		

66. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

SHOW CARD		Have done it in the past year	Have done it in the more distant past	Have not done it but might do it	Have not done it and would never do it	CAN'T CHOOSE
Probing	SIGNPET 1) Signed a petition	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
	AVOIDBUY 2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
	JOINDEM 3) Took part in a demonstration	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
	ATTRALLY 4) Attended a political meeting or rally	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
	CNTCTGOV 5) contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
	POLFUNDS 6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
	USEMEDIA 7) Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
	INTERPOL 8) Joined an Internet forum or discussion group	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

MEDIAPOL

67. How often do you use the media, including television, newspapers, radio and the internet, to get political news or information?

SHOW CARD	___ ① Several times a day	___ ② Once a day	___ ③ 5-6 days a week	___ ④ 3-4 days a week	___ ⑤ 1-2 days a week	___ ⑥ Less than 1 day a week	___ ⑦ Never	___ ⑧ Can't choose

CONTACTO

68. On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical week day, including people you live with. We are interested in contact on a one-to-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face-to-face, by telephone, by mail, or on the internet. Please include only people you know.

SHOW CARD	___ ① 0-4 persons	___ ② 5-9	___ ③ 10-19	___ ④ 20-49	___ ⑤ 50 or more	___ ⑧ Can't choose

69. People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it.

SHOW CARD		Belong and actively participate	Belong but don't participate	Used to belong	Never belonged	CAN'T CHOOSE
GRPPARTY 1) A political party	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___	
GRPWORK 2) A trade union, business, or professional association	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___	
GRPRELIG 3) A church or other religious organization	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___	
GRPSPTS 4) A sports, leisure or cultural group	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___	
GRPVOLAS 5) Another voluntary association	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___	

70. There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

SHOW CARD		Not at all Important	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	very Important	CAN'T CHOOSE
SOLOK 1) That all citizens have an adequate standard of living	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___			
RGHTSMIN 2) That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___			
POLOPTS 3) That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision-making	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___			
OPPSEGOV 4) That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___			
DEMRIGHT 5) That governments respect democratic rights whatever the circumstances	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___			
CITIZOUT 6) That people convicted of serious crimes lose their citizen rights	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___			
VOTRIGHT 7) That long-term residents of a country, who are not citizens, have the right to vote in that country's national elections	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___			
NOTVOTE 8) That citizens have the right not to vote	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___			
MEDPROV 9) That health care be provided for everyone	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___			

DISCPOL

79. When you get together with your friends, relatives or fellow workers, how often do you discuss politics?

- ___ ① Often
 ___ ② Sometimes
 ___ ③ Rarely
 ___ ④ Never
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

CHNGEOTH

80. When you hold a strong opinion about politics, how often do you try to persuade your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views?

- ___ ① Often
 ___ ② Sometimes
 ___ ③ Rarely
 ___ ④ Never
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

81. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
POLACTIVE 1) Political parties in South Korea encourage people to become active in politics	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
CHOICES 2) Political parties in South Korea do not give voters real policy choices	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
REFRNDMS 3) Referendums are a good way to decide important political questions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

ELECVOT14

82. Thinking of the Nationwide Local Elections held on June 4 this year, how honest was it regarding the counting and reporting of the votes?

- ___ ① Very honest
 ___ ② Somewhat honest
 ___ ③ Neither honest nor dishonest
 ___ ④ Somewhat dishonest
 ___ ⑤ Very dishonest
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

ELECFAI14

83. Thinking of the Nationwide Local Elections held on June 4 this year, how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign?

- ___ ① Very fair
 ___ ② Somewhat fair
 ___ ③ Neither fair nor unfair
 ___ ④ Somewhat unfair
 ___ ⑤ Very unfair
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

SERVEPEO

84. Thinking of the public service in South Korea, how committed is it to serve the people?

- ___ ① Very committed
 ___ ② Somewhat committed
 ___ ③ Not very committed
 ___ ④ Not at all committed
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

CORRUPTN

85. How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in South Korea?

- ___ ① Hardly anyone is involved
 ___ ② A small number of people are involved
 ___ ③ A moderate number of people are involved
 ___ ④ A lot of people are involved
 ___ ⑤ Almost everyone is involved
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

DEMTODAY

86. On the whole, how well do you think democracy works in South Korea today? A score of 0 indicates a very poorly working, which a score of 10 indicates a very well working.

SHOW CARD	Very Poorly									Very Well	CAN'T CHOOSE	
	___ 0 ___	___ 1 ___	___ 2 ___	___ 3 ___	___ 4 ___	___ 5 ___	___ 6 ___	___ 7 ___	___ 8 ___	___ 9 ___	___ 10 ___	___ (88) ___

DEMIOPST

87. And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work in South Korea then?

SHOW CARD	Very Poorly									Very Well	CAN'T CHOOSE	
	___ 0 ___	___ 1 ___	___ 2 ___	___ 3 ___	___ 4 ___	___ 5 ___	___ 6 ___	___ 7 ___	___ 8 ___	___ 9 ___	___ 10 ___	___ (88) ___

DEMOFUT

88. And how about 10 years from now? How well do you think democracy will work in South Korea then?

SHOW
CARDVery
PoorlyVery
WellCAN'T
CHOOSE

___0___1___2___3___4___5___6___7___8___9___10___(88)

89. On average, how often do you:

SHOW
CARDSeveral
times a
dayOnce a
day5-6 days
a week3-4 days
a week1-2 days
a weekLess than
1 day a
week

Never

CAN'T
CHOOSE

POLNEW14 1) Read the political content of a newspaper

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑥___

___⑦___

___⑧___

POLTV 2) Watch political news on television

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑥___

___⑦___

___⑧___

POLRADIO 3) Listen to political news on the radio

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑥___

___⑦___

___⑧___

POLINTER 4) Use the Internet to get political news or information

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑥___

___⑦___

___⑧___

90. Please tick one box for each of these statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

SHOW
CARDStrongly
Agree

Agree

Neither
Agree nor
Disagree

Disagree

Strongly
DisagreeCAN'T
CHOOSE

GRWTHHELP 1) In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑥___

___⑧___

GRWTHARM 2) Economic growth always harms the environment

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑥___

___⑧___

POPGRWTH 3) The earth simply cannot continue to support population growth at its present rate

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑥___

___⑧___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about social equity and inequality.

91. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

SHOW
CARD

Essential

Very
ImportantFairly
importantNot very
importantNot
important
at allCAN'T
CHOOSE

Probing

SUCDWLTH 1) coming from a wealthy family

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑧___

SUCDPAED 2) having well-educated parents

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑧___

SUCEDEDUC 3) having a good education yourself

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑧___

SUCDAMBT 4) having ambition

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑧___

SUCDEFRT 5) hard work

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑧___

SUCDKNOW 6) knowing the right people

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑧___

SUCDPOL 7) having political connections

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑧___

SUCDBRIB 8) giving bribes

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑧___

SUCDRACE 9) race

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑧___

SUCDREL 10) religion

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑧___

SUCDSEX 11) gender

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑧___

92. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW
CARDStrongly
Agree

Agree

Neither
Agree nor
Disagree

Disagree

Strongly
DisagreeCAN'T
CHOOSE

Probing

CORRPTSUCD 1) To get all the way to the top in Korea today, you have to be corrupt.

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑥___

___⑧___

GOODSCHL 2) In Korea only students from the best secondary schools have a good chance to obtain a university education.

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑥___

___⑧___

TUITION 3) In Korea, only the rich can afford the costs of attending university.

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑥___

___⑧___

UNIVEQUL 4) In Korea people have the same chances to enter university, regardless of their gender, ethnicity or social background.

___①___

___②___

___③___

___④___

___⑤___

___⑥___

___⑧___

93. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
INCGAP	1) Differences in income in Korea are too large.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVEGINC	2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVUNEMP	3) The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVLESS	4) The government should spend less on benefits for the poor	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

94. In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, how much conflict is there in Korea between...

SHOW CARD		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts	CAN'T CHOOSE
CONWLTH	1) Poor people and rich people	①	②	③	④	(8)
CONCLASS	2) Working class and middle class	①	②	③	④	(8)
CONUNION	3) Management and workers	①	②	③	④	(8)
CONSOC	4) People at the top of society and people at the bottom	①	②	③	④	(8)

95. In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion ...

SHOW CARD		Essential	Very Important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
PAYRESP	1) How much responsibility goes with the job	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
PAYEDTRN	2) the number of years spent in education and training	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
PAYFAM	3) what is needed to support a family	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
PAYCHLD	4) whether the person has children to support	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
PAYDOJOB	5) how well he or she does the job	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
PAYHARD	6) how hard he or she works at the job	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

96. How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings in Korea?

SHOW CARD		Very equal	Somewhat equal	Neither equal nor unequal	Somewhat unequal	Very unequal	DON'T KNOW
EQEDUC	1) Educational opportunity	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
EQJOB	2) Work opportunity	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
EQPROMTN	3) Opportunities for advancement	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
EQLAW	4) Law enforcement	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
EQGENDER	5) Preferential treatment for women	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
EQINC	6) Income and property	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
EQREGION	7) Differences among the regions	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

SUCCESS

97. How successful do you think socio-economically you are now?

- ___ ① Very successful ___ ④ Somewhat unsuccessful
 ___ ② Somewhat successful ___ ⑤ Very unsuccessful
 ___ ③ So and so

98. Please tell me the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below.

SHOW
CARD

Probing

1) Income should become more equal

INCMAIR

Income should be different depending on one's own efforts

①

②

③

④

⑤

⑥

⑦

⑧

⑨

⑩

2) Private firms should be expanded

FIRMAIR

Government firms should be expanded

①

②

③

④

⑤

⑥

⑦

⑧

⑨

⑩

3) Government should become more responsible for social welfare

WELFAIR

Individual should become more responsible for his/her own living

①

②

③

④

⑤

⑥

⑦

⑧

⑨

⑩

POLCORRU

99. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption?

① Few

④ Too much

② A few

⑤ Almost

③ So much

⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

OFFCORRU

100. In your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?

① Few

④ Too much

② A few

⑤ Almost

③ So much

⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

GETAHEAD

101. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say the lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

① Hard work most important

③ Luck or help from other people most important

② HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT

⑧ DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask a series of questions on the possible risks in Korean society.

102. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW CARD		Coping not well at all	Coping not so much well	Coping not so well	Neither /Nor	Coping somewhat well	Coping fairly well	Coping extremely well
[1]	Natural Risk							
Probing	CAPA1 (1) Flood and Typhoon	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA2 (2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA3 (3) Yellow Sand and Drought	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA4 (4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
[2]	Health Risk							
	CAPA5 (5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA6 (6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA7 (7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA8 (8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
[3]	Life-Cycle Risk							
	CAPA9 (9) Aging Anxiety	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA10 (10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA11 (11) Low Fertility	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA12 (12) Population Aging	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
[4]	Social Risk							
	CAPA13 (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA14 (14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA15 (15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA16 (16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
[5]	Economic Risk							
	CAPA17 (17) Unemployment and Poverty	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA18 (18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA19 (19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA20 (20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
[6]	Political / International Relations Risk							
	CAPA21 (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA22 (22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA23 (23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA24 (24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
[7]	Environmental Risk							
	CAPA25 (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA26 (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA27 (27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—
	CAPA28 (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	—①—	—②—	—③—	—④—	—⑤—	—⑥—	—⑦—

103. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW CARD		Totally vulnerable	Fairly vulnerable	Somewhat vulnerable	Neither /Nor	Not so vulnerable	Not so much vulnerable	Not vulnerable at all
[1] Natural Risk								
Probing	VULNERAB1 (1) Flood and Typhoon	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB2 (2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB3 (3) Yellow Sand and Drought	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB4 (4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
[2] Health Risk								
Probing	VULNERAB5 (5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB6 (6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB7 (7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB8 (8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
[3] Life-Cycle Risk								
Probing	VULNERAB9 (9) Aging Anxiety	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB10 (10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB11 (11) Low Fertility	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB12 (12) Population Aging	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
[4] Social Risk								
Probing	VULNERAB13 (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB14 (14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB15 (15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB16 (16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
[5] Economic Risk								
Probing	VULNERAB17 (17) Unemployment and Poverty	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB18 (18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB19 (19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB20 (20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
[6] Political / International Relations Risk								
Probing	VULNERAB21 (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB22 (22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB23 (23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB24 (24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
[7] Environmental Risk								
Probing	VULNERAB25 (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB26 (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB27 (27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__
	VULNERAB28 (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__

104. Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself.

SHOW
CARD

Extrem ely likely	Fairly likely	Somew hat likely	Neither /Nor	Not so likely	Not so much likely	Not likely at all
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[1] Natural Risk

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| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: 40px; margin-bottom: 5px;">Probing</div> <p>HAZA1 (1) Flood and Typhoon</p> <p>HAZA2 (2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)</p> <p>HAZA3 (3) Yellow Sand and Drought</p> <p>HAZA4 (4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i></p> | <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> |
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[2] Health Risk

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| <p>HAZA5 (5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)</p> <p>HAZA6 (6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)</p> <p>HAZA7 (7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)</p> <p>HAZA8 (8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)</p> | <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> |
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[3] Life-Cycle Risk

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| <p>HAZA9 (9) Aging Anxiety</p> <p>HAZA10 (10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)</p> <p>HAZA11 (11) Low Fertility</p> <p>HAZA12 (12) Population Aging</p> | <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> |
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[4] Social Risk

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| <p>HAZA13 (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camera, etc.)</p> <p>HAZA14 (14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)</p> <p>HAZA15 (15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)</p> <p>HAZA16 (16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)</p> | <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> |
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[5] Economic Risk

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| <p>HAZA17 (17) Unemployment and Poverty</p> <p>HAZA18 (18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)</p> <p>HAZA19 (19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)</p> <p>HAZA20 (20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth</p> | <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> |
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[6] Political / International Relations Risk

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| <p>HAZA21 (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem</p> <p>HAZA22 (22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State</p> <p>HAZA23 (23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)</p> <p>HAZA24 (24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers</p> | <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> |
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[7] Environmental Risk

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| <p>HAZA25 (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)</p> <p>HAZA26 (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)</p> <p>HAZA27 (27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)</p> <p>HAZA28 (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes</p> | <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> <p>— ① — — ② — — ③ — — ④ — — ⑤ — — ⑥ — — ⑦ —</p> |
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105. Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW CARD		Totally exposed	Fairly exposed	Somewhat exposed	Neither /Nor	Not so exposed	Not so much exposed	Not exposed at all
	[1] Natural Risk							
	EXPOS1 (1) Flood and Typhoon	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
Probing	EXPOS2 (2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS3 (3) Yellow Sand and Drought	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS4 (4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[2] Health Risk							
	EXPOS5 (5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS6 (6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS7 (7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS8 (8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[3] Life-Cycle Risk							
	EXPOS9 (9) Aging Anxiety	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS10 (10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS11 (11) Low Fertility	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS12 (12) Population Aging	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[4] Social Risk							
	EXPOS13 (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS14 (14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS15 (15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS16 (16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[5] Economic Risk							
	EXPOS17 (17) Unemployment and Poverty	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS18 (18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS19 (19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS20 (20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[6] Political / International Relations Risk							
	EXPOS21 (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS22 (22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS23 (23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS24 (24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[7] Environmental Risk							
	EXPOS25 (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS26 (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS27 (27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	EXPOS28 (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

※ Finally, let me ask some questions about the environment.

106. How severe are the following issues in the area of your local residence?

SHOW
CARD

		Very severe	Somewhat severe	Not so severe	Not severe at all
AIRPOL 1) Air pollution		①	②	③	④
WATERPOL 2) Water pollution		①	②	③	④
NOISE 3) Noise pollution		①	②	③	④

NATDISA

107. To what extent do you agree that people in your residential community are able to collaboratively cope with the situation caused by a natural disaster?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ④ Neither agree nor ___ ⑤ Somewhat disagree ☐
 ___ ② Agree disagree ___ ⑥ Disagree
 ___ ③ Somewhat agree ___ ⑦ Strongly disagree

GRNCON

108. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned.

SHOW
CARD

- Not at all concerned Very concerned Can't choose ☐
 ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧

109. Here is a list of some different environmental problems.

SHOW
CARD

① Air pollution	③ Water shortage	⑤ Nuclear waste	⑦ Climate change	⑨ Using up our natural resources
② Chemicals and pesticides	④ Water pollution	⑥ Domestic waste disposal	⑧ Genetically modified foods	77 Others (Specify___)

ENTRBUS 1) Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?: ___ (88) Can't choose ☐

ENPRBFAM 2) Which problem, if any, affects you and your family the most?: ___ (88) Can't choose ☐

GRNPRICE

110. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Very willing ___ ④ Fairly unwilling ☐
 ___ ② Fairly willing ___ ⑤ Very unwilling
 ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling ___ ⑧ Can't choose

GRNTAXES

111. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Very willing ___ ④ Fairly unwilling ☐
 ___ ② Fairly willing ___ ⑤ Very unwilling
 ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling ___ ⑧ Can't choose

GRNSOL

112. How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Very willing ___ ④ Fairly unwilling ☐
 ___ ② Fairly willing ___ ⑤ Very unwilling
 ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling ___ ⑧ Can't choose

113. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?

SHOW
CARD

	extremely dangerous	very dangerous	somewhat dangerous	not very dangerous	not dangerous at all	Can't choose
CARSGEN 1) Air pollution caused by cars	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
INDUSGEN 2) Air pollution caused by industry	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
CHEMGEN 3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
WATERGEN 4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
TEMPGEN 5) A rise in the world temperature caused by climate change	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
GENEGEN 6) Modifying the genes of certain crops	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
NUKEGEN 7) Nuclear power stations	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

☞ IF THE RESPONDENT IS "SELF-EMPLOYED" OR "UNEMPLOYED", ONLY ASK HIS/HER NAME, PHONE NUMBER, AND ADDRESS ON THE BOTTOM OF THE NEXT PAGE, AND THEN END THE SURVEY. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THE RESPONDENT IS A "WAGE EARNER," 114-116 ON THE NEXT PAGE MUST BE ASKED IMMEDIATELY AFTER.

Additional Questions for Wage Earners
(Those who answered (1) in Question # 57.1)

114. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?

SHOW
CARD

		Very fair	Somewhat fair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair
DISJUS1	1) Intelligence	①	②	③	④	⑤
DISJUS2	2) Job skills	①	②	③	④	⑤
DISJUS3	3) Efforts	①	②	③	④	⑤
DISJUS4	4) Educational attainment	①	②	③	④	⑤
DISJUS5	5) Careers	①	②	③	④	⑤

115. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?

SHOW
CARD

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
DCDMID3	1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships	①	②	③	④	⑤
DCDMID4	2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments.	①	②	③	④	⑤
DCDMID5	3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent.	①	②	③	④	⑤
DCDMID6	4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics."	①	②	③	④	⑤
DCDMIDT1	5) The decision making does not reflect the opinions of people who would be affected by the decision	①	②	③	④	⑤
DCDMID21	6) The decision is made without sufficiently gathering the necessary information.	①	②	③	④	⑤

116. To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?

SHOW
CARD

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
DCDAFT1	1) My company informs employees of the decisions.	①	②	③	④	⑤
DCDAFT2	2) My company informs employees how the decisions were made	①	②	③	④	⑤
DCDAFT3	3) My company explains potential consequences of the decisions on employees	①	②	③	④	⑤
DCDAFT4	4) My company takes complementary measures for those employees who would be disadvantaged by the decisions.	①	②	③	④	⑤

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name?

R' name : _____

What is your phone number?

R's phone # : _____

What is your address?

R's address : _____

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions immediately after the interview is completed, with no presence of the respondent.

117. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____
 _____ a.m. _____ p.m. FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

118. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all } (GO TO Q.119)
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

118.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

119. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

____ (1) Children under age 6 ____ (3) Spouse/partner ____ (0) None
 ____ (2) Children above age 6 ____ (4) Other adults

120. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ (1) Very cooperative ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

121. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ (1) Good ____ (2) Fair ____ (3) Poor

122. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all


123. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

124. What incentives did you provide to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

1) Incentives Provided ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel
 2) Incentives Selected ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel ____ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

125. Final result of the interview

____ (1) Complete ____ (2) Incomplete [ GO AHEAD TO FILL OUT THE 'INCOMPLETE SURVEY' PROVIDED SEPARATELY TO YOU BEFOREHAND]

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

126. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

127. SEX : ____ (1) MALE ____ (2) FEMALE

128. AGE: _____

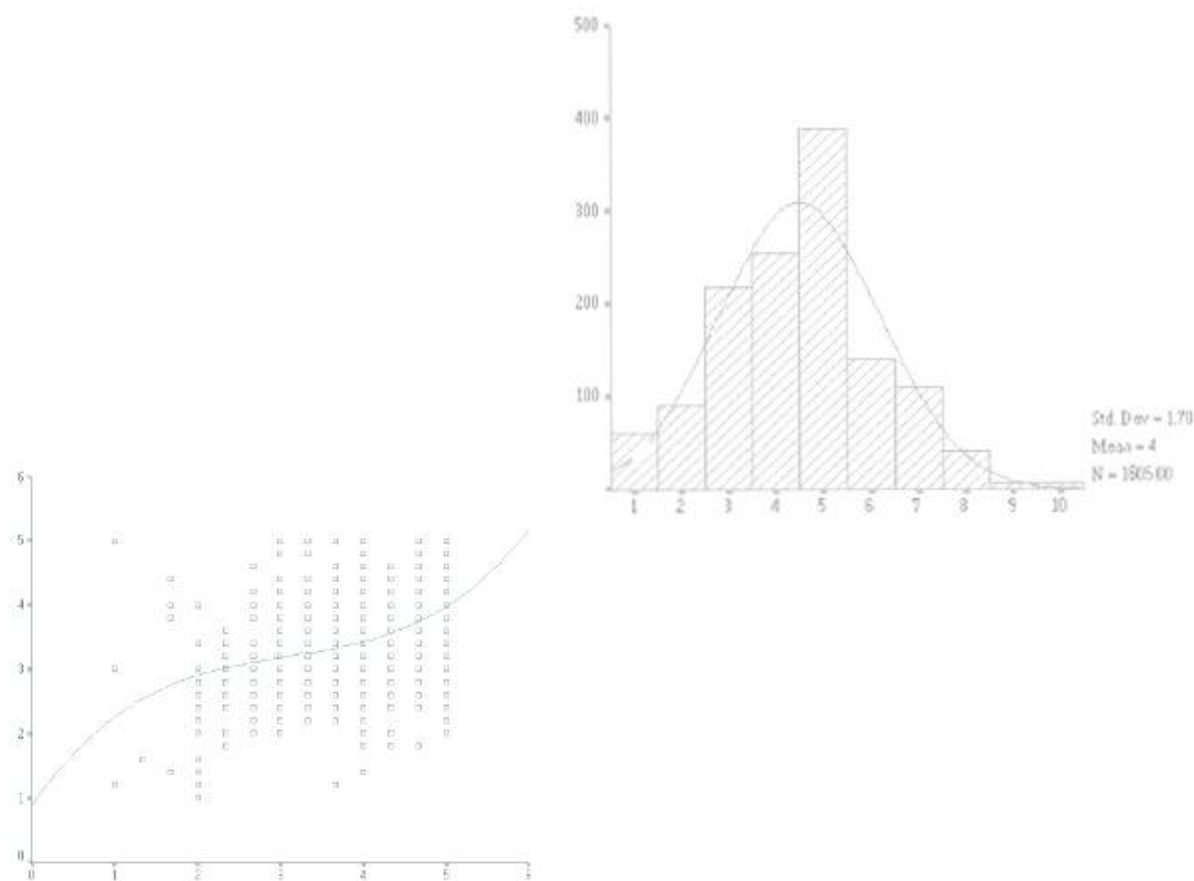
129. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

Block ID Household ID
[] [] [] - [] []



2016 Korean General Social Survey [2016 KGSS] Type A



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This research is conducted with the financial support of Sungkyunkwan University, the Institute for Social Development and Policy Research at Seoul National University, the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, and the Korea Institute of Public Administration.

Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 37 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for the comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues of Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 48 countries around the world, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample can accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

June 2016
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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*는 2016년 조사에 참여하는 공동연구자 및 자문위원

NKACCEPT

9. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

Probing

- ___ ① All should be admitted.
- ___ ② Should be admitted selectively.
- ___ ③ Should not be admitted any more.

☐**IMMIGWAY**

10. Where would you rate yourself on this scale?

Immigrants (marriage immigrants, immigrant workers, North Korean defectors, etc.) should abandon their own culture & custom and adopt Korean culture & custom.

Immigrants (marriage immigrants, immigrant workers, North Korean defectors, etc.) would be better off if they adapt to Korean culture while keeping their own culture and custom.

Don't know

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___ (88) ___

☐**CURGOV**

11. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ___ ① Very good
- ___ ② Somewhat good
- ___ ③ Neither good nor poor
- ___ ④ Somewhat poor
- ___ ⑤ Very poor
- ___ (8) Don't know

☐**PRTYID16**

12. Currently which political party do you support most?

Probing

- ___ ① Saenuri Party
- ___ ② The Minjoo Party
- ___ ③ People's Party
- ___ ④ Justice Party
- ___ (66) Other (Specify :)
- ___ (77) None of these (GO TO Q12.1)
- ___ (88) Don't know

☐**PRTYPR16 (IF NONE OF THESE)**

12.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- ___ ① Saenuri Party
- ___ ② The Minjoo Party
- ___ ③ People's Party
- ___ ④ Justice Party
- ___ (66) Other (Specify :)
- ___ (77) None of these
- ___ (88) Don't know

☐**VOTE16**

13. Did you vote in the 20th South Korean Legislative Election on April 13, 2016?

Probing

- ___ ① Voted
- ___ ② Did not vote
- ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ (9) Not eligible
- (GO TO Q14)

☐**VOTE161**

13.1 (IF VOTED) Which party's candidate did you vote to at that time?

Probing

- ___ ① Saenuri Party
- ___ ② The Minjoo Party
- ___ ③ People's Party
- ___ ④ Justice Party
- ___ (66) Other (Specify :)
- ___ (77) None of these
- ___ (88) Don't know

☐**PARTYLR**

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

Probing

- ___ ① Very liberal
- ___ ② Somewhat liberal
- ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
- ___ ④ Somewhat conservative
- ___ ⑤ Very conservative
- ___ (8) Don't know

☐**SATFIN**

15. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- ___ ① Very satisfied
- ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
- ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ___ (8) Don't know

☐**RANK**

16. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

Bottom

Top

Don't know

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___ (88) ___

☐

ATTEND

26. How often do you attend religious services?

- ___ (01) A few times a week
 ___ (02) Once a week
 ___ (03) Two or three times a month
 ___ (04) Once a month
 ___ (05) Several times a year
 ___ (06) Once a year
 ___ (07) Less than once a year
 ___ (08) NEVER
 ___ (88) Don't know

RELIG

27. What is your religion?

- ___ ① Buddhism
 ___ ② Protestant
 ___ ③ Catholic
 ___ ④ No religion (**GO TO Q.28**)
 ___ (77) Other (Specify :)

RELITEN

27.1(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ___ ① Strong
 ___ ② Somewhat strong
 ___ ③ Not very strong
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

TERROR

28. How likely do you think you could be victimized when you walk alone during the night in your village?

Not likely
at allHighly
likely

___0 ___1 ___2 ___3 ___4 ___5 ___6 ___7 ___8 ___9 ___10

29. How proud are you of Korea in each of the following?

	Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	Can't choose
PROUDEM16A 1) The way democracy works	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDPOL16A 2) Its political influence in the world	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
ROUDECO16A 3) Korea's economic achievements	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDSSS16A 4) Its social security system	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDSCI16A 5) Its scientific and technological achievements	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDSPT16A 6) Its achievements in sports	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDART16A 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDMIL16A 8) Armed forces	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDHIS16A 9) Its history	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDGRP16A 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

HAPPINSS

30. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

Very happy

Very unhappy

Don't
know

___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___

31. Throughout the day yesterday, did you feel emotions like the following?

	Yes	No	CAN'T CHOOSE
ENJOY 1) Joy	___①___	___②___	___(8)___
CALM 2) Peacefulness	___①___	___②___	___(8)___
WORRY 3) Worry	___①___	___②___	___(8)___
SAD 4) Sadness	___①___	___②___	___(8)___

DISCRNUMA

32. The following groups are said to be discriminated in Korean society. However, some people argue that the discrimination against these groups is not severe. Among them, how many groups do you think are not being discriminated severely in Korean society? Detailed opinion on each group is not necessary. Please state **the number** of groups you think discrimination is not severe so that they do not need protection at the governmental level.

Immigrant Workers, People from Jeolla Province, Disabled, Homosexuals, Conscientious Objectors

Probing

- ___ ① 0 group
 ___ ② 1 group
 ___ ③ 2 group
 ___ ④ 3 group
 ___ ⑤ 4 group
 ___ ⑥ 5 group
 ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

TOPPROBA

33. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today?

- ___ ① Health care
 ___ ② Education
 ___ ③ Crime
 ___ ④ The environment
 ___ ⑤ Immigration
 ___ ⑥ The economy
 ___ ⑦ Terrorism
 ___ ⑧ Poverty
 ___ (77) Other (Specify : _____)
 ___ (88) Don't know

ORGAN

34. Supposing that you come to become brain-dead, do you have an intention to donate your organs to those who need them?

Probing

- ___ ① Yes
 ___ ② No
 ___ (8) Don't know

35. What do you think is the appropriate age to get married in Korea? Please write the age in number of years for male and female separately. Marriage here means first marriage.

XYMARAGE Male: _____ **XXMARAGE Female:** _____

URBRURAL

36. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

Probing

- ___ ① A big city
 ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
 ___ ③ A small city or a town
 ___ ④ A country village
 ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

37. In which country were your parents born?

FBIRTHPL • Father: _____

MBIRTHPL Mother: _____

KIDNUMTO

38. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• **Total:** _____ (00) None

HOMPOP

39. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

• **NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____

SEPAPOP

40. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

• **NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT:** _____ (00) NONE

UNRELAT

41. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

• **NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____ (00) NONE

42. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 39, 40 AND 41 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NO	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE		MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPLY		WHYNOE
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2		MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPLY2		WHYNOE2
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3		MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPLY3		WHYNOE3
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4		MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPLY4		WHYNOE4
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5		MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPLY5		WHYNOE5
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6		MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPLY6		WHYNOE6
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7		MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPLY7		WHYNOE7
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8		MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPLY8		WHYNOE8
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9		MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPLY9		WHYNOE9
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10		MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPLY10		WHYNOE10

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11)Grand child	(21) Parent's sibling	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Below school age	(11)Searching for job
(02) Spouse	(12) Grand child's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) In school	(12)Studying
(03) 1st child	(13) Parent	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(13)In the army
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parent	(24) Housemaid	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14)Business Failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Sibling	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15)Do not want to get a job
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's sibling	(26) Care provider	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)	(06) Disabled	(17)Religious Belief
(07) 5th child	(17) Grand parent	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)			(07) Temporarily not working	(18)/To Take care of family
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed	(19)Can't get a job
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousin				(09) Retired	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)
(10) Child's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit	

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLOY / HHWHYNOE

43. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

SIBNO1 / SIBNO2 / SIBNO3 / SIBNO4 / SIBNO5 / SIBNO6

44. How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased.

Older brothers	Older sisters	Yourself	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
		1			

SPSIBNO1 / SPSIBNO2 / SPSIBNO3 / SPSIBNO4 / SPSIBNO5 / SPSIBNO6

45. (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased. (99) NO SPOUSE

Older brothers	Older sisters	Your spouse	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
		1			

SONNO / DAUNO

46. (IF R HAS CHILDREN) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

Son: _____ Daughter: _____ (99) NONE(GO TO Q.48)

47. If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them.
(DO NOT INCLUDE THOSE MENTIONED IN Q40.)

____ (99) NONE

(GO TO Q.48)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

1) Relation to respondent	2) Age	3) Marital status	4) Employment status		5) How far live?	6) How often face-to-face contact?	7) How often any other contact?
			① Employed	② Not employed			
AC1BOR	AC1OLD	AC1MAR	AC1EMP		AC1FAR	AC1SEE	AC1CAL
AC2BOR	AC2OLD	AC2MAR	AC2EMP		AC2FAR	AC2SEE	AC2CAL
AC3BOR	AC3OLD	AC3MAR	AC3EMP		AC3FAR	AC3SEE	AC3CAL
AC4BOR	AC4OLD	AC4MAR	AC4EMP		AC4FAR	AC4SEE	AC4CAL
AC5BOR	AC5OLD	AC5MAR	AC5EMP		AC5FAR	AC5SEE	AC5CAL
AC6BOR	AC6OLD	AC6MAR	AC6EMP		AC6FAR	AC6SEE	AC6CAL

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	3) Marital status	5) How far live?	6) How often face-to-face contact?	7) How often any other contact?
(01) 1st son (02) 1st daughter (03) 2nd son (04) 2nd daughter (05) 3rd son (06) 3rd daughter (07) 4th son (08) 4th daughter (09) 5th son (10) 5th daughter (77) OTHER (____th son/daughter)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train	(01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year	(01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year

48. Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

- 1) Is [PERSON] alive?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living?
- 6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

Relation to respondent	1) Alive or not		2) Age	3) Marital status	4) Employment status		5) Living Arrangement	6) How far live?	7) How often face-to-face contact?	8) How often any other contact?	Not Applicable
	① Alive	② Not Alive			① Employed	② Not employed					
Own Father	RPAALI		RPAOLD	RPAMAR	RPAEMP		RPACOH	RPAFAR	RPASEE	RPACAL	
Own Mother	RMAALI		RMAOLD	RMAMAR	RMAEMP		RMACOH	RMAFAR	RMASEE	RMACAL	
Spouse's Father	SPPALI		SPPOLD	SPPMAR	SPPEMP		SPPCOH	SPPFAR	SPPSEE	SPPCAL	
Spouse's Mother	SPMALI		SPMOLD	SPMMAR	SPMEMP		SPMCOH	SPMIFAR	SPMSEE	SPMCAL	

《 CODE LISTS 》

3) Marital status	5) Living Arrangement	6) How far live?	7) Face-to-face contact? (frequency)	8) Any other contact? (frequency)
① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Married son (02) Married daughter (03) Unmarried son or daughter (04) Spouse only (05) Alone (06) A care facility (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(00) Living together (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train	(00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year	(00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

49. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		[] [] [] [] []
		▼				
		GRADUATE 49.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?				
		____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼		
		DROPYR 49.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	CURRYR 49.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE			

SPEDUC

50. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

Probing	____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		[] [] [] [] []
		▼				
		SPGRAD 50.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?				
		____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼		
		SPDROPYR 50.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE	SPCURRYR 50.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE			

PAEDUC

51. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		[] [] [] [] []
		▼				
		PAGRAD 51.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?				
		____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼		
		PADROPYR 51.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	PACURRYR 51.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE			

MAEDUC

52. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		[] [] [] [] []
		▼				
		MAGRAD 52.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?				
		____ ① Graduated ▼	____ ② Dropped out ▼	____ ③ Currently attending ▼		
		MADROPYR 52.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE	MACURRYR 52.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE			

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

53. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

<p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 53.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 53.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 53.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 53.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSTAB 53.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGSECT 53.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 53.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.53.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 57.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGNOEMP 53.8. How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. (01) 1-4 (04) 20-49 (07) 300-499 (02) 5-9 (05) 50-99 (08) 500-999 (03) 10-19 (06) 100-299 (09) 1,000+ <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNSRCH 53.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC 53.17 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.53.18)</p> <p>UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>UNWKEX 53.18 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.55)</p> <p>UNSTAT 53.19 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.53.19.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI 53.19.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>UNSUBO 53.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 53.21 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>NUMSUP 53.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q.53.14)</p> <p>EMSUBO 53.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 53.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 53.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.54) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	

OCCO8 / INDUSTRY / OCC *INDUSTRY88 / INDUSTRY08 / OCC88 / NEWOCC

54. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

54.1 INDUSTRY: _____

54.2 OCCUPATION: _____

54.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

55. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.57)

Probing

<p>_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 55.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p>		<p>_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH</p> <p>55.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM</p> <p>55.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment.</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.55.16)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____</p> <p>MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____)</p> <p>(88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEX</p> <p>55.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.57)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT</p> <p>55.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?</p> <p>_____ ① Worked for government</p> <p>_____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm</p> <p>_____ ③ Worked for private firm</p> <p>_____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization</p> <p>_____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid</p> <p>_____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees</p> <p>_____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.55.17.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 55.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?</p> <p>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>(888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO</p> <p>55.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR</p> <p>55.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>_____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>	
<p>_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT</p> <p>55.2 What is your spouse's employment status?</p> <p>_____ ① Regular employee</p> <p>_____ ② Temporary employee</p> <p>_____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL</p> <p>55.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?</p> <p>_____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR</p> <p>55.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>_____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB</p> <p>55.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>_____ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSCT</p> <p>55.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?</p> <p>_____ ① Government</p> <p>_____ ② Publicly owned firm</p> <p>_____ ③ Private firm</p> <p>_____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN</p> <p>55.7 Is your spouse a union member?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.55.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</p> <p>55.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p>		<p>_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPSFSTAT</p> <p>55.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?</p> <p>_____ ① Working for family without being paid</p> <p>_____ ② Self-employed with no employees</p> <p>_____ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.55.8.1)</p> <p>SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</p> <p>55.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ?</p> <p>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPSFPTFL</p> <p>55.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time?</p> <p>_____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPSFWKHR</p> <p>55.10 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>_____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>SPNUMSUP</p> <p>55.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises?</p> <p>_____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q55.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO</p> <p>55.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME</p> <p>55.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12)</p> <p>ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)</p> <p>_____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM</p> <p>55.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.56)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)</p> <p>_____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p>			

SPIND / SPOCC / NEWSPOCC *INDUSTRY88_A / INDUSTRY08_A / OCC88_A / OCC08_A

56. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

56.1 INDUSTRY: _____

56.2 OCCUPATION: _____

56.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

INCOME / INCOME

57. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. **(For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 39, 40, and 41, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)**

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

• APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job characteristics. Only respondents who are working should answer.

WRIGHTC1 / WRIGHTC2

58. For the work you do, how much influence do you have in the following areas?

1) Decision regarding how to carry out daily tasks at work

I have no influence.

I have full control.

Don't know

--	--

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧ _____ ⑨ _____ ⑩ _____ (88) _____

2) Influence in deciding on company guidelines regarding group activity

I have no influence.

I have full control.

Don't know

--	--

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧ _____ ⑨ _____ ⑩ _____ (88) _____

※ Next, I would like to ask you about giving and receiving support among family members.

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

... ought to provide financial support

Strongly agree

Fairly agree

Somewhat agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Somewhat disagree

Fairly disagree

Strongly disagree

MAMOPFF 1) Married adult man for his(her) Own parent(s)

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

MAFOPFF 2) Married adult woman for his(her) Own parent(s)

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

MAMLPFF 3) Married adult man for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

MAFLPFF 4) Married adult woman for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

60. How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?

R → R's Own Parent(s)

Very frequently

Often

Sometimes

Seldom

Not at all

NOT APPLICABLE

JACOPFF 1) Providing financial support

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

JACOPPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

61. How frequently did your own parent(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

R's Parent(s) → R

Very frequently

Often

Sometimes

Seldom

Not at all

NOT APPLICABLE

JOPACFF 1) Providing financial support

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

JOPACPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

ACWHO

62. (IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)) Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

____ (99) DON'T HAVE ADULT CHILD

(GO TO Q.63)

____ ① Eldest son

____ ② Younger son

____ ③ Eldest daughter

____ ④ Younger daughter

____ ⑤ Eldest son-in-law

____ ⑥ Younger son-in-law

____ ⑦ Eldest daughter-in-law

____ ⑧ Younger daughter-in-law

--	--

ACWHOCOR

62.1 For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No

☐

62.2 How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q.62 for the last 12 months?

R → Adult child

Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

SEPACFF 1) Providing financial support

SEPACPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------

62.3 How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q62 do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Adult child → R

Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

SACEPFF 1) Providing financial support

SACEPPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
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63. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

___ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.65)

R → R's Parent(s)-in-Law

Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

JACLFFF 1) Providing financial support

JACLPPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
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64. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

___ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.65)

R's Parent(s)-in-Law → R

Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

JLPACFF 1) Providing financial support

JLPACPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
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65. How often do you do the followings?

Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___

HOUWK1 1) Prepare the evening meal

HOUWK2 2) Do the laundry

HOUWK3 3) Clean the house

HOUWK4 4) Make simple home repair

HOUWK5 5) Shop for everyday necessities

___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___

ELDCARES

66. Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)

___ ① Eldest son or his family

___ ② Any son or his family

___ ③ Any daughter or her family

___ ④ Any son or daughter, or his/her family

___ ⑤ All children or their family

___ ⑥ Children or their family are not responsible

___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)

☐

※ Next, I would like to ask you about family-related issues.

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
FAMVAL1 1) Husband should be older than wife.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL2 2) It is not necessary to have children in marriage.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL3 3) Married men are generally happier than unmarried men.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL4 4) Married women are generally happier than unmarried women.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL5 5) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL6 6) People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL7 7) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

68. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
SEXROLE1 1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
SEXROLE2 2) A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
KIDSUFFR16 3) It's not good for a pre-school child if the mother is working.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
SEXROLE4 4) During an economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid off before men.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

69. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	DON'T KNOW
MARMUST 1) You need to marry no matter what.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
MAWRKWRM 2) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FAMSUFFR 3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
HOUSEWRK 4) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

70. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
PATRACH1 1) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH2 2) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH5 3) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH7 4) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

FAMDINN

71. How often do you and your family have a supper together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living together with you.

- ___ ① Almost everyday
 ___ ② Several times a week
 ___ ③ About once a week
 ___ ④ About once a month
 ___ ⑤ Several times a year
 ___ ⑥ About once a year
 ___ ⑦ Less than once a year
 ___ ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

☐
FAMLEIS

72. How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living together with you.

- ___ ① Almost everyday
 ___ ② Several times a week
 ___ ③ About once a week
 ___ ④ About once a month
 ___ ⑤ Several times a year
 ___ ⑥ About once a year
 ___ ⑦ Less than once a year
 ___ ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

☐

Proving

LIFESAT

73. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very Satisfied

Very Dissatisfied

☐

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

※ Next, I would like to ask you about your marriage. (ASK ONLY THOSE WHO ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED, AND GO TO Q.80 FOR THOSE WHO ARE NEVER MARRIED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED)

MARYEAR / MARAGE

74. When did you marry your current spouse and how old were you at that time?

YEAR OF MARRIAGE : _____

AGE OF MARRIAGE : _____

RFSTMR

75. Was it the first marriage for you?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.75.1)

☐
PFSTMRAG

75.1. (IF IT WAS NOT THE FIRST MARRIAGE) How old were you when you married first time? _____

--	--

SPFSTMR

76. Was it the first marriage for your spouse?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

☐

(ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF THE RESPONDENT HAS A SPOUSE, BUT IF WIDOWED GO TO Q.80)

77. How often does your spouse do the followings?

	Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year
SPHOUWK1 1) Prepare the evening meal	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
SPHOUWK2 2) Do the laundry	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
SPHOUWK3 3) Clean the house	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
SPHOUWK4 4) Make small repairs around house	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
SPHOUWK5 5) Shop for everyday necessities	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___

78. Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

	Always I	Usually I	Equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family member(s)	Not applicable
CONJPWR1 1) Children's discipline and education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑨ ___
CONJPWR2 2) Support for my own parents	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑨ ___
CONJPWR3 3) Purchase higher cost items	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑨ ___

MARSAT

79. Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

Very Satisfied

Very
Dissatisfied

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

_____ ⑤ _____

(ASK ALL RESPONDENTS THE QUESTIONS BELOW)

80. Next, I will ask you about your family's health. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?

Very
goodVery
poorNot
applicable

HEALR	1) Your health	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____
HEALSP	2) Your spouse's health	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____
HEALOP1	3) Your father's health	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____
HEALOP2	4) Your mother's health	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____
HEALLP1	5) Your father-in-law's health	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____
HEALLP2	6) Your mother-in-law's health	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____

LIVE15YR

81. Where did you live the longest before age 15?

_____ ① A big city

_____ ③ A town

_____ ② A medium or small-sized city

_____ ④ A rural village

*** Next, I would like to ask a few questions concerning the role of government. Government here indicates the central government.**

LAWOBEY

82. In general, would you say that people should obey the law without exception, or are there exceptional occasions on which people should follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law?

_____ ① Obey the law without exception

_____ ② Follow conscience on occasions

_____ (8) Can't choose

83. There are many ways people or organizations can protest against a government action they strongly oppose. Please show which you think should be allowed and which should not be allowed.

Probing

Definitely

Probably

Probably
notDefinitely
notCan't
choose

PROTEST1	1) Organizing public meetings to protest against the government.	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (8) _____
PROTEST2	2) Organizing protest marches and demonstrations.	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (8) _____

84. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider people who want to overthrow the government by revolution. Do you think such people should be allowed to ...

Definitely

Probably

Probably
notDefinitely
notCan't
choose

EXTREM1	1) hold public meetings to express their views?	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (8) _____
EXTREM2	2) publish books expressing their views?	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (8) _____

INNOGUIL

85. All systems of justice make mistakes, but which do you think is worse ...

_____ ① to convict an innocent person.

_____ ② to let a guilty person go free.

_____ (8) Can't choose

86. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against.

Probing		Strongly in favor of	In favor of	Neither in favor of nor against	Against	Strongly against	Can't choose
GOVSUP1	1) Cuts in government spending.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSUP2	2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSUP3	3) Less government regulation of business.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSUP4	4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSUP5	5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSUP6	6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

87. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

	Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	Can't choose	
GOVSPD1	1) The environment	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD2	2) Health	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD3	3) The police and law enforcement	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD4	4) Education	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD5	5) The military and defence	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD6	6) Old age pensions	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD7	7) Unemployment benefit	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD8	8) Culture and the arts	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

88. On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to ...

	Definitely should be	Probably should be	Probably should not be	Definitely should not be	Can't choose	
GOVRES1	1) provide a job for everyone who wants one.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES2	2) keep prices under control.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES3	3) provide health care for the sick.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES4	4) provide a decent standard of living for the old.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES5	5) provide industry with the help it needs to grow.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES6	6) provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES7	7) reduce income differences between the rich and the poor.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES8	8) give financial help to university students from low-income families.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES9	9) provide decent housing for those who can't afford it.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES10	10) impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES11	11) promote equality between men and women.	①	②	③	④	(8)

89. People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide ...

	Government	Private companies/for-profit organizations	Non-profit organizations/charities/cooperatives	Religious organizations	Family, relatives or friends	Can't choose	
CAREMED	1) health care for the sick.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
CAREAGED	2) care for older people.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
CARECHILD	3) school education for children.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

90. Here is a list of people and organizations that can influence government actions. Please read through the list and while in the boxes below the letters corresponding to the ones you think have the most and the second most influence on the actions of the Korea government?

Probing

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| ① The media | ⑥ Organised crime |
| ② Trade unions | ⑦ People who vote for the party/the parties in government |
| ③ Business, banks and industry | ⑧ Citizens in general |
| ④ Religious organizations/authorities | ⑨ Civic and voluntary organizations |
| ⑤ The military/army | ⑩ International organizations (e.g.:UN, IMF) |
| | (88) Can't choose |

INFLGOV1 1) Most influence _____

INFLGOV2 2) Second most influence _____

INFLPOLY

91. Here are two opinions about what affects policies in Korea. Which of them comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① Policies in Korea depend more on what is happening in the world economy, rather than who is in government.
- ___ ② Policies in Korea depend more on who is in government, rather than what is in the world economy.
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

--

92. Do you think that the Korea government should or should not be have the right to do the following:

Definitely should have right.	Probably should have right.	Probably should not have right.	Definitely should not have right.	Can't choose
-------------------------------------	-----------------------------------	------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------	-----------------

SURVECAM 1) keep people under video surveillance in public areas? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____

SURVEINT 2) monitor e-mails and any other information exchanged on the internet? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____

OPENGOV

93. Here is a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 is "all government information should be publicly available even if this meant a risk to public security" and 10 is "public security should be given priority, even if this meant limiting access to government information". Where would you place yourself on such a scale?

All government information
should be publicly available
even if this meant a risk to
public security.

Public security should be
given priority, even if this
meant limiting access to
government information.

Can't
choose

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___ (88) ___

94. Some people think that governments should have the right to take certain measure in the name of national security. Others disagree. Do you think the Korea government should or should not have the right to do the following:

Definitely should have right.	Probably should have right.	Probably should not have right.	Definitely should not have right.	Can't choose
-------------------------------------	-----------------------------------	------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------	-----------------

INFORES1 1) Collect information about anyone living in Korea without their knowledge. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____

INFOFORE 2) Collect information about anyone living in other countries without their knowledge. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____

95. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

Very successful	Quite successful	Neither successful nor unsuccessful	Quite unsuccessful	Very unsuccessful	Can't choose
--------------------	---------------------	-------------------------------------------	-----------------------	----------------------	-----------------

GOVPER1 1) Providing health care for the sick _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

GOVPER2 2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

GOVPER3 3) Dealing with threats to Korea security _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

GOVPER4 4) Controlling crime _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

GOVPER5 5) Fighting unemployment _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

GOVPER6 6) Protecting the environment _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

96. Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to ...

Probing

Definitely should have right.	Probably should have right.	Probably should not have right.	Definitely should not have right.	Can't choose
-------------------------------------	-----------------------------------	------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------	-----------------

GOVAUT1 1) detain people for as long as they want without putting them on trial?

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ (8) ___

GOVAUT2 2) tap people's telephone conversations?

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ (8) ___

GOVAUT3 3) stop and search people in the street at random?

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ (8) ___

POLINTO6

97. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

___ ① Very interested

___ ④ Not very interested

___ ② Fairly interested

___ ⑤ Not at all interested

___ ③ Somewhat interested

___ (8) Can't choose

□

98. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
-------------------	-------	----------------------------------	----------	----------------------	-----------------

POLEFF1 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does.

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

POLEFF3 2) I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country.

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

POLEFF5 3) People we elect as MNA try to keep the promises they have made during the election.

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

POLEFF6 4) Most civil servants can be trusted to do what is best for the country.

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

99. Generally, how would you describe taxes in Korea today? (We mean all taxes together, including [wage deductions], [income tax], [taxes on goods and services] and all the rest.)

Much too high	Too high	About right	Too low	Much too low	Can't choose
------------------	----------	----------------	------------	-----------------	-----------------

TAXAMT1 1) First, for those with high incomes, taxes are ...

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

TAXAMT2 2) Next, for those with middle incomes, taxes are ...

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

TAXAMT3 3) Lastly, for those with low incomes, taxes are ...

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

100. In general, how often do you think that the tax authorities in Korea do you following?

Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Almost never	Can't choose
------------------	-------	-----------	-----------------	-----------------

TAXAUTHO1 1) make sure people pay their taxes

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ (8) ___

TAXAUTHO2 2) treat everyone in accordance with the law, regardless of their contacts or position in society?

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ (8) ___

101. In general, how often do you think that major private companies in Korea do you following?

Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Almost never	Can't choose
------------------	-------	-----------	-----------------	-----------------

PRIFIRM1 1) comply with laws and regulations

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ (8) ___

PRIFIRM2 2) try to avoid paying their taxes

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ (8) ___

POLCORRU

102. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption?

___ ① Almost none

___ ④ Quite a lot

___ ② A few

___ ⑤ Almost all

___ ③ Some

___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

□

OFFCORRU

103. And in your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?

___ ① Almost none

___ ④ Quite a lot

___ ② A few

___ ⑤ Almost all

___ ③ Some

___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

□

OFFBRIBE

104. In the last five years, how often have you or a member of your immediate family come cross a public official who hinted they wanted, or asked for, a bribe or favour in return for a service?

- ___ ① Never
 ___ ② Seldom
 ___ ③ Occasionally
 ___ ④ Quite often
 ___ ⑤ Very often
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐**DESIRGOV**

105. In order to serve the public interest, what do you think is the desirable form of the government?

- Probing
- ___ ① Government intervention should be minimized and operated according to the market principles.
 ___ ② Government intervention should be restricted but it should perform services such as rails and postal service that the government must get involved and carry on.
 ___ ③ Government involvement should be maximized although it should be very cooperative with the market and private sectors in government operations.
 ___ ④ Government should be actively involved in all citizen-related services.
 ___ (8) Can't choose

☐

※ Next questions will ask your opinions regarding nuclear power.

106. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Probing	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
NUKEPLT1 1) Nuclear power generation contributes to stable power supply in our country.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT2 2) Nuclear power generation helps reduce greenhouse gases in our country.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT3 3) Nuclear power generation contributes to our country's economic development.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT4 4) Nuclear power plants are safe.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT5 5) Nuclear power plants are safely managing radioactive wastes.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT6 6) There should be more nuclear power plants.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT7 7) I would like to have a nuclear power plant hosted in the region I reside in.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT8 8) developed because it attracts government supports as well as related agencies and businesses.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT9 9) Nuclear power plants have more benefits than harms to a nation.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___

FUTENEgy

107. Considering the energy situation, which energy source do you think our nation should use the most?

- Probing
- ___ ① Hydroelectric Energy
 ___ ② Thermal Energy
 ___ ③ Nuclear Energy
 ___ ④ Renewable Energy (ex: solar, wind, etc.)
 ___ (8) Don't know

☐

※ The next questions are about your Internet and SNS use.

INTRESTM / INTRESMN

108. How much time do you spend on the Internet a day on average?

Probing

_____ Hours _____ Minutes _____ (00) None

(GO TO Q.112)

☐

109. How often do you use the following Internet services?

Probing	Almost everyday	2-4 times a week	About once a week	Less than once a week	None	Don't know
INTMAIL16 1) E-Mail	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
INTSNS16 2) SNS (Example: Twitter, Facebook, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
INTCLUB16 3) Internet community boards (Example: Today's Humor, DC Inside, Daily Best, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
INTBLOG16 4) Blog	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

SNSTM / SNSMN

110. (IF Q.109(2) IS NOT "NONE") How much time do you spend on SNS a day on average?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes _____ (00) None

(GO TO Q.112)

111. How often do you use the following SNS?

SNSTWIT16 1) Twitter

SNSFACE16 2) Facebook

SNSKAKAO16 3) KakaoTalk

SNSINSTA 4) Instagram

SNSOTHER16 5) Others: _____

Almost every day	2-4 times a week	About once a week	Less than once a week	NA (Don't use at all)	Don't know
------------------	------------------	-------------------	-----------------------	-----------------------	------------

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8)

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8)

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8)

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8)

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8)

※ Next questions are on your attitude towards your life.

112. Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers.

Probing

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't know
-------------------	----------	----------------------------	-------	----------------	------------

LOTR1 1) Even in uncertain situations, I usually expect the best result.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8)

LOTR2 2) If something can possibly go wrong for me, it always does.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8)

LOTR3 3) I am always optimistic about my future.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8)

LOTR4 4) I hardly ever expect things to go my way.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8)

LOTR5 5) I rarely count on good things happening to me.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8)

LOTR6 6) Overall, I expect good things to happen to me rather than bad.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8)

113. In the following statements, select the box that best describes you. Please focus on yourself and what is going on in your life at this moment.

Probing

Definitely false	Mostly false	Somewh at false	Slightly false	Slightly true	Somewh at true	Mostly true	Definitely true
------------------	--------------	-----------------	----------------	---------------	----------------	-------------	-----------------

HOPE1 1) If I should find myself in a jam, I could think of many ways to get out of it.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧

HOPE2 2) At the present time, I am energetically pursuing my goals.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧

HOPE3 3) There are lots of ways around any problem that I am facing now.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧

HOPE4 4) Right now, I see myself as being pretty successful.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧

HOPE5 5) I can think of many ways to reach my current goals.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧

HOPE6 6) At this time, I am meeting the goals I have set for myself.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧

※ Next, I would like to ask you about ancestry.

CONFUCIN

114. (Regardless of your religious affiliation) do you consider yourself a Confucian?

Probing

_____ ① Yes

_____ ② No

_____ (8) Don't know

115. Do you consider the rites for your deceased family members to be: [multiple choice]

Probing

RITECONF _____ ① Confucian

RITEBUDD _____ ② Buddhist

RITESHIN _____ ③ Shinto

RITETAOI _____ ④ Daoist

RITECHRI _____ ⑤ Christian

RITEISLA _____ ⑥ Muslim

RITEOTH _____ (7) Others: _____

RITEDK _____ (8) Don't know

RITEGRAV

116. How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at their grave side (cremation memorial)? (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering prayers, burning incense, offering food and/or wine)

- ☐ ① Once per year ☐ ④ Four or more times per year
☐ ② Twice per year ☐ ⑤ Never
☐ ③ Three or four times per year ☐ ⑧ Don't know

RITEHOME

117. How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at home? (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering prayers, burning incense, offering food and/or wine)

- ☐ ① Almost every day ☐ ⑤ Once a year
☐ ② Once or twice a week ☐ ⑥ Never
☐ ③ Once or twice a month ☐ ⑧ Don't know
☐ ④ A few times per year

SHRINE

118. Do you have a shrine or tablets at the home for the spirits of your deceased family members?

- ☐ ① Yes ☐ ② No ☐ ⑧ Don't know

※ Next questions target human nature, morality and individuality.

119. What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1) **HUMNAT**

Human nature is basically bad.

Human nature is basically good.

- ☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦

2) **CHARABRN**

Individuals are born with different characters.

Individuals are born with similar characters.

- ☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦

3) **MORALBRN**

Individual morality is decided by the given environment.

Individual morality is decided upon birth.

- ☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦

4) **ACCOTH**

I have a hard time accepting others with different traits.

I have an easy time accepting others with different traits.

- ☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦

5) **RESPOTH**

Respecting individuality is one of the reasons behind social problems.

Respecting individuality is the driving force behind social development.

- ☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦

※ Lastly, I will ask a few questions about your political views.

VOTE2007

120. Which candidate did you vote in the December(2007)'s Presidential election?

- ☐ ① Lee Myung-Bak ☐ ④ Did not vote
☐ ② Chung Dong Young ☐ ⑧ Don't know
☐ ③ Others ☐ ⑨ NOT ELIGIBLE

VOTE2012

121. Which candidate did you vote in the 2012 (18th) Presidential election?

- ____ ① Park Geun-hye
 ____ ② Moon Jae-In
 ____ ③ Others
- ____ ④ Did not vote
 ____ (8) Don't know
 ____ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE

☐**VOTE2012PA**

122. Did your father (if deceased, mother) support the same candidate you also did in the last 18th presidential election?

- ____ ① He supported the same candidate I did.
 ____ ② He supported a different candidate I did.
- ____ ③ I do not know which candidate he supported.
 ____ ④ Both of my parents are deceased.

☐**VOTE2016PA**

123. Which party did your father (mother if deceased) support for the 2016 legislative elections? If you do not know for sure, you may relate to your father's political view to answer.

- ____ ① Saenuri Party
 ____ ② The Minjoo Party
 ____ ③ People's Party
- ____ ④ Justice Party
 ____ ⑤ Others: _____
 ____ ⑥ Both of my parents are deceased.

☐

124. I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer.

		0°C (Very negative)	30°C (Somewhat negative)	50°C (Neither favorable nor negative)	70°C (Somewhat favorable)	100°C (Very favorable)
THRMTR1	1) Saenuri Party	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
THRMTR2	2) The Minjoo Party	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
THRMTR3	3) People's Party	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
THRMTR4	4) Justice Party	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
THRMTR5	5) Park Geun-hye	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
THRMTR6	6) Moon Jae-In	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
THRMTR7	7) Ahn Cheol-soo	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____

125. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Probing		Agree strongly	Agree moderately	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree moderately	Disagree strongly
CNSRVTV1	1) Korea-U.S. alliance should be strengthened.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV2	2) National Security Law should be abolished.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV3	3) Gaeseong Industrial Complex should be normalized.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV4	4) Welfare comes before economic development.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV5	5) Problems regarding contingent workers should be self-regulated by businesses.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV6	6) High-income earners should pay more taxes than now.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV7	7) Public enterprises including the railroad service should be privatized.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV8	8) Corporal punishment should be allowed in schools.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV9	9) Alternative military service should be allowed for those who object because of their personal beliefs such as a religious belief.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV10	10) Capital punishment should be abolished.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____

GOVRGLT

126. There's a view that various government regulations are the obstacles to Korea's economic development. On the other hand, there is a view that government regulations are necessary to protect the small and medium-sized businesses from large enterprises. What do you think about the government regulation on businesses?

- ____ ① Government regulation is necessary.
 ____ ② Some government regulation is necessary.
- ____ ③ Government regulation is not necessary.
 ____ ④ Some government regulation is necessary.

☐

127. How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?

Disagree strongly	Disagree fairly	Disagree a little	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree a little	Agree fairly	Agree strongly	
1) There needs to be a strong leader to suppress extremism ruining our country.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
2) Those who are critical about the government authority creates unnecessary confusion among citizens.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
3) The use of physical force against those who create social disruption may be justified in order to track back our country to the right direction.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
4) What our country really needs is executing laws more strictly rather than guaranteeing the human rights widely.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
5) Obedience and respect to authority is the most important virtue that our children should learn.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
6) To preserve our values and law and order, problematic social groups in our society should be eradicated.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
7) What our country needs the most are orderly citizens who follow national leaders' guidance.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

128. What do you think about the following statements?

Strongly agree	Strongly disagree						
1) Politicians place their own interests before national concerns.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
2) Politicians say nice words just to get votes.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
3) It is foolish to believe what politicians say.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

CNSCSOTH

129. If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you have voted for, would you mind sharing whom you have supported? Or would you not?

- ___ ① I would mind sharing very much. ___ ③ I would not mind sharing much. (GO TO Q1.30) ☐
 ___ ② I would mind sharing somewhat. ___ ④ I would not mind sharing at all. (GO TO Q1.30)
 ___ (8) Don't know

SAYPOLPR

129.1 (For those who answered ① or ②) If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you supported, what do you usually do?

- ___ ① I wouldn't be honest because I would mind it. ☐
 ___ ② I would be honest even though I would mind it.
 ___ (8) Don't know

130. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

Have done it in the past year.	Have done it in the more distant past.	Have not done it but might do it.	Have not done it and would never do it.	
1) Signed a petition.	①	②	③	④
2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons.	①	②	③	④
3) Took part in a demonstration.	①	②	③	④
4) Attended a political meeting or rally.	①	②	③	④
5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views.	①	②	③	④
6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity.	①	②	③	④
7) Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk.	①	②	③	④
8) Participated in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.).	①	②	③	④
9) Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomme, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles.	①	②	③	④

CONTACTA

131. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① 0 | ___ ④ 5-9 | ___ ⑦ 50-99 | <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> |
| ___ ② 1-2 | ___ ⑤ 10-19 | ___ ⑧ 100 or more | |
| ___ ③ 3-4 | ___ ⑥ 20-49 | ___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

CONTACTB

132. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet or face-to-face?

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① 0 | ___ ④ 5-9 | ___ ⑦ 50-99 | <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> |
| ___ ② 1-2 | ___ ⑤ 10-19 | ___ ⑧ 100 or more | |
| ___ ③ 3-4 | ___ ⑥ 20-49 | ___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

POLTALK

133. In the past year, how often did you talk to your family members (parents, children, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren) about the 20th Legislative Election on April 13?

- | | | |
|------------------|--------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Very often | ___ ③ Rarely | <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> |
| ___ ② Sometimes | ___ ④ Never | |

134. In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?

	Yes	No		Yes	No
WHOMBLZ1 1) Family member or relative	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	WHOMBLZ5 5) Religious leader or member	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
WHOMBLZ2 2) Co-worker	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	WHOMBLZ6 6) Fellow member of a club or voluntary organization	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
WHOMBLZ3 3) Neighbor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	WHOMBLZ7 7) Campaign worker	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
WHOMBLZ4 4) Friend	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	WHOMBLZ8 8) Other (Specify)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___

PRTYMBLZ

134.1 (If someone did ask) which party candidate did he or she support?

- | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Saenuri Party | ___ ④ Justice Party | <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div> |
| ___ ② The Minjoo Party | ___ ⑤ Others:() | |
| ___ ③ People's Party | ___ ⑥ There are more than two people who have asked and they support different parties. | |

135. Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past. **If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers ① and ②) hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in".** Also indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association.

	I am a member and actively involved.	I am a member but do not participate	I used to be a member in the past.	I was never a member.	Only if your answer was ① or ② →	Regular meetings held in the area I reside in.	My close friend is also a member.
VANEIBR 1) Residents association, neighborhood meeting	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X
VASOC5V 2) Residents association, neighborhood meeting	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X
VARELIG 3) Religious group	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X
VAFRNTY 4) Religious group	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X
VALEISR 5) Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X
VAPRFSSN 6) Occupational/professional association / commerce association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X
VAOTH 7) Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X

136. How often do you do the following things?

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	CAN'T CHOOSE
SOCDESI1 1) I have spoken ill of someone.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
SOCDESI2 2) I have used someone for my benefits.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
SOCDESI3 3) I have been very jealous of someone's success.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____

KGSSAGIN

137. If you are selected to respond to "the Korean General Social Survey" again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

____① Yes

____(8) Don't know

☐

____② No

BLOODTYP

138. What's your blood type?

____① A

____④ AB

☐

____② B

____⑤ Others:()

____③ O

____(8) Don't know

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

139. INTERVIEWER ID _____

140. Interview date and time

____Month ____Date ____Day

____a.m. ____p.m FROM: Hour____ Minute ____TO: Hour____ Minute ____

141. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all } (GO TO Q.142)
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

141.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q____TO: Q____ FROM: Q____ TO: Q____

142. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

- ____ (0) None
 ____ (1) Children under age 6
 ____ (2) Children above age 6
 ____ (3) Spouse/ partner
 ____ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
 ____ (5) Interviewer accompanied(Accompanied interviewer's ID:)

143. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- ____ (1) Very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative
 ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

144. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- ____ (1) Good
 ____ (2) Fair
 ____ (3) Poor

145. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- ____ (1) Very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (4) Not difficult at all

146. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- ____ (1) Very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (4) Not difficult at all

《 Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey 》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

147. Has a contact made with a targeted household?

___ (1) Yes (contact made) ___ (2) No (contact not made) (Go to Q.148) ☐

147.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No (Go to Q.148) ☐

147.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?

- ___ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g., illness, child, in the middle of other businesses). ☐
 ___ (2) Not interested in the survey.
 ___ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g., experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics).
 ___ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time.
 ___ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money.
 ___ (6) Did not want to give personal information.
 ___ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal).
 ___ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past.
 ___ (9) Could not trust a survey.
 ___ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys.
 ___ (11) Did not like the topics.
 ___ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey.
 ___ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.
 ___ (14) Other: _____

147.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?

___ (1) Man ___ (2) Woman ☐

147.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?

- ___ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19) ___ (5) 60s ☐
 ___ (2) 30s ___ (6) 70s
 ___ (3) 40s ___ (7) 80s
 ___ (4) 50s ___ (8) 90s or older

147.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No ☐

147.6 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?

- ___ (1) Elementary school or below ___ (4) Junior college (2-3 year college) ☐
 ___ (2) Middle school ___ (5) University (4-year college)
 ___ (3) High school ___ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

148. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?

- ___ (1) Freestanding house ___ (3) Villa ___ (5) Multi unit house ___ (7) Office hotel ☐
 ___ (2) Apartment ___ (4) Townhouse ___ (6) One room/studio ___ (7) Others: _____

148. 1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household?

(A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No ☐

149. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

- ___ (1) Bottom of the bottom ___ (3) Bottom of the middle ___ (5) Bottom of the top ☐
 ___ (2) Top of the bottom ___ (4) Top of the middle ___ (6) Top of the top

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

Major Groups	Major Groups	Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Respondent away/unavailable	
	Other	Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
		Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	

Major Groups	Major Groups	Detailed Codes	Interviewer's Recording
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		No eligible respondent in the household	
		Other	

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark "O" in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Completed	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
2	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
3	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
4	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
5	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
6	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
7	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
8	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
9	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
10	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

- ① Visited, but no one was there
 ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
 ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
 ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
 ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
 ⑥ Respondent refused to interview
 ⑦ Other household member refused to interview
 ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
 ⑨ Other: _____

《 A List of People Aged 18+ in the Sampled Household 》

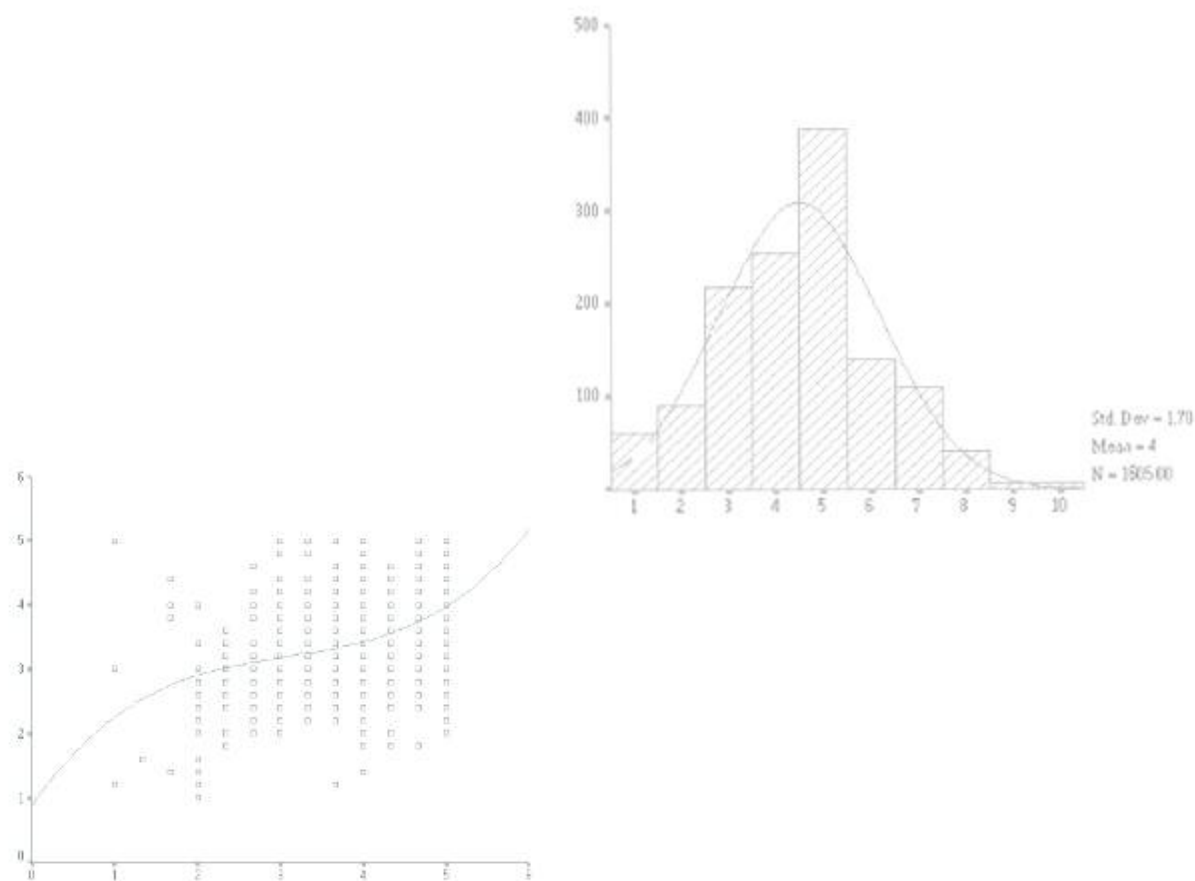
※ Please fill out the following table at the sampled household, and mark "O" on the number of the respondent (whose date of birth is earlier than the interview date but closest to the interview date)

Household Member Number	Relation to Head of Household	Date of Birth (it does not matter whether it is a solar or a lunar birth date)	Household Member Number	Relation to Head of Household	Date of Birth (it does not matter whether it is a solar or a lunar birth date)
1		Month Day	6		Month Day
2		Month Day	7		Month Day
3		Month Day	8		Month Day
4		Month Day	9		Month Day
5		Month Day	10		Month Day

Block ID Household ID
[] [] [] - [] []



2016 Korean General Social Survey [2016 KGSS] Type B



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This research is conducted with the financial support of Sungkyunkwan University, the Institute for Social Development and Policy Research at Seoul National University, the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, and the Korea Institute of Public Administration.

Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 37 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for the comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues of Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 48 countries around the world, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample can accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

June 2016
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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*는 2016년 조사에 참여하는 공동연구자 및 자문위원

NKACCEPT

9. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

Probing

- ___ ① All should be admitted.
- ___ ② Should be admitted selectively.
- ___ ③ Should not be admitted any more.

☐**IMMIGWAY**

10. Where would you rate yourself on this scale?

Immigrants (marriage immigrants, immigrant workers, North Korean defectors, etc.) should abandon their own culture & custom and adopt Korean culture & custom.

Immigrants (marriage immigrants, immigrant workers, North Korean defectors, etc.) would be better off if they adapt to Korean culture while keeping their own culture and custom.

Don't know

☐

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___ (88) ___

CURGOV

11. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ___ ① Very good
- ___ ② Somewhat good
- ___ ③ Neither good nor poor
- ___ ④ Somewhat poor
- ___ ⑤ Very poor
- ___ (8) Don't know

☐**PRTYID16**

12. Currently which political party do you support most?

Probing

- ___ ① Saenuri Party
- ___ ② The Minjoo Party
- ___ ③ People's Party
- ___ ④ Justice Party
- ___ (66) Other (Specify : _____)
- ___ (77) None of these (GO TO Q12.1)
- ___ (88) Don't know

☐**PRTYPR16 (IF NONE OF THESE)**

12.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- ___ ① Saenuri Party
- ___ ② The Minjoo Party
- ___ ③ People's Party
- ___ ④ Justice Party
- ___ (66) Other (Specify : _____)
- ___ (77) None of these
- ___ (88) Don't know

☐**VOTE16**

13. Did you vote in the 20th South Korean Legislative Election on April 13, 2016?

Probing

- ___ ① Voted
- ___ ② Did not vote
- ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ (9) Not eligible
- (GO TO Q14)

☐**VOTE161**

13.1 (IF VOTED) Which party's candidate did you vote to at that time?

Probing

- ___ ① Saenuri Party
- ___ ② The Minjoo Party
- ___ ③ People's Party
- ___ ④ Justice Party
- ___ (66) Other (Specify : _____)
- ___ (77) None of these
- ___ (88) Don't know

☐**PARTYLR**

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

Probing

- ___ ① Very liberal
- ___ ② Somewhat liberal
- ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
- ___ ④ Somewhat conservative
- ___ ⑤ Very conservative
- ___ (8) Don't know

☐**SATFIN**

15. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- ___ ① Very satisfied
- ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
- ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ___ (8) Don't know

☐**RANK**

16. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

Bottom

Top

Don't know

☐

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___ (88) ___

ATTEND

26. How often do you attend religious services?

- ___ (01) A few times a week
 ___ (02) Once a week
 ___ (03) Two or three times a month
 ___ (04) Once a month
 ___ (05) Several times a year
 ___ (06) Once a year
 ___ (07) Less than once a year
 ___ (08) NEVER
 ___ (88) Don't know

RELIG

27. What is your religion?

- ___ ① Buddhism
 ___ ② Protestant
 ___ ③ Catholic
 ___ ④ No religion (**GO TO Q.28**)
 ___ (77) Other (Specify :)

RELITEN

27.1 (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ___ ① Strong
 ___ ② Somewhat strong
 ___ ③ Not very strong
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

TERROR

28. How likely do you think you could be victimized when you walk alone during the night in your village?

- Not likely at all
 ___0 ___1 ___2 ___3 ___4 ___5 ___6 ___7 ___8 ___9 ___10
 Highly likely

29. How proud are you of Korea in each of the following?

	Not proud at all	Not very proud	Somewhat proud	Very proud	Can't choose
PROUDEM16B 1) The way democracy works	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDPOL16B 2) Its political influence in the world	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
ROUDECO16B 3) Korea's economic achievements	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDSSS16B 4) Its social security system	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDSCI16B 5) Its scientific and technological achievements	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDSPT16B 6) Its achievements in sports	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDART16B 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDMIL16B 8) Armed forces	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDHIS16B 9) Its history	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
PROUDGRP16B 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

HAPPINSS

30. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

- Very happy
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___
 Very unhappy Don't know

31. Throughout the day yesterday, did you feel emotions like the following?

	Yes	No	CAN'T CHOOSE
ENJOY 1) Joy	___①___	___②___	___(8)___
CALM 2) Peacefulness	___①___	___②___	___(8)___
WORRY 3) Worry	___①___	___②___	___(8)___
SAD 4) Sadness	___①___	___②___	___(8)___

DISCRNUMB

32. The following groups are said to be discriminated in Korean society. However, some people argue that the discrimination against these groups is not severe. Among them, how many groups do you think are not being discriminated severely in Korean society? Detailed opinion on each group is not necessary. Please state **the number** of groups you think discrimination is not severe so that they do not need protection at the governmental level.

Immigrant Workers, People from Jeolla Province, Disabled, Homosexuals, Conscientious Objectors, Women

Probing

- ___ ① 0 group
 ___ ② 1 group
 ___ ③ 2 group
 ___ ④ 3 group
 ___ ⑤ 4 group
 ___ ⑥ 5 group
 ___ ⑦ 6 group
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

TOPPROBAB

33. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today?

ORGAN

34. Supposing that you come to become brain-dead, do you have an intention to donate your organs to those who need them?

Probing

- ___ ① Yes
 ___ ② No
 ___ (8) Don't know

35. What do you think is the appropriate age to get married in Korea? Please write the age in number of years for male and female separately. Marriage here means first marriage.

XYMARAGE Male: _____ **XXMARAGE** Female: _____

URBRURAL

36. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

Probing

- ___ ① A big city
 ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
 ___ ③ A small city or a town
 ___ ④ A country village
 ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

37. In which country were your parents born?

FBIRTHPL • Father: _____

MBIRTHPL Mother: _____

KIDNUMTO

38. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• Total: _____ (00) None

HOMPOP

39. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

• NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

SEPAPOP

40. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

• NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

UNRELAT

41. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

• NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

42. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 39, 40 AND 41 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NO	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE		MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPLY		WHYNOE
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2		MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPLY2		WHYNOE2
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3		MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPLY3		WHYNOE3
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4		MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPLY4		WHYNOE4
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5		MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPLY5		WHYNOE5
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6		MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPLY6		WHYNOE6
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7		MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPLY7		WHYNOE7
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8		MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPLY8		WHYNOE8
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9		MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPLY9		WHYNOE9
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10		MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPLY10		WHYNOE10

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11)Grand child	(21) Parent's sibling	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Below school age	(11)Searching for job
(02) Spouse	(12) Grand child's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) In school	(12)Studying
(03) Ist child	(13) Parent	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(13)In the army
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parent	(24) Housemaid	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14)Business Failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Sibling	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15)Do not want to get a job
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's sibling	(26) Care provider	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)	(06) Disabled	(17)Religious Belief
(07) 5th child	(17) Grand parent	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)			(07) Temporarily not working	(18)To Take care of family
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed	(19)Can't get a job
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousin				(09) Retired	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)
(10) Child's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit	

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLOY / HHWHYNOE

43. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

SIBNO1 / SIBNO2 / SIBNO3 / SIBNO4 / SIBNO5 / SIBNO6

44. How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased.

Older brothers	Older sisters	Yourself	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
		1			

SPSIBNO1 / SPSIBNO2 / SPSIBNO3 / SPSIBNO4 / SPSIBNO5 / SPSIBNO6

45. (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased. (99) NO SPOUSE

Older brothers	Older sisters	Your spouse	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
		1			

SONNO / DAUNO

46. (IF R HAS CHILDREN) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

Son: _____ Daughter: _____ (99) NONE(GO TO Q.48)

47. If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them.
(DO NOT INCLUDE THOSE MENTIONED IN Q40.)

____ (99) NONE

(GO TO Q.48)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

1) Relation to respondent	2) Age	3) Marital status	4) Employment status		5) How far live?	6) How often face-to-face contact?	7) How often any other contact?
			① Employed	② Not employed			
AC1BOR	AC1OLD	AC1MAR	AC1EMP		AC1FAR	AC1SEE	AC1CAL
AC2BOR	AC2OLD	AC2MAR	AC2EMP		AC2FAR	AC2SEE	AC2CAL
AC3BOR	AC3OLD	AC3MAR	AC3EMP		AC3FAR	AC3SEE	AC3CAL
AC4BOR	AC4OLD	AC4MAR	AC4EMP		AC4FAR	AC4SEE	AC4CAL
AC5BOR	AC5OLD	AC5MAR	AC5EMP		AC5FAR	AC5SEE	AC5CAL
AC6BOR	AC6OLD	AC6MAR	AC6EMP		AC6FAR	AC6SEE	AC6CAL

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	3) Marital status	5) How far live?	6) How often face-to-face contact?	7) How often any other contact?
(01) 1st son (02) 1st daughter (03) 2nd son (04) 2nd daughter (05) 3rd son (06) 3rd daughter (07) 4th son (08) 4th daughter (09) 5th son (10) 5th daughter (77) OTHER (____th son/daughter)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train	(01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year	(01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year

48. Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

- 1) Is [PERSON] alive?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living?
- 6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

Relation to respondent	1) Alive or not		2) Age	3) Marital status	4) Employment status		5) Living Arrangement	6) How far live?	7) How often face-to-face contact?	8) How often any other contact?	Not Applicable
	① Alive	② Not Alive			① Employed	② Not employed					
Own Father	RPAALI		RPAOLD	RPAMAR	RPAEMP		RPACOH	RPAFAR	RPASEE	RPACAL	
Own Mother	RMAALI		RMAOLD	RMAMAR	RMAEMP		RMACOH	RMAFAR	RMASEE	RMACAL	
Spouse's Father	SPPALI		SPPOLD	SPPMAR	SPPEMP		SPPCOH	SPPFAR	SPPSEE	SPPCAL	
Spouse's Mother	SPMALI		SPMOLD	SPMMAR	SPMEMP		SPMCOH	SPMIFAR	SPMSEE	SPMCAL	

《 CODE LISTS 》

3) Marital status	5) Living Arrangement	6) How far live?	7) Face-to-face contact? (frequency)	8) Any other contact? (frequency)
① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Married son (02) Married daughter (03) Unmarried son or daughter (04) Spouse only (05) Alone (06) A care facility (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(00) Living together (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train	(00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year	(00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

49. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼		<input type="text"/>	
		GRADUATE 49.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? ____ ① Graduated ____ ② Dropped out ____ ③ Currently attending ▼			<input type="text"/>
		▼	DROPYR 49.2 In what grade did you drop out? ____ GRADE	CURRYR 49.3 What grade are you in? ____ GRADE	<input type="text"/>
					<input type="text"/>

SPEDUC

50. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

Probing	____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼		<input type="text"/>	
		SPGRAD 50.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending? ____ ① Graduated ____ ② Dropped out ____ ③ Currently attending ▼			<input type="text"/>
		▼	SPDROPYR 50.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? ____ GRADE	SPCURRYR 50.3 What grade is your spouse in? ____ GRADE	<input type="text"/>
					<input type="text"/>

PAEDUC

51. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼		<input type="text"/>	
		PAGRAD 51.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? ____ ① Graduated ____ ② Dropped out ____ ③ Currently attending ▼			<input type="text"/>
		▼	PADROPYR 51.2 In what grade did he drop out? ____ GRADE	PACURRYR 51.3 What grade is he in? ____ GRADE	<input type="text"/>
					<input type="text"/>

MAEDUC

52. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) ▼		<input type="text"/>	
		MAGRAD 52.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? ____ ① Graduated ____ ② Dropped out ____ ③ Currently attending ▼			<input type="text"/>
		▼	MADROPYR 52.2 In what grade did she drop out? ____ GRADE	MACURRYR 52.3 What grade is she in? ____ GRADE	<input type="text"/>
					<input type="text"/>

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

53. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

<p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 53.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 53.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 53.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 53.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSTAB 53.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGSECT 53.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 53.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.53.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 57.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGNOEMP 53.8. How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. (01) 1-4 (04) 20-49 (07) 300-499 (02) 5-9 (05) 50-99 (08) 500-999 (03) 10-19 (06) 100-299 (09) 1,000+ <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNSRCH 53.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC 53.17 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.53.18)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>UNWKEX 53.18 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.55)</p> <p>UNSTAT 53.19 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.53.19.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI 53.19.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>UNSUBO 53.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 53.21 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>NUMSUP 53.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q.53.14)</p> <p>EMSUBO 53.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 53.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 53.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.54)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	

OCCO8 / INDUSTRY / OCC *INDUSTRY88 / INDUSTRY08 / OCC88 / NEWOCC

54. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

54.1 INDUSTRY: _____

54.2 OCCUPATION: _____

54.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

55. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.57)

Probing

<p>_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 55.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p>		<p>_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH</p> <p>55.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM</p> <p>55.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment.</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.55.16)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____)</p> <p>(88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEX</p> <p>55.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.57)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT</p> <p>55.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?</p> <p>_____ ① Worked for government</p> <p>_____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm</p> <p>_____ ③ Worked for private firm</p> <p>_____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization</p> <p>_____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid</p> <p>_____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees</p> <p>_____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.55.17.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 55.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?</p> <p>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>(8888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO</p> <p>55.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR</p> <p>55.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average?</p> <p>_____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>	
<p>_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT</p> <p>55.2 What is your spouse's employment status?</p> <p>_____ ① Regular employee</p> <p>_____ ② Temporary employee</p> <p>_____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL</p> <p>55.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?</p> <p>_____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR</p> <p>55.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average?</p> <p>_____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB</p> <p>55.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes (8) DON'T KNOW _____ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSCT</p> <p>55.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?</p> <p>_____ ① Government</p> <p>_____ ② Publicly owned firm</p> <p>_____ ③ Private firm</p> <p>_____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN</p> <p>55.7 Is your spouse a union member?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.55.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</p> <p>55.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p>		<p>_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPSFSTAT</p> <p>55.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?</p> <p>_____ ① Working for family without being paid</p> <p>_____ ② Self-employed with no employees</p> <p>_____ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.55.8.1)</p> <p>SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</p> <p>55.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ?</p> <p>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPSFPTFL</p> <p>55.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time?</p> <p>_____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPSFWKHR</p> <p>55.10 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average?</p> <p>_____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>	
<p>SPNUMSUP</p> <p>55.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises?</p> <p>_____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q55.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO</p> <p>55.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME</p> <p>55.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12)</p> <p>ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)</p> <p>(88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM</p> <p>55.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.56)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)</p> <p>(88) DON'T KNOW</p>			

SPIND / SPOCC / NEWSPOCC *INDUSTRY88_A / INDUSTRY08_A / OCC88_A / OCC08_A

56. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

56.1 INDUSTRY: _____

56.2 OCCUPATION: _____

56.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

INCOME / INCOME

57. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. **(For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 39, 40, and 41, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)**

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• **APPROXIMATELY:** _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

✱ **Next, I am going to ask about your job characteristics. Only respondents who are working should answer.**

WRIGHTC1 / WRIGHTC2

58. For the work you do, how much influence do you have in the following areas?

1) Decision regarding how to carry out daily tasks at work

I have no influence.

I have full control.

Don't know

--	--	--	--	--	--

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧ _____ ⑨ _____ ⑩ _____ (88) _____

2) Influence in deciding on company guidelines regarding group activity

I have no influence.

I have full control.

Don't know

--	--	--	--	--	--

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧ _____ ⑨ _____ ⑩ _____ (88) _____

✱ **Next, I would like to ask you about giving and receiving support among family members.**

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

... ought to provide financial support

Strongly agree

Fairly agree

Somewhat agree

Neither agree nor disagree

Somewhat disagree

Fairly disagree

Strongly disagree

MAMOPFF 1) Married adult man for his(her) Own parent(s)

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

MAFOPFF 2) Married adult woman for his(her) Own parent(s)

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

MAMLPFF 3) Married adult man for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

MAFLPFF 4) Married adult woman for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

60. How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?

R → R's Own Parent(s)

Very frequently

Often

Sometimes

Seldom

Not at all

NOT APPLICABLE

JACOPFF 1) Providing financial support

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

JACOPPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

61. How frequently did your own parent(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

R's Parent(s) → R

Very frequently

Often

Sometimes

Seldom

Not at all

NOT APPLICABLE

JOPACFF 1) Providing financial support

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

JOPACPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

ACWHO

62. (IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)) Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

____ (99) DON'T HAVE ADULT CHILD

(GO TO Q.63)

____ ① Eldest son

____ ② Younger son

____ ③ Eldest daughter

____ ④ Younger daughter

____ ⑤ Eldest son-in-law

____ ⑥ Younger son-in-law

____ ⑦ Eldest daughter-in-law

____ ⑧ Younger daughter-in-law

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ACWHOCOR

62.1 For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No

☐

62.2 How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q.62 for the last 12 months?

R → Adult child

SEPACFF 1) Providing financial support

Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

SEPACPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
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62.3 How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q62 do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Adult child → R

SACEPFF 1) Providing financial support

Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

SACEPPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
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63. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

___ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.65)

R → R's Parent(s)-in-Law

JACLFFF 1) Providing financial support

Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

JACLPPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------

64. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

___ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.65)

R's Parent(s)-in-Law → R

JLPACFF 1) Providing financial support

Very frequently	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

JLPACPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
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65. How often do you do the followings?

HOUWK1 1) Prepare the evening meal

HOUWK2 2) Do the laundry

HOUWK3 3) Clean the house

HOUWK4 4) Make simple home repair

HOUWK5 5) Shop for everyday necessities

Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___

ELDCARES

66. Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)

___ ① Eldest son or his family

___ ② Any son or his family

___ ③ Any daughter or her family

___ ④ Any son or daughter, or his/her family

___ ⑤ All children or their family

___ ⑥ Children or their family are not responsible

___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)

☐

※ Next, I would like to ask you about family-related issues.

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
FAMVAL1 1) Husband should be older than wife.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL2 2) It is not necessary to have children in marriage.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL3 3) Married men are generally happier than unmarried men.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL4 4) Married women are generally happier than unmarried women.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL5 5) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL6 6) People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FAMVAL7 7) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

68. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
SEXROLE1 1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
SEXROLE2 2) A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
KIDSUFFR16 3) It's not good for a pre-school child if the mother is working.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
SEXROLE4 4) During an economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid off before men.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

69. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	DON'T KNOW
MARMUST 1) You need to marry no matter what.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
MAWRKWRM 2) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
FAMSUFFR 3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
HOUSEWRK 4) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

70. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
PATRACH1 1) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH2 2) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH5 3) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH7 4) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

FAMDINN

71. How often do you and your family have a supper together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living together with you.

- _____ ① Almost everyday
 _____ ② Several times a week
 _____ ③ About once a week
 _____ ④ About once a month
 _____ ⑤ Several times a year
 _____ ⑥ About once a year
 _____ ⑦ Less than once a year
 _____ ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

☐
FAMLEIS

72. How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living together with you.

- _____ ① Almost everyday
 _____ ② Several times a week
 _____ ③ About once a week
 _____ ④ About once a month
 _____ ⑤ Several times a year
 _____ ⑥ About once a year
 _____ ⑦ Less than once a year
 _____ ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

☐

Proving

LIFESAT

73. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very Satisfied

Very Dissatisfied

- _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤

☐

※ Next, I would like to ask you about your marriage. (ASK ONLY THOSE WHO ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED, AND GO TO Q.80 FOR THOSE WHO ARE NEVER MARRIED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED)

MARYEAR / MARAGE

74. When did you marry your current spouse and how old were you at that time?

YEAR OF MARRIAGE : _____

AGE OF MARRIAGE : _____

RFSTMR

75. Was it the first marriage for you?

- _____ ① Yes
 _____ ② No (GO TO Q.75.1)

☐
PFSTMRAG

75.1. (IF IT WAS NOT THE FIRST MARRIAGE) How old were you when you married first time? _____

--	--	--	--

SPFSTMR

76. Was it the first marriage for your spouse?

- _____ ① Yes
 _____ ② No

☐

(ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF THE RESPONDENT HAS A SPOUSE, BUT IF WIDOWED GO TO Q.80)

77. How often does your spouse do the followings?

	Almost everyday	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year
SPHOUWK1 1) Prepare the evening meal	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑥ _____	_____ ⑦ _____
SPHOUWK2 2) Do the laundry	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑥ _____	_____ ⑦ _____
SPHOUWK3 3) Clean the house	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑥ _____	_____ ⑦ _____
SPHOUWK4 4) Make small repairs around house	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑥ _____	_____ ⑦ _____
SPHOUWK5 5) Shop for everyday necessities	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑥ _____	_____ ⑦ _____

78. Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

	Always I	Usually I	Equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family member(s)	Not applicable
CONJPWR1 1) Children's discipline and education	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑥ _____	_____ ⑨ _____
CONJPWR2 2) Support for my own parents	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑥ _____	_____ ⑨ _____
CONJPWR3 3) Purchase higher cost items	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑥ _____	_____ ⑨ _____

MARSAT

79. Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

Very Satisfied

Very
Dissatisfied

_____ ① _____

_____ ② _____

_____ ③ _____

_____ ④ _____

_____ ⑤ _____

(ASK ALL RESPONDENTS THE QUESTIONS BELOW)

80. Next, I will ask you about your family's health. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?

Very
goodVery
poorNot
applicable

HEALR	1) Your health	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____
HEALSP	2) Your spouse's health	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____
HEALOP1	3) Your father's health	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____
HEALOP2	4) Your mother's health	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____
HEALLP1	5) Your father-in-law's health	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____
HEALLP2	6) Your mother-in-law's health	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (9) _____

LIVE15YR

81. Where did you live the longest before age 15?

_____ ① A big city

_____ ③ A town

_____ ② A medium or small-sized city

_____ ④ A rural village

※ Next, I would like to ask a few questions concerning the role of government. Government here indicates the central government.

LAWOBEY

82. In general, would you say that people should obey the law without exception, or are there exceptional occasions on which people should follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law?

_____ ① Obey the law without exception

_____ ② Follow conscience on occasions

_____ (8) Can't choose

83. There are many ways people or organizations can protest against a government action they strongly oppose. Please show which you think should be allowed and which should not be allowed.

Probing

Definitely

Probably

Probably
notDefinitely
notCan't
choose

PROTEST1	1) Organizing public meetings to protest against the government.	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (8) _____
PROTEST2	2) Organizing protest marches and demonstrations.	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (8) _____

84. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider people who want to overthrow the government by revolution. Do you think such people should be allowed to ...

Definitely

Probably

Probably
notDefinitely
notCan't
choose

EXTREM1	1) hold public meetings to express their views?	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (8) _____
EXTREM2	2) publish books expressing their views?	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (8) _____

INNOGUIL

85. All systems of justice make mistakes, but which do you think is worse ...

_____ ① to convict an innocent person.

_____ ② to let a guilty person go free.

_____ (8) Can't choose

86. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against.

Probing		Strongly in favor of	In favor of	Neither in favor of nor against	Against	Strongly against	Can't choose
GOVSUP1	1) Cuts in government spending.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSUP2	2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSUP3	3) Less government regulation of business.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSUP4	4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSUP5	5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSUP6	6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

87. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

	Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	Can't choose	
GOVSPD1	1) The environment	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD2	2) Health	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD3	3) The police and law enforcement	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD4	4) Education	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD5	5) The military and defence	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD6	6) Old age pensions	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD7	7) Unemployment benefit	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVSPD8	8) Culture and the arts	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

88. On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to ...

	Definitely should be	Probably should be	Probably should not be	Definitely should not be	Can't choose	
GOVRES1	1) provide a job for everyone who wants one.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES2	2) keep prices under control.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES3	3) provide health care for the sick.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES4	4) provide a decent standard of living for the old.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES5	5) provide industry with the help it needs to grow.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES6	6) provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES7	7) reduce income differences between the rich and the poor.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES8	8) give financial help to university students from low-income families.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES9	9) provide decent housing for those who can't afford it.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES10	10) impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment.	①	②	③	④	(8)
GOVRES11	11) promote equality between men and women.	①	②	③	④	(8)

89. People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide ...

	Government	Private companies/for-profit organizations	Non-profit organizations/charities/cooperatives	Religious organizations	Family, relatives or friends	Can't choose	
CAREMED	1) health care for the sick.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
CAREAGED	2) care for older people.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
CARECHILD	3) school education for children.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

90. Here is a list of people and organizations that can influence government actions. Please read through the list and while in the boxes below the letters corresponding to the ones you think have the most and the second most influence on the actions of the Korea government?

Probing

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| ① The media | ⑥ Organised crime |
| ② Trade unions | ⑦ People who vote for the party/the parties in government |
| ③ Business, banks and industry | ⑧ Citizens in general |
| ④ Religious organizations/authorities | ⑨ Civic and voluntary organizations |
| ⑤ The military/army | ⑩ International organizations (e.g.:UN, IMF) |
| | (88) Can't choose |

INFLGOV1 1) Most influence _____

INFLGOV2 2) Second most influence _____

INFLPOLY

91. Here are two opinions about what affects policies in Korea. Which of them comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① Policies in Korea depend more on what is happening in the world economy, rather than who is in government.
- ___ ② Policies in Korea depend more on who is in government, rather than what is in the world economy.
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

--

92. Do you think that the Korea government should or should not be have the right to do the following:

Definitely should have right.	Probably should have right.	Probably should not have right.	Definitely should not have right.	Can't choose
-------------------------------------	-----------------------------------	------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------	-----------------

SURVECAM 1) keep people under video surveillance in public areas? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____

SURVEINT 2) monitor e-mails and any other information exchanged on the internet? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____

OPENGOV

93. Here is a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 is "all government information should be publicly available even if this meant a risk to public security" and 10 is "public security should be given priority, even if this meant limiting access to government information". Where would you place yourself on such a scale?

All government information
should be publicly available
even if this meant a risk to
public security.

Public security should be
given priority, even if this
meant limiting access to
government information.

Can't
choose

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___ (88) ___

94. Some people think that governments should have the right to take certain measure in the name of national security. Others disagree. Do you think the Korea government should or should not have the right to do the following:

Definitely should have right.	Probably should have right.	Probably should not have right.	Definitely should not have right.	Can't choose
-------------------------------------	-----------------------------------	------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------	-----------------

INFORES1 1) Collect information about anyone living in Korea without their knowledge. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____

INFOFORE 2) Collect information about anyone living in other countries without their knowledge. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____

95. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

Very successful	Quite successful	Neither successful nor unsuccessful	Quite unsuccessful	Very unsuccessful	Can't choose
--------------------	---------------------	-------------------------------------------	-----------------------	----------------------	-----------------

GOVPER1 1) Providing health care for the sick _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

GOVPER2 2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

GOVPER3 3) Dealing with threats to Korea security _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

GOVPER4 4) Controlling crime _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

GOVPER5 5) Fighting unemployment _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

GOVPER6 6) Protecting the environment _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

96. Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to ...

Probing

Definitely should have right.	Probably should have right.	Probably should not have right.	Definitely should not have right.	Can't choose
-------------------------------------	-----------------------------------	------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------	-----------------

- GOVAUT1** 1) detain people for as long as they want without putting them on trial? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____
- GOVAUT2** 2) tap people's telephone conversations? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____
- GOVAUT3** 3) stop and search people in the street at random? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____

POLINTO6

97. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

- _____ ① Very interested _____ ④ Not very interested
- _____ ② Fairly interested _____ ⑤ Not at all interested
- _____ ③ Somewhat interested _____ (8) Can't choose

☐

98. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
-------------------	-------	----------------------------------	----------	----------------------	-----------------

- POLEFF1** 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- POLEFF3** 2) I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- POLEFF5** 3) People we elect as MNA try to keep the promises they have made during the election. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- POLEFF6** 4) Most civil servants can be trusted to do what is best for the country. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

99. Generally, how would you describe taxes in Korea today? (We mean all taxes together, including [wage deductions], [income tax], [taxes on goods and services] and all the rest.)

Much too high	Too high	About right	Too low	Much too low	Can't choose
------------------	----------	----------------	------------	-----------------	-----------------

- TAXAMT1** 1) First, for those with high incomes, taxes are ... _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- TAXAMT2** 2) Next, for those with middle incomes, taxes are ... _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- TAXAMT3** 3) Lastly, for those with low incomes, taxes are ... _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

100. In general, how often do you think that the tax authorities in Korea do you following?

Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Almost never	Can't choose
------------------	-------	-----------	-----------------	-----------------

- TAXAUTHO1** 1) make sure people pay their taxes _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____
- TAXAUTHO2** 2) treat everyone in accordance with the law, regardless of their contacts or position in society? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____

101. In general, how often do you think that major private companies in Korea do you following?

Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Almost never	Can't choose
------------------	-------	-----------	-----------------	-----------------

- PRIFIRM1** 1) comply with laws and regulations _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____
- PRIFIRM2** 2) try to avoid paying their taxes _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____

POLCORRU

102. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption?

- _____ ① Almost none _____ ④ Quite a lot
- _____ ② A few _____ ⑤ Almost all
- _____ ③ Some _____ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐

OFFCORRU

103. And in your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?

- _____ ① Almost none _____ ④ Quite a lot
- _____ ② A few _____ ⑤ Almost all
- _____ ③ Some _____ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐

OFFBRIBE

104. In the last five years, how often have you or a member of your immediate family come cross a public official who hinted they wanted, or asked for, a bribe or favour in return for a service?

- ___ ① Never
 ___ ② Seldom
 ___ ③ Occasionally
 ___ ④ Quite often
 ___ ⑤ Very often
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

☐**DESIRGOV**

105. In order to serve the public interest, what do you think is the desirable form of the government?

- Probing
- ___ ① Government intervention should be minimized and operated according to the market principles.
 ___ ② Government intervention should be restricted but it should perform services such as rails and postal service that the government must get involved and carry on.
 ___ ③ Government involvement should be maximized although it should be very cooperative with the market and private sectors in government operations.
 ___ ④ Government should be actively involved in all citizen-related services.
 ___ (8) Can't choose

☐

※ Next questions will ask your opinions regarding nuclear power.

106. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Probing	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
NUKEPLT1 1) Nuclear power generation contributes to stable power supply in our country.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT2 2) Nuclear power generation helps reduce greenhouse gases in our country.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT3 3) Nuclear power generation contributes to our country's economic development.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT4 4) Nuclear power plants are safe.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT5 5) Nuclear power plants are safely managing radioactive wastes.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT6 6) There should be more nuclear power plants.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT7 7) I would like to have a nuclear power plant hosted in the region I reside in.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT8 8) developed because it attracts government supports as well as related agencies and businesses.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
NUKEPLT9 9) Nuclear power plants have more benefits than harms to a nation.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___

FUTENEgy

107. Considering the energy situation, which energy source do you think our nation should use the most?

- Probing
- ___ ① Hydroelectric Energy
 ___ ② Thermal Energy
 ___ ③ Nuclear Energy
 ___ ④ Renewable Energy (ex: solar, wind, etc.)
 ___ (8) Don't know

☐

※ The next questions are about your Internet and SNS use.

INTRESTM / INTRESMN

108. How much time do you spend on the Internet a day on average?

Probing

_____ Hours _____ Minutes _____ (00) None

(GO TO Q.112)

☐

109. How often do you use the following Internet services?

Probing	Almost everyday	2-4 times a week	About once a week	Less than once a week	None	Don't know
INTMAIL16 1) E-Mail	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
INTSNS16 2) SNS (Example: Twitter, Facebook, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
INTCLUB16 3) Internet community boards (Example: Today's Humor, DC Inside, Daily Best, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
INTBLOG16 4) Blog	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

SNSTM / SNSMN

110. (IF Q.109(2) IS NOT "NONE") How much time do you spend on SNS a day on average?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes _____ (00) None

(GO TO Q.112)

111. How often do you use the following SNS?

SNSTWIT16 1) Twitter

SNSFACE16 2) Facebook

SNSKAKAO16 3) KakaoTalk

SNSINSTA 4) Instagram

SNSOTHER16 5) Others: _____

Almost every day	2-4 times a week	About once a week	Less than once a week	NA (Don't use at all)	Don't know
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___

※ Next questions are on your attitude towards your life.

112. Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers.

Probing

LOTR1 1) Even in uncertain situations, I usually expect the best result.

LOTR2 2) If something can possibly go wrong for me, it always does.

LOTR3 3) I am always optimistic about my future.

LOTR4 4) I hardly ever expect things to go my way.

LOTR5 5) I rarely count on good things happening to me.

LOTR6 6) Overall, I expect good things to happen to me rather than bad.

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't know
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑧___

113. In the following statements, select the box that best describes you. Please focus on yourself and what is going on in your life at this moment.

Probing

HOPE1 1) If I should find myself in a jam, I could think of many ways to get out of it.

HOPE2 2) At the present time, I am energetically pursuing my goals.

HOPE3 3) There are lots of ways around any problem that I am facing now.

HOPE4 4) Right now, I see myself as being pretty successful.

HOPE5 5) I can think of many ways to reach my current goals.

HOPE6 6) At this time, I am meeting the goals I have set for myself.

Definitely false	Mostly false	Somewhat false	Slightly false	Slightly true	Somewhat true	Mostly true	Definitely true
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___

※ Next, I would like to ask you about ancestry.

CONFUCIN

114. (Regardless of your religious affiliation) do you consider yourself a Confucian?

Probing

___① Yes

___② No

___⑧ Don't know

115. Do you consider the rites for your deceased family members to be: [multiple choice]

Probing

RITECONF ___① Confucian

RITEBUDD ___② Buddhist

RITESHIN ___③ Shinto

RITETAOI ___④ Daoist

RITECHRI ___⑤ Christian

RITEISLA ___⑥ Muslim

RITEOTH ___⑦ Others: _____

RITEDK ___⑧ Don't know

RITEGRAV

116. How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at their grave side (cremation memorial)? (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering prayers, burning incense, offering food and/or wine)

- ____ ① Once per year ____ ④ Four or more times per year
 ____ ② Twice per year ____ ⑤ Never
 ____ ③ Three or four times per year ____ ⑧ Don't know

☐

RITEHOME

117. How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at home? (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering prayers, burning incense, offering food and/or wine)

- ____ ① Almost every day ____ ⑤ Once a year
 ____ ② Once or twice a week ____ ⑥ Never
 ____ ③ Once or twice a month ____ ⑧ Don't know
 ____ ④ A few times per year

☐

SHRINE

118. Do you have a shrine or tablets at the home for the spirits of your deceased family members?

Probing

- ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ ⑧ Don't know

☐

※ Next questions target human nature, morality and individuality.

119. What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1) **HUMNAT**

Human nature is basically bad.

Human nature is basically good.

- ____ ① ____ ② ____ ③ ____ ④ ____ ⑤ ____ ⑥ ____ ⑦

☐

2) **CHARABRN**

Individuals are born with different characters.

Individuals are born with similar characters.

- ____ ① ____ ② ____ ③ ____ ④ ____ ⑤ ____ ⑥ ____ ⑦

☐

3) **MORALBRN**

Individual morality is decided by the given environment.

Individual morality is decided upon birth.

- ____ ① ____ ② ____ ③ ____ ④ ____ ⑤ ____ ⑥ ____ ⑦

☐

4) **ACCOTH**

I have a hard time accepting others with different traits.

I have an easy time accepting others with different traits.

- ____ ① ____ ② ____ ③ ____ ④ ____ ⑤ ____ ⑥ ____ ⑦

☐

5) **RESPOTH**

Respecting individuality is one of the reasons behind social problems.

Respecting individuality is the driving force behind social development.

- ____ ① ____ ② ____ ③ ____ ④ ____ ⑤ ____ ⑥ ____ ⑦

☐

※ Lastly, I will ask a few questions about your political views.

VOTE2007

120. Which candidate did you vote in the December(2007)'s Presidential election?

- ____ ① Lee Myung-Bak ____ ④ Did not vote
 ____ ② Chung Dong Young ____ ⑧ Don't know
 ____ ③ Others ____ ⑨ NOT ELIGIBLE

☐

VOTE2012

121. Which candidate did you vote in the 2012 (18th) Presidential election?

- ____ ① Park Geun-hye
 ____ ② Moon Jae-In
 ____ ③ Others
- ____ ④ Did not vote
 ____ (8) Don't know
 ____ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE

☐**VOTE2012PA**

122. Did your father (if deceased, mother) support the same candidate you also did in the last 18th presidential election?

- ____ ① He supported the same candidate I did.
 ____ ② He supported a different candidate I did.
- ____ ③ I do not know which candidate he supported.
 ____ ④ Both of my parents are deceased.

☐**VOTE2016PA**

123. Which party did your father (mother if deceased) support for the 2016 legislative elections? If you do not know for sure, you may relate to your father's political view to answer.

- ____ ① Saenuri Party
 ____ ② The Minjoo Party
 ____ ③ People's Party
- ____ ④ Justice Party
 ____ ⑤ Others: _____
 ____ ⑥ Both of my parents are deceased.

☐

124. I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer.

		0°C (Very negative)	30°C (Somewhat negative)	50°C (Neither favorable nor negative)	70°C (Somewhat favorable)	100°C (Very favorable)
THRMTR1	1) Saenuri Party	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
THRMTR2	2) The Minjoo Party	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
THRMTR3	3) People's Party	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
THRMTR4	4) Justice Party	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
THRMTR5	5) Park Geun-hye	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
THRMTR6	6) Moon Jae-In	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
THRMTR7	7) Ahn Cheol-soo	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____

125. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Probing		Agree strongly	Agree moderately	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree moderately	Disagree strongly
CNSRVTV1	1) Korea-U.S. alliance should be strengthened.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV2	2) National Security Law should be abolished.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV3	3) Gaeseong Industrial Complex should be normalized.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV4	4) Welfare comes before economic development.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV5	5) Problems regarding contingent workers should be self-regulated by businesses.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV6	6) High-income earners should pay more taxes than now.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV7	7) Public enterprises including the railroad service should be privatized.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV8	8) Corporal punishment should be allowed in schools.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV9	9) Alternative military service should be allowed for those who object because of their personal beliefs such as a religious belief.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____
CNSRVTV10	10) Capital punishment should be abolished.	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ ⑤ ____

GOVRGLT

126. There's a view that various government regulations are the obstacles to Korea's economic development. On the other hand, there is a view that government regulations are necessary to protect the small and medium-sized businesses from large enterprises. What do you think about the government regulation on businesses?

- ____ ① Government regulation is necessary.
 ____ ② Some government regulation is necessary.
- ____ ③ Government regulation is not necessary.
 ____ ④ Some government regulation is necessary.

☐

127. How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?

Probing		Disagree strongly	Disagree fairly	Disagree a little	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree a little	Agree fairly	Agree strongly
AUTHORT1	1) There needs to be a strong leader to suppress extremism ruining our country.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
AUTHORT2	2) Those who are critical about the government authority creates unnecessary confusion among citizens.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
AUTHORT3	3) The use of physical force against those who create social disruption may be justified in order to track back our country to the right direction.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
AUTHORT4	4) What our country really needs is executing laws more strictly rather than guaranteeing the human rights widely.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
AUTHORT5	5) Obedience and respect to authority is the most important virtue that our children should learn.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
AUTHORT6	6) To preserve our values and law and order, problematic social groups in our society should be eradicated.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
AUTHORT7	7) What our country needs the most are orderly citizens who follow national leaders' guidance.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

128. What do you think about the following statements?

		Strongly agree					Strongly disagree
APATHY1	1) Politicians place their own interests before national concerns.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑦
APATHY2	2) Politicians say nice words just to get votes.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑦
APATHY3	3) It is foolish to believe what politicians say.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑦

CNSCSOTH

129. If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you have voted for, would you mind sharing whom you have supported? Or would you not?

- ___ ① I would mind sharing very much. ___ ③ I would not mind sharing much. (GO TO Q1.30) ☐
 ___ ② I would mind sharing somewhat. ___ ④ I would not mind sharing at all. (GO TO Q1.30)
 ___ (8) Don't know

SAYPOLPR

129.1 (For those who answered ① or ②) If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you supported, what do you usually do?

- ___ ① I wouldn't be honest because I would mind it. ☐
 ___ ② I would be honest even though I would mind it.
 ___ (8) Don't know

130. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

		Have done it in the past year.	Have done it in the more distant past.	Have not done it but might do it.	Have not done it and would never do it.
SIGNPET	1) Signed a petition.	①	②	③	④
AVOIDBUY	2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons.	①	②	③	④
JOINDEM	3) Took part in a demonstration.	①	②	③	④
ATTRALLY	4) Attended a political meeting or rally.	①	②	③	④
CNTCTGOV	5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views.	①	②	③	④
POLFUNDS	6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity.	①	②	③	④
POLSNS	7) Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk.	①	②	③	④
PARTCYBR	8) Participated in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.).	①	②	③	④
POLREPLY	9) Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomme, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles.	①	②	③	④

CONTACTA

131. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

- ____ ① 0 ____ ④ 5-9 ____ ⑦ 50-99
 ____ ② 1-2 ____ ⑤ 10-19 ____ ⑧ 100 or more
 ____ ③ 3-4 ____ ⑥ 20-49 ____ ⑧⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

CONTACTB

132. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet or face-to-face?

- ____ ① 0 ____ ④ 5-9 ____ ⑦ 50-99
 ____ ② 1-2 ____ ⑤ 10-19 ____ ⑧ 100 or more
 ____ ③ 3-4 ____ ⑥ 20-49 ____ ⑧⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

POLTALK

133. In the past year, how often did you talk to your family members (parents, children, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren) about the 20th Legislative Election on April 13?

- ____ ① Very often ____ ③ Rarely
 ____ ② Sometimes ____ ④ Never

134. In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?

Yes	No
-----	----

Yes	No
-----	----

WHOMBLZ1 1) Family member or relative

____ ① ____ ②

WHOMBLZ5 5) Religious leader or member

____ ① ____ ②

WHOMBLZ2 2) Co-worker

____ ① ____ ②

WHOMBLZ6 6) Fellow member of a club or voluntary organization

____ ① ____ ②

WHOMBLZ3 3) Neighbor

____ ① ____ ②

WHOMBLZ7 7) Campaign worker

____ ① ____ ②

WHOMBLZ4 4) Friend

____ ① ____ ②

WHOMBLZ8 8) Other (Specify)

____ ① ____ ②

PRTYMBLZ

134.1 (If someone did ask) which party candidate did he or she support?

- ____ ① Saenuri Party ____ ④ Justice Party
 ____ ② The Minjoo Party ____ ⑤ Others:()
 ____ ③ People's Party ____ ⑥ There are more than two people who have asked and they support different parties.

135. Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past. **If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers ① and ②) hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in".** Also indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association.

		I am a member and actively involved.	I am a member but do not participate	I used to be a member in the past.	I was never a member.	Only if your answer was ① or ② →	Regular meetings held in the area I reside in.	My close friend is also a member.
VANEIBR	1) Residents association, neighborhood meeting	____ ①	____ ②	____ ③	____ ④		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X
VASOC5V	2) Residents association, neighborhood meeting	____ ①	____ ②	____ ③	____ ④		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X
VARELIG	3) Religious group	____ ①	____ ②	____ ③	____ ④		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X
VAFRNTY	4) Religious group	____ ①	____ ②	____ ③	____ ④		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X
VALEISR	5) Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports)	____ ①	____ ②	____ ③	____ ④		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X
VAPRFSSN	6) Occupational/professional association / commerce association	____ ①	____ ②	____ ③	____ ④		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X
VAOTH	7) Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.)	____ ①	____ ②	____ ③	____ ④		<u> </u> O <u> </u> X	<u> </u> O <u> </u> X

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

139. INTERVIEWER ID _____

140. Interview date and time

____Month ____Date ____Day

____a.m. ____p.m FROM: Hour____ Minute ____TO: Hour____ Minute ____

141. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all } (GO TO Q.142)
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

141.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q____TO: Q____ FROM: Q____ TO: Q____

142. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

- ____ (0) None
 ____ (1) Children under age 6
 ____ (2) Children above age 6
 ____ (3) Spouse/ partner
 ____ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
 ____ (5) Interviewer accompanied(Accompanied interviewer's ID:)

143. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- ____ (1) Very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative
 ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

144. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- ____ (1) Good
 ____ (2) Fair
 ____ (3) Poor

145. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- ____ (1) Very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (4) Not difficult at all

146. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- ____ (1) Very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (4) Not difficult at all

《 Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey 》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

147. Has a contact made with a targeted household?

___ (1) Yes (contact made) ___ (2) No (contact not made) (Go to Q.148) ☐

147.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No (Go to Q.148) ☐

147.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?

- ___ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g., illness, child, in the middle of other businesses). ☐
 ___ (2) Not interested in the survey.
 ___ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g., experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics).
 ___ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time.
 ___ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money.
 ___ (6) Did not want to give personal information.
 ___ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal).
 ___ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past.
 ___ (9) Could not trust a survey.
 ___ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys.
 ___ (11) Did not like the topics.
 ___ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey.
 ___ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.
 ___ (14) Other: _____

147.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?

___ (1) Man ___ (2) Woman ☐

147.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?

- ___ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19) ___ (5) 60s ☐
 ___ (2) 30s ___ (6) 70s
 ___ (3) 40s ___ (7) 80s
 ___ (4) 50s ___ (8) 90s or older

147.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No ☐

147.6 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?

- ___ (1) Elementary school or below ___ (4) Junior college (2-3 year college) ☐
 ___ (2) Middle school ___ (5) University (4-year college)
 ___ (3) High school ___ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

148. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?

- ___ (1) Freestanding house ___ (3) Villa ___ (5) Multi unit house ___ (7) Office hotel ☐
 ___ (2) Apartment ___ (4) Townhouse ___ (6) One room/studio ___ (7) Others: _____

148. 1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household?

(A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No ☐

149. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

- ___ (1) Bottom of the bottom ___ (3) Bottom of the middle ___ (5) Bottom of the top ☐
 ___ (2) Top of the bottom ___ (4) Top of the middle ___ (6) Top of the top

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

Major Groups	Major Groups	Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Respondent away/unavailable	
	Other	Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
		Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	

Major Groups	Major Groups	Detailed Codes	Interviewer's Recording
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		No eligible respondent in the household	
		Other	

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark "O" in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Completed	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
2	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
3	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
4	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
5	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
6	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
7	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
8	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
9	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
10	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

- ① Visited, but no one was there
- ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
- ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
- ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
- ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
- ⑥ Respondent refused to interview
- ⑦ Other household member refused to interview
- ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
- ⑨ Other: _____

《 A List of People Aged 18+ in the Sampled Household 》

※ Please fill out the following table at the sampled household, and mark "O" on the number of the respondent (whose date of birth is earlier than the interview date but closest to the interview date)

Household Member Number	Relation to Head of Household	Date of Birth (it does not matter whether it is a solar or a lunar birth date)	Household Member Number	Relation to Head of Household	Date of Birth (it does not matter whether it is a solar or a lunar birth date)
1		Month Day	6		Month Day
2		Month Day	7		Month Day
3		Month Day	8		Month Day
4		Month Day	9		Month Day
5		Month Day	10		Month Day

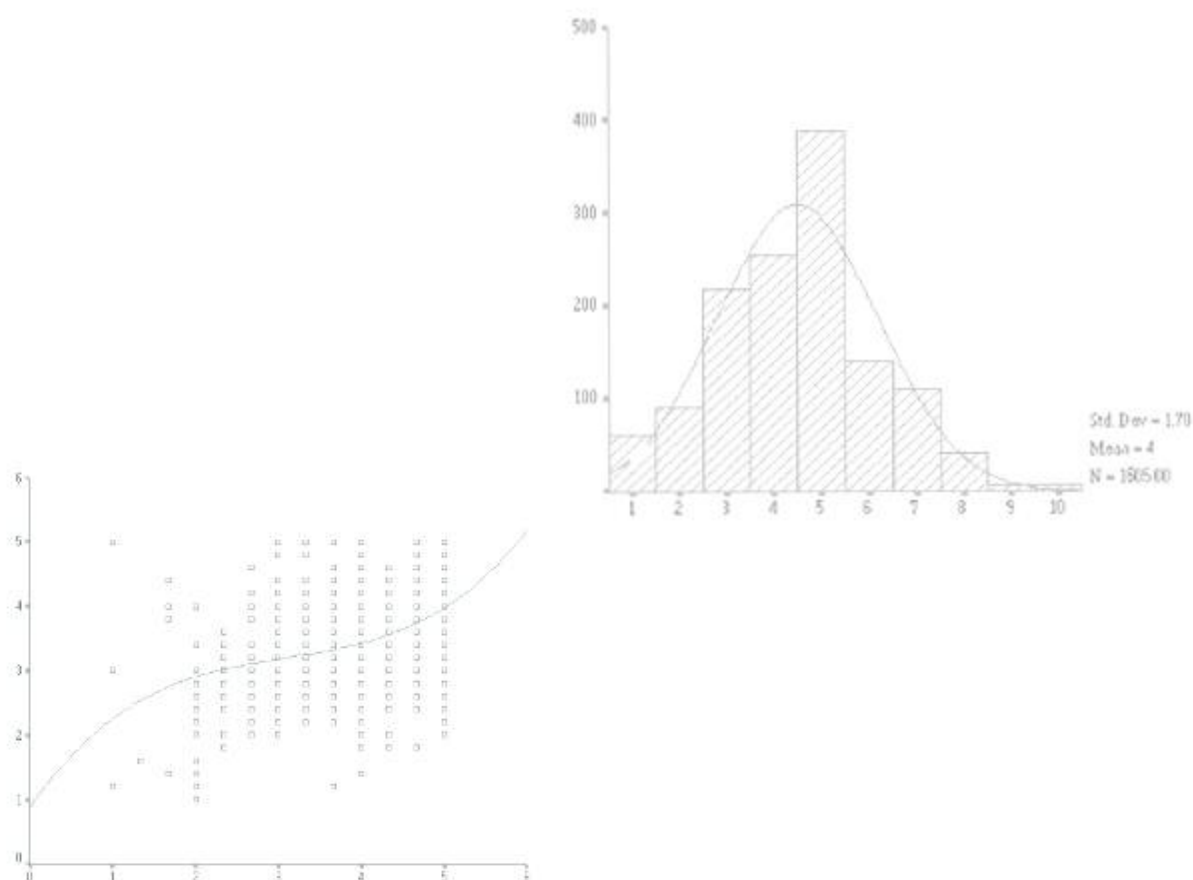
Block ID Household ID

				-		
--	--	--	--	---	--	--



2018 Korean General Social Survey

[2018 KGSS] Type A



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This research is conducted with the financial support of Sungkyunkwan University, the Institute for Social Development and Policy Research at Seoul National University, the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, and the Korea Institute of Public Administration.

Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for the comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues of Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries around the world, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample can accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

July 2018
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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*는 2018년 조사에 참여하는 공동연구자 및 자문위원

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

HELPFUL

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) Depends
___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (8) Don't know

FAIR

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) Depends
___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (8) Don't know

CANTRUST

3. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ___ ① People can almost always be trusted. ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people.
___ ② People can usually be trusted. ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people.

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

Probing

		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
CONBUS	1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONEDUC	3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONTV	6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONMEDIC	7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLGOVT	9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLEGIS	10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONSCI	12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONARMY	13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONFINAN	14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONBLUHO	15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCSO	16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONRCH	17) Public opinion research centers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

RELIABLE

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

Hardly trustful

Very trustful

Don't know

___0 ___1 ___2 ___3 ___4 ___5 ___6 ___7 ___8 ___9 ___10 ___(88)

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

☐

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

		Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	Don't know
PROUDEM16A	1) The way democracy works	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDPOL16A	2) Its political influence in the world	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDECO16A	3) Economic achievements	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDSSS16A	4) Its social security system	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDSCI16A	5) Its scientific and technological achievements	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDSPT16A	6) Its achievements in sports	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDART16A	7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDMIL16A	8) Armed forces	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDHIS16A	9) Its history	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDGRP16A	10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___

REBORNKR

8. Suppose you could be reborn in any country of your choice. Would you like to start your next life in South Korea or in some other country?

- ___ ① I prefer Korea ___ (3) Other (**Specify:** _____)
- ___ ② I prefer some other country ___ (8) Don't know

☐**SUPERKR**

9. Do you think that Korean think that they are superior compared to Westerners, or are they inferior?

- ___ ① Excellent ___ ③ Same ___ (5) Other (**Specify:** _____)
- ___ ② Inferior ___ ④ It cannot be said that it is one thing ___ (8) Don't know

☐**SEDISTAN**

10. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
- ___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) Don't know

☐**NORTHWHO**

11. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

☐**UNIFI**

12. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

☐**WARPOS**

13. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- ___ ① Very likely ___ ③ Not very likely ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat likely ___ ④ Not likely at all

☐

CURGOV

14. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| ___ ① Very good | ___ ④ Somewhat poor |
| ___ ② Somewhat good | ___ ⑤ Very poor |
| ___ ③ Neither good nor poor | ___ (8) Don't know |

☐

PRTYID18

15. Currently which political party do you support most?

Probing

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① The Minjoo Party | ___ ⑤ Justice Party |
| ___ ② Liberty Korea Party | ___ (66) Other (Specify: _____) |
| ___ ③ Bareunmirae Party | ___ (77) None of these (GO TO Q15.1) |
| ___ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace | ___ (88) Don't know |

☐

PRTYPR18

(IF NONE OF THESE)

15.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

Probing

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| ___ ① The Minjoo Party | ___ ⑤ Justice Party |
| ___ ② Liberty Korea Party | ___ (66) Other (Specify: _____) |
| ___ ③ Bareunmirae Party | ___ (77) None of these |
| ___ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace | ___ (88) Don't know |

☐

VOTE18

16. Did you vote in the 7th Nationwide local elections (June 13, 2018)?

Probing

- | | |
|-------------|----------------------|
| ___ ① Voted | ___ ② Did not vote |
| | ___ (8) Don't know |
| | ___ (9) Not eligible |



} (**GO TO Q17**)

☐

VOTE181

16.1 (IF YOU VOTED) Which party's heads of local governments candidate did you vote in the Jun(2018)'s the 7th Nationwide local elections?

Probing

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① The Minjoo Party | ___ ⑤ Justice Party |
| ___ ② Liberty Korea Party | ___ (66) Other (Specify : _____) |
| ___ ③ Bareunmirae Party | ___ (77) None of these |
| ___ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace | ___ (88) Don't know |

☐

PARTYLR

17. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

Probing

- | | |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ___ ① Very liberal | ___ ④ Somewhat conservative |
| ___ ② Somewhat liberal | ___ ⑤ Very conservative |
| ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | ___ (8) Don't know |

☐

SATPOL

18. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) Don't know |

☐

SATFIN

19. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) Don't know |

☐

RANK

20. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

Bottom	Top	Don't know
--------	-----	------------

____ ① ____ ② ____ ③ ____ ④ ____ ⑤ ____ ⑥ ____ ⑦ ____ ⑧ ____ ⑨ ____ ⑩ ____ (88) ____

21. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

① Increasing exports	③ Paying tax honestly	⑤ Producing quality goods	⑦ Protecting environment
② Increasing employment	④ Ensuring transparency in management	⑥ Contributing to social welfare	⑧ Building a good image of the CEO

FAVOR1 1) First: _____ (88) Don't know □ □

FAVOR2 2) Second: _____ (88) Don't know □ □

RUNELECTA

22. According to the Public Official Election Act of the Republic of Korea, anyone can run for election, except those who were found financially incompetent, who received a sentence of imprisonment, imprisonment without prison labor, or who received a more serious sentence; who have not completed their sentences, and who have been suspended to run for elected office by the court,. Therefore, the people shown in <Example> can run for election. If the Public Official Elections Act is amended, do you want to prevent any of the following candidates from running? You do not need to tell us specifically about each person; just let us know the number of people you want to limit candidacy.

Probing	Homosexuals, Chaebol chairpersons, Religious clergymen (Protestant reverends, Buddhist monks, or Catholic priests), Trade union leaders, Naturalized immigrants
---------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

____ ① 0 ____ ⑤ 4 □
 ____ ② 1 ____ ⑥ 5
 ____ ③ 2 ____ (8) Don't know
 ____ ④ 3

HEALTHY

23. In general, would you say your health is ... ?

____ ① Excellent	____ ③ Good	____ ⑤ Poor
____ ② Very good	____ ④ Fair	____ (8) Don't know

□
ATTEND

24. How often do you attend religious services?

____ (01) A few times a week	____ (06) Once a year
____ (02) Once a week	____ (07) Less than once a year
____ (03) Two or three times a month	____ (08) NEVER
____ (04) Once a month	____ (88) Don't know
____ (05) Several times a year	

□ □
RELIG

25. What is your religion?

Probing	____ ① Buddhism ____ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.26) ____ ② Protestant ____ (77) Other (Specify : _____) ____ ③ Catholic
---------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

□ □

RELITEN

25.1 (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ___ ① Strong ___ ③ Not very strong
___ ② Somewhat strong ___ (8) Don't know

RELTEACH

25.2 (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) What would you do if there is a conflict between what you think is right and the teachings of the religion in daily life?



RETURNFM

26. If you have an opportunity, would you like to move to the countryside and become a farmer?

Probing

- ☐ ① Yes, I would
 ☐ (3) Other (**Specify:** _____)
- ☐ ② No, I wouldn't
 ☐ (8) Don't Know

URBRURAL

27. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

Probing

- ___ ① A big city ___ ④ A country village
___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
___ ③ A small city or a town ___ ⑧ Don't know

✳ Next, I'm going to ask you about the policy

MINIWAGE

28. This year, the government raised the minimum wage by 16.3% to KRW7,530 per hour. Which of the following is the closest to your opinion?

- ___ ① It is too high ___ ③ It is appropriate ___ ⑤ It should be raised much more
___ ② It is somewhat high ___ ④ It should be raised a little more ___ (8) Don't know

MINILIFE

29. A Universal Basic Income is a policy that provides all citizens, regardless of their background and employment status, a regular, livable sum of money. It is currently experimented in a few countries and regions. Do you agree with implementing the policy in our country?

Probing

- ___ ① Strongly disagree ___ ③ Neither ___ ⑤ Strongly agree
___ ② Disagree ___ ④ Agree ___ ⑥ Don't know

30. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Probing

Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
-------------------	-------------------	----------------------------	----------------	----------------	------------

CHSTDJOB

- 1) The current government policy promotes shifting the employment status of irregular workers in _____①_____ ②_____ ③_____ ④_____ ⑤_____ ⑧_____ certain public sectors to regular ones

INCMIDTX

- 2) In order to expand social welfare, middle class and ordinary people, not only the rich, should _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑧ _____ also pay more taxes.

INCPUJOB

- 3) In order to create more jobs, the government should increase the number of public sector ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑧ jobs

CHDOROLD

31. There are two views on setting priorities among policies for children and the elderly for Korea's future. Which view is closer to yours?

- ___ ① Policies for children should take priority over policies for the elderly
- ___ ② Policies for the elderly should take priority over policies for children
- ___ (3) Other (Specify: _____)
- ___ (8) Don't Know

MVCONTRY

32. Now that the migration policy from urban to rural areas is being promoted, in a word do you agree or disagree with the migration policy to rural areas?

- ___ ① Agree ___ ③ Slightly disagree ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Slightly agree ___ ④ Disagree

NUKPLTIOA

33. What direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

- ___ ① Expand nuclear power ___ ③ Reduce nuclear power
- ___ ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power ___ (8) Don't know

Probing

*** Next, I would like to ask a few questions concerning the role of government. Government here indicates the central government.**

34. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favor of and which you are against.

Probing

Strongly in favor of	In favor of	Neither in favor of nor against	Against	Strongly against	Can't choose
-------------------------	----------------	---------------------------------------	---------	---------------------	-----------------

- | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| GOVSUP1 | 1) Cuts in government spending. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP2 | 2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP3 | 3) Less government regulation of business. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP4 | 4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP5 | 5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP6 | 6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

35. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

- | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| | | Spend
much
more | Spend
more | Spend the
same as
now | Spend
less | Spend
much less | Can't
choose |
| GOVSPD1 | 1) The environment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD2 | 2) Health | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD3 | 3) The police and law enforcement | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD4 | 4) Education | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD5 | 5) The military and defence | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD6 | 6) Old age pensions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD7 | 7) Unemployment benefit | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD8 | 8) Culture and the arts | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

36. People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide...

	Government	Private companies/ for-profit organizations	Non-profit organization s/charities/cooperatives	Religious organizations	Family, relatives, or friends	Can't choose
CAREMED 1) Health care for the sick.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
CAREAGED 2) Care for older people.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
CARECHLD 3) School education for children.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

37. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

	Very successful	Quite successful	Neither successful nor unsuccessful	Quite unsuccessful	Very unsuccessful	Can't choose
GOVPER1 1) Providing health care for the sick	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
GOVPER2 2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
GOVPER3 3) Dealing with threats to Korea security	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
GOVPER4 4) Controlling crime	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
GOVPER5 5) Fighting unemployment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
GOVPER6 6) Protecting the environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

※ Next questions target human nature, morality and individuality.

38. What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1) **HUMNAT**

Human nature is basically bad.	Human nature is basically good.
___ ① ___	___ ⑦ ___
___ ② ___	
___ ③ ___	
___ ④ ___	
___ ⑤ ___	
___ ⑥ ___	

2) **MORALBRN**

Individual morality is decided by the given environment.	Individual morality is decided upon birth.
___ ① ___	___ ⑦ ___
___ ② ___	
___ ③ ___	
___ ④ ___	
___ ⑤ ___	
___ ⑥ ___	

※ Now we will ask you some questions about opinion polls and their role in our society.

POLLATT1

39. How much trust do you place in the results of polls

___ ① A great deal	___ ③ Not so much	___ (8) Don't know
___ ② Somewhat	___ ④ Not at all	

POLLATT2

40. Some parties use polling to decide on candidates in their primaries. What do you think about this practice?

___ ① It is a very desirable method.	___ ③ It is not a good method.	___ (8) Don't know
___ ② It is not an ideal method, yet we have no better way to do it.	___ ④ It should not be done, ever.	

POLLATT3

41. Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion?

- ___ ① Polling is a reliable, scientific way to measure the political views of voters
- ___ ② Polling is easy manipulated and presents a biased measure of the political views of voters
- ___ (8) Don't know

☐**POLLATT4**

42. During election cycles, many media outlets run the results of polls. When you are voting, how much do you rely on such information?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

☐**POLLATT5**

43. How much do you feel that having elections makes politicians pay attention to what the people think?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

☐**POLLATT6**

44. How much do you feel that having polls makes politicians pay attention to what the people think?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

☐

※ This time, I am going to ask you a few questions about attitudes toward, and experience related to, suicide.

45. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

Probing

If someone is . . . then that person has the right to commit suicide.

Yes

No

Don't know

SUICIDE131 1) suffering incurable disease

___ ① ___ ② ___ (8) ___

SUICIDE132 2) bankrupt

___ ① ___ ② ___ (8) ___

SUICIDE133 3) dishonoring the family

___ ① ___ ② ___ (8) ___

SUICIDE134 4) tired of living and wants to die

___ ① ___ ② ___ (8) ___

46. Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the followings in the past?

In the past year did you . . .

Yes

No

THNKSUIYR 1) think about suicide?

___ ① ___ ② ___

PLANSUIYR 2) have a suicide plan?

___ ① ___ ② ___

ATTMTSUIYR 3) attempt suicide?

___ ① ___ ② ___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

FBIRTHPL / MBIRTHPL

47. In which country were your parents born?

• **Father:** _____

• **Mother:** _____

--	--	--	--	--	--

KIDNUMIO

48. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• **Total:** _____

_____ (00) None

--	--

HOMPOP

49. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

Probing

• **NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____

--	--

SEPAPOP

50. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

Probing

• **NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT:** _____

_____ (00) None

--	--

UNRELAT

51. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

Probing

• **NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____

_____ (00) None

--	--

52. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 49, 50 AND 51 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NO	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPLY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPLY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPLY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPLY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPLY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPLY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPLY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPLY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPLY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPLY10		WHYNOE10	

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11) Grand child	(21) Parent's sibling	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Below school age	(11) Searching for job
(02) Spouse	(12) Grand child's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) In school	(12) Studying
(03) 1st child	(13) Parent	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(13) In the army
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parent	(24) Housemaid	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14) Business Failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Sibling	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15) Do not want to get a job
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's sibling	(26) Care provider	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)	(06) Disabled	(17) Religious Belief
(07) 5th child	(17) Grand parent	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)			(07) Temporarily not working	(18) To Take care of family
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed	(19) Can't get a job
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousin				(09) Retired	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)
(10) Child's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit	

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLOY / HHWHYNOE

53. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

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※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

54. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	GRADUATE 54.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?			<input type="checkbox"/>
		____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	____ ③ Currently attending	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	DROPYR 54.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	CURRYR 54.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE	

SPEDUC

55. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

Probing	____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	SPGRAD 55.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?			<input type="checkbox"/>
		____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	____ ③ Currently attending	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	SPDROPYR 55.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE	SPCURRYR 55.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE	

PAEDUC

56. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	PAGRAD 56.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?			<input type="checkbox"/>
		____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	____ ③ Currently attending	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	PADROPYR 56.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	PACURRYR 56.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE	

MAEDUC

57. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	MAGRAD 57.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?			<input type="checkbox"/>
		____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	____ ③ Currently attending	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	MADROPYR 57.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	MACURRYR 57.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE	

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

58. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

<input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/>	
EMPED 58.1 Do you work for someone else? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		UNSRCH 58.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No	
WGSTAT 58.2 What is your employment status? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Regular employee <input type="checkbox"/> ② Temporary employee <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Day labor WGPTFL 58.3 Are you working part time or full time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time WGWKHR 58.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW WGSTAB 58.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No WGSECT 58.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Non-profit organization WGUNN 58.7 Are you a union member? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.58.7.1) WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 58.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> </div>	SFSTAT 58.9 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Working for family without being paid <input type="checkbox"/> ② Self-employed with no employees <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.58.9.1) SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 58.9.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ SFPTFL 58.10 Are you working part time or full time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time SFWKHR 58.11 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW SFTENYR / SFTENMO 58.12 How long have you worked for the current work? _____ Years _____ Months <div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> </div>	UNXTINC 58.17 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.58.18) <div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> </div> UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) UNWKEX 58.18 Have you ever had a paid job? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.60) UNSTAT 58.19 What type of job did you have at that time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Worked for government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Worked for publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Worked for private firm <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Worked for non-profit organization <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Worked for family without being paid <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Self-employed with no employees <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.58.19.1) UNNOHI 58.19.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (888) DON'T KNOW UNSUBO 58.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No UNWKHR 58.21 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW	
NUMSUP 58.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q58.14) EMSUBO 58.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW RINCOMO/ RINCOME 58.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 58.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.59) <div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> </div> Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW			

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / INDUS16 / OCC / OCC08 / OCC16A / OCC16B / OCC16C / OCC16D / OCC16E

59. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

59.1 INDUSTRY: _____
 59.2 OCCUPATION: _____
 59.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

60. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.62)

Probing

<p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 60.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 60.2 What is your spouse's employment status?</p> <p>_____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 60.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?</p> <p>_____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 60.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average?</p> <p>_____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 60.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes (8) DON'T KNOW _____ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSECT 60.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?</p> <p>_____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 60.7 Is your spouse a union member?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.60.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 60.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">_____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 60.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 60.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment.</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.60.16)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEK 60.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.62)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 60.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?</p> <p>_____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ③ Worked for private firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.60.17.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 60.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?</p> <p>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ (8888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 60.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 60.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average?</p> <p>_____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>SPNUMSUP 60.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises?</p> <p>_____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q60.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 60.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 60.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12)</p> <p>ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 60.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.61) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>	<p>SPIND / SPINDO8 / SPIND16 / SPOCC / SPOCCO8 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E 61. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.</p>

Probing

61.1 INDUSTRY: _____

61.2 OCCUPATION: _____

61.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

INCOMO / INCOME

62. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others.

(For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 49, 50, and 51, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

• APPROXIMATELY: _____MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____ (88) Don't know

HOUSTYPE

63. What type of housing do you currently live in?

___ ① Detached house

___ ③ Multi family residential

___ ② Apartment

___ (4) Other (Specify: _____)

HOUSOWNS

64. What form of housing do you currently have?

___ ① Own house

___ ④ Monthly rent without deposit

___ ② Jeonse

___ ⑤ Free

___ ③ Monthly rent with deposit

___ (8) Don't know

※ Next questions are on your attitude towards your life.

65. Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers.

Probing

		Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't know
LOTR1	1) Even in uncertain situations, I usually expect the best result.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR2	2) If something can possibly go wrong for me, it always does.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR3	3) I am always optimistic about my future.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR4	4) I hardly ever expect things to go my way.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR5	5) I rarely count on good things happening to me.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR6	6) Overall, I expect good things to happen to me rather than bad.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your basic principles and values.

HAPPY

66. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

___ ① Very happy

___ ③ Not very happy

___ (8) Can't choose

___ ② Fairly happy

___ ④ Not at all happy

FAMSATIS

67. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?

___ ① Completely satisfied

___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied

___ ② Very satisfied

___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied

___ (8) Can't choose

___ ③ Fairly satisfied

___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied

68. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...?

		Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
SEXATT1	1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
SEXATT2	2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
SEXATT3	3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

ABORT2

69. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion... If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children.

___ ① Always wrong ___ ③ Wrong only sometimes ___ (8) Can't choose

___ ② Almost always wrong ___ ④ Not wrong at all

HBBYWK08

70. Do you agree or disagree a husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family...

___ ① Strongly Agree ___ ③ Neither Agree nor Disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly Disagree

___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Can't choose

71. How much confidence do you have in...

		Complete confidence	A great deal of confidence	Some confidence	Very little confidence	No confidence at all	Can't choose
TRTASSB	1) Parliament	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TRTFIRM	2) Business and industry	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TRTRELI	3) Churches and religious organizations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TRTJURI	4) Courts and the legal system	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TRTEDUC	5) Schools and the educational system	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your religion.**RELLEAD1**

72. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following... Religious leaders... should not try to influence how people vote in elections

___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree

___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Can't choose

73. Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
RELSCI2	1) We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RELFUN1	2) Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RELFUN2	3) People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

RELPOWR

74. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

- ___ ① Far too much power ___ ④ Too little power
 ___ ② Too much power ___ ⑤ Far too little power
 ___ ③ About the right amount of power ___ (8) Can't choose

☐**RELDIFF1**

75. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours... marrying a relative of yourself

- ___ ① Definitely accept ___ ④ Definitely not accept
 ___ ② Probably accept ___ (8) Can't choose
 ___ ③ Probably not accept

☐

76. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to...

Definitely	Probably	Probably not	Definitely not	Can't choose
------------	----------	--------------	----------------	--------------

- RELEXTM1** 1) Hold public meetings to express their views? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___
RELEXTM3 2) Publish their views on the Internet or social media? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___

GODCONC

77. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

- ___ ① I don't believe in God
 ___ ② I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out
 ___ ③ I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind
 ___ ④ I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others...
 ___ ⑤ While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God
 ___ ⑥ I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it
 ___ (8) Can't choose

☐**GODBELI**

78. Which best describes your beliefs about God?

- ___ ① I don't believe in God now and I never have
 ___ ② I don't believe in God now, but I used to
 ___ ③ I believe in God now, but I didn't used to
 ___ ④ I believe in God now and I always have
 ___ (8) Can't choose

☐

79. Do you believe in...

Yes, Definitely	Yes, Probably	No, Probably Not	No, Definitely Not	Can't choose
-----------------	---------------	------------------	--------------------	--------------

- RELNW1** 1) Life after death ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___
RELNW2 2) Heaven ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___
RELNW3 3) Hell ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___
RELNW4 4) Religious miracles ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___
RELNW7 5) The supernatural power of deceased ancestors ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___

80. Do you agree or disagree with the following

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
SPIRIT1	1) There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
SPIRIT2	2) There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
SPIRIT3	3) To me, life is meaningful only because God exists	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
SPIRIT4	4) In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
SPIRIT5	5) Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
SPIRIT6	6) I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

RELWOMEN

81. In your opinion, does your religion treat men and women equally, treat men better than women, or treat women better than men?

___ ① I don't belong to or follow any religion ___ ③ Treats men better than women ___ (8) Can't choose

___ ② Treats men and women equally ___ ④ Treats women better than men

RELMA

82. What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Probing

___ ① Protestant ___ ⑥ Jewish

___ ② Catholic ___ (77) Other (Specify:)

___ ③ Buddhism ___ (88) Don't know

___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.83)

___ ⑤ Muslim

RELDENMA

(If your mother had religion)

82.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : **RELFA**

83. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Probing

___ ① Protestant ___ ⑥ Jewish

___ ② Catholic ___ (77) Other (Specify:)

___ ③ Buddhism ___ (88) Don't know

___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.84)

___ ⑤ Muslim

RELDENFA

(If your father had religion)

83.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination :

RELUP

84. What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Probing

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Protestant | ___ ⑥ Jewish | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Catholic | ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| ___ ③ Buddhism | ___ (88) Don't know | |
| ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.85) | |
| ___ ⑤ Muslim | | |

RELDENUP

(If you were raised in religion)

84.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

RELATNMA

85. When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week | |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week | |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No mother / mother not present | |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember | |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELATNFA

86. When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week | |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week | |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No father / father not present | |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember | |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELATNUP

87. And what about when you were around 11 or 12, how often did you attend religious services then?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week | |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week | |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember | |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | | |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

PRAYFREQ

88. About how often do you pray?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week | |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week | |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No religion | |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say | |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELACT

89. How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No religion |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | |

☐

READBIBL

90. During the last 12 months, have you read or listened to the reading of any holy scripture such as the Bible, Buddhist sutra, Koran, Sruti, Torah, or other religious scripture, not counting any reading that happened during a worship service?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) Don't Know

Probing

☐

RELOBJT

91. For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display such as a(COUNTRY-SPECIFIC LIST icon, retablos, mezuzah, menorah, or crucifix)?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) Don't know

☐

RELVIST

92. How often do you visit a holy place for religious reasons such as going to [shrine/temple/church/mosque]? Please do not count attending regular religious services at your usual place of worship, if you have

- ___ ① Never
 ___ ② Less than once a year
 ___ ③ About once or twice a year
 ___ ④ Several times a year
 ___ ⑤ About once a month or more

☐

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your religious preferences.

RELIGOUS

93. Would you describe yourself as...

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ___ ① Extremely religious | ___ ⑤ Somewhat non-religious |
| ___ ② Very religious | ___ ⑥ Very non-religious |
| ___ ③ Somewhat religious | ___ ⑦ Extremely non-religious |
| ___ ④ Neither religious nor non-religious | ___ (88) Can't Choose |

☐

SPIRITUA

94. What best describes you :

- ___ ① I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
- ___ ② I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
- ___ ③ I don't follow a religion, but consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
- ___ ④ I don't follow a religion and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
- ___ (8) Can't Choose

☐

RELOBSTA

95. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Religions are usually a barrier to equality between women and men.

___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑥ Can't choose

☐

96. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to...

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

RELGSTY2 1) Make friends

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

RELGSTY3 2) Gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

97. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

RELFREE 1) Governments should not interfere with the attempts of any religion to spread its faith

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

RELNEIGH 2) All things considered, people belonging to different religions cannot get along with each other when living close together

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

98. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

RELIGPST 1) In Korea, religion represents the past and not the future.

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

RELIGLIF 2) In Korea, religion is just as relevant to life today as it was in the past.

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

99. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Can't choose
----------------	----------------	----------------------------	-------------------	-------------------	--------------

MYTH218 1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

MYTH518 2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

100. What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

Probing		Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Can't Choose
REGGRP1	1) Christians	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP2	2) Roman Catholicism	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP3	3) Buddhists	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP4	4) Won-Buddhism	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP5	5) The Cheondo religion	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP6	6) Muslims	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP7	7) Hindus	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP8	8) Jews	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP9	9) Atheists or non-believers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

SOULDESC

101. Do you think the soul of a dead person can affect descendants?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Don't know

☐**RELIGSPOS**

102. When you choose a spouse, how seriously do you consider his or her religion? (If you married) how seriously did you consider his or her religion?

- ___ ① Very important ___ ③ Neither important nor unimportant ___ ⑤ Very unimportant
 ___ ② Important ___ ④ Unimportant ___ (8) Don't know

☐**RELFUNER**

103. Which religious funeral do you (or your family) follow?

- ___ ① Buddhist ___ ④ Confucius ___ ⑦ Not interested
 ___ ② Protestant ___ ⑤ Folk religion (shamanism) ___ (8) Don't know
 ___ ③ Catholic ___ ⑥ New religion

☐**SPIRITUL**

104. Do you think there is any religious (spiritual) factor affecting the background of yoga or diet therapy?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Don't know

☐**VIRTUECHD**

105. Do you think your descendants will have a good luck if you cultivate virtue?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Don't know

☐**PRAYHELP**

106. Have you ever prayed in an emergency or a critical situation?

- ___ ① Always ___ ③ Usually ___ ⑤ Not at all
 ___ ② Yes ___ ④ No ___ (8) Don't know

☐**RELTHINK**

107. What is your first thought when you hear somebody saying "I have a religion"?

- ___ ① "I have a religion" means having a knowledge of doctrine or teaching emphasized in religion
 ___ ② "I have a religion" means believing in the existence of God, spirits, or ghosts
 ___ ③ "I have a religion" means practicing religious teachings or doctrines
 ___ ④ "I have a religion" means attending religious events whether regularly or irregularly
 ___ ⑤ "I have a religion" means that there is a preferred religion
 ___ (8) Can't choose

☐

※ Next, I'm going to ask about culture and globalization in East Asia.

108. How often do you watch...

		Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Can't Choose
JPANIM	1) Japanese animation	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
CNFILM	2) Chinese movies	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
KRDRAM	3) Korean TV drama	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

DAYCHOOS

109. To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?

Probing	___①___ Very much	___③___ Not too much	___(8)___ Can't Choose	
	___②___ Fairly much	___④___ Not at all		

GRAVEFRQ

110. How many times in the past year did you visit the grave of your deceased family members?

Probing	___①___ None	___⑤___ Four times	
	___②___ Once	___⑥___ Five times or more	
	___③___ Twice	___(8)___ Not Sure / Don't know / Refuse to answer	
	___④___ Three times		

WISHPLAC

111. How many times in the past year did you go to a place to pray for good luck (academic and business success, health, etc.)

___①___ None	___⑤___ Four times	
___②___ Once	___⑥___ Five times or more	
___③___ Twice	___(8)___ Not Sure / Don't know / Refuse to answer	
___④___ Three times		

HAVECHRM

112. I have charm and/or amulet close to me for good luck.

___①___ Yes	___②___ No	___(8)___ Don't know	
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113. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
SEXROLE1	1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH1	2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH2	3) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH5	4) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH7	5) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

114. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
ACCMJTY 1) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
NOCOMPLNT 2) One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

115. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
COMPRND 1) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PRDTOWN 2) I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

116. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Probing	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
OBEYSUP 1) A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
LEADRALL 2) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

117. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
MORERISK 1) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HIGHRTRN 2) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

INTLAFF

118. How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① Almost everyday | ___ ⑤ Several times a year |
| ___ ② Several times a week | ___ ⑥ About once a year |
| ___ ③ About once a week | ___ ⑦ Never |
| ___ ④ About once a month | |



INTLNEW1 / INTLNEW2 / INTLNEW3 / INTLNEW4 / INTLNEW5 / SOCINEWS / INTLNEW6

119. From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.

___ ① Newspapers

___ ② Radio

___ ③ TV

___ ④ Internet

___ ⑤ Persons

___ ⑥ Social media (for instance, Kakao Talk, Facebook, Line)

___ (7) Other (please specify: _____)

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120. Please answer the following questions.

120.1 Have you ever been to (country or region)?		120.2 Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?	
Yes	No	Yes	NO

1) China

TRVLCN**ACQTCN**

2) Japan

TRVLJP**ACQTJP**

3) Taiwan

TRVLTW**ACQTTW**

4) South East Asia

TRVLSEA**ACQTSEA**

5) Europe

TRVLEUR**ACQTEUR**

6) North America

TRVLNAM**ACQTNAM**

121. How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

121.1 Working alongside me in my job		121.2 On my street as neighbors		121.3 As close kin by marriage	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No

1) Japan

SD1JP**SD2JP****SD3JP**

2) Taiwan

SD1TW**SD2TW****SD3TW**

3) China

SD1CN**SD2CN****SD3CN**

4) South East Asia

SD1SEA**SD2SEA****SD3SEA**

5) North America

SD1NAM**SD2NAM****SD3NAM**

6) Europe

SD1EUR**SD2EUR****SD3EUR**

122. Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in South Korea?

Increase greatly	Increase some	Stay the same	Decrease some	Decrease greatly	Don't know
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FORNWKER 1) foreign workers

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ (8) ___

FORNBRID 2) Foreign brides

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ (8) ___

123. Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
IMPLIMIO 1) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
SELFINTO 2) Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FORCULO 3) Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

124. Mobility of people, goods, and capital ect. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for.

	Very good	Good	Some -what good	Neither good nor bad	Some -what bad	Bad	Very bad	Can't Choose
INTLMOV1 1) The Korea's economy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
INTLMOV2 2) Job opportunities for Korea's workers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
INTLMOV3 3) The Korea's environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___

CONTACT3

125. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...

___①___ 0	___④___ 10-19	___⑦___ 100 or more	
___②___ 1-4	___⑤___ 20-49	___(88)___ Can't choose	
___③___ 5-9	___⑥___ 50-99		

126. How would you assess your abilities in :

	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Very poor
ENGPROF1 1) Reading a short article in English newspapers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ENGPROF2 2) Chatting with English speakers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ENGPROF3 3) Writing a letter in English	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

EDUABROD

127. Have you ever received education or training in a foreign country for 5 or more days?

___①___ Yes	___②___ No	___(8)___ Don't know	
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※ Next, I would like to ask you some questions on human rights.

HRRESPEC

128. To what extent do you think human rights are preserved or restricted in Korea?

Probing	___①___ Preserved very well	___③___ Neither preserved nor restricted	___⑤___ Restricted a lot	
	___②___ Preserved a little bit	___④___ Restricted a little bit	___(8)___ Don't know	

129. How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?

	Very positively	Somewhat positively	Neither, Nor	Somewhat negatively	Very negatively	Don't Know
HRPUBO3 1) Police Office	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
HRINTL1 2) United Nations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

130. In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harassment?

Probing	Yes	No	Don't know
DISCRM1 1) Discrimination against social position	① _____	② _____	(8) _____
DISCRM2 2) Discrimination against educational level	① _____	② _____	(8) _____

HREDUC

131. Have you ever received any human rights education in schools or other social agencies previously?

Probing	① Yes	② No	(8) Don't know
	_____	_____	_____

GROCIVIL

132. There is a term, 'Cosmopolitan Citizen.' How close do you feel you are to the Cosmopolitan Citizen?

Probing	① Very close	③ Not that close	(8) Don't know
	_____	_____	_____
	② Somewhat close	④ Not close at all	

INFORAID

133. The government has announced plans to increase foreign aid by 0.2% (about 4 trillion won) of gross national income by 2020 to keep pace with international trends. What do you think about this?

① Increase more	④ Aid less than the current level	
② The scale of the increase is appropriate	⑤ Do not give foreign aid at all	
③ Keep the current level	(8) Don't know	

CONSCOBJ

134. Which of the following two opinions is closer to yours? Please select one of the opinions that are closer to yours.

Probing	Conscientious objection to military service for one's individual beliefs or religious reasons...	
	should not be allowed given the division of Korea and national security	may be allowed if one extends his service period or engages in intensive community service
	① Strongly agree ② Somewhat agree	③ Strongly agree ④ Somewhat agree
		Don't know (8) _____

SNHUMAN

135. Some people say that at the inter-Korean summit held on April 27, 2018, the North Korean human rights issues should have been discussed along with the nuclear issue. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

① Strongly agree	③ Neither agree nor disagree	⑤ Strongly disagree
② Somewhat agree	④ Somewhat disagree	(8) Don't know

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about family and issues related to families.

RANK15

136. If the bottoms social class in Korean society is 1 and the top class is 10, where would you put your family when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school) on this scale? Please tell me a number.

Bottom class											Top class	Don't know
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(88)	

FATOC15

137. What was your father's occupation when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school)? If your father's job changed frequently, please think about the job that he held for the longest period and worked most of the time.

Probing

- ___ ① Manager (company executive)
- ___ ② Professional or semi-professional (doctors, lawyers, teachers, real estate agents, etc.)
- ___ ③ Office worker (general office worker)
- ___ ④ Service worker (hairdressers, cooks, leisure service workers, including service-related self-employment business owners)
- ___ ⑤ Sales worker (wholesale and/or retail sales workers, including sales-related self-employment business owners)
- ___ ⑥ Farming / forestry / fishing industry workers
- ___ ⑦ Skilled technical worker (tailors, mechanics, install or repair technicians, plasterers or stucco masons, jewelers ect.)
- ___ ⑧ Semi-skilled technical worker (factory machine operators, vehicle drivers, ect.)
- ___ ⑨ Simple manual worker (cleaners, security guards, housekeepers, etc.)
- ___ ⑩ Soldier / civil servant
- ___ ⑪ Unemployed
- ___ ⑫ (Father has been) absent
- ___ (88) Don't know

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IDEALFAM

138. Here are three kinds of family. Which of these does fit your image of an ideal family the best?

- ___ ① Both husband and wife work almost an equal amount and share housework and parenting equally
- ___ ② Wife does less work for living and does more housework and parenting than husband
- ___ ③ Only husband works for living and wife does all housework
- ___ ④ None of the above

--

139. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
MARIGOLD	1) Marriage is an outdated institution	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
WOMENCHD	2) Women must have children in order to live a full, complete life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
LOVCOHAB	3) It is okay for a couple in love to cohabit without getting married	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
WOMENROL	4) What women really want are a family and children although they like to work too	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
MARABORT	5) If a married couple does not want to have a child anymore, they can choose to have an artificial abortion	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HLPECONO	6) It is natural for parents to provide financial support for their children when they get married	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
CHDOBEYP	7) Children should follow the thoughts(will) of their parents as much as possible than his own	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HUSBWIFE	8) The things that husbands and wives should do in family life must be distinguished	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

MARFUTUR

140. I have question for those who have never been married. Do you have a plan to get married in the future?

- ___ ① Yes(Go to Q140.1) ___ ② No ___ (9) Married

--

MARFUAGE 140.1 (IF YES) Roughly when do you think you will get married? _____ years old

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CHDFUTUR

141. I have question for those who have never been married or married with no child. Do you have a plan to have children in the future?

___ ① Yes(Go to Q141.1) ___ ② May be not ___ (9) Have child ☐

CHDFUAGE 141.1 (IF YES) When do you think you will have your first child? _____ years old

142. How many children do you plan to have in total in your lifetime (including children you already have)?

NUMOFCHD • Total number of children: _____ (00) None

※ Next, I'm going to ask your opinions about work and workplace culture.

143. Think of people who are recognized as very successful employees at your workplace. Do you think the following characteristics correspond to their characteristics? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get.)

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
SUCCEMP1 1) Work long hours	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SUCCEMP2 2) Willing to work overtime	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SUCCEMP3 3) Can be reached quickly through Kakao Talk / text messages	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SUCCEMP4 4) Take a vacation if necessary for family	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SUCCEMP5 5) Participate actively in company events or department social gatherings	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

SUCCEMPM

144. Here is a follow-up question. How close are you to the image of the successful people you answered? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get.)

___ ① Very close ___ ③ Normal ___ ⑤ Not close at all ☐
 ___ ② Somewhat close ___ ④ Not close ___ (8) Don't know

145. I have a question for those who are currently employed or who were employed in the past. The following question is about your current job. (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job.)

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
WORKPLA1 1) I have a good chance to get a promotion at this company	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
WORKPLA2 2) I am satisfied to work at this company	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

GOODPAYW

146. Suppose you have a decent amount of income to live without even working. Do you still want to work?

___ ① I still want to work ___ ② I do not want to work ___ (8) Don't know ☐

LEISUREI

147. How important is it to enjoy leisure in your life?

___ ① Very important ___ ③ Neither important nor unimportant ___ ⑤ Very unimportant ☐
 ___ ② Somewhat important ___ ④ Somewhat unimportant ___ (8) Don't know

LIFEWILL

148. How much freedom do you think you have to choose what happens in your life as you wish?

I can't do what I want I can do what I want Don't know
 ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___ (88) ___

※ Next, I am going to ask you about generation, elderly welfare, or elderly employment.

149. I am going to read out a number of statements about relations between younger and older people. For each one, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
GENCONF1	1) Young people and older people do not easily agree on what is best for society	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
GENCONF2	2) The media are exaggerating the risk of a conflict between generations	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
GENCONF3	3) As older people work until a later age, fewer jobs will be available for younger people	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
GENCONF4	4) Because there will be more older voters, political decision making will pay less attention to the needs of young people	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
GENCONF5	5) Older people are a burden for society	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____

150. Now I would read out a few statements related to pension. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
OLDWELF1	1) Our government must make much more money available for pensions and care for the elderly	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
OLDWELF2	2) Our government should make it easier for older people in Korea to continue working beyond the normal retirement age, if they wish	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
OLDWELF3	3) People in employment will be increasingly reluctant to pay taxes and social contributions to support older people	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____

151. Older people are not just receiving from society, they can also give something back. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

Probing		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
OLDCONT1	1) Older people make a major contribution as volunteers in charitable and community organizations in Korea	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
OLDCONT2	2) The contribution of older people who care for family or other relatives is not appreciated enough in Korea	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
OLDCONT3	3) Developing products and services responding to the needs of older people will become a key driver of the economy in Korea	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____

152. I would like to ask about the role of public authorities. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
GOVRGEN1 1) Local authorities should support associations and initiatives that foster stronger relations between young people and older people	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GOVRGEN2 2) Schools should promote better relations between the young and the old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GOVRGEN3 3) The government is doing a good job in promoting a better understanding between the young and the old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

153. I want to know your basic perception of older workers. How do you evaluate the following?

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Usual	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
AGEIMGE1 1) Experienced and professional	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
AGEIMGE2 2) Excellence in leadership and interpersonal skills	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
AGEIMGE3 3) Often, they are not loyal to their jobs due to health or physical problems.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
AGEIMGE4 4) It is less adaptive to change.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
AGEIMGE5 5) Conservative and authoritative	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

※ Next, let me ask you a few questions about your political views.

154. I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer.

	0°C (Very negative)	0°C (Very negative)	50°C (Neither favorable nor negative)	70°C (Somewhat favorable)	100°C (Very favorable)
THRMMTR2 1) The Minjoo Party	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR8 2) Liberty Korea Party	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR9 3) BAREUNMIRAE Party	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR10 4) Party for Democracy and Peace	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR4 5) Justice Party	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR6 6) Moon Jae-In	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR11 7) Hong Jun-pyo	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR7 8) Ahn Cheol-soo	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

155. What do you think about the following statements?

	Strongly agree						Strongly disagree
APATHY1 1) Politicians place their own interests before national concerns.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
APATHY2 2) Politicians say nice words just to get votes.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
APATHY3 3) It is foolish to believe what politicians say.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

156. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

Probing		Have done it in the past year.	Have done it in the more distant past.	Have not done it but might do it.	Have not done it and would never do it.
SIGNPET	1) Signed a petition.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
AVOIDBUY	2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
JOINDEM	3) Took part in a demonstration.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
ATTRALLY	4) Attended a political meeting or rally.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
CNTCTGOV	5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
POLFUNDS	6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
POLSNS	7) Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
PARTCYBR	8) Participated in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.).	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
POLREPLY	9) Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomppu, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____

157. In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?

		Yes	No			Yes	No
LOCELEC1	1) Families or relatives	_____①_____	_____②_____	LOCELEC5	5) Religious group leaders or followers	_____①_____	_____②_____
LOCELEC2	2) Workplace colleagues	_____①_____	_____②_____	LOCELEC6	6) A member of a club or a voluntary association	_____①_____	_____②_____
LOCELEC3	3) Neighbors	_____①_____	_____②_____	LOCELEC7	7) Campaign worker	_____①_____	_____②_____
LOCELEC4	4) Friends	_____①_____	_____②_____	LOCELEC8	8) Other (Specify: _____)	_____①_____	_____②_____

ASKCADID

157.1 (If you have been asked at least once) Which party candidate did the person(s) support?

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| _____ ① The Minjoo Party | _____ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace | |
| _____ ② Liberty Korea Party | _____ ⑤ Justice Party | |
| _____ ③ Bareunmirae Party | _____ ⑥ Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | _____ ⑦ People who asked me were more than one person and their parties were different | |

158. Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past.

		I am a member and actively involved.	I am a member but do not participate	I used to be a member in the past.	I was never a member.
VANEIBR	1) Residents association, neighborhood meeting	①	②	③	④
VASOCSV	2) Community service club	①	②	③	④
VARELIG	3) Religious group	①	②	③	④
VAFRTNTY	4) Social gathering, alumni gathering, and hometown association	①	②	③	④
VALEISR	5) Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports)	①	②	③	④
VAPRFSSN	6) Occupational/professional association / commerce association	①	②	③	④
VAOTH	7) Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.)	①	②	③	④

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

SURVEYN

159. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

___ ① Yes (**Ask question 159.1**)

___ ② No

☐

SURVEFRQ

159.1 (IF YES) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? ___ times

160. I asked you today about various topics.

KGSSINTR 1) What was the most interesting question?

KGSSDIFF 2) What was the most difficult question to answer?

KGSSAGIN

161. If you are selected to respond to "the Korean General Social Survey" again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

___ ① Yes

___ (8) Don't know

___ ② No

☐

《The following questions are asked to the interviewers》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

162. INTERVIEWER ID: _____

163. Interview date and time

____Month ____Date ____Day

____a.m. ____p.m. FROM: Hour____ Minute____ TO: Hour____ Minute____

164. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q.165)

164.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q____ TO: Q____ || FROM: Q____ TO: Q____

165. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

- ____ (0) None
 ____ (1) Children under age 6
 ____ (2) Children above age 6
 ____ (3) Spouse/ partner
 ____ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
 ____ (5) Interviewer accompanied
 (Accompanied interviewer's ID: _____)

166. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- ____ (1) Very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative
 ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

167. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- ____ (1) Good
 ____ (2) Fair
 ____ (3) Poor

168. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- ____ (1) Very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (4) Not difficult at all

169. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- ____ (1) Very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (4) Not difficult at all

《 Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey 》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

170. Has a contact made with a targeted household?

___ (1) Yes (contact made) ___ (2) No (contact not made) (Go to Q.148)

☐

170.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No (Go to Q.171)

☐

170.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?

- ___ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g., illness, child, in the middle of other businesses).
 ___ (2) Not interested in the survey.
 ___ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g., experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics).
 ___ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time.
 ___ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money.
 ___ (6) Did not want to give personal information.
 ___ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal).
 ___ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past.
 ___ (9) Could not trust a survey.
 ___ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys.
 ___ (11) Did not like the topics.
 ___ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey.
 ___ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.
 ___ (14) Other: _____

☐

170.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?

___ (1) Man ___ (2) Woman

☐

170.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?

- ___ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19) ___ (5) 60s
 ___ (2) 30s ___ (6) 70s
 ___ (3) 40s ___ (7) 80s
 ___ (4) 50s ___ (8) 90s or older

☐

170.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No

☐

170.6 What is the highest level of school respondent has attended?

- ___ (1) Elementary school or below ___ (4) Junior college (2-3 year college)
 ___ (2) Middle school ___ (5) University (4-year college)
 ___ (3) High school ___ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

☐

171. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?

- ___ (1) Freestanding house ___ (3) Villa ___ (5) Multi unit house ___ (7) Office hotel
 ___ (2) Apartment ___ (4) Townhouse ___ (6) One room/studio ___ (7) Others: _____

☐

171.1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household? (A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No

☐

172. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

- ___ (1) Bottom of the bottom ___ (3) Bottom of the middle ___ (5) Bottom of the top
 ___ (2) Top of the bottom ___ (4) Top of the middle ___ (6) Top of the top

☐

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

		Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Respondent away/unavailable	
	Other	Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
		Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		No eligible respondent in the household	
		Other	

《 Kish Table 》

List	Number of household member						Type of the survey questionnaire
	1	2	3	4	5	6 +	
1	1	1	2	2	3	3	A
2	1	1	2	2	3	3	B
3	1	2	3	3	3	5	A
4	1	2	3	4	5	6	B
5	1	2	3	4	5	6	A
6	1	1	1	1	2	2	B
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	A
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	B
9	1	2	3	4	5	5	A
10	1	2	2	3	4	4	B
11	1	2	2	3	4	4	A
12	1	1	1	2	2	2	B

《 A List of People Aged 18+ in the Sampled Household 》

※ Please fill out the following table at the sampled household, and mark “O” on the number of the respondent (whose date of birth is earlier than the interview date but closest to the interview date)

House hold Member Number	Sex	Year of Birth	Date of Birth	Solar calendar / Lunar calendar	Respondent
1		Year	Month		
2		Year	Month		
3		Year	Month		
4		Year	Month		
5		Year	Month		
6		Year	Month		
7		Year	Month		
8		Year	Month		
9		Year	Month		
10		Year	Month		

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Reason for Incomplete	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
2	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
3	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
4	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
5	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
6	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
7	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
8	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
9	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
10	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

① Visited, but no one was there
② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
⑥ Respondent refused to interview
⑦ Other household member refused to interview
⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
⑨ Other: _____

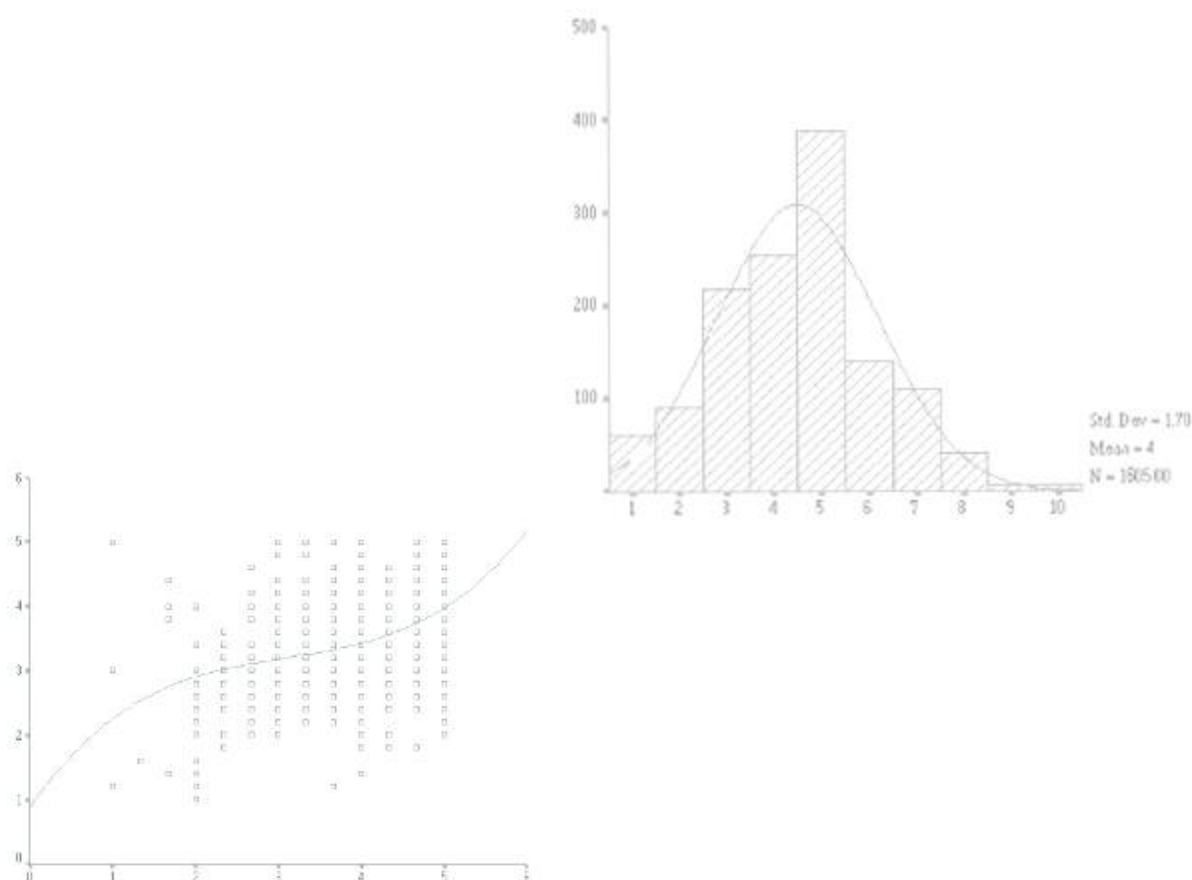
Block ID Household ID

			-		
--	--	--	---	--	--



2018 Korean General Social Survey

[2018 KGSS] Type B



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This research is conducted with the financial support of Sungkyunkwan University, the Institute for Social Development and Policy Research at Seoul National University, the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, and the Korea Institute of Public Administration.

Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for the comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues of Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries around the world, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample can accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

July 2018
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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*는 2018년 조사에 참여하는 공동연구자 및 자문위원

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

HELPIFUL

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) Depends
- ___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (8) Don't know

FAIR

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) Depends
- ___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (8) Don't know

CANTRUST

3. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ___ ① People can almost always be trusted. ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people.
- ___ ② People can usually be trusted. ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people.

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

Probing

		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
CONBUS	1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONEDUC	3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONTV	6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONMEDIC	7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLGOVT	9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONLEGIS	10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONSCI	12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONARMY	13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONFINAN	14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONBLUHO	15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONCSO	16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
CONRCH	17) Public opinion research centers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

RELIABLE

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

Hardly trustful

Very trustful

Don't know

___0 ___1 ___2 ___3 ___4 ___5 ___6 ___7 ___8 ___9 ___10 ___(88)

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

☐

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

		Not proud at all	Not very proud	Somewhat proud	Very proud	Don't know
PROUDEM16B	1) The way democracy works	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDPOL16A	2) Its political influence in the world	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDECO16A	3) Economic achievements	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDSSS16A	4) Its social security system	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDSCI16A	5) Its scientific and technological achievements	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDSPT16A	6) Its achievements in sports	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDART16A	7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDMIL16A	8) Armed forces	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDHIS16A	9) Its history	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___
PROUDGRP16B	10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (8) ___

REBORNKR

8. Suppose you could be reborn in any country of your choice. Would you like to start your next life in South Korea or in some other country?

- ___ ① I prefer Korea ___ (3) Other (**Specify:** _____)
- ___ ② I prefer some other country ___ (8) Don't know

☐**SUPERKR**

9. Do you think that Korean think that they are superior compared to Westerners, or are they inferior?

- ___ ① Excellent ___ ③ Same ___ (5) Other (**Specify:** _____)
- ___ ② Inferior ___ ④ It cannot be said that it is one thing ___ (8) Don't know

☐**SEDISTAN**

10. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
- ___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) Don't know

☐**NORTHWHO**

11. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

☐**UNIFI**

12. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

☐**WARPOS**

13. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- ___ ① Very likely ___ ③ Not very likely ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat likely ___ ④ Not likely at all

☐

CURGOV

14. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ____ ① Very good
 ____ ② Somewhat good
 ____ ③ Neither good nor poor
 ____ ④ Somewhat poor
 ____ ⑤ Very poor
 ____ ⑧ Don't know

PRTYID18

15. Currently which political party do you support most?

- ____ ① The Minjoo Party
 ____ ② Liberty Korea Party
 ____ ③ Bareunmirae Party
 ____ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace
 ____ ⑤ Justice Party
 ____ (66) Other (**Specify:** _____)
 ____ (77) None of these (**GO TO Q15.1**)
 ____ (88) Don't know

PRTYPR18

(IF NONE OF THESE)

15.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- ____ ① The Minjoo Party
 ____ ② Liberty Korea Party
 ____ ③ Bareunmirae Party
 ____ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace
 ____ ⑤ Justice Party
 ____ (66) Other (**Specify:** _____)
 ____ (77) None of these
 ____ (88) Don't know

VOTE18

16. Did you vote in the 7th Nationwide local elections (June 13, 2018)?

- ____ ① Voted
 ↓
 ____ ② Did not vote
 ____ (8) Don't know
 ____ (9) Not eligible



(GO TO Q17)

VOTE181

16.1 (IF YOU VOTED) Which party's heads of local governments candidate did you vote in the Jun(2018)'s the 7th Nationwide local elections?

- ____ ① The Minjoo Party
 ____ ② Liberty Korea Party
 ____ ③ Bareunmirae Party
 ____ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace
 ____ ⑤ Justice Party
 ____ ⑥ Other (**Specify :** _____)
 ____ ⑦ None of these
 ____ ⑧ Don't know

PARTYLR

17. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- ☐ ① Very liberal
 ☐ ④ Somewhat conservative
☐ ② Somewhat liberal
 ☐ ⑤ Very conservative
☐ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
 ☐ ⑧ Don't know

SATPOL

18. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- ____ ① Very satisfied
 ____ ② Somewhat satisfied
 ____ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 ____ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ____ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ____ ⑧ Don't know

RANK

19. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

Bottom

Top

Don't know

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ (88)

SATFIN

20. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- ___ ① Very satisfied ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ___ ② Somewhat satisfied ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ (8) Don't know

21. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ① Increasing exports | ③ Paying tax honestly | ⑤ Producing quality goods | ⑦ Protecting environment |
| ② Increasing employment | ④ Ensuring transparency in management | ⑥ Contributing to social welfare | ⑧ Building a good image of the CEO |

FAVOR1 1) First: _____ (88) Don't know

FAVOR2 2) Second: _____ (88) Don't know

RUNELECTB

22. According to the Public Official Election Act of the Republic of Korea, anyone can run for election, except those who were found financially incompetent, who received a sentence of imprisonment, imprisonment without prison labor, or who received a more serious sentence; who have not completed their sentences, and who have been suspended to run for elected office by the court,. Therefore, the people shown in <Example> can run for election. If the Public Official Elections Act is amended, do you want to prevent any of the following candidates from running? You do not need to tell us specifically about each person; just let us know the number of people you want to limit candidacy.

Probing

Homosexuals, Chaebol chairpersons, Religious clergymen (Protestant reverends, Buddhist monks, or Catholic priests), Feminist, Trade union leaders, Naturalized immigrants

- ___ ① 0 ___ ⑤ 4
 ___ ② 1 ___ ⑥ 5
 ___ ③ 2 ___ ⑦ 6
 ___ ④ 3 ___ (8) Don't know

HEALTHY

23. In general, would you say your health is... ?

- ___ ① Excellent ___ ③ Good ___ ⑤ Poor
 ___ ② Very good ___ ④ Fair ___ (8) Don't know

ATTEND

24. How often do you attend religious services?

- ___ (01) A few times a week ___ (06) Once a year
 ___ (02) Once a week ___ (07) Less than once a year
 ___ (03) Two or three times a month ___ (08) NEVER
 ___ (04) Once a month ___ (88) Don't know
 ___ (05) Several times a year

RELIG

25. What is your religion?

- ___ ① Buddhism ___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.26)
 ___ ② Protestant ___ (77) Other (Specify : _____)
 ___ ③ Catholic

Probing

RELITEN

25.1 (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ___ ① Strong ___ ③ Not very strong
 ___ ② Somewhat strong ___ (8) Don't know

RELTEACH

25.2 (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) What would you do if there is a conflict between what you think is right and the teachings of the religion in daily life?

What I think is right	←		→	The teachings of religion	Can't choose	
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑥ _____	_____ ⑦ _____
_____ (8) _____						

RETURNFM

26. If you have an opportunity, would you like to move to the countryside and become a farmer?

Probing	_____ ① Yes, I would	_____ (3) Other (Specify: _____)	
	_____ ② No, I wouldn't	_____ (8) Don't Know	

URBRURAL

27. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

Probing	_____ ① A big city	_____ ④ A country village	
	_____ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city	_____ ⑤ A farm or home in the country	
	_____ ③ A small city or a town	_____ (8) Don't know	

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about the policy

MINIWAGE

28. This year, the government raised the minimum wage by 16.3% to KRW7,530 per hour. Which of the following is the closest to your opinion?

_____ ① It is too high	_____ ③ It is appropriate	_____ ⑤ It should be raised much more	
_____ ② It is somewhat high	_____ ④ It should be raised a little more	_____ (8) Don't know	

MINILIFE

29. A Universal Basic Income is a policy that provides all citizens, regardless of their background and employment status, a regular, livable sum of money. It is currently experimented in a few countries and regions. Do you agree with implementing the policy in our country?

Probing	_____ ① Strongly disagree	_____ ③ Neither	_____ ⑤ Strongly agree	
	_____ ② Disagree	_____ ④ Agree	_____ (8) Don't know	

30. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Probing		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
CHSTDJOB	1) The current government policy promotes shifting the employment status of irregular workers in certain public sectors to regular ones	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (8) _____
INCMIDTX	2) In order to expand social welfare, middle class and ordinary people, not only the rich, should also pay more taxes	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (8) _____
INCPUJOB	3) In order to create more jobs, the government should increase the number of public sector jobs	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (8) _____

CHDOROLD

31. There are two views on setting priorities among policies for children and the elderly for Korea's future. Which view is closer to yours?

_____ ① Policies for children should take priority over policies for the elderly	
_____ ② Policies for the elderly should take priority over policies for children	
_____ (3) Other (Specify: _____)	
_____ (8) Don't Know	

MVCONTRY

32. Now that the migration policy from urban to rural areas is being promoted, in a word do you agree or disagree with the migration policy to rural areas?

- ___ ① Agree ___ ③ Slightly disagree ___ (8) Don't know
 ___ ② Slightly agree ___ ④ Disagree

☐**NUKPLTOB**

33. What direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

Probing

- ___ ① Reduce nuclear power ___ ③ Expand nuclear power
 ___ ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power ___ (8) Don't know

☐

※ Next, I would like to ask a few questions concerning the role of government. Government here indicates the central government.

34. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favor of and which you are against.

Probing

Strongly in favor of	In favor of	Neither in favor of nor against	Against	Strongly against	Can't choose
-------------------------	----------------	---------------------------------------	---------	---------------------	-----------------

- | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| GOVSUP1 | 1) Cuts in government spending. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP2 | 2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP3 | 3) Less government regulation of business. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP4 | 4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP5 | 5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP6 | 6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

35. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	Can't choose
-----------------------	---------------	-----------------------------	---------------	--------------------	-----------------

- | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| GOVSPD1 | 1) The environment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD2 | 2) Health | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD3 | 3) The police and law enforcement | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD4 | 4) Education | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD5 | 5) The military and defence | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD6 | 6) Old age pensions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD7 | 7) Unemployment benefit | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD8 | 8) Culture and the arts | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

36. People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide...

Government	Private companies/ for-profit organizations	Non-profit organization s/charities/c operatives	Religious organizations	Family, relatives or friends	Can't choose
------------	------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------	------------------------------------	-----------------

- | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| CAREMED | 1) Health care for the sick. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| CAREAGED | 2) Care for older people. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| CARECHLD | 3) School education for children. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

37. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

	Very successful	Quite successful	Neither successful nor unsuccessful	Quite unsuccessful	Very unsuccessful	Can't choose
GOVPER1 1) Providing health care for the sick	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER2 2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER3 3) Dealing with threats to Korea security	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER4 4) Controlling crime	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER5 5) Fighting unemployment	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
GOVPER6 6) Protecting the environment	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

※ Next questions target human nature, morality and individuality.

38. What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1) **HUMNAT**

Human nature is basically bad.		Human nature is basically good.				
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

2) **MORALBRN**

Individual morality is decided by the given environment.		Individual morality is decided upon birth.				
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

※ Now we will ask you some questions about opinion polls and their role in our society.

POLLATT1

39. How much trust do you place in the results of polls

① A great deal	③ Not so much	(8) Don't know
② Somewhat	④ Not at all	

POLLATT2

40. Some parties use polling to decide on candidates in their primaries. What do you think about this practice?

① It is a very desirable method.	③ It is not a good method.	(8) Don't know
② It is not an ideal method, yet we have no better way to do it.	④ It should not be done, ever.	

POLLATT3

41. Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion?

① Polling is a reliable, scientific way to measure the political views of voters	
② Polling is easy manipulated and presents a biased measure of the political views of voters	
(8) Don't know	

POLLATT4

42. During election cycles, many media outlets run the results of polls. When you are voting, how much do you rely on such information?

① A great deal	③ Not so much	(8) Don't know
② Somewhat	④ Not at all	

POLLATT5

43. How much do you feel that having elections makes politicians pay attention to what the people think?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

POLLATT6

44. How much do you feel that having polls makes politicians pay attention to what the people think?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

※ This time, I am going to ask you a few questions about attitudes toward, and experience related to, suicide.

45. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

Probing

If someone is ... then that person has the right to commit suicide.

Yes

No

Don't know

SUICIDE131 1) suffering incurable disease

①

②

(8)

SUICIDE132 2) bankrupt

①

②

(8)

SUICIDE133 3) dishonoring the family

①

②

(8)

SUICIDE134 4) tired of living and wants to die

①

②

(8)

46. Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the followings in the past?

In the past year did you...

Yes

No

THINKSUIYR 1) Think about suicide?

①

②

PLANSUIYR 2) Have a suicide plan?

①

②

ATTMTSUIYR 3) Attempt suicide?

①

②

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

FBIRTHPL / MBIRTHPL

47. In which country were your parents born?

• Father: _____

• Mother: _____

KIDNUMIO

48. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• Total: _____

___ (00) None

HOMPOP

49. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

Probing

• NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

SEPAPOP

50. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

Probing

• NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ (00) None

UNRELAT

51. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

Probing

• NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) None

52. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 49, 50 AND 51 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NO	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPLY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPLY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPLY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPLY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPLY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPLY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPLY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPLY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPLY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPLY10		WHYNOE10	

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11) Grand child	(21) Parent's sibling	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Below school age	(11) Searching for job
(02) Spouse	(12) Grand child's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) In school	(12) Studying
(03) 1st child	(13) Parent	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(13) In the army
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parent	(24) Housemaid	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14) Business Failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Sibling	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15) Do not want to get a job
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's sibling	(26) Care provider	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)	(06) Disabled	(17) Religious Belief
(07) 5th child	(17) Grand parent	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)			(07) Temporarily not working	(18) To Take care of family
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed	(19) Can't get a job
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousin				(09) Retired	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)
(10) Child's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit	

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

53. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

--	--

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

54. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/>	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/>	
		GRADUATE 54.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?			<input type="text"/>
		____ ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
		DROPYR 54.2 In what grade did you drop out? ____ GRADE	CURRYR 54.3 What grade are you in? ____ GRADE	<input type="text"/>	

SPEDUC

55. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

Probing	____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/>	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)) <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/>	
		SPGRAD 55.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?			<input type="text"/>
		____ ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
		SPDROPYR 55.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? ____ GRADE	SPCURRYR 55.3 What grade is your spouse in? ____ GRADE	<input type="text"/>	

PAEDUC

56. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/>	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/>	
		PAGRAD 56.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?			<input type="text"/>
		____ ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
		PADROPYR 56.2 In what grade did he drop out? ____ GRADE	PACURRYR 56.3 What grade is he in? ____ GRADE	<input type="text"/>	

MAEDUC

57. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/>	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) <input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="text"/>	
		MAGRAD 57.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?			<input type="text"/>
		____ ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/>
		MADROPYR 57.2 In what grade did he drop out? ____ GRADE	MACURRYR 57.3 What grade is he in? ____ GRADE	<input type="text"/>	

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

58. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

<p>EMPED 58.1 Do you work for someone else? ____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 58.2 What is your employment status? ____ ① Regular employee ____ ② Temporary employee ____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 58.3 Are you working part time or full time? ____ ① Part-time ____ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 58.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSTAB 58.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No</p> <p>WGSECT 58.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ____ ① Government ____ ② Publicly owned firm ____ ③ Private firm ____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 58.7 Are you a union member? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (GO TO Q.58.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 58.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>SFSTAT 58.9 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ____ ① Working for family without being paid ____ ② Self-employed with no employees ____ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.58.9.1)</p> <p>SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 58.9.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ____ SFPTFL 58.10 Are you working part time or full time? ____ ① Part-time ____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SFWKHR 58.11 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SFTENYR / SFTENMO 58.12 How long have you worked for the current work? _____ Years _____ Months <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGNOEMP 58.8 How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. ____ (01) 1~4 ____ (06) 100~299 ____ (02) 5~9 ____ (07) 300~499 ____ (03) 10~19 ____ (08) 500~999 ____ (04) 20~49 ____ (09) 1,000+ ____ (05) 50~99 ____ (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>NUMSUP 58.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q58.14)</p> <p>EMSUBO 58.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RINCOMO/ RINCOME 58.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances.(IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ____) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 58.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (GO TO Q.59) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ____) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	<p>UNSRCH 58.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC 58.17 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (GO TO Q.58.18) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: ____) UNWKEK 58.18 Have you ever had a paid job? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (GO TO Q.60)</p> <p>UNSTAT 58.19 What type of job did you have at that time? ____ ① Worked for government ____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ____ ③ Worked for private firm ____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.58.19.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI 58.19.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ____ ____ (8888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>UNSUBO 58.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 58.21 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / INDUS16 / OCC / OCC08 / OCC16A / OCC16B / OCC16C / OCC16D / OCC16E

59. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

59.1 INDUSTRY: _____

59.2 OCCUPATION: _____

59.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

Probing

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

60. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.62)

Probing

_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	_____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/>
<p>SPEMPED 60.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>SPWGSTAT 60.2 What is your spouse's employment status?</p> <p>_____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 60.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?</p> <p>_____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 60.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average?</p> <p>_____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 60.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes (8) DON'T KNOW _____ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSECT 60.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?</p> <p>_____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 60.7 Is your spouse a union member?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.60.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 60.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>SPSFSTAT 60.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?</p> <p>_____ ① Working for family without being paid _____ ② Self-employed with no employees _____ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.60.8.1)</p> <p>SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 60.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ?</p> <p>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPSFPTFL 60.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time?</p> <p>_____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPSFWKHR 60.10 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average?</p> <p>_____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>SPUNSRCH 60.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 60.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment.</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.60.16)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEK 60.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.62)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 60.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?</p> <p>_____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ③ Worked for private firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.60.17.1)</p>	
<p>SPUNNOHI 60.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?</p> <p>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (8888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 60.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 60.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average?</p> <p>_____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>	
<p>SPNUMSUP 60.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises?</p> <p>_____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q60.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 60.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 60.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12)</p> <p>ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 60.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?</p> <p>_____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.61) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	

SPIND / SPINDO8 / SPIND16 / SPOCC / SPOCCO8 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E

61. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

61.1 INDUSTRY: _____

61.2 OCCUPATION: _____

61.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

INCOMO / INCOME

62. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others.

(For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 49, 50, and 51, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

• **APPROXIMATELY:** _____MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____ (88) Don't know

HOUSTYPE

63. What type of housing do you currently live in?

___ ① Detached house

___ ③ Multi family residential

___ ② Apartment

___ (4) Other (Specify: _____)

HOUSOWNS

64. What form of housing do you currently have?

___ ① Own house

___ ④ Monthly rent without deposit

___ ② Jeonse

___ ⑤ Free

___ ③ Monthly rent with deposit

___ (8) Don't know

※ Next questions are on your attitude towards your life.

65. Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers.

Probing

		Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't know
LOTR1	1) Even in uncertain situations, I usually expect the best result.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR2	2) If something can possibly go wrong for me, it always does.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR3	3) I am always optimistic about my future.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR4	4) I hardly ever expect things to go my way.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR5	5) I rarely count on good things happening to me.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
LOTR6	6) Overall, I expect good things to happen to me rather than bad.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your basic principles and values.

HAPPY

66. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

___ ① Very happy

___ ③ Not very happy

___ (8) Can't choose

___ ② Fairly happy

___ ④ Not at all happy

FAMSATIS

67. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?

___ ① Completely satisfied

___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied

___ ② Very satisfied

___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied

___ (8) Can't choose

___ ③ Fairly satisfied

___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied

68. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...?

		Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
SEXATT1	1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
SEXATT2	2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
SEXATT3	3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

ABORT2

69. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion... If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children.

___ ① Always wrong ___ ③ Wrong only sometimes ___ (8) Can't choose

___ ② Almost always wrong ___ ④ Not wrong at all

HBBYWK08

70. Do you agree or disagree a husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family...

___ ① Strongly Agree ___ ③ Neither Agree nor Disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly Disagree

___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Can't choose

71. How much confidence do you have in...

		Complete confidence	A great deal of confidence	Some confidence	Very little confidence	No confidence at all	Can't choose
TRTASSB	1) Parliament	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TRTFIRM	2) Business and industry	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TRTRELI	3) Churches and religious organizations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TRTJURI	4) Courts and the legal system	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
TRTEDUC	5) Schools and the educational system	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your religion.**RELLEAD1**

72. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following... Religious leaders... should not try to influence how people vote in elections

___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree

___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Can't choose

73. Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
RELSCI2	1) We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RELFUN1	2) Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
RELFUN2	3) People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

RELPOWR

74. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

- ___ ① Far too much power ___ ④ Too little power
 ___ ② Too much power ___ ⑤ Far too little power
 ___ ③ About the right amount of power ___ (8) Can't choose

☐**RELDIFF1**

75. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours... marrying a relative of yourself

- ___ ① Definitely accept ___ ④ Definitely not accept
 ___ ② Probably accept ___ (8) Can't choose
 ___ ③ Probably not accept

☐

76. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to...

Definitely	Probably	Probably not	Definitely not	Can't choose
------------	----------	--------------	----------------	--------------

- RELEXTM1** 1) Hold public meetings to express their views? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___
RELEXTM3 2) Publish their views on the Internet or social media? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___

GODCONC

77. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

- ___ ① I don't believe in God
 ___ ② I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out
 ___ ③ I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind
 ___ ④ I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others...
 ___ ⑤ While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God
 ___ ⑥ I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it
 ___ (8) Can't choose

☐**GODBELI**

78. Which best describes your beliefs about God?

- ___ ① I don't believe in God now and I never have
 ___ ② I don't believe in God now, but I used to
 ___ ③ I believe in God now, but I didn't used to
 ___ ④ I believe in God now and I always have
 ___ (8) Can't choose

☐

79. Do you believe in...

Yes, Definitely	Yes, Probably	No, Probably Not	No, Definitely Not	Can't choose
-----------------	---------------	------------------	--------------------	--------------

- RELNW1** 1) Life after death ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___
RELNW2 2) Heaven ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___
RELNW3 3) Hell ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___
RELNW4 4) Religious miracles ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___
RELNW7 5) The supernatural power of deceased ancestors ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___

80. Do you agree or disagree with the following

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
SPIRIT1	1) There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
SPIRIT2	2) There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
SPIRIT3	3) To me, life is meaningful only because God exists	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
SPIRIT4	4) In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
SPIRIT5	5) Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
SPIRIT6	6) I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

RELWOMEN

81. In your opinion, does your religion treat men and women equally, treat men better than women, or treat women better than men?

___ ① I don't belong to or follow any religion ___ ③ Treats men better than women ___ (8) Can't choose

___ ② Treats men and women equally ___ ④ Treats women better than men

RELMA

82. What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Probing

___ ① Protestant ___ ⑥ Jewish

___ ② Catholic ___ (77) Other (Specify:)

___ ③ Buddhism ___ (88) Don't know

___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.83)

___ ⑤ Muslim

RELDENMA

(If your mother had religion)

82.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : **RELFA**

83. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Probing

___ ① Protestant ___ ⑥ Jewish

___ ② Catholic ___ (77) Other (Specify:)

___ ③ Buddhism ___ (88) Don't know

___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.84)

___ ⑤ Muslim

RELDENFA

(If your father had religion)

83.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination :

RELUP

84. What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Probing

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Protestant | ___ ⑥ Jewish | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Catholic | ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| ___ ③ Buddhism | ___ (88) Don't know | |
| ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.85) | |
| ___ ⑤ Muslim | | |

RELDENUP

(If you were raised in religion)

84.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

RELATNMA

85. When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week | |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week | |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No mother / mother not present | |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember | |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELATNFA

86. When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week | |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week | |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No father / father not present | |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember | |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELATNUP

87. And what about when you were around 11 or 12, how often did you attend religious services then?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week | |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week | |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember | |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | | |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

PRAYFREQ

88. About how often do you pray?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week | <div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: inline-block;"></div> |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week | |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week | |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No religion | |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say | |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELACT

89. How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No religion |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | |

☐ ☐
READBIBL

90. During the last 12 months, have you read or listened to the reading of any holy scripture such as the Bible, Buddhist sutra, Koran, Sruti, Torah, or other religious scripture, not counting any reading that happened during a worship service?

Probing

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) Don't Know

☐
RELOBJT

91. For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display such as a(COUNTRY-SPECIFIC LIST icon, retablos, mezuzah, menorah, or crucifix)?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) Don't know

☐
REL VIST

92. How often do you visit a holy place for religious reasons such as going to [shrine/temple/church/mosque]? Please do not count attending regular religious services at your usual place of worship, if you have

- ___ ① Never
 ___ ② Less than once a year
 ___ ③ About once or twice a year
 ___ ④ Several times a year
 ___ ⑤ About once a month or more

☐

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your religious preferences.

RELIGIOUS

93. Would you describe yourself as...

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ___ ① Extremely religious | ___ ⑤ Somewhat non-religious |
| ___ ② Very religious | ___ ⑥ Very non-religious |
| ___ ③ Somewhat religious | ___ ⑦ Extremely non-religious |
| ___ ④ Neither religious nor non-religious | ___ (88) Can't Choose |

☐ ☐
SPIRITUA

94. What best describes you :

- ___ ① I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural ☐
- ___ ② I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
- ___ ③ I don't follow a religion, but consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
- ___ ④ I don't follow a religion and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
- ___ (8) Can't Choose

RELOBSTA

95. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Religions are usually a barrier to equality between women and men.

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑥ Can't choose

☐

96. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to...

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

RELGSTY2 1) Make friends

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

RELGSTY3 2) Gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

97. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

RELFREE 1) Governments should not interfere with the attempts of any religion to spread its faith

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

RELNEIGH 2) All things considered, people belonging to different religions cannot get along with each other when living close together

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

98. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

RELIGPST 1) In Korea, religion represents the past and not the future.

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

RELIGLIF 2) In Korea, religion is just as relevant to life today as it was in the past.

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

99. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Can't choose
----------------	----------------	----------------------------	-------------------	-------------------	--------------

MYTH218 1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

MYTH518 2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

100. What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

Probing		Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Can't Choose
REGGRP1	1) Christians	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP2	2) Roman Catholicism	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP3	3) Buddhists	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP4	4) Won-Buddhism	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP5	5) The Cheondo religion	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP6	6) Muslims	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP7	7) Hindus	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP8	8) Jews	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
REGGRP9	9) Atheists or non-believers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

SOULDESC

101. Do you think the soul of a dead person can affect descendants?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Don't know

☐**RELIGSPOS**

102. When you choose a spouse, how seriously do you consider his or her religion? (If you married) how seriously did you consider his or her religion?

- ___ ① Very important ___ ③ Neither important nor unimportant ___ ⑤ Very unimportant
 ___ ② Important ___ ④ Unimportant ___ (8) Don't know

☐**RELFUNER**

103. Which religious funeral do you (or your family) follow?

- ___ ① Buddhist ___ ④ Confucius ___ ⑦ Not interested
 ___ ② Protestant ___ ⑤ Folk religion (shamanism) ___ (8) Don't know
 ___ ③ Catholic ___ ⑥ New religion

☐**SPIRITUL**

104. Do you think there is any religious (spiritual) factor affecting the background of yoga or diet therapy?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Don't know

☐**VIRTUECHD**

105. Do you think your descendants will have a good luck if you cultivate virtue?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Don't know

☐**PRAYHELP**

106. Have you ever prayed in an emergency or a critical situation?

- ___ ① Always ___ ③ Usually ___ ⑤ Not at all
 ___ ② Yes ___ ④ No ___ (8) Don't know

☐**RELTHINK**

107. What is your first thought when you hear somebody saying "I have a religion"?

- ___ ① "I have a religion" means having a knowledge of doctrine or teaching emphasized in religion
 ___ ② "I have a religion" means believing in the existence of God, spirits, or ghosts
 ___ ③ "I have a religion" means practicing religious teachings or doctrines
 ___ ④ "I have a religion" means attending religious events whether regularly or irregularly
 ___ ⑤ "I have a religion" means that there is a preferred religion
 ___ (8) Can't choose

☐

※ Next, I'm going to ask about culture and globalization in East Asia.

108. How often do you watch...

		Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Can't Choose
JPANIM	1) Japanese animation	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
CNFILM	2) Chinese movies	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
KRDRAM	3) Korean TV drama	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

DAYCHOOS

109. To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?

Probing	___①___ Very much	___③___ Not too much	___(8)___ Can't Choose	
	___②___ Fairly much	___④___ Not at all		

GRAVEFRQ

110. How many times in the past year did you visit the grave of your deceased family members?

Probing	___①___ None	___⑤___ Four times	
	___②___ Once	___⑥___ Five times or more	
	___③___ Twice	___(8)___ Not Sure / Don't know / Refuse to answer	
	___④___ Three times		

WISHPLAC

111. How many times in the past year did you go to a place to pray for good luck (academic and business success, health, etc.)

___①___ None	___⑤___ Four times	
___②___ Once	___⑥___ Five times or more	
___③___ Twice	___(8)___ Not Sure / Don't know / Refuse to answer	
___④___ Three times		

HAVECHRM

112. I have charm and/or amulet close to me for good luck.

___①___ Yes	___②___ No	___(8)___ Don't know	
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113. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
SEXROLE1	1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH1	2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH2	3) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH5	4) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH7	5) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

114. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
ACCMAJTY 1) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
NOCOMPLNT 2) One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

115. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
COMPRND 1) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PRDTOWN 2) I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

116. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Probing	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
OBEYSUP 1) A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
LEADRALL 2) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

117. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
MORERISK 1) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HIGHRTRN 2) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

INTLAFF

118. How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① Almost everyday | ___ ⑤ Several times a year |
| ___ ② Several times a week | ___ ⑥ About once a year |
| ___ ③ About once a week | ___ ⑦ Never |
| ___ ④ About once a month | |



INTLNEW1 / INTLNEW2 / INTLNEW3 / INTLNEW4 / INTLNEW5 / SOCINEWS / INTLNEW6

119. From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.

___ ① Newspapers

___ ⑤ Persons

___ ② Radio

___ ⑥ Social media (for instance, Kakao Talk, Facebook, Line)

___ ③ TV

___ (7) Other (please specify: _____)

___ ④ Internet

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120. Please answer the following questions.

120.1 Have you ever been to (country or region)?		120.2 Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?	
Yes	No	Yes	NO

1) China

TRVLCN**ACQTCN**

2) Japan

TRVLJP**ACQTJP**

3) Taiwan

TRVLTW**ACQTTW**

4) South East Asia

TRVLSEA**ACQTSEA**

5) Europe

TRVLEUR**ACQTEUR**

6) North America

TRVLNAM**ACQTNAM**

121. How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

121.1 Working alongside me in my job		121.2 On my street as neighbors		121.3 As close kin by marriage	
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No

1) Japan

SD1JP**SD2JP****SD3JP**

2) Taiwan

SD1TW**SD2TW****SD3TW**

3) China

SD1CN**SD2CN****SD3CN**

4) South East Asia

SD1SEA**SD2SEA****SD3SEA**

5) North America

SD1NAM**SD2NAM****SD3NAM**

6) Europe

SD1EUR**SD2EUR****SD3EUR**

122. Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in South Korea?

Increase greatly	Increase some	Stay the same	Decrease some	Decrease greatly	Don't know
------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	------------------	------------

FORNWKER 1) foreign workers

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ (8) ___

FORNBRID 2) Foreign brides

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ (8) ___

123. Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Some -what disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
IMPLIMIO 1) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
SELFINTO 2) Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
FORCULO 3) Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

124. Mobility of people, goods, and capital ect. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for.

	Very good	Good	Some -what good	Neither good nor bad	Some -what bad	Bad	Very bad	Can't Choose
INTLMOV1 1) The Korea's economy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
INTLMOV2 2) Job opportunities for Korea's workers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___
INTLMOV3 3) The Korea's environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___(8)___

CONTACT3

125. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are :

___①___ 0	___④___ 10-19	___⑦___ 100 or more	<div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 40px; height: 20px;"></div>
___②___ 1-4	___⑤___ 20-49	___(88)___ Can't choose	
___③___ 5-9	___⑥___ 50-99		

126. How would you assess your abilities in :

	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Very poor
ENGPROF1 1) Reading a short article in English newspapers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ENGPROF2 2) Chatting with English speakers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
ENGPROF3 3) Writing a letter in English	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

EDUABROD

127. Have you ever received education or training in a foreign country for 5 or more days?

___①___ Yes	___②___ No	___(8)___ Don't know	<div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px;"></div>
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※ Next, I would like to ask you some questions on human rights.

HRRESPEC

128. To what extent do you think human rights are preserved or restricted in Korea?

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Probing</div>	___①___ Preserved very well	___③___ Neither preserved nor restricted	___⑤___ Restricted a lot	<div style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px;"></div>
	___②___ Preserved a little bit	___④___ Restricted a little bit	___(8)___ Don't know	

129. How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px;">Probing</div>		Very positively	Somewhat positively	Neither, Nor	Somewhat negatively	Very negatively	Don't Know
	HRPUBO3 1) Police Office	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
HRINTL1 2) United Nations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	

130. In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harassment?

Probing	Yes	No	Don't know
DISCRM1 1) Discrimination against social position	① _____	② _____	(8) _____
DISCRM2 2) Discrimination against educational level	① _____	② _____	(8) _____

HREDUC

131. Have you ever received any human rights education in schools or other social agencies previously?

Probing	① Yes	② No	(8) Don't know
	_____	_____	_____

GROCIVIL

132. There is a term, 'Cosmopolitan Citizen.' How close do you feel you are to the Cosmopolitan Citizen?

Probing	① Very close	③ Not that close	(8) Don't know
	_____	_____	_____
	② Somewhat close	④ Not close at all	

INFORAID

133. The government has announced plans to increase foreign aid by 0.2% (about 4 trillion won) of gross national income by 2020 to keep pace with international trends. What do you think about this?

① Increase more	④ Aid less than the current level	
② The scale of the increase is appropriate	⑤ Do not give foreign aid at all	
③ Keep the current level	(8) Don't know	

CONSCOBJ

134. Which of the following two opinions is closer to yours? Please select one of the opinions that are closer to yours.

Probing	Conscientious objection to military service for one's individual beliefs or religious reasons...	
	should not be allowed given the division of Korea and national security	may be allowed if one extends his service period or engages in intensive community service
	① Strongly agree ② Somewhat agree	③ Strongly agree ④ Somewhat agree
		Don't know (8) _____

SNHUMAN

135. Some people say that at the inter-Korean summit held on April 27, 2018, the North Korean human rights issues should have been discussed along with the nuclear issue. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

① Strongly agree	③ Neither agree nor disagree	⑤ Strongly disagree
② Somewhat agree	④ Somewhat disagree	(8) Don't know

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about family and issues related to families.

RANK15

136. If the bottoms social class in Korean society is 1 and the top class is 10, where would you put your family when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school) on this scale? Please tell me a number.

Bottom class											Top class	Don't know
	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(88)	

FATOC15

137. What was your father's occupation when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school)? If your father's job changed frequently, please think about the job that he held for the longest period and worked most of the time.

Probing

- ___ ① Manager (company executive)
- ___ ② Professional or semi-professional (doctors, lawyers, teachers, real estate agents, etc.)
- ___ ③ Office worker (general office worker)
- ___ ④ Service worker (hairdressers, cooks, leisure service workers, including service-related self-employment business owners)
- ___ ⑤ Sales worker (wholesale and/or retail sales workers, including sales-related self-employment business owners)
- ___ ⑥ Farming / forestry / fishing industry workers
- ___ ⑦ Skilled technical worker (tailors, mechanics, install or repair technicians, plasterers or stucco masons, jewelers ect.)
- ___ ⑧ Semi-skilled technical worker (factory machine operators, vehicle drivers, ect.)
- ___ ⑨ Simple manual worker (cleaners, security guards, housekeepers, etc.)
- ___ ⑩ Soldier / civil servant
- ___ ⑪ Unemployed
- ___ ⑫ (Father has been) absent
- ___ (88) Don't know

--	--

IDEALFAM

138. Here are three kinds of family. Which of these does fit your image of an ideal family the best?

- ___ ① Both husband and wife work almost an equal amount and share housework and parenting equally
- ___ ② Wife does less work for living and does more housework and parenting than husband
- ___ ③ Only husband works for living and wife does all housework
- ___ ④ None of the above

--

139. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
MARIGOLD	1) Marriage is an outdated institution	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
WOMENCHD	2) Women must have children in order to live a full, complete life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
LOVCOHAB	3) It is okay for a couple in love to cohabit without getting married	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
WOMENROL	4) What women really want are a family and children although they like to work too	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
MARABORT	5) If a married couple does not want to have a child anymore, they can choose to have an artificial abortion	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HLPECONO	6) It is natural for parents to provide financial support for their children when they get married	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
CHDOBEYP	7) Children should follow the thoughts(will) of their parents as much as possible than his own.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
HUSBWIFE	8) The things that husbands and wives should do in family life must be distinguished	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

MARFUTUR

140. I have question for those who have never been married. Do you have a plan to get married in the future?

- ___ ① Yes(Go to Q140.1) ___ ② No ___ (9) Married

--

MARFUAGE 140.1 (IF YES) Roughly when do you think you will get married? _____ years old

--	--	--

CHDFUTUR

141. I have question for those who have never been married or married with no child. Do you have a plan to have children in the future?

___ ① Yes(Go to Q141.1) ___ ② May be not ___ (9) Have child ☐

CHDFUAGE 141.1 (IF YES) When do you think you will have your first child? _____ years old

142. How many children do you plan to have in total in your lifetime (including children you already have)?

NUMOFCHD • Total number of children: _____ (00) None

※ Next, I'm going to ask your opinions about work and workplace culture.

143. Think of people who are recognized as very successful employees at your workplace. Do you think the following characteristics correspond to their characteristics? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get.)

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
SUCCEMP1 1) Work long hours	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SUCCEMP2 2) Willing to work overtime	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SUCCEMP3 3) Can be reached quickly through Kakao Talk / text messages	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SUCCEMP4 4) Take a vacation if necessary for family	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
SUCCEMP5 5) Participate actively in company events or department social gatherings	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

SUCCEMPM

144. Here is a follow-up question. How close are you to the image of the successful people you answered? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get.)

___ ① Very close ___ ③ Normal ___ ⑤ Not close at all ☐
 ___ ② Somewhat close ___ ④ Not close ___ (8) Don't know

145. I have a question for those who are currently employed or who were employed in the past. The following question is about your current job. (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job.)

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
WORKPLA1 1) I have a good chance to get a promotion at this company	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
WORKPLA2 2) I am satisfied to work at this company	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

GOODPAYW

146. Suppose you have a decent amount of income to live without even working. Do you still want to work?

___ ① I still want to work ___ ② I do not want to work ___ (8) Don't know ☐

LEISUREI

147. How important is it to enjoy leisure in your life?

___ ① Very important ___ ③ Neither important nor unimportant ___ ⑤ Very unimportant ☐
 ___ ② Somewhat important ___ ④ Somewhat unimportant ___ (8) Don't know

LIFEWILL

148. How much freedom do you think you have to choose what happens in your life as you wish?

I can't do what I want I can do what I want Don't know
 ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___ (88) ___

※ Next, I am going to ask you about generation, elderly welfare, or elderly employment.

149. I am going to read out a number of statements about relations between younger and older people. For each one, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
GENCONF1	1) Young people and older people do not easily agree on what is best for society	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
GENCONF2	2) The media are exaggerating the risk of a conflict between generations	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
GENCONF3	3) As older people work until a later age, fewer jobs will be available for younger people	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
GENCONF4	4) Because there will be more older voters, political decision making will pay less attention to the needs of young people	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
GENCONF5	5) Older people are a burden for society	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____

150. Now I would read out a few statements related to pension. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
OLDWELF1	1) Our government must make much more money available for pensions and care for the elderly	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
OLDWELF2	2) Our government should make it easier for older people in Korea to continue working beyond the normal retirement age, if they wish	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
OLDWELF3	3) People in employment will be increasingly reluctant to pay taxes and social contributions to support older people	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____

151. Older people are not just receiving from society, they can also give something back. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

Probing		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
OLDCONT1	1) Older people make a major contribution as volunteers in charitable and community organizations in Korea	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
OLDCONT2	2) The contribution of older people who care for family or other relatives is not appreciated enough in Korea	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____
OLDCONT3	3) Developing products and services responding to the needs of older people will become a key driver of the economy in Korea	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____(8)____

152. I would like to ask about the role of public authorities. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
GOVRGEN1 1) Local authorities should support associations and initiatives that foster stronger relations between young people and older people	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GOVRGEN2 2) Schools should promote better relations between the young and the old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
GOVRGEN3 3) The government is doing a good job in promoting a better understanding between the young and the old	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

153. I want to know your basic perception of older workers. How do you evaluate the following?

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Usual	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
AGEIMGE1 1) Experienced and professional	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
AGEIMGE2 2) Excellence in leadership and interpersonal skills	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
AGEIMGE3 3) Often, they are not loyal to their jobs due to health or physical problems.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
AGEIMGE4 4) It is less adaptive to change.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
AGEIMGE5 5) Conservative and authoritative	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

※ Next, let me ask you a few questions about your political views.

154. I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer.

	0°C (Very negative)	0°C (Very negative)	50°C (Neither favorable nor negative)	70°C (Somewhat favorable)	100°C (Very favorable)
THRMMTR2 1) The Minjoo Party	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR8 2) Liberty Korea Party	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR9 3) BAREUNMIRAE Party	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR10 4) Party for Democracy and Peace	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR4 5) Justice Party	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR6 6) Moon Jae-In	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR11 7) Hong Jun-pyo	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
THRMMTR7 8) Ahn Cheol-soo	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

155. What do you think about the following statements?

	Strongly agree						Strongly disagree
APATHY1 1) Politicians place their own interests before national concerns.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
APATHY2 2) Politicians say nice words just to get votes.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
APATHY3 3) It is foolish to believe what politicians say.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

156. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

Probing		Have done it in the past year.	Have done it in the more distant past.	Have not done it but might do it.	Have not done it and would never do it.
SIGNPET	1) Signed a petition.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
AVOIDBUY	2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
JOINDEM	3) Took part in a demonstration.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
ATTRALLY	4) Attended a political meeting or rally.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
CNTCTGOV	5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
POLFUNDS	6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
POLSNS	7) Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
PARTCYBR	8) Participated in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.).	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____
POLREPLY	9) Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomppu, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____

157. In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?

		Yes	No			Yes	No
LOCELEC1	1) Families or relatives	_____①_____	_____②_____	LOCELEC5	5) Religious group leaders or followers	_____①_____	_____②_____
LOCELEC2	2) Workplace colleagues	_____①_____	_____②_____	LOCELEC6	6) A member of a club or a voluntary association	_____①_____	_____②_____
LOCELEC3	3) Neighbors	_____①_____	_____②_____	LOCELEC7	7) Campaign worker	_____①_____	_____②_____
LOCELEC4	4) Friends	_____①_____	_____②_____	LOCELEC8	8) Other (Specify: _____)	_____①_____	_____②_____

ASKCADID

157.1 (If you have been asked at least once) Which party candidate did the person(s) support?

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| _____ ① The Minjoo Party | _____ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace | |
| _____ ② Liberty Korea Party | _____ ⑤ Justice Party | |
| _____ ③ Bareunmirae Party | _____ ⑥ Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | _____ ⑦ People who asked me were more than one person and their parties were different | |

158. Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past.

		I am a member and actively involved.	I am a member but do not participate	I used to be a member in the past.	I was never a member.
VANEIBR	1) Residents association, neighborhood meeting	①	②	③	④
VASOCSV	2) Community service club	①	②	③	④
VARELIG	3) Religious group	①	②	③	④
VAFRTNTY	4) Social gathering, alumni gathering, and hometown association	①	②	③	④
VALEISR	5) Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports)	①	②	③	④
VAPRFSSN	6) Occupational/professional association / commerce association	①	②	③	④
VAOTH	7) Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.)	①	②	③	④

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

SURVEYN

159. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

___ ① Yes (Ask question 159.1)

___ ② No

☐

SURVEFRQ

159.1 (IF YES) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? ___ times

160. I asked you today about various topics.

KGSSINTR 1) What was the most interesting question?

KGSSDIFF 2) What was the most difficult question to answer?

KGSSAGIN

161. If you are selected to respond to "the Korean General Social Survey" again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

___ ① Yes

___ (8) Don't know

___ ② No

☐

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

162. INTERVIEWER ID: _____

163. Interview date and time

____Month ____Date ____Day

____a.m. ____p.m. FROM: Hour____ Minute____ TO: Hour____ Minute____

164. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q.165)

164.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q____ TO: Q____ || FROM: Q____ TO: Q____

165. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

- ____ (0) None
 ____ (1) Children under age 6
 ____ (2) Children above age 6
 ____ (3) Spouse/ partner
 ____ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
 ____ (5) Interviewer accompanied
 (Accompanied interviewer's ID: _____)

166. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- ____ (1) Very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative
 ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

167. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- ____ (1) Good
 ____ (2) Fair
 ____ (3) Poor

168. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- ____ (1) Very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (4) Not difficult at all

169. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- ____ (1) Very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (4) Not difficult at all

《 Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey 》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

170. Has a contact made with a targeted household?

___ (1) Yes (contact made) ___ (2) No (contact not made) (Go to Q.148)

☐

170.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No (Go to Q.171)

☐

170.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?

- ___ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g., illness, child, in the middle of other businesses).
 ___ (2) Not interested in the survey.
 ___ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g., experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics).
 ___ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time.
 ___ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money.
 ___ (6) Did not want to give personal information.
 ___ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal).
 ___ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past.
 ___ (9) Could not trust a survey.
 ___ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys.
 ___ (11) Did not like the topics.
 ___ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey.
 ___ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.
 ___ (14) Other: _____

☐

170.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?

___ (1) Man ___ (2) Woman

☐

170.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?

- ___ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19) ___ (5) 60s
 ___ (2) 30s ___ (6) 70s
 ___ (3) 40s ___ (7) 80s
 ___ (4) 50s ___ (8) 90s or older

☐

170.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No

☐

170.6 What is the highest level of school respondent has attended?

- ___ (1) Elementary school or below ___ (4) Junior college (2-3 year college)
 ___ (2) Middle school ___ (5) University (4-year college)
 ___ (3) High school ___ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

☐

171. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?

- ___ (1) Freestanding house ___ (3) Villa ___ (5) Multi unit house ___ (7) Office hotel
 ___ (2) Apartment ___ (4) Townhouse ___ (6) One room/studio ___ (7) Others: _____

☐

171.1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household? (A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No

☐

172. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

- ___ (1) Bottom of the bottom ___ (3) Bottom of the middle ___ (5) Bottom of the top
 ___ (2) Top of the bottom ___ (4) Top of the middle ___ (6) Top of the top

☐

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

		Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Respondent away/unavailable	
	Other	Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
		Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		No eligible respondent in the household	
		Other	

《 Kish Table 》

List	Number of household member						Type of the survey questionnaire
	1	2	3	4	5	6 +	
1	1	1	2	2	3	3	A
2	1	1	2	2	3	3	B
3	1	2	3	3	3	5	A
4	1	2	3	4	5	6	B
5	1	2	3	4	5	6	A
6	1	1	1	1	2	2	B
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	A
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	B
9	1	2	3	4	5	5	A
10	1	2	2	3	4	4	B
11	1	2	2	3	4	4	A
12	1	1	1	2	2	2	B

《 A List of People Aged 18+ in the Sampled Household 》

※ Please fill out the following table at the sampled household, and mark “O” on the number of the respondent (whose date of birth is earlier than the interview date but closest to the interview date)

House hold Member Number	Sex	Year of Birth	Date of Birth	Solar calendar / Lunar calendar	Respondent
1		Year	Month		
2		Year	Month		
3		Year	Month		
4		Year	Month		
5		Year	Month		
6		Year	Month		
7		Year	Month		
8		Year	Month		
9		Year	Month		
10		Year	Month		

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Reason for Incomplete	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
2	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
3	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
4	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
5	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
6	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
7	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
8	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
9	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
10	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

① Visited, but no one was there
② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
⑥ Respondent refused to interview
⑦ Other household member refused to interview
⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
⑨ Other: _____

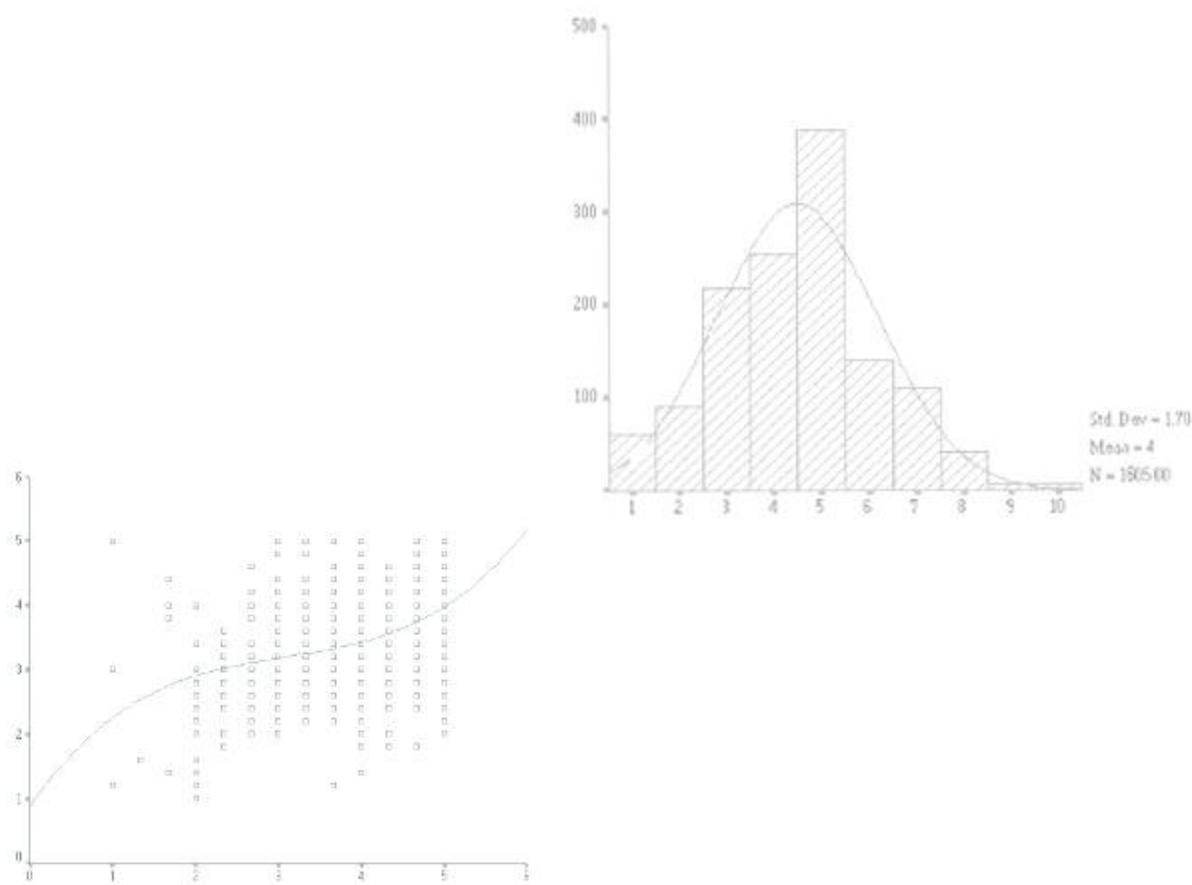
Block ID Household ID

			-		
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2021 Korean General Social Survey

[2021 KGSS] Type A



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This research is conducted with the financial support of Sungkyunkwan University, the Institute for Social Development and Policy Research at Seoul National University, the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, and the Korea Institute of Public Administration.

Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for a comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues in Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries worldwide, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample could accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

August 2021

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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지병근(조선대학교 정치외교학과)

제주도: 최현(제주대학교 사회학과)

※ First, I'm going to ask you a few things about our society. (Please respond to the following questions by placing a check mark (✓) in the answer box that corresponds to your response)

HELPFUL

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) Depends ☐
- ___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (-8) Don't know

FAIR

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) Depends ☐
- ___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (-8) Don't know

CANTRUST

3. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ___ ① People can almost always be trusted. ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people. ☐
- ___ ② People can usually be trusted. ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people.

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

Probing

		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
CONBUS	1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONEDUC	3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONTV	6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONMEDIC	7) Medical field	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONLGOVT	9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONLEGIS	10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONSCI	12) Academia	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONARMY	13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONFINAN	14) Financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONBLUHO	15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONCSO	16) Civic Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONRCH	17) Public opinion research centers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONPROS	18) Supreme Prosecutor's Office	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONSTAT	19) Korea National Statistical Office	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___

RELIABLE

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

Hardly trustful

Very trustful

Don't know

___0___ ___1___ ___2___ ___3___ ___4___ ___5___ ___6___ ___7___ ___8___ ___9___ ___10___ ___(-8)___

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ____ ① Very proud ____ ③ Not very proud ____ (-8) Can't choose
 ____ ② Somewhat proud ____ ④ Not proud at all

☐

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

		Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	Don't know
PROUDEM16A	1) The way democracy works	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDPOL16A	2) Its political influence in the world	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDECO16A	3) Economic achievements	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDSSS16A	4) Its social security system	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDSCI16A	5) Its scientific and technological achievements	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDSPT16A	6) Its achievements in sports	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDART16A	7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDMIL16A	8) Armed forces	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDHIS16A	9) Its history	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDGRP16A	10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____

SEDISTAN

8. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ____ ① USA ____ ③ North Korea ____ ⑤ Russia
 ____ ② Japan ____ ④ China ____ (-8) Don't know

☐**NORTHWHO**

9. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ____ ① A country to support ____ ③ A country to guard against ____ (-8) Don't know
 ____ ② A country to cooperate with ____ ④ A country to fight against

☐**UNIFI**

10. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ____ ① Very necessary ____ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ____ (-8) Don't know
 ____ ② Somewhat necessary ____ ④ Very unnecessary

☐**WARPOS**

11. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- ____ ① Very likely ____ ③ Not very likely ____ (-8) Don't know
 ____ ② Somewhat likely ____ ④ Not likely at all

☐**VOTEDUTY**

12. There are many different opinions about participating in elections. Some believe you must vote even if you don't like any given candidates or parties, because voting is a rightful duty of a democratic citizen. On the other hand, some believe voting is a choice given to a democratic citizen so it's okay to vote or not depending on how much you like the candidates or the parties. Which statement would be closer to your opinion?

- ____ ① Voting is a duty (*go to Question 12.1*) ____ (-8) Don't know
 ____ ② Voting is a choice

☐**VOTEDUTC**12.1 (*If chosen "voting is a duty"*) How firmly do you believe that voting is a duty?

- ____ ① Very firm ____ ③ Not so firm
 ____ ② Somewhat firm

☐

PRTYID21

13. Currently which political party do you support most?

Probing

- ☐ ① Democratic Party of Korea ☐ ⑤ Open Democratic Party
☐ ② People Power Party ☐ (66) Other (**Specify:** _____)
☐ ③ Justice Party ☐ (77) None of these (**go to Question 15.1**)
☐ ④ The People's Party ☐ (-8) Don't know

PRTYPR21*(If none of these)*

13.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

Probing

- ☐ ① Democratic Party of Korea ☐ ⑤ Open Democratic Party
☐ ② People Power Party ☐ (66) Other (**Specify:** _____)
☐ ③ Justice Party ☐ (77) None of these
☐ ④ The People's Party ☐ (-8) Don't know

PARTYLR

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

Probing

- ☐ ① Very liberal ☐ ④ Somewhat conservative
☐ ② Somewhat liberal ☐ ⑤ Very conservative
☐ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative ☐ (-8) Don't know

SATPOL

15. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- ☐ ① Very satisfied ☐ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
☐ ② Somewhat satisfied ☐ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
☐ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ☐ (-8) Don't know

RANK

16. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

Bottom

Top

Don't
know
☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ ⑩ ☐ (-8)

FINRELO5

17. Compared to South Korean families in general, how far above or below the national average is your family income?

- ☐ ① Far above average ☐ ④ Below average
☐ ② Above average ☐ ⑤ Far below average
☐ ③ Average ☐ (-8) Don't know

PARSOL

18. Compared to your parents when they were your age, how much better or worse is your own standard living now than theirs was?

- ☐ ① Much better ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
☐ ② Somewhat better ☐ ⑤ Much worse
☐ ③ About the same ☐ (-8) Don't know

KIDSOLO6

19. When your children reach the age you are now, what do you think their standard of living will be? Even if you don't have children, please answer the questions supposing that you have children.

- ☐ ① Much better ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
☐ ② Somewhat better ☐ ⑤ Much worse
☐ ③ About the same ☐ (-8) Don't know

SATFIN

20. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- ___ ① Very satisfied ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ___ ② Somewhat satisfied ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ (-8) Don't know

☐**FINPROS**

21. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
 ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ ③ About the same ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

1. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

		Essential	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not very important at all	Can't choose
SUCDWLTH	1) coming from a wealthy family	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDPAED	2) having well-educated parents	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDEDUC	3) having a good education background	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDAMBT	4) having ambition	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDEFRT	5) working hard	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDKNOW	6) knowing the right people	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDPOL	7) having political connections	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDBRIB	8) giving bribes	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDRACE	9) race	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDREL	10) religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDSEX	11) gender	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

HAPPINSS

22. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

Very happy					Very unhappy	Can't choose
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___	

☐**ATTEND**

23. How often do you attend religious services?

- ___ (01) A few times a week ___ (06) Once a year
 ___ (02) Once a week ___ (07) Less than once a year
 ___ (03) Two or three times a month ___ (08) NEVER
 ___ (04) Once a month ___ (-8) Don't know
 ___ (05) Several times a year

☐**RELIG**

24. What is your religion?

Probing	___ ① Buddhism	___ ④ No religion (<i>go to Question 26</i>)
	___ ② Protestant	___ (77) Other (<i>Specify: _____</i>)
	___ ③ Catholic	

☐**RELITEN**25.1 (*If you have a religion*) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ___ ① Strong ___ ③ Not very strong
 ___ ② Somewhat strong ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

URBRURAL

26. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

Probing

- ___ ① A big city ___ ④ A country village
___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ___ ⑤ A secluded place
___ ③ A small city or a town ___ (-8) Don't know



※ The following will be questions on COVID-19.

COVIDGOV

27. Do you think have the current government has responded to the spread of COVID-19 well?

- ___ ① They have responded well ___ ③ Neither well nor poorly
___ ② They have responded poorly ___ (-8) Don't know

COVIDMAS

28. The usage of masks is becoming long-term. How often did you wear a mask for the first half of this year?

- ___ ① I always wear a mask regardless of COVID-19 guidelines.
- ___ ② I only wear a mask when it aligns with keeping COVID-19 guidelines.
- ___ ③ I tend to not wear a mask even though I know it's a violation of COVID-19 guidelines.

[illegible]

COVIDMET

29. The restriction on face-to-face gatherings are becoming long-term. How often did you meet face-to-face with other in the first half of last year?

- ___ ① I tend to not have face-to-face meetings regardless of COVID-19 guidelines.
- ___ ② I tend to have face-to-face meetings while keeping COVID-19 guidelines.
- ___ ③ I tend to have face-to-face meetings even when I know it's a violation of COVID-19 guidelines.

[illegible]**COVIDFRE**

30. Out of individual liberty and public safety, which COVID-19 guideline should prioritize more?

Personal freedom
first

Both are important

Public safety first

can't choose

- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ (-8)

COVIDRES

31. How well do you think you're dealing with unpredictable situations that spawn from COVID-19?

- ____ ① Very well
 ____ ② Well
 ____ ③ Average
 ____ ④ Not so well
 ____ ⑤ Impossible to deal with

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	8												

32. Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply.

MASKWHITI ① Something helpful

MASKWHT4 ④ Something mundane

MASKWHIT7 ⑦ A private life

MASKWHT2 ② Something useless

MASKWHT5 ⑤ Something complicated

MASKWHT8 ⑧ A community spirit

MASKWHT3 ③ Something hassle

MASKWHT6 ⑥ Something nervous and sensitive

MASKWHT9 ⑨ A collective oppression

VACCINE

33. Are you going to get a COVID-19 vaccine?

- ___ ① I will never get vaccinated
___ ② I will probably not get vaccinated
___ ③ I will probably get vaccinated
___ ④ I will for certain get vaccinated
___ ⑤ I've already got vaccinated

[illegible]

※ Now I'm going to ask you a few things about the government's role and policy

MINILIFE

34. A universal basic income is a system in which the government provides every citizen with a set of money on a regular basis, regardless of their background and employment status. It is currently experimented in a few countries and regions. Do you agree with implementing the policy in our country?

Probing

- ___ ① Strongly disagree ___ ④ Agree
___ ② Disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly agree
___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

TAXBASIC

35. If universal basic income is implemented through taxes, do you agree with its implementation?

Probing

- ___ ① Strongly disagree ___ ④ Agree
___ ② Disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly agree
___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

NUKPLTOA

36. Which direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

Probing

- ___ ① Expand nuclear power ___ ③ Reduce nuclear power
___ ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

37. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

		Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	Can't choose
GOVSPD1	1) The environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD2	2) Health	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD3	3) Public safety	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD4	4) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD5	5) The military and defence	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD6	6) Old age pensions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD7	7) Unemployment benefits	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD8	8) Culture and the arts	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

38. To what degree do you agree to the following opinion?

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
GOVUNEMP	1) The government needs to aid the jobless to maintain a certain level of living	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVLESS	2) The government needs to cut back on the aid for the poor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

PENSIONW

39. High-income earners contribute a higher amount to the national pension than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners deserve more pensions in their senior years because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners deserve more pensions because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① High-income earners should get more pension
___ ② Both deserve the same amount
___ ③ Low-income earners should get more pension
___ (-8) Don't know

☐

UNEMPBEN

40. High-income earners pay more for employment insurance than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① High-income earners should get more benefits ☐
- ___ ② Both deserve the same amount
- ___ ③ Low-income earners should get more benefits
- ___ (-8) Don't know

HLTHINSW

41. High-income earners pay more for the cost of health insurance than low-income earners. Some argue since high-income earners pay more, they should get more coverage than low-income earners. Others say since low-income earners are economically struggling, they should get more coverage. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① High-income earners should get more coverage ☐
- ___ ② Both deserve the same amount
- ___ ③ Low-income earners should get more coverage
- ___ (-8) Don't know

ECONDISW

42. Out of the following, which do you think should be considered most important when distributing economic resources in our society?

- ___ ① Whether those with highest contribution can get the most ☐
- ___ ② Whether everyone can get about the same amount
- ___ ③ Whether those in need can get enough
- ___ (-8) Don't know

*** Now we're going to ask you about your attitude towards life.**

CONFULIV

43. Do you think you live a Confucian way of life?

- ___ ① Yes *(go to Question 43.1)* ___ ② No ___ (-8) Don't know ☐

43.1 You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life.

FAMRESPO

1) I feel a responsibility toward my family

CONFUKOR

2) I regard Confucian values as part of Korean identity

CONFURIT

3) I place value on Confucian rituals and actions in my life

ANCEDUTY

4) I feel an obligation towards my ancestors

CONFUETH

5) Confucian values are moral standards for life

Yes	No
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___

LIFESAT

44. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very satisfied



Very dissatisfied ☐

___ ① ___

___ ② ___

___ ③ ___

___ ④ ___

___ ⑤ ___

FAMSATIS

45. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?

- ___ ① Completely satisfied ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied ☐
- ___ ② Very satisfied ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ③ Fairly satisfied ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied

46. These questions are related to your view on human nature and moral character. Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1) **HUMNAT**Human nature is
basically bad.Human nature is
basically good.

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑤_____ _____⑥_____ _____⑦_____

2) **MORALBRN**Individual morality
is decided by the
given
environment.Individual
morality is
decided upon
birth.

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑤_____ _____⑥_____ _____⑦_____

47. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...?

SEXATT1

1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage

Always wrong	Almost always wrong	wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
-----------------	---------------------------	-------------------------	---------------------	-----------------

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____(-8)_____

SEXATT2

2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____(-8)_____

SEXATT3

3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____(-8)_____

48. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

MYTH218

1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
-------------------	-------	----------------------------------	----------	----------------------	-----------------

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑤_____ _____(-8)_____

MYTH518

2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑤_____ _____(-8)_____

49. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

If someone is . . . then that person has
the right to commit suicide.

Yes	No	Don't know
-----	----	------------

SUICIDE131

1) suffering incurable disease

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____(-8)_____

SUICIDE132

2) bankrupt

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____(-8)_____

SUICIDE133

3) dishonoring the family

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____(-8)_____

SUICIDE134

4) tired of living and wants to die

_____①_____ _____②_____ _____(-8)_____

※ The following will be questions on the public opinion poll.

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Somewhat agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
POLLENJY	1) I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLINTE	2) I really enjoy being interviewed for a survey	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLIMPO	3) Surveys are interesting in themselves	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLSOCI	4) Surveys are important for society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLUSEF	5) A lot can be learned from information collected through surveys	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLTIME	6) Completing surveys is a waste of time	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLREQU	7) I receive far too many requests to participate in surveys	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLPRIV	8) Opinions polls are an invasion of privacy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLTIRD	9) It is exhaustive to answer so many questions in a survey	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

51. Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer.

		Very similar	Similar	Mostly similar	Somewhat similar	Not similar	Not similar at all
VALUES1	1) Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES2	2) It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES3	3) She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES4	4) It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES5	5) It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES6	6) She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES7	7) She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES8	8) It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES9	9) It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES10	10) Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to 'spoil' herself/himself.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES11	11) It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES12	12) It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES13	13) Being successful in life is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognize her/his achievements.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___

VALUES14	14) It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES15	15) She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES16	It is important to her/him always to behave properly. 16) She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say that is wrong.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES17	17) It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES18	18) It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES19	19) She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES20	20) Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES21	21) It's very important to her/him to help other people and do good for the society at large.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES22	22) She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___

※ Next I'd like to ask you about your family.

52. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(Write down the person's relationship to the respondent first, then ask person's sex, age, marital status, etc. in order. Make sure to ask about everyone mentioned in question 56, 57, and 58.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or cohabiting?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) (If [PERSON] is temporarily staying elsewhere) What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (If not working) What is the primary reason for not working?

Fam ily No.	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Cohabitation Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Cohabiti ng	② Living some -where else	6) Reason for living somewhere else		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY	WHYAWY			EMPLY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2	WHYAWY2			EMPLY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3	WHYAWY3			EMPLY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4	WHYAWY4			EMPLY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5	WHYAWY5			EMPLY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6	WHYAWY6			EMPLY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7	WHYAWY7			EMPLY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8	WHYAWY8			EMPLY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9	WHYAWY9			EMPLY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10	WHYAWY10			EMPLY10		WHYNOE10	

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11) Grandchildren	(21) Parent's siblings	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Under the schooling age	(11) Looking for employment
(02) Spouse	(12) Grandchildren's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) Schooling	(12) Studying
(03) 1st child	(13) Parents	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Housework	(13) Enlistment
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parents	(24) Housekeeper	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14) Business Failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Siblings	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15) No plans for getting employed
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's siblings	(26) Caregiver	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)	(06) Disabled	(16) Preparing to get married
(07) 5th child	(17) Grandparents	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)			(07) Temporarily not working	(17) Religious reasons
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed	(18) To look after family
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousins				(09) Retired	(19) Has no ability to get employed
(10) Children's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

53. Who is the household head?

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

Probing

FBIRTHPL / MBIRTHPL

54. In what country were your parents born?

• Father: _____

• Mother: _____

KIDNUMIO

55. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• Total number of children: _____

____ (00) None

HOMPOP

56. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

• Number of family members living with respondent: _____

Probing

SEPAPOP

57. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

• Number of family members living away from respondent: _____

____ (00) None

Probing

UNRELAT

58. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

• Number of non-family members living with respondent: _____

____ (00) None

Probing

SPOSHLTH59. (*If you have a spouse*), How is your spouse's health like in general?

____ ① Very good

____ ④ Neither good nor bad

____ ② Somewhat good

____ ⑤ Bad

____ ③ Good

____ (-8) Can't choose

FAMILY16

60. Did you live with your birth father and mother when you were 16? If not, who did you live with? If you got married or left the house at 16, please respond how you were like before you did so.

____ ① Birth mother and birth father (*go to Question 61*)____ ⑥ Other male relatives (*Specify: _____*)

____ ② Birth father and stepmother

____ ⑦ Other female relatives (*Specify: _____*)

____ ③ Birth mother and stepfather

____ ⑧ Male and female relatives (e.g.: aunt, uncle, grandparents)

____ ④ Only with birth father

____ (77) Other (*Specify: _____*)

____ ⑤ Only with birth mother

WHYNOTPA

60.1 What is the reason that you did not live with your birth mother or birth father

____ ① One or both of them passed away

____ ② They got divorced or spilt-up

____ ③ Because of father's workplace

____ ④ One or both of them were sick

____ (77) Other (*Specify: _____*)

____ (-8) Don't know

PAINDUS / PAINDO8 / PAIND16A / PAIND16B / PAISCO88 / PAISCO08 / PAOCC16A / PAOCC16B / PAOCC16C / PAOCC16D / PAOCC16E

61. In what industry did your father work in when you were 16? Please be as specific as possible.

61.1 Industry: _____

61.2 Occupation: _____

61.3 Job description: _____

____ (-1) Father passed away before 16

Probing

※ Now, I would like to ask you about the education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

62. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
		GRADUATE 62.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
		____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	____ ③ Currently attending
			DROPYR 62.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	CURRYR 62.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE

SPEDUC

63. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

Probing	____ (-1) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
		SPGRAD 63.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?		
		____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	____ ③ Currently attending
			SPDROPYR 63.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE	SPCURRYR 63.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE

PAEDUC

64. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ____ (-8) DON'T KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
		PAGRAD 64.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?		
		____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	____ ③ Currently attending
			PADROPYR 64.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	PACURRYR 64.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE

MAEDUC

65. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ____ (-8) DON'T KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
		MAGRAD 65.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?		
		____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	____ ③ Currently attending
			MADROPYR 65.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	MACURRYR 65.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job in detail.

INCMR

66. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

<p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 66.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 66.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 66.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 66.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? ___ Hours ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>WGSTAB 66.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGSECT 66.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 66.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (ask Q. 66.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (If not union member) 66.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGNOEMP 66.8 How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNSRCH 66.17 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC / UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM 66.18 Do you have any sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 66.19) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNWKEX 66.19 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 68)</p> <p>UNSTAT 66.20 What type of job did you have at recent time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 66.20.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI (If you were self-employed with employees) 66.20.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNSUBO 66.21 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 66.22 How many hours a week did you work on average? ___ Hours ___ (-8) Don't know</p>
<p>NUMSUP 66.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 58.14)</p> <p>EMSUBO 66.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 66.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12) About: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 66.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 67) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (-8) Don't know</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SFSTAT 66.10 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (go to Q. 66.10.1)</p> <p>SFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 66.10.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SFPTFL 66.11 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SFWKHR 66.12 How many hours a week do you work on average? ___ Hours ___ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SFTENYR / SFTENMO 66.13 How long have you worked at your current job? ___ Years ___ Months <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="text-align: right;">↓ ↓ ↓</p>

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / INDUS16 / OCC / OCC08 / OCC16A / OCC16B / OCC16C / OCC16D / OCC16E

67. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

67.1 Industry: _____

67.2 Occupation: _____

67.3 Job description: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

68. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (-1) NO SPOUSE (go to Q. 70)

Probing

<p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 68.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 68.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPTFL 68.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 68.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 68.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW _____ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSECT 68.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 68.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (ask Q. 68.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (If not union member) 68.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 68.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 68.16 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 60.17)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEK 68.17 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q.70)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 68.18 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ③ Worked for private firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 68.18.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI (If your spouse were self-employed with employees) 68.18.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 68.19 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 68.20 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p>
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

SPNUMSUP
68.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises?
 _____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 68.13)

SPEMSUBO
68.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises?
 _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW

SPINCOMO / SPINCOME
68.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent's spouse does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.)
 ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)
 _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW

SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM
68.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?
 _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 69)
☐

Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)
 _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW

SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16 / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E

69. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

69.1 Industry: _____

69.2 Occupation: _____

69.3 Job description: _____

INCOMO / INCOME

70. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 56, 57, and 58, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

• APPROXIMATELY: _____MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____ (-8) Don't know

HOUSTYPE

71. What type of housing do you currently live in?

- ___ ① Detached house ___ ③ Multi family residential
- ___ ② Apartment ___ (4) Other (Specify: _____)

--

HOUSOWNS

72. What form of housing do you currently have?

- ___ ① Own house ___ ④ Monthly rent without deposit
- ___ ② Jeonse ___ ⑤ Free
- ___ ③ Monthly rent with deposit ___ (-8) Don't know

--

※ Now we're going to ask you about the problems of our society

73. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today? Please respond with the two items in order of descending priority

- | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| ① Healthcare | ③ Crime | ⑤ Immigration | ⑦ Terrorism | (77) Others(Specify: _____) |
| ② Education | ④ The environment | ⑥ The economy | ⑧ Poverty | |

TOPPROB1 1) The most important issue: _____ (-8) Can't choose

--	--

TOPPROB2 2) The second most important issue: _____ (-8) Can't choose

--	--

74. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
PRIVENT	1) Private enterprise is the best way to solve Korea's economic problems.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
GOVEQINC	2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IMPORTS	3) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IMMIREST	4) Korea should limit immigration in order to protect our national way of life.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
POWRORGS	5) International organizations are taking away too much power from the Korean government.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

75. Looking at the list below. Please tell me what the two things are that Korea should do as its highest priority. Please respond with the two items in order of descending priority.

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ① Maintain order in the nation | ③ Fight rising prices |
| ② Give people more say in government decisions | ④ Protect freedom of speech |

POSTMAT1 1) First priority: _____ (-8) Can't choose

POSTMAT2 2) Second priority: _____ (-8) Can't choose

TRUST5

76. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

You can't be too careful

Most people can be trusted

Can't choose

_____1 _____2 _____3 _____4 _____5 _____(-8)_____

77. How much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.

No trust at all

Complete trust

Can't choose

TRUSTCOL 1) University research centres _____0_____1_____2_____3_____4_____5_____6_____7_____8_____9_____10_____(-8)_____

TRUSTNEW 2) The news media _____0_____1_____2_____3_____4_____5_____6_____7_____8_____9_____10_____(-8)_____

TRUSTBUI 3) Business and industry _____0_____1_____2_____3_____4_____5_____6_____7_____8_____9_____10_____(-8)_____

TRUSTCON 4) National Assembly _____0_____1_____2_____3_____4_____5_____6_____7_____8_____9_____10_____(-8)_____

※ Now, we're going to ask you about the environment specifically.

GRNCON

78. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues?

Not at all concerned

Very concerned

Can't choose

_____①_____②_____③_____④_____⑤_____(-8)_____

ENTRBUS

79. Here is a list of some different environmental problems. Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| _____ ① Air pollution | _____ ⑦ Climate change |
| _____ ② Chemicals and pesticides | _____ ⑧ Genetically modified foods |
| _____ ③ Water shortage | _____ ⑨ Using up our natural resources |
| _____ ④ Water pollution | _____ (77) Others(Specify: _____) |
| _____ ⑤ Nuclear waste | _____ (-8) Can't choose |
| _____ ⑥ Domestic waste disposal | |

CLIMATEC

80. There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

- _____ ① The world's climate has not been changing (*go to Question 81*)
- _____ ② The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes
- _____ ③ The world's climate has been changing about equally due to natural process and human activity
- _____ ④ The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity
- _____ (-8) Can't choose

CONSRREDU

85. How willing would you be to accept a reduction in the size of Korea's protected nature areas, in order to open them up for economic development?

- ___ ① Very willing
 ___ ② Fairly willing
 ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling
 ___ ④ Fairly unwilling
 ___ ⑤ Very unwilling
 ___ (-8) Can't choose

☐

86. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
TOODIFME	1) It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IHLPGRN	2) I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IMPGRN	3) There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
OTHSSAME	4) There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
GRNEXAGG	5) Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
HELPHARM	6) I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
GRNEFFME	7) Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

87. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings for the environment?

		Extremely dangerous	Very dangerous	Somewhat dangerous	Not very dangerous	Not dangerous at all	Can't choose
CARSGEN	1) Air pollution caused by car	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
INDUSGEN	2) Air pollution caused by industry	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
CHEMGEN	3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
WATERGEN	4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
TEMPGEN	5) A rise in the world's temperature caused by climate change	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
GENEGEN	6) Modifying the genes of certain crops	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
NUKEGEN	7) Nuclear power stations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

BUSGRN

88. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in Korea to protect the environment?

- ___ ① Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment
 ___ ② Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment
 ___ ③ More information and education for businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment
 ___ (-8) Can't choose

☐

PEOPGRN

89. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people and their families in Korea to protect the environment?

- ___ ① Heavy fines for people who damage the environment ☐
- ___ ② Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment
- ___ ③ More information and education to people about the advantages of protecting the environment
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

NATURENJ

90. How much, if at all, do you enjoy being outside in nature?

- ___ ① Not at all ☐
- ___ ② To a small extent
- ___ ③ To some extent
- ___ ④ To a great extent
- ___ ⑤ To a very great extent
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

NATUREFR

91. In the last twelve months how often, if at all, have you engaged in any leisure activities outside in nature, such as hiking, bird watching, swimming, skiing, other outdoor activities or just relaxing?

- ___ ① Daily ☐
- ___ ② Several times a week
- ___ ③ Several times a month
- ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ⑤ Never
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

AIRTRAVE

92. In the last twelve months, how many trips did you make by plane? Count outward and return journeys, including transfers, as one trip.

_____ trips ___ (-8) Don't know

CARHOURS

93. In a typical week, about how many hours do you spend in a car or another motor vehicle, including motorcycles, trucks, and vans, but not counting public transport? Do not include shared rides in buses, minibuses, and collective taxis.

_____ hours ___ (-8) Don't know

BEEFFOOD

94. In a typical week, on how many days do you eat beef, lamb, or products that contain them?

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ (-8)

HOMEROOM

95. How many rooms are there in your home (apartment or house)? Do not count any separate kitchens, bathrooms, garages, balconies, or hallways.

_____ rooms ___ (-8) Don't know

96. How often do you...?

Always	Often	Sometimes	Never	Recycling not available where I live
--------	-------	-----------	-------	--------------------------------------------

RECYCLE

1) make a special effort to sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ (-1) ___

NOBUYGRN

2) avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___

GRNGROUP

97. Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ☐

98. In the last five years, have you...

Probing		Yes, I have	No, I have not	Can't choose
GRNSIGN	1) signed a petition about an environmental issue?	①	②	(-8)
GRNMONEY	2) given money to an environmental group?	①	②	(-8)
GRNDEMO	3) taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue?	①	②	(-8)

99. Thinking about your **neighborhood**, to what extent, if at all, was it affected by the following things over the last twelve months?

	Not at all	To a small extent	To some extent	To a great extent	To a very great extent	Can't choose	
AIRNEIGH	1) Air pollution	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
WTRNEIGH	2) Water pollution	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
WEANEIGH	3) Extreme weather events (storms, droughts, floods, heat waves, cold snaps, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

※ Next, I am going to ask about your health.

HEALTH21

100. In general, would you say your health is?

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--|
| ___ ① Excellent | ___ ④ Fair | |
| ___ ② Very good | ___ ⑤ Poor | |
| ___ ③ Good | ___ (-8) Can't choose | |

101. The following questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?

	Yes, limited a lot	Yes, limited a little	No, not limited at all	
TABLE	1) Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf	①	②	③
STAIRS	2) Climbing several flights of stairs	①	②	③

102. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of your physical health?

	All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time	
HEALPRB1	1) Accomplished less than you would like	①	②	③	④	⑤
HEALPRB2	2) Were limited in the kind of work or other activities	①	②	③	④	⑤

103. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?

	All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time	
EMOTPRB1	1) Accomplished less than you would like	①	②	③	④	⑤
EMOTPRB2	2) Did work or other activities less carefully than usual	①	②	③	④	⑤

SMOKEELE

110. Do you smoke? (including electronic cigarettes and heated tobacco products)

- ___ ① I am a smoker
- ___ ② I used to smoke, but I have stopped smoking
- ___ ③ I have scarcely/never smoked

☐**FREQDRNK**

111. How often do you drink alcoholic drinks?

- ___ ① Daily
- ___ ② Several times a week
- ___ ③ Several times a month
- ___ ④ Several times a year or less often
- ___ ⑤ Never
- ___ (-8) Don't know

☐**WALKHRS**

112. How much time do you spend walking on a weekday? This includes at work and at home as your daily routine, walking to travel from place to place, and any other walking that you do for recreation, exercise, or leisure.

- ___ ① Less than 15 min
- ___ ② 15 to 29 min
- ___ ③ 30 to 59 min
- ___ ④ 60 to 89 min
- ___ ⑤ 90 min or more

☐**PHSYHRS**113. How long do you do physical activities per week that make you breathe somewhat harder than normal or much harder than normal? (*This includes jogging, bicycling, exercising, carrying loads, physical labor, household chores, etc.*) Do not include walking.

- ___ ① None
- ___ ② Less than 15 min
- ___ ③ 15 to 29 min
- ___ ④ 30 to 59 min
- ___ ⑤ About 1 hour
- ___ ⑥ About 2 hours
- ___ ⑦ About 3 hours
- ___ ⑧ About 4 hours
- ___ ⑨ About 5 hours
- ___ ⑩ 6 hours or more

☐**SITHRS / SITMin**114. How much time do you spend sitting on a week day? (*This includes all the time spent sitting, for example, sitting at a desk, reading, sitting or lying down to watch television*)_____ hours _____ minutes **SLEEPHRS**

115. How many hours of actual sleep do you get on a week day? This may be different than the number of hours you spend in bed. (Please do not include time for napping.)

_____ hours **SLEEPQOL**

116. During the past month, how would you rate your sleep quality overall?

- ___ ① Very good
- ___ ② Fairly good
- ___ ③ Fairly bad
- ___ ④ Very bad

☐**HLTHEXAM**

117. During the last three years, did you have any health checkup?

- ___ ① Yes, regularly
- ___ ② Yes, but not regularly
- ___ ③ No

☐**GOHOSP**118. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (*Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.*)

- ___ ① Several times a week
- ___ ② About once a week
- ___ ③ About once a month
- ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ⑤ About once a year
- ___ ⑥ None

☐☐

119. How much do you worry about each of the following when it comes to yourself and your family?

		Very much	A little	Not so much	Not at all
WRYTRTMT	1) Unable to receive health care when needed	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
WRYMONEY	2) Unable to pay the cost when someone get a serious illness or condition	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___

DISLKHSP

120. During the last 12 months, did you refrain from going to see a doctor, even though you were ill or injured? Please include a cold.

___ ① Yes, I did

___ ② No, I did not

___ (-1) I was not ill or injured during the last 12 months(N.A)

} (go to Question 121)

☐

120.1 (If you refrained) Why is it? Please circle all that apply.

		Yes	No			Yes	No
MUCHWAIT	1) Waiting time is too long	___①___	___②___	NOTIME	7) There is no time to see a doctor	___①___	___②___
MUCHCOST	2) It costs too much	___①___	___②___	NONEED	8) I thought that there was no need to go	___①___	___②___
FEWHOSP	3) There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby	___①___	___②___	NOINSR	9) I don't have active health insurance	___①___	___②___
NOTTOGO	4) I do not know where to go	___①___	___②___	NOCOVID	10) I do not want to get infected with COVID-19	___①___	___②___
NOCAR	5) I have no transportation	___①___	___②___	OTHRSN	11) Others(Specify:)	___①___	___②___
HATEHOSP	6) I do not like to see a doctor	___①___	___②___				

TYPEINSR

121. What kind of health insurance do you have?

___ ① Public health insurance only

___ ④ No health insurance at all

___ ② Public health insurance and private insurance

___ ⑤ Not sure

___ ③ Private health insurance only

☐

122. Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?

		Yes	No
ACUPNTRI	1) Acupuncture	___①___	___②___
MOXIBUSI	2) Moxibustion	___①___	___②___
CUPPING1	3) Cupping	___①___	___②___
HERB	4) Oriental herbal medicine	___①___	___②___
ACUPRES1	5) Acupressure or massage	___①___	___②___

WRYPERSO

123. Did anyone listen to your concerns in general when you needed it during the last 12 months?

☐ ① Yes (*go to Question 123.1*) ☐ ② No ☐ ③ I did not have any concern

123.1 Who were they? Choose all that apply.

		Yes	No
WRYFAMIL	1) Co-residing family members	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②
WRYRELAT	2) Other relatives (including those who live separately)	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②
WRYCOWOR	3) Colleagues at work	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②
WRYNEIGH	4) Neighbors	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②
WRYFRIND	5) Friends	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②
WRYPROFE	6) Professional workers (care takers, therapists, doctors, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②
WRYETC	7) Others(Specify:)	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②

124. We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
GOOD2WLK	1) The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
FRESHVEG	2) A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
FACILITY	3) The neighborhood has adequate public facilities (community center, library, park, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
SAFE	4) The neighborhood is safe	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
CARES	5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤
WILNGHLP	6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤

VACCIN

125. Were you vaccinated against influenza (of any type) during the last 12 months?

☐ ① Yes ☐ ② No
WRYCOVID

126. How much are you worried about getting infected with COVID-19?

☐ ① Very much worried ☐ ③ Somewhat not worried
☐ ② Somewhat worried ☐ ④ Not worried

127. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree
COVIDBLAO	1) If a person got infected with COVID-19, it would be their own fault	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④
COVIDBLAI	2) If I got infected with COVID-19, it would be my own fault.	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④

COVIDINF

128. What do you consider to be your own probability of getting infected with COVID-19?

Extremely likely	←	→	Extremely unlikely
<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④
<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑦	

NEEDCARE

129. Is there anyone among your family members, whether living together or not, who needs care because of a long-term physical or mental illness or disability, or is getting old and weak?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No (*go to Question 130*)☐**RESPCARE**

129.1 (*If there is*) Are you the major care giver for at least one of them?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No

☐

130. Next we would like to talk about your feelings about getting older. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
WORRY1	1) I worry about not being able to get around on my own as I get older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
WORRY2	2) I worry others will have to make decisions for me as I get older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
WORRY3	3) Financial dependence on others is one of my greatest fears about old age	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
WORRY4	4) I worry that I will have to live with my adult children when I am older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
WORRY5	5) I worry that I will not be able to live with my adult children when I am older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

131. Considering the meaning of health, how important is each of the followings to you?

		Very important	Important	Slightly important	Not important
HLTHPHYS	1) Absence of (freedom from) bodily pain	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
HLTHMENT	2) Peace in mind and mental compositure	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
HLTHDUTY	3) Performance of familial roles and duties	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
HLTHROLE	4) Performance of workplace/social roles and duties	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

PRSCHELP

132. How often do you need to have someone help you when you read instructions, pamphlets, or other written materials from your doctor or pharmacy?

___ ① Never

___ ④ Often

___ ② Rarely

___ ⑤ Always

☐

___ ③ Sometimes

133. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
OLDGOVBE	1) Older people get more than their fair share from the government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
OLDBURDE	2) Older people are a burden on society	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
OLDPOLPW	3) Older people have too much political influence	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

134. We would like to know what you think of the various groups in our society. Referring to the example of the score evaluation below, please indicate how much you like each of the following groups as a thermometer's temperature.

		0°C (Very negative)	30°C (Somewhat negative)	50°C (Neither favorable nor negative)	70°C (Somewhat favorable)	100°C (Very favorable)
THERMMEN	1) Men	①	②	③	④	⑤
THERMWOM	2) Women	①	②	③	④	⑤
THERMHOM	3) Homosexual	①	②	③	④	⑤
THERMFEM	4) Feminist	①	②	③	④	⑤

WHREPPOL

135. What kind of people do you think need to be more politically represented in order to increase the diversity of our society?

① The financially vulnerable ③ LGBTQ ⑤ Immigrants
② Women ④ The disabled (-8) Don't know

136. What do you think of the following opinion?

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Can't choose
OPOSWRNG	1) I think those who disagree with me are wrong.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
RIGHTLIV	2) I can teach others how to live properly.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

NATVSBS

137. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

① The state is advised not to intervene in corporate economic activities for efficient economic growth
② It is better for the state to interfere to some extent with corporate economic activities to alleviate economic inequality.
(-8) Can't choose

CUSINDNA

138. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

① It is better for the state to not restrict individual freedom that violates social customs.
② It is better for the state to limit individual freedom to maintain social customs.
(-8) Can't choose

NKORDIPL

139. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

① North Korea is subject to cooperation, so it is better to find a diplomatic solution through dialogue.
② North Korea is a threat, so it is better to strengthen pressure and sanctions to promote change.
(-8) Can't choose

※ Next, I will ask you about political parties and democracy.

140. Please indicate how much you like or dislike following parties with numbers between 0 to 10. 0 means strongly dislike, 5 means neither like nor dislike, and 10 means strongly like.

		Dislike very much		Neutral		Like very much	Don't know					
LIKEPTY1	1) Democratic Party of Korea	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(-8)
LIKEPTY2	2) People Power Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(-8)
LIKEPTY3	3) Justice Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(-8)
LIKEPTY4	4) The People's Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(-8)
LIKEPTY5	5) Open Democratic Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(-8)

VOTE20

141. Did you vote in the 21st National Assembly election on April 15, 2020?

Probing	① Voted	② Did not vote	} (go to Question 142)	
	(-8) Don't know			
	(-1) Not eligible			

VOTE201

141.1 (If you have voted) Which party candidate did you vote for at the time?

Probing	① Democratic Party of Korea	⑤ Justice Party	
	② United Future Party	(66) Other (Specify: _____)	
	③ Party for People's Livelihoods	(77) None of these	
	④ The People's Party	(-8) Don't know	

142. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
CONPEOPL	1) Members of the National Assembly should follow the will of the people.	①	②	③	④	⑤
PEOPLDEC	2) The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.	①	②	③	④	⑤
ELITEDIF	3) The difference in the political perspective between the elite and the people is greater than the difference in the perspective between the people.	①	②	③	④	⑤
CITIZREP	4) I think it's better to be represented by a citizen than a professional politician.	①	②	③	④	⑤
ELECNOAT	5) Politicians talk too much and take too little action.	①	②	③	④	⑤
POLGDAD	6) Politics is ultimately a battle between good and evil.	①	②	③	④	⑤
COMPRFAI	7) What people call 'compromise' in politics is actually nothing more than abandoning beliefs.	①	②	③	④	⑤
INTGRPPR	8) Interest groups exert too much influence on political decisions.	①	②	③	④	⑤

CANVIGIL

143. Have you ever attended a candlelight vigil between 2016 and 2017? How many times did you attend?

① I've never attended one	③ Once	⑤ Over three times	
② I wanted to attend but couldn't	④ Twice	(-8) Don't know	

KFLAGDEM

144. Have you ever attended the Taegeukgi rally or Gwanghwamun rally between the end of 2016 and August 2020? How many times did you attend?

- ___ ① I've never attended one ___ ③ Once ___ ⑤ Over three times ☐
- ___ ② I wanted to attend but couldn't ___ ④ Twice ___ (-8) Don't know

DEMODICT

145. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ___ ① Democracy is always better than any other system. ☐
- ___ ② Depending on the situation, dictatorship is better than democracy.
- ___ ③ For people like me, it doesn't matter whether it's democracy or dictatorship.
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

DEMOATT1

146. Now you will be asked about democracy. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① The government narrows the gap between rich and poor. ☐
- ___ ② It is the people who elect heads of government through free and fair elections.
- ___ ③ The government doesn't waste its budget.
- ___ ④ People can freely express their political views.

DEMOATT2

147. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① Congress monitors the administration. ☐
- ___ ② Basic living needs such as food, clothing, and shelter are provided to everyone.
- ___ ③ People can freely organize political organizations.
- ___ ④ The government provides quality public services to the people.

DEMOATT3

148. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① The government guarantees law and order. ☐
- ___ ② The media can freely criticize the government.
- ___ ③ The government guarantees employment opportunities for everyone.
- ___ ④ Multiple parties compete fairly in elections.

DEMOATT4

149. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① People have the freedom to participate in protests and demonstrations. ☐
- ___ ② There is no political corruption.
- ___ ③ Courts protect the general public from abuse of power by the government.
- ___ ④ The unemployed are supported by the state.

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

SURVEYN

150. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

- ___ ① Yes (ask Question 150.1) ___ ② No ☐

SURVEFRQ

150.1 (If yes) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? ___ times

KOSSAGIN

151. If you are selected to respond to “the Korean General Social Survey” again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

___ ① Yes

___ (-8) Don't know

☐

___ ② No

BESTFRND

152. This is the last question. You may take your time. How many friends do you think you have that will trust you till the end under any circumstances?

--	--

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

INTID

153. INTERVIEWER ID: _____

INTDATM / INTDATD / INTDATE / INTAMPM / INTBEGHR / INTBEGMI / INTENDHR / INTENDMI

154. Interview date and time

____ Month ____ Date ____ Day

--	--	--	--	--	--

____ a.m. ____ p.m. FROM: Hour ____ Minute ____ TO: Hour ____ Minute ____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

ADMMETH

155. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially
- } (go to Q. 156)

--

SELFFR1 / SELFTO1 / SELFFR2 / SELFTO2

155.1 (If respondent did it partially) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q ____ TO: Q ____ || FROM: Q ____ TO: Q ____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

156. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

- | | | |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| ____ (0) None | WISPOUS | ____ (3) Spouse/partner |
| WIBABY ____ (1) Children under age 6 | WIADULT | ____ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers) |
| WICHILD ____ (2) Children above age 6 | WIINT | ____ (5) Interviewer accompanied |
| | | (Accompanied interviewer's ID: _____) |

--	--	--	--	--	--

RATTITD

157. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ____ (1) Very cooperative | ____ (3) Not very cooperative |
| ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative | ____ (4) Not cooperative at all |

--

RUNDRSTU

158. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ____ (1) Good | ____ (2) Fair | ____ (3) Poor |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|

--

EASYCON

159. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ____ (1) Very difficult | ____ (3) Not very difficult |
| ____ (2) Somewhat difficult | ____ (4) Not difficult at all |

--

EASYINT

160. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ____ (1) Very difficult | ____ (3) Not very difficult |
| ____ (2) Somewhat difficult | ____ (4) Not difficult at all |

--

《 Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey 》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

CTRES

161. Has a contact made with a targeted household?

___ (1) Yes (contact made)

___ (2) No (contact not made) *(go to Q. 162)*☐**RESCF**

161.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?

___ (1) Yes

___ (2) No *(go to Q.162)*☐**WHYNOINT**

161.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?

___ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g. illness, child, in the middle of other businesses).

☐

___ (2) Not interested in the survey.

___ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g. experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics).

___ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time.

___ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money.

___ (6) Did not want to give personal information.

___ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal).

___ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past.

___ (9) Could not trust a survey.

___ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys.

___ (11) Did not like the topics.

___ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey.

___ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.

___ (14) Other: _____

NOINTSEX

161.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?

___ (1) Man

___ (2) Woman

☐**AGEb**

161.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?

___ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19)

___ (5) 60s

☐

___ (2) 30s

___ (6) 70s

___ (3) 40s

___ (7) 80s

___ (4) 50s

___ (8) 90s or older

INCOMER

161.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?

___ (1) Yes

___ (2) No

☐**NOINTEDC**

161.6 What is the highest level of school respondent has attended?

___ (1) Elementary school or below

___ (4) Junior college (2-3 year college)

☐

___ (2) Middle school

___ (5) University (4-year college)

___ (3) High school

___ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

NOINTSTR

162. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?

___ (1) Freestanding house

___ (3) Villa

___ (5) Multi unit house

___ (7) Office hotel

☐

___ (2) Apartment

___ (4) Townhouse

___ (6) One room/studio

___ (7) Others: _____

DOORLK162.1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household? *(A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)*

___ (1) Yes

___ (2) No

☐**HECONCLS**

163. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

___ (1) Bottom of the bottom

___ (3) Bottom of the middle

___ (5) Bottom of the top

☐

___ (2) Top of the bottom

___ (4) Top of the middle

___ (6) Top of the top

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

		Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Unable to reach the respondent as they have moved away, etc.	
	Other	Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
		Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		Household that consists of people who do not qualify as respondents	
		Other	

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Reason for Incomplete	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
2	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
3	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
4	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
5	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
6	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
7	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
8	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
9	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
10	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

① Visited, but no one was there
② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
⑥ Respondent refused to interview
⑦ Other household member refused to interview
⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
⑨ Other: _____

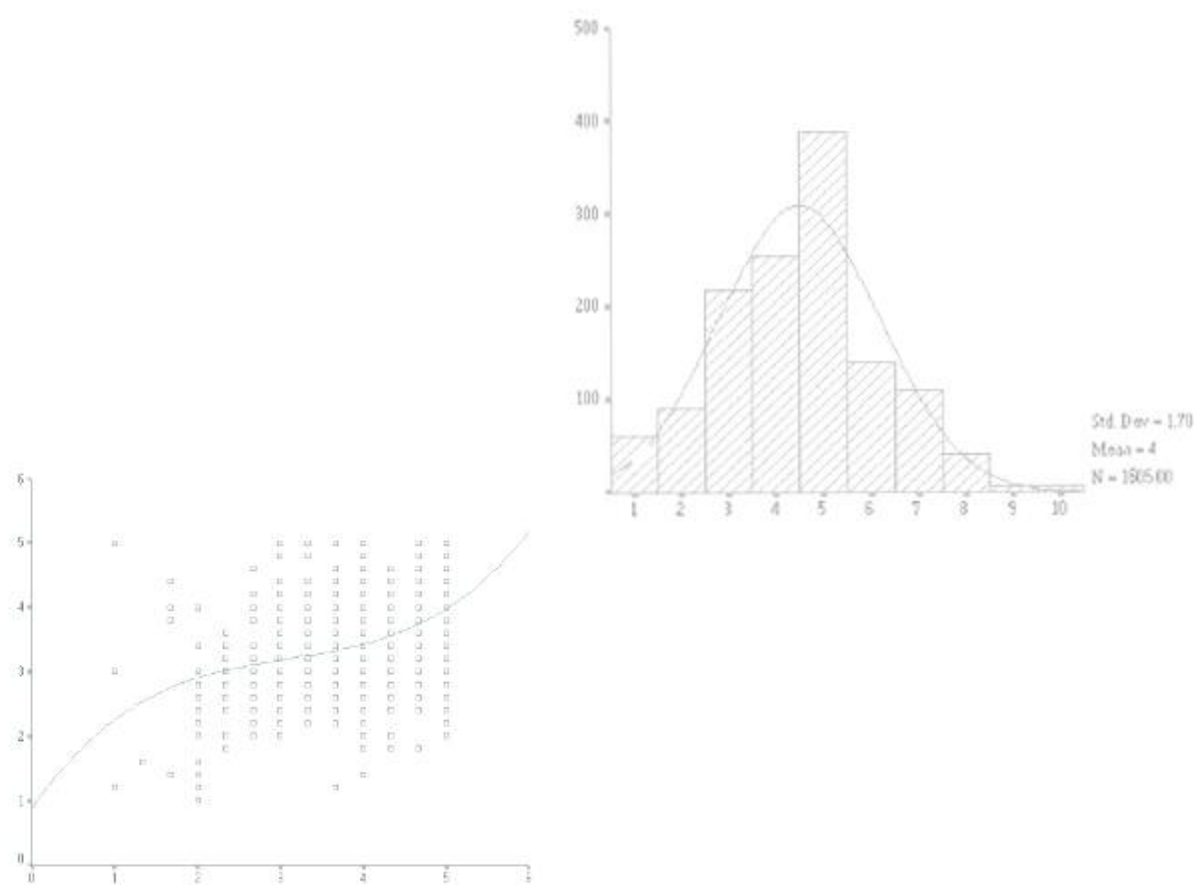
Block ID Household ID

			-		
--	--	--	---	--	--



2021 Korean General Social Survey

[2021 KGSS] Type B



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This research is conducted with the financial support of Sungkyunkwan University, the Institute for Social Development and Policy Research at Seoul National University, the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, and the Korea Institute of Public Administration.

Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for a comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues in Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries worldwide, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample could accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

August 2021

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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※ First, I'm going to ask you a few things about our society. (Please respond to the following questions by placing a check mark (✓) in the answer box that corresponds to your response)

HELPFUL

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) Depends
___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (-8) Don't know

FAIR

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) Depends
___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (-8) Don't know

CANTRUST

3. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

___ ① People can almost always be trusted. ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people.

___ ② People can usually be trusted. ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people.

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

| Probing

A great deal
confidence

Only some
confidence

Hardly any
confidence
at all

Don't know

CONBUS	1) Major companies	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONEDUC	3) Education	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONTV	6) TV	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONMEDIC	7) Medical field	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONLGOVT	9) Local government	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONLEGIS	10) Congress	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONSCI	12) Academia	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONARMY	13) Military	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONFINAN	14) Financial institutions	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONBLUHO	15) The Blue House	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONCSO	16) Civic Organizations	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONRCH	17) Public opinion research centers	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONPROS	18) Supreme Prosecutor's Office	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>
CONSTAT	19) Korea National Statistical Office	<u>①</u>	<u>②</u>	<u>③</u>	<u>(-8)</u>

RELIABLE

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

Hardly
trustful

Very trustful

Don't
know

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 (-8)

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ____ ① Very proud ____ ③ Not very proud ____ (-8) Can't choose
 ____ ② Somewhat proud ____ ④ Not proud at all

☐

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

		Not proud at all	Not very proud	Somewhat proud	Very proud	Don't know
PROUDEM16B	1) The way democracy works	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDPOL16A	2) Its political influence in the world	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDECO16A	3) Economic achievements	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDSSS16A	4) Its social security system	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDSCI16A	5) Its scientific and technological achievements	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDSPT16A	6) Its achievements in sports	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDART16A	7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDMIL16A	8) Armed forces	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDHIS16A	9) Its history	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____
PROUDGRP16B	10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	____ ① ____	____ ② ____	____ ③ ____	____ ④ ____	____ (-8) ____

SEDISTAN

8. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ____ ① USA ____ ③ North Korea ____ ⑤ Russia
 ____ ② Japan ____ ④ China ____ (-8) Don't know

☐**NORTHWHO**

9. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ____ ① A country to support ____ ③ A country to guard against ____ (-8) Don't know
 ____ ② A country to cooperate with ____ ④ A country to fight against

☐**UNIFI**

10. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ____ ① Very necessary ____ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ____ (-8) Don't know
 ____ ② Somewhat necessary ____ ④ Very unnecessary

☐**WARPOS**

11. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- ____ ① Very likely ____ ③ Not very likely ____ (-8) Don't know
 ____ ② Somewhat likely ____ ④ Not likely at all

☐**VOTEDUTY**

12. There are many different opinions about participating in elections. Some believe you must vote even if you don't like any given candidates or parties, because voting is a rightful duty of a democratic citizen. On the other hand, some believe voting is a choice given to a democratic citizen so it's okay to vote or not depending on how much you like the candidates or the parties. Which statement would be closer to your opinion?

- ____ ① Voting is a duty (*go to Question 12.1*) ____ (-8) Don't know
 ____ ② Voting is a choice

☐**VOTEDUTC**12.1 (*If chosen "voting is a duty"*) How firmly do you believe that voting is a duty?

- ____ ① Very firm ____ ③ Not so firm
 ____ ② Somewhat firm

☐

PRTYID21

13. Currently which political party do you support most?

Probing

- ☐ ① Democratic Party of Korea ☐ ⑤ Open Democratic Party
☐ ② People Power Party ☐ (66) Other (**Specify:** _____)
☐ ③ Justice Party ☐ (77) None of these (**go to Question 15.1**)
☐ ④ The People's Party ☐ (-8) Don't know

PRTYPR21*(If none of these)*

13.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

Probing

- ☐ ① Democratic Party of Korea ☐ ⑤ Open Democratic Party
☐ ② People Power Party ☐ (66) Other (**Specify:** _____)
☐ ③ Justice Party ☐ (77) None of these
☐ ④ The People's Party ☐ (-8) Don't know

PARTYLR

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

Probing

- ☐ ① Very liberal ☐ ④ Somewhat conservative
☐ ② Somewhat liberal ☐ ⑤ Very conservative
☐ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative ☐ (-8) Don't know

SATPOL

15. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- ☐ ① Very satisfied ☐ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
☐ ② Somewhat satisfied ☐ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
☐ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ☐ (-8) Don't know

RANK

16. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

Bottom

Top

Don't
know
☐ ① ☐ ② ☐ ③ ☐ ④ ☐ ⑤ ☐ ⑥ ☐ ⑦ ☐ ⑧ ☐ ⑨ ☐ ⑩ ☐ (-8)
FINRELO5

17. Compared to South Korean families in general, how far above or below the national average is your family income?

- ☐ ① Far above average ☐ ④ Below average
☐ ② Above average ☐ ⑤ Far below average
☐ ③ Average ☐ (-8) Don't know

PARSOL

18. Compared to your parents when they were your age, how much better or worse is your own standard living now than theirs was?

- ☐ ① Much better ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
☐ ② Somewhat better ☐ ⑤ Much worse
☐ ③ About the same ☐ (-8) Don't know

KIDSOLO6

19. When your children reach the age you are now, what do you think their standard of living will be? Even if you don't have children, please answer the questions supposing that you have children.

- ☐ ① Much better ☐ ④ Somewhat worse
☐ ② Somewhat better ☐ ⑤ Much worse
☐ ③ About the same ☐ (-8) Don't know

SATFIN

20. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- ___ ① Very satisfied ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ___ ② Somewhat satisfied ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ (-8) Don't know

FINPROS

21. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
 ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ ③ About the same ___ (-8) Don't know

22. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

		Essential	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not very important at all	Can't choose
SUCDWLTH	1) coming from a wealthy family	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDPAED	2) having well-educated parents	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDEDUC	3) having a good education background	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDAMBT	4) having ambition	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDEFRT	5) working hard	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDKNOW	6) knowing the right people	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDPOL	7) having political connections	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDBRIB	8) giving bribes	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDRACE	9) race	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDREL	10) religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
SUCDSEX	11) gender	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

HAPPINSS

23. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

Very happy					Very unhappy	Can't choose
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___	

ATTEND

24. How often do you attend religious services?

- ___ (01) A few times a week ___ (06) Once a year
 ___ (02) Once a week ___ (07) Less than once a year
 ___ (03) Two or three times a month ___ (08) NEVER
 ___ (04) Once a month ___ (-8) Don't know
 ___ (05) Several times a year

RELIG

25. What is your religion?

- ___ ① Buddhism ___ ④ No religion (*go to Question 26*)
 ___ ② Protestant ___ (77) Other (*Specify: _____*)
 ___ ③ Catholic

RELITEN25.1 (*If you have a religion*) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ___ ① Strong ___ ③ Not very strong
 ___ ② Somewhat strong ___ (-8) Don't know

URBRURAL

26. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

| Probing

- ___ ① A big city ___ ④ A country village
___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ___ ⑤ A secluded place
___ ③ A small city or a town ___ (-8) Don't know



※ The following will be questions on COVID-19.

COVIDGOV

27. Do you think have the current government has responded to the spread of COVID-19 well?

- ___ ① They have responded well ___ ③ Neither well nor poorly
___ ② They have responded poorly ___ (-8) Don't know

COVIDMAS

28. The usage of masks is becoming long-term. How often did you wear a mask for the first half of this year?

- ___ ① I always wear a mask regardless of COVID-19 guidelines.
- ___ ② I only wear a mask when it aligns with keeping COVID-19 guidelines.
- ___ ③ I tend to not wear a mask even though I know it's a violation of COVID-19 guidelines.

[illegible]**COVIDMET**

29. The restriction on face-to-face gatherings are becoming long-term. How often did you meet face-to-face with other in the first half of last year?

- ___ ① I tend to not have face-to-face meetings regardless of COVID-19 guidelines.
- ___ ② I tend to have face-to-face meetings while keeping COVID-19 guidelines.
- ___ ③ I tend to have face-to-face meetings even when I know it's a violation of COVID-19 guidelines.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----

COVIDFRE

30. Out of individual liberty and public safety, which COVID-19 guideline should prioritize more?

Personal freedom first

Both are important

Public safety first

can't choose



- ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ (-8)

COVIDRES

31. How well do you think you're dealing with unpredictable situations that spawn from COVID-19?

- ____ ① Very well
 ____ ② Well
 ____ ③ Average
 ____ ④ Not so well
 ____ ⑤ Impossible to deal with



32. Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply.

MASKWHTI ① Something helpful

MASKWHT4 ④ Something mundane

MASKWHIT7 ⑦ A private life

MASKWHT2 ② Something useless

MASKWHT5 ⑤ Something complicated

MASKWHT8 ⑧ A community spirit

MASKWHT3 ③ Something hassle

MASKWHT6 ⑥ Something nervous and sensitive

MASKWHT9 ⑨ A collective oppression

VACCINE

33. Are you going to get a COVID-19 vaccine?

- ___ ① I will never get vaccinated
___ ② I will probably not get vaccinated
___ ③ I will probably get vaccinated
___ ④ I will for certain get vaccinated
___ ⑤ I've already got vaccinated

※ Now I'm going to ask you a few things about the government's role and policy

MINILIFE

34. A universal basic income is a system in which the government provides every citizen with a set of money on a regular basis, regardless of their background and employment status. It is currently experimented in a few countries and regions. Do you agree with implementing the policy in our country?

Probing

- ___ ① Strongly disagree ___ ④ Agree
___ ② Disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly agree
___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ (-8) Don't know

TAXBASIC

35. If universal basic income is implemented through taxes, do you agree with its implementation?

Probing

- ___ ① Strongly disagree ___ ④ Agree
___ ② Disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly agree
___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ (-8) Don't know

NUKPLTOB

36. Which direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

Probing

- ___ ① Reduce nuclear power ___ ③ Expand nuclear power
___ ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power ___ (-8) Don't know

37. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

		Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	Can't choose
GOVSPD1	1) The environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD2	2) Health	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD3	3) Public safety	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD4	4) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD5	5) The military and defence	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD6	6) Old age pensions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD7	7) Unemployment benefits	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD8	8) Culture and the arts	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

38. To what degree do you agree to the following opinion?

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
GOVUNEMP	1) The government needs to aid the jobless to maintain a certain level of living	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVLESS	2) The government needs to cut back on the aid for the poor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

PENSIONW

39. High-income earners contribute a higher amount to the national pension than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners deserve more pensions in their senior years because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners deserve more pensions because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① High-income earners should get more pension
___ ② Both deserve the same amount
___ ③ Low-income earners should get more pension
___ (-8) Don't know

UNEMPBEN

40. High-income earners pay more for employment insurance than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① High-income earners should get more benefits ☐
- ___ ② Both deserve the same amount
- ___ ③ Low-income earners should get more benefits
- ___ (-8) Don't know

HLTHINSW

41. High-income earners pay more for the cost of health insurance than low-income earners. Some argue since high-income earners pay more, they should get more coverage than low-income earners. Others say since low-income earners are economically struggling, they should get more coverage. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① High-income earners should get more coverage ☐
- ___ ② Both deserve the same amount
- ___ ③ Low-income earners should get more coverage
- ___ (-8) Don't know

ECONDISW

42. Out of the following, which do you think should be considered most important when distributing economic resources in our society?

- ___ ① Whether those with highest contribution can get the most ☐
- ___ ② Whether everyone can get about the same amount
- ___ ③ Whether those in need can get enough
- ___ (-8) Don't know

*** Now we're going to ask you about your attitude towards life.**

CONFULIV

43. Do you think you live a Confucian way of life?

- ___ ① Yes *(go to Question 43.1)* ___ ② No ___ (-8) Don't know ☐

43.1 You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life.

FAMRESPO

1) I feel a responsibility toward my family

CONFUKOR

2) I regard Confucian values as part of Korean identity

CONFURIT

3) I place value on Confucian rituals and actions in my life

ANCEDUTY

4) I feel an obligation towards my ancestors

CONFUETH

5) Confucian values are moral standards for life

Yes	No
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___

LIFESAT

44. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very satisfied



Very dissatisfied

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ☐

FAMSATIS

45. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?

- ___ ① Completely satisfied ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied ☐
- ___ ② Very satisfied ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ③ Fairly satisfied ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied

46. These questions are related to your view on human nature and moral character. Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1) **HUMNAT**

Human nature is basically bad.



Human nature is basically good.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

2) **MORALBRN**

Individual morality is decided by the given environment.



Individual morality is decided upon birth.

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____

47. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...?

		Always wrong	Almost always wrong	wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
SEXATT1	1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (-8) _____
SEXATT2	2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (-8) _____
SEXATT3	3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (-8) _____

48. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
MYTH218	1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (-8) _____
MYTH518	2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (-8) _____

49. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

If someone is . . . then that person has the right to commit suicide.

		Yes	No	Don't know
SUICIDE131	1) suffering incurable disease	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ (-8) _____
SUICIDE132	2) bankrupt	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ (-8) _____
SUICIDE133	3) dishonoring the family	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ (-8) _____
SUICIDE134	4) tired of living and wants to die	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ (-8) _____

※ The following will be questions on the public opinion poll.

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Somewhat agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
POLLENJY	1) I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLINTE	2) I really enjoy being interviewed for a survey	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLIMPO	3) Surveys are interesting in themselves	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLSOCI	4) Surveys are important for society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLUSEF	5) A lot can be learned from information collected through surveys	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLTIME	6) Completing surveys is a waste of time	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLREQU	7) I receive far too many requests to participate in surveys	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLPRIV	8) Opinions polls are an invasion of privacy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
POLLTIRD	9) It is exhaustive to answer so many questions in a survey	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

51. Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer.

		Very similar	Similar	Mostly similar	Somewhat similar	Not similar	Not similar at all
VALUES1	1) Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES2	2) It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES3	3) She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES4	4) It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES5	5) It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES6	6) She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES7	7) She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES8	8) It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES9	9) It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES10	10) Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to 'spoil' herself/himself.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES11	11) It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES12	12) It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES13	13) Being successful in life is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognize her/his achievements.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___

VALUES14	14) It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES15	15) She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES16	It is important to her/him always to behave properly. 16) She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say that is wrong.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES17	17) It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES18	18) It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES19	19) She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES20	20) Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES21	21) It's very important to her/him to help other people and do good for the society at large.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___
VALUES22	22) She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___

※ Next I'd like to ask you about your family.

52. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(Write down the person's relationship to the respondent first, then ask person's sex, age, marital status, etc. in order. Make sure to ask about everyone mentioned in question 56, 57, and 58.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or cohabiting?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) (If [PERSON] is temporarily staying elsewhere) What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (If not working) What is the primary reason for not working?

Family No.	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Cohabitation Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Cohabiting	② Living some-where else	6) Reason for living somewhere else		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE		MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPLY		WHYNOE
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2		MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPLY2		WHYNOE2
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3		MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPLY3		WHYNOE3
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4		MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPLY4		WHYNOE4
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5		MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPLY5		WHYNOE5
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6		MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPLY6		WHYNOE6
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7		MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPLY7		WHYNOE7
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8		MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPLY8		WHYNOE8
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9		MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPLY9		WHYNOE9
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10		MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPLY10		WHYNOE10

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) 1st child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) 6th child (09) 7th child (10) Children's spouse	(11) Grandchildren (12) Grandchildren's spouse (13) Parents (14) Spouse's parents (15) Siblings (16) Spouse's siblings (17) Grandparents (18) Nephew/Niece (19) Cousins (20) Sibling's spouse	(21) Parent's siblings (22) Friend (23) Boarder (24) Housekeeper (25) Partner (26) Caregiver (27) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(01) Under the schooling age (02) Schooling (03) Housework (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the age limit (11) Looking for employment (12) Studying (13) Enlistment (14) Business Failure (15) No plans for getting employed (16) Preparing to get married (17) Religious reasons (18) To look after family (19) Has no ability to get employed (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

53. Who is the household head?

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

Probing

FBIRTHPL / MBIRTHPL

54. In what country were your parents born?

• Father: _____

• Mother: _____

KIDNUMIO

55. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• Total number of children: _____ (00) None

HOMPOP

56. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

• Number of family members living with respondent: _____

Probing

SEPAPOP

57. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

• Number of family members living away from respondent: _____ (00) None

Probing

UNRELAT

58. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

• Number of non-family members living with respondent: _____ (00) None

Probing

SPOSHLTH

59. (If you have a spouse), How is your spouse's health like in general?

___ ① Very good

___ ④ Neither good nor bad

___ ② Somewhat good

___ ⑤ Bad

___ ③ Good

___ (-8) Can't choose

FAMILY16

60. Did you live with your birth father and mother when you were 16? If not, who did you live with? If you got married or left the house at 16, please respond how you were like before you did so.

___ ① Birth mother and birth father (*go to Question 61*)

___ ⑥ Other male relatives (Specify: _____)

___ ② Birth father and stepmother

___ ⑦ Other female relatives (Specify: _____)

___ ③ Birth mother and stepfather

___ ⑧ Male and female relatives (e.g.: aunt, uncle, grandparents)

___ ④ Only with birth father

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ ⑤ Only with birth mother

WHYNOTPA

60.1 What is the reason that you did not live with your birth mother or birth father

___ ① One or both of them passed away

___ ② They got divorced or spilt-up

___ ③ Because of father's workplace

___ ④ One or both of them were sick

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ (-8) Don't know

PAINDUS / PAINDO8 / PAIND16A / PAIND16B / PAISCO88 / PAISCO08 / PAOCC16A / PAOCC16B / PAOCC16C / PAOCC16D / PAOCC16E

61. In what industry did your father work in when you were 16? Please be as specific as possible.

61.1 Industry: _____

61.2 Occupation: _____

61.3 Job description: _____

___ (-1) Father passed away before 16

Probing

※ Now, I would like to ask you about the education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

62. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
		GRADUATE 62.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
		____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	____ ③ Currently attending
			DROPYR 62.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	CURRYR 62.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE

SPEDUC

63. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

Probing	____ (-1) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
		SPGRAD 63.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?		
		____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	____ ③ Currently attending
			SPDROPYR 63.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE	SPCURRYR 63.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE

PAEDUC

64. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ____ (-8) DON'T KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
		PAGRAD 64.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?		
		____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	____ ③ Currently attending
			PADROPYR 64.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	PACURRYR 64.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE

MAEDUC

65. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ____ (-8) DON'T KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
		MAGRAD 65.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?		
		____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out	____ ③ Currently attending
			MADROPYR 65.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	MACURRYR 65.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job in detail.

INCMR

66. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

<p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 66.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 66.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 66.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 66.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? ___ Hours ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>WGSTAB 66.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGSECT 66.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 66.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (ask Q. 66.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (If not union member) 66.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGNOEMP 66.8 How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SFSTAT 66.10 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (go to Q. 66.10.1)</p> <p>SFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 66.10.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ___</p> <p>SFPTFL 66.11 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SFWKHR 66.12 How many hours a week do you work on average? ___ Hours ___ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SFTENYR / SFTENMO 66.13 How long have you worked at your current job? ___ Years ___ Months <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p style="text-align: right;">↓</p> <p style="text-align: right;">↓</p> <p style="text-align: right;">↓</p>
<p>NUMSUP 66.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? ___ persons (If not have, go to Q. 58.14)</p> <p>EMSUBO 66.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 66.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12) About: ___ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 66.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 67) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: ___ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) ___ (-8) Don't know</p>	<p>UNSRCH 66.17 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC / UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM 66.18 Do you have any sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 66.19) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNWKEX 66.19 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 68)</p> <p>UNSTAT 66.20 What type of job did you have at recent time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 66.20.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI (If you were self-employed with employees) 66.20.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNSUBO 66.21 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 66.22 How many hours a week did you work on average? ___ Hours ___ (-8) Don't know</p>

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / INDUS16 / OCC / OCC08 / OCC16A / OCC16B / OCC16C / OCC16D / OCC16E

67. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

67.1 Industry: _____

67.2 Occupation: _____

67.3 Job description: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

68. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (-1) NO SPOUSE (*go to Q. 70*)

Probing

<p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 68.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 68.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPTFL 68.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 68.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 68.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes (-8) DON'T KNOW _____ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSECT 68.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 68.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (<i>ask Q. 68.7.1</i>)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (<i>If not union member</i>) 68.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">_____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 68.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 68.16 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW (<i>go to Q. 60.17</i>)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 68.17 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (<i>go to Q.70</i>)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 68.18 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ③ Worked for private firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (<i>ask Q. 68.18.1</i>)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI (<i>If your spouse were self-employed with employees</i>) 68.18.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 68.19 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 68.20 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p>
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

<p>SPNUMSUP 68.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (<i>If not have, go to Q. 68.13</i>)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 68.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 68.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (<i>If the respondent's spouse does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.</i>) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 68.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (<i>go to Q. 69</i>) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p>	<p>WGTEYR / WGTEYMO 68.8 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Months _____ Years</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>
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SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16 / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E

69. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

69.1 Industry: _____

69.2 Occupation: _____

69.3 Job description: _____

INCOMO / INCOME

70. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. **(For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 56, 57, and 58, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)**

--	--	--	--	--	--

• **APPROXIMATELY:** _____MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____ (-8) Don't know

HOUSTYPE

71. What type of housing do you currently live in?

- ___ ① Detached house ___ ③ Multi family residential
- ___ ② Apartment ___ (4) Other (Specify: _____)

--

HOUSOWNS

72. What form of housing do you currently have?

- ___ ① Own house ___ ④ Monthly rent without deposit
- ___ ② *Jeonse* ___ ⑤ Free
- ___ ③ Monthly rent with deposit ___ (-8) Don't know

--

※ Now we're going to ask you about the problems of our society

73. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today? Please respond with the two items in order of descending priority

- | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| ① Healthcare | ③ Crime | ⑤ Immigration | ⑦ Terrorism | (77) Others(Specify: _____) |
| ② Education | ④ The environment | ⑥ The economy | ⑧ Poverty | |

TOPPROB1 1) The most important issue: _____ (-8) Can't choose

--

TOPPROB2 2) The second most important issue: _____ (-8) Can't choose

--

74. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
PRIVENT	1) Private enterprise is the best way to solve Korea's economic problems.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
GOVEQINC	2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IMPORTS	3) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IMMIREST	4) Korea should limit immigration in order to protect our national way of life.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
POWRORGS	5) International organizations are taking away too much power from the Korean government.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

75. Looking at the list below. Please tell me what the two things are that Korea should do as its highest priority. Please respond with the two items in order of descending priority.

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ① Maintain order in the nation | ③ Fight rising prices |
| ② Give people more say in government decisions | ④ Protect freedom of speech |

POSTMAT1 1) First priority: _____ (-8) Can't choose □ □

POSTMAT2 2) Second priority: _____ (-8) Can't choose □ □

TRUST5

76. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

You can't be too careful

Most people can be trusted

Can't choose

_____1 _____2 _____3 _____4 _____5 _____(-8)_____

77. How much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.

No trust at all

Complete trust

Can't choose

TRUSTCOL 1) University research centres _0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_ _(-8)_ □ □

TRUSTNEW 2) The news media _0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_ _(-8)_ □ □

TRUSTBUI 3) Business and industry _0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_ _(-8)_ □ □

TRUSTCON 4) National Assembly _0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_ _(-8)_ □ □

※ Now, we're going to ask you about the environment specifically.

GRNCON

78. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues?

Not at all concerned

Very concerned

Can't choose

_____① _____② _____③ _____④ _____⑤ _____(-8)_____

ENTRBUS

79. Here is a list of some different environmental problems. Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| _____ ① Air pollution | _____ ⑦ Climate change |
| _____ ② Chemicals and pesticides | _____ ⑧ Genetically modified foods |
| _____ ③ Water shortage | _____ ⑨ Using up our natural resources |
| _____ ④ Water pollution | _____ (77) Others(Specify:) |
| _____ ⑤ Nuclear waste | _____ (-8) Can't choose |
| _____ ⑥ Domestic waste disposal | |

CLIMATEC

80. There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

- _____ ① The world's climate has not been changing (*go to Question 81*) □
- _____ ② The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes
- _____ ③ The world's climate has been changing about equally due to natural process and human activity
- _____ ④ The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity
- _____ (-8) Can't choose

CLIMATEW

80.1 How bad or good do you think the impacts of climate change will be for the world as a whole? 0 means extremely bad, 10 means extremely good.

Extremely bad		Extremely good	Can't choose	
___ 0	___ 1	___ 2	___ 3	___ 4
___ 5	___ 6	___ 7	___ 8	___ 9
___ 10 ___ (-8)___				

CLIMATEK

80.2 How bad or good do you think the impacts of climate change will be for Korea? 0 means extremely bad, 10 means extremely good.

Extremely bad		Extremely good	Can't choose	
___ 0	___ 1	___ 2	___ 3	___ 4
___ 5	___ 6	___ 7	___ 8	___ 9
___ 10 ___ (-8)___				

81. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
SCIGRN	1) Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life.	___ ①___	___ ②___	___ ③___	___ ④___	___ ⑤___	___ (-8)___
GRNECON	2) We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today	___ ①___	___ ②___	___ ③___	___ ④___	___ ⑤___	___ (-8)___
HARMSGRN	3) Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment	___ ①___	___ ②___	___ ③___	___ ④___	___ ⑤___	___ (-8)___
GRNPROG	4) People worry too much about human progress harming the environment	___ ①___	___ ②___	___ ③___	___ ④___	___ ⑤___	___ (-8)___
GRWTHHELP	5) In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth	___ ①___	___ ②___	___ ③___	___ ④___	___ ⑤___	___ (-8)___
GROWENV1	6) Economic growth always harms the environment	___ ①___	___ ②___	___ ③___	___ ④___	___ ⑤___	___ (-8)___

GRNPRICE

82. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?

___ ① Very willing	___ ④ Fairly unwilling	
___ ② Fairly willing	___ ⑤ Very unwilling	
___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	___ (-8) Can't choose	

GRNTAXES

83. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?

___ ① Very willing	___ ④ Fairly unwilling	
___ ② Fairly willing	___ ⑤ Very unwilling	
___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	___ (-8) Can't choose	

GRNSOL

84. How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?

___ ① Very willing	___ ④ Fairly unwilling	
___ ② Fairly willing	___ ⑤ Very unwilling	
___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	___ (-8) Can't choose	

CONSRREDU

85. How willing would you be to accept a reduction in the size of Korea's protected nature areas, in order to open them up for economic development?

- ___ ① Very willing
 ___ ② Fairly willing
 ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling
 ___ ④ Fairly unwilling
 ___ ⑤ Very unwilling
 ___ (-8) Can't choose

☐

86. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
TOODIFME	1) It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IHLPGRN	2) I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IMPGRN	3) There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
OTHSSAME	4) There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
GRNEXAGG	5) Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
HELPHARM	6) I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
GRNEFFME	7) Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

87. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings for the environment?

		Extremely dangerous	Very dangerous	Somewhat dangerous	Not very dangerous	Not dangerous at all	Can't choose
CARSGEN	1) Air pollution caused by car	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
INDUSGEN	2) Air pollution caused by industry	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
CHEMGEN	3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
WATERGEN	4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
TEMPGEN	5) A rise in the world's temperature caused by climate change	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
GENEGEN	6) Modifying the genes of certain crops	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
NUKEGEN	7) Nuclear power stations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

BUSGRN

88. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in Korea to protect the environment?

- ___ ① Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment
 ___ ② Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment
 ___ ③ More information and education for businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment
 ___ (-8) Can't choose

☐

PEOPGRN

89. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people and their families in Korea to protect the environment?

- ___ ① Heavy fines for people who damage the environment
- ___ ② Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment
- ___ ③ More information and education to people about the advantages of protecting the environment
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

NATURENJ

90. How much, if at all, do you enjoy being outside in nature?

- ___ ① Not at all
- ___ ② To a small extent
- ___ ③ To some extent
- ___ ④ To a great extent
- ___ ⑤ To a very great extent
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

NATUREFR

91. In the last twelve months how often, if at all, have you engaged in any leisure activities outside in nature, such as hiking, bird watching, swimming, skiing, other outdoor activities or just relaxing?

- ___ ① Daily
- ___ ② Several times a week
- ___ ③ Several times a month
- ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ⑤ Never
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

AIRTRAVE

92. In the last twelve months, how many trips did you make by plane? Count outward and return journeys, including transfers, as one trip.

_____ trips ___ (-8) Don't know

CARHOURS

93. In a typical week, about how many hours do you spend in a car or another motor vehicle, including motorcycles, trucks, and vans, but not counting public transport? Do not include shared rides in buses, minibuses, and collective taxis.

_____ hours ___ (-8) Don't know

BEEFFOOD

94. In a typical week, on how many days do you eat beef, lamb, or products that contain them?

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ (-8) ___

Can't
choose

HOMEROOM

95. How many rooms are there in your home (apartment or house)? Do not count any separate kitchens, bathrooms, garages, balconies, or hallways.

_____ rooms ___ (-8) Don't know

96. How often do you...?

Always	Often	Sometimes	Never	Recycling not available where I live
--------	-------	-----------	-------	--------------------------------------------

RECYCLE

1) make a special effort to sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ (-1) ___

NOBUYGRN

2) avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___

GRNGROUP

97. Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No

98. In the last five years, have you...

Probing		Yes, I have	No, I have not	Can't choose
GRNSIGN	1) signed a petition about an environmental issue?	①	②	(-8)
GRNMONEY	2) given money to an environmental group?	①	②	(-8)
GRNDEMO	3) taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue?	①	②	(-8)

99. Thinking about your **neighborhood**, to what extent, if at all, was it affected by the following things over the last twelve months?

	Not at all	To a small extent	To some extent	To a great extent	To a very great extent	Can't choose	
AIRNEIGH	1) Air pollution	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
WTRNEIGH	2) Water pollution	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
WEANEIGH	3) Extreme weather events (storms, droughts, floods, heat waves, cold snaps, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

※ Next, I am going to ask about your health.

HEALTH21

100. In general, would you say your health is?

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--|
| ___ ① Excellent | ___ ④ Fair | |
| ___ ② Very good | ___ ⑤ Poor | |
| ___ ③ Good | ___ (-8) Can't choose | |

101. The following questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?

	Yes, limited a lot	Yes, limited a little	No, not limited at all	
TABLE	1) Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf	①	②	③
STAIRS	2) Climbing several flights of stairs	①	②	③

102. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of your physical health?

	All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time	
HEALPRB1	1) Accomplished less than you would like	①	②	③	④	⑤
HEALPRB2	2) Were limited in the kind of work or other activities	①	②	③	④	⑤

103. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?

	All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time	
EMOTPRB1	1) Accomplished less than you would like	①	②	③	④	⑤
EMOTPRB2	2) Did work or other activities less carefully than usual	①	②	③	④	⑤

SMOKEELE

110. Do you smoke? (including electronic cigarettes and heated tobacco products)

- ___ ① I am a smoker
- ___ ② I used to smoke, but I have stopped smoking
- ___ ③ I have scarcely/never smoked

☐**FREQDRNK**

111. How often do you drink alcoholic drinks?

- ___ ① Daily
- ___ ② Several times a week
- ___ ③ Several times a month
- ___ ④ Several times a year or less often
- ___ ⑤ Never
- ___ (-8) Don't know

☐**WALKHRS**

112. How much time do you spend walking on a weekday? This includes at work and at home as your daily routine, walking to travel from place to place, and any other walking that you do for recreation, exercise, or leisure.

- ___ ① Less than 15 min
- ___ ② 15 to 29 min
- ___ ③ 30 to 59 min
- ___ ④ 60 to 89 min
- ___ ⑤ 90 min or more

☐**PHSYHRS**113. How long do you do physical activities per week that make you breathe somewhat harder than normal or much harder than normal? (*This includes jogging, bicycling, exercising, carrying loads, physical labor, household chores, etc.*) Do not include walking.

- ___ ① None
- ___ ② Less than 15 min
- ___ ③ 15 to 29 min
- ___ ④ 30 to 59 min
- ___ ⑤ About 1 hour
- ___ ⑥ About 2 hours
- ___ ⑦ About 3 hours
- ___ ⑧ About 4 hours
- ___ ⑨ About 5 hours
- ___ ⑩ 6 hours or more

☐**SITHRS / SITMin**114. How much time do you spend sitting on a week day? (*This includes all the time spent sitting, for example, sitting at a desk, reading, sitting or lying down to watch television*)_____ hours _____ minutes **SLEEPHRS**

115. How many hours of actual sleep do you get on a week day? This may be different than the number of hours you spend in bed. (Please do not include time for napping.)

_____ hours **SLEEPQOL**

116. During the past month, how would you rate your sleep quality overall?

- ___ ① Very good
- ___ ② Fairly good
- ___ ③ Fairly bad
- ___ ④ Very bad

☐**HLTHEXAM**

117. During the last three years, did you have any health checkup?

- ___ ① Yes, regularly
- ___ ② Yes, but not regularly
- ___ ③ No

☐**GOHOSP**118. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (*Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.*)

- ___ ① Several times a week
- ___ ② About once a week
- ___ ③ About once a month
- ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ⑤ About once a year
- ___ ⑥ None

119. How much do you worry about each of the following when it comes to yourself and your family?

		Very much	A little	Not so much	Not at all
WRYTRTMT	1) Unable to receive health care when needed	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
WRYMONEY	2) Unable to pay the cost when someone get a serious illness or condition	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___

DISLKHSP

120. During the last 12 months, did you refrain from going to see a doctor, even though you were ill or injured? Please include a cold.

___ ① Yes, I did

___ ② No, I did not

___ (-1) I was not ill or injured during the last 12 months(N.A)

} (go to Question 121)

☐

120.1 (If you refrained) Why is it? Please circle all that apply.

		Yes	No			Yes	No
MUCHWAIT	1) Waiting time is too long	___①___	___②___	NOTIME	7) There is no time to see a doctor	___①___	___②___
MUCHCOST	2) It costs too much	___①___	___②___	NONEED	8) I thought that there was no need to go	___①___	___②___
FEWHOSP	3) There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby	___①___	___②___	NOINSR	9) I don't have active health insurance	___①___	___②___
NOTTOGO	4) I do not know where to go	___①___	___②___	NOCOVID	10) I do not want to get infected with COVID-19	___①___	___②___
NOCAR	5) I have no transportation	___①___	___②___	OTHRSN	11) Others(Specify:)	___①___	___②___
HATEHOSP	6) I do not like to see a doctor	___①___	___②___				

TYPEINSR

121. What kind of health insurance do you have?

___ ① Public health insurance only

___ ④ No health insurance at all

___ ② Public health insurance and private insurance

___ ⑤ Not sure

___ ③ Private health insurance only

☐

122. Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?

		Yes	No
ACUPNTRI	1) Acupuncture	___①___	___②___
MOXIBUSI	2) Moxibustion	___①___	___②___
CUPPING1	3) Cupping	___①___	___②___
HERB	4) Oriental herbal medicine	___①___	___②___
ACUPRES1	5) Acupressure or massage	___①___	___②___

WRYPERSO

123. Did anyone listen to your concerns in general when you needed it during the last 12 months?

___ ① Yes (*go to Question 123.1*) ___ ② No ___ ③ I did not have any concern

☐

123.1 Who were they? Choose all that apply.

		Yes	No
WRYFAMIL	1) Co-residing family members	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
WRYRELAT	2) Other relatives (including those who live separately)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
WRYCOWOR	3) Colleagues at work	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
WRYNEIGH	4) Neighbors	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
WRYFRIND	5) Friends	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
WRYPROFE	6) Professional workers (care takers, therapists, doctors, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
WRYETC	7) Others(Specify:)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___

124. We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
GOOD2WLK	1) The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
FRESHVEG	2) A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
FACILITY	3) The neighborhood has adequate public facilities (community center, library, park, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
SAFE	4) The neighborhood is safe	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
CARES	5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
WILNGHLP	6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

VACCIN

125. Were you vaccinated against influenza (of any type) during the last 12 months?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No

☐**WRYCOVID**

126. How much are you worried about getting infected with COVID-19?

___ ① Very much worried ___ ③ Somewhat not worried
___ ② Somewhat worried ___ ④ Not worried

☐

127. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree
COVIDBLAO	1) If a person got infected with COVID-19, it would be their own fault	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
COVIDBLAI	2) If I got infected with COVID-19, it would be my own fault.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

COVIDINF

128. What do you consider to be your own probability of getting infected with COVID-19?

Extremely likely	←	→	Extremely unlikely
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	

NEEDCARE

129. Is there anyone among your family members, whether living together or not, who needs care because of a long-term physical or mental illness or disability, or is getting old and weak?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No (*go to Question 130*)☐**RESPCARE**

129.1 (*If there is*) Are you the major care giver for at least one of them?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No

☐

130. Next we would like to talk about your feelings about getting older. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
WORRY1	1) I worry about not being able to get around on my own as I get older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
WORRY2	2) I worry others will have to make decisions for me as I get older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
WORRY3	3) Financial dependence on others is one of my greatest fears about old age	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
WORRY4	4) I worry that I will have to live with my adult children when I am older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
WORRY5	5) I worry that I will not be able to live with my adult children when I am older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

131. Considering the meaning of health, how important is each of the followings to you?

		Very important	Important	Slightly important	Not important
HLTHPHYS	1) Absence of (freedom from) bodily pain	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
HLTHMENT	2) Peace in mind and mental compositure	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
HLTHDUTY	3) Performance of familial roles and duties	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
HLTHROLE	4) Performance of workplace/social roles and duties	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

PRSCHELP

132. How often do you need to have someone help you when you read instructions, pamphlets, or other written materials from your doctor or pharmacy?

___ ① Never

___ ④ Often

___ ② Rarely

___ ⑤ Always

☐

___ ③ Sometimes

133. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
OLDGOVBE	1) Older people get more than their fair share from the government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
OLDBURDE	2) Older people are a burden on society	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
OLDPOLPW	3) Older people have too much political influence	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

134. We would like to know what you think of the various groups in our society. Referring to the example of the score evaluation below, please indicate how much you like each of the following groups as a thermometer's temperature.

		0°C (Very negative)	30°C (Somewhat negative)	50°C (Neither favorable nor negative)	70°C (Somewhat favorable)	100°C (Very favorable)
THERMMEN	1) Men	①	②	③	④	⑤
THERMWOM	2) Women	①	②	③	④	⑤
THERMHOM	3) Homosexual	①	②	③	④	⑤
THERMFEM	4) Feminist	①	②	③	④	⑤

WHREPPOL

135. What kind of people do you think need to be more politically represented in order to increase the diversity of our society?

① The financially vulnerable ③ LGBTQ ⑤ Immigrants
② Women ④ The disabled (-8) Don't know

136. What do you think of the following opinion?

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Can't choose
OPOSWRNG	1) I think those who disagree with me are wrong.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
RIGHTLIV	2) I can teach others how to live properly.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

NATVSBS

137. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

① The state is advised not to intervene in corporate economic activities for efficient economic growth
② It is better for the state to interfere to some extent with corporate economic activities to alleviate economic inequality.
(-8) Can't choose

CUSINDNA

138. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

① It is better for the state to not restrict individual freedom that violates social customs.
② It is better for the state to limit individual freedom to maintain social customs.
(-8) Can't choose

NKORDIPL

139. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

① North Korea is subject to cooperation, so it is better to find a diplomatic solution through dialogue.
② North Korea is a threat, so it is better to strengthen pressure and sanctions to promote change.
(-8) Can't choose

※ Next, I will ask you about political parties and democracy.

140. Please indicate how much you like or dislike following parties with numbers between 0 to 10. 0 means strongly dislike, 5 means neither like nor dislike, and 10 means strongly like.

		Dislike very much		Neutral		Like very much	Don't know					
LIKEPTY1	1) Democratic Party of Korea	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__	__⑧__	__⑨__	__⑩__	__(-8)__
LIKEPTY2	2) People Power Party	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__	__⑧__	__⑨__	__⑩__	__(-8)__
LIKEPTY3	3) Justice Party	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__	__⑧__	__⑨__	__⑩__	__(-8)__
LIKEPTY4	4) The People's Party	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__	__⑧__	__⑨__	__⑩__	__(-8)__
LIKEPTY5	5) Open Democratic Party	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑥__	__⑦__	__⑧__	__⑨__	__⑩__	__(-8)__

VOTE20

141. Did you vote in the 21st National Assembly election on April 15, 2020?

Probing	__①__ Voted	__②__ Did not vote	} (go to Question 142)	
	__(-8)__ Don't know			
	__(-1)__ Not eligible			

VOTE201

141.1 (If you have voted) Which party candidate did you vote for at the time?

Probing	__①__ Democratic Party of Korea	__⑤__ Justice Party	
	__②__ United Future Party	__(66)__ Other (Specify: _____)	
	__③__ Party for People's Livelihoods	__(77)__ None of these	
	__④__ The People's Party	__(-8)__ Don't know	

142. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
CONPEOPL	1) Members of the National Assembly should follow the will of the people.	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
PEOPLDEC	2) The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
ELITEDIF	3) The difference in the political perspective between the elite and the people is greater than the difference in the perspective between the people.	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
CITIZREP	4) I think it's better to be represented by a citizen than a professional politician.	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
ELECNOAT	5) Politicians talk too much and take too little action.	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
POLGDAD	6) Politics is ultimately a battle between good and evil.	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
COMPRFAI	7) What people call 'compromise' in politics is actually nothing more than abandoning beliefs.	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
INTGRPPR	8) Interest groups exert too much influence on political decisions.	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__

CANVIGIL

143. Have you ever attended a candlelight vigil between 2016 and 2017? How many times did you attend?

__①__ I've never attended one	__③__ Once	__⑤__ Over three times	
__②__ I wanted to attend but couldn't	__④__ Twice	__(-8)__ Don't know	

KFLAGDEM

144. Have you ever attended the Taegeukgi rally or Gwanghwamun rally between the end of 2016 and August 2020? How many times did you attend?

- ___ ① I've never attended one ___ ③ Once ___ ⑤ Over three times ☐
- ___ ② I wanted to attend but couldn't ___ ④ Twice ___ (-8) Don't know

DEMODICT

145. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ___ ① Democracy is always better than any other system. ☐
- ___ ② Depending on the situation, dictatorship is better than democracy.
- ___ ③ For people like me, it doesn't matter whether it's democracy or dictatorship.
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

DEMOATT1

146. Now you will be asked about democracy. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① The government narrows the gap between rich and poor. ☐
- ___ ② It is the people who elect heads of government through free and fair elections.
- ___ ③ The government doesn't waste its budget.
- ___ ④ People can freely express their political views.

DEMOATT2

147. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① Congress monitors the administration. ☐
- ___ ② Basic living needs such as food, clothing, and shelter are provided to everyone.
- ___ ③ People can freely organize political organizations.
- ___ ④ The government provides quality public services to the people.

DEMOATT3

148. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① The government guarantees law and order. ☐
- ___ ② The media can freely criticize the government.
- ___ ③ The government guarantees employment opportunities for everyone.
- ___ ④ Multiple parties compete fairly in elections.

DEMOATT4

149. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① People have the freedom to participate in protests and demonstrations. ☐
- ___ ② There is no political corruption.
- ___ ③ Courts protect the general public from abuse of power by the government.
- ___ ④ The unemployed are supported by the state.

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

SURVEYN

150. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

- ___ ① Yes (ask Question 150.1) ___ ② No ☐

SURVEFRQ

150.1 (If yes) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? ___ times

KOSSAGIN

151. If you are selected to respond to “the Korean General Social Survey” again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

___ ① Yes

___ (-8) Don't know

☐

___ ② No

BESTFRND

152. This is the last question. You may take your time. How many friends do you think you have that will trust you till the end under any circumstances?

--	--

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

INTID

153. INTERVIEWER ID: _____

INTDATM / INTDATD / INTDATE / INTAMPM / INTBEGHR / INTBEGMI / INTENDHR / INTENDMI

154. Interview date and time

____ Month ____ Date ____ Day

____ a.m. ____ p.m. FROM: Hour ____ Minute ____ TO: Hour ____ Minute ____

ADMMETH

155. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

} (go to Q. 156)

SELFRR1 / SELFTO1 / SELFRR2 / SELFTO2

155.1 (If respondent did it partially) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q ____ TO: Q ____ || FROM: Q ____ TO: Q ____

156. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

- ____ (0) None **WISPOUS** ____ (3) Spouse/partner
WIBABY ____ (1) Children under age 6 **WIADULT** ____ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
WICHILD ____ (2) Children above age 6 **WIINT** ____ (5) Interviewer accompanied
 (Accompanied interviewer's ID: _____)

RATTITD

157. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- ____ (1) Very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative
 ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

RUNDRSTU

158. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- ____ (1) Good ____ (2) Fair ____ (3) Poor

EASYCON

159. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- ____ (1) Very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (4) Not difficult at all

EASYINT

160. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- ____ (1) Very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (4) Not difficult at all

《 Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey 》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

CTRES

161. Has a contact made with a targeted household?

___ (1) Yes (contact made)

___ (2) No (contact not made) *(go to Q. 162)*☐**RESCF**

161.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?

___ (1) Yes

___ (2) No *(go to Q.162)*☐**WHYNOINT**

161.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?

___ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g. illness, child, in the middle of other businesses).

☐

___ (2) Not interested in the survey.

___ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g. experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics).

___ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time.

___ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money.

___ (6) Did not want to give personal information.

___ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal).

___ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past.

___ (9) Could not trust a survey.

___ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys.

___ (11) Did not like the topics.

___ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey.

___ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.

___ (14) Other: _____

NOINTSEX

161.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?

___ (1) Man

___ (2) Woman

☐**AGEb**

161.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?

___ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19)

___ (5) 60s

☐

___ (2) 30s

___ (6) 70s

___ (3) 40s

___ (7) 80s

___ (4) 50s

___ (8) 90s or older

INCOMER

161.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?

___ (1) Yes

___ (2) No

☐**NOINTEDC**

161.6 What is the highest level of school respondent has attended?

___ (1) Elementary school or below

___ (4) Junior college (2-3 year college)

☐

___ (2) Middle school

___ (5) University (4-year college)

___ (3) High school

___ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

NOINTSTR

162. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?

___ (1) Freestanding house

___ (3) Villa

___ (5) Multi unit house

___ (7) Office hotel

☐

___ (2) Apartment

___ (4) Townhouse

___ (6) One room/studio

___ (7) Others: _____

DOORLK162.1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household? *(A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)*

___ (1) Yes

___ (2) No

☐**HECONCLS**

163. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

___ (1) Bottom of the bottom

___ (3) Bottom of the middle

___ (5) Bottom of the top

☐

___ (2) Top of the bottom

___ (4) Top of the middle

___ (6) Top of the top

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

		Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Unable to reach the respondent as they have moved away, etc.	
	Other	Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
		Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		Household that consists of people who do not qualify as respondents	
		Other	

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Reason for Incomplete	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
2	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
3	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
4	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
5	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
6	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
7	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
8	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
9	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
10	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

- ① Visited, but no one was there
- ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
- ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
- ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
- ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
- ⑥ Respondent refused to interview
- ⑦ Other household member refused to interview
- ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
- ⑨ Other: _____

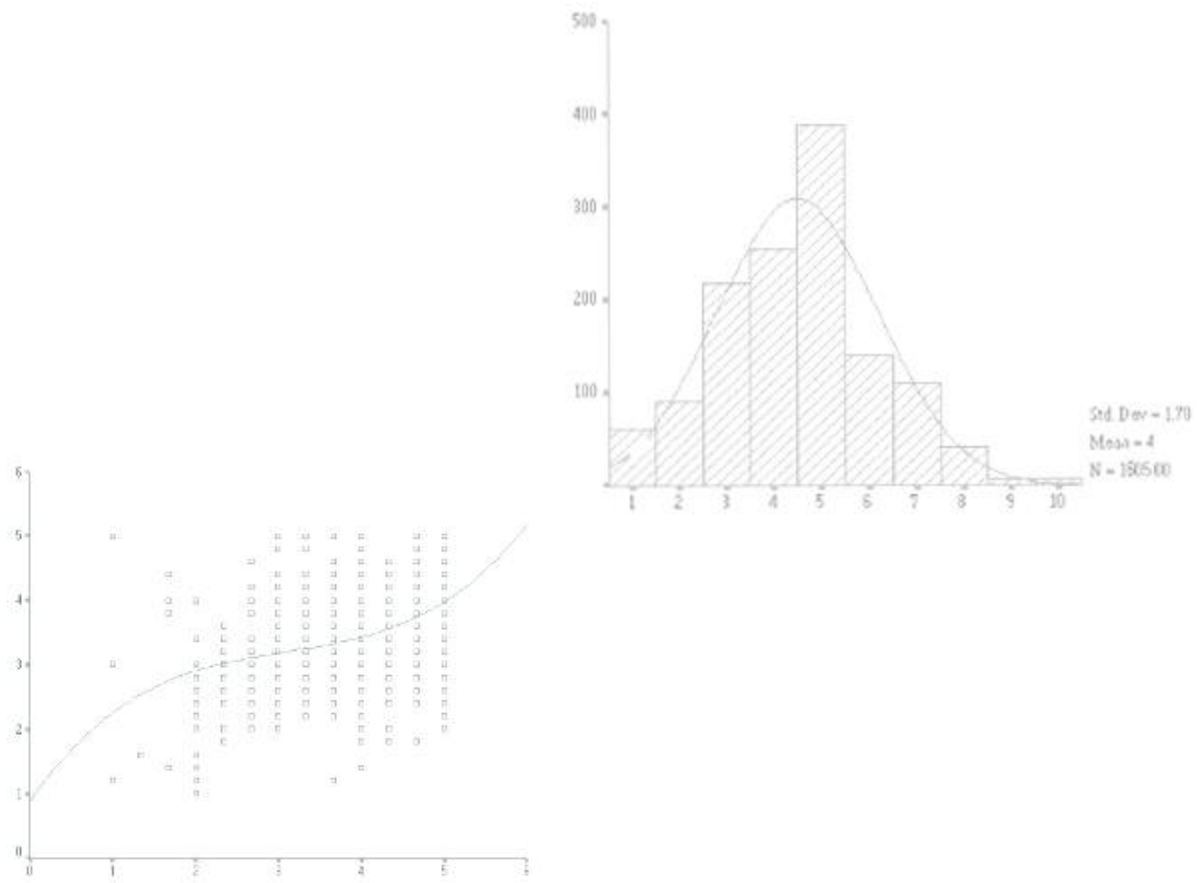
조사구 번호 가구 번호

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2023 Korean General Social Survey

[2023 KGSS] Type A



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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Greetings

The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University has been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. To date, the survey has engaged 20,841 respondents. It has been enormously supported by the collaboration of 116 professors and 2,797 students from universities across the country from 2003 to 2018. The KGSS has become an indispensable resource for studying Korean society domestically and internationally. It aims to provide comprehensive data for understanding Korean society and facilitating global comparative studies.

The 2023 KGSS includes questions on significant political, economic, and social issues in Korea, aspects of national identity from the International Social Survey (ISSP) conducted across 43 countries, a social network module from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) involving four East Asian nations, and personal and social well-being module conducted in the European Social Survey (ESS).

Respondents are meticulously selected to ensure the sample accurately represents the Korean population. Our interviewers have approached you because you have been chosen as a respondent for this important study. Please make time in your busy schedule to participate. I would like to let you know that your responses will be treated with the utmost confidentiality.

Thank you.

June 2023
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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Jeju-do: Hyun Choe(Dept, of Sociology, Jeju National Univ)

※ First, I'm going to ask you a few things about our society. (Please respond to the following questions by placing a check mark (✓) in the answer box that corresponds to your response.)

HELPFUL 1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) Depends ☐

___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (-8) Don't know

FAIR 2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) Depends ☐

___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (-8) Don't know

3. I am going to name some institutions in Korea. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

Probing		A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
CONBUS	1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONEDUC	3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONTV	6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONMEDIC	7) Medical field	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONLGOVT	9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONLEGIS	10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONSCI	12) Academia	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONARMY	13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONFINAN	14) Financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONBLUHO	15) Office of the president	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONCSO	16) Civic Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONRCH	17) Public opinion research centers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONPROS	18) Supreme Prosecutor's Office	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONSTAT	19) Korea National Statistical Office	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONELEC	20) National election commission	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___

RELIABLE 4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

Hardly trustful	Very trustful	Don't know
-----------------	---------------	------------

___0점 ___1점 ___2점 ___3점 ___4점 ___5점 ___6점 ___7점 ___8점 ___9점 ___10점 ___(-8)___

TOPPROB 5. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today?

KRPROUD 6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (-8) Can't choose ☐

___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

PRTYPR23 (If none of these)
 15.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?
 _____ ① Democratic Party of Korea _____ ⑤ Basic Income Party
 _____ ② People Power Party _____ (66) Other (Specify: _____)
 _____ ③ Justice Party _____ (77) None of these (*go to Question 15.1*)
 _____ ④ Jinbo Party _____ (-8) Don't know

VOTE22 16. Did you vote in the 8th Nationwide local election on June 1, 2022?
 _____ ① Voted _____ ② Did not vote
 _____ (-8) Don't know
 _____ (-1) Not eligible } (*go to Question 17*)

VOTE221 16.1 (If you have voted) Which party's candidate did you vote for at the time?
 _____ ① Democratic Party of Korea _____ ⑤ Basic Income Party
 _____ ② People Power Party _____ (66) Other (Specify: _____)
 _____ ③ Justice Party _____ (77) None of these
 _____ ④ Jinbo Party _____ (-8) Don't know

PARTYLR 17. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?
 _____ ① Very liberal _____ ④ Somewhat conservative
 _____ ② Somewhat liberal _____ ⑤ Very conservative
 _____ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative _____ (-8) Don't know

SATPOL 18. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?
 _____ ① Very satisfied _____ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 _____ ② Somewhat satisfied _____ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 _____ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied _____ (-8) Don't know

POLDECID 19. Do you agree or disagree that when a competent politician emerges, it is better for the country to allow him or her to lead instead of people arguing with each other?
 _____ ① Agree (leave) _____ (77) Other(Specify: _____)
 _____ ② Disagree (do not leave) _____ (-8) Don't know

ACTIFDIS 20. What do you do when you have a complaint about society?
 _____ ① Consider this when voting in elections
 _____ ② File legal petitions, gather signatures, protest, strike, etc.
 _____ ③ In some cases, I can use illegal means
 _____ ④ Do nothing
 _____ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
 _____ (-8) Don't know

RANK 21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?
 Bottom Top Don't know
 _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧ _____ ⑨ _____ ⑩ _____ (-8) _____

FINREL05 22. Compared to South Korean families in general, how far above or below the national average is your family income?
 _____ ① Far above average _____ ④ Below average
 _____ ② Above average _____ ⑤ Far below average
 _____ ③ Average _____ (-8) Don't know

.....

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Essential	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not very important at all	Can't choose
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- ___ ① Yes, I would
___ ② No, I wouldn't
- ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
___ (-8) Don't know

RESIHOW 31. How long have you been living in the same area (township/city district)? □

___ ① Since I was born ___ ④ 3~4.99 years ___ ⑦ 20~29.99 years

___ ② Less than a year ___ ⑤ 5~9.99 years ___ ⑧ 30 years and more

___ ③ 1~2.99 years ___ ⑥ 10~19.99 years

URBRURAL 32. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now? □

Probing ___ ① A big city ___ ④ A country village

___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ___ ⑤ A secluded place

___ ③ A small city or a town ___ (-8) Don't know

RESSECUR 33. How would you describe the state of security in your neighborhood? □

___ ① Very safe ___ ④ Unsafe

___ ② Safe ___ ⑤ Very unsafe

___ ③ Neither safe nor unsafe

※ Next, I would like to ask about your use of digital devices, the Internet, and SNS.

34. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Not applicable
DIGDAILY	1) I feel uncomfortable in my daily life because I often have difficulty understanding or problems when using digital devices	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-1) ___
DIGINTER	2) I have not been properly adapted to the living services offered online (finance, shopping, administration, welfare, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-1) ___
DIGONLIN	3) It is difficult to express my opinion because it is often to receive complaints about companies or public institutions through online windows	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-1) ___
DIGINFOR	4) I didn't get the information I needed because I didn't make good use of digital technology	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-1) ___

INTRESTM/INTRESMN 35. How much time do you spend on the Internet a day on average? □

_____ Hours _____ Minutes ____ (00) None (go to Question 38)

36. How often do you use the following Internet services?

		Almost everyday	2-4 times a week	About once a week	Less than once a week	None	Don't know
INTMAIL16	1) E-mail	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
INTSNS16	2) SNS(Example: Kakaotalk, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

SNSTM/SNSMN 36.1 (If Q.36(2) is not "None") How much time do you spend on SNS a day on average? □

_____ Hours _____ Minutes

REDINTER 37. In the past 12 months, how often have you intentionally tried to reduce your Internet usage time? □

___ ① Everyday or almost everyday ___ ⑤ Rarely

___ ② Several times a week ___ ⑥ Not at all

___ ③ Several times a month ___ (-8) Can't choose

___ ④ Several times a year

- AIHUMAN** 38. When making major decisions in life, whose advice would you like to refer to, “AI” or “human”?
- ___ ① I would like to refer to AI’s advice because AI makes optimal decisions based on various data and information ☐
- ___ ② In the end, I would like to seek advice from a trusted person because humans understand each other’s minds well
- ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
- ___ (-8) Don’t know

※ Now I’m going to ask you a few things about the government’s role and policy.

- CHDOROLD** 39. There are two views on setting priorities among policies for children and the elderly for Korea’s future. Which view is closer to yours?
- ___ ① Policies for children should take priority over policies for the elderly ☐
- ___ ② Policies for the elderly should take priority over policies for children
- ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
- ___ (-8) Don’t know

- NUKPLT10A** 40. Which direction do you think our country’s nuclear power development policy should go?

Probing

- ___ ① Expand nuclear power ___ ③ Reduce nuclear power ☐
- ___ ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power ___ (-8) Don’t know

41. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say “much more”, it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

		Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	Can’t choose
GOVSPD1	1) The environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD2	2) Health	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD3	3) Public safety	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD4	4) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD5	5) The military and defence	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD6	6) Old age pensions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD7	7) Unemployment benefits	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD8	8) Culture and the arts	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

- INDDIFF** 42. Please indicate the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below.

If somebody is badly off, this is due to

his/her own efforts or abilities										socio-political institutions
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___	___ ⑨ ___	___ ⑩ ___	

43. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Fairly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Fairly agree	Strongly agree
SEXROLE123	1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH123	2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH223	3) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH523	4) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH723	5) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

44. How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statement?

		Strongly disagree	Fairly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Fairly agree	Strongly agree
AUTHORT4	1) What our country really needs is executing laws more strictly rather than guaranteeing the human rights widely	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
AUTHORT7	2) What your country needs the most are orderly citizens who follow national leaders' guidance	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

※ Now we're going to ask you about your attitude towards life.

45. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements about your thinking or feeling at ordinary times.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
OTHERS1	1) I feel sympathetic and become anxious when I see someone who is not happier than me	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
OTHERS2	2) I feel like to protect when I see somebody who is exploited sometimes	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

46. To what extent do you agree or disagree with following statements about life?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
GOODDEED	1) In life, you are blessed when you do good and punished when you do evil	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
LUCKEFFO	2) Luck is more important than effort in life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

CONFULIV 47. Do you think you live a Confucian way of life?

___ ① Yes (*go to Question 47.1*) ___ ② No ___ (-8) Don't know
☐

47.1 You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life.

		Yes	No
FAMRESPO	1) I feel a responsibility toward my family	①	②
CONFUKOR	2) I regard Confucian values as part of Korean identity	①	②
CONFURIT	3) I place value on Confucian rituals and actions in my life	①	②
ANCEDUTY	4) I feel an obligation towards my ancestors	①	②
CONFUETH	5) Confucian values are moral standards for life	①	②

RITGRV23 48. How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at their grave side (cremation memorial)? (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering prayers, burning incense, offering food and/or wine.)

- ___ ① Once per year ___ ④ Five or more times per year
 ___ ② Twice per year ___ ⑤ Never
 ___ ③ Three or four times per year ___ (-8) Don't know

49. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...?

		Always wrong	Almost always wrong	wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
SEXATT1	1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage	①	②	③	④	(-8)
SEXATT2	2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife	①	②	③	④	(-8)
SEXATT3	3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex	①	②	③	④	(-8)

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
MYTH218	1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
MYTH518	2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

LIFESAT 51. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very satisfied	←	→	Very dissatisfied
①	②	③	④

52. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

		Yes	No	Don't know
Probing	If someone is . . . then that person has the right to commit suicide.			
SUICIDE131	1) suffering incurable disease	①	②	(-8)
SUICIDE132	2) bankrupt	①	②	(-8)
SUICIDE133	3) dishonoring the family	①	②	(-8)
SUICIDE134	4) tired of living and wants to die	①	②	(-8)

※ The following will be questions on the election poll.

53. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Somewhat agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
EPOLLENJY	1) I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLINTE	2) I really enjoy being interviewed for an election poll	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLIMPO	3) Election polls are interesting in themselves	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLSOCI	4) Election polls are important for society	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLUSEF	5) A lot can be learned from information collected through election polls	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLTIME	6) Completing election polls is a waste of time	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLREQU	7) I receive far too many requests to participate in election polls	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLPRIV	8) Election polls are an invasion of privacy	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLTIRD	9) It is exhaustive to answer so many questions in a election poll	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___

POLLRELI 54. To what extent do you think the results of election polls published in newspapers or broadcasts are reliable or unreliable?

___ ① Very reliable ___ ③ Somewhat unreliable ___ (-8) Don't know ☐

___ ② Somewhat reliable ___ ④ Very unreliable

POLLATT4 55. During election cycles, many media outlets run the results of polls. When you are voting, how much do you rely on such information?

___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (-8) Don't know ☐

___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

SAMPTHOUA 56. Do you think that asking a random sample of 1,000 people across the country provides an accurate representation of overall public opinion, or do you believe it does not?

___ ① I believe it provides an accurate representation. ___ (-8) Don't know ☐

___ ② I do not believe it provides an accurate representation.

POLLWRRY 57. How concerned are you about personal information when you participate in an election poll?

___ ① Very concerned ___ ③ Not very concerned ☐

___ ② Somewhat concerned ___ ④ Not concerned at all

POLLNEUT 58. To what extent do you think the institution conducting election polls is politically neutral?

___ ① Very neutral ___ ③ Not that neutral ☐

___ ② Somewhat neutral ___ ④ Not neutral at all

※ Next I'd like to ask you about your family

59. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(Write down the person's relationship to the respondent first, then ask person's sex, age, marital status, etc. in order. Make sure to ask about everyone mentioned in question 63, 64, and 65.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or cohabiting?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) *(If [PERSON] is temporarily staying elsewhere)* What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) *(If not working)* What is the primary reason for not working?

Family no.	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age		4) Marital status		5) Cohabitation status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F	Year	Month	Status	Code	① Cohabiting	② Living somewhere else	6) Reason for living somewhere else		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
											Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE		MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPTY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2		MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPTY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3		MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPTY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4		MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPTY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5		MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPTY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6		MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPTY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7		MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPTY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8		MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPTY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9		MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPTY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10		MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPTY10		WHYNOE10	

《CODE LISTS》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11) Grandchildren	(21) Parent's siblings	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Under the schooling age	(11) Looking for employment
(02) Spouse	(12) Grandchildren's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) Schooling	(12) Studying
(03) 1st child	(13) Parents	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Housework	(13) Enlistment
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parents	(24) Housekeeper	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14) Business failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Siblings	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15) No plans for getting employed
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's siblings	(26) Caregiver	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(06) Disabled	(16) Preparing to get married
(07) 5th child	(17) Grandparents	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)			(07) Temporarily not working	(17) Religious reasons
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed	(18) To look after family
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousins				(09) Retired	(19) Has no ability to get employed
(10) Children's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE
60. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

FBIRTHPL/
MBIRTHPL

61. In what country were your parents born?

• Father: _____

• Mother: _____

KIDNUM10

62. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• Total number of children: _____ (00) None

HOMPOP

63. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

Probing

• Number of family members living with respondent: _____

SEPAPOP

64. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

Probing

• Number of family members living away from respondent: _____ (00) None

UNRELAT

65. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

Probing

• Number of non-family members living with respondent: _____ (00) None

SPOSHLTH23

66. (If you have a spouse), How is your spouse's health like in general?

___ ① Very good

___ ④ Neither good nor bad

___ ② Somewhat good

___ ⑤ Bad

___ ③ Good

___ (-8) Can't choose

FAMILY16

67. Did you live with your birth father and mother when you were 16? If not, who did you live with? If you got married or left the house at 16, please respond how you were like before you did so.

___ ① Birth mother and birth father
(go to Question 68)

___ ⑥ Other male relatives (Specify: _____)

___ ② Birth father and stepmother

___ ⑦ Other female relatives (Specify: _____)

___ ③ Birth mother and stepfather

___ ⑧ Male and female relatives (e.g.: aunt, uncle, grandparents)

___ ④ Only with birth father

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ ⑤ Only with birth mother

WHYNOTPA23

67.1 What is the reason that you did not live with your birth mother or birth father?

___ ① One or both of them passed away

___ ② They got divorced or split-up

___ ③ Because of father's or mother's workplace

___ ④ One or both of them were sick

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ (-8) Don't know

PAINDUS / PAIND08 / PAIND16A / PAIND16B / PAISCO88 / PAISCO08 / PAOCC16A / PAOCC16B / PAOCC16C / PAOCC16D / PAOCC16E
68. In what industry did your father work in when you were 16? Please be as specific as possible.

Probing

68.1 Industry: _____

68.2 Occupation: _____

68.3 Job description: _____

___ (-1) Father passed away before 16

※ Now, I would like to ask you about the education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

69. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Master's) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)
	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	GRADUATE 69.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	DROPYR 69.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	CURRYR 69.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE

SPEDUC

70. What is the highest level of school your spouse have attended?

Probing

<input type="checkbox"/> (-1) NO SPOUSE <input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Master's) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)
	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	SPGRAD 70.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	SPDROPYR 70.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE	SPCURRYR 70.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE

PAEDUC

71. What is the highest level of school your father have attended?

Probing

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Master's) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)
	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	PAGRAD 71.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	PADROPYR 71.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	PACURRYR 71.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE

MAEDUC

72. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Master's) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)
	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	MAGRAD 72.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	MADROPYR 72.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE	MACURRYR 72.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job in detail.

INCMR

73. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

<p>____ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>		<p>____ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>EMPED 73.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p>____ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>		<p>____ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>WGSTAT 73.2 What is your employment status? ____ ① Regular employee ____ ② Temporary employee ____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 73.3 Are you working part time or full time? ____ ① Part-time ____ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 73.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? ____ Hours ____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>WGSTAB 73.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No</p> <p>WGSECT 73.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ____ ① Government ____ ② Publicly owned firm ____ ③ Private firm ____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 73.7 Are you a union member? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (ask Q. 73.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (If not union member) 73.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No</p> <p>WGNOEMP 73.8 How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company.</p> <p>➡ ➡ ➡</p>		<p>SFSTAT 73.10 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ____ ① Working for family without being paid ____ ② Self-employed with no employees ____ ③ Self-employed with employees (go to Q. 73.10.1)</p> <p>SFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 73.10.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ____</p> <p>SFPTFL 73.11 Are you working part time or full time? ____ ① Part-time ____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SFWKHR 73.12 How many hours a week do you work on average? ____ Hours ____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SFTENYR / SFTENMO 73.13 How long have you worked at your current job? ____ Years ____ Months</p> <p>➡</p> <p>____ (01) 1~4 ____ (06) 100~299 ____ (02) 5~9 ____ (07) 300~499 ____ (03) 10~19 ____ (08) 500~999 ____ (04) 20~49 ____ (09) 1,000+ ____ (05) 50~99 ____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>WGTEYR / WGTEMO 73.9 How long have you worked at your current job? ____ Years ____ Months</p> <p>➡</p>	
<p>NUMSUP 73.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? ____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 73.15)</p> <p>EMSUBO 73.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you "directly" manage and supervise? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 73.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.) About: ____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ____) ____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 73.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (go to Q. 74) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: ____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ____) ____ (-8) Don't know</p>		<p>UNSRCH 73.17 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC 73.18 Do you have any sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (go to Q. 73.19) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM Monthly Average Income: ____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ____) ____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNWKEX 73.19 Have you ever had a paid job? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (go to Q. 75)</p> <p>UNSTAT 73.20 What type of job did you have at recent time? ____ ① Worked for government ____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ____ ③ Worked for private firm ____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 73.20.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI (If you were self-employed with employees) 73.20.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ____ ____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNSUBO 73.21 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 73.22 How many hours a week did you work on average? ____ Hours ____ (-8) Don't know</p>	

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / INDUS16A / INDUS16B / OCC / OCC08 / OCC16A / OCC16B / OCC16C / OCC16D / OCC16E

74. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

74.1 Industry: _____

74.2 Occupation: _____

74.3 Job description: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR 75. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (-1) NO SPOUSE (go to Q. 77)

Probing

_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	_____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/>
SPEMPED 75.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 75.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 75.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 75.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 75.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes _____ (-8) Don't know _____ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSECT 75.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 75.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (ask Q. 75.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (If not union member) 75.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> </div> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPSFSTAT 75.9 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? _____ ① Working for family without being paid _____ ② Self-employed with no employees _____ ③ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 75.9.1)</p> <p>SPSFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 75.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPSFPTFL 75.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPSFWKHR 75.11 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) Don't know</p> </div> </div>	
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 48%;"> <p>SPWGTNYR / SPWGTNMO 75.8 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Years _____ Months</p> </div> <div style="width: 48%; text-align: center;"> <p>↓</p><p>↓</p><p>↓</p><p>↓</p> </div> </div>	
<p>SPNUMSUP 75.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 75.13)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 75.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 75.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent's spouse does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 75.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 76)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (-8) Don't know</p>	
<p style="text-align: center;">_____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 75.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 75.16 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 75.17)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 75.17 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 77)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 75.18 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ③ Worked for private firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 75.18.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI (If your spouse were self-employed with employees) 75.18.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 75.19 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 75.20 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) Don't know</p>	

SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16A / SPIND16B / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E

76. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

76.1 Industry: _____

76.2 Occupation: _____

76.3 Job description: _____

INCOMO/
INCOME

77. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 63, 64, and 65, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

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APPROXIMATELY: _____MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____ (-8) Don't know

HOUSTYPE

78. What type of housing do you currently live in?

- _____ ① Detached house _____ ③ Multi family residential
 _____ ② Apartment _____ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

--	--

HOUSOWNS

79. What form of housing do you currently have?

- _____ ① Own house _____ ④ Monthly rent without deposit
 _____ ② Jeonse _____ ⑤ Free
 _____ ③ Monthly rent with deposit _____ (-8) Don't know

--

※ Now I'd like to ask you about national identity and citizenship.

80. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is...?

		Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose
KRBORNIN	1) to have been born in South Korea	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (-8) _____
KRCIT	2) to have South Korean citizenship	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (-8) _____
KRCONFUC	3) to comply with Confucian disciplines	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (-8) _____
KRGOVT	4) to respect South Korean political institutions and laws	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (-8) _____
KRFEEL	5) to feel South Korean	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (-8) _____
KRANCSTR	6) to have South Korean ancestry	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ (-8) _____

81. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
KRCITIZN	1) I would rather be a citizen of South Korea than of any other country in the world	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (-8) _____
KRSHAMED	2) There are some things about South Korea today that make me feel ashamed of South Korea	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (-8) _____
BELIKEKR	3) The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the South Korean	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (-8) _____
KRBETTER	4) Generally speaking, South Korea is a better country than most other countries	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (-8) _____
IFWRONG	5) People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ (-8) _____

HAVCNTRY 82. Thinking in general about nations and countries all over the world, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that it would be best if every nation had its own country where it could make its own decisions?

- _____ ① Agree strongly _____ ④ Disagree
 _____ ② Agree _____ ⑤ Disagree strongly
 _____ ③ Neither agree nor disagree _____ (-8) Can't choose

--

83. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

		Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	Can't choose
PROUDEM	1) the way democracy works	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDPOL	2) its political influence in the world	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDECO	3) South Korea's economic achievements	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDSPT	4) its achievements in sports	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDART	5) its achievements in the arts and literature	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDHIS	6) its history	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDSSS	7) its social security system	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDSCI	8) its scientific and technological achievements	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDMIL	9) armed forces	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDGRP	10) its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___

84. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
IMPORTS	1) South Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
WRLDGOVT	2) For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
KROWNWAY	3) South Korea should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
FORLAND	4) Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in South Korea	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
KRTV	5) South Korean television should give preference to South Korean films and programs	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
INTLINCS	6) Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in South Korea	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

85. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
IMMCRIME	1) Immigrants increase crime rates	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IMMECON	2) Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IMMJOB	3) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IMMIDEAS	4) Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing new ideas and cultures	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
KORORFOR	5) People born in South Korea should be given preference over immigrants when it comes to jobs, housing, or health care	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

86. Do you think the number of immigrants to South Korea nowadays should be...?

- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| ___ ① Increased a lot | ___ ④ Reduced a little |
| ___ ② Increased a little | ___ ⑤ Reduced a lot |
| ___ ③ Remain the same as it is | ___ (-8) Can't choose |



- ACPTCULT** 87. Which of these statements about immigrants comes closest to your view? □
- ___ ① Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and not adopt South Korean culture
- ___ ② Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and also adopt South Korean culture
- ___ ③ Immigrants should give up their culture of origin and adopt South Korean culture
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

88. There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

- | | Not at all
important | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Very
important | Can't
choose |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|-----------------|
| PAYTAXES 1) Never to try to evade taxes | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | | (-8) |
| OBEYLAWS 2) Always to obey laws and regulations | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | | (-8) |
| WATCHGOV 3) To keep watch on the actions of government | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | | (-8) |
| HELPKR 4) To help people in South Korea who are worse off than yourself | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | | (-8) |
| MILSERVE 5) To be willing to serve in the military at a time of need | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | | (-8) |

- DEMTODAY** 89. On the whole, how well do you think democracy works in South Korea today? A score of 0 indicates a very poorly working, which a score of 10 indicates a very well working.

Very poorly		Very well	Can't choose	□
___ 0점	___ 1점 ___ 2점 ___ 3점 ___ 4점 ___ 5점 ___ 6점 ___ 7점 ___ 8점 ___ 9점 ___ 10점			___ (-8)___

- DEM10PST** 90. And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work in South Korea then?

Very poorly		Very well	Can't choose	□
___ 0점	___ 1점 ___ 2점 ___ 3점 ___ 4점 ___ 5점 ___ 6점 ___ 7점 ___ 8점 ___ 9점 ___ 10점			___ (-8)___

- DEM10FUT** 91. And how about 10 years from now? How well do you think democracy will work in South Korea then?

Very poorly		Very well	Can't choose	□
___ 0점	___ 1점 ___ 2점 ___ 3점 ___ 4점 ___ 5점 ___ 6점 ___ 7점 ___ 8점 ___ 9점 ___ 10점			___ (-8)___

92. There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

- | | Not at all
important | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Very
important | Can't
choose |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|-----------------|
| SOLOK 1) That all citizens have an adequate standard of living | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | | (-8) |
| RGHTSMIN 2) That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | | (-8) |
| POLOPTS 3) That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision-making | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | | (-8) |
| OPPSEGOV 4) That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | | (-8) |

- GOVEQINC23** 93. How much do you agree or disagree with the opinion that it is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes?

___ ① Strongly agree	___ ④ Disagree	□
___ ② Agree	___ ⑤ Strongly disagree	
___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree	___ (-8) Can't choose	

LEFTRIGT 94. In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Left		Right	Can't choose								
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	(-8)

95. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
POLEFF11 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
POLEFF18 2) I don't think the government cares much what people like me think	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

SERVEPEO 96. Thinking of the public service in South Korea, how committed is it to serve the people?

____ ① Very committed ____ ② Somewhat committed	____ ③ Not very committed ____ ④ Not at all committed ____ (-8) Can't choose	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------

CORRUPTN 97. How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in South Korea?

____ ① Hardly anyone is involved ____ ② A small number of people are involved ____ ③ A moderate number of people are involved	____ ④ A lot of people are involved ____ ⑤ Almost everyone is involved ____ (-8) Can't choose	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="checkbox"/>
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98. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
PEOPLDEC 1) The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
ELECNOAT 2) Politicians talk too much and take too little action.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
UPPERCL1 3) There is a conflict between the ordinary people and those in power in Korea.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
UPPERCL2 4) Business leaders make their money at the expense of ordinary people.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
UPPERCL3 5) It is better to rely on the opinions of experts than the experiences of ordinary people.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

MEDIAPOL 99. How often do you use the media, including television, newspapers, radio and the internet, to get political news or information?

____ ① Several times a day ____ ② Once a day ____ ③ 5~6 days a week ____ ④ 3~4 days a week	____ ⑤ 1~2 days a week ____ ⑥ Less than 1 day a week ____ ⑦ Never ____ (-8) Can't choose	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="checkbox"/>
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------

MEDIAPIA 100. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that media coverage about politics in Korea is biased?

____ ① Strongly agree ____ ② Agree ____ ③ Neither agree nor disagree	____ ④ Disagree ____ ⑤ Strongly disagree ____ (-8) Can't choose	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="checkbox"/>
----------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------

BEFAIR 101. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

___ ① Try to take advantage almost all of the time ___ ③ Try to be fair most of the time

___ ② Try to take advantage most of the time ___ ④ Try to be fair almost all of the time

___ (-8) Can't choose

CANTRUST 102. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

___ ① People can almost always be trusted ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people

___ ② People can usually be trusted ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people

___ (-8) Can't choose

CITZKR 103. Are you a citizen of South Korea?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No

NOIMMIGR 104. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that it would be best if all nations lived in their own countries so there are no minorities or immigrants?

___ ① Agree strongly ___ ④ Disagree

___ ② Agree ___ ⑤ Disagree strongly

___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ (-8) Can't choose

※ Next, let me ask a few questions about your social relationships.

105. Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not.

Probing

		Yes, actively involved	Yes, but hardly involved	No
MEMB1	1) Political association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB2	2) Residential/neighborhood association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB3	3) Social service club (Volunteer group/NPO)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB4	4) Citizens' movement/Consumers' cooperative group	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB5	5) Religious group	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB6	6) Alumni association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB7	7) Recreational association (hobby and sports)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB8	8) Labor union	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB9	9) Occupational or Professional association/ Trade association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___

MEMBACT 106. Among the organizations/groups you mentioned in 105, in which of them did you participate most actively in the last 12 months?

___ ① Political association ___ ⑥ Alumni association

___ ② Residential/neighborhood association ___ ⑦ Recreational association (hobby and sports)

___ ③ Social service club (Volunteer group/NPO) ___ ⑧ Labor union

___ ④ Citizens' movement/Consumers' cooperative group ___ ⑨ Occupational or Professional association/
Trade association

___ ⑤ Religious group ___ (-1) NOT APPLICABLE

CONTACTA 107. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

___ ① 0 (*go to Question 108*) ___ ④ 5~9 ___ ⑦ 50~99

___ ② 1~2 ___ ⑤ 10~19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more

___ ③ 3~4 ___ ⑥ 20~49 ___ (-8) Don't know

F2FFAMFQ 107.1 About how many of these people do you see face-to-face on a typical weekday?

___ ① All or almost all of them ___ ④ Some of them
 ___ ② Most of them ___ ⑤ None or almost none of them
 ___ ③ About half of them ___ (-8) Can't choose

CONTACTB 108. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

___ ① 0 (*go to Question 109*) ___ ④ 5~9 ___ ⑦ 50~99
 ___ ② 1~2 ___ ⑤ 10~19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more
 ___ ③ 3~4 ___ ⑥ 20~49 ___ (-8) Don't know

F2FNOFMF 108.1 About how many of these people do you see face-to-face on a typical weekday?

___ ① All or almost all of them ___ ④ Some of them
 ___ ② Most of them ___ ⑤ None or almost none of them
 ___ ③ About half of them ___ (-8) Can't choose

CNTPOSI 109. Among nonkin contacts with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes social characteristics of these people?

___ ① I have contact more with people who are socially higher than those who are lower
 ___ ② The majority of people with whom you have contact are socially equivalent to you
 ___ ③ I have contact more with people who are socially lower than those who are higher
 ___ (-8) Don't know

SIMNONKN 110. Among nonkin contacts (except those who live with you) with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes the way they think and do things?

___ ① I have contact more with people who think and do things in similar ways to you than different ways
 ___ ② I have contact with people who think and do things in similar ways and different ways to the same extent
 ___ ③ I have contact more with people who think and do things in different ways to you than similar ways
 ___ (-8) Don't know

111. Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with.

	Yes	No
POSGEN1 1) Professor	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN2 2) Lawyer	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN3 3) Nurse	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN4 4) Computer programmer	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN5 5) Middle school teacher	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN6 6) Personnel manager	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN7 7) Farmer	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN8 8) Hair dresser	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN9 9) Receptionist	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN10 10) Policeman	___ ①	___ ②

ACQFRN1 112. Do you have relatives, friends, or acquaintances in a foreign country?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No

119. How much do you trust the following people?

		A great deal	To some extent	Not very much	Not at all
PERTRT1	1) Relatives	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT2	2) Friends	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT3	3) Neighbors	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT4	4) Work colleagues	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT5	5) Strangers	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT6	6) Physicians	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT7	7) Banking staff	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT8	8) Company executives	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT9	9) Journalists	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT10	10) NGO/NPO leaders	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT11	11) Teachers	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT12	12) Local govt officials	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT13	13) Central govt officials	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT14	14) Police officers	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT15	15) Military officers	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT16	16) Judges	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT17	17) Prosecutors	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____

HUMNAT 120. These questions are related to your view on human nature. Choose a number from 1 to 7.

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">Human nature is basically bad</div>	←		→	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">Human nature is basically good</div>	□
_____ ① _____		_____ ② _____		_____ ③ _____	
		_____ ④ _____		_____ ⑤ _____	
				_____ ⑥ _____	
				_____ ⑦ _____	

REWDEFFT 121. Which of the following opinions is closest to your opinion?

- _____ ① I believe that if I try hard, I will be rewarded someday
 _____ ② I think that no matter how hard I try, I don't get any reward
 _____ (7) Other (Specify: _____)
 _____ (-8) Don't know

□ □

LIKEHELP 122. Which of the following two lifestyles is your opinion close to?

- _____ ① I want to do what I like, even if it doesn't help others
 _____ ② I want to do something that helps people even if it's not something I like
 _____ (7) Other (Specify: _____)
 _____ (-8) Don't know

□ □

HAPPINSS 123. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">Very happy</div>		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">Very unhappy</div>	□
_____ ① _____		_____ ② _____	
		_____ ③ _____	
		_____ ④ _____	
		_____ ⑤ _____	
		_____ (-8) _____	

124. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
NOTIME1M	1) For the past month, I've had no time to enjoy life	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____
TIRED1M	2) For the past month, I've been so exhausted after work that I haven't wanted to do anything else	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____

ANGER1W 125. How often have you been unable to control your anger over the past week?

- _____ ① Not at all
 _____ ② Rarely
 _____ ③ Sometimes
 _____ ④ Often
 _____ ⑤ Always

□

126. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
NOCAPPRO	1) I'm not capable of dealing with almost every problem I encounter in life	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
UNEASABL	2) I often feel uneasy about my ability to do something	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
BURDNEVR	3) I feel overwhelmed by the tasks I have to do every day	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
NOFUTURE	4) I'm just living my life day by day, and I don't think about the future	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

LAGBEHIN 127. Have you ever felt like you were lagging behind in the world?No
Showcard

___ ① Yes, I have

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ ② No, I have not

___ (-8) Don't know

BESTFRND 128. How many friends do you think you have that will trust you till the end under any circumstances?**BORNMF** 129. If you were born again, what gender would you like to be born?No
Showcard

___ ① Male

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ ② Female

___ (-8) Don't know

REBORNKR 130. Suppose you could be reborn in any country of your choice. Would you like to start your next life in South Korea or in some other country?No
Showcard

___ ① I prefer Korea

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ ② I prefer some other country

___ (-8) Don't know

VOLUN12M 131. In the past 12 months, how often did you get involved in work for voluntary or charitable organizations?

___ ① At least once a week

___ ⑤ Less often

___ ② At least once a month

___ ⑥ Never

___ ③ At least once every three months

___ (-8) Don't know

___ ④ At least once every six months

※ From now on, let me ask you how you feel about yourself and your life.

LOTR323 132. Do you feel that you are always optimistic about your future?

___ ① Agree strongly

___ ④ Disagree

___ ② Agree

___ ⑤ Disagree strongly

___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree

___ (-8) Don't know

133. I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week...

		None or almost none of the time	Some of the time	Most of the time	All or almost all of the time	Don't know
CESD1	1) ...you felt depressed?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD2	2) ...you felt that everything you did was an effort?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD3	3) ...your sleep was restless?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD4	4) ...you were happy?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD5	5) ...you felt lonely?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD6	6) ...you enjoyed life?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD7	7) ...you felt sad?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD8	8) ...you could not get going?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___

134. And please tell me how much of the time during the past week...

		None or almost none of the time	Some of the time	Most of the time	All or almost all of the time	Don't know
CESD9	1) ...you had a lot of energy?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
CESD10	2) ...you felt anxious?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
CESD11	3) ...you felt calm and peaceful?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___

135. Using this card, please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Don't know
SELFLIF1	1) I feel I am free to decide for myself how to live my life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
SELFLIF2	2) In my daily life I get very little chance to show how capable I am	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
SELFLIF3	3) Most days I feel a sense of accomplishment from what I do	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

136. Using this card, please tell me to what extent...

		Not at all					A great deal	Don't know
SOCNET1	1) ...you feel that people in your local area help one another?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___(-8)___
SOCNET2	2) ...you feel that people treat you with respect?	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___(-8)___

137. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Don't know
SELFLIF4	1) I generally feel that what I do in my life is valuable and worthwhile	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
SELFLIF5	2) There are lots of things I feel I am good at	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
SOCNET3	3) I feel close to the people in my local area	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

SELFLIF6 138. To what extent do you make time to do the things you really want to do? Please use this card where 0 is not at all and 10 is completely.

Not at all												Completely	Don't know
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___	___⑨___	___⑩___	___(-8)___			

SOCNET4 139. On a typical day, how often do you take notice of and appreciate your surroundings?

Never												Always	Don't know
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___	___⑧___	___⑨___	___⑩___	___(-8)___			

SOCNET5 140. To what extent do you receive help and support from people you are close to when you need it? Please use this card where 0 is not at all and 6 is completely.

Not at all											Completely	Don't know
___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___(-8)___						

- SOCNET6** 141. And to what extent do you provide help and support to people you are close to when they need it?
- | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|
| Not at all | Completely | Don't know |
|------------|------------|------------|
- ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ (-8) ___
- SOCNET7** 142. How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?
- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑤ Once a week |
| ___ ② Less than once a month | ___ ⑥ Several times a week |
| ___ ③ Once a month | ___ ⑦ Everyday |
| ___ ④ Several times a month | ___ (-8) Don't know |
- SOCNET8** 143. How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?
- | | |
|------------|---------------------|
| ___ ① None | ___ ④ 4~6 |
| ___ ① 1 | ___ ⑤ 7~9 |
| ___ ② 2 | ___ ⑥ 10 or more |
| ___ ③ 3 | ___ (-8) Don't know |
- SOCNET9** 144. Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?
- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| ___ ① Much less than most | ___ ④ More than most |
| ___ ② Less than most | ___ ⑤ Much more than most |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (-8) Don't know |
- SOCNET10** 145. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationship with friends, relatives, or acquaintances (neighbors)?
- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | |
- LTIME1YR** 146. In the past year, how much difficulty have you had enjoying leisure activities? (e.g., visiting cultural sites/museums, attending arts/sports, using cultural/arts/sports facilities, enjoying popular culture, using libraries, reading, traveling, eating out, etc.)
- | | |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Not difficult at all | ___ ④ Somewhat Difficult |
| ___ ② Not very difficult | ___ ⑤ Very difficult |
| ___ ③ Neither difficult nor non-difficult | |
- ※ Next, I am going to ask about your health.**
- HEALTH23** 147. In general, would you say your health is?
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| ___ ① Excellent | ___ ④ Fair |
| ___ ② Very good | ___ ⑤ Poor |
| ___ ③ Good | ___ (-8) Can't choose |
- CHRONIC** 148. Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems?
- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| ___ ① No | ___ ② Yes |
|----------|-----------|
- GOHOSP1M** 149. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.)
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| ___ ① None | ___ ④ 4~5 times |
| ___ ② Once | ___ ⑤ 6 times or more |
| ___ ③ 2~3 times | |

150. If you currently have a disability, please mark all the types of disability you have.

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| DISABIL1 | ___ ① Not Applicable | DISABIL5 | ___ ⑤ Hearing impairment | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| DISABIL2 | ___ ② Physical disability | DISABIL6 | ___ ⑥ Speech impediment | |
| DISABIL3 | ___ ③ Brain lesions (brain damage, cerebral palsy, stroke) | DISABIL7 | ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| DISABIL4 | ___ ④ Visual impairment | | | |

TYPEINSR 151. What kind of health insurance do you have?

- ___ ① No health insurance at all ☐
- ___ ② Private health insurance only
- ___ ③ Public health insurance only
- ___ ④ Public health insurance and private insurance
- ___ (-8) Don't know

HARDSOC1 152. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc.)?

- | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① None of the time | ___ ④ Most of the time | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② A little of the time | ___ ⑤ All of the time | |
| ___ ③ Some of the time | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the election poll.

ESURVEYN 153. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview election poll request from 2022 to now? (Please exclude today's survey.)

- ___ ① Yes (*go to Question 153.1*) ___ ② No ☐

ESURASK 153.1 (*If yes*) How many times have you received?

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Once | ___ ④ 7~9 times | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 2~3 times | ___ ⑤ more than 10 times | |
| ___ ③ 4~6 times | | |

ESURFRQ 153.2 (*If yes*) How many times have you participated?

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① None | ___ ③ 4~6 times | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Once | ___ ④ 7~9 times | |
| ___ ③ 2~3 times | ___ ⑤ more than 10 times | |

ESURAGIN 154. If you are selected to respond to election poll in the future, would you be willing to participate?

- ___ ① Yes ___ (-8) Don't know ☐
- ___ ② No

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

568

HECONCLS 165. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

____ (1) Bottom of the bottom

____ (3) Bottom of the middle

____ (5) Bottom of the top

☐

____ (2) Top of the bottom

____ (4) Top of the middle

____ (6) Top of the top

《Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column.

		Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Unable to reach the respondent as they have moved away, etc.	
	Other	Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
		Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		Household that consists of people who do not qualify as respondents	
		Other	

《Record of Visits to Sampled Household》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Reason for Incomplete	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
2	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
3	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
4	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
5	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
6	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
7	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
8	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
9	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
10	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	

《Reason for Incomplete》

- ① Visited, but no one was there
- ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
- ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
- ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
- ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
- ⑥ Respondent refused to interview
- ⑦ Other household member refused to interview
- ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
- ⑨ Other: _____

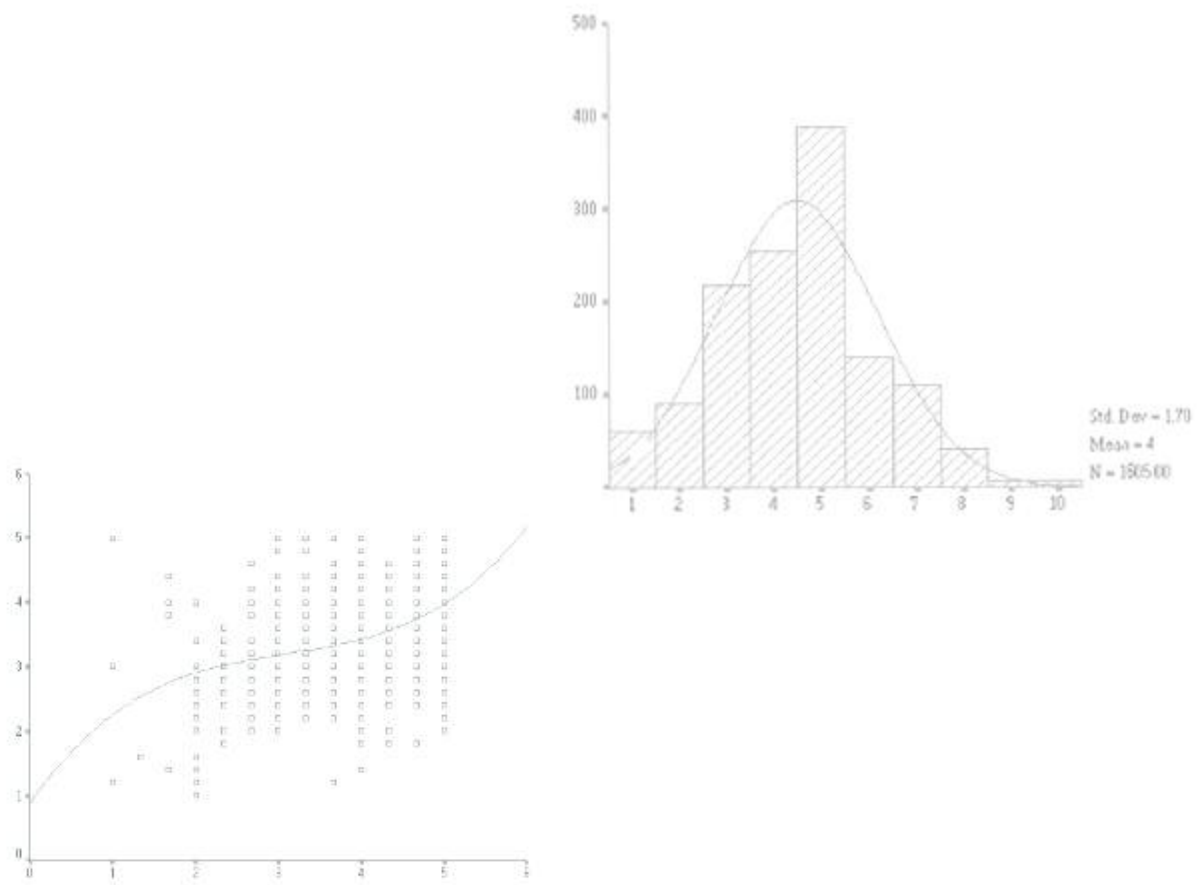
조사구 번호 가구 번호

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2023 Korean General Social Survey

[2023 KGSS] Type B



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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Greetings

The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University has been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. To date, the survey has engaged 20,841 respondents. It has been enormously supported by the collaboration of 116 professors and 2,797 students from universities across the country from 2003 to 2018. The KGSS has become an indispensable resource for studying Korean society domestically and internationally. It aims to provide comprehensive data for understanding Korean society and facilitating global comparative studies.

The 2023 KGSS includes questions on significant political, economic, and social issues in Korea, aspects of national identity from the International Social Survey (ISSP) conducted across 43 countries, a social network module from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) involving four East Asian nations, and personal and social well-being module conducted in the European Social Survey (ESS).

Respondents are meticulously selected to ensure the sample accurately represents the Korean population. Our interviewers have approached you because you have been chosen as a respondent for this important study. Please make time in your busy schedule to participate. I would like to let you know that your responses will be treated with the utmost confidentiality.

Thank you.

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Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
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※ First, I'm going to ask you a few things about our society. (Please respond to the following questions by placing a check mark (✓) in the answer box that corresponds to your response.)

HELPFUL 1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) Depends
___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

FAIR 2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) Depends
___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

3. I am going to name some institutions in Korea. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

	Probing	A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
CONBUS	1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONCLERG	2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONEDUC	3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONLABOR	4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONPRESS	5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONTV	6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONMEDIC	7) Medical field	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONGOVT	8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONLGOVT	9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONLEGIS	10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONJUDGE	11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONSCI	12) Academia	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONARMY	13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONFINAN	14) Financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONBLUHO	15) Office of the president	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONCSO	16) Civic Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONRCH	17) Public opinion research centers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONPROS	18) Supreme Prosecutor's Office	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONSTAT	19) Korea National Statistical Office	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
CONELEC	20) National election commission	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___

RELIABLE 4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

Hardly trustful	Very trustful	Don't know
-----------------	---------------	------------

___0점 ___1점 ___2점 ___3점 ___4점 ___5점 ___6점 ___7점 ___8점 ___9점 ___10점 ___(-8)___

TOPPROB 5. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today?

KRPROUD 6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (-8) Can't choose
___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

☐

HATOPSEX 7. To what extent do you consider gender-based hatred (toward both men and women) to be a serious issue in Korean society?

- ___ ① Very serious ___ ④ Not very serious
___ ② Somewhat serious ___ ⑤ Not serious at all
___ ③ Neither serious nor non-serious

TRUEKOR 8. Some people believe that anyone can become truly Korean through effort. Others argue that being truly Korean requires being born Korean. What is your position on this matter?

A: It is possible to become truly Korean through effort.

B: A person has to be born Korean to be truly Korean.

- ☐ ① I definitely agree with statement A
 ☐ ③ I agree more with statement B than with statement A
☐ ② I agree more with statement A than with statement B
 ☐ ④ I definitely agree with statement B
☐ (-8) Can't choose

SEDISTAN 9. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ____ ① USA ____ ③ North Korea ____ ⑤ Russia
 ____ ② Japan ____ ④ China ____ (-8) Don't know

NORTHWHO 10. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (-8) Don't know
___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

UNIFI 11. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ____ ① Very necessary ____ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ____ (-8) Don't know
 ____ ② Somewhat necessary ____ ④ Very unnecessary

WARPOS 12. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- ____ ① Very likely ____ ③ Not very likely ____ (-8) Don't know
 ____ ② Somewhat likely ____ ④ Not likely at all

13. Looking at the list below, Please tell me what the two things are that Korea should do as its highest priority. Please respond with the two items in order of descending priority.

- | | |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ① Maintain order in the nation | ③ Fight rising prices |
| ② Give people more say in government decisions | ④ Protect freedom of speech |

POSTMAT1 1) First priority: _____ (–8) Can't choose

POSTMAT2 2) Second priority: _____ (-8) Can't choose

CURGOV 14. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ___ ① Very good ___ ④ Somewhat poor
___ ② Somewhat good ___ ⑤ Very poor
___ ③ Neither good nor poor ___ (-8) Don't know

PRTYID23 15. Currently which political party do you support most?

Probing

- ____ ① Democratic Party of Korea
 ____ ② People Power Party
 ____ ③ Justice Party
 ____ ④ Jinbo Party
 ____ ⑤ Basic Income Party
 ____ (66) Other (Specify: _____)
 ____ (77) None of these (*go to Question 15.1*)
 ____ (-8) Don't know

PRTYPR23 (If none of these)
 15.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?
☐ ① Democratic Party of Korea ☐ ⑤ Basic Income Party
☐ ② People Power Party ☐ (66) Other (Specify: _____)
☐ ③ Justice Party ☐ (77) None of these (go to Question 15.1)
☐ ④ Jinbo Party ☐ (-8) Don't know

VOTE22 16. Did you vote in the 8th Nationwide local election on June 1, 2022?
☐ ① Voted ☐ ② Did not vote
☐ (-8) Don't know ☐ (-1) Not eligible } (go to Question 17)

VOTE221 16.1 (If you have voted) Which party's candidate did you vote for at the time?
☐ ① Democratic Party of Korea ☐ ⑤ Basic Income Party
☐ ② People Power Party ☐ (66) Other (Specify: _____)
☐ ③ Justice Party ☐ (77) None of these
☐ ④ Jinbo Party ☐ (-8) Don't know

PARTYLR 17. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?
☐ ① Very liberal ☐ ④ Somewhat conservative
☐ ② Somewhat liberal ☐ ⑤ Very conservative
☐ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative ☐ (-8) Don't know

SATPOL 18. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?
☐ ① Very satisfied ☐ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
☐ ② Somewhat satisfied ☐ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
☐ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ☐ (-8) Don't know

POLDECID 19. Do you agree or disagree that when a competent politician emerges, it is better for the country to allow him or her to lead instead of people arguing with each other?
☐ ① Agree (leave) ☐ (77) Other(Specify: _____)
☐ ② Disagree (do not leave) ☐ (-8) Don't know

ACTIFDIS 20. What do you do when you have a complaint about society?
☐ ① Consider this when voting in elections
☐ ② File legal petitions, gather signatures, protest, strike, etc.
☐ ③ In some cases, I can use illegal means
☐ ④ Do nothing
☐ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
☐ (-8) Don't know

RANK 21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

 ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ (-8)

FINREL05 22. Compared to South Korean families in general, how far above or below the national average is your family income?
☐ ① Far above average ☐ ④ Below average
☐ ② Above average ☐ ⑤ Far below average
☐ ③ Average ☐ (-8) Don't know

PARSOL

23. How is your current standard of living better or worse than your parents when they were your age?


___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse

___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse

___ ③ About the same ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

KIDSOL06 24. When your children reach the age you are now, what do you think their standard of living will be? Even if you don't have children, please answer the questions supposing that you have children.

___ ① Much better	___ ④ Somewhat worse	
___ ② Somewhat better	___ ⑤ Much worse	
___ ③ About the same	___ (-8) Don't know	

SATFIN

25. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

___ ① Very satisfied ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied

___ ② Somewhat satisfied ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied

___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

FINPROS

26. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse

___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse

___ ③ About the same ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

27. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

		Essential	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not very important at all	Can't choose
SUCDWLTH	1) coming from a wealthy family	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SUCDPAED	2) having well-educated parents	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SUCDEDUC	3) having a good education background	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SUCDAMBT	4) having ambition	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SUCDEFRT	5) working hard	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SUCDKNOW	6) knowing the right people	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SUCDPOL	7) having political connections	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SUCDBRIB	8) giving bribes	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SUCDRACE	9) race	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SUCDREL	10) religion	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SUCDSEX	11) gender	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

ATTEND 28. How often do you attend religious services?

___ ① A few times a week	___ ⑥ Once a year
___ ② Once a week	___ ⑦ Less than once a year
___ ③ Two or three times a month	___ ⑧ Never
___ ④ Once a month	___ (-8) Don't know
___ ⑤ Several times a year	

RELIG 29. What is your religion?

Probing	___ ① Buddhism	___ ④ No religion (<i>go to Question 30</i>)
	___ ② Protestant	___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
	___ ③ Catholic	

RELITEN

29.1 (*If you have a religion*) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

___ ① Strong ___ ③ Not very strong

___ ② Somewhat ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

RETURNFM 30. If given the opportunity, would you choose to move to the countryside and work as a farmer or fisherman?

___ ① Yes, I would ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ ② No, I wouldn't ___ (-8) Don't know

RESIHOW 31. How long have you been living in the same area (township/city district)?

___ ① Since I was born ___ ④ 3~4.99 years ___ ⑦ 20~29.99 years

___ ② Less than a year ___ ⑤ 5~9.99 years ___ ⑧ 30 years and more

___ ③ 1~2.99 years ___ ⑥ 10~19.99 years

URBRURAL 32. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

Probing

___ ① A big city ___ ④ A country village

___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ___ ⑤ A secluded place

___ ③ A small city or a town ___ (-8) Don't know

RESSECUR 33. How would you describe the state of security in your neighborhood?

___ ① Very safe ___ ④ Unsafe

___ ② Safe ___ ⑤ Very unsafe

___ ③ Neither safe nor unsafe

※ Next, I would like to ask about your use of digital devices, the Internet, and SNS.

34. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Not applicable
DIGDAILY	1) I feel uncomfortable in my daily life because I often have difficulty understanding or problems when using digital devices	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-1) ___
DIGINTER	2) I have not been properly adapted to the living services offered online (finance, shopping, administration, welfare, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-1) ___
DIGONLIN	3) It is difficult to express my opinion because it is often to receive complaints about companies or public institutions through online windows	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-1) ___
DIGINFOR	4) I didn't get the information I needed because I didn't make good use of digital technology	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-1) ___

INTRESTM/INTRESMN 35. How much time do you spend on the Internet a day on average?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes ____ (00) None

(go to Question 38)

36. How often do you use the following Internet services?

		Almost everyday	2-4 times a week	About once a week	Less than once a week	None	Don't know
INTMAIL16	1) E-mail	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
INTSNS16	2) SNS(Example: Kakaotalk, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

SNSTM/SNSMN 36.1 (If Q.36(2) is not "None") How much time do you spend on SNS a day on average?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes

REDINTER 37. In the past 12 months, how often have you intentionally tried to reduce your Internet usage time?

___ ① Everyday or almost everyday ___ ⑤ Rarely

___ ② Several times a week ___ ⑥ Not at all

___ ③ Several times a month ___ (-8) Can't choose

___ ④ Several times a year

- AIHUMAN** 38. When making major decisions in life, whose advice would you like to refer to, "AI" or "human"? ☐
- ___ ① I would like to refer to AI's advice because AI makes optimal decisions based on various data and information
- ___ ② In the end, I would like to seek advice from a trusted person because humans understand each other's minds well
- ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
- ___ (-8) Don't know

※ Now I'm going to ask you a few things about the government's role and policy.

- CHDOROLD** 39. There are two views on setting priorities among policies for children and the elderly for Korea's future. Which view is closer to yours? ☐
- ___ ① Policies for children should take priority over policies for the elderly
- ___ ② Policies for the elderly should take priority over policies for children
- ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
- ___ (-8) Don't know

- NUKPLT10B** 40. Which direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go? ☐

- Probing ___ ① Reduce nuclear power ___ ③ Expand nuclear power
- ___ ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power ___ (-8) Don't know

41. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

		Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	Can't choose
GOVSPD1	1) The environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD2	2) Health	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD3	3) Public safety	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD4	4) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD5	5) The military and defence	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD6	6) Old age pensions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD7	7) Unemployment benefits	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
GOVSPD8	8) Culture and the arts	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

- INDDIFF** 42. Please indicate the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below.

If somebody is badly off, this is due to

his/her own efforts or abilities	socio-political institutions	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___
___ ⑨ ___	___ ⑩ ___		

43. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Fairly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Fairly agree	Strongly agree
SEXROLE123	1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH123	2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH223	3) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH523	4) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
PATRACH723	5) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

44. How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statement?

		Strongly disagree	Fairly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Fairly agree	Strongly agree
AUTHORT4	1) What our country really needs is executing laws more strictly rather than guaranteeing the human rights widely	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___
AUTHORT7	2) What your country needs the most are orderly citizens who follow national leaders' guidance	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___⑥___	___⑦___

※ Now we're going to ask you about your attitude towards life.

45. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements about your thinking or feeling at ordinary times.

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
OTHERS1	1) I feel sympathetic and become anxious when I see someone who is not happier than me	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
OTHERS2	2) I feel like to protect when I see somebody who is exploited sometimes	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

46. To what extent do you agree or disagree with following statements about life?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
GOODDEED	1) In life, you are blessed when you do good and punished when you do evil	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
LUCKEFFO	2) Luck is more important than effort in life	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

CONFULIV 47. Do you think you live a Confucian way of life?

___ ① Yes (*go to Question 47.1*) ___ ② No ___ (-8) Don't know☐

47.1 You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life.

		Yes	No
FAMRESPO	1) I feel a responsibility toward my family	①	②
CONFUKOR	2) I regard Confucian values as part of Korean identity	①	②
CONFURIT	3) I place value on Confucian rituals and actions in my life	①	②
ANCEDUTY	4) I feel an obligation towards my ancestors	①	②
CONFUETH	5) Confucian values are moral standards for life	①	②

RITGRV23 48. How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at their grave side (cremation memorial)? (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering prayers, burning incense, offering food and/or wine.)

- ___ ① Once per year ___ ④ Five or more times per year
 ___ ② Twice per year ___ ⑤ Never
 ___ ③ Three or four times per year ___ (-8) Don't know

49. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...?

		Always wrong	Almost always wrong	wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
SEXATT1	1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage	①	②	③	④	(-8)
SEXATT2	2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife	①	②	③	④	(-8)
SEXATT3	3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex	①	②	③	④	(-8)

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
MYTH218	1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
MYTH518	2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

LIFESAT 51. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very satisfied	←	→	Very dissatisfied
①	②	③	④

52. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

		Yes	No	Don't know
Probing	If someone is . . . then that person has the right to commit suicide.			
SUICIDE131	1) suffering incurable disease	①	②	(-8)
SUICIDE132	2) bankrupt	①	②	(-8)
SUICIDE133	3) dishonoring the family	①	②	(-8)
SUICIDE134	4) tired of living and wants to die	①	②	(-8)

※ The following will be questions on the election poll.

53. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Somewhat agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
EPOLLENJY	1) I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLINTE	2) I really enjoy being interviewed for an election poll	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLIMPO	3) Election polls are interesting in themselves	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLSOCI	4) Election polls are important for society	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLUSEF	5) A lot can be learned from information collected through election polls	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLTIME	6) Completing election polls is a waste of time	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLREQU	7) I receive far too many requests to participate in election polls	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLPRIV	8) Election polls are an invasion of privacy	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___
EPOLLTIRD	9) It is exhaustive to answer so many questions in a election poll	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___

POLLRELI 54. To what extent do you think the results of election polls published in newspapers or broadcasts are reliable or unreliable?

___ ① Very reliable ___ ③ Somewhat unreliable ___ (-8) Don't know ☐

___ ② Somewhat reliable ___ ④ Very unreliable

POLLATT4 55. During election cycles, many media outlets run the results of polls. When you are voting, how much do you rely on such information?

___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (-8) Don't know ☐

___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

SAMPTHOUB 56. Do you think that asking a 1,000 people across the country provides an accurate representation of overall public opinion, or do you believe it does not?

___ ① I believe it provides an accurate representation. ___ (-8) Don't know ☐

___ ② I do not believe it provides an accurate representation.

POLLWRRY 57. How concerned are you about personal information when you participate in an election poll?

___ ① Very concerned ___ ③ Not very concerned ☐

___ ② Somewhat concerned ___ ④ Not concerned at all

POLLNEUT 58. To what extent do you think the institution conducting election polls is politically neutral?

___ ① Very neutral ___ ③ Not that neutral ☐

___ ② Somewhat neutral ___ ④ Not neutral at all

※ Next I'd like to ask you about your family

59. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(Write down the person's relationship to the respondent first, then ask person's sex, age, marital status, etc. in order. Make sure to ask about everyone mentioned in question 63, 64, and 65.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or cohabiting?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) *(If [PERSON] is temporarily staying elsewhere)* What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) *(If not working)* What is the primary reason for not working?

Family no.	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age		4) Marital status		5) Cohabitation status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F	Year	Month	Status	Code	① Cohabiting	② Living somewhere else	6) Reason for living somewhere else		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
											Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE		MARITAL		AWAY		WHYAWY		EMPTY		WHYNOE	
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2		MAR2		AWAY2		WHYAWY2		EMPTY2		WHYNOE2	
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3		MAR3		AWAY3		WHYAWY3		EMPTY3		WHYNOE3	
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4		MAR4		AWAY4		WHYAWY4		EMPTY4		WHYNOE4	
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5		MAR5		AWAY5		WHYAWY5		EMPTY5		WHYNOE5	
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6		MAR6		AWAY6		WHYAWY6		EMPTY6		WHYNOE6	
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7		MAR7		AWAY7		WHYAWY7		EMPTY7		WHYNOE7	
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8		MAR8		AWAY8		WHYAWY8		EMPTY8		WHYNOE8	
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9		MAR9		AWAY9		WHYAWY9		EMPTY9		WHYNOE9	
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10		MAR10		AWAY10		WHYAWY10		EMPTY10		WHYNOE10	

《CODE LISTS》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11) Grandchildren	(21) Parent's siblings	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Under the schooling age	(11) Looking for employment
(02) Spouse	(12) Grandchildren's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) Schooling	(12) Studying
(03) 1st child	(13) Parents	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Housework	(13) Enlistment
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parents	(24) Housekeeper	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14) Business failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Siblings	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15) No plans for getting employed
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's siblings	(26) Caregiver	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(06) Disabled	(16) Preparing to get married
(07) 5th child	(17) Grandparents	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)			(07) Temporarily not working	(17) Religious reasons
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed	(18) To look after family
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousins				(09) Retired	(19) Has no ability to get employed
(10) Children's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE
60. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

FBIRTHPL/
MBIRTHPL

61. In what country were your parents born?

• Father: _____

• Mother: _____

KIDNUM10

62. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• Total number of children: _____ (00) None

HOMPOP

63. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

Probing

• Number of family members living with respondent: _____

SEPAPOP

64. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

Probing

• Number of family members living away from respondent: _____ (00) None

UNRELAT

65. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

Probing

• Number of non-family members living with respondent: _____ (00) None

SPOSHLTH23

66. (If you have a spouse), How is your spouse's health like in general?

___ ① Very good

___ ④ Neither good nor bad

___ ② Somewhat good

___ ⑤ Bad

___ ③ Good

___ (-8) Can't choose

FAMILY16

67. Did you live with your birth father and mother when you were 16? If not, who did you live with? If you got married or left the house at 16, please respond how you were like before you did so.

___ ① Birth mother and birth father
(go to Question 68)

___ ⑥ Other male relatives (Specify: _____)

___ ② Birth father and stepmother

___ ⑦ Other female relatives (Specify: _____)

___ ③ Birth mother and stepfather

___ ⑧ Male and female relatives (e.g.: aunt, uncle, grandparents)

___ ④ Only with birth father

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ ⑤ Only with birth mother

WHYNOTPA23

67.1 What is the reason that you did not live with your birth mother or birth father?

___ ① One or both of them passed away

___ ② They got divorced or split-up

___ ③ Because of father's or mother's workplace

___ ④ One or both of them were sick

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ (-8) Don't know

PAINDUS / PAIND08 / PAIND16A / PAIND16B / PAISCO88 / PAISCO08 / PAOCC16A / PAOCC16B / PAOCC16C / PAOCC16D / PAOCC16E
68. In what industry did your father work in when you were 16? Please be as specific as possible.

Probing

68.1 Industry: _____

68.2 Occupation: _____

68.3 Job description: _____

___ (-1) Father passed away before 16

※ Now, I would like to ask you about the education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

69. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ↓	(01) Elementary school (02) Junior high school (03) High school	(04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) (05) College (Four-year course) (06) Graduate school (Master's) (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
	GRADUATE 69.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
	① Graduated	② Dropped out ↓	③ Currently attending ↓
	↓	DROPYR 69.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	CURRYR 69.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE

SPEDUC

70. What is the highest level of school your spouse have attended?

Probing (-1) NO SPOUSE (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ↓	(01) Elementary school (02) Junior high school (03) High school	(04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) (05) College (Four-year course) (06) Graduate school (Master's) (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
	SPGRAD 70.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?		
	① Graduated	② Dropped out ↓	③ Currently attending ↓
	↓	SPDROPYR 70.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE	SPCURRYR 70.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE

PAEDUC

71. What is the highest level of school your father have attended?

Probing (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) (-8) Don't know ↓	(01) Elementary school (02) Junior high school (03) High school	(04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) (05) College (Four-year course) (06) Graduate school (Master's) (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
	PAGRAD 71.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?		
	① Graduated	② Dropped out ↓	③ Currently attending ↓
	↓	PADROPYR 71.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	PACURRYR 71.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE

MAEDUC

72. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) (-8) Don't know ↓	(01) Elementary school (02) Junior high school (03) High school	(04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) (05) College (Four-year course) (06) Graduate school (Master's) (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
	MAGRAD 72.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?		
	① Graduated	② Dropped out ↓	③ Currently attending ↓
	↓	MADROPYR 72.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE	MACURRYR 72.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job in detail.

INCMR

73. Do you have a job that provides income?

<p>____ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>		<p>____ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>EMPED 73.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p>____ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>		<p>____ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>WGSTAT 73.2 What is your employment status? ____ ① Regular employee ____ ② Temporary employee ____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 73.3 Are you working part time or full time? ____ ① Part-time ____ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 73.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? ____ Hours ____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>WGSTAB 73.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No</p> <p>WGSECT 73.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ____ ① Government ____ ② Publicly owned firm ____ ③ Private firm ____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 73.7 Are you a union member? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (ask Q. 73.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (If not union member) 73.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No</p> <p>WGNOEMP 73.8 How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company.</p>		<p>SFSTAT 73.10 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ____ ① Working for family without being paid ____ ② Self-employed with no employees ____ ③ Self-employed with employees (go to Q. 73.10.1)</p> <p>SFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 73.10.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ____</p> <p>SFPTFL 73.11 Are you working part time or full time? ____ ① Part-time ____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SFWKHR 73.12 How many hours a week do you work on average? ____ Hours ____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SFTENYR / SFTENMO 73.13 How long have you worked at your current job? ____ Years ____ Months</p>	
<p>____ (01) 1~4 ____ (06) 100~299 ____ (02) 5~9 ____ (07) 300~499 ____ (03) 10~19 ____ (08) 500~999 ____ (04) 20~49 ____ (09) 1,000+ ____ (05) 50~99 ____ (-8) Don't know</p>		<p>↓</p> <p>↓</p> <p>↓</p>	
<p>NUMSUP 73.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? ____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 73.15)</p> <p>EMSUBO 73.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you "directly" manage and supervise? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 73.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.) About: ____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ____) ____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 73.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (go to Q. 74) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: ____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ____) ____ (-8) Don't know</p>		<p>UNSRCH 73.17 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC 73.18 Do you have any sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (go to Q. 73.19) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM Monthly Average Income: ____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ____) ____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNWKEX 73.19 Have you ever had a paid job? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No (go to Q. 75)</p> <p>UNSTAT 73.20 What type of job did you have at recent time? ____ ① Worked for government ____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ____ ③ Worked for private firm ____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 73.20.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI (If you were self-employed with employees) 73.20.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ____ ____ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNSUBO 73.21 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ____ ① Yes ____ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 73.22 How many hours a week did you work on average? ____ Hours ____ (-8) Don't know</p>	

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / INDUS16A / INDUS16B / OCC / OCC08 / OCC16A / OCC16B / OCC16C / OCC16D / OCC16E

74. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

74.1 Industry: _____

74.2 Occupation: _____

74.3 Job description: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR 75. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (-1) NO SPOUSE (go to Q. 77)

_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/>		_____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/>	
SPEMPED 75.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? _____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/>		SPUNSRCH 75.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No	
SPWGSTAT 75.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor	SPSFSTAT 75.9 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? _____ ① Working for family without being paid _____ ② Self-employed with no employees _____ ③ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 75.9.1)	SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 75.16 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 75.17)	
SPWGPFTL 75.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time	SPSFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 75.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____	Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (-8) Don't know	
SPWGWKHR 75.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) Don't know	SPSFPTFL 75.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time	SPUNWKEX 75.17 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 77)	
SPWGSTAT 75.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes _____ (-8) Don't know _____ ② No	SPSFWKHR 75.11 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) Don't know	SPUNSTAT 75.18 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ③ Worked for private firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 75.18.1)	
SPWGSECT 75.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization	SPWGTNYR / SPWGTNMO 75.8 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Years _____ Months	SPUNNOHI (If your spouse were self-employed with employees) 75.18.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (-8) Don't know	
SPWGUNN 75.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (ask Q. 75.7.1)	<div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> </div>		
SPWGUNNP (If not union member) 75.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No	<div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> </div>		
SPNUMSUP 75.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 75.13)		SPUNSUBO 75.19 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) Don't know	
SPENSUBO 75.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) Don't know		SPUNWKHR 75.20 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) Don't know	
SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 75.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent's spouse does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (-8) Don't know			
SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 75.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 76)			
<div style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> </div> Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (-8) Don't know			

SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16A / SPIND16B / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E

76. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

76.1 Industry: _____

76.2 Occupation: _____

76.3 Job description: _____

INCOME/
INCOME

77. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 63, 64, and 65, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____ (-8) Don't know

HOUSTYPE

78. What type of housing do you currently live in?

- ☐ ① Detached house ☐ ③ Multi family residential
☐ ② Apartment ☐ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

HOUSOWNS

79. What form of housing do you currently have?

- ☐ ① Own house ☐ ④ Monthly rent without deposit
☐ ② Jeonse ☐ ⑤ Free
☐ ③ Monthly rent with deposit ☐ (-8) Don't know

※ Now I'd like to ask you about national identity and citizenship.

80. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is...?

		Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose
KRBORNIN	1) to have been born in South Korea	<input type="text"/> ①	<input type="text"/> ②	<input type="text"/> ③	<input type="text"/> ④	<input type="text"/> (-8)
KRCIT	2) to have South Korean citizenship	<input type="text"/> ①	<input type="text"/> ②	<input type="text"/> ③	<input type="text"/> ④	<input type="text"/> (-8)
KRCONFUC	3) to comply with Confucian disciplines	<input type="text"/> ①	<input type="text"/> ②	<input type="text"/> ③	<input type="text"/> ④	<input type="text"/> (-8)
KRGOVT	4) to respect South Korean political institutions and laws	<input type="text"/> ①	<input type="text"/> ②	<input type="text"/> ③	<input type="text"/> ④	<input type="text"/> (-8)
KRFEEL	5) to feel South Korean	<input type="text"/> ①	<input type="text"/> ②	<input type="text"/> ③	<input type="text"/> ④	<input type="text"/> (-8)
KRANCSTR	6) to have South Korean ancestry	<input type="text"/> ①	<input type="text"/> ②	<input type="text"/> ③	<input type="text"/> ④	<input type="text"/> (-8)

81. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
KRCITIZN	1) I would rather be a citizen of South Korea than of any other country in the world	<input type="text"/> ①	<input type="text"/> ②	<input type="text"/> ③	<input type="text"/> ④	<input type="text"/> ⑤	<input type="text"/> (-8)
KRSHAMED	2) There are some things about South Korea today that make me feel ashamed of South Korea	<input type="text"/> ①	<input type="text"/> ②	<input type="text"/> ③	<input type="text"/> ④	<input type="text"/> ⑤	<input type="text"/> (-8)
BELIKEKR	3) The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like the South Korean	<input type="text"/> ①	<input type="text"/> ②	<input type="text"/> ③	<input type="text"/> ④	<input type="text"/> ⑤	<input type="text"/> (-8)
KRBETTER	4) Generally speaking, South Korea is a better country than most other countries	<input type="text"/> ①	<input type="text"/> ②	<input type="text"/> ③	<input type="text"/> ④	<input type="text"/> ⑤	<input type="text"/> (-8)
IFWRONG	5) People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong	<input type="text"/> ①	<input type="text"/> ②	<input type="text"/> ③	<input type="text"/> ④	<input type="text"/> ⑤	<input type="text"/> (-8)

HAVCNTRY 82. Thinking in general about nations and countries all over the world, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that it would be best if every nation had its own country where it could make its own decisions?

- ☐ ① Agree strongly ☐ ④ Disagree
☐ ② Agree ☐ ⑤ Disagree strongly
☐ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ☐ (-8) Can't choose

83. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

		Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	Can't choose
PROUDEM	1) the way democracy works	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDPOL	2) its political influence in the world	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDECO	3) South Korea's economic achievements	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDSPT	4) its achievements in sports	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDART	5) its achievements in the arts and literature	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDHIS	6) its history	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDSSS	7) its social security system	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDSCI	8) its scientific and technological achievements	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDMIL	9) armed forces	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___
PROUDGRP	10) its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(-8)___

84. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
IMPORTS	1) South Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
WRLDGOVT	2) For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
KROWNWAY	3) South Korea should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
FORLAND	4) Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in South Korea	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
KRTV	5) South Korean television should give preference to South Korean films and programs	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
INTLINCS	6) Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in South Korea	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

85. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
IMMCRIME	1) Immigrants increase crime rates	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IMMECON	2) Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IMMJOBS	3) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
IMMIDEAS	4) Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing new ideas and cultures	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___
KORORFOR	5) People born in South Korea should be given preference over immigrants when it comes to jobs, housing, or health care	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(-8)___

86. Do you think the number of immigrants to South Korea nowadays should be...?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Increased a lot | ___ ④ Reduced a little | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Increased a little | ___ ⑤ Reduced a lot | |
| ___ ③ Remain the same as it is | ___ (-8) Can't choose | |

- ACPTCULT** 87. Which of these statements about immigrants comes closest to your view? □
- ___ ① Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and not adopt South Korean culture
- ___ ② Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and also adopt South Korean culture
- ___ ③ Immigrants should give up their culture of origin and adopt South Korean culture
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

88. There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

- | | Not at all
important | Very
important | Can't
choose |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| PAYTAXES 1) Never to try to evade taxes | ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ | | (-8) ___ |
| OBEYLAWS 2) Always to obey laws and regulations | ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ | | (-8) ___ |
| WATCHGOV 3) To keep watch on the actions of government | ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ | | (-8) ___ |
| HELPKR 4) To help people in South Korea who are worse off than yourself | ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ | | (-8) ___ |
| MILSERVE 5) To be willing to serve in the military at a time of need | ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ | | (-8) ___ |

- DEMTODAY** 89. On the whole, how well do you think democracy works in South Korea today? A score of 0 indicates a very poorly working, which a score of 10 indicates a very well working.

Very poorly		Very well	Can't choose	□
___ 0점 ___ 1점 ___ 2점 ___ 3점 ___ 4점 ___ 5점 ___ 6점 ___ 7점 ___ 8점 ___ 9점 ___ 10점 ___ (-8) ___				

- DEM10PST** 90. And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work in South Korea then?

Very poorly		Very well	Can't choose	□
___ 0점 ___ 1점 ___ 2점 ___ 3점 ___ 4점 ___ 5점 ___ 6점 ___ 7점 ___ 8점 ___ 9점 ___ 10점 ___ (-8) ___				

- DEM10FUT** 91. And how about 10 years from now? How well do you think democracy will work in South Korea then?

Very poorly		Very well	Can't choose	□
___ 0점 ___ 1점 ___ 2점 ___ 3점 ___ 4점 ___ 5점 ___ 6점 ___ 7점 ___ 8점 ___ 9점 ___ 10점 ___ (-8) ___				

92. There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

- | | Not at all
important | Very
important | Can't
choose |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| SOLOK 1) That all citizens have an adequate standard of living | ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ | | (-8) ___ |
| RGHTSMIN 2) That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities | ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ | | (-8) ___ |
| POLOPTS 3) That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision-making | ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ | | (-8) ___ |
| OPPSEGOV 4) That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions | ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ | | (-8) ___ |

- GOVEQINC23** 93. How much do you agree or disagree with the opinion that it should be the government's responsibility to reduce income differences between the rich and the poor in Korea?

___ ① Strongly agree	___ ④ Disagree	□
___ ② Agree	___ ⑤ Strongly disagree	
___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree	___ (-8) Can't choose	

LEFTRIGHT 94. In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Left		Right	Can't choose
------	--	-------	--------------

____0 ____1 ____2 ____3 ____4 ____5 ____6 ____7 ____8 ____9 ____10 ____(-8)____

95. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
POLEFF11 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
POLEFF18 2) I don't think the government cares much what people like me think	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____

SERVEPEO 96. Thinking of the public service in South Korea, how committed is it to serve the people?

____ ① Very committed	____ ③ Not very committed	
____ ② Somewhat committed	____ ④ Not at all committed	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="checkbox"/>
____ (-8) Can't choose		

CORRUPTN 97. How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in South Korea?

____ ① Hardly anyone is involved	____ ④ A lot of people are involved	
____ ② A small number of people are involved	____ ⑤ Almost everyone is involved	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="checkbox"/>
____ ③ A moderate number of people are involved	____ (-8) Can't choose	

98. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
PEOPLDEC 1) The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
ELECNOAT 2) Politicians talk too much and take too little action.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
UPPERCL1 3) There is a conflict between the ordinary people and those in power in Korea.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
UPPERCL2 4) Business leaders make their money at the expense of ordinary people.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____
UPPERCL3 5) It is better to rely on the opinions of experts than the experiences of ordinary people.	____①____	____②____	____③____	____④____	____⑤____	____(-8)____

MEDIAPOL 99. How often do you use the media, including television, newspapers, radio and the internet, to get political news or information?

____ ① Several times a day	____ ⑤ 1~2 days a week	
____ ② Once a day	____ ⑥ Less than 1 day a week	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="checkbox"/>
____ ③ 5~6 days a week	____ ⑦ Never	
____ ④ 3~4 days a week	____ (-8) Can't choose	

MEDIAPIA 100. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that media coverage about politics in Korea is biased?

____ ① Strongly agree	____ ④ Disagree	
____ ② Agree	____ ⑤ Strongly disagree	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="checkbox"/>
____ ③ Neither agree nor disagree	____ (-8) Can't choose	

BEFAIR 101. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

___ ① Try to take advantage almost all of the time ___ ③ Try to be fair most of the time

___ ② Try to take advantage most of the time ___ ④ Try to be fair almost all of the time

___ (-8) Can't choose

CANTRUST 102. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

___ ① People can almost always be trusted ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people

___ ② People can usually be trusted ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people

___ (-8) Can't choose

CITZKR 103. Are you a citizen of South Korea?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No

NOIMMIGR 104. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that it would be best if all nations lived in their own countries so there are no minorities or immigrants?

___ ① Agree strongly ___ ④ Disagree

___ ② Agree ___ ⑤ Disagree strongly

___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ (-8) Can't choose

※ Next, let me ask a few questions about your social relationships.

105. Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not.

Probing		Yes, actively involved	Yes, but hardly involved	No
MEMB1	1) Political association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB2	2) Residential/neighborhood association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB3	3) Social service club (Volunteer group/NPO)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB4	4) Citizens' movement/Consumers' cooperative group	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB5	5) Religious group	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB6	6) Alumni association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB7	7) Recreational association (hobby and sports)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB8	8) Labor union	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___
MEMB9	9) Occupational or Professional association/ Trade association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___

MEMBACT 106. Among the organizations/groups you mentioned in 105, in which of them did you participate most actively in the last 12 months?

___ ① Political association ___ ⑥ Alumni association

___ ② Residential/neighborhood association ___ ⑦ Recreational association (hobby and sports)

___ ③ Social service club (Volunteer group/NPO) ___ ⑧ Labor union

___ ④ Citizens' movement/Consumers' cooperative group ___ ⑨ Occupational or Professional association/
Trade association

___ ⑤ Religious group ___ (-1) NOT APPLICABLE

CONTACTA 107. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

___ ① 0 (*go to Question 108*) ___ ④ 5~9 ___ ⑦ 50~99

___ ② 1~2 ___ ⑤ 10~19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more

___ ③ 3~4 ___ ⑥ 20~49 ___ (-8) Don't know

F2FFAMFQ 107.1 About how many of these people do you see face-to-face on a typical weekday?

___ ① All or almost all of them ___ ④ Some of them
 ___ ② Most of them ___ ⑤ None or almost none of them
 ___ ③ About half of them ___ (-8) Can't choose

☐

CONTACTB 108. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

___ ① 0 (*go to Question 109*) ___ ④ 5~9 ___ ⑦ 50~99
 ___ ② 1~2 ___ ⑤ 10~19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more
 ___ ③ 3~4 ___ ⑥ 20~49 ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

F2FNOFMF 108.1 About how many of these people do you see face-to-face on a typical weekday?

___ ① All or almost all of them ___ ④ Some of them
 ___ ② Most of them ___ ⑤ None or almost none of them
 ___ ③ About half of them ___ (-8) Can't choose

☐

CNTPOSI 109. Among nonkin contacts with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes social characteristics of these people?

___ ① I have contact more with people who are socially higher than those who are lower
 ___ ② The majority of people with whom you have contact are socially equivalent to you
 ___ ③ I have contact more with people who are socially lower than those who are higher
 ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

SIMNONKN 110. Among nonkin contacts (except those who live with you) with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes the way they think and do things?

___ ① I have contact more with people who think and do things in similar ways to you than different ways
 ___ ② I have contact with people who think and do things in similar ways and different ways to the same extent
 ___ ③ I have contact more with people who think and do things in different ways to you than similar ways
 ___ (-8) Don't know

☐

111. Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with.

	Yes	No
POSGEN1 1) Professor	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN2 2) Lawyer	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN3 3) Nurse	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN4 4) Computer programmer	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN5 5) Middle school teacher	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN6 6) Personnel manager	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN7 7) Farmer	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN8 8) Hair dresser	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN9 9) Receptionist	___ ①	___ ②
POSGEN10 10) Policeman	___ ①	___ ②

ACQFRN1 112. Do you have relatives, friends, or acquaintances in a foreign country?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No

☐

119. How much do you trust the following people?

		A great deal	To some extent	Not very much	Not at all
PERTRT1	1) Relatives	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT2	2) Friends	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT3	3) Neighbors	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT4	4) Work colleagues	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT5	5) Strangers	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT6	6) Physicians	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT7	7) Banking staff	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT8	8) Company executives	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT9	9) Journalists	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT10	10) NGO/NPO leaders	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT11	11) Teachers	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT12	12) Local govt officials	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT13	13) Central govt officials	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT14	14) Police officers	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT15	15) Military officers	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT16	16) Judges	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
PERTRT17	17) Prosecutors	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____

HUMNAT 120. These questions are related to your view on human nature. Choose a number from 1 to 7.

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">Human nature is basically bad</div>	←		→	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">Human nature is basically good</div>	□
_____ ① _____		_____ ② _____		_____ ③ _____	
		_____ ④ _____		_____ ⑤ _____	
				_____ ⑥ _____	
				_____ ⑦ _____	

REWDEFFT 121. Which of the following opinions is closest to your opinion?

- _____ ① I believe that if I try hard, I will be rewarded someday
 _____ ② I think that no matter how hard I try, I don't get any reward
 _____ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
 _____ (-8) Don't know

□ □

LIKEHELP 122. Which of the following two lifestyles is your opinion close to?

- _____ ① I want to do what I like, even if it doesn't help others
 _____ ② I want to do something that helps people even if it's not something I like
 _____ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
 _____ (-8) Don't know

□ □

HAPPINSS 123. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">Very happy</div>		<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;">Very unhappy</div>	□
_____ ① _____		_____ ② _____	
		_____ ③ _____	
		_____ ④ _____	
		_____ ⑤ _____	
		_____ (-8) _____	

124. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
NOTIME1M	1) For the past month, I've had no time to enjoy life	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____
TIRED1M	2) For the past month, I've been so exhausted after work that I haven't wanted to do anything else	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____

ANGER1W 125. How often have you been unable to control your anger over the past week?

- _____ ① Not at all
 _____ ② Rarely
 _____ ③ Sometimes
 _____ ④ Often
 _____ ⑤ Always

□

126. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
NOCAPPRO	1) I'm not capable of dealing with almost every problem I encounter in life	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
UNEASABL	2) I often feel uneasy about my ability to do something	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
BURDNEVR	3) I feel overwhelmed by the tasks I have to do every day	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
NOFUTURE	4) I'm just living my life day by day, and I don't think about the future	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

LAGBEHIN 127. Have you ever felt like you were lagging behind in the world?No
Showcard

- ___ ① Yes, I have ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
- ___ ② No, I have not ___ (-8) Don't know

BESTFRND 128. How many friends do you think you have that will trust you till the end under any circumstances?

BORNMF 129. If you were born again, what gender would you like to be born?No
Showcard

- ___ ① Male ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
- ___ ② Female ___ (-8) Don't know

REBORNKR 130. Suppose you could be reborn in any country of your choice. Would you like to start your next life in South Korea or in some other country?No
Showcard

- ___ ① I prefer Korea ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
- ___ ② I prefer some other country ___ (-8) Don't know

VOLUN12M 131. In the past 12 months, how often did you get involved in work for voluntary or charitable organizations?

- ___ ① At least once a week ___ ⑤ Less often
- ___ ② At least once a month ___ ⑥ Never
- ___ ③ At least once every three months ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ④ At least once every six months

✱ From now on, let me ask you how you feel about yourself and your life.

LOTR323 132. Do you feel that you are always optimistic about your future?

- ___ ① Agree strongly ___ ④ Disagree
- ___ ② Agree ___ ⑤ Disagree strongly
- ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ (-8) Don't know

133. I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week...

		None or almost none of the time	Some of the time	Most of the time	All or almost all of the time	Don't know
CESD1	1) ...you felt depressed?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD2	2) ...you felt that everything you did was an effort?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD3	3) ...your sleep was restless?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD4	4) ...you were happy?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD5	5) ...you felt lonely?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD6	6) ...you enjoyed life?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD7	7) ...you felt sad?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
CESD8	8) ...you could not get going?	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___

134. And please tell me how much of the time during the past week...

		None or almost none of the time	Some of the time	Most of the time	All or almost all of the time	Don't know
CESD9	1) ...you had a lot of energy?	①	②	③	④	(-8)
CESD10	2) ...you felt anxious?	①	②	③	④	(-8)
CESD11	3) ...you felt calm and peaceful?	①	②	③	④	(-8)

135. Using this card, please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Don't know
SELFLIF1	1) I feel I am free to decide for myself how to live my life	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SELFLIF2	2) In my daily life I get very little chance to show how capable I am	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SELFLIF3	3) Most days I feel a sense of accomplishment from what I do	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

136. Using this card, please tell me to what extent...

		Not at all						A great deal	Don't know
SOCNET1	1) ...you feel that people in your local area help one another?	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	(-8)	
SOCNET2	2) ...you feel that people treat you with respect?	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	(-8)	

137. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Don't know
SELFLIF4	1) I generally feel that what I do in my life is valuable and worthwhile	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SELFLIF5	2) There are lots of things I feel I am good at	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
SOCNET3	3) I feel close to the people in my local area	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

138. To what extent do you make time to do the things you really want to do? Please use this card where 0 is not at all and 10 is completely.

		Not at all							Completely	Don't know		
		①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(-8)

139. On a typical day, how often do you take notice of and appreciate your surroundings?

		Never								Always	Don't know	
		①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(-8)

140. To what extent do you receive help and support from people you are close to when you need it? Please use this card where 0 is not at all and 6 is completely.

		Not at all							Completely	Don't know	
		①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	(-8)			

- SOCNET6** 141. And to what extent do you provide help and support to people you are close to when they need it?
- | | | |
|------------|------------|------------|
| Not at all | Completely | Don't know |
|------------|------------|------------|
- ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ (-8) ___
- SOCNET7** 142. How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?
- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑤ Once a week |
| ___ ② Less than once a month | ___ ⑥ Several times a week |
| ___ ③ Once a month | ___ ⑦ Everyday |
| ___ ④ Several times a month | ___ (-8) Don't know |
- SOCNET8** 143. How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?
- | | |
|------------|---------------------|
| ___ ① None | ___ ④ 4~6 |
| ___ ② 1 | ___ ⑤ 7~9 |
| ___ ③ 2 | ___ ⑥ 10 or more |
| ___ ③ 3 | ___ (-8) Don't know |
- SOCNET9** 144. Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?
- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| ___ ① Much less than most | ___ ④ More than most |
| ___ ② Less than most | ___ ⑤ Much more than most |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (-8) Don't know |
- SOCNET10** 145. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationship with friends, relatives, or acquaintances (neighbors)?
- | | |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | |
- LTIME1YR** 146. In the past year, how much difficulty have you had enjoying leisure activities? (e.g., visiting cultural sites/museums, attending arts/sports, using cultural/arts/sports facilities, enjoying popular culture, using libraries, reading, traveling, eating out, etc.)
- | | |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Not difficult at all | ___ ④ Somewhat Difficult |
| ___ ② Not very difficult | ___ ⑤ Very difficult |
| ___ ③ Neither difficult nor non-difficult | |
- ※ Next, I am going to ask about your health.**
- HEALTH23** 147. In general, would you say your health is?
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| ___ ① Excellent | ___ ④ Fair |
| ___ ② Very good | ___ ⑤ Poor |
| ___ ③ Good | ___ (-8) Can't choose |
- CHRONIC** 148. Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems?
- | | |
|----------|-----------|
| ___ ① No | ___ ② Yes |
|----------|-----------|
- GOHOSP1M** 149. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.)
- | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| ___ ① None | ___ ④ 4~5 times |
| ___ ② Once | ___ ⑤ 6 times or more |
| ___ ③ 2~3 times | |

150. If you currently have a disability, please mark all the types of disability you have.

- | | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| DISABIL1 | ___ ① Not Applicable | DISABIL5 | ___ ⑤ Hearing impairment | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| DISABIL2 | ___ ② Physical disability | DISABIL6 | ___ ⑥ Speech impediment | |
| DISABIL3 | ___ ③ Brain lesions (brain damage, cerebral palsy, stroke) | DISABIL7 | ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| DISABIL4 | ___ ④ Visual impairment | | | |

TYPEINSR 151. What kind of health insurance do you have?

- ___ ① No health insurance at all ☐
- ___ ② Private health insurance only
- ___ ③ Public health insurance only
- ___ ④ Public health insurance and private insurance
- ___ (-8) Don't know

HARDSOC1 152. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc.)?

- | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① None of the time | ___ ④ Most of the time | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② A little of the time | ___ ⑤ All of the time | |
| ___ ③ Some of the time | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the election poll.

ESURVEYN 153. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview election poll request from 2022 to now? (Please exclude today's survey.)

- ___ ① Yes (*go to Question 153.1*) ___ ② No ☐

ESURASK 153.1 (*If yes*) How many times have you received?

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Once | ___ ④ 7~9 times | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 2~3 times | ___ ⑤ more than 10 times | |
| ___ ③ 4~6 times | | |

ESURFRQ 153.2 (*If yes*) How many times have you participated?

- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① None | ___ ③ 4~6 times | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Once | ___ ④ 7~9 times | |
| ___ ③ 2~3 times | ___ ⑤ more than 10 times | |

ESURAGIN 154. If you are selected to respond to election poll in the future, would you be willing to participate?

- ___ ① Yes ___ (-8) Don't know ☐
- ___ ② No

《The following questions are asked to the interviewers》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present.

INTID

155. INTERVIEWER ID: _____

INTDATM / INTDATD / INTDATE / INTAMP / INTBEGHR / INTBEGMI / INTENDHR / INTENDMI

156. Interview date and time

____ Month ____ Date ____ Day

____ a.m. ____ p.m. FROM: Hour ____ Minute ____ TO: Hour ____ Minute ____

ADMMETH

157. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially
- } (go to Q. 158)

☐

SELFFR1 / SELFTO1 / SELFFR2 / SELFTO2

157.1 (If respondent did it partially) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q ____ TO: Q ____ || FROM: Q ____ TO: Q ____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

158. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- | | |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ____ (0) None | WISPOUS ____ (3) Spouse/partner |
| WIBABY ____ (1) Children under age 6 | WIADULT ____ (4) Other adults (<i>excluding interviewers</i>) |
| WICHILD ____ (2) Children above age 6 | WIINT ____ (5) Interviewer accompanied |

(Accompanied interviewer's ID: _____)

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

RATTITD

159. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ____ (1) Very cooperative | ____ (3) Not very cooperative |
| ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative | ____ (4) Not cooperative at all |

☐

RUNDRSTU

160. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ____ (1) Good | ____ (2) Fair | ____ (3) Poor |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|

☐

EASYCON

161. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ____ (1) Very difficult | ____ (3) Not very difficult |
| ____ (2) Somewhat difficult | ____ (4) Not difficult at all |

☐

EASYINT

162. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ____ (1) Very difficult | ____ (3) Not very difficult |
| ____ (2) Somewhat difficult | ____ (4) Not difficult at all |

☐

《Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

CTRES 163. Has a contact made with a targeted household?
 ____ (1) Yes (contact made) ____ (2) No (contact not made) (*go to Q. 164*) ☐

RESCF 163.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?

_____ (1) Yes _____ (2) No (*go to Q.164*)

☐

WHYNOINT 163.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?

☐ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g. illness, child, in the middle of other businesses)

☐ (2) Not interested in the survey

☐ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g. experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics)

☐ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time

☐ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money

☐ (6) Did not want to give personal information

☐ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal)

☐ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past

☐ (9) Could not trust a survey

☐ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys

☐ (11) Did not like the topics

☐ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey

☐ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence

☐ (14) Other: _____

NOINTSEX 163.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?
 ____ (1) Man ____ (2) Woman

AGEb 163.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?

<input type="checkbox"/> (1) 20s (including 18 and 19)	<input type="checkbox"/> (5) 60s
<input type="checkbox"/> (2) 30s	<input type="checkbox"/> (6) 70s
<input type="checkbox"/> (3) 40s	<input type="checkbox"/> (7) 80s
<input type="checkbox"/> (4) 50s	<input type="checkbox"/> (8) 90s or older

INCOMER 163.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?
 ____ (1) Yes ____ (2) No

NOINTEDC 163.6 What is the highest level of school respondent has attended?

___ (1) Elementary school or below	___ (4) Junior college (2-3 year college)	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ (2) Middle school	___ (5) University (4-year college)	
___ (3) High school	___ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)	

NOINTSTR 164. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?

<input type="checkbox"/> (1) Freestanding house	<input type="checkbox"/> (3) Villa	<input type="checkbox"/> (5) Multi unit house	<input type="checkbox"/> (7) Office hotel
<input type="checkbox"/> (2) Apartment	<input type="checkbox"/> (4) Townhouse	<input type="checkbox"/> (6) One room/studio	<input type="checkbox"/> (77) Others: <input type="text"/>

DOORLK 164.1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household? (A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)

① Yes ② No

HUSTYP23 164.2 Please check if any of the following are applicable.

<input type="checkbox"/> (1) Basement floor	<input type="checkbox"/> (4) Non-residential houses (stores, factories, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/> (7) Mud hut
<input type="checkbox"/> (2) Semi-basement	<input type="checkbox"/> (5) Temporary building	<input type="checkbox"/> (8) Shanty
<input type="checkbox"/> (3) Rooftop house	<input type="checkbox"/> (6) Vinyl greenhouse	<input type="checkbox"/> (9) leasing apartment (permanent, public)
		<input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Not applicable

HECONCLS 165. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

____ (1) Bottom of the bottom

____ (3) Bottom of the middle

____ (5) Bottom of the top

____ (2) Top of the bottom

____ (4) Top of the middle

____ (6) Top of the top



《Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column.

		Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Unable to reach the respondent as they have moved away, etc.	
	Other	Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
		Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		Household that consists of people who do not qualify as respondents	
		Other	

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Reason for Incomplete	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
2	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
3	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
4	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
5	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
6	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
7	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
8	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
9	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
10	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	

《Reason for Incomplete》

① Visited, but no one was there ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time ⑥ Respondent refused to interview ⑦ Other household member refused to interview ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed) ⑨ Other: _____
