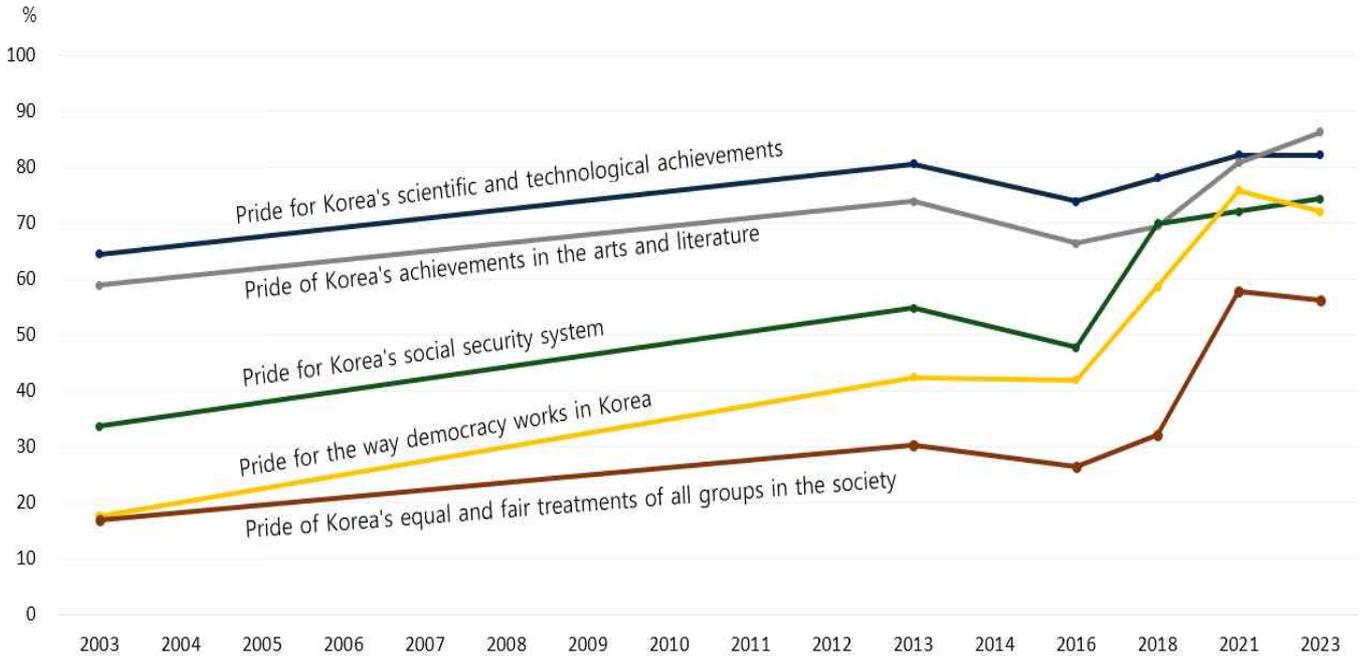


National Pride of Koreans by Social Sector 2003-2023 (Very proud + Somewhat proud)



Foundation Data for Social Science in Korea

Korean General Social Survey

KGSS 2003-2023

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한국종합사회조사 KGSS 2003-2023

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Korean General Social Survey, 2003–2023

CUMULATIVE CODEBOOK

October 2024

Conducted by Survey Research Center at Sungkyunkwan University

<http://kgss.skku.edu/>



KOREAN GENERAL SOCIAL SURVEYS, 2003–2023 CUMULATIVE CODEBOOK

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The Survey Research Center of the Academy of East Asian Studies at Sungkyunkwan University was established in 1997 as an academic research institution. The center conducted the Korean General Social Survey from 2003 to 2023.

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This book is the result of research supported by the Ministry of Education of the Republic of Korea, the National Research Foundation of Korea(NRF-2020S1A3A2A03096777), and Sungkyunkwan University in 2020.

This book is the cumulative codebook for the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS) from 2003 to 2023. The KGSS is essential for understanding the changes in Korean society. The cumulative data for the KGSS from 2003 to 2023 were created by harmonizing the 2023 data with the cumulative data from 2003 to 2021. The codebook includes the distribution of responses for all surveyed items, questionnaires, interviewer guidelines, and references to facilitate understanding for researchers and students using the cumulative data. Researchers can download the cumulative data and related materials from the KGSS website (<http://kgss.skku.edu>).

This book could not have been published without the help of many individuals. First, we extend our gratitude to the 22,701 respondents who participated in the 16 KGSS surveys from 2003 to 2023, as well as to the 2,797 students who served as interviewers, and the 116 professors involved (see Appendix 5. List of Professors and Students Participating in the KGSS). We are particularly grateful for the generous support of Professors Junghwan Lee of Cheongju University (13 surveys), Taeryong Choi of Gyeongsang National University (12 surveys), Heejae Kim of Pusan National University (11 surveys), Jae-Mook Park of Chungnam National University (11 surveys), Young-Jeong Kim of Jeonbuk National University (10 surveys), Ju-Yul Lee of Namseoul University (9 surveys), and Han-Jin Eom of Hallym University (9 surveys). Due to the COVID-19 situation and funding constraints, the 2021 survey data were collected by a research company rather than by students. Similarly, the 2023 survey outsourced the interviews to a research company.

Second, we express our deep gratitude to the professors who utilized the KGSS in their statistics or survey methodology courses and to the many researchers who contributed to the development of social sciences in Korea by analyzing KGSS data (see Appendix 3. List of Publications Using KGSS). Third, we thank the former directors of the Sungkyunkwan University Survey Research Center—Hyunho Seok, Jonghoe Yang, and Sang-Wook Kim—for their dedication, and Jaeyeol Yee, the KGSS advisory chair, for their support under challenging conditions. We owe special thanks to Hyunho Seok, the founder of KGSS, for raising awareness among many social scientists in Korea about the importance of data quality and for laying the groundwork for research on survey methodology and survey quality improvement. Fourth, we appreciate Heechoon Shin for sample extraction and weighting work, and Mihee Ban for her work on industry and occupation classification. Finally, the completion of the codebook was made possible by the contributions of the research fellows at the Survey Research Center, Worlhwa Kim and Minyoung Yoo, as well as the assistants—students Gwangjong Yu, Yongmin Kim, Kyuyoung Kim, Wookyoung Kim, Heesoo Min, and Seoyeon Choi.

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Moving forward, we will continue to uphold the basic principles of the survey, maintain transparency in the overall survey process, and strive to produce quality data that contributes to

Korean social sciences. This will ensure that the sacrifices and efforts of those who have contributed to the Korean General Social Survey will not be in vain.

April 2024
Jibum Kim

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I . INTRODUCTION

The Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), launched in 2003 by Hyun-ho Seok, Professor Emeritus of Sociology at Sungkyunkwan University, is a "publicly beneficial social science data creation project." Unlike commercial surveys, government surveys, or those conducted by public institutions, the KGSS was designed with a paradigm shift focusing on producing data with minimal overall survey errors. The founding principle was to prioritize academic integrity over other interests.¹⁾ The project traces its roots to a preliminary study supported by National Research Foundation of Korea under its basic academic support initiative. The KGSS Pilot Study, conducted by the Survey Research Center of the Academy of East Asian Studies at Sungkyunkwan University, was initiated with the following principles: it aimed to include "a broad range of core topics in social science" for "academic purposes," strictly adheres to "methodological principles," fulfills "ideal standards of probability sampling" through "periodic and repetitive methods," and enables "international comparative research," while making the data freely freely accessible.²⁾

The Korean General Social Survey (KGSS) is the "Korean version" of the General Social Survey (GSS), which was first established in 1972 by NORC at the University of Chicago and has had a tremendous global impact over the past 50 years.³⁾ The KGSS is a large-scale academic project aimed at creating and disseminating a comprehensive research database that meets all of the ideal methodological standards. It covers a broad range of core topics that are essential to understanding Korean society, with annually repeated core questions and modules suggested by researcher. The KGSS also participates in cross-national survey research through its integration with the ISSP (International Social Survey Programme)⁴⁾, EASS (East Asian Social Survey)⁵⁾ and the ESS (European Social Survey).⁶⁾

The excellence of KGSS is due to its high representativeness and survey repeatability: (1) High Representativeness: The KGSS prioritizes the representativeness of respondents over sheer number of respondents, ensuring that the sample accurately reflects the broader population. (2) Survey Repeatability: The cumulative nature of repeatedly surveying the core questions in the KGSS is essential for studying both societal stability and change. The value of pooled cross-sectional data, accumulated over multiple years, is greater than that of individual annual surveys.

Just as the General Social Survey (GSS) in the United States, which has received financial

1) Seok, Hyunho, Yong-gap Moon, Hye-ran Koo, Sang-wook Kim, Jae-on Kim, Gi-soo Eun, Myung Jin Lee, Yun-suk Lee, Young-Kyu Lim, Gi-Seon Jung, Moon-kyung Choi, 2005, 『Korean General Social Survey 2003』. Sungkyunkwan University Press. (in Korean)

2) Cha, Jong-cheon, Sang-wook Kim, Chun-ho Nam, Yong-kap Moon, Kyung-sook Park, Jeong-hwan Lee, Hye-kyung Lee, Gi-seon Jung, 2005. 『Upgrading Social Surveys: Beginning of The Korean General Social Survey (KGSS)』. Sungkyunkwan University Press. (in Korean)

3) Smith, Tom W., Jibum Kim, Achim Koch, and Alison Park. 2006. "Social science research and the general social surveys." *Comparative Sociology* 5(1): 33-43.

4) ISSP produces international comparative data with the participation of 45 countries worldwide. In South Korea, the Survey Research Center at the Institute of East Asian Studies, Sungkyunkwan University, is a member organization (<http://www.issp.org>).

5) EASS is a joint survey conducted by four East Asian countries (South Korea, Japan, China, and Taiwan) that carry out GSS-style data (<http://www.eassda.org>). In 2016 and 2018, EASS was jointly conducted by the Survey Research Center at Sungkyunkwan University and the Social Development Institute at Seoul National University.

6) ESS (<https://www.europeansocialsurvey.org>) is an international comparative survey conducted biannually by European countries since 2002.

support from the National Science Foundation (NSF) for more than 50 years and serves as a key resource for understanding social change in the U.S., the active and extensive use of the KGSS is expected to provide a foundation for understanding social change in Korea.⁷⁾

II. DATA

The KGSS samples men and women aged 18 and older, using a multistage area probability sampling method. Data collection is conducted through face-to-face interviews. The KGSS achieves a relatively high response rate compared to other surveys, maintaining strict adherence to probabilistic sampling principles. However, reflecting the difficulties of the overall survey environment⁸⁾, the response rate of the KGSS has also declined to around 40–50% since 2016. The number of respondents per year and the response rate were as follows: 1,315 in 2003(66%); 1,312 in 2004(66%); 1,613 in 2005(65%); 1,605 in 2006(64%); 1,431 in 2007(57%); 1,507 in 2008(60%); 1,599 in 2009(64%); 1,576 in 2010(65%); 1,535 in 2011(61%); 1,396 in 2012(56%); 1,294 in 2013(52%); 1,370 in 2014(55%); 1,051 in 2016(47%); 1,031 in 2018(43%); 1,205 in 2021(50%); 1,230 in 2023(51%).

The cumulative data from 2003 to 2023 has been compiled into a single file, making it easier for users to access the KGSS. During the harmonization process of each annual file, if variables had the same name despite being different in the publicly available data, new variable names were assigned in the cumulative dataset (for example, the variable name INTERNET from the 2013 survey was changed to INTRNT13 in the cumulative data). In such cases, the codebook includes two variable names for a single survey item in the questionnaire. The cumulative raw data for the years 2003–2013 and 2003–2014 was created by aggregating the publicly available annual data, and it includes corrections for errors found in the existing annual data. The cumulative dataset contains statistical tables for all annual items, along with appendices that include the variable name questionnaire, interviewer guidelines, the bibliography of KGSS literature, an overview of ISSP/EASS/ESS/researcher proposed modules, a list of participating professors and students in KGSS, the structure of the KGSS, and a comprehensive KGSS index. The table below explains the tables presented in the cumulative dataset for users.

Table 684 Trust on leaders of the Blue House

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? The Blue House

[VAR] CONBLUHO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 14.0 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 16.1 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.7 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 47.5 | 43.8 | 43.7 | 46.8 | 50.0 | 42.7 | 52.7 | 40.8 | 41.7 | 54.6 | 48.6 | 47.2 | 46.8 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 42.3 | 47.3 | 44.4 | 38.1 | 36.8 | 48.3 | 30.1 | 47.6 | 46.7 | 26.8 | 40.1 | 41.3 | 41.4 |
| Dont' know/Can't choose/NA | -8 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, The Blue House

7) Kim, Jibum, 2022. "Social Trends in Korea before and after COVID-19 Pandemic, 2003-2021 Korean General Social Survey (KGSS)." *Survey Research 23(1)*: 1-32 (in Korean)
 Kim, Jibum (Ed.). 2023. *A Contemporary Portrait of Life in Korea: researching recent social and political trends*. Singapore: Springer.

8) Kim, Jibum, Deok Hyun Jang, Sori Kim, Jeong-han Kang, 2019, "Poll Trends: Surveys on Surveys." *Survey Research 20(1)*: 131-164 (in Korean)

The table consists of title, item information, frequencies, availability of show cards, and changes in question or response categories. The title of the table shows the serial number and a brief description of the question, and below it shows the total questionnaire item and variable name. The frequency table includes the response categories and their corresponding variable values, as well as the distribution of responses for the years from 2003 to 2023 when the items were surveyed. Due to space constraints, the years 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, and 2007 are grouped and denoted as '03-07'. The percentages for 2003-2007 may not accurately reflect the percentages for specific years due to a higher number of "not applicable" cases when not all questions were asked in each year. Therefore, the raw data should be used. The frequency figures are presented as percentages, rounded to one decimal place. Due to rounding at the second digit, there could be cases displayed as 0 which are not actually zero. (for example, 0.04% may be shown as 0). At the bottom of the frequency table, the total number of respondents (N) for each year is provided, allowing you to see how many people responded to each response category based on the distribution and number of respondents. The percentages in the table are weighted.

Other items includes the availability of show cards, changes in survey items and response categories, and keywords. If show cards were provided for an item (starting from 2016, show cards were provided for all items), this is noted in the annotations. If show cards were not provided for all surveyed years, only the years when show cards were available are indicated (for example, '05-18' means that show cards were provided from 2005 to 2018, implying that they were not provided to respondents in 2003 and 2004). Even if the same variable name was used, any changes in survey items and response categories were recorded to allow for comparison. Finally, keywords were created by borrowing as many words as possible directly from the survey items, though this was not always possible. Additionally, searching for keywords in the index of the cumulative dataset can help identify other variables corresponding to the same keywords.

The appendix includes the following: a questionnaire with variable names (Appendix 1), a bibliography of literature using KGSS (Appendix 2), Overview of ISSP/EASS/ESS/Researcher-proposed modules (Appendix 3), a status report on the composition of the survey that indicates which items were surveyed and when (Appendix 4), and an index related to the variables (Appendix 5).

III. Survey Contents and Methods

1. Survey Contents

The KGSS survey content includes core repeated items, ISSP topical modules, EASS topical modules, ESS topical modules (starting from 2023), and researcher-proposed items, all integrated as needed. The structure has enabled a wide range of academic research on Korean society, advancements in social science methodologies, studies on social changes in Korea, and cross-national comparative research. It is utilized across various societal fields and is widely used as an educational resource.⁹⁾

1) Repeated Core Survey

The Repeated Core Survey is the item that is repeatedly asked every year. The questionnaire consists of about 140 items to grasp the socio-demographic background variables as well as key elements of political economy and society. This questionnaire identifies the stability and volatility of Korean society by repeatedly and continuously investigating major social issues with academic significance.

The content of each survey can be specifically described as follows:

(1) Political questions: National pride(KRPROUD 2003-2023), Political orientation (PARTYLR 2003-2023), Satisfaction on the current Korean politics (SATPOL 2003-2014, 2018-2023), Prospect on South Korean politics (POLPROS 2004-2014), Supporting political party (PRTYID 2003-2023), Preferring political party (PRTYPR 2003-2009, 2013-2023), Assessment on the current government's state affair administrations (CURGOV 2003-2018, 2023)

North Korea · National unification issue

View on North Korea NORTHWHO 2003-2023

Admitting the North Korean defectors NKACCEPT 2011-2016

Need for unification between South and North Korea UNIFI 2003, 2006-2023

(2) Economic questions: Satisfaction on the current economic state of Korea SATECO 2003-2008, 2011-2014, Prospect on the economic situation in South Korea ECOPROS 2003-2014

(3) Social questions:

Social trust and fairness

Assessment on fairness of most people FAIR 2003, 2005, 2007-2009, 2011-2023

Trustworthiness of the society RELIABLE 2004-2009, 2011-2014, 2018-2023

Trust on people CANTRUST 2004, 2007-2008, 2010-2012, 2014-2023

Trust on most people TRUST 2003, 2005-2006, 2009, 2013-2014

Trust in leaders who lead social groups (2003-2023)

Leaders of major companies CONBUS,

Leaders of the congress CONLEGIS,

Leaders of the Supreme Court CONJUDGE,

Leaders of the academic community CONSCI,

9) News on the Korean General Social Survey, <https://kgss.skku.edu/kgss/news.do>

Leaders of the military CONARMY,
 Leaders of banks and financial institutions CONFINAN,
 Leaders of the Blue House CONBLUHO,
 Leaders of the civic activist organizations CONCSO,
 Leaders of organized religion CONCLERG,
 Leaders of education CONEDUC,
 Leaders of organized labor CONLABOR,
 Leaders of newspaper CONPRESS,
 Leaders of broadcasting network CONTV,
 Leaders of medicine CONMEDIC,
 Leaders of national government CONGOVT,
 Leaders of local government CONLGOVT,
 Leaders of public opinion research centers CONRCH 2013–2023,
 Leaders of prosecutors CONPROS 2023,
 Leaders of national statistical office CONSTAT 2023
 Leaders of national election commission CONELEC 2023
 Assessment of government efforts to solve various social problems
 The government's responsibility to decrease the income gap GOVEQINC 2003, 2009–2011, 2014, 2023

(4) Background variable question:

Respondent

Respondent's age AGE 2003–2023
 Respondent's sex SEX 2003–2023
 Respondent's marital status MARITAL 2003–2023
 Monthly household income INCOME/INCOM0 2003–2023
 Respondent's academic background EDUC 2003–2023
 Whether Respondent has a job INCMR 2003–2023, EMPLY 2003–2023
 Respondent's reason for unemployment WHYNOE 2003–2023
 Respondent's industry INDUSTRY 2003–2023, INDUS08 2003–2023, INDUS16 2003–2023
 Respondent's occupation OCC 2003–2023, OCC08 2003–2023, OCC16 2003–2023

Spouse

Spouse's age OLD2 2012–2023
 Spouse's sex GENDER2 2012–2023
 Spouse's academic background SPEDUC 2003–2023
 Whether living together or away AWAY2 2012–2023
 Reason for not living together WHYAWY2 2012–2023
 Whether the spouse has a job SPINCMR 2003–2023, EMPLY2 2012–2023
 Reason for unemployment WHYNOE2 2012–2023
 Spouse's industry SPIND 2003–2023, SPIND08 2003–2023, SPIND16 2003–2023
 Spouse's occupation SPOCC 2003–2023, SPOCC08 2003–2023, SPOCC16 2003–2023

Householder

Relation to respondent HDHEAD 2003–2023
 Household head's relation to respondent number HHWHO 2003–2023
 Household head's age HHAGE 2003–2023
 Household head's sex HHSEX 2003–2023
 Household head's marital status HHMARI 2003–2023
 Household head's employment status HHEMPLY 2003–2023

Household head's reason for not living together HHWHYAWY 2003-2023

Whether living together or away HHAWAY 2003-2023

Reason for unemployment HHWHYNOE 2003-2023

Parent's education level

Father's academic background: highest school level PAEDUC 2003-2023

Mother's academic background: highest school level MAEDUC 2003-2023

Number of household member

Number of family members living together HOMPOP 2003-2023

Number of family members living away from respondent SEPAPOP 2003-2023

Number of non-family members living together UNRELAT 2003-2023

Religious affiliation and religious attendance

Respondent's religion RELIG 2003-2023

Respondent's religiousness RELITEN 2003-2023

Respondent's frequency of attending religious meetings ATTEND 2003-2009, 2011-2023

Subjective class

Subjective class identification (scale of 10) RANK 2003-2023

Subjective class identification (scale of 6) CLASS 2003-2005

Subjective class identification (scale of 6, 2006) CLASS06 2006-2008

Employee

Whether respondent is an employee EMPED 2003-2023

Respondent's employment status WGSTAT 2003-2023

Part-time or full time WGPTFL 2003-2023

Respondent's working hours WGWKHR 2003-2023

Respondent's working stability WGSTAB 2003-2004, 2006-2023

Number of employees in Respondent's work WGNOEMP 2003, 2005, 2013-2023

Whether Respondent is a union member WGUNN 2003-2023

Respondent's past experience as a union member WGUNNP 2004-2023

Respondent's self-employment status SFSTAT 2003-2023

Number of employees who work for Respondent SFNOHI 2003-2023

Part-time or full time SFPTFL 2004-2023

Respondent's working hours SFWKHR 2004-2023

Respondent's work period for the current job SFTENYR, SFTENMO 2005, 2007, 2009-2023

Number of Respondent's subordinates NUMSUP 2009-2023

Whether Respondent has subordinates or not EMSUBO 2003-2023

Total average monthly income from the main job RINCOM0/RINCOME 2003-2023

Whether Respondent has any extra income RXTINC/RXTINC0/RXTINCM 2008-2023

Respondent's attempt of job search for the past week UNSRCH 2003-2004, 2006-2023

Whether Respondent has income UNXTINC 2008-2023

Respondent's monthly income UNXTINCM 2008-2023

Whether Respondent has any work experience UNWKEX 2011-2023

Respondent's last work position UNSTAT 2003-2023

Respondent's number of employees for last self-employment UNNOHI 2004-2023

Whether Respondent had employees UNSUBO 2004-2023

Respondent's past working hours UNWKHR 2003-2023

Whether the spouse is an employee SPEMPED 2003-2023

Spouse's employment status SPWGSTAT 2003-2023

part-time or full-time SPWGPTFL 2003-2023

Spouse's working hours SPWGWKHR 2003-2023

Spouse's working stability SPWGSTAB 2003-2023
Spouse's past union experience SPWGUNNP 2003-2023
Spouse's past union experience SPWGUNNP 2004-2023
Spouse's self-employment status SPSFSTAT 2003-2023
Number of employees of the spouse SPSFNOHI 2003-2023
Part-time or full-time SPSFPTFL 2004-2023
Spouse's working hours SPSFWKHR 2004-2023
number of spouse's subordinates SPNUMSUP 2009-2023
Whether spouse has subordinates SPEMSUBO 2004-2023
Spouse's monthly income SPINCOME/SPINCOM0 2003-2023
Whether the spouse has any extra income SPXTINC 2008-2023
Spouse's monthly extra income SPXTINCM/SPXTINC0 2008-2023
Spouse's attempt to find a job for the past week SPUNSRCH 2003-2004, 2006-2023
Whether the spouse has an income SPUNXTN 2008-2023
Total average monthly income SPUNXTN0/SPUNXTNM 2008-2023
Whether the spouse has any work experience SPUNWKEX 2011-2023
Spouse's last work position SPUNSTAT 2003-2023
Number of Spouse's last employees SPUNNOHI 2004-2023
Whether the spouse had any subordinate SPUNSUBO 2004-2023
Spouse's past working hours SPUNWKHR 2003-2023

Employment status

R's employment sector WGSECT 2003-2023
Spouse's employment sector SPWGSECT 2003-2023

2) Cross-National Comparative Survey

The KGSS contributes to understand social change within Korea and also participates in ISSP, EASS, and ESS to gather data for cross-national comparative studies.

(1) ISSP Topical Module Investigation

ISSP is a collaborative project for international comparative research (<http://www.issp.org>). Founded in 1984, the International Social Survey Programme is a consortium with 45 member countries as of 2024. The member countries of ISSP determine the survey topics and questionnaire items at the annual general assembly and conduct the surveys. The data generated from this survey has been used in 10,952 publications as of September 2022, widely recognized as one of the most important datasets for international comparative research.¹⁰⁾

At the ISSP General Meeting in 2003, Sungkyunkwan University's East Asia Academy Survey Research Center was officially designated as Korea's representative member organization and subsequently collected data for the national identity module that same year. There are 11 subject modules that ISSP has developed so far (see <Table 1>).

10) Haller, M., Jowell, R., and Smith T. W. 2009. *The international social survey program: Charting the globe*. NY: Routledge.
Jibum Kim, 2016. "International Social Survey Programme (ISSP)." *KIPA Survey Forum 16*: 50-57 (in Korean)

<Table 1> ISSP Topical Module Research, 1985-2023

| ISSP Subject Module | ISSP Subject Module Year | | | | | Years of Korea's participation | |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Role of Government | 1985 | 1990 | 1996 | 2006 | 2016 | 2006 | 2016 |
| Social Networks and Social Resources* | 1986 | 2001 | 2017 | | | | |
| Social Inequality | 1987 | 1992 | 1999 | 2009 | 2019 | 2009 | |
| Family & Changing Gender Role | 1988 | 1994 | 2002 | 2012 | 2022 | 2012 | |
| Work Orientations | 1989 | 1997 | 2005 | 2015 | | 2005 | |
| Religion | 1991 | 1998 | 2008 | 2018 | | 2008 | 2018 |
| Environment | 1993 | 2000 | 2010 | 2020 | | 2010 | 2021 |
| National Identity** | 1995 | 2003 | 2013 | 2023 | | 2003 | 2013 2023 |
| Citizenship** | 2004 | 2014 | 2023 | | | 2004 | 2014 2023 |
| Leisure Time & Sports | 2007 | | | | | 2007 | |
| Health and Healthcare | 2011 | 2021 | | | | 2012 | |

* The 「Social Networks」 module from 1986 and 2001 evolved into the 「Social Networks and Social Resources」 module in 2017.

** The 「National Identity」 and 「Citizenship」 modules were combined to form the 「National Identity & Citizenship」 module in 2023.

Recent and upcoming themes include "National Identity and Citizenship" in 2023, "Digital Society" in 2024, "Labor Orientation" in 2025, and "The Role of Government" in 2026. Among these modules, all except for 「Leisure and Sports」 have already been surveyed cyclically 2 to 5 times over a period of several years (approximately 5 to 10 years). Cyclically surveyed modules typically include about two-thirds of the questions from previous modules. The introduction of new questions or modification of existing ones is determined through in-depth discussions among member countries, considering recent social-academic significance. There have been changes to the ISSP modules: "Leisure and Sports" was excluded, and the two previously independent modules, "National Identity" and "Citizenship," were merged into a single "National Identity and Citizenship" module. Additionally, a new "Digital Society" module was developed.¹¹⁾ Unless new modules are designated in the future, these modules are expected to be surveyed on a cyclical basis, roughly every 10 years. By repeating the topical modules at such intervals, ISSP generates data that allows for the analysis of global changes in a comparative context between countries or continents. A more detailed introduction to the main topics to be covered in ISSP's 2023 "National Identity and Citizenship" and 2024 "Digital Society" modules is as follows:

① 2023 「National Identity and Citizenship」 Module

Topics include opinions on the nation, the necessity of the state, national pride, views on immigrants, opinions on foreign countries and international relations, conditions for being a true citizen, efforts required to become a true citizen, values related to being a good citizen, opinions on democracy, government policies, political orientation, public

11) The development of 「Digital Society」 module involved participants from Austria (Anja Eder, Markus Hadler, and Matthias Penker), France (Sonja Zmerli), the Philippines (Irema Labucay and Jay Sandoval), South Africa (Benjamin Roberts and Jare Struwig), and South Korea (Jibum Kim). After the first official module development meeting began in October 2021, it was finalized in August 2023.

services, media, and perceptions of politicians and social leaders.

② 2024 「Digital Society」 Module

Topics include the extent of internet usage, proxy use of the internet, locations of internet use, avoidance of internet use, purposes of internet use, internet skills, online interactions, online media, online polarization, expression of political opinions online, values related to technology, online crime, political participation both online and offline, social trust, trust in institutions, data security, government and corporate surveillance, digital inequality, and issues related to artificial intelligence and robotics.

(2) EASS Topical Module Research

EASS (East Asian Social Survey) is a collaborative organization established in 2003 under Korea's initiative, aimed at promoting comparative research in East Asia among four countries – Korea, Japan, China, and Taiwan – that conduct General Social Survey (GSS)-type social surveys. EASS has conducted six surveys (「Family in East Asia」 in 2006 and 2016; 「Globalization & Culture in East Asia」 in 2008; 「Health in East Asia」 in 2010; 「Network Social Capital in East Asia」 in 2012). The fifth module, 「Work Life in East Asia」 which was scheduled for 2015, was not conducted in Korea and Japan. In 2018, the 「Globalization & Culture in East Asia」 survey was repeated for the second time, following the initial survey in 2008. In 2021, the 「Health in East Asia」 survey from 2010 was revisited. In 2023, the 「Network Social Capital in East Asia」 module from 2012 was conducted again.

Since the establishment of EASS, the Survey Research Center has taken on a leading role by representing EASS as a whole, undertaking the cleaning, integration, and harmonization of EASS raw data, and serving as a data archiving institution that disseminates this information worldwide (EASSDA, <http://www.eassda.org>). The total number of applications to EASSDA so far is 6,758, with the number of applications by country and module as follows:

- (1) Application status by country: Applications have been made from various countries around the world, including China (2,162 applications), Taiwan (1,385), Korea (661), the United States (626), Japan (579), and the United Kingdom (321).
- (2) Application status by module: Family (2006) 1,376 applications, Culture (2008) 1,419 applications, Health (2010) 1,295 applications, Social Networks (2012) 1,198 applications, Work Life (2015) 500 applications, Family (2016) 537 applications, and Culture (2018) 433 applications.

In the future, EASS plans to no longer develop new modules and will instead repeat the existing five modules every 10 years. The main topics of the 2023 「Network Social Capital in East Asia」 survey are as follows:

○ 2023 「Network Social Capital in East Asia」 Module

Topics include membership in specific social organizations, participation in activities within those organizations, relationships within the organization, contact with family and relatives, contact with acquaintances outside the family, occupations of relatives and acquaintances, acquaintances living abroad, assistance from acquaintances, sociability, relationships with neighbors, topics of conversation with local neighbors, community service activities, political opinions, levels of trust by occupation, and values regarding human nature.

(3) ESS Topical Module Survey

On February 7, 2023, a research collaboration agreement was signed with Professor Rory Fitzgerald, the Director of ESS.¹²⁾ In 2023, the 「Personal and social well-being」 module was

surveyed. In 2025, a Gender module is scheduled to be investigated. A foundation has been established to enhance international comparative research between Korea and European countries in the future. The main topics of the 2023 「Personal and social well-being」 survey are as follows:

○ 2023 「Personal and social well-being」 Module

Topics include participation in volunteer or charitable organizations, optimistic attitudes toward the future, emotional experiences, social respect, intimacy, investment in oneself, exchange of help and support, and the degree of social relationships.

(4) Researcher-Proposed Special Module Survey

The researcher-proposed special module survey is a module suggested by researchers, who pay a certain research fee to include it in the KGSS for implementation. This researcher-proposed special module survey has the advantage of supplementing the shortfall in research funding received from existing research foundations, allowing researchers to conduct their studies at a lower cost.

2. Survey Methods

The Survey Research Center has endeavored to steadily improve the quality of the KGSS over the past 20 years. To generate trustworthy research results using KGSS data, data representativeness and reduction of overall survey errors are essential. The KGSS researchers and data managers continually strive to actively address and improve upon issues identified in the previous data collection process.

1) 2003 - 2023 Sample Design

2003-2014

(1) Sample Selection

The population for the KGSS consists of adult men and women aged 18 and older who reside in households across the country, do not live in institutions (e.g., dormitories, military bases), and can communicate in Korean. The sample size of the first (2003) and the second (2004) surveys was 2,000 but it was increased to 2,500 with the third (2005) survey to reduce standard errors and increase effective sample sizes. Between 2003 and 2005, data from the Ministry of the Interior and Safety was utilized instead of constructing sampling frames of households. The sample was selected using a multi-stage area probability sampling method. This method selects clusters with probability proportional to size (PPS) within stratum at each stage, and details are as follows:

- 1) The final number of sampling blocks was set at 200, which were then allocated to the metropolitan cities and provinces nationwide based on the most recent "Resident Registration Population Statistics" in proportion to the distribution of households. From each metropolitan city and province, the allocated number of primary sampling units (PSUs), such as Dong/Eup/Myun, was randomly selected using the principle of population-proportional probability sampling.

12) <https://www.europeansocialsurvey.org/news/article/agreement-korean-general-social-survey>

- 2) From the selected Dong/Eup/Myuns, the secondary sampling units (Tong/Ban for Dong, and Li for Myun) were randomly selected with the PPS method.
- 3) Within the selected Tong/Ban or Li, listers constructed the sampling frame using the traditional listing method or dependent listing method when a resident center's household list is available. After receiving the completed sampling frame, the Survey Research Center randomly selects 12 or 13 households in each of the selected areas and sends the list of selected households to each School Survey Team Coordinator. ¹³⁾
- 4) Interviewers visit the selected households in person, carefully list all adults 18 years of age and older within each selected household, and select an adult with the earliest birthday for the main interview. However, in 2006 and 2007, an adult member with the last birthday was selected for the main interview.

2016–2023 ¹⁴⁾

If there were a complete list of all adults, we would directly extract samples from that list. However, since such a list does not exist, we have selected tentative respondents using a regional probability sampling method through a four-step process. In this four-step process, the first three steps involve selecting households, and the final step is to identify eligible respondents from each selected household.

Until 2018, we used units such as "Tong/Ban" or "Tong/Li" as the second sampling unit, but starting in 2021, we began using the Statistical Office's Output Area.¹⁵⁾ The Statistical Office's Output Area is the smallest statistical collection area constructed based on the basic unit's population size (ideally 500 people), socioeconomic homogeneity (housing type, land price), and the shape of the area. The Statistical Office provides boundary maps and statistics on population, households, housing, and businesses through its geographic information service (<https://sgis.kostat.go.kr>).

(1) Selection of Primary Sampling Unit

The primary sampling unit (PSU) for the 2016–2023 KGSS is a Dong, Eub, or Myon. We selected PSUs (2016 = 100, 2018/2021 = 200) randomly with probability proportional to size.

A. Sampling Frame

The sampling frame was the list of local government administrative divisions and Dong/Eub/Myon. (3,496 Dong/Eub/Myon in 2015; 3,510 Dong/Eub/Myon in 2019; 3,518 Dong/Eub/Myon in 2022)

B. Stratification and Sample Allocation

We explicitly stratified the frame to improve the efficiency of estimates considering urban/rural difference. The primary sampling units were independently selected from each stratum, which consists of metropolitan cities and provinces. Based on the number of households in each metropolitan city and province, 100 primary sampling units were allocated in 2016, and 200 units

13) Ku, Myojung, Sori Kim, Hayoung Kim, and Jibum Kim. 2014. "Creating the Household Sampling Frame: The Korean General Social Survey (KGSS)." *Survey Research* 15(4): 153-174. (in Korean)

14) Cochran, W. G. 1977. *Sampling Techniques* (3rd ed.). New York: Wiley.

Kish, L. 1965. *Survey Sampling*. New York: Wiley.

Sarndal, C-E., Swensson, B., and Wretman, J. 1992. *Model Assisted Survey Sampling*. New York: Springer.

15) Kim, Jibum, Gwangjong Yu, Kyuyoung Kim, Worlwha Kim, Dongping Yang, Sori Kim, 2023. "Using Administrative Data and Dependent Household Listing for the Household Sampling Frame: 2023 Korean General Social Survey." *Survey Research* 24(4): 73-90.

were allocated after 2018.

MOS'_{ij} : Households number of metropolitan city/province(i^{th}) Dong/Eub/Myeon(j^{th})

n_i : Allocated primary sampling units allocated number of metropolitan city/province(i^{th})

N_i : Whole Dong/Eub/Myeon number of metropolitan city/province(i^{th})

$$n_i = \text{Number of PSUs (2006 = 100, since 2016 = 200)} \times \frac{\sum_{j=1}^{N_i} MOS'_{ij}}{\sum_{i=1}^{17} \sum_{j=1}^{N_i} MOS'_{ij}}$$

The allocation of sampling units was done using rounded integers. <Tables 2>, <Table 3>, and <Table 4> show the number of households in each stratum, which are the metropolitan cities and provinces, and the proportionate allocation of primary sampling units.¹⁶⁾

C. Selection

The required number of PSUs was systematically selected from the list of Dong/Eub/Myon's in each KwangYok Si/Do. The frame was sorted by KwangYok Si/Do and Gu/Gun before selecting samples. Details on the systematic selection method can be found in Cochran (1977), Kish (1965), and Sarndal, *et al.* (1992).

p_{ij} : The inclusion probability of the j^{th} Dong/Eub/Myon and the i^{th} KwangYok Si/Do

$$p_{ij} = n_i \times \frac{MOS'_{ij}}{\sum_{j=1}^{N_i} MOS'_{ij}}$$

(2) Selection of SSUs

The secondary sampling unit (SSU) was defined as Tong/Ban (for Dong) or Li (for Myun) until 2018. The second sampling unit has been defined as a census block since 2021. From each selected dong/eup/myeon, one second sampling unit is systematically selected by applying the principle of probability proportional to population size.

MOS'_{ijk} : The number of households in census block(k^{th}) of KwangYok Si/Do(i^{th}) and Dong/Eub/Myon(j^{th})

$p_{k|ij}$: The conditional selection probability in the census block(k^{th}) in each KwangYok Si/Do(i^{th}) and Dong/Eub/Myon(j^{th})

$$p_{k|ij} = \frac{MOS'_{ijk}}{MOS'_{ij}}$$

(3) Selection of Households

The sampler uses the dependent listing method when sampler obtained traditional listing or household-related data from the local community center as sampling frame in the selected

16) Since 2016, Sejong Special Autonomous City should have a primary sampling unit of 0 during rounding, meaning it should not be included. However, to include Sejong Special Autonomous City in the sample, a random sampling unit was assigned.

census block (or tong/ban/ri until 2018). When this household sampling frame is sent to the Survey Research Center, the center randomly selects a predetermined number of households (16–24 households in 2016, and 12 households from 2018 onwards) from the selected area.

$p_{l|kij}$: The conditional selection probability in the census block(k^{th}) in each KwangYok Si/Do(l^{th}) and Dong/Eub/Myon(j^{th})

$$p_{l|kij} = \frac{m}{MOS_{ijk}}$$

The overall unconditional selection probability of households is a constant. The KGSS household samples since 2016 have been selected using the equal probability of selection method (EPSEM).

$$\begin{aligned} p_{ijkl} &= \text{Number of PSUs (2016 = 100, since 2018 = 200)} \times \frac{\sum_{j=1}^{N_i} MOS_{ij}}{\sum_{i=1}^{17} \sum_{j=1}^{N_i} MOS_{ij}} \times \frac{MOS_{ij}}{\sum_{j=1}^{N_i} MOS_{ij}} \times \frac{MOS_{ijk}}{MOS_{ij}} \times \frac{m}{MOS_{ijk}} \\ &= \text{Number of PSUs (2016 = 100, since 2018 = 200)} \times \frac{m}{\sum_{i=1}^{17} \sum_{j=1}^{N_i} MOS_{ij}} \end{aligned}$$

(4) Selection of Persons

After compiling a list of adults 18 years or older for each selected household, an adult is selected using the last birthday method at the time of the interview. The total number of completed interviews was 1,051 in 2016. In 2018, we used Kish Table to select a respondent. In 2021, we selected the household member who recently celebrated his/her birthday as a final interviewee. The total number of completed interviews was 1,031 in 2018, 1,205 in 2021 and 1,230 in 2023.

<Table 2> Stratum Size and Sample Allocation: 2016, 2018

| Stratum | Si/Do | Household Count | Percent | 2016 Allocated PSUs ¹⁾ | 2018 Allocated PSUs ¹⁾ |
|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Seoul Special Metropolitan City | 4,194,176 | 20.23 | 20 | 40 |
| 2 | Busan Metropolitan City | 1,416,648 | 6.83 | 7 | 14 |
| 3 | Daegu Metropolitan City | 970,618 | 4.68 | 5 | 9 |
| 4 | Incheon Metropolitan City | 1,136,280 | 5.48 | 5 | 11 |
| 5 | Gwangju Metropolitan City | 573,043 | 2.76 | 3 | 6 |
| 6 | Daejeon Metropolitan City | 592,508 | 2.86 | 3 | 6 |
| 7 | Ulsan Metropolitan City | 442,250 | 2.13 | 2 | 4 |
| 8 | Sejong Metropolitan Autonomous City | 62,807 | 0.30 | 1 | 1 |
| 9 | Gyeonggi-do Province | 4,786,718 | 23.08 | 23 | 46 |
| 10 | Gangwon-do Province | 673,978 | 3.25 | 3 | 7 |
| 11 | Chungcheongbuk-do Province | 656,321 | 3.17 | 3 | 6 |
| 12 | Chungcheongnam-do Province | 871,459 | 4.20 | 4 | 8 |
| 13 | Jeollabuk-do Province | 774,562 | 3.74 | 4 | 8 |
| 14 | Jeollanam-do Province | 840,864 | 4.06 | 4 | 8 |
| 15 | Gyeongsangbuk-do Province | 1,153,559 | 5.56 | 6 | 11 |
| 16 | Gyeongsangnam-do Province | 1,343,984 | 6.48 | 6 | 13 |
| 17 | Jeju Special Self-Governing Province | 246,516 | 1.19 | 1 | 2 |
| All | | 20,736,291 | 100.00 | 100 | 200 |

Note: ¹⁾ 1 unit is allocated to stratum 8.

<Table 3> Stratum Size and Sample Allocation: 2021

| Stratum | Si/Do | Household Count | Percent | 2021 Allocated PSUs ¹⁾ |
|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Seoul Special Metropolitan City | 3,839,765 | 19.22 | 39 |
| 2 | Busan Metropolitan City | 1,363,608 | 6.83 | 14 |
| 3 | Daegu Metropolitan City | 957,516 | 4.79 | 10 |
| 4 | Incheon Metropolitan City | 1,094,749 | 5.48 | 11 |
| 5 | Gwangju Metropolitan City | 578,559 | 2.90 | 6 |
| 6 | Daejeon Metropolitan City | 602,175 | 3.01 | 6 |
| 7 | Ulsan Metropolitan City | 431,391 | 2.16 | 4 |
| 8 | Sejong Metropolitan Autonomous City | 119,029 | 0.60 | 1 |
| 9 | Gyeonggi-do Province | 4,751,498 | 23.78 | 48 |
| 10 | Gangwon-do Province | 628,484 | 3.15 | 6 |
| 11 | Chungcheongbuk-do Province | 640,977 | 3.21 | 6 |
| 12 | Chungcheongnam-do Province | 851,124 | 4.26 | 9 |
| 13 | Jeollabuk-do Province | 732,980 | 3.67 | 7 |
| 14 | Jeollanam-do Province | 737,406 | 3.69 | 7 |
| 15 | Gyeongsangbuk-do Province | 1,094,535 | 5.48 | 11 |
| 16 | Gyeongsangnam-do Province | 1,306,394 | 6.54 | 13 |
| 17 | Jeju Special Self-Governing Province | 248,998 | 1.25 | 2 |
| All | | 19,979,188 | 100 | 200 |

Note: ¹⁾ 1 unit is allocated to stratum 8.

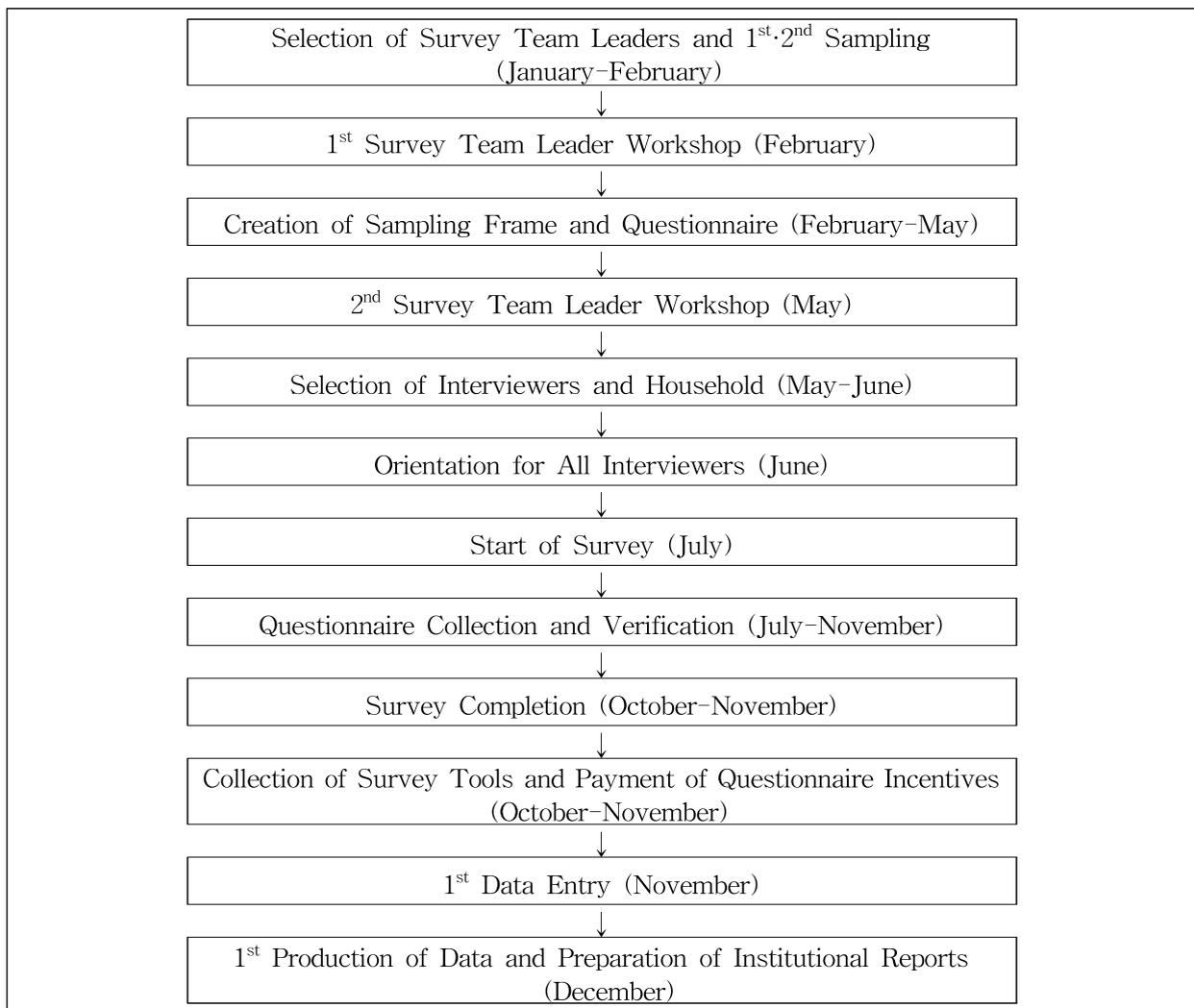
<Table 4> Stratum Size and Sample Allocation: 2023

| Stratum | Si/Do | Household Count | Percent | 2023 Allocated PSUs ¹⁾ |
|---------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Seoul Special Metropolitan City | 4,046,799 | 18.87 | 38 |
| 2 | Busan Metropolitan City | 1,431,365 | 6.67 | 13 |
| 3 | Daegu Metropolitan City | 1,000,931 | 4.67 | 9 |
| 4 | Incheon Metropolitan City | 1,183,610 | 5.52 | 11 |
| 5 | Gwangju Metropolitan City | 615,693 | 2.87 | 6 |
| 6 | Daejeon Metropolitan City | 640,085 | 2.98 | 6 |
| 7 | Ulsan Metropolitan City | 451,432 | 2.10 | 4 |
| 8 | Sejong Metropolitan Autonomous City | 145,295 | 0.68 | 2 |
| 9 | Gyeonggi-do | 5,290,662 | 24.67 | 49 |
| 10 | Gangwon-do | 674,728 | 3.15 | 6 |
| 11 | Chungcheongbuk-do | 695,611 | 3.24 | 6 |
| 12 | Chungcheongnam-do | 915,634 | 4.27 | 9 |
| 13 | Jeollabuk-do | 772,471 | 3.60 | 7 |
| 14 | Jeollanam-do | 777,358 | 3.62 | 7 |
| 15 | Gyeongsangbuk-do | 1,156,645 | 5.39 | 11 |
| 16 | Gyeongsangnam-do | 1,378,982 | 6.43 | 13 |
| 17 | Jeju Special Self-Governing Province | 271,162 | 1.26 | 3 |
| All | | 21,448,463 | 100 | 200 |

2) Fieldwork

From 2003 to 2018, actual surveys were conducted using the inter-university survey network, which has proven to be effective in both cost and data quality. The inter-university survey network organizes survey teams composed of one cooperating professor and one survey team leader, along with 5 to 15 interviewers at each university nationwide (Reference: Appendix 5. List of Collaborating Professors and Students in KGSS). The cooperating professor at each university guides the survey team, while the survey team leader manages and supervises the sampling and fieldwork in their designated area. To facilitate the fieldwork, the 'Regional Survey Team Leader' system, first introduced in 2004, has significantly contributed to improving its quality. The Regional Survey Team Leaders are primarily university students who have basic knowledge of social survey methods and fieldwork experience. Including these individuals, it is essential for all interviewers to understand the purpose and significance of the KGSS, as well as familiar with key aspects of the questionnaire and survey procedures in order to successfully conduct the fieldwork. In 2021, due to survey costs and the COVID-19 situation, a survey firm conducted the fieldwork. In 2023, the survey firm also carried out the interviews

[Figure 1] Flowchart of the Survey Implementation Process



The above [Figure 1] illustrates the survey implementation process involving 37 universities in 2016 and 45 universities in 2018. In 2016, students were recommended as survey team leaders through cooperating professors from 37 universities nationwide, with the same process conducted

for 45 universities in 2018. In 2016, the center extracts 100 primary sampling units (dong/eup/myeon), with 200 extracted in 2018, followed by the selection of the secondary sampling units (Tong/Ban or Tong/Li). Once the survey team leaders from each university and the secondary sampling units are confirmed, the first survey team leader workshop is held. The workshop provides an overview of the research process, guidance on the roles of the team leaders, and training on how to create the sampling framework. After the workshop, the team leaders will visit the selected Tong/Ban or Tong/Li to develop the sampling framework. Once all the sampling frameworks created by the research team leaders are collected, the center will review them and request corrections or improvements for any inaccuracies or incomplete sections. Meanwhile, the center will begin developing the survey questionnaire as the team leaders are preparing the sampling frameworks. Once the sampling framework is complete, a second workshop for the research team leaders will be held to provide training on selecting interviewers and to conduct pre-survey training using the questionnaire developed by the center. While the research team leaders select interviewers and carry out the pre-survey, the center will finalize the household selection based on the sampling framework. After all preparations are complete, the center will convene the research team leaders and interviewers from all collaborating universities for a comprehensive orientation for all interviewers. At this time, the center will provide training on the purpose of the survey and practical survey methods. The interviewers will begin conducting the survey immediately after the orientation. In 2018, due to budget constraints, interviewer training was conducted at each university under the supervision of the university team leaders, using an "interviewer training video."¹⁷⁾

Since 2016, the selected households have been divided into odd-numbered and even-numbered sampling groups. Interviewers used Form A for odd-numbered households and Form B for even-numbered households, a method employed for survey experiment.¹⁸⁾ After completing the questionnaire, interviewers submit the completed questionnaires to the team leader, who reviews them before sending them to the center. The center then examines all received questionnaires and begins data entry. After the survey is completed, all survey tools—including the questionnaires, incomplete records, and respondent incentives—are collected and verified before the survey fees are paid. Following the completion of data entry, the data cleaning process begins immediately.

The details related to the overall survey process are as follows:

First, the survey is conducted through in-person interviews. However, before the interviewers visit the selected households, a letter requesting participation is sent. For households that do not respond or are difficult to contact, multiple follow-up letters are dispatched. This approach to contacting the respondents can be considered a mixed-mode survey.

Second, to assist the local team leaders and interviewers in conducting the survey, center researchers maintained ongoing communication throughout the survey period. To assist team leaders in creating the sampling framework, the center communicated with all local administrative offices and sent cooperation letters. Additionally, efforts were made to facilitate contact between interviewers and households in apartments, villas, and multi-unit residences through phone calls and sending cooperation letters to building managers. Furthermore, center research assistants maintained regular communication with team leaders via phone and messaging apps to promptly address any issues. Notably, in 2016 and 2018, a group chat was established with the PI and local university team leaders, enabling the PI to quickly respond to

17) https://youtu.be/XR10X_w9VI8

18) Kim, Jibum, Sori Kim, Jeong-han Kang, 2019. "Survey Experiment on Close-Ended and Open-Ended Questions: 2016 Korean General Social Survey (KGSS)" *Survey Research* 20(3): 65-82. (in Korean)

address field challenges and concerns.

Third, the Survey Research Center strictly adheres to the principle that interviewers are not permitted to arbitrarily substitute samples, whether households or household members, under any circumstances. If a sample household is replaced or if an interviewee within the sample household is incorrectly selected, a re-survey will be conducted without exception.

Fourth, the Survey Research Center stresses the importance of interviewers making continuous repeat visits to maximize response rates.

Fifth, the questionnaires collected during the fieldwork are immediately subjected to a verification process to check for any missing responses or logical inconsistencies. If any issues are found, supplementary surveys are promptly conducted through phone calls or revisits. In previous years, follow-up phone surveys were used to address missing items after all questionnaires had been collected. However, this practice was discontinued from 2016 due to timing issues between the actual interviews and the phone surveys, which made it difficult to accurately capture respondents' attitudes and behaviors at the time of the survey. While this method helped reduce missing data, it also had the disadvantage of not being able to pinpoint which specific items had missing responses.¹⁹⁾

Sixth, during the fieldwork, the paper-and-pencil interview method (PAPI) was the standard approach for data collection. However, when interviewer-administered interviews were not possible, a self-administered questionnaire method (SAQ) was used. Starting in 2021, interviews utilized both tablet-assisted personal interviews (TAPI) and paper questionnaires (PAPI). Among 1,205 respondents, 90.4% were surveyed using tablets, while 9.6% used paper questionnaires. In 2023, among 1,230 respondents, 99.0% were surveyed using tablets, and 1.0% used paper questionnaires.

Seventh, the KGSS utilized show cards. Show cards are large, clearly printed cards displaying the response categories of the item. During interviews, the interviewer presents the relevant show card to the respondent, which enhances the efficiency of the interview process. Unlike previous years, starting in 2016, show cards were used for all questions. For example, in response to the question, "1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?" the response categories on the questionnaire are: "① Try to be helpful ② Just look out for themselves (3) Depends (4) Don't know". In the KGSS, the interviewer reads aloud response categories with numbers inside a circle. However, for categories with numbers inside parentheses, the interviewer does not read them aloud. Instead, they are recorded only if the respondent voluntarily provides that answer. The use of show cards may influence responses to "(3) Depends".

Eighth, in the KGSS over the past 20 years, a separate 'Interviewer Observation Record' section has been included at the end of the questionnaire. This section allows the interviewer to immediately record details about the interview circumstances, such as interview date and time, presence of others during the interview, the respondent's attitude, their level of understanding of the questions, and any difficulties in making contact.

Finally, beginning in 2021, a survey of interviewers has been conducted to identify their characteristics, attitudes related to the interview process, and behaviors during interview situation.²⁰⁾

19) When there are few missing values for certain, it may be a result of research agency's effort to minimize missing data.

Kim, Jibum and Sori Kim, 2015. "Questions of High Nonresponse Items: 2003-2010 Korean General Social Survey." *Survey Research* 16(4): 147-172. (in Korean)

Kim, Jibum, Jaesok Son, Peter K. Kwok, Jeong-han Kang, Faith Laken, Jodie Daquilanea, Hee-Choon Shin, and Tom W. Smith. 2015. "Trends and correlates of income nonresponse: Forty years of the US General Social Survey (GSS)." *Journal of The Korean Official Statistics* 20(1): 1-23.

3. Use of Data

1) Data Input and Processing

The KGSS makes every effort to enhance the reliability of the data not only during the data collection process but also in the processes of data entry, editing, coding, cleaning, and archiving.

(1) Data Input and Cleaning

We checked each questionnaire thoroughly as soon as the completed questionnaires were collected. Then, a data input specialist entered the data. From 2016 onward, unlike in previous years, if a data point was entered twice and the results did not correspond, we created the final input data by confirming the survey to correct any input errors. In 2018, after correcting the discrepancies in the input data, we compared all the questionnaires with the input data again to re-confirm the matching input data. In 2021, unlike in previous years, a research company collected personal interviews. From 2003 to 2018, we employed a paper-and-pencil interview(PAPI) method for data collection; however, in 2021, for the first time, we used both Tablet Assisted Personal Interview(TAPI) and Paper-and-pencil interview(PAPI) methods. For this reason, the Center did not input the data but cleaned the data that the research company had provided.

(2) Cleaning Methods

All the input data underwent a cleaning process through SPSS, including range checks (minimum value, maximum value), cross-analysis, and more. Non-logical responses were corrected by rechecking the questionnaires, and responses to inapplicable questions were marked as "not applicable." Starting with the 2016 KGSS, when respondents provided contradictory answers to correlated questions, we no longer corrected these contradictions, as it was unclear which responses was erroneous, and we chose to disclose them as is. Additionally, we aimed to correct errors using variables rather than relying solely on respondent IDs whenever possible. To ensure consistency in the cleaning process, we carefully preserved the modified syntax files. This allows recurring errors in the data to be corrected through the stored syntax files, ensuring the integrity of the initial modifications.

Individuals who participate in surveys provide sensitive information that requires strict confidentiality and privacy protection. We excluded personal identifiers, such as names, address, company names, from the data. Additionally, we chose not to release geographic information beyond the city or province level from the cumulative data from 2003 to 2021. However, researchers can request access to detailed geographic information through geographic data usage request portal²¹⁾ and conduct various studies using this information.²²⁾

20) Kim, Jibum, Gwangjong Yoo, Hyeonju Park, Deok Hyun Jang, Min Jae Kim, Sori Kim. 2023. "Interviewer Survey: 2021 Korean General Social Survey (KGSS)." *Survey Research* 24(1): 179-201. (in Korean)

21) <https://kgss.skku.edu/kgss/Geographic.do>

22) Kim, Eehyun, Jibum Kim, and Jeong-han Kang. 2020. "Exploring the relationship between Administrative Units and Neighborhood Effects in Seoul: Linking Korean General Social Survey with Three Administrative Data Sources." *Survey Research* 21(2): 1-23. (in Korean)

2) Process of Industry and Occupation Classification

2003–2014

Industry and occupation coding was based on three open-ended questions: respondents and their spouses' industry and occupation (company name), job title, and job description (see Table <5>). After collecting completed questionnaire, industry and occupation classifications were directly coded on the questionnaire and the result was entered by data input specialists. Industry and occupation variable names are INDUSTRY, OCC for respondents and SPIND, SPOCC for spouses. The coding process was completed via a one-time input.

<Table 5> Respondent and Spouses' Industries and Occupations, Job titles, and Job Descriptions.

54. What kind of industry do you work for and what do you do in that industry? Please be specific.

If you are not working currently, please tell me your most recent job.

| | | |
|---------|------------------------------|-------|
| Probing | 54.1 Industry and Occupation | _____ |
| | (Company name): | _____ |
| | 54.2 Job Title: | _____ |
| | 54.3 Job Description: | _____ |

56. What kind of industry does your spouse work for and what do they do? Please be specific. If they do not work currently, please tell me their most recent job.

| | | |
|---------|------------------------------|-------|
| Probing | 56.1 Industry and Occupation | _____ |
| | (Company name): | _____ |
| | 56.2 Job Title: | _____ |
| | 56.3 Job Description: | _____ |

2016–2023

The KGSS's industry and occupation classification in 2016–2023 was based on the Korea National Statistical Office's Korean Standard Industrial Classification (KSIC) and Korean Standard Classification of Occupations (KSCO). The KSCI usually classifies occupations based on the similarity of industrial activities, while the KSCO classify occupation based on what individual do for making their income (economic activity). An industry classification followed the KSIC of the Korean National Statistical Office, and occupation classification was grounded on the principle of occupation classification and notice of occupation classification system as well as the Statistics Training Institute's occupation classification education documents (2016).

We also used searching terms like "classification code," "explanation," "example," and "index word" in the KSIC and KSCO search engine of the Korean National Statistical Office's Statistical classification's website²³). In the statistical classification web commentary, if you input such terms, you can find the "classification code" and "classification name," while if the job is similar but not the same as the input occupation/industry, they indicate an "exception." The KGSS's industry and occupation classification basically refers to information from the Korea National Statistical Office and their commentary; however, we followed our own rules when we needed detailed facts and figures. According to the steps above, we finalized the industry and occupation codes. Industry classification is a 2 digit medium category and occupation classification consists of 4 digit and 5 digit categories in the KGSS.

The 2016–2018 KGSS industry and occupation classification first entered all responses from the

23) <http://kssc.kostat.go.kr>

survey regarding the respondent's (spouse's) industry, job title, and job description into an Excel program. Sometimes, it was not easy to categorize jobs and industries based on the respondent and spouse's industry, job title, and job description. As a result, information such as sex, age, education, income, and employment status was sought for industry and occupation coding. In 2018, industry and occupation coding was conducted in two steps. Two coders independently input industry and occupation coding values in the 1st industry occupation classification. Then, in the 2nd industry occupation classification, the third coder compared two independent coders' values in the 1st industry occupation classification and finalized it. For the sake of the consistent industry and occupation coding for all the years of the KGSS, we reclassified the industry and occupation classification from 2003 to 2014 to follow the standard of 2016–2018's industry and occupation classification.²⁴⁾

61. What kind of industry does your father work in, and what did he do for a living when you were 16? Please be specific.

| | | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| Probing | 61.1 Industry and Occupation | _____ |
| | (Company name): | _____ |
| | 61.2 Job Title : | _____ |
| | 61.3 Job Description: | _____ |
| | ___ (-1) Father passed away before 16 | |

The 2021–2023 KGSS Industry and occupation classification followed the same procedure as the 2016–2018 KGSS. In 2021 and 2023, however, a question regarding the respondent's father's industry and occupation was added when the respondent was 16 years old. The respondent and spouse's industry and occupation coding were classified based on answers about the industry, job title, job description, sex, age, education attainment, income, employment status, and status of workers. Unlike the classification of the respondent's and spouse's industry and occupation, the coding of the father's industry and occupation when the respondent was 16 years old relied solely on the educational level as an auxiliary item to determine industry and occupation. Before final coding, an additional review was conducted to categorizing respondents by age group. Furthermore, the industry and occupation coding for 2021–2023 was carried out in two stages. In the first stage, two independent coders assigned coding values for industry and occupation classification, and in the second stage, the values coded by one coder were compared to finalize the input values for industry and occupation coding.

3) Calculation of Weights for KGSS

From 2003 to 2014, with an exception of 2012, there were no weights in KGSS. KGSS started to provide weights for all-year analyzing in 2016(VAR: FINALWT). The current document describes the methods for the calculation of weights for KGSS 2003 – 2023 survey data.

Let $W_{1,i}$ be the initial weight for the i^{th} sample adult of each annual sample. Sample housing units were selected with equal probability for each annual survey. An adult (18 and over) was randomly selected from eligible adults within each household [Cite Sampling Report]. Therefore, $W_{1,i}$ is.

$$W_{1,i} = E,$$

24) Kim, ChangHwan, Jibum Kim, and Mihee Ban. (2020). "Do you know what you do for a living? Occupational coding mismatches between coders in the Korean General Social Survey." *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* 70. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rssm.2019.100467>

where E is the number of eligible adults in each selected household, an inverse of within-household selection probability.²⁵⁾

In the absence of non-response and non-coverage, the initial weights ($W_{1,i}$) would be the weights of KGSS analyses. Post-stratification adjustment to the initial weight was done to correct potential non-response bias and coverage errors. Post-stratification adjustment cells were constructed using the following 4 variables with specific categories:

j: Gender (Male, Female)

k: Age (18-29, 30-39, 40-49, 50-59, 60 and over)

l: Region (Seoul, Kyunggi, Kangwon/Jeju, Chungchong, Kyungsang, Cholla)

m: Urbanicity (Urban, Rural).

For each year, let T_{jklm} be a population total for a combination of gender, age, region, and urbanicity. The post-stratified weights, $W_{2,ijklm}$ of the i^{th} person within cell (j,k,l,m) is.

$$W_{2,ijklm} = W_{1,ijklm} \frac{T_{jklm}}{\sum_i W_{1,ijklm}}$$

If the 4-way tables for the population totals were available and the number of completed interviews for each annual KGSS was large enough to support the 4-way tables (*i.e.*, each cell size is sufficiently large, *e.g.*, 20), we could create the post-stratified weights using the above formula. However, we decided to use an alternative method (*iterative proportional fitting procedure* or *raking method*) for post-stratification adjustment to the initial weights after considering the sparseness of 4-way cross-tabulation and the availability of the corresponding population distribution.

The method of raking is to find the population counts, T_{jklm}^* , by an iterative proportional fitting procedure under marginal constraints:

$$T_{j++++}^* = \sum_k \sum_l \sum_m T_{jklm}^* = T_{j++++}, j=1, \dots, J$$

$$T_{+k+++}^* = \sum_j \sum_l \sum_m T_{jklm}^* = T_{+k+++}, k=1, \dots, K$$

$$T_{++l+}^* = \sum_j \sum_k \sum_m T_{jklm}^* = T_{++l+}, l=1, \dots, L$$

$$T_{++++m}^* = \sum_j \sum_k \sum_l T_{jklm}^* = T_{++++m}, m=1, \dots, M$$

The marginal population distributions of Sex, Age, Region, and Urbanicity were obtained from the Census. <Table 6> shows the population distributions for adults aged 18 and over. There are three columns of census distributions for 2005, 2010, 2015, 2020 and 2022. The distributions for 2005 are "control totals" for 2003 - 2005 KGSS. Similarly, Control total for 2010 was applied to 2008-2012 KGSS and Control total for 2020 was applied to 2021 KGSS. Also, Control total for 2022 was applied to 2023.

25) There were 17 one-person households with missing age for the 2003-2021 surveys. A value of one was assigned to the missing number of adults for the 17 households. For a few multiple-person households with household members without age for the 2003-2016 surveys, the value is the count of adults with valid age values.

At the first step, the estimators are,

$$T_{jklm}^{(1)} = n_{jklm} \frac{T_{j+++}}{n_{j+++}},$$

where n_{jklm} is the number of completed interviews in the cell (j,k,l,m) . Note that $\sum_j \sum_k \sum_l \sum_m n_{jklm} = n$, the number of completed interviews for each year.

Then, the next estimators are

$$T_{jklm}^{(2)} = T_{jklm}^{(1)} \frac{T_{j+++}}{T_{j+++}^{(1)}},$$

And for same method is used to the variables k, l, and m.²⁶⁾ The values obtained through the raking method converged quickly; for example, the 2016 KGSS converged within 7 iterations.

Before the computation of the weights began, we randomly imputed values for 21 missing values for 2003 - 2023 surveys for Age variable with probabilities proportional to observed distributions.

The "raked" weights, $W_{2,i}$, for the i^{th} person in cell (j,k,l,m) is

$$W_{2,ijklm} = W_{1,ijklm} \frac{T_{ijklm}^*}{\sum_i W_{1,ijklm}}$$

The final weights, $W_{3,i}$, were "normalized" as

$$W_{3,i} = W_{2,i} \frac{n}{\sum_i W_{2,i}},$$

or

$$\sum_i^n W_{3,i} = n$$

That is, the sum of the final weights for each survey is equal to the number of completed interviews.

26) Bishop, Y. M. M., S. E. Fienberg, and P. W. Holland. 1975. *Discrete Multivariate Analysis: Theory and Practice*. MIT Press.

Deming, W. E. and F. F. Stephan. 1940. "On a least squares adjustment of a sampled frequency table when the expected marginal totals are known." *Annals of mathematical Statistics* 11: 427-444.

Fienberg, S. E. 1980. *The Analysis of Cross-Classified Categorical Data* (2nd ed.). MIT Press.

Little, R. J. A and D. B. Rubin. 1987. *Statistical Analysis with Missing Values*. New York: Wiley.

<Table 6> Population Distributions (Proportions) for 18 and Over¹⁾

| Characteristics | Categories | Year | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | | 2005 ²⁾ | 2010 ³⁾ | 2015 ⁴⁾ | 2020 ⁵⁾ | 2022 ⁶⁾ |
| Sex | Men | 0.491 | 0.490 | 0.495 | 0.495 | 0.498 |
| | Women | 0.509 | 0.510 | 0.505 | 0.505 | 0.502 |
| Age | 18-29 | 0.237 | 0.209 | 0.189 | 0.180 | 0.172 |
| | 30-39 | 0.227 | 0.204 | 0.181 | 0.156 | 0.154 |
| | 40-49 | 0.222 | 0.215 | 0.207 | 0.187 | 0.181 |
| | 50-59 | 0.142 | 0.172 | 0.196 | 0.196 | 0.193 |
| | 60+ | 0.173 | 0.199 | 0.227 | 0.282 | 0.299 |
| Region | Seoul | 0.215 | 0.207 | 0.198 | 0.189 | 0.187 |
| | Kyunggi | 0.265 | 0.282 | 0.293 | 0.310 | 0.319 |
| | Kangwon/Jeju | 0.042 | 0.041 | 0.042 | 0.043 | 0.043 |
| | Chungchong | 0.101 | 0.103 | 0.106 | 0.108 | 0.109 |
| | Kyungsang | 0.270 | 0.264 | 0.260 | 0.252 | 0.246 |
| | Cholla | 0.106 | 0.102 | 0.101 | 0.099 | 0.097 |
| Urbanicity | Urban | 0.809 | 0.816 | 0.815 | 0.811 | 0.811 |
| | Rural | 0.191 | 0.184 | 0.185 | 0.189 | 0.189 |

Source: 1) 2005, 2010, 2015, 2020, 2022 Census Distribution

2) Census Distribution applied for 2003-2007 KGSS

3) Census Distribution applied for 2008-2012 KGSS

4) Census Distribution applied for 2013-2018 KGSS

5) Census Distribution applied for 2021 KGSS

6) Census Distribution applied for 2023 KGSS

4) Producing Cumulative Data

In the past, annual data and yearly codebook were published. Since 2016, cumulative data and codebooks have been made publicly available on the KGSS website. By continuously providing cumulative data and cumulative yearbook, we aim to minimize the inconvenience for researchers in creating their own cumulative datasets.

5) Archiving Data

The KGSS data, which has undergone accurate input and meticulous refinement, is archived in both domestic and international institutions, providing users with free access to the data. In addition to Korean and English data, Chinese data is also provided.

- ① Korean General Society Survey (KGSS) (<http://kgss.skku.edu/>)
- ② Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA) (<http://www.kosdda.or.kr/>)
- ③ ZA(Zentralarchive fuer Empirische Sozialforschung, University of Cologne)
(<http://www.gesis.org/issp>)
- ④ East Asian Social Survey Data Archive (EASSDA) (<http://eassda.org/>)
- ⑤ ICPSR(Inter-University Consortium for Political & Social Research)
(<http://www.icpsr.umich.edu>)

KGSS 2003–2023 Cumulative Codebook

Table 1 R's sex

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house.

Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] male or female?

[VAR] SEX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Male | 1 | 49.1 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 49.8 | 49.2 |
| Female | 2 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 51.0 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.4 | 50.5 | 50.5 | 50.2 | 50.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 2 R's age

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] AGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 18-19 | 1 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 3.2 |
| 20-29 | 2 | 20.6 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 17.6 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 17.8 |
| 30-39 | 3 | 22.7 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.4 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.0 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 20.1 |
| 40-49 | 4 | 22.2 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 21.2 |
| 50-59 | 5 | 14.2 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 19.6 | 19.7 | 17.0 |
| 60-69 | 6 | 10.0 | 10.5 | 12.7 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 17.7 | 19.4 | 11.5 |
| 70 or over | 7 | 7.3 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 9.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3 R's marital status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, or separated?

[VAR] MARITAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 66.0 | 67.2 | 67.0 | 65.8 | 66.7 | 62.5 | 66.6 | 68.5 | 64.0 | 60.0 | 70.3 | 68.0 | 66.1 |
| Widowed | 2 | 5.9 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 6.1 |
| Divorced | 3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Never married | 5 | 25.8 | 22.7 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 23.5 | 26.7 | 22.9 | 24.5 | 25.7 | 28.2 | 20.9 | 23.8 | 24.7 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

** 2003 RESPONSE: never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated

** 2004 RESPONSE: married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Divorce

Table 4 R's employment status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] EMPLOY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 57.6 | 58.1 | 58.8 | 59.8 | 60.4 | 58.5 | 53.1 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 60.2 | 65.4 | 68.0 | 59.1 |
| Not employed | 2 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 41.5 | 46.9 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 39.8 | 34.6 | 32.0 | 40.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Job

Table 5 R's reason for unemployment

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for unemployment?

[VAR] WHYNOOE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Under the school age | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Schooling | 2 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 8.8 |
| Staying at home | 3 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 10.6 | 12.9 |
| Old age | 4 | 7.1 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 6.9 |
| Illness | 5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Disabled | 6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Temporarily not working | 7 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Retired | 9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| Retired under the age limit | 10 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Preparing to begin work | 11 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 |
| Doing study | 12 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 4.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| In military service | 13 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Business failure | 14 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Not intending to work | 15 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Preparing to get married | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| For religious reasons | 17 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| To care for the family | 18 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| No ability to get work | 19 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| OTHER | 20 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 57.6 | 58.1 | 58.8 | 59.8 | 60.4 | 58.4 | 53.2 | 58.0 | 58.2 | 60.3 | 65.5 | 68.0 | 59.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 RESPONSE: Under the school age, Schooling, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2004-2007 RESPONSE: Under the school age, Schooling, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, OTHER (What:)

** 2010-2014, 2018 RESPONSE: Excluding '(16) Wedding Preparations'

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 6 R's academic background: highest school level

[Questionnaire] What is the highest level of school you have attended

[VAR] EDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No formal school | 0 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 3.6 |
| Elementary school | 1 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 9.3 |
| Junior high school | 2 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 7.9 |
| High school | 3 | 29.8 | 30.6 | 30.7 | 29.8 | 30.1 | 31.7 | 29.0 | 28.2 | 24.9 | 27.1 | 32.7 | 29.3 | 29.7 |
| Junior college | 4 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 13.0 | 15.2 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 18.5 | 13.0 |
| College | 5 | 30.8 | 31.5 | 30.0 | 25.4 | 31.4 | 30.9 | 34.5 | 34.3 | 37.2 | 34.3 | 29.9 | 35.4 | 31.6 |
| Graduate school (Masters) | 6 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 4.0 |
| Graduate school (PhD) | 7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Other (Ex. Seodang) | 8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 RESPONSE: No formal school, Elementary school, Junior high school, High school, Junior college(Two-year course), College(Four-year course), Graduate school, Others (EX. SEODANG)

** 2004-2005 RESPONSE: No formal school, Elementary school, Junior high school, High school, Junior college (Two or three-year course), College (Four-year course), Graduate school, Others (EX. SEODANG)

*** Keyword: Highest School Level

Table 7 R's academic background: graduated or not

[Questionnaire] Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?

[VAR] GRADUATE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Graduated | 1 | 74.9 | 76.4 | 75.1 | 76.5 | 76.2 | 77.1 | 80.4 | 80.7 | 79.1 | 76.8 | 86.7 | 89.8 | 77.8 |
| Dropped out | 2 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 6.5 |
| Currently attending | 3 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 12.0 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 11.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 3.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Graduation

Table 8 academic background: dropout grade

[Questionnaire] In what grade did you drop out?

[VAR] DROPHYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1st grade | 1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| 2nd grade | 2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 3rd grade | 3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| 4th grade | 4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 5th grade | 5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 6th grade | 6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.3 | 93.7 | 91.4 | 91.9 | 92.7 | 93.0 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 93.5 | 92.5 | 95.9 | 96.5 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Drop Out of School

Table 9 R's academic background: current grade

[Questionnaire] What grade are you in?

[VAR] CURRYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1st grade | 1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 2.8 |
| 2nd grade | 2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 3.7 |
| 3rd grade | 3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| 4th grade | 4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 5th grade | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6th grade | 6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 86.8 | 87.2 | 87.2 | 89.0 | 87.9 | 88.0 | 88.3 | 88.1 | 89.4 | 88.2 | 94.3 | 95.0 | 88.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 10 R's academic background: formal schools after high school

[Questionnaire] (If attended junior college or more) How long did you attend the formal schools after graduating from the high school?

[VAR] HIEDUCYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| under 1 year | 0 | - | - | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 1 year | 1 | - | - | 5.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 2 years | 2 | - | - | 11.2 | 14.1 | 12.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| 3 years | 3 | - | - | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 4 years | 4 | - | - | 19.7 | 15.6 | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| 5 years | 5 | - | - | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 6 years | 6 | - | - | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 7 years | 7 | - | - | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 8 years | 8 | - | - | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 9 years | 9 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 10 years | 10 | - | - | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 11 years | 11 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 12 years | 12 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 15 years | 15 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 52.2 | 53.6 | 49.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Graduation

Table 11 Whether R went to technical high school

[Questionnaire] (If graduated from the high school) Did you go to the technical high school?

[VAR] TECHHIGH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 73.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 18.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 12 Graduation year of the technical high school

[Questionnaire] (If graduated from the high school) Did you go to the technical high school?... Year Graduated

[VAR] GRADYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1950-1959 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1960-1969 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1970-1979 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1980-1989 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1990-1999 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2000-2009 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2010 and later | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Graduation

Table 13 Spouse's academic background: highest school level

[Questionnaire] What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

[VAR] SPEDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No formal school | 0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Elementary school | 1 | 7.7 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 2.6 | 6.5 |
| Junior high school | 2 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 6.3 |
| High school | 3 | 25.0 | 27.1 | 23.9 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 25.5 | 22.3 | 20.1 | 21.8 | 19.2 | 25.2 | 22.7 | 23.9 |
| Junior college | 4 | 5.5 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 7.0 |
| College | 5 | 15.6 | 16.6 | 17.7 | 15.4 | 18.3 | 12.5 | 20.2 | 21.6 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 21.7 | 23.8 | 17.5 |
| Graduate school (Masters) | 6 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 3.0 |
| Graduate school (PhD) | 7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Other (Ex. Seodang) | 8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 33.8 | 32.6 | 32.8 | 33.5 | 32.8 | 37.3 | 33.4 | 31.4 | 35.7 | 38.9 | 29.5 | 31.8 | 33.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 RESPONSE: No formal school, Elementary school, Junior high school, High school, Junior college(Two-year course), College(Four-year course), Graduate school, Others (EX. SEODANG)

** 2004-2005 RESPONSE: No formal school, Elementary school, Junior high school, High school, Junior college (Two or three-year course), College (Four-year course), Graduate school, Others (EX. SEODANG)

Table 14 Spouse's academic background: graduated or not

[Questionnaire] Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?

[VAR] SPGRAD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Graduated | 1 | 60.3 | 62.8 | 61.3 | 61.4 | 62.6 | 58.2 | 63.0 | 64.4 | 58.6 | 56.1 | 67.1 | 65.2 | 61.4 |
| Dropped out | 2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.7 |
| Currently attending | 3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 35.7 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 34.6 | 33.8 | 39.0 | 33.9 | 32.7 | 36.8 | 40.4 | 31.8 | 33.2 | 35.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Graduation

Table 15 Spouse's academic background: dropout grade

[Questionnaire] In what grade did s/he drop out?

[VAR] SPDROPYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1st grade | 1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 2nd grade | 2 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| 3rd grade | 3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 4th grade | 4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 5th grade | 5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 6th grade | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.0 | 97.2 | 95.9 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 97.6 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 96.2 | 98.3 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Drop Out of School

Table 16 Spouse's academic background: current grade

[Questionnaire] What grade is s/he in?

[VAR] SPCURRYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1st grade | 1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 2nd grade | 2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 3rd grade | 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 4th grade | 4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 5th grade | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6th grade | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 17 Father's academic background: highest school level

[Questionnaire] What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

[VAR] PAEDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No formal school | 0 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 9.7 | 7.1 | 12.0 | 7.7 | 11.3 |
| Elementary school | 1 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 23.4 | 21.8 | 22.8 | 24.6 | 22.8 | 23.5 |
| Junior high school | 2 | 14.0 | 11.8 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 13.7 |
| High school | 3 | 21.7 | 23.8 | 22.4 | 21.5 | 24.4 | 22.9 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 23.5 | 24.3 | 25.4 | 31.8 | 23.4 |
| Junior college | 4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 2.3 |
| College | 5 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 16.0 | 12.2 | 13.8 | 11.0 |
| Graduate school (Masters) | 6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Graduate School (Ph.D.) | 7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Seodang | 8 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 8.0 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 5.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 0.8 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 7.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 RESPONSE: No formal school, Elementary school, Junior high school, High school, Junior college(Two-year course), College(Four-year course), Graduate school, Others (EX. SEODANG)

** 2004-2005 RESPONSE: No formal school, Elementary school, Junior high school, High school, Junior college (Two or three-year course), College (Four-year course), Graduate school, Others (EX. SEODANG)

Table 18 Father's academic background: graduated or not

[Questionnaire] Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?

[VAR] PAGRAD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Graduated | 1 | 68.1 | 69.5 | 68.5 | 66.0 | 69.4 | 69.4 | 70.7 | 74.7 | 71.0 | 73.0 | 77.8 | 83.3 | 70.5 |
| Dropped out | 2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Currently attending | 3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 27.0 | 25.4 | 24.6 | 27.5 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 24.3 | 20.7 | 23.4 | 21.0 | 18.4 | 8.1 | 24.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Graduation

Table 19 Father's academic background: dropout grade

[Questionnaire] In what grade did he drop out?

[VAR] PADROPYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1st grade | 1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 2nd grade | 2 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 3rd grade | 3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 4th grade | 4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 5th grade | 5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 6th grade | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.7 | 96.0 | 95.0 | 95.7 | 95.0 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 95.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Drop Out of School

Table 20 Father's academic background: current grade

[Questionnaire] What grade is he in?

[VAR] PACURRYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1st grade | 1 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2nd grade | 2 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd grade | 3 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th grade | 4 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th grade | 5 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 6th grade | 6 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 21 Mother's academic background: highest school level

[Questionnaire] What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

[VAR] MAEDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No formal school | 0 | 23.3 | 23.7 | 20.3 | 22.3 | 18.0 | 19.6 | 17.3 | 23.0 | 16.0 | 10.7 | 19.6 | 14.5 | 20.5 |
| Elementary school | 1 | 30.9 | 28.4 | 29.7 | 29.6 | 30.6 | 27.7 | 26.0 | 26.7 | 27.3 | 28.5 | 26.9 | 26.6 | 29.0 |
| Junior high school | 2 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 12.5 | 14.7 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 13.4 |
| High school | 3 | 19.0 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 18.2 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 23.4 | 21.0 | 22.4 | 27.4 | 29.0 | 30.5 | 21.6 |
| Junior college | 4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 1.5 |
| College | 5 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 4.7 |
| Graduate school (Masters) | 6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Graduate School (Ph.D.) | 7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Seodang | 8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 11.3 | 0.5 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 6.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 RESPONSE: No formal school, Elementary school, Junior high school, High school, Junior college(Two-year course), College(Four-year course), Graduate school, Others (EX. SEODANG)

** 2004-2005 RESPONSE: No formal school, Elementary school, Junior high school, High school, Junior college (Two or three-year course), College (Four-year course), Graduate school, Others (EX. SEODANG)

Table 22 Mother's academic background: graduated or not

[Questionnaire] Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?

[VAR] MAGRAD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Graduated | 1 | 63.4 | 63.7 | 65.6 | 61.4 | 66.7 | 66.3 | 66.0 | 69.2 | 69.1 | 72.6 | 71.2 | 78.1 | 66.3 |
| Dropped out | 2 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| Currently attending | 3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 3.2 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 32.3 | 32.6 | 29.9 | 33.6 | 28.2 | 29.9 | 30.5 | 26.9 | 27.0 | 22.3 | 24.2 | 14.6 | 29.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Graduation

Table 23 Mother's academic background: dropout grade

[Questionnaire] In what grade did she drop out?

[VAR] MADROPYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1st grade | 1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 2nd grade | 2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 3rd grade | 3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 4th grade | 4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| 5th grade | 5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 6th grade | 6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 96.4 | 95.5 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 96.7 | 96.1 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Drop Out of School

Table 24 Mother's academic background: current grade

[Questionnaire] What grade is she in?

[VAR] MACURRYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 1st grade | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| 2nd grade | 2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.1 |
| 3rd grade | 3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 4th grade | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 5th grade | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 6th grade | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 25 The country where R's father was born

[Questionnaire] In which country were your parents born?... Father

[VAR] FBIRTHPL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| China | 156 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Taiwan | 158 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 392 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Korea | 410 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 98.4 | 98.3 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 20.2 |
| North Korea | 411 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| The Philippines | 608 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russia | 643 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Vietnam | 704 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Citizenship

Table 26 The country where R's mother was born

[Questionnaire] In which country were your parents born?... Mather

[VAR] MBIRTHPL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| China | 156 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Taiwan | 158 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 392 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Korea | 410 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 98.3 | 98.0 | 99.0 | 99.3 | 20.2 |
| North Korea | 411 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Paraguay | 600 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| The Philippines | 608 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russia | 643 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Vietnam | 704 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 27 Living arrangement at 16

[Questionnaire] Did you live with your birth father and mother when you were 16? If not, who did you live with? If you got married or left the house at 16, please respond how you were like before you did so.

[VAR] FAMILY16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Birth mother and birth father | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 88.3 | 89.6 | 9.8 |
| Birth father and stepmother | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Birth mother and stepfather | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Only with birth father | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Only with birth mother | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | 5.4 | 0.7 |
| Other male relatives | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other female relatives | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Male and female relatives (ex: aunt, uncle, grandparents) | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Parents

Table 28 The reason not living with your birth mother or birth father

[Questionnaire] What is the reason that you did not live with your birth mother or birth father

[VAR] WHYNOTPA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| One or both of them passed away | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | 0.4 |
| They got divorced or split-up | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | 0.2 |
| Because of father's workplace | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| One or both of them were sick | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 100.0 | 99.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Parents

Table 29 The reason not living with your birth mother or birth father

[Questionnaire] What is the reason that you did not live with your birth mother or birth father

[VAR] WHYNOTPA23

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| One or both of them passed away | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | 0.2 |
| They got divorced or spilt-up | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 0.3 |
| Because of father's or mother's workplace | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| One or both of them were sick | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 99.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Parents

Table 30 Father's industry when R was 16 (KSIC_9, 1digit)

[Questionnaire] In what industry did your father work in when you were 16? Please be as specific as possible... Industry

[VAR] PAIND16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.1 | 33.0 | 3.7 |
| Mining and quarrying | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Manufacturing | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 11.5 | 1.0 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and water supply | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Sewerage, waste management, materials recovery and remediation activities | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Construction | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | 7.0 | 0.7 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | 11.7 | 1.1 |
| Transportation | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | 4.5 | 0.4 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | 4.1 | 0.4 |
| Information and communications | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| Real estate activities and renting and leasing | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Business facilities management and business support services | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Public administration and defence ; compulsory social security | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 6.6 | 0.6 |
| Education | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 2.4 | 0.3 |
| Human health and social work activities | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Arts, sports and recreation related services | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Membership organizations, repair and other personal services | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services- producing activities of households for own use | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | 9.0 | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 89.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** Korean Standard Industrial Classification (KSIC) ver.9

*** Keyword: Job, Occupation

Table 31 Father's occupation (KSCO_6, 1digit)

[Questionnaire] In what industry did your father work in when you were 16? Please be as specific as possible...

[VAR] PAOCC16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Armed Forces | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Managers | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| Professionals and Related Workers | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | 5.7 | 0.7 |
| Clerks | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | 13.6 | 1.5 |
| Service Workers | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | 4.8 | 0.5 |
| Sales Workers | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | 10.1 | 1.0 |
| Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.0 | 33.2 | 3.7 |
| Craft and Related Trades Workers | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | 6.5 | 0.8 |
| Equipment, Machine Operating and Assembling Workers | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | 8.4 | 0.8 |
| Elementary Workers | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 3.2 | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | 8.4 | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.2 | 3.4 | 89.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** Korean Standard Classification of Occupations (KSCO) ver.6

*** Keyword: Job, Occupation, Position

Table 32 whether R is an employee

[Questionnaire] Do you work for someone else?

[VAR] EMPED

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 36.3 | 40.1 | 38.7 | 40.3 | 39.5 | 38.6 | 36.2 | 41.0 | 38.6 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 48.2 | 39.1 |
| No | 2 | 21.4 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 20.9 | 19.8 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 19.6 | 17.4 | 22.6 | 19.6 | 20.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 41.5 | 46.4 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 39.8 | 34.6 | 32.1 | 40.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Employment

Table 33 R's employment status (if R is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] What is your employment status?

[VAR] WGSTAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Regular employee | 1 | 26.8 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 29.1 | 31.6 | 29.4 | 28.8 | 33.5 | 30.4 | 34.7 | 34.5 | 39.0 | 29.9 |
| Temporary employee | 2 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.0 |
| Day labor | 3 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.7 | 60.0 | 61.3 | 59.7 | 60.5 | 61.3 | 63.9 | 59.0 | 61.5 | 57.1 | 57.4 | 51.9 | 60.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 Questionnaire: What is your employment status?

*** Keyword: Job, Day labor

Table 34 Part-time or full time (if R is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] Are you working part time or full time?

[VAR] WGPTFL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Part-time | 1 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.8 |
| Full-time | 2 | 30.0 | 32.3 | 30.8 | 32.4 | 33.1 | 31.4 | 29.8 | 34.0 | 32.4 | 34.0 | 36.2 | 41.7 | 32.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.7 | 60.0 | 61.3 | 59.7 | 60.5 | 61.4 | 63.8 | 59.0 | 61.5 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 51.9 | 60.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Part-time Employment

Table 35 R's working hours (if R is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] How many hours a week do you work on average?

[VAR] WGWKHR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Less than 10 | 1 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 3.6 | 1.1 |
| 10-19 | 2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 20-29 | 3 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| 30-39 | 4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| 40-49 | 5 | 16.3 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 16.5 | 18.2 | 19.0 | 18.1 | 21.2 | 27.4 | 35.4 | 19.2 |
| 50-59 | 6 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 6.6 |
| 60-69 | 7 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 3.4 |
| 70-79 | 8 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.0 |
| 80 or over | 9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.7 | 60.0 | 61.3 | 59.6 | 60.5 | 61.4 | 63.8 | 58.9 | 61.5 | 57.2 | 57.3 | 51.9 | 60.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 Questionnaire: How many hours a week do you work on average? HOURS:

Table 36 R's working stability (if R is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?

[VAR] WGSTAB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 23.3 | 34.6 | 31.5 | 33.8 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 30.9 | 36.4 | 32.2 | 37.8 | 37.8 | 42.1 | 31.0 |
| No | 2 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 71.6 | 60.0 | 61.3 | 59.7 | 60.5 | 61.3 | 63.8 | 59.0 | 61.5 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 51.8 | 63.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 37 R's working period (year/month) for the current job (if R is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] How long have you worked for the current employer?

[VAR] WGTENYR, WGTENMO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Less than 2 years | 1 | 8.7 | - | 13.5 | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | 11.9 | 6.1 |
| 2-5 | 2 | 5.8 | - | 7.6 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | 13.7 | 4.4 |
| 5-10 | 3 | 3.5 | - | 7.3 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 11.2 | 3.3 |
| 10-15 | 4 | 2.7 | - | 3.2 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 6.2 | 2.0 |
| More than 16 years | 5 | 3.1 | - | 7.0 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | 4.9 | 2.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 76.3 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 59.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 57.4 | 51.8 | 81.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 38 Number of promotions or raises

[Questionnaire] How many times have you been promoted or been given a salary increase in this company?

[VAR] NUMPRMT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 1-9 | 1-9 | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 10-19 | 10-19 | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 20-29 | 20-29 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 30 or over | 30-56 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Promotion

Table 39 R's employment sector (if R is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?

[VAR] WGSECT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Government | 1 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Publicly owned firm | 2 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Private firm | 3 | 28.0 | 30.6 | 29.6 | 29.8 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 26.9 | 31.2 | 27.0 | 31.4 | 36.0 | 40.0 | 30.2 |
| Non-profit organization | 4 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 3.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.7 | 60.0 | 61.3 | 59.7 | 60.5 | 61.4 | 63.9 | 59.0 | 61.5 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 51.9 | 60.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 Questionnaire: Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, or a private firm (including non-profit organization)?

*** Keyword: Workplace, Government, Private Firm, Non-profit Organization, Employment

Table 40 Whether R is a union member (if R is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] Are you a union member?

[VAR] WGUNN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 6.6 |
| No | 2 | 30.0 | 33.2 | 32.6 | 32.8 | 33.2 | 30.3 | 28.2 | 32.4 | 30.5 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 43.3 | 32.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.7 | 60.0 | 61.3 | 59.7 | 60.5 | 61.4 | 63.9 | 59.0 | 61.5 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 51.9 | 60.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Labor Union

Table 41 R's past experience as a union member (if not now)

[Questionnaire] (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) Were you a member of trade union before?

[VAR] WGUNNP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.1 |
| No | 2 | 22.0 | 28.6 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 28.9 | 26.8 | 24.6 | 29.6 | 26.8 | 33.3 | 35.6 | 41.7 | 27.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 75.1 | 66.8 | 67.4 | 67.2 | 66.8 | 69.6 | 71.7 | 67.6 | 69.5 | 62.9 | 62.5 | 56.6 | 69.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD (16, 18)

Table 42 R's current work position (if R is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] What is the best description of your work position in the current job?

[VAR] WGPOSTN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Senior-level manager | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Middle-level manager | 2 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Lower-level manager | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Ordinary workers, rank and file | 4 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| OTHER | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Position

Table 43 Number of employees in R's work (if R is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company.

[VAR] WGNOEMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1-4 | 1 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 2.4 |
| 5-9 | 2 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 2.8 |
| 10-19 | 3 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 7.1 | 10.9 | 2.9 |
| 20-49 | 4 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 2.7 |
| 50-99 | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 2.1 |
| 100-299 | 6 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 2.0 |
| 300-499 | 7 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.6 |
| 500-999 | 8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| More than 1000 | 9 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.9 | 59.0 | 61.5 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 51.8 | 81.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013 Questionnaire: About how many people work at the location where you work now? Do not include the people outside your establishment and please count part-time as well as full-time employees.

*** Keyword: Workplace, Part-time Employment

Table 44 R's self-employment status

[Questionnaire] If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?

[VAR] SFSTAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Working for family without being paid | 1 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Self-employed with no employees | 2 | 13.5 | 11.1 | 13.4 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 10.9 | 17.8 | 13.0 | 12.8 |
| Self-employed with employees | 3 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.6 | 82.0 | 79.9 | 80.5 | 79.2 | 80.2 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 80.3 | 82.6 | 77.4 | 80.4 | 80.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 Questionnaire: Are you self-employed with no employees, self-employed with employees or working for the family?

** 2003 RESPONSE: Self-employed with no employees, Self-employed with employees, Working for family without being paid

*** Keyword: Employment, Family Members, Self-employed

Table 45 Number of employees who work for R (if R has any employees)

[Questionnaire] (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) How many employees do you employ?

[VAR] SFNOHI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1-9 | 1 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.8 |
| 10-19 | 2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| 20-29 | 3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 30-39 | 4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 40-49 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 50 or over | 6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.1 | 95.7 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 94.5 | 96.3 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 97.0 | 96.9 | 95.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Employment

Table 46 Part-time or full time (if R is self-employed)

[Questionnaire] Are you working part time or full time?

[VAR] SFPTFL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Part-time | 1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Full-time | 2 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 18.1 | 17.3 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 15.9 | 13.8 | 19.5 | 14.4 | 15.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.7 | 82.0 | 80.0 | 80.5 | 79.2 | 80.2 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 80.4 | 82.6 | 77.5 | 80.4 | 81.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Part-time Employment

Table 47 R's working hours (if R is self-employed)

[Questionnaire] How many hours a week do you work on average?

[VAR] SFWKHR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1-9 | 1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| 10-19 | 2 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| 20-29 | 3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 30-39 | 4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 |
| 40-49 | 5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 4.3 |
| 50-59 | 6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 2.9 |
| 60-69 | 7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| 70-79 | 8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| 80 or over | 9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Don't have a fixed time | 666 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.7 | 81.9 | 80.0 | 80.5 | 79.3 | 80.1 | 82.4 | 83.0 | 80.3 | 82.6 | 77.5 | 80.3 | 81.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2010 RESPONSE: 1-9, 10-19, 20-29, 30-39, 40-49, 50-59, 60-69, 70-79, 80 or over, don't have a fixed time, DK/NA

Table 48 R's work period (year/month) for the current job (if R is self-employed)

[Questionnaire] How long have you worked for the current work?

[VAR] SFTENYR, SFTENMO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Less than 5 years | 1 | 2.3 | - | 5.9 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| 5-10 | 2 | 1.4 | - | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.4 |
| 10-20 | 3 | 2.1 | - | 3.8 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 3.5 |
| 20-30 | 4 | 1.1 | - | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| More than 30 years | 5 | 1.7 | - | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 1.4 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 91.3 | 100.0 | 80.0 | 80.5 | 79.2 | 80.2 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 80.3 | 82.7 | 77.5 | 80.4 | 85.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 49 R's main reason for self-employment

[Questionnaire] What is the main reason for self-employed?

[VAR] SFWHY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| To do my own work | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| To make more money | 2 | 0.9 | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| To decide work schedule by myself | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Unable to get employed | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Unable to get a job after retirement or laid-off | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| To run the family business | 6 | 0.9 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| To maintain both family and work life | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.4 | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Self-employed

Table 50 Number of R's subordinates

[Questionnaire] How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise?

[VAR] NUMSUP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Less than 10 | 1 | - | - | 53.0 | 53.8 | 54.7 | 54.2 | 49.4 | 51.1 | 52.6 | 41.5 | 56.6 | 59.1 | 31.8 |
| 10-19 | 2 | - | - | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.6 |
| 20-29 | 3 | - | - | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 30-39 | 4 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 40-49 | 5 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 50-59 | 6 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 60-69 | 7 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 70-99 | 8 | - | - | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| More than 100 | 9 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 13.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 41.1 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 41.5 | 46.3 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 39.8 | 34.6 | 32.2 | 63.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Work, Subordinate

Table 51 Whether R has subordinates or not

[Questionnaire] Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise?

[VAR] EMSUBO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 19.7 | 16.3 | 18.0 | 14.9 | 17.2 | 18.9 | 15.2 | 17.6 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 17.4 |
| No | 2 | 39.8 | 40.3 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 17.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 79.8 | 81.4 | 79.8 | 82.2 | 80.1 | 78.7 | 82.1 | 79.2 | 80.1 | 78.9 | 65.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** 2003 Questionnaire: Do you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you are directly responsible?

** 2004-2009 Questionnaire: How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise?

*** Keyword: Work, Subordinate

Table 52 R's reason for not working (if unemployed)

[Questionnaire] What is the reason for not working?

[VAR] WHYUNEM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unemployed or temporarily not working | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Keeping house | 2 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Schooling | 3 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Old age | 4 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Disabled | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Looking for job | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Illness | 7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Joining the army | 8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Pregnancy | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 53 Continuous employment for at least one year (if unemployed)

[Questionnaire] Were you employed continuously for at least one year?

[VAR] UNWKEXA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| No | 2 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2005년 Questionnaire: Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more

** 2005년 RESPONSE: Yes, No

*** Keyword: Job

Table 54 Whether R has any work experience

[Questionnaire] Have you ever had a paid job

[VAR] UNWKEX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 19.0 | 33.7 | 32.6 | 31.1 | 26.7 | 24.5 | 30.6 | 27.6 | 24.4 | 27.9 | 24.6 | 19.2 | 24.9 |
| No | 2 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 13.0 | 17.0 | 15.8 | 13.6 | 17.2 | 11.1 | 9.7 | 12.8 | 10.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 75.1 | 58.1 | 58.8 | 59.8 | 60.4 | 58.5 | 53.6 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 60.2 | 65.4 | 68.0 | 64.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Job

Table 55 R's last work position (if unemployed, but had worked before)

[Questionnaire] What type of job did you have at that time?

[VAR] UNSTAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Government | 1 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| Private firm | 2 | 17.3 | 19.8 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 15.9 | 13.5 | 18.1 | 17.2 | 14.5 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 11.3 | 16.9 |
| Publicly owned firm | 3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Worked for non-profit organization | 4 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| Worked for family without being paid | 5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Self-employed with no employees | 6 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 4.3 |
| Self-employed with employees | 7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 71.3 | 66.3 | 67.4 | 68.9 | 73.3 | 75.5 | 69.4 | 72.4 | 75.6 | 72.1 | 75.4 | 80.8 | 71.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 Questionnaire: (IF EVER WORKED AS LONG AS ONE YEAR) What type of company did you work?

** 2003 RESPONSE: Government, Publicly owned firm, Private firm, Self-employed

*** Keyword: Job

Table 56 R's number of employees for last self-employment (if unemployed, but had worked before)

[Questionnaire] (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) How many employees did you employ?

[VAR] UNNOHI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1-5 | 1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| 6-10 | 2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 11-20 | 3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 21 or over | 4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.5 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 97.7 | 98.2 | 98.2 | 98.5 | 97.7 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 98.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Employment

Table 57 Whether R had employees (if unemployed, but had worked before)

[Questionnaire] Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised?

[VAR] UNSUBO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.9 |
| No | 2 | 19.1 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 23.1 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 23.0 | 21.7 | 18.6 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 15.4 | 20.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 75.2 | 66.3 | 67.5 | 68.9 | 73.3 | 75.6 | 69.3 | 72.4 | 75.5 | 72.1 | 75.4 | 80.8 | 73.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD (16, 18)

** 2004-2009 Questionnaire: Did you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you were directly responsible?

*** Keyword: Job, Subordinate

Table 58 R's past working hours (of unemployed, but had worked before)

[Questionnaire] How many hours a week did you work on average?

[VAR] UNWKHR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0-9 | 1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 |
| 10-19 | 2 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| 20-29 | 3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| 30-39 | 4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| 40-49 | 5 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 10.7 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 8.4 |
| 50-59 | 6 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| 60-69 | 7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| 70-79 | 8 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| 80 or over | 9 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 74.6 | 66.3 | 67.4 | 68.9 | 73.3 | 75.5 | 69.4 | 72.5 | 75.7 | 72.0 | 75.5 | 80.7 | 73.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 Questionnaire: (IF UNEMPLOYED OR TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING) How many hours a week did you work on average in your job?

*** Keyword: Job, Unemployment

Table 59 R's attempt of job search for the past week (if unemployed)

[Questionnaire] Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job?

[VAR] UNSRCH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 4.6 |
| No | 2 | 28.4 | 36.5 | 36.3 | 34.2 | 35.0 | 37.3 | 39.7 | 37.1 | 37.2 | 31.4 | 29.5 | 28.1 | 32.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 67.2 | 58.1 | 58.8 | 59.8 | 60.4 | 58.4 | 53.6 | 58.8 | 58.2 | 60.3 | 65.4 | 67.9 | 62.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003-2004 Questionnaire: During the last week, did you actually look for a job?

*** Keyword: Looking For A Job

Table 60 R's monthly income for the current job (categorical)

[Questionnaire] Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances.

[VAR] RINCOME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No income | 0 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| Less than 500,000 won | 1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.6 |
| 500,000 ~ 990,000 won | 2 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 5.6 |
| 1,000,000 ~ 1,490,000 won | 3 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 8.1 |
| 1,500,000 ~ 1,990,000 won | 4 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 7.2 |
| 2,000,000 ~ 2,490,000 won | 5 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 8.3 |
| 2,500,000 ~ 2,990,000 won | 6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 5.2 |
| 3,000,000 ~ 3,490,000 won | 7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 13.6 | 6.4 |
| 3,500,000 ~ 3,990,000 won | 8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 2.4 |
| 4,000,000 ~ 4,490,000 won | 9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 2.9 |
| 4,500,000 ~ 4,990,000 won | 10 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| More than 5,000,000 won | 11 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 5.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 42.3 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 40.1 | 39.6 | 41.5 | 46.4 | 42.3 | 41.8 | 39.8 | 34.6 | 32.2 | 40.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Income, Tax, Bonus, Occupation

Table 61 R's extra income outside the current job

[Questionnaire] Approximately how much monthly income is derived from sources other than the income from your job?

[VAR] ROEARN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No income | 0 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Less than 500,000 won | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 500,000 ~ 990,000 won | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1,000,000 ~ 1,490,000 won | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1,500,000 ~ 1,990,000 won | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2,000,000 ~ 2,490,000 won | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2,500,000 ~ 2,990,000 won | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3,000,000 ~ 3,490,000 won | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4,000,000 ~ 4,490,000 won | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5,000,000 ~ 5,490,000 won | 11 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 6,000,000 ~ 6,490,000 won | 13 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| More than 6,490,000 won | 14-21 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 89.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Income, Money, Property

Table 62 Whether R has any extra income

[Questionnaire] Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment.

[VAR] RXTINC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 7.4 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 12.5 | 13.9 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 6.7 |
| No | 2 | - | 50.5 | 47.4 | 47.9 | 49.8 | 46.1 | 45.6 | 49.2 | 44.7 | 43.5 | 56.4 | 59.9 | 33.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 41.5 | 46.4 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 39.8 | 34.6 | 32.2 | 59.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Income, Money, Property

Table 63 R's monthly extra income (categorical)

[Questionnaire] Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income?

[VAR] RXTINCM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No income | 0 | - | 50.5 | 47.4 | 47.9 | 49.8 | 46.2 | 45.6 | 49.2 | 44.7 | 43.5 | 56.4 | 59.8 | 33.0 |
| Less than 500,000 won | 1 | - | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 |
| 500,000 ~ 990,000 won | 2 | - | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.3 |
| 1,000,000 ~ 1,490,000 won | 3 | - | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 1,500,000 ~ 1,990,000 won | 4 | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 2,000,000 ~ 2,490,000 won | 5 | - | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 2,500,000 ~ 2,990,000 won | 6 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 3,000,000 ~ 3,490,000 won | 7 | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 3,500,000 ~ 3,990,000 won | 8 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4,000,000 ~ 4,490,000 won | 9 | - | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4,500,000 ~ 4,990,000 won | 10 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| More than 5,000,000 won | 11 | - | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 42.1 | 42.0 | 40.7 | 39.8 | 41.9 | 46.5 | 42.2 | 42.8 | 42.5 | 35.3 | 32.9 | 60.3 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Income, Money, Property

Table 64 Whether R has income (if unemployed)

[Questionnaire] Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment.

[VAR] UNXTINC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 16.8 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 20.3 | 16.6 | 24.4 | 16.5 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 14.5 | 16.0 | 12.1 |
| No | 2 | - | 24.8 | 24.2 | 22.5 | 19.3 | 24.9 | 21.9 | 24.7 | 21.3 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 15.6 | 14.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 58.2 | 58.8 | 59.8 | 60.4 | 58.5 | 53.6 | 58.8 | 58.1 | 60.2 | 65.4 | 68.0 | 73.1 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Income, Money, Property

Table 65 R's monthly income (if unemployed) (categorical)

[Questionnaire] Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment... Monthly Average

Income

[VAR] UNXTINCM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No income | 0 | - | 24.8 | 24.2 | 22.5 | 19.3 | 24.9 | 21.9 | 24.8 | 21.3 | 18.8 | 19.9 | 15.6 | 14.6 |
| Less than 500,000 won | 1 | - | 8.4 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 11.6 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 5.4 |
| 500,000 ~ 990,000 won | 2 | - | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 2.7 |
| 1,000,000 ~ 1,490,000 won | 3 | - | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 1,500,000 ~ 1,990,000 won | 4 | - | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| 2,000,000 ~ 2,490,000 won | 5 | - | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| 2,500,000 ~ 2,990,000 won | 6 | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 3,000,000 ~ 3,490,000 won | 7 | - | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 3,500,000 ~ 3,990,000 won | 8 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 4,000,000 ~ 4,490,000 won | 9 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 4,500,000 ~ 4,990,000 won | 10 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| More than 5,000,000 won | 11 | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 58.5 | 59.3 | 60.0 | 60.3 | 58.4 | 53.6 | 58.9 | 58.3 | 60.9 | 65.6 | 68.3 | 73.2 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Income, Money, Property

Table 66 R's industry (ISIC_3)

[Questionnaire] What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job... INDUSTRY

[VAR] INDUSTRY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 1 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 3.7 | 6.9 |
| Fishing | 2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Mining and quarrying | 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Manufacturing | 4 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 15.4 | 12.0 | 9.2 | 14.0 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Construction | 6 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.2 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods | 7 | 13.3 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 13.4 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 8 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 7.7 |
| Transport, storage and communications | 9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| Financial intermediation | 10 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.2 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | 11 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 7.2 |
| Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | 12 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Education | 13 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 7.6 |
| Health and social work | 14 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 4.3 |
| Other community, social and personal service activities | 15 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 4.7 |
| Private households with employed persons | 16 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Extra-territorial organizations and bodies | 17 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 3.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 15.8 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 13.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) ver.3

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job

Table 67 R's industry (ISIC_4)

[Questionnaire] What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in your job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job... INDUSTRY

[VAR] INDUS08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 7.2 |
| Mining and quarrying | 2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 14.0 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 14.5 | 10.9 | 8.2 | 13.1 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | 4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Water supply; sewerage, water management and remediation activities | 5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Construction | 6 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.2 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 7 | 12.4 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 12.4 |
| Transportation and storage | 8 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 9 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 7.7 |
| Information and communication | 10 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 11 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.2 |
| Real estate activities | 12 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 13 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 2.7 |
| Administrative and support service activities | 14 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | 15 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Education | 16 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 10.4 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 7.6 |
| Human health and social work activities | 17 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 4.3 |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 18 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Other service activities | 19 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of households for own use | 20 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | 21 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 6.2 | 3.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 15.8 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 13.2 | 13.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) ver.4

*** Keyword: Job, Workplace

Table 68 R's industry (KSIC_9, 1digit)

[Questionnaire] What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in your job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job... INDUSTRY

[VAR] INDUS16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 7.2 |
| Mining and quarrying | 2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 15.2 | 14.2 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 14.5 | 13.4 | 9.8 | 13.4 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and water supply | 4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Sewerage, waste management, materials recovery and remediation activities | 5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Construction | 6 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.2 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 7 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 12.4 |
| Transportation | 8 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 9 | 7.2 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 7.7 |
| Information and communications | 10 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 11 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 3.2 |
| Real estate activities and renting and leasing | 12 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 13 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 2.7 |
| Business facilities management and business support services | 14 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Public administration and defence ; compulsory social security | 15 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Education | 16 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 7.6 |
| Human health and social work activities | 17 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 4.3 |
| Arts, sports and recreation related services | 18 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Membership organizations, repair and other personal services | 19 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 3.5 |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services- producing activities of households for own use | 20 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | 21 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 4.1 | 3.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 15.8 | 11.7 | 10.2 | 13.2 | 13.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** Korean Standard Industrial Classification (KSIC) ver.9

*** Keyword: Job, Workplace

Table 69 R's occupation (ISCO88)

[Questionnaire] What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in your job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job... OCCUPATION

[VAR] OCC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Armed forces | 0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Professionals | 2 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 8.2 | 12.7 | 11.3 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 10.9 |
| Technicians and associate professionals | 3 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 12.2 | 7.9 |
| Clerks | 4 | 14.9 | 18.3 | 17.0 | 13.4 | 17.0 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 16.5 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 18.0 | 15.3 | 15.4 |
| Service workers and shop and market sales workers | 5 | 15.8 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 12.7 | 15.6 | 17.0 | 21.1 | 16.4 |
| Skilled agricultural and fishery workers | 6 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 6.9 |
| Craft and related trades workers | 7 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 5.2 |
| Plant and machine operators and assemblers | 8 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.9 |
| Elementary occupations | 9 | 11.2 | 13.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 8.3 | 10.7 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 10.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 10.7 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 5.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 12.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO88)

*** Keyword: Job, Position

Table 70 R's occupation (ISCO08)

[Questionnaire] What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in your job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job... OCCUPATION

[VAR] OCC08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Armed Forces Occupations | 0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Managers | 1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Professionals | 2 | 10.3 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 8.9 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 16.2 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 11.8 |
| Technicians and Associate Professionals | 3 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 8.0 |
| Clerical Support Workers | 4 | 14.6 | 16.8 | 16.3 | 12.2 | 14.4 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 14.6 | 11.9 | 14.3 | 16.1 | 12.9 | 14.2 |
| Services and Sales Workers | 5 | 18.7 | 22.9 | 20.8 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 17.6 | 22.5 | 19.4 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 23.3 | 24.1 | 20.0 |
| Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers | 6 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 6.9 |
| Craft and Related Trades Workers | 7 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 6.7 | 5.2 |
| Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers | 8 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.6 |
| Elementary Occupations | 9 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 5.4 | 7.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 5.9 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 2.8 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 10.6 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 5.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 13.3 | 12.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO08)

*** Keyword: Job, Position

Table 71 R's occupation (KSCO_6, 1digit)

[Questionnaire] What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in your job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job... OCCUPATION

[VAR] OCC16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Armed forces | 0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Managers | 1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Professionals and Related Workers | 2 | 14.7 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 19.1 | 13.8 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 20.5 | 12.9 | 16.7 | 16.5 |
| Clerks | 3 | 18.9 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 14.8 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 19.1 | 15.4 | 17.2 | 20.8 | 16.4 | 18.2 |
| Service Workers | 4 | 8.7 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 11.4 | 9.3 |
| Sales Workers | 5 | 10.2 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 10.7 |
| Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers | 6 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 3.6 | 7.0 |
| Craft and Related Trades Workers | 7 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 5.3 |
| Equipment, Machine Operating and Assembling Workers | 8 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| Elementary Workers | 9 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 8.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 14.8 | 8.9 | 11.9 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 15.9 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 13.2 | 12.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** Korean Standard Classification of Occupations (KSCO) ver.6

*** Keyword: Job, Position

Table 72 Whether the spouse has a job

[Questionnaire] Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

[VAR] SPINCMR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 42.9 | 45.5 | 45.0 | 43.8 | 44.1 | 43.6 | 43.0 | 43.9 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 49.3 | 47.9 | 44.0 |
| No | 2 | 23.2 | 21.7 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 23.1 | 19.1 | 23.4 | 24.6 | 22.7 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 19.2 | 22.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 33.8 | 32.6 | 32.8 | 33.5 | 32.8 | 37.3 | 33.2 | 31.3 | 35.7 | 38.9 | 29.5 | 31.8 | 33.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Job

Table 73 Whether the spouse is an employee

[Questionnaire] Does your spouse work for someone else?

[VAR] SPPEMED

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 25.6 | 29.0 | 28.0 | 28.7 | 30.4 | 27.1 | 30.0 | 30.5 | 27.5 | 28.7 | 31.4 | 32.3 | 28.1 |
| No | 2 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 16.5 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 17.5 | 15.7 | 15.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 57.1 | 54.5 | 55.0 | 56.2 | 55.9 | 56.4 | 57.0 | 56.1 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 50.7 | 52.0 | 56.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Employment

Table 74 Spouse's employment status

[Questionnaire] What is your spouse's employment status?

[VAR] SPWGSTAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Regular employee | 1 | 20.2 | 22.8 | 21.8 | 21.3 | 24.1 | 20.5 | 24.5 | 25.5 | 21.1 | 24.0 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 22.3 |
| Temporary employee | 2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Day labor | 3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 74.4 | 71.0 | 72.0 | 71.3 | 69.6 | 72.9 | 70.0 | 69.5 | 72.5 | 71.3 | 68.6 | 67.7 | 71.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Job, Day labor

Table 75 Part-time or full-time (if the spouse is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] Is your spouse working part time or full time?

[VAR] SPWGPFTL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Part-time | 1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| Full-time | 2 | 22.3 | 25.3 | 24.2 | 23.5 | 26.1 | 22.8 | 26.5 | 26.0 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 28.0 | 28.9 | 24.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 74.4 | 71.0 | 72.1 | 71.3 | 69.6 | 72.9 | 70.0 | 69.4 | 72.5 | 71.3 | 68.6 | 67.7 | 71.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Part-time Employment

Table 76 Spouse's working hours (if the spouse is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] How many hours a week does your spouse work on average?

[VAR] SPWGWKHR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1-9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| 10-19 | 2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 20-29 | 3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| 30-39 | 4 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 40-49 | 5 | 10.6 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 22.5 | 24.2 | 13.6 |
| 50-59 | 6 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 5.1 |
| 60-69 | 7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 2.8 |
| 70-79 | 8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| More than 80 | 9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 74.4 | 71.0 | 72.0 | 71.3 | 69.6 | 72.9 | 70.0 | 69.5 | 72.6 | 71.4 | 68.6 | 67.7 | 71.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 77 Spouse's working stability (if the spouse is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] Is it possible to keep this job as long as your spouse wants?

[VAR] SPWGSTAB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 20.5 | 24.3 | 23.6 | 23.8 | 25.5 | 22.1 | 25.3 | 25.5 | 22.1 | 24.2 | 27.5 | 27.6 | 23.3 |
| No | 2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 74.4 | 71.1 | 72.0 | 71.2 | 69.6 | 72.9 | 70.0 | 69.5 | 72.5 | 71.4 | 68.7 | 67.7 | 71.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 78 Spouse's working period (year/month) (if the spouse is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] How long has your spouse worked for the current employer?

[VAR] SPWGTNYR, SPWGTNMO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Less than 2 | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 4.1 | 0.8 |
| 2-5 | 2 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 7.0 | 1.0 |
| 5-10 | 3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | 7.1 | 1.2 |
| 10-15 | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | 5.5 | 0.9 |
| More than 15 | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | 8.2 | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 68.6 | 67.7 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** Keyword: Workplace

Table 79 Spouse's employment sector (if the spouse is working for someone)

[Questionnaire] Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?

[VAR] SPWGSECT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Government | 1 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| Publicly owned firm | 2 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Private firm | 3 | 19.4 | 22.1 | 20.5 | 21.0 | 23.5 | 21.1 | 23.2 | 23.5 | 21.9 | 20.7 | 26.7 | 27.7 | 21.7 |
| Non-profit organization | 4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 74.4 | 71.0 | 72.1 | 71.3 | 69.6 | 72.9 | 70.0 | 69.4 | 72.5 | 71.3 | 68.6 | 67.7 | 71.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 Questionnaire: Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, or a private firm (including non-profit organization)?

*** Keyword: Workplace, Government, Employment, Private Firm, Non-profit Organization, Public Enterprises

Table 80 Whether the spouse is a union member

[Questionnaire] Is your spouse a union member?

[VAR] SPWGUNN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 5.4 |
| No | 2 | 20.2 | 23.5 | 22.8 | 22.1 | 24.4 | 20.2 | 23.6 | 23.1 | 21.4 | 23.0 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 22.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 74.4 | 71.0 | 72.0 | 71.2 | 69.6 | 72.9 | 70.0 | 69.5 | 72.6 | 71.3 | 68.6 | 67.7 | 71.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Labor Union

Table 81 Spouse's past union experience

[Questionnaire] (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) Was your spouse a member of trade union before?

[VAR] SPWGUNNN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| No | 2 | 14.7 | 21.4 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 21.3 | 17.8 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 25.3 | 26.2 | 18.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.7 | 76.5 | 77.2 | 77.9 | 75.6 | 79.9 | 76.4 | 76.9 | 78.6 | 76.9 | 72.9 | 72.3 | 78.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

Table 82 Spouse's self-employment status

[Questionnaire] If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees or self-employed with employees?

[VAR] SPSFSTAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Working for family without being paid | 1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 3.5 |
| Self-employed with no employees | 2 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 13.6 | 10.5 | 8.1 |
| Self-employed with employees | 3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 4.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.7 | 83.4 | 83.2 | 85.0 | 86.2 | 83.6 | 87.0 | 86.6 | 86.0 | 87.8 | 82.5 | 84.4 | 84.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 Questionnaire: Is your spouse self-employed with no employees, self-employed with employees, or working for the family?

** 2003 RESPONSE: Self-employed with no employees, Self-employed with employees, Working for family without being paid

*** Keyword: Employment, Family Members, Self-employed

Table 83 Number of employees of the spouse

[Questionnaire] (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) How many employees does your spouse employ?

[VAR] SPSFNOHI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0-9 | 1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.3 |
| 10-19 | 2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 20-29 | 3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 30-39 | 4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 40-49 | 5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 50 or over | 6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 96.1 | 96.1 | 95.8 | 95.8 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 98.0 | 97.7 | 95.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Employment

Table 84 Part-time or full-time (if the spouse is self-employed)

[Questionnaire] Is your spouse working part time or full time?

[VAR] SPSFPTFL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Part-time | 1 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Full-time | 2 | 12.4 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 14.3 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 12.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 86.0 | 83.5 | 83.2 | 84.9 | 86.2 | 83.5 | 87.0 | 86.6 | 86.0 | 87.8 | 82.4 | 84.3 | 85.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Part-time Employment

Table 85 Spouse's working hours (if the spouse is self-employed)

[Questionnaire] How many hours a week does your spouse work on average?

[VAR] SPSFWKHR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1-9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 10-19 | 2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 20-29 | 3 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 30-39 | 4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| 40-49 | 5 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 3.5 |
| 50-59 | 6 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 |
| 60-69 | 7 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| 70-79 | 8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.8 |
| More than 80 | 9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 86.0 | 83.4 | 83.2 | 85.0 | 86.3 | 83.5 | 87.1 | 86.5 | 85.9 | 87.8 | 82.5 | 84.3 | 85.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 86 Spouse's working period (year/month) for the current job (if the spouse is self-employed)

[Questionnaire] How long has your spouse worked for the current job?

[VAR] SPSFTNYR, SPSFTNMO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 2 | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2-5 | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5-10 | 3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 10-15 | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| More than 15 | 5 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 96.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 87 Main reason for the spouse's self-employment (if the spouse is self-employed)

[Questionnaire] What is the main reason for self-employed?

[VAR] SPSFWHY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| To do his/her own work | 1 | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| To make more money | 2 | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| To decide work schedule by him/herself | 3 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Unable to get employed | 4 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Unable to get a job after retirement or laid-off | 5 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| To run the family work | 6 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| To maintain family life and work life | 7 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 77 | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Self-employed

Table 88 Number of spouse's subordinates

[Questionnaire] How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises?

[VAR] SPNUMSUP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0-9 | 1 | - | - | 39.5 | 36.4 | 37.5 | 40.1 | 37.5 | 36.9 | 33.0 | 25.0 | 35.5 | 35.7 | 21.7 |
| 10-19 | 2 | - | - | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 20-29 | 3 | - | - | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 30-39 | 4 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 40-49 | 5 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 50-59 | 6 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 60-69 | 7 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 70-99 | 8 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| More than 100 | 9 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 2.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 54.9 | 56.2 | 55.9 | 56.5 | 57.0 | 56.0 | 58.6 | 59.1 | 50.7 | 52.0 | 73.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Work, Subordinate

Table 89 Whether spouse has subordinates (if the spouse has a job)

[Questionnaire] Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises?

[VAR] SPEMSUBO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 13.0 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 15.8 | 17.9 | 15.2 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 13.6 |
| No | 2 | 20.7 | 27.7 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 9.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 65.4 | 54.5 | 84.6 | 85.3 | 85.7 | 86.4 | 83.5 | 80.9 | 83.4 | 87.4 | 85.3 | 84.2 | 76.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2004-2009 Questionnaire: Does your spouse have a subordinate at the workplace for whom (he/she) is directly responsible?

*** Keyword: Subordinate, Work

Table 90 Reason for spouse's unemployment (if the spouse is unemployed)

[Questionnaire] What is the reason for not working?

[VAR] SPWUNEM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unemployed or temporarily not working | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Keeping house | 2 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Schooling | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Old age | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Disabled | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Looking for job | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Disease | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 91 Whether the spouse had worked over a year in the past (if the spouse is unemployed)

[Questionnaire] Was your spouse employed continuously for at least one year?

[VAR] SPUNWKEXA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| No | 2 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2005 Questionnaire: Have your spouse ever had a paid job for one year or more?

*** Keyword: Job

Table 92 Whether the spouse has any work experience (if the spouse is unemployed)

[Questionnaire] Has your spouse ever had a paid job?

[VAR] SPUNWKEX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 9.1 | 15.6 | 15.1 | 16.4 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 16.8 | 14.3 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.8 |
| No | 2 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 6.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 86.2 | 78.3 | 77.9 | 77.6 | 76.9 | 80.9 | 76.6 | 75.4 | 77.3 | 80.5 | 79.5 | 80.8 | 80.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2004 Questionnaire: Has your spouse ever worked for pay?

*** Keyword: Job

Table 93 Spouse's last work position (if the spouse is unemployed, but had worked before)

[Questionnaire] What type of job did your spouse have at that time?

[VAR] SPUNSTAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Government | 1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Private firm | 2 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 8.3 |
| Publicly owned firm | 3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Worked for non-profit organization | 4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Worked for family without being paid | 5 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| Self-employed with no employees | 6 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Self-employed with employees | 7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.3 | 84.5 | 84.8 | 83.6 | 85.9 | 87.4 | 84.5 | 84.6 | 83.1 | 85.7 | 88.1 | 88.2 | 85.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2005 Questionnaire: What was your spouse's most recent job?

** 2003 RESPONSE: Government, Publicly owned firm, Private firm, Self-employed

*** Keyword: Job

Table 94 Number of Spouse's last employees (if the spouse is unemployed, but had worked before)

[Questionnaire] How many employees did your spouse employ?

[VAR] SPUNNOHI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1-5 | 1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| 6-10 | 2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 11-20 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 21 or over | 4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 98.2 | 99.4 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Employment

Table 95 Whether the spouse had any subordinate (if the spouse is unemployed, but had worked before)

[Questionnaire] Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?

[VAR] SPUNSUBO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| No | 2 | 8.8 | 12.1 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 9.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.7 | 84.5 | 84.8 | 83.6 | 85.9 | 87.4 | 84.5 | 84.5 | 83.2 | 85.7 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 86.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2004-2009 Questionnaire: Did your spouse have a subordinate at workplace for whom your spouse was directly responsible?

*** Keyword: Job, Subordinate

Table 96 Spouse's past working hours (if the spouse is unemployed, but had worked before)

[Questionnaire] How many hours a week did your spouse work on average?

[VAR] SPUNWKHR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1-9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| 10-19 | 2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 20-29 | 3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| 30-39 | 4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 40-49 | 5 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 4.9 |
| 50-59 | 6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 60-69 | 7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| 70-79 | 8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| 80 or over | 9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 84.4 | 84.8 | 83.7 | 85.9 | 87.6 | 84.5 | 84.5 | 83.2 | 85.7 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 86.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Unemployment

Table 97 Spouse's attempt to find a job for the past week (if the spouse is unemployed)

[Questionnaire] Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?

[VAR] SPUNSRCH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| No | 2 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 17.5 | 21.4 | 23.5 | 21.0 | 17.5 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 19.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 78.3 | 77.9 | 77.5 | 76.9 | 80.9 | 76.6 | 75.4 | 77.3 | 80.6 | 79.6 | 80.8 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003-2004 Questionnaire: During the last week, did you actually look for a job?

*** Keyword: Looking For A Job

Table 98 Spouse's current job search (if the spouse is unemployed)

[Questionnaire] Is your spouse currently looking for a job?

[VAR] SPUNJSRC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 99 Spouse's monthly income (if the spouse has a job)

[Questionnaire] Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job?

This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances.

[VAR] SPINCOME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No income | 0 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 3.1 |
| Less than 500,000 won | 1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 500,000 ~ 990,000 won | 2 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.2 |
| 1,000,000 ~ 1,490,000 won | 3 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 4.6 |
| 1,500,000 ~ 1,990,000 won | 4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 4.6 |
| 2,000,000 ~ 2,490,000 won | 5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| 2,500,000 ~ 2,990,000 won | 6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 3.6 |
| 3,000,000 ~ 3,490,000 won | 7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 5.2 |
| 3,500,000 ~ 3,990,000 won | 8 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 2.1 |
| 4,000,000 ~ 4,490,000 won | 9 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 2.6 |
| 4,500,000 ~ 4,990,000 won | 10 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 |
| More than 5,000,000 won | 11 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 5.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 57.1 | 54.5 | 55.0 | 56.2 | 55.9 | 56.4 | 56.8 | 56.3 | 58.6 | 59.2 | 50.7 | 52.0 | 56.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Income, Tax, Bonus, Occupation

Table 100 Spouse's extra income outside the current job (if the spouse has a job)

[Questionnaire] Approximately how much monthly income is derived from sources other than the income from his/her job? (OTHER SOURCES OF INCOME INCLUDE INTEREST OR DIVIDENDS, PROPERTY INCOME, RENT, PENSION PAYMENTS, OR THE MONEY YOU PERSONALLY RECEIVE FROM SOMEBODY.)

[VAR] SPOEARN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No income | 0 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Less than 500,000 won | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 500,000 ~ 990,000 won | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1,000,000 ~ 1,490,000 won | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1,500,000 ~ 1,990,000 won | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2,000,000 ~ 2,490,000 won | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2,500,000 ~ 2,990,000 won | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 91.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Income, Property, Money

Table 101 Whether the spouse has any extra income (if the spouse has a job)

[Questionnaire] Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?

[VAR] SPXTINC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 4.4 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 3.5 |
| No | 2 | - | 40.8 | 38.8 | 36.5 | 36.9 | 38.5 | 36.9 | 39.6 | 34.3 | 28.8 | 44.1 | 42.4 | 25.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 5.4 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 54.5 | 55.0 | 56.2 | 55.9 | 56.4 | 57.0 | 56.1 | 58.5 | 59.1 | 50.7 | 52.0 | 70.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

Table 102 Spouse's monthly extra income (if the spouse has a job) (categorical)

[Questionnaire] Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?... Other Monthly Average Income:

[VAR] SPXTINCM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No income | 0 | - | 40.8 | 38.8 | 36.5 | 36.8 | 38.6 | 37.0 | 39.7 | 34.3 | 28.8 | 44.1 | 42.4 | 25.6 |
| Less than 500,000 won | 1 | - | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 500,000 ~ 990,000 won | 2 | - | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| 1,000,000 ~ 1,490,000 won | 3 | - | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 1,500,000 ~ 1,990,000 won | 4 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2,000,000 ~ 2,490,000 won | 5 | - | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 2,500,000 ~ 2,990,000 won | 6 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 3,000,000 ~ 3,490,000 won | 7 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 3,500,000 ~ 3,990,000 won | 8 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4,000,000 ~ 4,490,000 won | 9 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 4,500,000 ~ 4,990,000 won | 10 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| More than 5,000,000 won | 11 | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 54.7 | 56.2 | 56.6 | 56.0 | 56.6 | 59.2 | 56.6 | 59.6 | 64.6 | 52.1 | 52.6 | 70.9 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 |

*** Keyword: Income, Property, Money

Table 103 Whether the spouse has an income (if the spouse is unemployed)

[Questionnaire] Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'

[VAR] SPUNXTN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 7.0 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 3.8 |
| No | 2 | - | 16.8 | 17.5 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 14.0 | 16.4 | 19.6 | 15.8 | 11.5 | 14.8 | 12.1 | 10.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 78.3 | 77.9 | 77.6 | 76.9 | 80.9 | 76.6 | 75.4 | 77.3 | 80.5 | 79.4 | 80.9 | 85.4 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Income, Property, Money

Table 104 Spouse's monthly income (if the spouse is unemployed) (categorical)

[Questionnaire] Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment... Monthly Average Income:

[VAR] SPUNXTNM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No income | 0 | - | 17.2 | 17.5 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 14.0 | 16.5 | 19.8 | 15.8 | 11.5 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 10.7 |
| Less than 500,000 won | 1 | - | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 |
| 500,000 ~ 990,000 won | 2 | - | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.6 |
| 1,000,000 ~ 1,490,000 won | 3 | - | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 1,500,000 ~ 1,990,000 won | 4 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 2,000,000 ~ 2,490,000 won | 5 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| 2,500,000 ~ 2,990,000 won | 6 | - | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| 3,000,000 ~ 3,490,000 won | 7 | - | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 3,500,000 ~ 3,990,000 won | 8 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 4,000,000 ~ 4,490,000 won | 9 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 4,500,000 ~ 4,990,000 won | 10 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| More than 5,000,000 won | 11 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 78.8 | 78.2 | 77.7 | 76.9 | 80.9 | 76.5 | 75.3 | 77.4 | 81.0 | 79.4 | 81.1 | 85.5 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 |

*** Keyword: Income, Property, Money

Table 105 Spouse's industry (ISIC_3)

[Questionnaire] What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job... INDUSTRY

[VAR] SPIND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 1 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 2.7 | 4.9 |
| Fishing | 2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Mining and quarrying | 3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Manufacturing | 4 | 10.3 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 10.0 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Construction | 6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 4.5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods | 7 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 4.7 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 8.1 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 8 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| Transport, storage and communications | 9 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 3.5 |
| Financial intermediation | 10 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | 11 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | 12 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| Education | 13 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| Health and social work | 14 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Other community, social and personal service activities | 15 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Private households with employed persons | 16 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Extra-territorial organizations and bodies | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 12.1 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 4.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 42.8 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 39.2 | 40.9 | 43.2 | 34.6 | 38.2 | 36.6 | 43.7 | 38.1 | 39.9 | 40.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) ver.3

*** Keyword: Job, Workplace

Table 106 Spouse's industry (ISIC_4)

[Questionnaire] What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job... INDUSTRY

[VAR] SPIND08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 5.1 |
| Mining and quarrying | 2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 9.4 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | 4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Water supply; sewerage, water management and remediation activities | 5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Construction | 6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 4.5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 7 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 4.3 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 7.5 |
| Transportation and storage | 8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 9 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| Information and communication | 10 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 11 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.3 |
| Real estate activities | 12 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 13 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Administrative and support service activities | 14 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | 15 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| Education | 16 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| Human health and social work activities | 17 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 18 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Other service activities | 19 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of households for own use | 20 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | 21 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 12.2 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 6.2 | 10.0 | 6.5 | 4.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 42.8 | 39.7 | 40.1 | 39.3 | 40.9 | 43.2 | 34.7 | 38.2 | 36.6 | 43.7 | 38.1 | 39.9 | 40.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) ver.4

*** Keyword: Job

Table 107 Spouse's industry (KSIC_9, 1digit)

[Questionnaire] What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job... INDUSTRY

[VAR] SPIND16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 5.1 |
| Mining and quarrying | 2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Manufacturing | 3 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 7.6 | 9.7 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and water supply | 4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Sewerage, waste management, materials recovery and remediation activities | 5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Construction | 6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 4.5 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 7 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 4.3 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 7.5 |
| Transportation | 8 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 2.9 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 9 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| Information and communications | 10 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 11 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| Real estate activities and renting and leasing | 12 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 13 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Business facilities management and business support services | 14 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Public administration and defence ; compulsory social security | 15 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| Education | 16 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| Human health and social work activities | 17 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| Arts, sports and recreation related services | 18 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Membership organizations, repair and other personal services | 19 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.3 |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services- producing activities of households for own use | 20 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | 21 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 12.2 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 42.8 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 39.3 | 40.8 | 43.2 | 34.7 | 38.2 | 36.6 | 43.7 | 38.2 | 39.9 | 40.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** Korean Standard Industrial Classification (KSIC) ver.9

*** Keyword: Job, Workplace

Table 108 Spouse's occupation (ISCO88)

[Questionnaire] What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job... OCCUPATION

[VAR] SPOCC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Armed forces | 0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 3.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Professionals | 2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 4.5 | 6.8 | 6.7 |
| Technicians and associate professionals | 3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 5.4 |
| Clerks | 4 | 9.2 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 8.4 | 12.7 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 13.4 | 10.6 |
| Service workers and shop and market sales workers | 5 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 12.7 | 9.2 |
| Skilled agricultural and fishery workers | 6 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 5.0 |
| Craft and related trades workers | 7 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Plant and machine operators and assemblers | 8 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| Elementary occupations | 9 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 6.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 5.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 42.8 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 39.2 | 40.9 | 43.3 | 34.6 | 38.2 | 36.5 | 43.7 | 38.1 | 39.9 | 40.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 Questionnaire: What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does he/she actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT HIS/HER JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)... OCCUPATION

** International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO88)

*** Keyword: Job, Position, Occupation

Table 109 Spouse's occupation (ISCO08)

[Questionnaire] What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job... OCCUPATION

[VAR] SPOCC08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Armed Forces Occupations | 0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Managers | 1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Professionals | 2 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 10.0 | 5.2 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| Technicians and Associate Professionals | 3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 5.6 |
| Clerical Support Workers | 4 | 9.1 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 9.9 |
| Services and Sales Workers | 5 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 8.7 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 11.4 |
| Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers | 6 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 5.0 |
| Craft and Related Trades Workers | 7 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers | 8 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| Elementary Occupations | 9 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 4.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 12.6 | 13.6 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 3.3 | 5.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 42.8 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 39.2 | 40.9 | 43.3 | 34.6 | 38.2 | 36.5 | 43.7 | 38.1 | 39.9 | 40.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO08)

*** Keyword: Job

Table 110 Spouse's occupation (KSCO_6, 1digit)

[Questionnaire] What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job... OCCUPATION

[VAR] SPOCC16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Armed forces | 0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Managers | 1 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Professionals and Related Workers | 2 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 11.0 | 13.4 | 9.8 | 13.1 | 7.4 | 10.1 | 10.2 |
| Clerks | 3 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 10.5 | 14.1 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 13.4 |
| Service Workers | 4 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 5.2 |
| Sales Workers | 5 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 6.2 |
| Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers | 6 | 5.9 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 2.5 | 5.0 |
| Craft and Related Trades Workers | 7 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| Equipment, Machine Operating and Assembling Workers | 8 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| Elementary Workers | 9 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 9.8 | 5.2 | 12.5 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 42.8 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 39.2 | 40.9 | 43.2 | 34.6 | 38.2 | 36.5 | 43.7 | 38.2 | 39.9 | 40.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** Korean Standard Classification of Occupations (KSCO) ver.6

*** Keyword: Job, Position

Table 111 Whether R's mother is alive

[Questionnaire] Is your mother alive?

[VAR] MAALIV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 66.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 112 Age of R when R's mother passed away (if R's mother had passed away)

[Questionnaire] (If she has passed away)How old were you when she passed away?

[VAR] MADIEWHN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0-9 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 10-19 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 20-29 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 30-39 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 40-49 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 50-59 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 60-69 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 70 or over | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 66.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 113 Reason R's mother passed away (if R's mother had passed away)

[Questionnaire] What was the reason she passed away?

[VAR] MADIEWHY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Old age | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Illness | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Suicide | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Murder | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Accident/Disaster | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No sure reason | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Other | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 66.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 114 Whether R's father is alive

[Questionnaire] Is your father alive?

[VAR] PAALIV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 46.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 53.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 115 Age of R when R's father passed away (if R's father had passed away)

[Questionnaire] (If he has passed away) How old were you when he passed away?

[VAR] PADIEWHN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0-9 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 10-19 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 20-29 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 30-39 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 40-49 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 50-59 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 60-69 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 70 or over | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 116 Reason R's father passed away (if R's father had passed away)

[Questionnaire] What was the reason he passed away?

[VAR] PADIEWHY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Old age | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Illness | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Suicide | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Murder | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Accident/Disaster | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| No sure reason | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Other | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 117 Monthly household income (categorical)

[Questionnaire] What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount.)

[VAR] INCOME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| No income | 0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Less than 500,000 won | 1 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 4.1 |
| 500,000 ~ 990,000 won | 2 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.7 |
| 1,000,000 ~ 1,490,000 won | 3 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 5.9 |
| 1,500,000 ~ 1,990,000 won | 4 | 9.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 6.4 |
| 2,000,000 ~ 2,490,000 won | 5 | 12.5 | 10.0 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 9.1 |
| 2,500,000 ~ 2,990,000 won | 6 | 8.7 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.8 |
| 3,000,000 ~ 3,490,000 won | 7 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 8.8 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 10.7 |
| 3,500,000 ~ 3,990,000 won | 8 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 5.8 |
| 4,000,000 ~ 4,490,000 won | 9 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 8.1 |
| 4,500,000 ~ 4,990,000 won | 10 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.0 |
| More than 5,000,000 won | 11 | 17.2 | 25.3 | 27.5 | 23.5 | 29.4 | 29.2 | 36.6 | 37.3 | 38.5 | 39.3 | 43.1 | 49.9 | 28.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 13.8 | 10.1 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 9.1 | 14.9 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Tax, Income, Property, Family Members, Money

Table 118 Satisfaction on the financial condition of the family

[Questionnaire] How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

[VAR] SATFIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very satisfied | 1 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.5 | - | - | 11.0 | 7.6 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 2 | 21.5 | 25.8 | 29.3 | 26.2 | 29.6 | 26.1 | - | - | 35.8 | 38.3 | 27.0 | 25.3 | 22.9 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 | 19.1 | 26.2 | 28.5 | 29.2 | 24.9 | 26.7 | - | - | 25.9 | 24.4 | 42.0 | 43.1 | 22.7 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 4 | 27.3 | 32.3 | 28.6 | 28.2 | 28.3 | 29.9 | - | - | 21.0 | 21.5 | 25.1 | 23.2 | 23.8 |
| Very dissatisfied | 5 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.0 | - | - | 6.3 | 7.4 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 7.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 19.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 Questionnaire: We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, how satisfied are you with your present financial situation?

** 2003 RESPONSE: Very satisfied, Somewhat satisfied, Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied, Somewhat dissatisfied, Very dissatisfied

*** Keyword: Satisfaction, Economic Condition

Table 119 Fluctuation of the financial condition of the family

[Questionnaire] During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

[VAR] FINALTER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much better | 1 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat better | 2 | 22.1 | 21.2 | 21.8 | 27.3 | 27.6 | 27.3 | 27.4 | 27.2 | - | - | - | - | 19.2 |
| Stayed the same | 3 | 38.1 | 42.0 | 44.4 | 45.9 | 40.8 | 40.0 | 41.5 | 43.7 | - | - | - | - | 32.4 |
| Somewhat worse | 4 | 24.7 | 24.4 | 22.4 | 16.6 | 20.6 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 22.1 | - | - | - | - | 18.0 |
| Much worse | 5 | 12.9 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 7.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 Questionnaire: During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

*** Keyword: Economic Condition

Table 120 Self-assessment of R's family income compared to general family income

[Questionnaire] Compared to South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is - far above average, above average, below average, or far below average?

[VAR] FINRELA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Far below average | 1 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Below average | 2 | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Average | 3 | 11.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Above average | 4 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Far above average | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 Questionnaire: Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

*** Keyword: Family, Income

Table 121 Self-assessment of R's family income compared to general family income (2005)

[Questionnaire] Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

[VAR] FINREL05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Far above average | 1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Above average | 2 | 10.4 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 20.3 | 16.8 | - | 22.3 | - | - | 11.5 | 10.9 | 11.9 |
| Average | 3 | 22.4 | 36.5 | 40.7 | 38.7 | 39.2 | 35.1 | - | 38.5 | - | - | 51.9 | 53.6 | 28.7 |
| Below average | 4 | 20.8 | 31.1 | 28.5 | 27.7 | 27.2 | 32.1 | - | 25.8 | - | - | 30.8 | 28.8 | 21.8 |
| Far below average | 5 | 8.6 | 13.1 | 11.8 | 14.8 | 11.2 | 13.5 | - | 11.4 | - | - | 5.2 | 5.6 | 8.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 36.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family, Income

Table 122 Self-evaluation on R's standard of living

[Questionnaire] In a scale of living standard that runs from the 'worst off' (1) to 'best off' (5), where do you think you belong to?

[VAR] STDLVIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Worst off | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Best off | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Standard of Living

Table 123 Prospect on future family's financial conditions

[Questionnaire] Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

[VAR] FINPROS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Much better | 1 | 2.3 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 9.9 | 7.7 | - | - | 2.2 | 2.0 | 6.0 |
| Somewhat better | 2 | 9.6 | 45.2 | 44.2 | 45.1 | 43.7 | 39.7 | 42.2 | 40.4 | - | - | 39.1 | 42.0 | 27.7 |
| About the same | 3 | 5.4 | 29.6 | 31.3 | 32.9 | 26.3 | 33.9 | 32.5 | 36.6 | - | - | 44.1 | 42.6 | 21.3 |
| Somewhat worse | 4 | 1.8 | 10.7 | 9.4 | 6.5 | 13.2 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 13.2 | - | - | 12.4 | 12.4 | 6.9 |
| Much worse | 5 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | - | - | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Economic Condition

Table 124 Subjective class identification on when R's parents were R's current age

[Questionnaire] If the lowest social class is rated 1 and highest 10 in Korean society, where would you place your parents when they were your age? Please rate a number.

[VAR] RAGECLAS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Bottom | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.3 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Top | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Social Class

Table 125 Subjective class identification on when R becomes R's parents' age

[Questionnaire] If the lowest social class is rated a score of 1 and highest 10 in Korean society, where do you expect you to be when you are your parents' age?

[VAR] PAGECLAS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Bottom | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Top | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Social Class

Table 126 Agree or disagree: I feel anxious that I may experience economic difficulties when I get old

[Questionnaire] What do you think about this statement?: "I feel anxious that I may experience economic difficulties when I get old"

[VAR] WORRY316

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.2 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Anxious

Table 127 Whether R expects financial support from parents

[Questionnaire] Do you expect to receive financial support from your parents in the future? If so, how much do you expect to receive?

[VAR] HELPPARE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I expect to receive a lot of support. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| I expect to receive some support. | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| I do not expect to any support. | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57.1 | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 21.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 128 Children

[Questionnaire] Do you have children?

[VAR] KIDS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| No | 2 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 129 Number of children

[Questionnaire] How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased)

[VAR] KIDNUM10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| NONE | 0 | - | - | - | 28.4 | 28.3 | 30.4 | 27.6 | 28.2 | 29.6 | 32.2 | 29.2 | 34.0 | 15.7 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 13.5 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 14.4 | 17.1 | 18.6 | 7.4 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 36.4 | 40.4 | 35.8 | 37.8 | 38.4 | 39.0 | 35.2 | 39.5 | 35.6 | 19.9 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 12.1 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 6.2 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 12 | 12 | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 130 Total number of children in the lifetime

[Questionnaire] How many children do you plan to have in total in your lifetime (including children you already have)?

[VAR] NUMOFCHD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | 0.6 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | 0.6 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.9 | - | - | 2.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | 0.7 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 131 Change of standard of living compared to that of R's parents' when they were R's age

[Questionnaire] Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

[VAR] PARSOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Much better | 1 | 33.7 | - | - | 41.5 | 42.1 | 38.5 | - | 39.3 | - | - | 20.8 | 21.6 | 24.2 |
| Somewhat better | 2 | 27.0 | - | - | 33.3 | 35.2 | 35.6 | - | 35.6 | - | - | 42.4 | 39.7 | 22.7 |
| About the same | 3 | 8.4 | - | - | 14.1 | 11.1 | 12.2 | - | 14.7 | - | - | 24.9 | 29.4 | 9.2 |
| Somewhat worse | 4 | 6.1 | - | - | 6.0 | 6.4 | 8.7 | - | 7.3 | - | - | 9.8 | 7.4 | 4.8 |
| Much worse | 5 | 3.9 | - | - | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.6 | - | 3.1 | - | - | 1.7 | 0.9 | 2.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.3 | - | - | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 19.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Standard of Living

Table 132 Expectation on the standard of living for R's children when they become R's age

[Questionnaire] When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

[VAR] KIDSSOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much better | 1 | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| Somewhat better | 2 | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| About the same | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat worse | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Much worse | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP(NO CHILDREN) | -1 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 Questionnaire: When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

*** Keyword: Children, Standard of Living

Table 133 Expectation on the standard of living for R's children when they become R's age

[Questionnaire] When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

[VAR] KIDSOL06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Much better | 1 | 9.3 | - | - | 35.3 | 36.8 | 32.8 | 27.4 | 29.4 | - | - | 13.0 | 11.5 | 15.0 |
| Somewhat better | 2 | 8.7 | - | - | 40.2 | 41.1 | 40.3 | 43.0 | 40.5 | - | - | 44.7 | 47.8 | 21.3 |
| About the same | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | 14.6 | 12.2 | 14.2 | 16.5 | 18.6 | - | - | 27.4 | 28.4 | 8.7 |
| Somewhat worse | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | 6.1 | 5.7 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.2 | - | - | 11.4 | 9.6 | 3.7 |
| Much worse | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | - | - | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 0.4 | - | - | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 49.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Standard of Living

Table 134 Subjective class identification (scale of 6)

[Questionnaire] Which social class do you think you belong to?

[VAR] CLASS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Upper-upper | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Lower-upper | 2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Upper- middle | 3 | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Lower- middle | 4 | 26.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 |
| Upper-lower | 5 | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Lower-lower | 6 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Social Class

Table 135 Subjective class identification 10 years ago

[Questionnaire] And ten years ago, where did you fit in then?

[VAR] RANK10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Bottom | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| | 2 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| | 3 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| | 4 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Middle- | 5 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Middle+ | 6 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| | 7 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| | 8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| | 9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Top | 10 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Social Class, Economic Condition

Table 136 Subjective class identification (scale of 6, 2006)

[Questionnaire] Which social class do you think you belong in?

[VAR] CLASS06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Lower-lower | 1 | 4.0 | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Upper-lower | 2 | 7.6 | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Lower-middle | 3 | 18.1 | 41.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 |
| Upper-middle | 4 | 10.6 | 26.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| Lower-upper | 5 | 0.9 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Upper-upper | 6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 58.3 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Social Class

Table 137 Subjective assessment on the size of the residential area

[Questionnaire] Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

[VAR] URBRURAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A big city | 1 | 29.8 | 30.6 | 29.5 | 28.1 | 32.4 | 27.9 | 29.7 | 30.4 | 28.8 | 26.6 | 40.0 | 45.2 | 31.0 |
| The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | 2 | 26.5 | 24.3 | 26.5 | 26.9 | 22.4 | 27.0 | 27.8 | 25.8 | 29.0 | 30.9 | 26.1 | 20.9 | 26.2 |
| A town or a small city | 3 | 29.9 | 29.0 | 30.8 | 28.3 | 32.6 | 27.7 | 32.1 | 31.4 | 26.1 | 26.6 | 21.9 | 24.7 | 29.0 |
| A country village | 4 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 12.1 | 14.7 | 11.3 | 16.4 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 15.1 | 14.7 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 12.8 |
| A farm or home in the country | 5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

Table 138 R's House type

[Questionnaire] What type of housing do you currently live in?

[VAR] HOUSTYPE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Detached house | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | 21.2 | 14.4 | 3.0 |
| Apartment | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.1 | 56.0 | 62.3 | 9.1 |
| Multi family residential | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.5 | 21.3 | 21.9 | 3.4 |
| Other | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 84.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: House, House Type

Table 139 R's House form

[Questionnaire] What form of housing do you currently have?

[VAR] HOUSOWNS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Own house | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 66.3 | 71.7 | 72.3 | 11.0 |
| Jeonse (house rental) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | 14.0 | 15.4 | 2.4 |
| Monthly rent with deposit | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 1.8 |
| Monthly rent without deposit | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Free | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 84.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: House, House Form

Table 140 R's blood type

[Questionnaire] What's your blood type?

[VAR] BLOODTYP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.2 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| B | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| O | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| AB | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: Blood Type

Table 141 Personal traits: extraverted, enthusiastic

[Questionnaire] Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below... Extraverted, enthusiastic

[VAR] EXTROVRT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | 2.1 | - | 1.7 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Disagree moderately | 2 | - | - | 10.4 | - | 9.8 | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | 14.4 | - | 12.6 | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | 21.1 | - | 26.0 | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | 24.9 | - | 22.0 | 21.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Agree moderately | 6 | - | - | 19.5 | - | 17.4 | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | 7.4 | - | 10.5 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Personality Trait

Table 142 Personal traits: critical, quarrelsome

[Questionnaire] Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below... Critical, quarrelsome

[VAR] CRITICAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | 8.4 | - | 6.7 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Disagree moderately | 2 | - | - | 24.9 | - | 23.8 | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | 14.3 | - | 12.3 | 24.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | 20.4 | - | 25.0 | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | 19.5 | - | 21.5 | 20.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Agree Moderately | 6 | - | - | 10.0 | - | 7.9 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | 2.4 | - | 2.6 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Personality Trait

Table 143 Personal traits: dependable, self-disciplined

[Questionnaire] Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below... Dependable, self-disciplined

[VAR] CONSCNTS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | 1.5 | - | 0.8 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Disagree moderately | 2 | - | - | 4.1 | - | 4.3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | 8.9 | - | 8.3 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | 17.6 | - | 18.6 | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | 28.4 | - | 30.5 | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| Agree moderately | 6 | - | - | 30.6 | - | 28.3 | 27.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | 8.7 | - | 9.2 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust, Personality Trait

Table 144 Personal traits: Anxious, easily upset

[Questionnaire] Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below... Anxious, easily upset

[VAR] EMOTIONL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | 5.5 | - | 5.6 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Disagree moderately | 2 | - | - | 18.1 | - | 18.1 | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | 14.9 | - | 13.6 | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | 15.1 | - | 18.5 | 17.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | 28.0 | - | 27.2 | 25.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Agree moderately | 6 | - | - | 14.4 | - | 12.6 | 11.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | 3.8 | - | 4.2 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Emotion, Personality Trait

Table 145 Personal traits: Open to new experiences, complex

[Questionnaire] Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below... Open to new experiences, complex

[VAR] OPEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | 2.8 | - | 2.5 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Disagree moderately | 2 | - | - | 12.8 | - | 13.0 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | 13.6 | - | 13.7 | 19.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | 21.4 | - | 20.6 | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | 23.3 | - | 23.3 | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Agree moderately | 6 | - | - | 20.3 | - | 20.3 | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | 5.6 | - | 6.7 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Personality Trait

Table 146 Personal traits: Reserved, quiet

[Questionnaire] Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below... Reserved, quiet

[VAR] INTROVRT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | 6.4 | - | 6.6 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree moderately | 2 | - | - | 18.9 | - | 19.9 | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | 15.1 | - | 15.1 | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | 15.9 | - | 17.9 | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | 21.0 | - | 22.0 | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Agree moderately | 6 | - | - | 19.5 | - | 15.2 | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | 2.9 | - | 3.2 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Personality Trait

Table 147 Personal traits: Sympathetic, warm

[Questionnaire] Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below... Sympathetic, warm

[VAR] AGREEALE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | 1.0 | - | 1.1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Disagree moderately | 2 | - | - | 2.9 | - | 3.5 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | 6.4 | - | 6.1 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | 17.9 | - | 19.4 | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | 29.9 | - | 32.1 | 32.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| Agree moderately | 6 | - | - | 30.0 | - | 28.3 | 27.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | 11.7 | - | 9.4 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Personality Trait

Table 148 Personal traits: Disorganized, careless

[Questionnaire] Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below... Disorganized, careless

[VAR] HASTY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | 10.6 | - | 11.3 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Disagree moderately | 2 | - | - | 25.2 | - | 27.0 | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | 15.4 | - | 14.3 | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | 14.3 | - | 15.4 | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | 20.1 | - | 15.8 | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Agree moderately | 6 | - | - | 10.2 | - | 10.7 | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | 4.0 | - | 5.2 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Personality Trait

Table 149 Personal traits: Calm, emotionally stable

[Questionnaire] Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below... Calm, emotionally stable

[VAR] EVENTMPD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | 3.1 | - | 2.9 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Disagree moderately | 2 | - | - | 11.8 | - | 11.1 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | 14.9 | - | 15.0 | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | 21.4 | - | 22.4 | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | 22.3 | - | 20.4 | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Agree moderately | 6 | - | - | 22.4 | - | 23.5 | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | 3.8 | - | 4.8 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Emotion, Personality Trait

Table 150 Personal traits: Conventional, uncreative

[Questionnaire] Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below... Conventional, uncreative

[VAR] CLOSED

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | 5.3 | - | 6.9 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree moderately | 2 | - | - | 20.3 | - | 20.4 | 15.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | 16.1 | - | 15.8 | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | 24.6 | - | 22.1 | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | 18.0 | - | 18.4 | 20.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Agree moderately | 6 | - | - | 13.2 | - | 12.8 | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | 2.4 | - | 3.6 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Personality Trait

Table 151 Whether there is a too dark region on the neighborhood

[Questionnaire] Is there any area right around your house where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

[VAR] FEAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| No | 2 | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Crime

Table 152 Possibility of property crime

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the chance that any property crime such as burglary, theft, or vandalism will

happen to you in a year? Please indicate your feeling on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means 'it's not likely at all' and 10 means 'it's very likely'.

[VAR] PROPCRM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not likely at all | 0 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 1 | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 2 | 2 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 3 | 3 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 4 | 4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 5 | 5 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 6 | 6 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7 | 7 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 8 | 8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very likely | 10 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Property, Crime

Table 153 Possibility of violent crime

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the chance that any violent crime such assault, murder, or rape will happen to you in a year? Please indicate your feeling on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means 'it's not likely at all' and 10 means 'it's very likely'.

[VAR] VIOLCRM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not likely at all | 0 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| 1 | 1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 2 | 2 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 3 | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 4 | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 5 | 5 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 6 | 6 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 7 | 7 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 8 | 8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Very likely | 10 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

*** Keyword: Crime, Murder, Violence

Table 154 possibility of crime in the neighborhood

[Questionnaire] How likely are you to be a victim of a crime when you walk around your neighborhood at night. A

score of 0 indicates 'hardly likely', while a score of 10 indicates 'very likely'.

[VAR] FEARCRM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hardly possible | 0 | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 1 | 1 | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 2 | 2 | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 5 | 5 | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 6 | 6 | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 7 | 7 | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 8 | 8 | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 9 | 9 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very possible | 10 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(08)

*** Keyword: Crime

Table 155 Importance of family

[Questionnaire] How important is each of these things in your life?... Family

[VAR] FAMILY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not too important | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Family Members

Table 156 Importance of friends

[Questionnaire] How important is each of these things in your life?... Family

[VAR] FRIENDS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Not too important | 3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Family Members

Table 157 Importance of neighbors

[Questionnaire] How important is each of these things in your life?... Neighbor

[VAR] NEIGHBOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Not too important | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Neighbor

Table 158 Importance of work

[Questionnaire] How important is each of these things in your life?... Work

[VAR] WORK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not too important | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Job

Table 159 Importance of leisure time

[Questionnaire] How important is each of these things in your life?... Leisure time

[VAR] LEISURE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Not too important | 3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Leisure

Table 160 Importance of money

[Questionnaire] How important is each of these things in your life?... Money

[VAR] MONEY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not too important | 3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Money

Table 161 Importance of power

[Questionnaire] How important is each of these things in your life?... Power

[VAR] POWER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Not too important | 3 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Political Power

Table 162 Importance of educational attainment

[Questionnaire] How important is each of these things in your life?... Educational attainment

[VAR] EDUCATN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not too important | 3 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Educational Attainment

Table 163 Importance of health

[Questionnaire] How important is each of these things in your life?... Health

[VAR] HEALTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not too important | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Health

Table 164 Importance of religion

[Questionnaire] How important is each of these things in your life?... Religion

[VAR] RELIGION

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not too important | 3 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Religion

Table 165 The most important thing in life

[Questionnaire] Which of the followings is the most important in order for your life?

[VAR] IMPLF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Leisure | 1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Friends | 2 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Power | 3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neighbor | 4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Health | 5 | 22.5 | 56.4 | 43.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 |
| Money | 6 | 3.5 | 8.2 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Educational attainment | 7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Religion | 8 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Family | 9 | 10.5 | 22.0 | 34.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 |
| Work | 10 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 58.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 72.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life

Table 166 Second most important thing in life

[Questionnaire] Which of the followings is the second important in order for your life?

[VAR] IMPLF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Leisure | 1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Friends | 2 | 2.0 | 5.4 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Power | 3 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neighbor | 4 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Health | 5 | 9.2 | 21.5 | 25.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Money | 6 | 8.2 | 23.7 | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Educational attainment | 7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Religion | 8 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Family | 9 | 15.5 | 36.0 | 32.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 |
| Work | 10 | 2.5 | 4.3 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 58.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 72.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life

Table 167 What is important to get ahead in life

[Questionnaire] Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say the lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

[VAR] GETAHEAD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hard work most important | 1 | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56.2 | 67.9 | - | - | - | 10.7 |
| Luck or help from other people most important | 2 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.3 | 23.8 | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT | 3 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | 8.1 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: Success, Job

Table 168 Attitude toward life1: Making money is the main reason for hard work

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below...

Making money is the main reason for hard work

[VAR] CULTBIAS1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Money, Job

Table 169 Attitude toward life2: If a person has the get-up-and-go to acquire wealth, that person should have the right to enjoy it

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below...

If a person has the get-up-and-go to acquire wealth, that person should have the right to enjoy it.

[VAR] CULTBIAS2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

Table 170 Attitude toward life3: It is just as well that life tends to sort out those who try harder from those who don't

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below...

It is just as well that life tends to sort out those who try harder from those who don't

[VAR] CULTBIAS3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Life

Table 171 Attitude toward life4: I am more strict than most people about what is right and wrong

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below... I

am more strick than most people about what is right and wrong

[VAR] CULTBIAS4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

Table 172 Attitude toward life5: I think there should be more discipline in the youth of today

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below... I think

there should be more discipline in the youth of today

[VAR] CULTBIAS5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Discipline

Table 173 Attitude toward life6: One of the problems with people is that they challenge authority too often

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below...

One of the problems with people is that they challenge authority too often

[VAR] CULTBIAS6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Authority

Table 174 Attitude toward life7: The future is too uncertain for a person to make serious plans

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below...

The future is too uncertain for a person to make serious plans

[VAR] CULTBIAS7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Future

Table 175 Attitude toward life8: I feel that life is like a lottery

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below... I

feel that life is like a lottery

[VAR] CULTBIAS8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Life

Table 176 Attitude toward life9: Even if you work hard, you never know if that will help you do better

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below...

Even if you work hard, you never know if that will help you do better

[VAR] CULTBIAS9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Job

Table 177 Attitude toward life10: Those who get ahead should be taxed more to support the less the fortunate

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below...

Those who get ahead should be taxed more to support the less fortunate

[VAR] CULTBIAS10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Tax

Table 178 Attitude toward life11: The world could be a more peaceful place if its wealth were divided more equally among nation

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below...

The world could be a more peaceful place if its wealth were divided more equally among nations

[VAR] CULTBIAS11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Distribution, Equality

Table 179 Attitude toward life12: What this country needs is a 'fairness revolution' to make the distribution of goods more equal

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below...

What this country needs is a "fairness revolution" to make the distribution of goods more equal

[VAR] CULTBIAS12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Distribution, Equality

Table 180 Return to farming

[Questionnaire] If you have the opportunity, would you like to choose to make a U-turn or not?

[VAR] RETURNFM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes, I would | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.7 | - | 29.6 | 3.7 |
| No, I wouldn't | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.2 | - | 67.6 | 6.2 |
| 기타 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | 2.2 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 89.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Return to farming

Table 181 Criteria for a good friend1: Importance of intelligence and making R think

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how important or not it is for close friends of yours to be each of the following...

Someone who is intelligent and makes me think

[VAR] FRDTHINK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely important | 1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Very important | 2 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Fairly important | 3 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Not too important | 4 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends

Table 182 Criteria for a good friend2: Importance of helping R get things done

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how important or not it is for close friends of yours to be each of the following...

Someone who helps me get things done

[VAR] FRDHELPS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely important | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Very important | 2 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Fairly important | 3 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Not too important | 4 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends

Table 183 Criteria for a good friend3: Importance of understanding R

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how important or not it is for close friends of yours to be each of the following...

Someone who really understands me

[VAR] FRDKNOWS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely important | 1 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Very important | 2 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Fairly important | 3 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not too important | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends

Table 184 Criteria for a good friend4: Importance of being enjoyable

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how important or not it is for close friends of yours to be each of the following...

Someone who is enjoyable company

[VAR] FRDENJOY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely important | 1 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Very important | 2 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Fairly important | 3 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Not too important | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends, Enjoyment

Table 185 How many best friends you have

[Questionnaire] This is the last question. You may take your time. How many friends do you think you have that will trust you till the end under any circumstances?

[VAR] BESTFRND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | 2.0 | 0.4 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | 12.1 | 1.3 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.9 | 33.8 | 3.3 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.5 | 28.0 | 3.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 7.5 | 0.8 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | 6.7 | 1.1 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10 or over | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 5.5 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends

Table 186 Agree or disagree: believes that he/she can find a purpose of life

[Questionnaire] Please answer whether each of the following statements applies to you or not... I believe I can find the purpose of life, i.e., a reason to live for

[VAR] RSNTOLIV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 91.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 187 Agree or disagree: has future plans

[Questionnaire] Please answer whether each of the following statements applies to you or not... I have future plans I am looking forward to carrying out

[VAR] HAVEPLAN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 84.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Achievement

Table 188 Agree or disagree: believes that he/she has control over life and destiny

[Questionnaire] Please answer whether each of the following statements applies to you or not... I believe that I have control over my life and destiny

[VAR] LIFCNTRL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 80.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 189 Agree or disagree: We should hand this world over our next generation with making it a place worthwhile to live

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... We should hand this world over our next generation with making it a place worthwhile to live

[VAR] DONN1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 67.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 28.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 190 Agree or disagree: This world requires citizens who are responsible

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... This world requires citizens who are responsible

[VAR] DONN2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 61.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Citizen

Table 191 Agree or disagree: It is a good thing for the entire world to rely on international politics and enterpris

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... It is a good thing for the entire world to rely on international politics and enterprises

[VAR] DONN3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 27.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 192 Agree or disagree: Charity and public benefits have to be supported not by citizens or firms but by government

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... Charity and public benefits have to be supported not by citizens or firms but by governments

[VAR] DONN4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 32.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 33.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Citizen, Government

Table 193 Agree or disagree: Each generation should resolve its own problems for itself

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... Each generation should resolve its own problems for itself

[VAR] DONN5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 42.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 24.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 194 Agree or disagree: I used to donate money for charity reasons, regardless of what government is doing

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... I used to donate money for charity reasons, regardless of what government is doing

[VAR] DONN6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 37.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 34.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Money, Donation

Table 195 Agree or disagree: Society becomes hazardous since people fail to care about others nowadays

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... Society becomes hazardous since people fail to care about others nowadays

[VAR] DONN7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 44.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 196 Agree or disagree: Society is maintained continuously although people fail to care about other

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... Society is maintained continuously although people fail to care about others

[VAR] DONN8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 38.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 197 Agree or disagree: still has many things left to do

[Questionnaire] Please answer whether each of the following statements applies to you or not... I still have many things left to do

[VAR] DOMOREWK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 90.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 198 Feeling sympathetic and become anxious when someone is not happier than R

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements about your thinking or feeling at ordinary times... I feel sympathetic and become anxious when I see someone who is not happier than me

[VAR] OTHERS1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 0.2 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 0.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 2.2 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 46.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 61.0 6.6 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 3.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Emotion

Table 199 Feeling like to protect when somebody who is exploited sometimes

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements about your thinking or feeling at ordinary times... I feel like to protect when I see somebody who is exploited sometimes

[VAR] OTHERS2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 0.3 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.1 2.9 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 45.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 53.4 6.2 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 2.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Emotion, Exploitation

Table 200 People should help others who are not happier than themselves

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... People should help others who are not happier than themselves

[VAR] PEOPLE1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 52.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 201 People should learn to resolve problems for themselves and should not lean on others

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... People should learn to resolve problems for themselves and should not lean on others

[VAR] PEOPLE2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 41.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 202 Assessment on people's willingness to help

[Questionnaire] Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

[VAR] HELPFUL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Try to be helpful | 1 | 40.8 | 45.0 | 44.8 | - | 41.2 | 37.2 | 43.6 | 44.0 | 55.8 | 55.0 | 59.7 | 59.6 | 42.1 |
| Just look out for themselves | 2 | 38.9 | 38.3 | 35.0 | - | 30.2 | 29.5 | 34.0 | 26.3 | 35.3 | 29.8 | 26.1 | 31.1 | 31.8 |
| DEPENDS | 3 | 19.9 | 16.3 | 20.0 | - | 28.2 | 32.8 | 21.7 | 29.6 | 8.8 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 18.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | - | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

Table 203 Opinion on individuals' character

[Questionnaire] What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7... Individual's characters

[VAR] CHARABRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Individuals are born with different characters | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.0 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Individuals are born with similar characters | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Character

Table 204 Opinion on what decides individual morality

[Questionnaire] What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7... Individual morality is decided by...

[VAR] MORALBRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Individual morality is decided by the given environment | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | 19.9 | 5.6 | - | 2.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | 21.4 | 15.3 | - | 3.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | 18.4 | 19.9 | - | 2.8 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | 16.5 | 23.8 | - | 2.7 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | 13.4 | 23.9 | - | 2.3 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | 6.9 | 9.1 | - | 1.1 |
| Individual morality is decided upon birth | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.5 | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 85.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Morality

Table 205 Accepting others with different traits

[Questionnaire] What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7... Accepting others with different traits

[VAR] ACCOTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I have a hard time accepting others with different traits | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| I easily accept others with different traits | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Trait

Table 206 Opinion on respecting the individuality

[Questionnaire] What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7... Respecting individuality

[VAR] RESPOTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Respecting individuality is one of the reasons behind social problems | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.2 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.4 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Respecting individuality is the driving force behind social development | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Individuality

Table 207 If somebody is badly off, this is due to one's effort/socio-political institutions

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below... If somebody is badly off, this is due to...

[VAR] INDDIFF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| his/her own efforts or abilities | 1 | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | 0.9 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 0.7 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | 1.7 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | 1.9 |
| | 5 | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | 2.9 |
| | 6 | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | 1.8 |
| | 7 | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | 1.6 |
| | 8 | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | 0.7 |
| | 9 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| socio-political institutions | 10 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 87.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Living

Table 208 For the public interests, individual's freedom and happiness can be limited/cannot be sacrificed

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below... For the public interests, individual's freedom and happiness...

[VAR] INDLIMIT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| can be limited | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| | 5 | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| | 6 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| | 7 | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| | 8 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| | 9 | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| can't be sacrificed | 10 | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Happiness

Table 209 How important to enjoy leisure

[Questionnaire] How important is it to enjoy leisure in your life?

[VAR] LEISUREI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.9 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat important | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.3 | - | - | 1.8 |
| Neither important nor unimportant | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat unimportant | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very unimportant | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Leisure

Table 210 Freedom to choose what happen in life

[Questionnaire] How much freedom do you think you have to choose what happens in your life as you wish?

[VAR] LIFEWILL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I can't do what I want | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 0.1 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | 0.4 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | 0.5 |
| | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | - | 0.9 |
| | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | 0.7 |
| | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | 1.0 |
| | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | 0.5 |
| | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | 0.2 |
| I can do what I want | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Choose, Freedom

Table 211 Agree or disagree: Even in uncertain situations, I usually expect the best result

[Questionnaire] Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers... Even in uncertain situations, I usually expect the best result.

[VAR] LOTR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 2.0 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | 8.1 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.0 | 21.1 | - | - | 2.1 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.1 | 50.8 | - | - | 5.0 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | 16.9 | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 1.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Optimism

Table 212 Agree or disagree: If something can possibly go wrong for me, it always does.

[Questionnaire] Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers... If something can possibly go wrong for me, it always does.

[VAR] LOTR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | 7.9 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.2 | 31.2 | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.2 | 40.4 | - | - | 3.7 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | 17.2 | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 2.1 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Optimism

Table 213 Agree or disagree: I am always optimistic about my future

[Questionnaire] Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers... I am always optimistic about my future.

[VAR] LOTR3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 1.8 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | 8.6 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.3 | 26.8 | - | - | 2.7 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.6 | 46.3 | - | - | 4.3 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | 15.7 | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Optimism, Future

Table 214 Optimism toward future

[Questionnaire] Do you feel that you are always optimistic about your future?

[VAR] LOTR323

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.1 | 3.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | 1.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | 0.4 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Optimism, Future

Table 215 Agree or disagree: I hardly ever expect things to go my way

[Questionnaire] Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers... I hardly ever expect things to go my way.

[VAR] LOTR4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | 11.2 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.0 | 41.6 | - | - | 4.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | 26.9 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | 15.5 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | 3.6 | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Optimism

Table 216 Agree or disagree: I rarely count on good things happening to me

[Questionnaire] Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers... I rarely count on good things happening to me.

[VAR] LOTR5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | 15.3 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.7 | 47.9 | - | - | 4.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | 22.4 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | 11.3 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 2.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Optimism

Table 217 Agree or disagree: Overall, I expect good things to happen to me rather than bad

[Questionnaire] Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers... Overall, I expect good things to happen to me rather than bad.

[VAR] LOTR6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 4.9 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | 18.7 | - | - | 1.8 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 55.4 | 51.7 | - | - | 5.1 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | 22.8 | - | - | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Optimism

Table 218 Attitude towards life: If I should find myself in a jam, I could think of many ways to get out of it

[Questionnaire] In the following statements, select the box that best describes you. Please focus on yourself and what is going on in your life at this moment... If I should find myself in a jam, I could think of many ways to get out of it.

[VAR] HOPE1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely false | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Mostly false | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat false | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Slightly false | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Slightly true | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat true | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.5 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Mostly true | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Definitely true | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life

Table 219 Attitude towards life: At the present time, I am energetically pursuing my goals

[Questionnaire] In the following statements, select the box that best describes you. Please focus on yourself and what is going on in your life at this moment... At the present time, I am energetically pursuing my goals.

[VAR] HOPE2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely false | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Mostly false | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat false | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Slightly false | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Slightly true | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.1 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat true | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.0 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Mostly true | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Definitely true | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life

Table 220 Attitude towards life: There are lots of ways around any problem that I am facing now

[Questionnaire] In the following statements, select the box that best describes you. Please focus on yourself and what is going on in your life at this moment... There are lots of ways around any problem that I am facing now.

[VAR] HOPE3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely false | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Mostly false | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat false | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Slightly false | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Slightly true | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.6 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat true | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Mostly true | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Definitely true | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life

Table 221 Attitude towards life: Right now, I see myself as being pretty successful

[Questionnaire] In the following statements, select the box that best describes you. Please focus on yourself and what is going on in your life at this moment... Right now, I see myself as being pretty successful.

[VAR] HOPE4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely false | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Mostly false | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat false | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Slightly false | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Slightly true | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat true | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Mostly true | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Definitely true | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life, Success

Table 222 Attitude towards life: I can think of many ways to reach my current goals

[Questionnaire] In the following statements, select the box that best describes you. Please focus on yourself and what is going on in your life at this moment... I can think of many ways to reach my current goals.

[VAR] HOPE5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely false | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Mostly false | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat false | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Slightly false | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Slightly true | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat true | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Mostly true | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Definitely true | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life

Table 223 Attitude towards life: At this time, I am meeting the goals I have set for myself

[Questionnaire] In the following statements, select the box that best describes you. Please focus on yourself and what is going on in your life at this moment... At this time, I am meeting the goals I have set for myself.

[VAR] HOPE6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely false | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Mostly false | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat false | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Slightly false | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Slightly true | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.8 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat true | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Mostly true | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Definitely true | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life

Table 224 Image of an ideal family

[Questionnaire] Here are three types of family. Which of these does fit your image of an ideal family the best?

[VAR] IDEALFAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Both husband and wife have jobs and share housework and parenting equally | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 66.1 | - | - | 3.1 |
| Wife does less work for living and does more housework and parenting than husband | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Only husband works for living and wife does all housework | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | 0.4 |
| None of the above | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members

Table 225 Main person to prepare dinner

[Questionnaire] (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who mainly do the following familial items?... Prepare the evening meal

[VAR] DINNER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always I | 1 | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Usually I | 2 | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Equally between me and spouse | 3 | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Usually my spouse | 4 | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Always my spouse | 5 | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Other family member(s) | 6 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Other(s) not family member | 7 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 32.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Meal

Table 226 Main person to care and educate the children

[Questionnaire] (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who mainly do the following familial items?... Care and educate the children

[VAR] RAISE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always I | 1 | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Usually I | 2 | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Equally between me and spouse | 3 | - | - | 30.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Usually my spouse | 4 | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Always my spouse | 5 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Other family member(s) | 6 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Other(s) not family member | 7 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 34.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Children, Discipline

Table 227 (If R's children is 18 or under) My child often fights with family members due to the internet problem

[Questionnaire] [IF YOU HAVE A CHILD AGED 18 OR UNDER] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with

each of the statements below on your own child(ren)... My child(ren)... Often fights with family members due to the internet problem

[VAR] INTCHL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Internet, Family Members

Table 228 (If R's children is 18 or under) My child, unlike normal times, looks confident and tells what they want to say only when doing the internet

[Questionnaire] [IF YOU HAVE A CHILD AGED 18 OR UNDER] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or

disagree with each of the statements below on your own child(ren)... My child(ren)... Unlike normal times, looks

confident and tells what s/he wants to say only when doing the internet

[VAR] INTCHL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Internet

Table 229 (If R's children are 18 or under) My child has changed aggressive (verbally and physically) ever since s/he became indulged in the internet

[Questionnaire] [IF YOU HAVE A CHILD AGED 18 OR UNDER] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on your own child(ren)... My child(ren)... Has changed aggressive (verbally and physically) ever since s/he became indulged in the internet

[VAR] INTCHL3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Violence, Internet

Table 230 (If R's children is 18 or under) My child used to be on the internet for more than 4 hours a day without moving in a single spot

[Questionnaire] [IF YOU HAVE A CHILD AGED 18 OR UNDER] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on your own child(ren)... My child(ren)... Used to do the internet for more than 4 hours a day without moving in a single spot

[VAR] INTCHL4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Internet

Table 231 (If R's children are 18 or under) My child used to do the internet without meals or rest (even without going to the restroom)

[Questionnaire] [IF YOU HAVE A CHILD AGED 18 OR UNDER] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on your own child(ren)... My child(ren)... Used to do the internet without meals or rest (even without going to the restroom)

[VAR] INTCHL5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Meal, Rest, Internet

Table 232 (If R's children is 18 or under) My child is not concerned with people or their reactions due to his/her internet use

[Questionnaire] [IF YOU HAVE A CHILD AGED 18 OR UNDER] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on your own child(ren)... My child(ren)... Is not concerned with nearby people's eyes or reactions due to the internet

[VAR] INTCHL6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Internet, Indifference

Table 233 (If R's children are 18 or under) My child used to get irritated or upset when interrupted by other people in the course of doing the internet

[Questionnaire] [IF YOU HAVE A CHILD AGED 18 OR UNDER] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on your own child(ren)... My child(ren)... Used to get irritated or upset when interrupted by other people in the course of doing the internet

[VAR] INTCHL7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Internet

Table 234 (If R's children are 18 or under) My child used to do the internet overnight more than an entire day

[Questionnaire] [IF YOU HAVE A CHILD AGED 18 OR UNDER] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on your own child(ren)... My child(ren)... Used to do the internet overnight more than an entire day

[VAR] INTCHL8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet, Children

Table 235 (If R's children are 18 or under) My child got worse grades in the school due to the internet

[Questionnaire] [IF YOU HAVE A CHILD AGED 18 OR UNDER] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on your own child(ren)... My child(ren)... Got worse grades in the school due to the internet

[VAR] INTCHL9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Internet

Table 236 Opinion on older people living together with their adult children

[Questionnaire] As you realize, older people used to live in the same house with their adult children. Do you think it is desirable or undesirable?

[VAR] COMGEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Desirable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57.6 | 53.8 | 53.4 | - | - | - | 9.3 |
| Undesirable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | 23.3 | 38.4 | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| DEPENDS | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | 22.9 | 7.9 | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: Elderly Parents, Children

Table 237 Controversy over the death with dignity

[Questionnaire] When a patient has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his/her family request it?

[VAR] MERCYDTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Should be allowed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 73.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Should not be allowed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Incurable Disease, Death with Dignity, Family Members, Doctor

Table 238 Likelihood of being victimized as R walks home at night in the village

[Questionnaire] How likely do you think you could be victimized when you walk alone during the night in your village?

A score of 0 indicates "Not likely at all", while a score of 10 indicates "Highly likely"

[VAR] TERROR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not likely at all | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | 12.5 | 11.3 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 10.6 | 10.1 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | 14.8 | 13.9 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | 17.3 | 11.6 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | 8.0 | 8.5 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | 14.8 | 15.7 | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 7.1 | 7.9 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | 8.5 | 10.5 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | 3.7 | 5.3 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 1.2 | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Highly likely | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Crime

Table 239 Marriage is an outdated institution

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Marriage is an outdated institution

[VAR] MARIGOLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.9 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Marriage

Table 240 Women must have children in order to live a full, complete life

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Women must have children in order to live a full, complete life

[VAR] WOMENCHD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.3 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Female, Children

Table 241 It is okay for a couple in love to cohabit without getting married

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... It is okay for a couple in love to cohabit without getting married

[VAR] LOVCOHAB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Marriage, Cohabitation

Table 242 What women really want are a family and children although they like to work too

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... What women really want are a family and children although they like to work too

[VAR] WOMENROL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.9 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Female, Job, Family, Children

Table 243 If a married couple does not want to have a child anymore, they can choose to have an artificial a

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... If a married couple does not want to have a child anymore, they can choose to have an artificial abortion

[VAR] MARABORT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Marriage, Couple, Children, Abortion

Table 244 It is natural for parents to provide financial support for their children when they get married

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... It is natural for parents to provide financial support for their children when they get married

[VAR] HLPECONO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.5 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Parents, Children, Marriage, Financial Support

Table 245 Children should follow the thoughts(will) of their parents as much as possible than his own

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Children should follow the thoughts(will) of their parents as much as possible than his own.

[VAR] CHDOBEYP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.9 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Parents, Children

Table 246 The things that husbands and wives should do in family life must be distinguished

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... The things that husbands and wives should do in family life must be distinguished

[VAR] HUSBWIFE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.6 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family, Husband, Wife, Job

Table 247 Plan to get married in the future

[Questionnaire]I have question for those who have never been married. Do you have a plan to get married in the future?

[VAR] MARFUTUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | 1.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Marriage

Table 248 The age R wants to get married

[Questionnaire] (IF YES) Roughly when do you think you will get married?

[VAR] MARFUAGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 20-29 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | 0.2 |
| 30-39 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | 0.6 |
| 40-49 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50-59 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 60 over | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | 1.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 57.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Marriage, Age

Table 249 Plan to have children in the future

[Questionnaire] I have question for those who have never been married or married with no child. Do you have a plan to have children in the future?

[VAR] CHDFUTUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | 1.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children

Table 250 The age R wants to have first child

[Questionnaire] (IF YES) When do you think you will have your first child?

[VAR] CHDFUAGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 25 years old | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 28 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 29 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 30 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| 31 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| 32 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| 33 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | 0.1 |
| 34 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.1 |
| 35 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| 36 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 37 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 38 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 39 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 40 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 41 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 42 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 43 | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 45 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 46 | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 48 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 50 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| 52 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.3 | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Age

Table 251 Women working after marriage but before having children

[Questionnaire] PLEASE ANSWER THIS QUESTION IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD CHILDREN. (IF YOU ARE MALE, TELL ME ABOUT YOUR SPOUSE'S EXPERIENCE.) Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all... After marrying and before you had children?

[VAR] WRKNOKD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Worked fulltime | 1 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Worked part-time | 2 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Stayed at home | 3 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Part-time Employment, Children

Table 252 Women working when a child is under school age

[Questionnaire] PLEASE ANSWER THIS QUESTION IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD CHILDREN. (IF YOU ARE MALE, TELL ME ABOUT YOUR SPOUSE'S EXPERIENCE.) Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all... When a child was under school age?

[VAR] WRKBBABY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Worked fulltime | 1 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Worked part-time | 2 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Stayed at home | 3 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Part-time Employment, Children

Table 253 Women working after the youngest child starts school

[Questionnaire] PLEASE ANSWER THIS QUESTION IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD CHILDREN. (IF YOU ARE MALE, TELL ME ABOUT YOUR SPOUSE'S EXPERIENCE.) Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all... After the youngest child started school?

[VAR] WRKSCH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Worked fulltime | 1 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Worked part-time | 2 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Stayed at home | 3 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Part-time Employment, Children

Table 254 Women working after the children leave the home

[Questionnaire] PLEASE ANSWER THIS QUESTION IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD CHILDREN. (IF YOU ARE MALE, TELL ME ABOUT YOUR SPOUSE'S EXPERIENCE.) Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all... After the children left home?

[VAR] WRKGRWN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Worked fulltime | 1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Worked part-time | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Stayed at home | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family, Part-time Employment, Children

Table 255 Controversy over giving preference in hiring and promotion for women

[Questionnaire] Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the opinion that women should be given preference in hiring and promotion?

[VAR] FEJOBFAFF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Employment, Promotion, Female, Discrimination

Table 256 Controversy over the paid maternity leave

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree...?... Working women should receive paid maternity leave when they have a baby.

[VAR] MAPAID

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| agree | 2 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| disagree | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Female

Table 257 Controversy over the financial benefits when both of the parents work

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree...?... Families should receive financial benefits for child care when both parents work.

[VAR] CHLDCARE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| agree | 2 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| disagree | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 258 Controversy over the legal abortion

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree...?... A pregnant woman should be able to obtain a legal abortion for any reason whatsoever, if she chooses not to have the baby.

[VAR] ABCHOOSE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| agree | 2 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| disagree | 4 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Abortion, Children

Table 259 Happiness in marriage

[Questionnaire] Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, or not too happy?

[VAR] HAPMAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very happy | 1 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Pretty happy | 2 | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Not too happy | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 75.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Happiness, Marriage

Table 260 Opinion on increasing foreign aid

[Questionnaire] The government has announced plans to increase foreign aid by 0.2% (about 4 trillion won) of gross national income by 2020 to keep pace with international trends. What do you think about this?

[VAR] INFORAID

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Increase more | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | 0.3 |
| The scale of the increase is appropriate | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Keep the current level | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.2 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Aid less than the current level | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Do not give foreign aid at all | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Foreign Aid

Table 261 Number of alive siblings whose ages are 18 and older

[Questionnaire] I would like to begin with your brothers and sisters. How many adult brothers and/or sisters - I mean brothers or sisters who are age 18 and older- do you have? (I MEAN BROTHERS AND SISTERS WHO ARE STILL ALIVE. PLEASE INCLUDE STEPBROTHERS AND SISTERS, HALF-BROTHERS AND - SISTERS AND ADOPTED BROTHERS AND SISTERS)

[VAR] SIBNUM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1 | 1 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 2 | 2 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 3 | 3 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 4 | 4 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 5 | 5 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 6 | 6 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7 | 7 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 8 | 8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 10 | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 11 | 11 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 16 | 16 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 262 Brother or sister that R has the most contact with

[Questionnaire] Of your adult brothers and sisters, with whom do you have the most contact?

[VAR] SIBMOST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| With a brother | 1 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| With a sister | 2 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| I have no contact with any adult brother or sister | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Equal contact | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 263 Frequency of seeing / visiting the brother/sister

[Questionnaire] How often do you see or visit this brother or sister?

[VAR] SIBVISIT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| He/she lives in the same household as I do | 1 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Daily | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| At least several times a week | 3 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| At least once a week | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| At least once a month | 5 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Several times a year | 6 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Less often | 7 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 264 Frequency of contacting with the brother / sister via telephone, letter, fax, or e-mail

[Questionnaire] How often do you have any other contact with this brother or sister besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

[VAR] SIBCALL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| At least several times a week | 2 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| At least once a week | 3 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| At least once a month | 4 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Less often | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 86.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 265 Number of alive children whose ages are 18 and older

[Questionnaire] Now some questions about your children who are aged 18 and older. How many children age 18 and older do you have?(I MEAN CHILDREN WHO ARE STILL ALIVE. PLEASE INCLUDE STEP-CHILDREN AND ADOPTED CHILDREN)

[VAR] KIDNUM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| 1 | 1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 2 | 2 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 3 | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 4 | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 5 | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 6 | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 7 | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 10 | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 266 The gender of a child that R has the most contact with

[Questionnaire] Of your children aged 18 and older, with whom do you have the most contact?

[VAR] KIDMOST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| With a son | 1 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| With a daughter | 2 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| I have no contact with any of my adult children | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| I have equal contacts with them | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Contact

Table 267 Frequency of seeing / visiting the son / daughter

[Questionnaire] How often do you see this son or daughter?

[VAR] KIDVISIT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| He/she lives in the same household as I do | 1 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Daily | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| At least several times a week | 3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| At least once a week | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| At least once a month | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Several times a year | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Less often | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 268 Frequency of contacting with the son / daughter via telephone, letter, fax, or e-mail

[Questionnaire] How often do you have any other contact with this son or daughter besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

[VAR] KIDCALL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| At least several times a week | 2 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| At least once a week | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| At least once a month | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less often | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 269 Frequency of seeing / visiting R's father

[Questionnaire] And now some questions about your father. How often do you see or visit your father?

[VAR] PAVISIT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| He lives in the same household as I do | 1 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Daily | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| At least several times a week | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| At least once a week | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| At least once a month | 5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Several times a year | 6 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Less often | 7 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Never | 8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| My father is no longer alive | 9 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| I don't know where my father lives | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 270 Frequency of contacting with R's father via telephone, letter, fax, or e-mail

[Questionnaire] And how often do you have any other contact with your father besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or email?

[VAR] PACALL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| At least several times a week | 2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| At least once a week | 3 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| At least once a month | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less often | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 271 Frequency of seeing / visiting R's mother

[Questionnaire] And now some questions about your mother. How often do you see or visit your mother?

[VAR] MAVISIT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| She lives in the same household as I do | 1 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Daily | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| At least several times a week | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| At least once a week | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| At least once a month | 5 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Several times a year | 6 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Less often | 7 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Never | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| My mother is no longer alive | 9 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| I do not know where she lives | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 272 Frequency of contacting with R's mother via telephone, letter, fax, or e-mail

[Questionnaire] And how often do you have any other contact with your mother besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or email?

[VAR] MACALL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| At least several times a week | 2 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| At least once a week | 3 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| At least once a month | 4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less often | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 273 Frequency of having contacts with R's paternal uncles or aunts

[Questionnaire] Now some questions about your contact with other relatives. Please indicate how often you have been in contact with any of the following types of relatives in the last four weeks... Paternal uncles or aunts

[VAR] UAFCONT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| More than twice in last 4 weeks | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Once or twice in last 4 weeks | 2 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not at all in last 4 weeks | 3 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 86.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 274 Frequency of having contacts with R’s maternal uncles or aunts

[Questionnaire] Now some questions about your contact with other relatives. Please indicate how often you have been in contact with any of the following types of relatives in the last four weeks... Maternal uncles or aunts

[VAR] UAMCONT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| More than twice in last 4 weeks | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Once or twice in last 4 weeks | 2 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not at all in last 4 weeks | 3 | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 86.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 275 Frequency of having contacts with R’s cousins

[Questionnaire] Now some questions about your contact with other relatives. Please indicate how often you have been in contact with any of the following types of relatives in the last four weeks... Cousins

[VAR] COUSINS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| More than twice in last 4 weeks | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Once or twice in last 4 weeks | 2 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Not at all in last 4 weeks | 3 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 276 Frequency of having contacts with R’s parents-in-law

[Questionnaire] Now some questions about your contact with other relatives. Please indicate how often you have been in contact with any of the following types of relatives in the last four weeks... Parents-in-law

[VAR] PARSLAW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| More than twice in last 4 weeks | 1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Once or twice in last 4 weeks | 2 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not at all in last 4 weeks | 3 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 91.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 277 Frequency of having contacts with R’s brothers- or sisters-in-law

[Questionnaire] Now some questions about your contact with other relatives. Please indicate how often you have been in contact with any of the following types of relatives in the last four weeks... Brothers- or sisters-in-law

[VAR] SIBINLAW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| More than twice in last 4 weeks | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Once or twice in last 4 weeks | 2 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Not at all in last 4 weeks | 3 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 278 Frequency of having contacts with R’s nieces and nephews

[Questionnaire] Now some questions about your contact with other relatives. Please indicate how often you have been in contact with any of the following types of relatives in the last four weeks... Nieces and nephews

[VAR] NIECENEP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| More than twice in last 4 weeks | 1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Once or twice in last 4 weeks | 2 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Not at all in last 4 weeks | 3 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 279 Number of close friends at work place

[Questionnaire] Thinking about people at your work place, how many of them are close friends of yours?

[VAR] COWRKFDR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1-4 | 2 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 5-9 | 3 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 10-19 | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 20-49 | 5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 50-99 | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 or over | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 89.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Colleagues

Table 280 Number of friends who live in the neighborhood

[Questionnaire] Thinking now of people who live near you - in your neighbourhood or district: How many of these people are close friends of yours?

[VAR] NEIFRD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 1-4 | 2 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| 5-9 | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 10-19 | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 20-49 | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 50-99 | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 100 or over | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Neighbor

Table 281 Number of close friends from other connections

[Questionnaire] How many other close friends do you have - apart from those at work, in your neighbourhood, or family members? Think, for instance, of school friends, friends at club, church, or the like

[VAR] OTHFRD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 1-4 | 2 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 5-9 | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 10-19 | 4 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 20-49 | 5 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 50-99 | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 100 or over | 7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Club, Alumnus

Table 282 A person who R feels the closest (aside from the partner)

[Questionnaire] Now think about your best friend (but not your partner), who is the friend you feel closest to?

[VAR] BESTFRD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A male relative | 1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| A female relative | 2 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| A man who is not a relative | 3 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| A woman who is not a relative | 4 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| I DON'T HAVE A CLOSE FRIEND | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 283 Frequency of seeing / visiting the closest friend

[Questionnaire] How often do you see or visit this friend?

[VAR] BSTVISIT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| He/she lives in the same household as I do | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Daily | 2 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| At least several times a week | 3 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| At least once a week | 4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| At least once a month | 5 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Several times a year | 6 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Less often | 7 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Never | 8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 284 Frequency of contacting with the best friend via telephone, letter, fax, or e-mail

[Questionnaire] And how often do you have any other contact with this friend besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or email?

[VAR] BSTCALL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| At least several times a week | 2 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| At least once a week | 3 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| At least once a month | 4 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Several times a year | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Never | 7 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 285 Average number of people whom R makes contacts with per day

[Questionnaire] On average, about how many persons a day do you make contact with in a typical day (on the one-on-one basis, including all those who you say hello, chat, talk, or discuss matters with, whether you do it face-to-face, by telephone, or on the internet, and whether you personally know the person or not)?

[VAR] CONTACT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0-4 persons | 1 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 5-9 | 2 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 10-19 | 3 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 20-49 | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 50-99 | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| More than 100 | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact, Internet

Table 286 First person who R would ask for help when sick

[Questionnaire] Now I would like to ask you to whom you would ask for help in the following situations that anyone could find herself or himself in. Choose two persons in order. (WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE BOX BELOW)... If you had the flu and needed help around the house, with sopping and so on... First

[VAR] SICK1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| no one | 0 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| husband, wife, partner | 1 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| father | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| mother | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| father-in-law | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| mother-in-law | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| daughter | 6 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| daughter-in-law | 7 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| son | 8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| son-in-law | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| brother | 10 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| sister | 11 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| brother-in-law | 12 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| sister-in-law | 13 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| other blood relative | 14 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| other in-law relative | 15 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| close friend | 16 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| neighbor | 17 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| someone you work with | 18 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| someone you pay to help | 19 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| someone at a social service agency | 20 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| priest or member of the clergy | 21 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 29 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Boy or girl friend | 32 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Former hus/wife or someone related to | 35 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Meal, Job

Table 287 Second person who R would ask for help when sick

[Questionnaire] Now I would like to ask you to whom you would ask for help in the following situations that anyone could find herself or himself in. Choose two person in order. (WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE BOX BELOW)... If you had the flu and needed help around the house, with sopping and so on... Second

[VAR] SICK2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| no one | 0 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| husband, wife, partner | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| father | 2 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| mother | 3 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| father-in-law | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| mother-in-law | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| daughter | 6 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| daughter-in-law | 7 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| son | 8 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| son-in-law | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| brother | 10 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| sister | 11 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| brother-in-law | 12 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| sister-in-law | 13 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| other blood relative | 14 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| other in-law relative | 15 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| close friend | 16 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| neighbor | 17 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| someone you work with | 18 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| someone you pay to help | 19 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| someone at a social service agency | 20 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| priest or member of the clergy | 21 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| employer | 22 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| government or public service agency | 23 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| A self-help group | 28 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 29 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Emergency call | 30 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Boy or girl friend | 32 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Former hus/wife or someone related to | 35 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Meal, Job

Table 288 First person who R would ask for help when R needs to borrow large sum of money

[Questionnaire] Now I would like to ask you to whom you would ask for help in the following situations that anyone could find herself or himself in. Choose two persons in order. (WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE BOX BELOW)... If you need to borrow a large sum of money... First

[VAR] BORROW1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| no one | 0 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| husband, wife, partner | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| father | 2 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| mother | 3 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| father-in-law | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| mother-in-law | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| daughter | 6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| daughter-in-law | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| son | 8 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| son-in-law | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| brother | 10 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| sister | 11 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| brother-in-law | 12 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| sister-in-law | 13 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| other blood relative | 14 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| other in-law relative | 15 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| close friend | 16 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| neighbor | 17 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| someone you work with | 18 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| someone you pay to help | 19 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| someone at a social service agency | 20 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| priest or member of the clergy | 21 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| employer | 22 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| government or public service agency | 23 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| A bank or credit union | 24 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| A private money lender | 25 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| A self-help group | 28 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 29 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Boy or girl friend | 32 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Acquaintance who is older than R | 33 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Former hus/wife or someone related to | 35 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Money

Table 289 Second person who R would ask for help when R needs to borrow large sum of money

[Questionnaire] Now I would like to ask you to whom you would ask for help in the following situations that anyone could find herself or himself in. Choose two persons in order. (WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE BOX BELOW)... If you needed to borrow a large sum of money... Second

[VAR] BORROW2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| no one | 0 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| husband, wife, partner | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| father | 2 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| mother | 3 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| father-in-law | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| mother-in-law | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| daughter | 6 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| daughter-in-law | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| son | 8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| son-in-law | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| brother | 10 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| sister | 11 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| brother-in-law | 12 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| sister-in-law | 13 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| other blood relative | 14 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| other in-law relative | 15 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| close friend | 16 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| neighbor | 17 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| someone you work with | 18 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| someone you pay to help | 19 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| someone at a social service agency | 20 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| priest or member of the clergy | 21 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| employer | 22 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| government or public service agency | 23 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| A bank or credit union | 24 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| A private money lender | 25 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| A self-help group | 28 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 29 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Boy or girl friend | 32 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Acquaintance who is older than R | 33 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Acquaintance who is younger than R | 34 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Money

Table 290 First person who R would ask for help when depressed

[Questionnaire] Now I would like to ask you to whom you would ask for help in the following situations that anyone could find herself or himself in. Choose two persons in order. (WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE BOX BELOW)... If you felt just a bit down or depressed, and you wanted to talk about it... First

[VAR] DOWN1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| no one | 0 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| husband, wife, partner | 1 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| father | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| mother | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| father-in-law | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| mother-in-law | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| daughter | 6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| daughter-in-law | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| son | 8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| son-in-law | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| brother | 10 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| sister | 11 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| brother-in-law | 12 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| sister-in-law | 13 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| other blood relative | 14 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| other in-law relative | 15 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| close friend | 16 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| neighbor | 17 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| someone you work with | 18 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| someone you pay to help | 19 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| someone at a social service agency | 20 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| priest or member of the clergy | 21 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| A self-help group | 28 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 29 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Boy or girl friend | 32 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Acquaintance who is older than R | 33 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Acquaintance who is younger than R | 34 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Depression

Table 291 Second person who R would ask for help when depressed

[Questionnaire] Now I would like to ask you to whom you would ask for help in the following situations that anyone could find herself or himself in. Choose two persons in order. (WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE BOX BELOW)... If you felt just a bit down or depressed, and you wanted to talk about it... Second

[VAR] DOWN2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| no one | 0 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| husband, wife, partner | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| father | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| mother | 3 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| father-in-law | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| mother-in-law | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| daughter | 6 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| daughter-in-law | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| son | 8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| son-in-law | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| brother | 10 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| sister | 11 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| brother-in-law | 12 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| sister-in-law | 13 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| other blood relative | 14 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| other in-law relative | 15 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| close friend | 16 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| neighbor | 17 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| someone you work with | 18 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| someone you pay to help | 19 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| someone at a social service agency | 20 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| priest or member of the clergy | 21 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| employer | 22 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| government or public service agency | 23 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| A bank or credit union | 24 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| A private money lender | 25 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Family doctor | 26 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| A psychologist or another professional counselor | 27 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| A self-help group | 28 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 29 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Boy or girl friend | 32 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Acquaintance who is older than R | 33 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Acquaintance who is younger than R | 34 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Depression

Table 292 Frequency of helping others with housework and grocery shopping

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, how often have you done any of the following things for people you know personally, such as relatives, friends, neighbours or other acquaintances?... Helped someone outside of your household with housework or shopping

[VAR] HELPHWRK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all in the past year | 0 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| More than once a week | 1 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Once a week | 2 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Once a month | 3 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| At least two or three times in the past year | 4 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Once in the past year | 5 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends, Neighbor, Job, Grocery Shopping

Table 293 Frequency of helping others by lending large sum of money

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, how often have you done any of the following things for people you know personally, such as relatives, friends, neighbours or other acquaintances?... Lent quite a bit of money to another person

[VAR] LENTTO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all in the past year | 0 | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| More than once a week | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Once a week | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Once a month | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| At least two or three times in the past year | 4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Once in the past year | 5 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends, Neighbor, Money

Table 294 Frequency of helping others by spending time to talk with the depressed person

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, how often have you done any of the following things for people you know personally, such as relatives, friends, neighbours or other acquaintances?... Spent time talking with someone who was a bit down or depressed

[VAR] TALKEDTO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all in the past year | 0 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| More than once a week | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Once a week | 2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Once a month | 3 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| At least two or three times in the past year | 4 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Once in the past year | 5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends, Neighbor, Depression, Conversation

Table 295 Frequency of helping others on finding a new job

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, how often have you done any of the following things for people you know personally, such as relatives, friends, neighbours or other acquaintances?... Helped somebody to find a job

[VAR] HELPJOB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all in the past year | 0 | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| More than once a week | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Once a week | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Once a month | 3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| At least two or three times in the past year | 4 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Once in the past year | 5 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends, Neighbor, Workplace

Table 296 Source of information about the current / recent job

[Questionnaire] There are many ways people hear about jobs - from other people, from advertisements or employment agencies, and so on. Please indicate how you first found out about work at your present employer. If you are not currently working for pay, please answer this question for your last job. (CHOOSE ONLY ONE)

[VAR] LEARNJOB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I have never worked for pay | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| From parents, brothers or sisters | 2 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| From other relatives | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| From a close friend | 4 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| From an acquaintance | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| From a public employment agency or service | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| From a private employment agency | 7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| From a school or university placement office | 8 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| From an advertisement or a sign | 9 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| The employer contacted me about a job | 10 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| I just called them or went there to ask for work | 11 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Other | 12 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Information, Job, Occupation

Table 297 Attitude on adult children's duty to support their elderly parents

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements... Adult children have a duty to look after their elderly parents

[VAR] KIDPARS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Elderly Parents, Support

Table 298 Attitude on taking care of oneself and own family first before helping others

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements... You should take care of yourself and your family first, before helping other people

[VAR] FIRSTYOU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members

Table 299 Attitude on helping friends who are less well off

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements... People who are better off should help friends who are less well off

[VAR] HELPFRDS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends

Table 300 Attitude on developing friendship to make use of them

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements... It is all right to develop friendships with people just because you know they can be of use to you

[VAR] USEFRDS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends

Table 301 Whether it is a government's responsibility to provide childcare for everyone who wants it

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you think the following things should or should not be the government's responsibility?... Provide childcare for everyone who wants it

[VAR] AIDKIDS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should be | 1 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Probably should be | 2 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Probably should not be | 3 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Definitely should not be | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Government

Table 302 Government's responsibility on providing a decent standard of living for the old

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you think the following things should or should not be the government's responsibility?... Provide a decent standard of living for the old

[VAR] AIDOLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should be | 1 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Probably should be | 2 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Probably should not be | 3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Definitely should not be | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Government, The Old, Standard of Living

Table 303 First person to talk about important matters

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1

[VAR] NG1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 95.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 304 Gender of Person 1

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... Is this male or female?

[VAR] NGISEX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Male | 1 | - | - | - | - | 53.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Female | 2 | - | - | - | - | 41.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 305 Educational background of Person 1

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... What is the highest level of school this person has attended (including the drop-out)?

[VAR] NG1EDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Elementary | 2 | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Junior high | 3 | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| High | 4 | - | - | - | - | 30.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| College (2-3 years) | 5 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 4-yr Univ. | 6 | - | - | - | - | 33.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Graduate school | 7 | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 306 Age of Person 1

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... How old is this person?

[VAR] NG1AGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 20 or under | 1 | - | - | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 30-39 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 40-49 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 50-59 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 60 or over | 5 | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 307 Length of time that R has known Person 1 (year/month)

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... How long did you know this person?

[VAR] NG1KNWYR, NG1KNWMO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 10 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 24.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 10-less than 20 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 20-less than 30 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 30-less than 40 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 40-less than 50 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 50 or over | 6 | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 308 Relationship with Person 1: family or relative

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... family or relative

[VAR] NGIRELA1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 43.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 51.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Family Members

Table 309 Relationship with Person 1: alumni

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... alumni

[VAR] NGIRELA2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 80.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Alumnus

Table 310 Relationship with Person 1: colleague at work

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... colleague at work

[VAR] NGIRELA3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 85.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 311 Relationship with Person 1: neighbor

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... neighbor

[VAR] NGIRELA4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 87.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Neighbor

Table 312 Relationship with Person 1: friend from hometown

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... friend from hometown

[VAR] NGIRELA5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 89.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Friends

Table 313 Relationship with Person 1: acquaintance from same religious group

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... acquaintance from same religious group

[VAR] NGIRELA6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 94.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Religion

Table 314 Relationship with Person 1: social acquaintance

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... social acquaintance

[VAR] NGIRELA7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 92.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 315 Relationship with Person 1: acquaintance from academic connection

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... acquaintance from academic connection

[VAR] NGIRELA8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 93.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 316 Relationship with Person 1: others

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... Others

[VAR] NGIRELA9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 94.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 317 Frequency of having contacts with Person 1

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 1... How often do you have contacts with this person?

[VAR] NGICONT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | 53.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| 3-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| once a month | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| more than once a month | 6 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 318 Second person to talk about important matters

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2

[VAR] NG2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 75.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 319 Gender of Person 2

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... Is this male or female?

[VAR] NG2SEX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Male | 1 | - | - | - | - | 35.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Female | 2 | - | - | - | - | 39.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 320 Educational background of Person 2

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... What is the highest level of school this person has attended (including the drop-out)?

[VAR] NG2EDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Elementary | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Junior high | 3 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| High | 4 | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| College (2-3 years) | 5 | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 4-yr Univ. | 6 | - | - | - | - | 27.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Graduate school | 7 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 321 Age of Person 2

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... How old is this person?

[VAR] NG2AGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 20 or under | 1 | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 30-39 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 40-49 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 50-59 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 60 or over | 5 | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Job, Discussion

Table 322 Length of time that R has known Person 2 (year/month)

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... How long did you know this person?

[VAR] NG2KNWYR, NG2KNWMO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 10 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 10-less than 20 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 20-less than 30 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 30-less than 40 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 40-less than 50 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 50 or over | 6 | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 323 Relationship with Person 2: family or relative

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... family or relative

[VAR] NG2RELA1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 41.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Family Members

Table 324 Relationship with Person 2: alumni

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... alumni

[VAR] NG2RELA2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 61.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Alumnus

Table 325 Relationship with Person 2: colleague at work

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... colleague at work

[VAR] NG2RELA3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 65.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 326 Relationship with Person 2: neighbor

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... neighbor

[VAR] NG2RELA4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 67.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Neighbor

Table 327 Relationship with Person 2: friend from hometown

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... friend from hometown

[VAR] NG2RELA5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 69.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Friends

Table 328 Relationship with Person 2: acquaintance from same religious group

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... acquaintance from same religious group

[VAR] NG2RELA6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 73.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Religion, Discussion

Table 329 Relationship with Person 2: social acquaintance

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... social acquaintance

[VAR] NG2RELA7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 72.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 330 Relationship with Person 2: acquaintance from academic connection

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... acquaintance from academic connection

[VAR] NG2RELA8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 74.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Job, Discussion

Table 331 Relationship with Person 2: others

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... others

[VAR] NG2RELA9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 74.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 332 Frequency of having contacts with Person 2

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 2... How often do you have contacts with this person?

[VAR] NG2CONT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| 3-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| once a month | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| more than once a month | 6 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 333 hird person to talk about important matters

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3

[VAR] NG3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 56.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 43.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 334 Gender of Person 3

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... Is this male or female?

[VAR] NG3SEX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Male | 1 | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Female | 2 | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 335 Educational background of Person 3

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... What is the highest level of school this person has attended (including the drop-out)?

[VAR] NG3EDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Elementary | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Junior high | 3 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| High | 4 | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| College (2-3 years) | 5 | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 4-yr Univ. | 6 | - | - | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Graduate school | 7 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 336 Age of Person 3

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... How old is this person?

[VAR] NG3AGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 20 or under | 1 | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 30-39 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 40-49 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 50-59 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 60 or over | 5 | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 337 Length of time that R has known Person 3 (year/month)

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... How long did you know this person?

[VAR] NG3KNWYR, NG3KNWMO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 10 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 10-less than20 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 20-less than30 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 30-less than40 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 40-less than50 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 50 or over | 6 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 338 Relationship with Person 3: family or relative

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... family or relative

[VAR] NG3RELA1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 35.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Family Members

Table 339 Relationship with Person 3: alumni

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... alumni

[VAR] NG3RELA2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 42.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1205 | 1230 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Alumnus

Table 340 Relationship with Person 3: colleague at work

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... colleague at work

[VAR] NG3RELA3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 48.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 341 Relationship with Person 3: neighbor

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... neighbor

[VAR] NG3RELA4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 49.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Neighbor

Table 342 Relationship with Person 3: friend from hometown

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... friend from hometown

[VAR] NG3RELA5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 51.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Friends

Table 343 Relationship with Person 3: acquaintance from same religious group

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... acquaintance from same religious group

[VAR] NG3RELA6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 55.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Religion

Table 344 Relationship with Person 3: social acquaintance

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... social acquaintance

[VAR] NG3RELA7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 54.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 345 Relationship with Person 3: acquaintance from academic connection

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... acquaintance from academic connection

[VAR] NG3RELA8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 55.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 346 Relationship with Person 3: others

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... others

[VAR] NG3RELA9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 56.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Choice

Table 347 Frequency of having contacts with Person 3

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 3... How often do you have contacts with this person?

[VAR] NG3CONT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 3-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| once a month | 5 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| more than once a month | 6 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 348 Fourth person to talk about important matters

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4

[VAR] NG4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 38.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 61.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 349 Gender of Person 4

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... Is this male or female?

[VAR] NG4SEX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Male | 1 | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Female | 2 | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 350 Educational background of Person 4

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... What is the highest level of school this person has attended (including the drop-out)?

[VAR] NG4EDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Elementary | 2 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Junior high | 3 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| High | 4 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| College (2-3 years) | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 4-yr Univ. | 6 | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Graduate school | 7 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 351 Age of Person 4

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... How old is this person?

[VAR] NG4AGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 20 or under | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 30-39 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 40-49 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 50-59 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 60 or over | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 352 Length of time that R has known Person 4 (year/month)

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... How long did you know this person?

[VAR] NG4KNWYR, NG4KNWMO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 10 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 10-less than 20 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 20-less than 30 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 30-less than 40 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 40-less than 50 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 50 or over | 6 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 353 Relationship with Person 4: family or relative

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... family or relative

[VAR] NG4RELA1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 27.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Family Members

Table 354 Relationship with Person 4: alumni

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... alumni

[VAR] NG4RELA2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Alumnus, Discussion

Table 355 Relationship with Person 4: colleague at work

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... colleague at work

[VAR] NG4RELA3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 356 Relationship with Person 4: neighbor

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... neighbor

[VAR] NG4RELA4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 33.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Neighbor

Table 357 Relationship with Person 4: friend from hometown

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... friend from hometown

[VAR] NG4RELA5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 34.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Friends

Table 358 Relationship with Person 4: acquaintance from same religious group

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... acquaintance from same religious group

[VAR] NG4RELA6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 38.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Religion, Discussion

Table 359 Relationship with Person 4: social acquaintance

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... social acquaintance

[VAR] NG4RELA7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 38.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 360 Relationship with Person 4: acquaintance from academic connection

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... acquaintance from academic connection

[VAR] NG4RELA8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 38.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 361 Relationship with Person 4: others

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... others

[VAR] NG4RELA9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 38.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 362 Frequency of having contacts with Person 4

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 4... How often do you have contacts with this person?

[VAR] NG4CONT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 3-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| once a month | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| more than once a month | 6 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 363 Fifth person to talk about important matters

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5

[VAR] NG5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 67.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 364 Gender of Person 5

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... Is this male or female?

[VAR] NG5SEX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Male | 1 | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Female | 2 | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 365 Educational background of Person 5

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... What is the highest level of school this person has attended (including the drop-out)?

[VAR] NG5EDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Elementary | 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Junior high | 3 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| High | 4 | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| College (2-3 years) | 5 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 4-yr Univ. | 6 | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Graduate school | 7 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 366 Age of Person 5

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... How old is this person?

[VAR] NG5AGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 20 or under | 1 | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 30-39 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 40-49 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 50-59 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 60 or over | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 367 Length of time that R has known Person 5 (year/month)

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... How long did you know this person?

[VAR] NG5KNWYR, NG5KNWMO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 10 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 10-less than 20 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 20-less than 30 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 30-less than 40 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 40-less than 50 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 50 or over | 6 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 368 Relationship with Person 5: family or relative

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... family or relative

[VAR] NG5RELA1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Family Members

Table 369 Relationship with Person 5: alumni

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... alumni

[VAR] NG5RELA2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Alumnus, Discussion

Table 370 Relationship with Person 5: colleague at work

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... colleague at work

[VAR] NG5RELA3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 26.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 371 Relationship with Person 5: neighbor

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... neighbor

[VAR] NG5RELA4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 28.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Neighbor

Table 372 Relationship with Person 5: friend from hometown

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... friend from hometown

[VAR] NG5RELA5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Friends

Table 373 Relationship with Person 5: acquaintance from same religious group

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... acquaintance from same religious group

[VAR] NG5RELA6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 31.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Religion, Discussion

Table 374 Relationship with Person 5: social acquaintance

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... social acquaintance

[VAR] NG5RELA7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 31.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 375 Relationship with Person 5: acquaintance from academic connection

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... acquaintance from academic connection

[VAR] NG5RELA8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 376 Relationship with Person 5: others

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)... others

[VAR] NG5RELA9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Non-choice | 0 | - | - | - | - | 32.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Choice | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 377 Frequency of having contacts with Person 5

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Person 5... How often do you have contacts with this person?

[VAR] NG5CONT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 3-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| once a month | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| more than once a month | 6 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 378 Recognition between Person 1 and 2

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply)... Persons 1 and 2

[VAR] NGMUTU01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unfamiliar | 0 | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Familiar | 1 | - | - | - | - | 56.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 379 Recognition between Person 1 and 3

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply)... Persons 1 and 3

[VAR] NGMUTU02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unfamiliar | 0 | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Familiar | 1 | - | - | - | - | 33.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 380 Recognition between Person 1 and 4

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply)... Persons 1 and 4

[VAR] NGMUTU03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unfamiliar | 0 | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Familiar | 1 | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 381 Recognition between Person 1 and 5

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply)... Persons 1 and 5

[VAR] NGMUTU04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unfamiliar | 0 | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Familiar | 1 | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 382 Recognition between Person 2 and 3

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply)... Persons 2 and 3

[VAR] NGMUTU05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unfamiliar | 0 | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Familiar | 1 | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 383 Recognition between Person 2 and 4

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply)... Persons 2 and 4

[VAR] NGMUTU06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unfamiliar | 0 | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Familiar | 1 | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 384 Recognition between Person 2 and 5

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply)... Persons 2 and 5

[VAR] NGMUTU07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unfamiliar | 0 | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Familiar | 1 | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 385 Recognition between Person 3 and 4

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply)... Persons 3 and 4

[VAR] NGMUTU08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unfamiliar | 0 | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Familiar | 1 | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 386 Recognition between Person 3 and 5

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply)... Persons 3 and 5

[VAR] NGMUTU09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unfamiliar | 0 | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Familiar | 1 | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 387 Recognition between Person 4 and 5

[Questionnaire] During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below... Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply)... Persons 4 and 5

[VAR] NGMUTU10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Unfamiliar | 0 | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Familiar | 1 | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 388 The age group that can be called the elderly

[Questionnaire] What do you think about the age group, in general, to which the term, elderly, can be applied?

[VAR] ELDAGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 40 ~ 44 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 45 ~ 49 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 50 ~ 54 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 55 ~ 59 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 60 ~ 64 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 65 ~ 69 | 6 | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| 70 ~ 74 | 7 | - | - | - | - | 46.6 | - | - | 46.0 | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| 75 ~ 79 | 8 | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 80 ~ 84 | 9 | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 85 ~ 89 | 10 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 90 ~ 94 | 11 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 95 ~ 99 | 12 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 yrs. old or over | 13 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: The Old

Table 389 Whether to consider R as the elderly

[Questionnaire] Do you personally think you are an elderly?

[VAR] ELDSELF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 87.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 390 Best time in life

[Questionnaire] What do you think the best time is for a person in his/her life?

[VAR] BESTAGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 10 yrs. | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 10's | 2 | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 20's | 3 | - | - | - | - | 41.9 | - | - | 43.2 | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| 30's | 4 | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| 40's | 5 | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 50's | 6 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 60's | 7 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 70's | 8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 80's | 9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 90's | 10 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 yrs. old or over | 11 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Life

Table 391 Opinion on the elderly and aging: I think I have lots of things to do when I become old

[Questionnaire] Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them... I think I have lots of things to do when I become old

[VAR] ELDCOG01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 25.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(I'm Not an Elderly) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 392 Opinion on the elderly and aging: I believe I could still do most things for myself when I become

[Questionnaire] Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them... I believe I could still do most things for myself when I become old

[VAR] ELDCOG02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 43.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(I'm Not an Elderly) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 393 Opinion on the elderly and aging: I expect I think of myself favorably when I become old

[Questionnaire] Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them... I expect I think of myself favorably when I become old

[VAR] ELDCOG03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 41.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(I'm Not an Elderly) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 394 Opinion on the elderly and aging: I am not afraid of the days when I might see my gray hairs in the mirror

[Questionnaire] Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them... I am not afraid of the days when I might see my gray hairs in the glass

[VAR] ELDCOG04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 28.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(I'm Not an Elderly) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 395 Opinion on the elderly and aging: I am not afraid if I look old when I become old

[Questionnaire] Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them... I am not afraid if I look old when I become old

[VAR] ELDCOG05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(I'm Not an Elderly) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 396 Opinion on the elderly and aging: I might be cheating on my own age in order to look younger when I become old

[Questionnaire] Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them... I might be cheating on my own age in order to look younger when I become old

[VAR] ELDCOG06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 31.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(I'm Not an Elderly) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 397 Opinion on the elderly and aging: I am afraid if my friends are all dead when I become old

[Questionnaire] Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them... I am afraid if my friends are all dead when I become old

[VAR] ELDCOG07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(I'm Not an Elderly) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends

Table 398 Opinion on the elderly and aging: I become more afraid of my health as I become older

[Questionnaire] Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them... I become more afraid of my health as I become older

[VAR] ELDCOG08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 38.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(I'm Not an Elderly) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Health

Table 399 Opinion on the elderly and aging: I become anxious when I think someone else is deciding my own matters when I become old

[Questionnaire] Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them... I become anxious when I think someone else is deciding my own matters when I become old

[VAR] ELDCOG09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(I'm Not an Elderly) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Decision, Anxious

Table 400 Opinion on the elderly and aging: I am afraid if other people would disregard me when I become old

[Questionnaire] Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them... I am afraid if other people would disregard me when I become old

[VAR] ELDCOG10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(I'm Not an Elderly) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Disregard

Table 401 Opinion on the elderly and aging: I am afraid if my life has no meaning at all when I become old

[Questionnaire] Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them... I am afraid if my life has no meaning at all when I become old

[VAR] ELDCOG11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 26.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(I'm Not an Elderly) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life

Table 402 Ever tried to tell the elderly they look young despites their ages

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have ever had each of the following experiences before... I have ever tried to tell the elderly they look young despites their ages

[VAR] ELDEXP1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 50.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 403 Ever tried to enjoy talking to the elderly because of their ages

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have ever had each of the following experiences before... I have ever tried to enjoy talking to the elderly because of their ages

[VAR] ELDEXP2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 26.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Conversation, The Old

Table 404 Ever tried to help the elderly who were crossing the road because of their age

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have ever had each of the following experiences before... I have ever tried to help the elderly who were crossing the road because of their ages

[VAR] ELDEXP3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 37.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 405 Ever asked for an advice to the elderly since they had lots of life experiences for their age

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have ever had each of the following experiences before... I have ever asked for an advice to the elderly since I thought they had lots of life experiences for their ages

[VAR] ELDEXP4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 36.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life, The Old

Table 406 Ever told the elderly, 'You are too old to do such thing'

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have ever had each of the following experiences before... I have ever told the elderly, "You are too old to do such things."

[VAR] ELDEXP5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 36.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 407 Ever joked to the elderly about their ages

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have ever had each of the following experiences before... I have ever joked to the elderly about their ages

[VAR] ELDEXP6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 29.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 43.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 408 Ever told the elderly who is ill at bed, 'It's not strange at all to become sick at your age.'

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have ever had each of the following experiences before... I have ever told the elderly who is ill at bed, "It's not strange at all to become sick in your age."

[VAR] ELDEXP7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 409 Ever spoke loud or slowly to the elderly because of their ages

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have ever had each of the following experiences before... I have ever spoke loud or slowly to the elderly because of their ages

[VAR] ELDEXP8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 46.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 410 Ever hesitated to vote for an elderly candidate

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have ever had each of the following experiences before... I have ever hesitated to vote for an elderly candidate

[VAR] ELDEXP9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 29.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 30.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Referendum

Table 411 Opinion of the elderly: the elderly are generally stingy, and they tend to hide money and belongings

[Questionnaire] Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... The elderly are generally stingy, and they tend to hide money and belongings

[VAR] ELDATT01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 23.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 41.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old, Money, Property

Table 412 Opinion of the elderly: the elderly are generally living in the past

[Questionnaire] Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... The elderly are generally living in the past

[VAR] ELDATT02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 36.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 24.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 413 Opinion of the elderly: the elderly are irritating since most of them repeat the same stories

[Questionnaire] Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... The elderly are irritating since most of them repeat the same stories

[VAR] ELDATT03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 27.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 29.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 414 Opinion of the elderly: the elderly have more complaints than the youngsters

[Questionnaire] Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... The elderly have more complaints than the youngsters

[VAR] ELDATT04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 27.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 29.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 415 Opinion of the elderly: I don't want to come to the elderly's group meeting even with an invitation

[Questionnaire] Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... I don't want to come to the elderly's group meeting even with an invitation

[VAR] ELDATT05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 26.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 34.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 416 Opinion of the elderly: I often avoid having an eye contact with the elderly when I happen to see the

[Questionnaire] Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... I often avoid having an eye contact with the elderly when I happen to see them

[VAR] ELDATT06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 44.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 35.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 417 Opinion of the elderly: I don't like the elderly trying to talk to me

[Questionnaire] Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... I don't like the elderly trying to talk to me

[VAR] ELDATT07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 41.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 34.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 418 Opinion of the elderly: I wish the elderly could try to use separate regional sports facilities for them
 [Questionnaire] Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... I wish the elderly could try to use separate regional sports facilities for them
 [VAR] ELDATT08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 36.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 30.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old, Physical Exercise, Facilities

Table 419 Opinion of the elderly: It is better for the elderly to have separate residential spaces for them
 [Questionnaire] Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... It is better for the elderly to have separate residential spaces for them
 [VAR] ELDATT09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 34.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 32.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 420 pinion of the elderly: I don't want to spend much personal time with the elderly
 [Questionnaire] Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... I don't want to spend much personal time with the elderly
 [VAR] ELDATT10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 26.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 37.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 421 Opinion of the elderly: The elderly need to be encouraged to speak their political views
 [Questionnaire] Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements... The elderly need to be encouraged to speak their political views
 [VAR] ELDATT11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 40.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 422 Opportunities to have contacts with the elderly
 [Questionnaire] Do you happen to have contacts with the elderly? Or Have you ever had such contacts in the past?
 Please answer this question with thinking of the most primary relationship to you. If you think you are an elderly yourself, then please answer as one of the same generation.

[VAR] ELDCT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Sometimes | 2 | - | - | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Often contact them in volunteer work or religious meetings | 3 | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Contact them in workplaces or schools | 4 | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Living together with them or visit them on a regular basis | 5 | - | - | - | - | 28.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Elderly or Aged

Table 423 Kinds of relationship with the elderly that R has the most contact with

[Questionnaire] (If answered 2 thru 5 above) What kind of relationship do you mostly have with them, thinking of the elderly with whom you have the most primary contacts?

[VAR] ELDCTRL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Shares simple greetings, such as nodding | 1 | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Frequently shares routine conversations | 2 | - | - | - | - | 37.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Has intimate relationships, such as talking about individual matters | 3 | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Provides specific cares or nursing | 4 | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Elderly or Aged, Contact

Table 424 Young people and older people do not easily agree on what is best for society

[Questionnaire] I am going to read out a number of statements about relations between younger and older people. For each one, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree... Young people and older people do not easily agree on what is best for society

[VAR] GENCONF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.7 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Young People, The Old, Generation, Agreement

Table 425 he media are exaggerating the risk of a conflict between generations

[Questionnaire] I am going to read out a number of statements about relations between younger and older people. For each one, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree... The media are exaggerating the risk of a conflict between generations

[VAR] GENCONF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 53.9 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Young People, The Old, Generation, Press

Table 426 As older people work until a later age, fewer jobs will be available for younger people

[Questionnaire] I am going to read out a number of statements about relations between younger and older people. For each one, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree... As older people work until a later age, fewer jobs will be available for younger people

[VAR] GENCONF3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.9 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Young People, The Old, Generation, Job

Table 427 Political decision making will pay less attention to the needs of young people

[Questionnaire] I am going to read out a number of statements about relations between younger and older people. For each one, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree... Because there will be more older voters, political decision making will pay less attention to the needs of young people

[VAR] GENCONF4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.8 | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.2 | - | - | 1.9 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Young People, The Old, Generation, Election

Table 428 Older people are a burden for society

[Questionnaire] I am going to read out a number of statements about relations between younger and older people. For each one, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree... Older people are a burden for society

[VAR] GENCONF5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.9 | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.4 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Young People, The Old, Generation, Burden

Table 429 Government must make much more money available for pensions and care for the elderly

[Questionnaire] Now I would read out a few statements related to pension. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree... Our government must make much more money available for pensions and care for the elderly

[VAR] OLDWELF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.8 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.1 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, The Old, Welfare

Table 430 Government should make it easier for older people in Korea to continue working

[Questionnaire] Now I would read out a few statements related to pension. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree... Our government should make it easier for older people in Korea to continue working beyond the normal retirement age, if they wish

[VAR] OLDWELF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 60.1 | - | - | 2.8 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, The Old, Welfare

Table 431 People will be increasingly reluctant to pay taxes and social contributions to support older people

[Questionnaire] Now I would read out a few statements related to pension. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree... People in employment will be increasingly reluctant to pay taxes and social contributions to support older people

[VAR] OLDWELF3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.8 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 62.8 | - | - | 2.9 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, The Old, Welfare

Table 432 Contribution as volunteers in charitable and community organizations

[Questionnaire] Older people are not just receiving from society, they can also give something back. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree... Older people make a major contribution as volunteers in charitable and community organizations in Korea

[VAR] OLDCONT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.6 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 53.5 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, The Old, Welfare

Table 433 The contribution of older people is not appreciated enough

[Questionnaire] Older people are not just receiving from society, they can also give something back. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree... The contribution of older people who care for family or other relatives is not appreciated enough in Korea

[VAR] OLDCONT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 61.5 | - | - | 2.9 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old, Contribution, Economic Growth

Table 434 Older people will become a key driver of the economy

[Questionnaire] Older people are not just receiving from society, they can also give something back. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree... Developing products and services responding to the needs of older people will become a key driver of the economy in Korea

[VAR] OLDCONT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.9 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.5 | - | - | 2.4 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old, Contribution, Economic Growth

Table 435 Local authorities should support for stronger relations between young and the old

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about the role of public authorities. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.... Local authorities should support associations and initiatives that foster stronger relations between young people and older people

[VAR] GOVRGEN1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 64.6 | - | - | 3.0 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Local authorities, The Old

Table 436 Schools should promote better relations between the young and the old

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about the role of public authorities. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.... Schools should promote better relations between the young and the old

[VAR] GOVRGEN2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59.2 | - | - | 2.8 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: School, The Old

Table 437 Government should promote a better understanding between the young and the old

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about the role of public authorities. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.... The government is doing a good job in promoting a better understanding between the young and the old

[VAR] GOVRGEN3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.6 | - | - | 2.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, The Old

Table 438 Experienced and professional

[Questionnaire] I want to know your basic perception of older workers. How do you evaluate the following? I think the older worker is... Experienced and professional

[VAR] AGEIMGE1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Usual | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.8 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.1 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Experienced, Professional, Older Worker

Table 439 Excellence in leadership and interpersonal skills

[Questionnaire] I want to know your basic perception of older workers. How do you evaluate the following? I think the older worker is... Excellence in leadership and interpersonal skills

[VAR] AGEIMGE2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Usual | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.5 | - | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.9 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Leadership, Interpersonal Skills, Older Worker

Table 440 Health or physical problems

[Questionnaire] I want to know your basic perception of older workers. How do you evaluate the following? I think the older worker is... Often, they are not loyal to their jobs due to health or physical problems.

[VAR] AGEIMGE3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Usual | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.1 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.6 | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Health, Older Worker

Table 441 Adaptation to change

[Questionnaire] I want to know your basic perception of older workers. How do you evaluate the following? I think the older worker is... It is less adaptive to change.

[VAR] AGEIMGE4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Usual | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.4 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Change, Adaptation, Older Worker

Table 442 Conservative and authoritative

[Questionnaire] I want to know your basic perception of older workers. How do you evaluate the following? I think the older worker is... Conservative and authoritative

[VAR] AGEIMGE5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Usual | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.0 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Conservative, Authoritative, Older Worker

Table 443 Level of discrimination/prejudice against the elderly or aged in Korea

[Questionnaire] How severe do you think the discrimination or prejudice against the elderly or aged in Korea?

[VAR] ELDDISC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very severe | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat severe | 2 | - | - | - | - | 46.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Not too severe | 3 | - | - | - | - | 42.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Not severe at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Elderly or Aged, The Old, Discrimination

Table 444 Level of disadvantages in employment, payment, or promotion for the elderly's age

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how severe each of the problems below is in Korea against the elderly or aged...

Disadvantages in employment, payment, or promotion for the elderly's ages

[VAR] ELDPROB1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not severe at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not too severe | 2 | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| so-so | 3 | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat severe | 4 | - | - | - | - | 51.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Very severe | 5 | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Employment, Promotion

Table 445 Severances of the limitation of programs or spaces for the elderly's socio-cultural activities

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how severe each of the problems below is in Korea against the elderly or aged... Limited programs or spaces for the elderly's socio-cultural activities

[VAR] ELDPROB2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not severe at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not too severe | 2 | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| so-so | 3 | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat severe | 4 | - | - | - | - | 50.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Very severe | 5 | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 446 Severances of the limitation of public policies to preserve the elderly's income

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how severe each of the problems below is in Korea against the elderly or aged... Limited public policies to preserve the elderly's income

[VAR] ELDPROB3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not severe at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Not too severe | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| so-so | 3 | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat severe | 4 | - | - | - | - | 55.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Very severe | 5 | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old, Income

Table 447 Severances of the limitation of social measures to prevent the elderly abuse

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how severe each of the problems below is in Korea against the elderly or aged... Limited social measures to prevent the elderly abuse

[VAR] ELDPROB4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not severe at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not too severe | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| so-so | 3 | - | - | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat severe | 4 | - | - | - | - | 48.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Very severe | 5 | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 448 Severances of the limitation of participation of the elderly in the process of making public policies

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how severe each of the problems below is in Korea against the elderly or aged... Limited participation of the elderly in the process of making public policies

[VAR] ELDPROB5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not severe at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Not too severe | 2 | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| so-so | 3 | - | - | - | - | 41.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Somewhat severe | 4 | - | - | - | - | 39.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Very severe | 5 | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 449 Older people: getting more than their fair share

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?... Older people get more than their fair share from the government

[VAR] OLDGOVBE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.4 | - | 2.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.2 | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 450 Older people: burden on society

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?... Older people are a burden on society

[VAR] OLDBURDE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.6 | - | 2.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.9 | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 451 Older people: too much political influence

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?... Older people have too much political

[VAR] OLDPOLPW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.1 | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.2 | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 452 Life satisfaction in family relations

[Questionnaire] Considering your current life in general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you about the following areas?...

Family relations

[VAR] SATFACE1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very satisfied | 1 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 2 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Very dissatisfied | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Satisfaction, Family Members

Table 453 Life satisfaction in marital life

[Questionnaire] Considering your current life in general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you about the following areas?...

Marital life

[VAR] SATFACE2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very satisfied | 1 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 2 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Very dissatisfied | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Satisfaction, Marriage

Table 454 Life satisfaction in income

[Questionnaire] Considering your current life in general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you about the following areas?...

Income

[VAR] SATFACE3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very satisfied | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 2 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 4 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Very dissatisfied | 5 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Satisfaction, Income

Table 455 Life satisfaction in work

[Questionnaire] Considering your current life in general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you about the following areas?...

Work

[VAR] SATFACE4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very satisfied | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 2 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 4 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Very dissatisfied | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Satisfaction, Job

Table 456 Life satisfaction in leisure

[Questionnaire] Considering your current life in general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you about the following areas?...

Leisure

[VAR] SATFACE5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very satisfied | 1 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 2 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 4 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Very dissatisfied | 5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Satisfaction, Leisure

Table 457 Life satisfaction in life as a whole

[Questionnaire] Considering your current life in general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you about the following areas?...

Life as as whole

[VAR] SATFACE6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very satisfied | 1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 2 | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 4 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very dissatisfied | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Satisfaction

Table 458 Happiness in life in general

[Questionnaire] If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

[VAR] HAPPINSS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Very happy | 1 | - | - | 13.3 | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | 36.4 | 34.2 | - | - | - | - | 37.2 | - | 32.4 | 45.9 | 11.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | 38.5 | 41.8 | - | - | - | - | 39.4 | - | 46.1 | 39.7 | 12.4 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | 10.2 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | 15.3 | 9.6 | 3.1 |
| Very unhappy | 5 | - | - | 1.6 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Happiness

Table 459 Whether R felt joy throughout the day yesterday

[Questionnaire] Throughout the day yesterday, did you feel emotions like the following?... Joy

[VAR] ENJOY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 71.3 | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Emotion, Enjoyment

Table 460 Whether R felt peacefulness throughout the day yesterday

[Questionnaire] Throughout the day yesterday, did you feel emotions like the following?... Peacefulness

[VAR] CALM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 74.9 | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Emotion, Peacefulness

Table 461 Whether R felt worry throughout the day yesterday

[Questionnaire] Throughout the day yesterday, did you feel emotions like the following?... Worry

[VAR] WORRY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.1 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.8 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Emotion, Anxiety

Table 462 Whether R felt sadness throughout the day yesterday

[Questionnaire] Throughout the day yesterday, did you feel emotions like the following?... Sadness

[VAR] SAD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82.6 | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Emotion, Sad

Table 463 Mental issues over the last 2 weeks: feeling tired or having little energy

[Questionnaire] Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?... Feeling tired or having little energy

[VAR] FATIGUE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | 32.7 | - | - | 33.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Several days | 2 | - | - | 45.0 | - | - | 39.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| More than half the days | 3 | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Nearly every day | 4 | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 464 Mental issues over the last 2 weeks: poor appetite or overeating

[Questionnaire] Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?... Poor appetite or overeating

[VAR] EATDSODR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | 58.1 | - | - | 57.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 |
| Several days | 2 | - | - | 29.6 | - | - | 28.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| More than half the days | 3 | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Nearly every day | 4 | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 465 Mental issues over the last 2 weeks: little interest or pleasure in doing things

[Questionnaire] Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?... Little interest or pleasure in doing things

[VAR] STRDECLN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | 55.4 | - | 50.8 | 57.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 |
| Several days | 2 | - | - | 30.5 | - | 33.6 | 27.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| More than half the days | 3 | - | - | 6.6 | - | 7.8 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Nearly every day | 4 | - | - | 6.8 | - | 7.7 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.8 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 466 Mental issues over the last 2 weeks: feeling down, depressed, or hopeless

[Questionnaire] Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?... Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless

[VAR] FEELDOWN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | 62.1 | - | 57.3 | 64.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 |
| Several days | 2 | - | - | 29.3 | - | 31.5 | 26.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| More than half the days | 3 | - | - | 5.7 | - | 7.6 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Nearly every day | 4 | - | - | 2.7 | - | 3.4 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 467 Mental issues over the last 2 weeks: having trouble falling asleep, staying asleep, or sleeping too

[Questionnaire] Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?... Trouble falling asleep, staying asleep, or sleeping too much

[VAR] SLPDSODR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | 54.8 | - | - | 53.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 |
| Several days | 2 | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | 29.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| More than half the days | 3 | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Nearly every day | 4 | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 468 Level of stress

[Questionnaire] People sometimes get stressed in their daily life. How stressed do you usually get in your daily life?

[VAR] STRESFUL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much stressed | 1 | 3.5 | - | 19.3 | 17.2 | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Somewhat stressed | 2 | 9.9 | - | 50.4 | 47.4 | 49.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 |
| Not stressed much | 3 | 5.1 | - | 22.8 | 24.8 | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| Almost never stressed | 4 | 1.2 | - | 7.4 | 10.6 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 72.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Stress

Table 469 Main cause of stress (if stressed)

[Questionnaire] What do you think is the main cause of your stress? Please choose one from the followings.

[VAR] STRESWHY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Work-related (Study-related if you are a student) | 1 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Money-related | 2 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Family-related | 3 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Relationship-related | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Stress

Table 470 Stress due to economic problems

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about yourself?... I have a lot of stresses due to my economic problems

[VAR] STRSSECO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 50.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Stress

Table 471 Stress due to business or job problems

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about yourself?... I have a lot of stresses due to my business or job problems

[VAR] STRSSJOB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 44.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 22.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Stress

Table 472 Stress due to family members such as spouse, children or parents

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about yourself?... I have a lot of stresses due to my immediate family members such as spouse, children or parents

[VAR] STRSSFAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 38.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 32.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Children, Family Members, Stress

Table 473 Mental issues over the last 2 weeks: feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, or feeling that you have let yourself or your family down

[Questionnaire] Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?... Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, or feeling that you have let yourself or your family down

[VAR] FEELBAD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | 79.8 | - | - | 79.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 |
| Several days | 2 | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| More than half the days | 3 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Nearly every day | 4 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Family Members

Table 474 Mental issues over the last 2 weeks: having trouble concentrating on things such as reading the newspaper or watching television

[Questionnaire] Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?... Trouble concentrating on things such as reading the newspaper or watching television

[VAR] HRDFOCSD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | 76.4 | - | - | 79.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 |
| Several days | 2 | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| More than half the days | 3 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Nearly every day | 4 | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: News, TV

Table 475 Mental issues over the last 2 weeks: moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual

[Questionnaire] Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?... Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual

[VAR] FEELNRVS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | 89.4 | - | - | 88.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 |
| Several days | 2 | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| More than half the days | 3 | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Nearly every day | 4 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 476 Mental issues over the last 2 weeks: thinking that you would be better off dead or that you want to hurt yourself in some way

[Questionnaire] Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?... Thinking that you would be better off dead or that you want to hurt yourself in some way

[VAR] BETTRDIE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | 88.1 | - | - | 86.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 |
| Several days | 2 | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| More than half the days | 3 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Nearly every day | 4 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Job

Table 477 Frequency of having difficulties to control behaviors when upset

[Questionnaire] When I'm upset, I have difficulty controlling my behaviors.

[VAR] EMOTION

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost never | 1 | - | - | 55.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Sometimes | 2 | - | - | 29.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| About half the time | 3 | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Most of the time | 4 | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Almost always | 5 | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 478 (If checked off any problem) How much those problems caused R to have difficulties on doing R's job, taking care of things at home, or getting along with others

[Questionnaire] ((If you indicated any responses other than 'Not at all' in Question SLPDSODR, FATIGUE, EATDSODR, STRDECLN, FEELDOWN, FEELBAD, HRDFOCSD, FEELNRVS, BETTRDIE above) If you have checked off any problem on this questionnaire so far, how difficult have these problems made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people?

[VAR] HRDSOC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not difficult at all | 1 | - | - | 52.3 | - | - | 51.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 |
| Somewhat difficult | 2 | - | - | 23.0 | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Very difficult | 3 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Extremely difficult | 4 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2009 Questionnaire: (If you indicated any responses other than 'Not at all' in Question 87-1 thru 87-9 above) If you have checked off any problem on this questionnaire so far, how difficult have these problems made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people

Table 479 Belief that unpleasant things are caused by R

[Questionnaire] To what degree do you think the following is true when you experience negative or unpleasant events?...

I think that basically the cause must lie within myself

[VAR] ASCRPSLF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Almost never | 2 | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Regularly | 3 | - | - | 45.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Often | 4 | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Almost always | 5 | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 480 Belief that unpleasant things are caused by others

[Questionnaire] To what degree do you think the following is true when you experience negative or unpleasant events?...

I think that basically the cause must lies with others

[VAR] ASCRPOTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Almost never | 2 | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Regularly | 3 | - | - | 49.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Often | 4 | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Almost always | 5 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 481 Fracture, joint injuries

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Fracture, Joint injuries

[VAR] FRACTURE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 91.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 482 Arthritis, rheumatism

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Arthritis, rheumatism

[VAR] ARTHRITS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 86.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Rheumatism Arthritis

Table 483 Heart diseases

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Heart diseases

[VAR] HEARTPRB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 95.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Heart Disease

Table 484 Breathing problems, Lung diseases Asthma

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Breathing problems, Lung Diseases Asthma

[VAR] ASTHMA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 95.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 485 Stroke

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Stroke

[VAR] STROKE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 98.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 486 Diabetes

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Diabetes

[VAR] DIABETES

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 95.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Diabetes

Table 487 Hypertension

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Hypertension

[VAR] HYPRTNSN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 88.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Hypertension

Table 488 Back or neck problems

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Back or neck problems

[VAR] BACKPAIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 85.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 489 Cancer

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Cancer

[VAR] CANCER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 98.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 490 Dental and oral problems

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Dental & oral diseases

[VAR] DENTLPRB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 79.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 491 Eyesight problems

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Eyesight problems

[VAR] VSIONPRB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 75.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 492 Auditory problems

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Auditory problems

[VAR] HEARPRB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 94.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 493 Dementia

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Dementia

[VAR] ALZHEIMR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 99.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 494 Depression, anxiety, or emotional problems

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Depression, anxiety, or emotional problems

[VAR] DPRESSN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 94.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Anxious, Depression

Table 495 Mental retardation

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Mental retardation

[VAR] RETARD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 99.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 496 Obesity

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Obesity

[VAR] OBESITY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 90.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Obesity

Table 497 Old age

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Old age

[VAR] AGEING

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 90.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Old Age

Table 498 Others

[Questionnaire] Please indicate if you feel restricted in your daily lives and social activities due to each of the following problems... Others

[VAR] SYMPTOTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 95.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 499 Whether R had pain in any body part in the last year

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply.

[VAR] PAINFUL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 65.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 34.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 500 Whether R had pain in hands/wrists/fingers

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Hands /Wrists /Fingers

[VAR] HANDPAIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 81.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 501 Side of hands/wrists/fingers that had pain

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Hands /Wrists /Fingers... On which side was you pains mostly?

[VAR] HANDSPOT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Left | 1 | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Right | 2 | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Both sides | 3 | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 502 Duration of pain in hands/wrists/fingers

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Hands /Wrists /Fingers... Once your pains have started, how long did it last?

[VAR] HANDDUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than a day | 1 | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1 day - 1 week | 2 | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 1 week - 1 month | 3 | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 month - 6 months | 4 | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| More than 6 months | 5 | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 503 How severe was the pain in hands/wrists/fingers

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Hands /Wrists /Fingers... How severe was your pains?

[VAR] HANDACHE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not very severe | 1 | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat severe | 2 | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fairly severe | 3 | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very severe | 4 | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 504 Frequency of the pain in hands/wrists/fingers in the last year

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Hands /Wrists /Fingers... In the last year, how frequently did you have these pains?

[VAR] HANDFREQ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 time in 6 months | 1 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 time in 2-3 months | 2 | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1 time in 1 a month | 3 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 time in 1 a week | 4 | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Every day | 5 | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 505 Whether R had these pains in hands/wrists/fingers in the last week

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Hands /Wrists /Fingers... Did you have these pains in the last week?

[VAR] HANDSMPT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 506 What happened due to these pains in hands/wrists/fingers in the last year

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Hands /Wrists /Fingers... What happened to you in the last year due to these pains?

[VAR] HANDHOSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Got treated in the hospital | 1 | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Got medication in the pharmacy | 2 | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Sick leave or workers' accident insurance | 3 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Working suspension | 4 | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Did not do anything | 5 | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Tried to use some instruments | 6 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Tried to do massage or exercise | 7 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Other | 77 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 507 Whether R had pain in arms/elbows

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Arms/ Elbows

[VAR] ARMPAIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 88.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 508 Side of arms/elbows that had pain

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Arms/ Elbows... On which side was you pains mostly?

[VAR] ARMSPOT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Left | 1 | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Right | 2 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Both sides | 3 | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 509 Duration of pain in arms/elbows

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Arms/ Elbows... Once your pains have started, how long did it last?

[VAR] ARMDUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than a day | 1 | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1 day - 1 week | 2 | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 week - 1 month | 3 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 month - 6 months | 4 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| More than 6 months | 5 | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 510 How severe was the pain in arms/elbows

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Arms/ Elbows... How severe was your pains?

[VAR] ARMACHE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not very severe | 1 | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat severe | 2 | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Fairly severe | 3 | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very severe | 4 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 511 Frequency of the pain in arms/elbows in the last year

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Arms/ Elbows... In the last year, how frequently did you have these pains?

[VAR] ARMFREQ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 time in 6 months | 1 | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 time in 2-3 months | 2 | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 time in 1 a month | 3 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 time in 1 a week | 4 | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Every day | 5 | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 512 Whether R had these pains in arms/elbows in the last week

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Arms/ Elbows... Did you have these pains in the last week?

[VAR] ARMSMPT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 513 What happened due to these pains in arms/elbows in the last year

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Arms/ Elbows... What happened to you in the last year due to these pains?

[VAR] ARMHOSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Got treated in the hospital | 1 | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Got medication in the pharmacy | 2 | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Sick leave or workers' accident insurance | 3 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Working suspension | 4 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Did not do anything | 5 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Tried to use some instruments | 6 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Tried to do massage or exercise | 7 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 514 Whether R had pain in shoulders

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Shoulders...

[VAR] SHLDPAIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 71.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 515 Side of shoulders that had pain

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Shoulders... On which side was you pains mostly?

[VAR] SHLDSPT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Left | 1 | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Right | 2 | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Both sides | 3 | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 516 Duration of pain in shoulders

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Shoulders... Once your pains have started, how long did it last?

[VAR] SHLDDUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than a day | 1 | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 1 day - 1 week | 2 | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 1 week - 1 month | 3 | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 month - 6 months | 4 | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| More than 6 months | 5 | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 517 How severe was the pain in shoulders

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Shoulders... How severe was your pains?

[VAR] SHLDACHE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not very severe | 1 | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat severe | 2 | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly severe | 3 | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Very severe | 4 | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 518 Frequency of the pain in shoulders in the last year

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Shoulders... In the last year, how frequently did you have these pains?

[VAR] SHLDFREQ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 time in 6 months | 1 | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1 time in 2-3 months | 2 | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 1 time in 1 a month | 3 | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1 time in 1 a week | 4 | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Every day | 5 | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 519 Whether R had these pains in shoulders in the last week

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Shoulders... Did you have these pains in the last week?

[VAR] SHLDSMPT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 520 What happened due to these pains in shoulders in the last year

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Shoulders... What happened to you in the last year due to these pains?

[VAR] SHLDHOSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Got treated in the hospital | 1 | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Got medication in the pharmacy | 2 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Sick leave or workers' accident insurance | 3 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Working suspension | 4 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Did not do anything | 5 | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Tried to use some instruments | 6 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Tried to do massage or exercise | 7 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 521 Whether R had pain in the neck

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Neck

[VAR] NECKPAIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 85.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 522 Duration of pain in the neck

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Neck... Once your pains have started, how long did it last?

[VAR] NECKDUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than a day | 1 | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 1 day - 1 week | 2 | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 1 week - 1 month | 3 | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 month - 6 months | 4 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| More than 6 months | 5 | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 523 How severe was the pain in the neck

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Neck... How severe was your pains?

[VAR] NECKACHE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not very severe | 1 | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat severe | 2 | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fairly severe | 3 | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Very severe | 4 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 524 Frequency of the pain in the neck in the last year

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Neck... In the last year, how frequently did you have these pains?

[VAR] NECKFREQ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 time in 6 months | 1 | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 time in 2-3 months | 2 | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 time in 1 a month | 3 | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 time in 1 a week | 4 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Every day | 5 | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 525 Whether R had these pains in the neck in the last week

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Neck... Did you have these pains in the last week?

[VAR] NECKSMPT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 526 What happened due to these pains in the neck in the last year

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Neck... What happened to you in the last year due to these pains?

[VAR] NECKHOSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Got treated in the hospital | 1 | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Got medication in the pharmacy | 2 | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Sick leave or workers' accident insurance | 3 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Working suspension | 4 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Did not do anything | 5 | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Tried to use some instruments | 6 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Tried to do massage or exercise | 7 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 527 Whether R had pain in the waist/back

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Waist / Back

[VAR] WSTPAIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 32.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 67.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 528 Duration of pain in the waist/back

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Waist / Back... Once your pains have started, how long did it last?

[VAR] WSTDUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than a day | 1 | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 1 day - 1 week | 2 | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 1 week - 1 month | 3 | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 month - 6 months | 4 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| More than 6 months | 5 | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 529 How severe was the pain in the waist/back

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Waist / Back... How severe was your pains?

[VAR] WSTACHE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not very severe | 1 | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat severe | 2 | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly severe | 3 | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Very severe | 4 | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 530 Frequency of the pain in the waist/back in the last year

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Waist / Back... In the last year, how frequently did you have these pains?

[VAR] WSTFREQ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 time in 6 months | 1 | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1 time in 2-3 months | 2 | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 1 time in 1 a month | 3 | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1 time in 1 a week | 4 | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Every day | 5 | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 531 Whether R had these pains in the waist/back in the last week

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Waist / Back... Did you have these pains in the last week?

[VAR] WSTSMPT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 532 What happened due to these pains in the waist/back in the last year

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Waist / Back... What happened to you in the last year due to these pains?

[VAR] WSTHOSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Got treated in the hospital | 1 | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Got medication in the pharmacy | 2 | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Sick leave or workers' accident insurance | 3 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Working suspension | 4 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Did not do anything | 5 | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Tried to use some instruments | 6 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Tried to do massage or exercise | 7 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 533 Whether R had pain in knees

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Knees

[VAR] KNEEPAIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 25.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 74.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 534 Side of knees that had pain

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Knees... On which side was you pains mostly?

[VAR] KNEESPOT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Left | 1 | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Right | 2 | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Both sides | 3 | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 535 Duration of pain in knees

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Knees... Once your pains have started, how long did it last?

[VAR] KNEEDUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than a day | 1 | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 1 day - 1 week | 2 | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1 week - 1 month | 3 | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 month - 6 months | 4 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| More than 6 months | 5 | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 536 How severe was the pain in knees

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Knees... How severe was your pains?

[VAR] KNEEACHE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not very severe | 1 | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat severe | 2 | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly severe | 3 | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Very severe | 4 | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 537 Frequency of the pain in knees in the last year

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Knees... In the last year, how frequently did you have these pains?

[VAR] KNEEFREQ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 time in 6 months | 1 | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1 time in 2-3 months | 2 | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1 time in 1 a month | 3 | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 time in 1 a week | 4 | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Every day | 5 | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 538 Whether R had these pains in knees in the last week

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Knees... Did you have these pains in the last week?

[VAR] KNEESMPT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 539 What happened due to these pains in knees in the last year

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply... Knees... What happened to you in the last year due to these pains?

[VAR] KNEEHOSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Got treated in the hospital | 1 | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Got medication in the pharmacy | 2 | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Sick leave or workers' accident insurance | 3 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Working suspension | 4 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Did not do anything | 5 | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Tried to use some instruments | 6 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Tried to do massage or exercise | 7 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 540 Average hour of doing household chores in a day

[Questionnaire] How many hours on the average do you do household chores (e.g., cooking, laundry, cleaning, caring babies less than 2 years old, etc.)?

[VAR] AVGHWKT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 10 minutes | 1 | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 10 minutes - 1 hour | 2 | - | - | - | 31.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| 1 hour - 2 hours | 3 | - | - | - | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 2 - 3 hours | 4 | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 3 hours or more | 5 | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 541 Diagnosed of rheumatism arthritis

[Questionnaire] Have you ever diagnosed by a medical doctor for each disease below? Please answer each disease...

Rheumatism Arthritis

[VAR] DIGRHEUM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 94.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Disease, Rheumatism Arthritis, Doctor

Table 542 Diagnosed of diabetes

[Questionnaire] Have you ever diagnosed by a medical doctor for each disease below? Please answer each disease...

Diabetes

[VAR] DIGDIABT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 93.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Disease, Diabetes, Doctor

Table 543 Diagnosed of lupus

[Questionnaire] Have you ever diagnosed by a medical doctor for each disease below? Please answer each disease...

Lupus

[VAR] DIGLUPUS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 99.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Disease, Doctor

Table 544 Diagnosed of gout

[Questionnaire] Have you ever diagnosed by a medical doctor for each disease below? Please answer each disease... Gout

[VAR] DIGGOUT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 98.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Disease, Doctor

Table 545 Diagnosed of alcohol addiction

[Questionnaire] Have you ever diagnosed by a medical doctor for each disease below? Please answer each disease... Alcohol addiction
[VAR] DIGALCHL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 99.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Disease, Doctor, Addiction

Table 546 Current status (if diagnosed of those diseases)

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU HAD ANY DISEASE in question DIGRHEUM, DIGDIABT, DIGLUPUS, DIGGOUT, DIGALCHL ABOVE) How is your current status?

[VAR] CURRCOND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Completely cured | 1 | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Under treatment | 2 | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| No special treatment, although it was not completely cured | 3 | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 547 Past injuries on hands/wrists/fingers

[Questionnaire] Have you ever got hurt the following parts of your body, respectively, in the course of physical exercises or accidents (traffic, falling, etc.)?... Hands / wrists / fingers

[VAR] EXPHAND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 86.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Physical Exercise, Accident

Table 548 Past injuries on arms/elbows

[Questionnaire] Have you ever got hurt the following parts of your body, respectively, in the course of physical exercises or accidents (traffic, falling, etc.)?... Arms / elbows

[VAR] EXPARM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 92.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Physical Exercise, Accident

Table 549 Past injuries on shoulders

[Questionnaire] Have you ever got hurt the following parts of your body, respectively, in the course of physical exercises or accidents (traffic, falling, etc.)?... Shoulders

[VAR] EXPSHLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 93.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Physical Exercise, Accident

Table 550 Past injuries on neck

[Questionnaire] Have you ever got hurt the following parts of your body, respectively, in the course of physical exercises or accidents (traffic, falling, etc.)?... Neck

[VAR] EXPNECK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 95.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Physical Exercise, Accident

Table 551 Past injuries on waist/back

[Questionnaire] Have you ever got hurt the following parts of your body, respectively, in the course of physical exercises or accidents (traffic, falling, etc.)?... Waist / back

[VAR] EXPWST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 88.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Physical Exercise, Accident

Table 552 Past injuries on knees

[Questionnaire] Have you ever got hurt the following parts of your body, respectively, in the course of physical exercises or accidents (traffic, falling, etc.)?... Knees

[VAR] EXPKNEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 88.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Physical Exercise, Accident

Table 553 Physical burden of the current work

[Questionnaire] How hard do you feel physically about the work or job you are currently doing?

[VAR] PHYBURDN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not hard at all | 1 | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Not too hard | 2 | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat hard | 3 | - | - | - | 36.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Very hard | 4 | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Burden

Table 554 Frequency of the work that requires intensive operations on the computer for more than 4 hours a day

[Questionnaire] In the last year, how frequently did you normally do each of the work below?... Work that requires intensive operations on the computer for more than 4 hours a day

[VAR] KEYBOARD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 5 days or more in a week | 1 | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 2-4 days in a week | 2 | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Every day in a week | 3 | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 1-2 days in a month | 4 | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Less than a day in a year | 5 | - | - | - | 51.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Job

Table 555 Frequency of the work that requires repetitive manipulations by using neck, shoulders, elbows, wrists or hands for more than 2 hours a day

[Questionnaire] In the last year, how frequently did you normally do each of the work below?... Work that requires repetitive manipulations by using neck, shoulders, elbows, wrists or hands for more than 2 hours a day

[VAR] RPTEDACT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 5 days or more in a week | 1 | - | - | - | 29.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| 2-4 days in a week | 2 | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Every day in a week | 3 | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1-2 days in a month | 4 | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Less than a day in a year | 5 | - | - | - | 35.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job

Table 556 Frequency of the work that requires the physical posture of fallen knees for more than 2 hours a day

[Questionnaire] In the last year, how frequently did you normally do each of the work below?... Work that requires the physical posture of fallen knees for more than 2 hours a day

[VAR] SITHEELS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 5 days or more in a week | 1 | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 2-4 days in a week | 2 | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Every day in a week | 3 | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1-2 days in a month | 4 | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Less than a day in a year | 5 | - | - | - | 59.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job

Table 557 Relationship with other people: I enjoy intimate conversations with my family or friends

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below concerning your relationship with other people... I enjoy intimate conversations with my family or friends

[VAR] OTHREL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 34.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 42.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Family Members, Friends, Conversation

Table 558 Relationship with other people: I think that I trust my friends and they also trust me

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below concerning your relationship with other people... I think that I trust my friends and they also trust me

[VAR] OTHREL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 46.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Friends

Table 559 Relationship with other people: I find it difficult and troublesome to maintain intimate relationships with other people

[Questionnaire] Relationship with other people: I find it difficult and troublesome to maintain intimate relationships with other people

[VAR] OTHREL3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 41.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Human Relations

Table 560 Relationship with other people: I sometimes feel lonely since I don't have any intimate friend to whom I can tell my problem

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below concerning your relationship with other people... I sometimes feel lonely since I don't have any intimate friend to whom I can tell my problem

[VAR] OTHREL4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 42.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends

Table 561 Relationship with other people: There are not many people who listen to my problem when I really need it

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below concerning your relationship with other people... There are not many people who listen to my problem when I really need it

[VAR] OTHREL5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 562 Relationship with other people: It looks like that most people have more friends than I have

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below concerning your relationship with other people... It looks like that most people have more friends than I have

[VAR] OTHREL6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends

Table 563 Relationship with other people: I have not experienced any intimate and trustful relationships with other people

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below concerning your relationship with other people... I have not experienced any intimate and trustful relationships with other people

[VAR] OTHREL7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 45.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Trust

Table 564 Difficulty in emotion control: I sometimes become overwhelmed by my own emotions and find it difficult to control my emotions

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you think that each statement about yourself below is true?... I sometimes become overwhelmed by my own emotions and find it difficult to control my emotions

[VAR] SLFCTRL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not so much | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 41.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neutral | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat true | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very true | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Emotion

Table 565 Difficulty in emotion control: I sometimes lose control of my own behavior when I become upset or don't feel so good

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you think that each statement about yourself below is true?... I sometimes lose control of my own behavior when I become upset or don't feel so good

[VAR] SLFCTRL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not so much | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neutral | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat true | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very true | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 566 Experience of ordinary accidents before the age of 18: natural disasters that threaten lives

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below)... I had natural disasters that threaten my own life

[VAR] TRAU01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 90.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Natural Disaster

Table 567 Experience of ordinary accidents before the age of 18: serious accidents

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below)... I had serious accidents

[VAR] TRAU02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 86.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Accident

Table 568 Experience of ordinary accidents before the age of 18: serious injuries or diseases

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below)... I suffered from serious injuries or diseases

[VAR] TRAU03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 85.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Suffering, Disease

Table 569 Experience of ordinary accidents before the age of 18: parents or guardians have passed away or suffered from serious illness or diseases

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below)... My own parents or guardians have passed away or they suffered from serious illness or diseases

[VAR] TRAU04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 75.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Disease

Table 570 Experience of ordinary accidents before the age of 18: parents' divorce or separation

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below)... My parents were divorced or separated

[VAR] TRAU05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 92.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Divorce

Table 571 Experience of ordinary accidents before the age of 18: sibling's death or serious injuries

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below)... My own brother or sister died or got serious injuries

[VAR] TRAU06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 89.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 572 Experience of ordinary accidents before the age of 18: friend's death or serious injuries

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below)... My friend died or got serious injuries

[VAR] TRAU07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 82.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends

Table 573 Experience of ordinary accidents before the age of 18: witnessed family members or other people got physically hit by somebody

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below)... I witnessed my own family or other people got physically hit by somebody

[VAR] TRAU08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 83.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Family Members, Violence

Table 574 Experience of ordinary accidents before the age of 18: family members suffered from mental illness or nervous breakdown

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below)... Any of my own family members suffered from mental illness or nervous breakdown

[VAR] TRAU09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 92.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Suffering, Family Members

Table 575 Experience of ordinary accidents before the age of 18: parents or guardians had the alcoholic or drug addiction

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below)... My own parents or guardians had the alcoholic or drug addiction

[VAR] TRAU10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 93.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Addiction

Table 576 Experience of ordinary accidents before the age of 18: witnessed a murder

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below)... I witnessed a murder

[VAR] TRAU11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 99.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Murder

Table 577 Experience of physical punishment before the age of 18: face hit by the palm of the hand

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Physical Punishments (18 years or below)... I had my own face hit by the palm of the hand

[VAR] TRAU12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 63.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 578 Experience of physical punishment before the age of 18: burnt, as a punishment, by hot water, cigarette, or something similar to it

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Physical Punishments (18 years or below)... I had burnt, as a punishment, by hot water, cigarette, or something similar to it

[VAR] TRAU13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 98.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Punishment, Smoking

Table 579 Experience of physical punishment before the age of 18: hit by fist or foot

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Physical Punishments (18 years or below)... I was hit by fist or foot

[VAR] TRAU14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 72.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 580 Experience of physical punishment before the age of 18: hit, as a punishment, by some objects thrown by somebody

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Physical Punishments (18 years or below)... I was hit, as a punishment, by some objects thrown by somebody

[VAR] TRAU15

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 82.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Punishment

Table 581 Experience of physical punishment before the age of 18: pushed seriously, as a punishment, by somebody

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Physical Punishments (18 years or below)... I was pushed seriously, as a punishment, by somebody

[VAR] TRAU16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 80.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Punishment

Table 582 Mental abuse before the age of 18: often scorned or got contempt

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Mental Abuses (18 years or below)... I was often scorned or got contempt

[VAR] TRAU17

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 89.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Contempt

Table 583 Mental abuse before the age of 18: felt disregarded or failed to be approved

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Mental Abuses (18 years or below)... I often felt that I was disregarded or failed to approved

[VAR] TRAU18

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 81.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Disregard

Table 584 Mental abuse before the age of 18: heard that R was useless

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Mental Abuses (18 years or below)... I often heard that I was useless

[VAR] TRAU19

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 91.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 585 Mental abuse before the age of 18: felt abandoned without enough attention or not loved

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Mental Abuses (18 years or below)... I often felt that I was abandoned without enough attention or I was not loved

[VAR] TRAU20

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 87.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Indifference, Leaving Alone

Table 586 Mental abuse before the age of 18: parents or guardians failed to understand what R needed

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Mental Abuses (18 years or below)... My own parents or guardians failed to understand what I needed

[VAR] TRAU21

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 71.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 587 Sexual abuse before the age of 18: physical contacts with me that are sexually unpleasant

[Questionnaire] Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)... Sexual Abuses (18 years or below)... Somebody had physical contacts with me that are sexually unpleasant (ex, contacts in secret parts of the body, forceful kissing, sexual intercourse, and the like)

[VAR] TRAU22

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 93.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 588 The problem that had the most serious impact on R's life (if answered yes for any of the questions above)

[Questionnaire] (If answered Yes to any of the items above) Which was the problem that had the most serious impact on your life? (Choose the number 1 thru. 22 above)

[VAR] TRAUIMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Number1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Number2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Number3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Number4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Number5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Number6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Number7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Number8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Number9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Number10 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Number11 | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Number12 | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Number13 | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Number14 | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Number15 | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Number16 | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Number17 | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Number18 | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Number19 | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Number20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Number21 | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Number22 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life

Table 589 Level of anxiety, fear, or powerlessness when going through the problem

[Questionnaire] How seriously did you feel the anxiety, fear or powerlessness when you had such a problem?

[VAR] TRAUFEAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very seriously | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat seriously | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 25.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not so seriously | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not seriously at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 590 Whether R felt any separation from the body or felt like dreaming when going through the problem

[Questionnaire] When you had such a problem, did you feel as if you were separated from your own body or dreaming something?

[VAR] TRAUFEEL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 55.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 591 Primary person who made R to suffer such problem

[Questionnaire] Who was the primary person that made you suffer from such a problem?

[VAR] TRAUWHO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Father | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Mother | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Grandparents | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Siblings | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Relatives | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Friends | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Cohorts | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neighbors | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 592 Current mental abuse: often scorned or got contempt

[Questionnaire] Do you happen to suffer from each of the following problems now?... Now I am often scorned or got contempt

[VAR] FOOL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 97.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contempt

Table 593 Current mental abuse: often feel disregarded or fail to be approved

[Questionnaire] Do you happen to suffer from each of the following problems now?... Now I often feel that I am disregarded or fail to be approved

[VAR] FOOL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 92.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Disregard

Table 594 Current mental abuse: often hear that R is useless

[Questionnaire] Do you happen to suffer from each of the following problems now?... Now I often hear that I am useless

[VAR] FOOL3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 97.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Nuclear Power Generation

Table 595 Current mental abuse: feel abandoned without enough attention or not loved

[Questionnaire] Do you happen to suffer from each of the following problems now?... Now I often feel that I am abandoned without enough attention or I am not loved

[VAR] FOOL4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 95.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Indifference, Leaving Alone

Table 596 Current mental abuse: parents or guardians fail to understand what R needs

[Questionnaire] Do you happen to suffer from each of the following problems now?... Now my own parents or guardians fail to understand what I need

[VAR] FOOL5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 86.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 597 Primary person who makes R to suffer this problem (if answered yes for any of the problems)

[Questionnaire] (If answered Yes to any of the items above) Who was the primary person that made you suffer from such a problem?

[VAR] FOOLWHO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Child(ren) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Spouse | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Parents | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Grandparents | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Siblings | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Relatives | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Friends | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Cohorts | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neighbors | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 598 Opinion on the right to commit suicide: in the case of incurable disease

[Questionnaire] Please indicate whether you would approve or don't approve... A person has a right to commit suicide when... S/he faces an incurable disease

[VAR] SUICIDE131

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.2 | - | - | 49.8 | 32.4 | 25.8 | 7.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.7 | - | - | 46.6 | 64.0 | 71.6 | 12.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | 3.7 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Suicide, Incurable Disease

Table 599 Opinion on the right to commit suicide: in the case of bankruptcy

[Questionnaire] Please indicate whether you would approve or don't approve... A person has a right to commit suicide when... S/he is bankrupt

[VAR] SUICIDE132

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | 16.9 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 2.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 83.5 | - | - | 81.5 | 89.0 | 90.4 | 18.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 600 Opinion on the right to commit suicide: in the case of dishonoring the family

[Questionnaire] Please indicate whether you would approve or don't approve... A person has a right to commit suicide when... S/he has dishonored his/her family

[VAR] SUICIDE133

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | 13.4 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 1.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 86.9 | - | - | 84.6 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 19.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Suicide, Honor, Family Members

Table 601 Opinion on the right to commit suicide: when one is tired of living

[Questionnaire] Please indicate whether you would approve or don't approve... A person has a right to commit suicide when... S/he is tired of living

[VAR] SUICIDE134

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | 13.7 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 2.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 88.3 | - | - | 85.2 | 88.8 | 91.7 | 19.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Fatigue, Suicide

Table 602 Controversy over suicide: everybody has the likelihood to commit a suicide

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... Everybody has the likelihood to commit a suicide

[VAR] SUICIDE1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 50.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 603 Controversy over suicide: people have a right to commit a suicide

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... People have a right to commit a suicide

[VAR] SUICIDE2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 604 Controversy over suicide: there is a situation in which suicide is the only solution

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... There is a situation in which suicide is the only solution

[VAR] SUICIDE3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 25.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 37.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 605 Controversy over suicide: it is understandable for somebody who has an incurable disease to commit a suicide

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... It is understandable for somebody who has an incurable disease to commit a suicide

[VAR] SUICIDE4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 38.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide, Incurable Disease

Table 606 Controversy over suicide: those who kill themselves in order to protect other people should be respected

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... Those who kill themselves in order to protect other people should be respected

[VAR] SUICIDE5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 29.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 607 Controversy over suicide: suicide attempts essentially are the request for assistance

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... Suicide attempts essentially are the request for assistance

[VAR] SUICIDE6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 28.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 608 Controversy over suicide: suicide can be prevented

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... Suicide can be prevented

[VAR] SUICIDE7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 44.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 609 Controversy over suicide: one should not talk about the suicide

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... One should not talk about the suicide

[VAR] SUICIDE8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 23.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 27.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 610 Controversy over suicide: suicide is a very serious ethical sin

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... Suicide is a very serious ethical sin

[VAR] SUICIDE9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 38.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 611 Controversy over suicide: those who kill themselves have mental problems

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... Those who kill themselves have mental problems

[VAR] SUICID10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 27.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 38.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 612 Controversy over suicide: suicide is one of the worst things to family and relatives

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... Suicide is one of the worst things to family and relatives

[VAR] SUICID11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 68.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 24.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide, Family Members

Table 613 Controversy over suicide: I cannot understand how people kill themselves

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... I cannot understand how people kill themselves

[VAR] SUICID12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 29.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 614 Controversy over suicide: responsibility for the suicide lies not in the individual but in the society

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... Responsibility for the suicide lies not in the individual but in the society

[VAR] SUICID13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 39.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 615 Controversy over suicide: suicide of famous people such as entertainers has an impact on the suicide of ordinary people

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?... Suicide of famous people such as entertainers has an impact on the suicide of ordinary people

[VAR] SUICID14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 32.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 50.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 616 R's experience of wishing to harm himself/herself during the past month

[Questionnaire] Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the following in the past?... In the past month did you... Think that you would be better off dead or wish you were dead?

[VAR] THINKDIE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | 88.4 | - | - | 86.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2012 RESPONSE: Yes, No

Table 617 R's experience of thinking that he/she would be better off dead during the past month

[Questionnaire] Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the following in the past?... In the past month did you... Wish to harm yourself?

[VAR] HURTSELF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | 96.9 | - | - | 95.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2012 RESPONSE: Yes, No

Table 618 R's experience of thinking of suicides during the past month

[Questionnaire] Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the following in the past?... In the past month did you... Think about suicide?

[VAR] THINKSUI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | 88.4 | - | - | 88.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2012 RESPONSE: Yes, No

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 618-1 R's experience of thinking of suicides during the past year

[Questionnaire] Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the following in the past?... In the past year did you... Think about suicide?

[VAR] THINKSUIYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 88.5 | - | - | 4.1 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 619 R's experience of having a suicide plan during the past month

[Questionnaire] Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the following in the past?... In the past month did you... Have a suicide plan?

[VAR] PLANSUI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | 98.6 | - | - | 97.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2012 RESPONSE: Yes, No

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 619-1 R's experience of having a suicide plan during the past year

[Questionnaire] Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the following in the past?... In the past year did you... Have a suicide plan?

[VAR] PLANSUIYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 97.5 | - | - | 4.5 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 620 R's experience of attempting a suicide during the past month

[Questionnaire] Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the following in the past?... In the past month did you... Attempt suicide?

[VAR] ATTMTSUI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | 98.3 | - | - | 98.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2012 RESPONSE: Yes, No

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 620-1 R's experience of attempting a suicide during the past year

[Questionnaire] Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the following in the past?... In the past year did you... Attempt suicide?

[VAR] ATMTSUIYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 98.5 | - | - | 4.6 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 621 R's experience of attempting a suicide ever in his/her life

[Questionnaire] Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the following in the past?... In your lifetime... Did you ever make a suicide attempt?

[VAR] COMMTSUI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | 88.4 | - | - | 88.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2012 RESPONSE: Yes, No

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 622 Someone close to R thinks about suicide

[Questionnaire] Please answer if the following item applies to you or not... There is someone close to me who thinks about suicide

[VAR] SUIKNEW1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 85.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 623 Someone close to R attempted suicide but failed

[Questionnaire] Please answer if the following item applies to you or not... There is someone close to me who attempted to suicide but failed

[VAR] SUIKNEW2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 90.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 624 Someone close to R committed suicide

[Questionnaire] Please answer if the following item applies to you or not... There is someone close to me who committed suicide.

[VAR] SUIKNEW3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 83.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 625 I believe that human beings born again in some way after death and such procedures are repeated

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I believe that human beings born again in some way after death and such procedures are repeated

[VAR] DEATH1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 36.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 27.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 27.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 626 I believe that human beings go to a better world after death

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I

believe that human beings go to a better world after death

[VAR] DEATH2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 32.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 32.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 627 I think death means liberation from the suffering from life

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I

think death means a liberation from the suffering from life

[VAR] DEATH3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 29.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 41.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 18.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Suffering

Table 628 Once you die, you can't pursue the meaning of life any more

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Once

you die, you can't pursue the meaning of life any more

[VAR] DEATH4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 33.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 44.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Life

Table 629 If I die now, my family will be greatly disappointed

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... If I

die now, my family will be greatly disappointed

[VAR] DEATH5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 67.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 27.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Family Members

Table 630 World will not change in spite of my death

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... World

will not change in spite of my death

[VAR] DEATH6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 63.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 28.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 631 I don't have any reservation about the death

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I

don't have any reservation about the death

[VAR] DEATH7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 35.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 26.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 632 I often think about the death of myself

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I often

think about the death of myself

[VAR] DEATH8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 42.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 22.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 633 I will never choose the suicide despites all my serious economic, physical or mental problems in the future

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I will

never choose the suicide despites all my serious economic, physical or mental problems in the future

[VAR] DEATH9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 70.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Suicide

Table 634 Willingness to donate organs

[Questionnaire] Supposing that you come to become brain-dead, do you have an intention to donate your organs to those

who need them?

[VAR] ORGAN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | 65.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 70.9 | - | - | - | 8.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

Table 635 R's religion

[Questionnaire] What is your religion?

[VAR] RELIG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Buddhist | 1 | 27.4 | 24.2 | 25.7 | 24.9 | 25.7 | 26.4 | 23.8 | 20.6 | 22.8 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 16.2 | 24.4 |
| Protestant | 2 | 22.0 | 26.1 | 24.2 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 20.6 | 22.4 | 24.5 | 21.3 | 19.7 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 21.9 |
| Catholic | 3 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 11.4 | 9.0 | 12.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 9.2 |
| No religion | 4 | 39.9 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 43.8 | 40.5 | 42.7 | 43.6 | 42.2 | 45.8 | 48.0 | 54.9 | 58.1 | 43.2 |
| OTHER | 77 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 636 R's religious denomination (if R has any religion)

[Questionnaire] What specific denomination is that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

[VAR] RELDEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Catholic | 1 | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Protestant | 2 | - | 26.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Buddhist | 3 | - | 24.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| OTHER | 4 | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 39.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Religion, Denomination, Denomination

Table 637 R's frequency of attending religious meetings
 [Questionnaire] How often do you attend religious services?
 [VAR] ATTEND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A few times a week | 1 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 10.4 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 8.7 |
| Once a week | 2 | 13.1 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 12.4 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 12.6 | 14.2 | 11.0 | 14.8 | 13.7 |
| Twice or three times a month | 3 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 4.2 |
| Once a month | 4 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 4.8 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 15.4 | 14.1 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 13.3 |
| Once a year | 6 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.7 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 2.7 |
| Never | 8 | 28.9 | 43.1 | 42.5 | 46.4 | 45.8 | 48.8 | 46.1 | 46.1 | 48.3 | 49.8 | 59.0 | 60.2 | 41.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 14.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Religion, Religious Services

Table 638 R's religiousness

[Questionnaire] Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?
 [VAR] RELITEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Strong | 1 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 10.5 |
| Somewhat strong | 2 | 15.7 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 16.4 |
| Not very strong | 3 | 32.2 | 30.0 | 29.7 | 28.7 | 31.5 | 29.1 | 26.3 | 29.6 | 26.8 | 25.0 | 20.7 | 18.2 | 28.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 39.9 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 43.8 | 40.5 | 42.7 | 43.7 | 42.2 | 45.9 | 48.4 | 57.0 | 59.3 | 43.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Belief, Religion

Table 639 Influence of the religion (if R has religion)

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you think your belief in the religion you follow has influence on your life?

[VAR] RELAFFCT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very influential | 1 | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat influential | 2 | - | - | 26.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not too influential | 3 | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not influential at all | 4 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 39.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Belief, Religion

Table 640 Conflict between what R think in right and the teachings of the religion

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) What would you do if there is a conflict between what you think in right and the teachings of the religion in daily life?

[VAR] RELTEACH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| What I think is right | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | 0.5 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | 0.3 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | 0.4 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | 0.4 |
| | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | 0.2 |
| The teachings of religion | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 48.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Belief

Table 641 Dead person can affects descendants

[Questionnaire] Do you think the soul of a dead person can affect descendants?

[VAR] SOULDESC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.2 | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Descendants

Table 642 Considering spouse's religion

[Questionnaire] When you choose a spouse, how seriously do you consider his or her religion? (If you married) how seriously did you consider his or her religion?

[VAR] RELIGSPOS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Important | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither important nor unimportant | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Unimportant | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.5 | - | - | 1.7 |
| Very unimportant | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Spouse, Religion

Table 643 Religious funeral

[Questionnaire] Which religious funeral do you (or your family) follow?

[VAR] RELFUNER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Buddhist | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Prestant | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Catholic | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Confucius | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Folk religion (shamanism) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| New religion | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Not interested | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Religion, Funeral

Table 644 Religious factor of Yoga or diet therapy

[Questionnaire] Do you think there is any religious (spiritual) factor affecting the background of yoga or diet therapy?

[VAR] SPIRITUL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.0 | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Yoga, Diet

Table 645 Descendants will have a gook luck if R cultivate virtue

[Questionnaire] Do you think your descendants will have a gook luck if you cultivate virtue?

[VAR] VIRTUECHD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.3 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.3 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Virtue, Descendant

Table 646 Experience of praying in an emergency or a critical situation

[Questionnaire] Have you ever prayed in an emergency or a critical situation?

[VAR] PRAYHELP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Yes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.0 | - | - | 1.8 |
| Usually | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | 0.8 |
| No | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not at all | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pray, Wish

Table 647 First thought when R hear somebody saying "I have a religion"

[Questionnaire] What is your first thought when you hear somebody saying "I have a religion"?

[VAR] RELTHINK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| "I have a religion" means having a knowledge of doctrine or teaching emphasized in religion | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | 0.6 |
| "I have a religion" means believing in the existence of God, spirits, or ghosts | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | 0.7 |
| "I have a religion" means practicing religious teachings or doctrines | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.7 | - | - | 1.7 |
| "I have a religion" means attending religious events whether regularly or irregularly | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | 0.5 |
| "I have a religion" means that there is a preferred religion | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 648 Whether R considers himself/herself as Confucian

[Questionnaire] (Regardless of your religious affiliation) do you consider yourself a Confucian?

[VAR] CONFUCIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.6 | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.4 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Belief

Table 649 Rituals for the deceased family members: Confucian

[Questionnaire] Do you consider the rites for your deceased family members to be: [multiple choice]... Confucian

[VAR] RITECONF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.7 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.3 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Rite

Table 650 Rituals for the deceased family members: Buddhist

[Questionnaire] Do you consider the rites for your deceased family members to be: [multiple choice]... Buddhist

[VAR] RITEBUDD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 72.3 | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Rite

Table 651 Rituals for the deceased family members: Shinto

[Questionnaire] Do you consider the rites for your deceased family members to be: [multiple choice]... Shinto

[VAR] RITESHIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.8 | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Rite

Table 652 Rituals for the deceased family members: Daoist

[Questionnaire] Do you consider the rites for your deceased family members to be: [multiple choice]... Daoist

[VAR] RITETAOI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.7 | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Rite

Table 653 ituals for the deceased family members: Christian

[Questionnaire] Do you consider the rites for your deceased family members to be: [multiple choice]... Christian

[VAR] RITECHRI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 75.6 | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Rite

Table 654 Rituals for the deceased family members: Muslim

[Questionnaire] Do you consider the rites for your deceased family members to be: [multiple choice]... Muslim

[VAR] RITEISLA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.9 | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Rite

Table 655 Rituals for the deceased family members: Others

[Questionnaire] Do you consider the rites for your deceased family members to be: [multiple choice]... Others

[VAR] RITEOTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 97.6 | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Rite

Table 656 Rituals for the deceased family members: don't know

[Questionnaire] Do you consider the rites for your deceased family members to be: [multiple choice]... Don't know

[VAR] RITEDK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 97.4 | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Rite

Table 657 Frequency of conducting rituals for the deceased family members at their graveside

[Questionnaire] How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at their grave side (cremation memorial)?

[VAR] RITEGRAV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Once per year | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Twice per year | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.3 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Three or four times per year | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Four or more times per year | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Rite

Table 658 Ritual frequency 1: Visit the tomb (ossuary)

[Questionnaire] How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at their grave side (cremation memorial)? (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering prayers, burning incense, offering food and/or wine)

[VAR] RITGRV23

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Once per year | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | 0.9 |
| Twice per year | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | 1.6 |
| Three or four times per year | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | 1.5 |
| Five or more times per year | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 0.2 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Rite

Table 659 Frequency of conducting rituals for the deceased family members at home

[Questionnaire] How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at home?

[VAR] RITEHOME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Once or twice week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Once or twice per month | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| little time per year | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.7 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Once a year | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Never | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.2 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Rite

Table 660 Whether R has shrine or tablets for the spirits of the deceased family members

[Questionnaire] Do you have a shrine or tablets at the home for the spirits of your deceased family members?

[VAR] SHRINE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 94.6 | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Shrine

Table 661 Living a Confucian way of life

[Questionnaire] Do you think you live a Confucian way of life?

[VAR] CONFULIV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.3 | 42.1 | 5.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.7 | 53.4 | 5.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 4.5 | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 662 Confucian way of life: responsibility toward my family

[Questionnaire] You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life... I feel a responsibility toward my family

[VAR] FAMRESPO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.6 | 38.9 | 4.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 2.8 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 57.9 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family

Table 663 Confucian way of life: values as part of Korean identity

[Questionnaire] You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life... I regard Confucian values as part of Korean identity

[VAR] CONFUKOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.7 | 35.9 | 4.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | 5.9 | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 57.9 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Korean

Table 664 Confucian way of life: Confucian rituals and actions

[Questionnaire] You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life... I place value on Confucian rituals and actions in my life

[VAR] CONFURIT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.4 | 29.3 | 3.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | 12.4 | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 57.9 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Rite

Table 665 Confucian way of life: obligation towards my ancestors

[Questionnaire] You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life... I feel an obligation towards my ancestors

[VAR] ANCEDUTY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.0 | 32.1 | 3.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 9.8 | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 57.9 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 666 Confucian way of life: moral standards for life

[Questionnaire] You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life... Confucian values are moral standards for life

[VAR] CONFUETH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | 32.4 | 3.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | 8.9 | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 51.7 | 57.9 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Morality

Table 667 Trustworthiness of the society (year 2003)

[Questionnaire] Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 1 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

[VAR] RELIAB03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hardly trustful | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 4 | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Middle | 5 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 6 | 6 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 7 | 7 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 8 | 8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Very trustful | 10 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 668 Trustworthiness of the society

[Questionnaire] Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

[VAR] RELIABLE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Hardly trustful | 0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.0 | - | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 3.6 | - | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.9 |
| 1 | 1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | - | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 2.4 | - | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| 2 | 2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | - | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 3.2 | - | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.1 |
| 3 | 3 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 9.1 | - | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 11.7 | - | 6.2 | 6.6 | 3.3 | 6.8 |
| 4 | 4 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 11.8 | - | 10.2 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 13.1 | - | 9.8 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 8.7 |
| 5 | 5 | 23.1 | 28.5 | 27.5 | - | 25.7 | 26.9 | 25.1 | 25.6 | - | 22.7 | 21.9 | 17.6 | 21.4 |
| 6 | 6 | 14.1 | 16.6 | 17.9 | - | 19.5 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 15.3 | - | 19.5 | 19.8 | 22.5 | 15.0 |
| 7 | 7 | 13.6 | 17.3 | 18.7 | - | 20.8 | 18.9 | 22.6 | 15.8 | - | 24.8 | 29.9 | 33.7 | 16.6 |
| 8 | 8 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 7.0 | - | 9.3 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 6.1 | - | 9.7 | 11.5 | 14.0 | 6.6 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | - | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | - | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 0.9 |
| Very trustful | 10 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.5 | - | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.9 | - | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 18.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(06-18)

Table 669 Trust on most people

[Questionnaire] Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people

[VAR] TRUST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Most people can be trusted | 1 | 29.4 | - | 50.8 | - | - | - | 48.4 | 39.8 | - | - | - | - | 18.7 |
| Can't be too careful | 2 | 18.3 | - | 22.5 | - | - | - | 20.9 | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | 10.1 |
| DEPENDS | 3 | 14.0 | - | 25.6 | - | - | - | 30.0 | 40.5 | - | - | - | - | 10.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 37.7 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Trust

Table 670 Trust on leaders of major companies

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Major companies

[VAR] CONBUS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 16.5 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 5.8 | 7.9 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 11.0 | 12.7 | 8.7 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 60.0 | 61.5 | 60.9 | 58.7 | 58.2 | 55.2 | 57.0 | 54.6 | 53.3 | 51.9 | 69.4 | 68.4 | 59.4 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 29.6 | 29.6 | 27.8 | 23.0 | 29.6 | 34.2 | 35.2 | 37.4 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 29.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, Large Corporations

Table 671 Trust on leaders of organized religion

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Organized religion

[VAR] CONCLERG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 13.1 | 15.5 | 13.4 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 52.1 | 50.2 | 49.7 | 45.1 | 45.0 | 47.2 | 47.4 | 43.2 | 47.0 | 43.9 | 39.2 | 39.7 | 47.7 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 30.4 | 34.8 | 32.8 | 39.1 | 39.5 | 40.5 | 38.9 | 45.5 | 42.2 | 46.4 | 46.1 | 43.4 | 37.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust

Table 672 Trust on leaders of education

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Education

[VAR] CONEDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 14.6 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 13.9 | 16.4 | 11.3 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 57.2 | 58.9 | 58.2 | 53.5 | 58.9 | 60.6 | 61.4 | 59.0 | 61.7 | 67.8 | 67.3 | 65.2 | 59.5 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 30.2 | 29.5 | 25.9 | 34.0 | 28.9 | 25.9 | 26.8 | 31.4 | 25.0 | 20.4 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 27.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust

Table 673 Trust on leaders of organized labor

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Organized labor

[VAR] CONLABOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 6.7 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 49.0 | 49.3 | 49.5 | 47.3 | 51.3 | 50.5 | 52.5 | 49.0 | 49.9 | 51.5 | 41.2 | 40.3 | 48.6 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 38.9 | 40.6 | 38.5 | 41.3 | 36.1 | 37.8 | 35.5 | 44.8 | 38.5 | 37.7 | 50.2 | 51.2 | 40.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, Labor Union

Table 674 Trust on leaders of newspaper

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Newspaper

[VAR] CONPRESS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 4.7 | 7.5 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 56.6 | 52.3 | 51.3 | 53.7 | 54.5 | 49.4 | 56.4 | 48.4 | 51.1 | 51.6 | 45.8 | 48.0 | 53.0 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 32.4 | 37.7 | 39.7 | 36.5 | 33.6 | 38.6 | 34.6 | 44.3 | 40.3 | 40.0 | 44.9 | 45.1 | 37.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust

Table 675 Trust on leaders of broadcasting network

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... TV

[VAR] CONTV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 10.7 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 61.1 | 62.3 | 63.2 | 60.0 | 59.9 | 54.8 | 59.9 | 48.9 | 58.1 | 58.5 | 51.5 | 51.0 | 58.6 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 25.4 | 24.5 | 24.8 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 30.1 | 29.2 | 42.1 | 32.7 | 34.6 | 39.3 | 37.9 | 29.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, TV

Table 676 Trust on leaders of medicine

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Medicine

[VAR] CONMEDIC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 15.2 | 18.2 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 19.3 | 21.3 | 18.3 | 16.4 | 21.0 | 22.8 | 23.6 | 27.1 | 19.4 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 62.7 | 61.7 | 61.1 | 60.6 | 62.1 | 61.6 | 64.9 | 62.9 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 61.3 | 61.6 | 62.3 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 20.0 | 19.4 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 16.4 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 20.2 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 14.9 | 11.1 | 17.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust

Table 677 Trust on leaders of national government

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Executive branch of the national government

[VAR] CONGOVT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 7.1 | 10.5 | 5.6 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 41.8 | 45.2 | 43.6 | 48.7 | 48.0 | 47.6 | 52.2 | 37.7 | 47.2 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 55.3 | 46.3 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 49.3 | 47.1 | 45.8 | 39.2 | 40.8 | 43.6 | 37.5 | 55.3 | 44.5 | 34.6 | 36.3 | 32.5 | 44.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 4.9 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, Government

Table 678 Trust on leaders of local government

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Local government

[VAR] CONLGOVT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 9.5 | 5.5 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.2 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 47.0 | 47.1 | 47.7 | 49.2 | 48.1 | 47.2 | 52.4 | 42.2 | 49.1 | 58.4 | 57.9 | 60.2 | 49.3 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 43.7 | 44.5 | 42.2 | 37.9 | 41.9 | 42.3 | 37.5 | 51.1 | 41.0 | 33.2 | 34.4 | 31.6 | 41.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 4.5 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 3.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, Government

Table 679 Trust on leaders of the congress

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Congress

[VAR] CONLEGIS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 2.7 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 20.0 | 23.7 | 18.9 | 25.2 | 26.3 | 23.0 | 27.8 | 22.8 | 24.1 | 27.4 | 28.4 | 27.5 | 23.2 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 75.8 | 71.2 | 76.0 | 68.9 | 67.0 | 72.0 | 66.9 | 74.0 | 70.9 | 67.4 | 65.6 | 63.8 | 71.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, The National Assembly

Table 680 Trust on leaders of the Supreme Court

[Questionnaire] Trust on leaders of the Supreme Court

[VAR] CONJUDGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 15.8 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 17.6 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 12.7 | 9.1 | 13.7 | 15.0 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 58.8 | 56.2 | 56.1 | 56.0 | 58.2 | 53.0 | 54.8 | 50.9 | 53.9 | 56.5 | 52.8 | 53.1 | 56.1 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 21.5 | 24.5 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 29.6 | 26.8 | 35.5 | 29.3 | 28.2 | 36.2 | 31.5 | 25.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, The Supreme Court

Table 681 Trust on leaders of the academic community

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Scientific community

[VAR] CONSCI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 14.9 | 16.8 | 21.8 | 17.7 | 13.2 | 16.9 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 17.3 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 15.5 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 61.7 | 62.6 | 64.6 | 59.5 | 64.4 | 61.2 | 64.8 | 61.2 | 59.1 | 61.1 | 62.9 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 13.8 | 16.2 | 17.7 | 20.5 | 17.9 | 26.1 | 17.2 | 18.8 | 26.4 | 24.1 | 18.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust

Table 682 Trust on leaders of the military

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Military

[VAR] CONARMY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 18.0 | 23.1 | 25.8 | 24.5 | 17.8 | 25.8 | 24.3 | 12.9 | 17.0 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 10.8 | 18.8 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 53.1 | 55.2 | 55.7 | 51.0 | 53.8 | 48.9 | 57.1 | 45.2 | 49.3 | 48.5 | 50.9 | 56.0 | 52.5 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 25.9 | 20.0 | 15.7 | 22.7 | 26.1 | 23.7 | 16.2 | 41.5 | 32.5 | 36.6 | 37.5 | 31.9 | 26.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, Military

Table 683 Trust on leaders of banks and financial institutions

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Banks and financial institutions

[VAR] CONFINAN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 15.4 | 17.2 | 19.8 | 21.5 | 11.9 | 15.8 | 18.4 | 13.2 | 20.4 | 19.8 | 18.6 | 17.3 | 16.8 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 60.8 | 61.9 | 63.8 | 59.7 | 62.0 | 60.1 | 60.7 | 57.9 | 59.0 | 60.4 | 63.4 | 65.4 | 61.2 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 21.5 | 19.1 | 15.3 | 16.8 | 24.0 | 22.3 | 18.8 | 28.6 | 19.2 | 18.7 | 17.3 | 16.5 | 20.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust

Table 684 Trust on leaders of the Blue House

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... The Blue House

[VAR] CONBLUHO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 11.9 | 8.6 | 6.5 | 14.0 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 16.1 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.7 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 47.5 | 43.8 | 43.7 | 46.8 | 50.0 | 42.7 | 52.7 | 40.8 | 41.7 | 54.6 | 48.6 | 47.2 | 46.8 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 42.3 | 47.3 | 44.4 | 38.1 | 36.8 | 48.3 | 30.1 | 47.6 | 46.7 | 26.8 | 40.1 | 41.3 | 41.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

** 2023 Questionnaire: 1. I am going to name some institutions in Korea. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Office of the president

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, The Blue House, Office of the president

Table 685 Trust on leaders of the civic activist organizations

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Civic Service Organizations

[VAR] CONCSO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | 20.1 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 15.1 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 15.5 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | 54.0 | 53.0 | 55.6 | 51.0 | 56.2 | 53.7 | 54.7 | 52.2 | 55.1 | 57.3 | 50.1 | 45.6 | 53.4 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | 21.7 | 28.1 | 25.4 | 28.7 | 23.4 | 25.6 | 26.3 | 35.4 | 30.8 | 28.1 | 42.0 | 45.2 | 27.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, Citizen

Table 686 Trust on leaders of public opinion research centers

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Public opinion research centers

[VAR] CONRCH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 12.0 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 3.2 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59.1 | 53.6 | 57.4 | 56.4 | 57.6 | 55.6 | 18.4 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | 36.3 | 30.8 | 28.6 | 32.1 | 37.4 | 10.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 67.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust

Table 687 Trust on leaders of prosecutors

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in Korea. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Supreme Prosecutor's Office

[VAR] CONPROS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | 10.1 | 1.0 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.0 | 53.8 | 5.8 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.7 | 34.7 | 4.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust

Table 688 Trust on leaders of national statistical office

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in Korea. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... Korea National Statistical Office

[VAR] CONSTAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| A great deal confidence | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | 8.6 | 1.0 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 66.7 | 67.2 | 7.4 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.2 | 23.0 | 2.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust

Table 689 Trust in the leadership of Korea's major social institutions: National Election Commission

[Questionnaire] I am going to name some institutions in Korea. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?... National election commission

[VAR] CONELEC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal of confidence | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 0.4 |
| Only some confidence | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 55.8 | 3.1 |
| Hardly any confidence at all | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.1 | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust

Table 690 Trust1: University research centres

[Questionnaire] How much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.... University research centres

[VAR] TRUSTCOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Not trust worthy at all | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | 0.2 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | 0.3 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | 1.0 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | 0.8 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.5 | - | 1.4 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | 1.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | 0.2 |
| Completely trustworthy | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Trust

Table 691 Trust2: News media

[Questionnaire] How much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.... News media

[VAR] TRUSTNEW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Not trust worthy at all | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | 0.4 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | 0.6 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | 1.3 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | 1.1 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | 1.0 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | 0.5 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Completely trustworthy | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Trust, News Media

Table 692 Trust3: Business and industry

[Questionnaire] How much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.... Business and industry

[VAR] TRUSTBUI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Not trust worthy at all | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | 0.2 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | 0.5 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | - | 1.3 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | 1.1 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.8 | - | 1.4 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | 0.5 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 0.1 |
| Completely trustworthy | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Trust

Table 693 Trust4: National assembly

[Questionnaire] How much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.... National assembly

[VAR] TRUSTCON

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Not trust worthy at all | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | 0.4 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | 0.6 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | 0.9 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | 0.8 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | 0.7 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | 1.0 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | 0.6 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | 0.3 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.0 |
| Completely trustworthy | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: National Assembly, Trust

Table 694 Fairness of reward compared to R's intelligence (ability)

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?... Compared to your... Intelligence (ability)

[VAR] KR DJ1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very fair | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | 6.0 | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat fair | 2 | - | - | - | - | 25.6 | 22.7 | - | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | - | - | 57.9 | 50.6 | - | 49.4 | - | - | - | - | 10.3 |
| Somewhat unfair | 4 | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | 16.2 | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Very unfair | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 4.4 | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Fair

Table 695 Fairness of reward compared to R's job skills

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?... Compared to your... Job skills

[VAR] KR DJ2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very fair | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | 7.9 | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat fair | 2 | - | - | - | - | 28.1 | 23.9 | - | 26.4 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | - | - | 51.2 | 45.9 | - | 43.6 | - | - | - | - | 9.2 |
| Somewhat unfair | 4 | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | 17.8 | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Very unfair | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 4.6 | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Technology, Fair

Table 696 Fairness of reward compared to R's efforts

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?... Compared to your... Efforts

[VAR] KR DJ3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very fair | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | 8.7 | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat fair | 2 | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | 20.8 | - | 23.2 | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | - | - | 45.6 | 39.5 | - | 40.2 | - | - | - | - | 8.2 |
| Somewhat unfair | 4 | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | 24.5 | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Very unfair | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | 6.6 | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Fair

Table 697 Fairness of reward compared to R's educational attainment

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?... Compared to your... Educational attainment

[VAR] KR DJ4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very fair | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 5.9 | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat fair | 2 | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | 23.2 | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | - | - | 55.2 | 48.2 | - | 49.1 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 |
| Somewhat unfair | 4 | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | 17.8 | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Very unfair | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 4.9 | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Fair, Educational Attainment

Table 698 Fairness of reward compared to R's career

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?... Compared to your... Careers

[VAR] KRJ5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very fair | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | 7.1 | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat fair | 2 | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | 22.7 | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | - | - | 51.8 | 44.0 | - | 43.6 | - | - | - | - | 9.1 |
| Somewhat unfair | 4 | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | 18.9 | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Very unfair | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 7.3 | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Fair

Table 699 Agree or disagree: The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinship

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society... The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships

[VAR] KRPJ1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 37.1 | 46.5 | - | 43.3 | - | - | - | - | 8.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 49.3 | 41.0 | - | 43.3 | - | - | - | - | 8.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | 8.9 | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 2.8 | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.8 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Decision

Table 700 Agree or disagree: The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiment

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society... The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments

[VAR] KRPJ2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 21.4 | 32.6 | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 58.1 | 48.9 | - | 52.9 | - | - | - | - | 10.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | 13.8 | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | 4.0 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.6 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Decision, Emotion

Table 701 Agree or disagree: The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society... The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent

[VAR] KRPJ3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 15.3 | 23.1 | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 46.2 | 47.0 | - | 46.8 | - | - | - | - | 9.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 30.4 | 21.0 | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | 8.1 | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Decision

Table 702 Agree or disagree: The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' 'pulls' and 'politics'

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society... The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics"

[VAR] KRPJ4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | 42.4 | - | 35.9 | - | - | - | - | 7.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 51.3 | 43.4 | - | 47.5 | - | - | - | - | 9.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | 8.5 | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | 4.7 | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 1.0 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Decision, External Power

Table 703 Agree or disagree: Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decision

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society... Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decisions

[VAR] KRPJ5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | 14.7 | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 40.0 | 39.8 | - | 41.2 | - | - | - | - | 7.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 39.7 | 32.2 | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | - | 6.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | 11.7 | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 1.6 | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Decision

Table 704 Agree or disagree: Fails to collect enough information for quality decision

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society... Fails to collect enough information for quality decision

[VAR] KRPJ6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | 14.3 | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 38.2 | 36.7 | - | 37.2 | - | - | - | - | 7.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 40.5 | 30.1 | - | 34.2 | - | - | - | - | 6.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | 16.2 | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 2.6 | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Decision, Information

Table 705 How fair are the opportunities for advancement

[Questionnaire] How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings in Korea?... Opportunities for advancement

[VAR] EQPROMTN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very equal | 1 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat equal | 2 | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither equal nor unequal | 3 | - | - | 32.4 | - | - | - | - | 35.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Somewhat unequal | 4 | - | - | 36.0 | - | - | - | - | 35.6 | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Very unequal | 5 | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Equality, Promotion

Table 706 How fair is the preferential treatment for women

[Questionnaire] How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings in Korea?... Preferential treatment for women

[VAR] EQFEMALE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very equal | 1 | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat equal | 2 | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither equal nor unequal | 3 | - | - | 29.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat unequal | 4 | - | - | 34.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Very unequal | 5 | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Equality, Female

Table 707 How fair are differences among regions

[Questionnaire] How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings in Korea?... Differences among the regions

[VAR] EQREGION

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very equal | 1 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat equal | 2 | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither equal nor unequal | 3 | - | - | 28.5 | - | - | - | - | 35.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Somewhat unequal | 4 | - | - | 42.8 | - | - | - | - | 38.2 | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Very unequal | 5 | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Equality

Table 708 How much equal R feels about education opportunities

[Questionnaire] How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings in Korea?... Educational opportunity

[VAR] EQEDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very equal | 1 | 1.6 | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat equal | 2 | 7.4 | - | 37.6 | - | - | - | - | 40.3 | - | - | - | - | 7.7 |
| Neither equal nor unequal | 3 | 6.4 | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| Somewhat unequal | 4 | 4.5 | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Very unequal | 5 | 1.6 | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** 2009, 2014 Questionnaire: How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings?... Educational opportunity

*** Keyword: Equality

Table 709 How much equal R feels about work opportunities

[Questionnaire] How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings in Korea?... Work opportunity

[VAR] EQJOB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very equal | 1 | 0.3 | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat equal | 2 | 3.7 | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | 22.5 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Neither equal nor unequal | 3 | 5.9 | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | 31.4 | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| Somewhat unequal | 4 | 8.2 | - | 35.4 | - | - | - | - | 34.6 | - | - | - | - | 7.4 |
| Very unequal | 5 | 3.6 | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** 2009, 2014 Questionnaire: How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings?... Work opportunity

*** Keyword: Equality

Table 710 How much equal R feels about law enforcement

[Questionnaire] How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings in Korea?... Law enforcement

[VAR] EQLAW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very equal | 1 | 0.6 | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat equal | 2 | 4.9 | - | 21.9 | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Neither equal nor unequal | 3 | 6.6 | - | 27.2 | - | - | - | - | 32.7 | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| Somewhat unequal | 4 | 6.5 | - | 31.0 | - | - | - | - | 31.8 | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Very unequal | 5 | 2.4 | - | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.0 | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** 2009, 2014 Questionnaire: How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings?... Law enforcement

*** Keyword: Equality

Table 711 How much equal R feels about political power

[Questionnaire] How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings?... Political power

[VAR] EQPOWER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very equal | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat equal | 2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither equal nor unequal | 3 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat unequal | 4 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Very unequal | 5 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

*** Keyword: Equality, Political Power

Table 712 How much equal R feels about income and property

[Questionnaire] How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings in Korea?... Income and property

[VAR] EQINC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very equal | 1 | 0.2 | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat equal | 2 | 2.6 | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither equal nor unequal | 3 | 5.3 | - | 34.8 | - | - | - | - | 33.9 | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Somewhat unequal | 4 | 8.0 | - | 36.6 | - | - | - | - | 38.0 | - | - | - | - | 7.6 |
| Very unequal | 5 | 5.5 | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05, 09, 14)

** 2009, 2014 Questionnaire: How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings?... Income and property

*** Keyword: Property, Equality, Income

Table 713 How much equal R feels between men and women

[Questionnaire] How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings?... Between men and women

[VAR] EQGENDER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very equal | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat equal | 2 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither equal nor unequal | 3 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.5 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Somewhat unequal | 4 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Very unequal | 5 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05, 14)

*** Keyword: Equality

Table 714 Political orientation

[Questionnaire] To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

[VAR] PARTYLR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very liberal | 1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 3.1 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 4.4 |
| Somewhat liberal | 2 | 26.1 | 23.2 | 28.3 | 25.3 | 28.4 | 28.7 | 27.2 | 30.5 | 29.5 | 37.8 | 27.7 | 24.8 | 27.4 |
| Neither liberal nor conservative | 3 | 30.3 | 34.6 | 30.3 | 33.3 | 28.7 | 27.9 | 30.8 | 28.7 | 36.6 | 31.7 | 38.1 | 37.2 | 31.6 |
| Somewhat conservative | 4 | 30.7 | 30.1 | 28.0 | 25.5 | 27.3 | 25.6 | 30.1 | 29.5 | 24.3 | 17.5 | 20.3 | 26.5 | 27.7 |
| Very conservative | 5 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 4.5 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 5.5 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

Table 715 Supporting political party (2003)

[Questionnaire] Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR] PRTYID03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United Liberal Democrats | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| National Alliance21 | 3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Millennium Democratic Party | 4 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| People's Party for Reform | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 6 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Uri party | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 716 Preferring political party (2003) if R has no supporting party

[Questionnaire] If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR] PRTYPR03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United Liberal Democrats | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| National Alliance 21 | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Millennium Democratic Party | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| People's Party for Reform | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Uri Party | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 91.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 717 Supporting political party (2004)

[Questionnaire] Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR] PRTYID04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United Liberal Democrats | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Millennium Democratic Party | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Uri Party | 4 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 718 Preferring political party (2004) if R has no supporting party

[Questionnaire] If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR] PRTYPR04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United Liberal Democrats | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Millennium Democratic Party | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Uri Party | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 719 Supporting political party (2005)

[Questionnaire] Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR] PRTYID05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United Liberal Democrats | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Millennium Democratic Party | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Uri Party | 4 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 720 Preferring political party (2005) if R has no supporting party

[Questionnaire] If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR] PRTYPR05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United Liberal Democrats | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Millennium Democratic Party | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Uri Party | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 721 Supporting political party (2006)

[Questionnaire] Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR] PRTYID06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| People First Party | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Millennium Democratic Party | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Uri Party | 4 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 722 Preferring political party (2006) if R has no supporting party

[Questionnaire] If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR] PRTYPR06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| People First Party | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Millennium Democratic Party | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Uri Party | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 723 Supporting political party (2007)

[Questionnaire] Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR] PRTYID07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| People First Party | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Uri Party | 3 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Centrist United Democratic Party | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Grand National Party | 5 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 724 Preferring political party (2007) if R has no supporting party

[Questionnaire] If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR] PRTYPR07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| People First Party | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Uri Party | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Centrist United Democratic Party | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Grand National Party | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 725 Supporting political party (2008)

[Questionnaire] Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR] PRTYID08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Liberty Forward Party | 1 | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | - | 38.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition | 3 | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Democratic Party | 4 | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Renewal of Korea Party | 5 | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 6 | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| New Progressive Party | 7 | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 726 Preferring political party (2008) if R has no supporting party

[Questionnaire] If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR] PRTYPR08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Liberty Forward Party | 1 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition | 3 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Democratic Party | 4 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Renewal of Korea Party | 5 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 6 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| New Progressive Party | 7 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 727 Supporting political party (2009)

[Questionnaire] Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR] PRTYID09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Liberty Forward Party | 1 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | - | - | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Democratic Party | 3 | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Renewal of Korea Party | 4 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| New Progressive Party | 6 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition | 7 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | 44.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 728 Preferring political party (2009) if R has no supporting party

[Questionnaire] If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR] PRTYPR09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Liberty Forward Party | 1 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Democratic Party | 3 | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Renewal of Korea Party | 4 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| New Progressive Party | 6 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition | 7 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 55.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 729 Supporting political party (2010)

[Questionnaire] Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR] PRTYID10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Grand National Party | 1 | - | - | - | 31.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Democratic Party | 2 | - | - | - | 27.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| The Liberty Forward Party | 3 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Future Hope Alliance | 4 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| The Creative Korea Party | 6 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Solidarity for New Progressive Party | 7 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| The Participation Party | 8 | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition | 9 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 730 Supporting political party (2011)

[Questionnaire] Supporting political party (2011)

[VAR] PRTYID11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Grand National Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | 30.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Democratic Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| The Liberty Forward Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Future Hope Alliance | 4 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| The Creative Korea Party | 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Solidarity for New Progressive Party | 7 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| The Participation Party | 8 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | 29.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 731 Supporting political party (2012)

[Questionnaire] Supporting political party (2012)

[VAR] PRTYID12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Democratic United Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Unified Progressive Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Advancement and Unification Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Democratic Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Labor Party | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| People's Happiness Party | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Korea Vision Party | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 732 Supporting political party (2013)

[Questionnaire] Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR] PRTYID13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Democratic Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Unified Progressive Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Liberal Justice Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 733 Preferring political party (2013) if R has no supporting party

[Questionnaire] If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR] PRTYPR13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Democratic Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Unified Progressive Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Liberal Justice Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 69.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 734 Supporting political party (2014)

[Questionnaire] Supporting political party (2014)

[VAR] PRTYID14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| New Politics Alliance for Democracy | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Unified Progressive Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Liberal Justice Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 735 Preferring political party (2014) if R has no supporting party

[Questionnaire] If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR] PRTYPR14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| New Politics Alliance for Democracy | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Unified Progressive Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Liberal Justice Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 62.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 736 Supporting political party (2016)

[Questionnaire] Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR] PRTYID16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.9 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| The Minjoo Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| People's Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Justice Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| None of these | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.0 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 737 Preferred political party (2016) (if R has no supporting party)

[Questionnaire] If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR] PRTYPR16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| The Minjoo Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| People's Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Justice Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| None of these | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 76.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 738 Supporting political party (2018)

[Questionnaire] Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR] PRTYID18

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| The Minjoo Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.7 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Liberty Korea Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Bareunmirae Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Party for Democracy and Peace | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Justice Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | 0.4 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 739 Preferring political party (2018) if R has no supporting party

[Questionnaire] If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR] PRTYPR18

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| The Minjoo Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Liberty Korea Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Bareunmirae Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Justice Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 740 Supporting political party (2021)

[Questionnaire] Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR] PRTYID21

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Democratic Party of Korea | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.5 | - | 1.6 |
| People Power Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.8 | - | 1.5 |
| Justice Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | 0.2 |
| The People's Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | 0.2 |
| Open Democratic Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.1 | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 741 Supporting political party (2023)

[Questionnaire] 1. Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR] PRTYID23

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Democratic Party of Korea | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | 1.4 |
| People Power Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.6 | 1.9 |
| Justice Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Jinbo Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Basic Income Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Other | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| None of these | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.3 | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 742 Preferring political party (2021) if R has no supporting party

[Questionnaire] If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR] PRTYPR21

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Democratic Party of Korea | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | 0.2 |
| People Power Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | 0.2 |
| Justice Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | 0.1 |
| The People's Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.0 |
| Open Democratic Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 68.0 | 100.0 | 98.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 743 Preferring political party (2023) if R has no supporting party

[Questionnaire] (If none of these) If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR] PRTYPR23

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Democratic Party of Korea | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | 0.2 |
| People Power Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 0.3 |
| Justice Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Jinbo Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Basic Income Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| None of these | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.0 | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 64.7 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 744 Party with the most possibility of taking political power (2003)

[Questionnaire] Which party do you think has the ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

[VAR] PRTYAB03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United Liberal Democrats | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| National Alliance 21 | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Millennium Democratic Party | 4 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| People's Party for Reform | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Uri Party | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 745 Party with the most possibility of taking political power (2004)

[Questionnaire] Which party do you think has the ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

[VAR] PRTYAB04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United Liberal Democrats | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Millennium Democratic Party | 3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Uri Party | 4 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 746 Party with the most possibility of taking political power (2005)

[Questionnaire] Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

[VAR] PRTYAB05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United Liberal Democrats | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Millennium Democratic Party | 3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Uri Party | 4 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 747 Party with the most possibility of taking political power (2006)

[Questionnaire] Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

[VAR] PRTYAB06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| People First Party | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| Millennium Democratic Party | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Uri Party | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 748 Party with the most possibility of taking political power (2007)

[Questionnaire] Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

[VAR] PRTYAB07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| People First Party | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 2 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Uri Party | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Centrist United Democratic Party | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Grand National Party | 5 | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| OTHER | 66 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 749 Party with the most possibility of taking political power (2008)

[Questionnaire] Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

[VAR] PRTYAB08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Liberty Forward Party | 1 | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | - | 50.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition | 3 | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Democratic Party | 4 | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Renewal of Korea Party | 5 | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 6 | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| New Progressive Party | 7 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 750 Party with the most possibility of taking political power (2009)

[Questionnaire] Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

[VAR] PRTYAB09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Liberty Forward Party | 1 | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Grand National Party | 2 | - | - | 46.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Democratic Party | 3 | - | - | 17.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Renewal of Korea Party | 4 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| New Progressive Party | 6 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition | 7 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 751 Party with the most possibility of taking political power (2011)

[Questionnaire] Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

[VAR] PRTYAB11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Grand National Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | 49.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Democratic Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | 27.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| The Liberty Forward Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Future Hope Alliance | 4 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| The Creative Korea Party | 6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Solidarity for New Progressive Party | 7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| The Participation Party | 8 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 752 Party with the most possibility of taking political power (2012)

[Questionnaire] Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

[VAR] PRTYAB12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 55.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Democratic United Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Unified Progressive Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Advancement and Unification Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Democratic Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Labor Party | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| People's Happiness Party | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Korea Vision Party | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 753 Party with the most possibility of taking political power (2013)

[Questionnaire] Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

[VAR] PRTYAB13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 62.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Democratic Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Unified Progressive Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Liberal Justice Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 754 Party with the most possibility of taking political power (2014)

[Questionnaire] Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

[VAR] PRTYAB14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56.2 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| New Politics Alliance for Democracy | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Unified Progressive Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Liberal Justice Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 755 Voted or not for the 2002 presidential election

[Questionnaire] Did you vote in the last presidential election (Dec. 2002)?

[VAR] VOTE02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Voted | 1 | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Did not vote | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Presidential Election, Election, Referendum

Table 756 Voted or not for the 2004 National Assembly election

[Questionnaire] Did you vote in the last National Assembly elections (April, 2004)?

[VAR] VOTE04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Voted | 1 | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Did not vote | 2 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 79.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The General Election, Referendum, Member of the National Assembly

Table 757 Political party of the candidate whom R voted for in 2004 National Assembly election

[Questionnaire] Which party's candidate did you vote in the last April's National Assembly elections?

[VAR] VOTE041

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United Liberal Democrats' candidate | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Grand National Party's candidate | 2 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Millennium Democratic Party's candidate | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Uri Party's candidate | 4 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Democratic Labor Party's candidate | 5 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Independent candidate | 6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DID NOT VOTE A DISTRICT CANDIDATE | 8 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party, Member of the National Assembly, Election, Referendum

Table 758 Political party that R voted for representation

[Questionnaire] Which party did you vote for representation?

[VAR] VOTE042

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United Liberal Democrats' candidate | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Grand National Party's candidate | 2 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Millennium Democratic Party's candidate | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Uri Party's candidate | 4 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Democratic Labor Party's candidate | 5 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Independent candidate | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Other party's candidate | 7 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party, Referendum, The General Election

Table 759 Voted or not for the 2006 local government election

[Questionnaire] Did you vote in the last Local Government elections (May, 2006)?

[VAR] VOTE06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Voted | 1 | 27.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 |
| Did not vote | 2 | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP(NOT ELIGIBLE) | -1 | 59.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Referendum, Election, Referendum

Table 760 Voted or not for the 2007 presidential election

[Questionnaire] Did you vote in the South Korean presidential election South (December, 2007)?

[VAR] VOTE07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Voted | 1 | - | 78.5 | - | 74.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 |
| Did not vote | 2 | - | 18.5 | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(NOT ELIGIBLE) | -1 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 100.0 | 6.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Presidential Election, Election, Referendum

Table 761 Political party and the candidate that R voted for in 2007 Presidential Election

[Questionnaire] Which party's candidate did you vote in the December(2007)'s Presidential elections?

[VAR] VOTE071

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| United New Democratic Party, Chung Dong Young | 1 | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Grand National Party, Lee Myung-Bak | 2 | - | - | - | 42.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Democratic Labor Party, Kwon Young Ghi | 3 | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| The Democratic Party, Rhee In-Je | 4 | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| The Creative Korea Party, Moon Kook hyun | 5 | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Liberty Forward Party, Lee Hoi Chang | 6 | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Independent | 7 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Economic Republican Party, Huh Kyung Young | 8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| None | 88 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Presidential Election, Election, Party, Referendum

Table 762 Voted or not for the 2008 legislative action

[Questionnaire] Did you vote in the South Korean legislative election (April, 2008)?

[VAR] VOTE08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Voted | 1 | - | 63.3 | 65.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 |
| Did not vote | 2 | - | 34.2 | 29.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.7 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP(NOT ELIGIBLE) | -1 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, The General Election, Referendum

Table 763 Voted or not for the 2010 nationwide local elections

[Questionnaire] Voted or not for the 2010 nationwide local elections

[VAR] VOTE10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Voted | 1 | - | - | - | 65.7 | 64.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 |
| Did not vote | 2 | - | - | - | 32.5 | 31.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(NOT ELIGIBLE) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 3.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2011 Questionnaire: Did you vote in the 5th Nationwide local elections(June 2, 2010)?

*** Keyword: Election, Referendum

Table 764 Political party of the local government's head that R voted for in 2010 nationwide local elections

[Questionnaire] Which party's heads of local governments candidate did you vote in the June(2010)'s the 5th Nationwide local elections?

[VAR] VOTE101

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Grand National Party | 1 | - | - | - | 27.1 | 30.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Democratic Party | 2 | - | - | - | 26.2 | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| The Liberty Forward Party | 3 | - | - | - | 1.7 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Future Hope Alliance | 4 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Democratic Labor Party | 5 | - | - | - | 2.5 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Creative Korea Party | 6 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Solidarity for New Progressive Party | 7 | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| The Participation Party | 8 | - | - | - | 2.1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Independent | 9 | - | - | - | 2.8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| None | 88 | - | - | - | 0.7 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK | -8 | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 35.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** 2011 Questionnaire: Which party's candidate did you vote to at that time?

*** Keyword: Election, Referendum, Party

Table 765 Voted or not for the 2012 South Korean legislative actions

[Questionnaire] Did you vote in the South Korean Legislative Election on April 11 this year?

[VAR] VOTE12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Voted | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 69.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Did not vote | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, The General Election, Referendum

Table 766 Political party that R voted for in 2012 South Korean legislative actions

[Questionnaire] Which party's candidate did you vote to at that time?

[VAR] VOTE121

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Democratic United Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Unified Progressive Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Advancement and Unification Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Democratic Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Labor Party | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| People's Happiness Party | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Korea Vision Party | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The General Election, Party, Referendum

Table 767 Voted or not for the 2012 Presidential election

[Questionnaire] Did you vote in the 18th Presidential Election(December 19, 2012)?

[VAR] VOTE13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Voted | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 86.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Did not vote | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Presidential Election, Election, Referendum

Table 768 Candidate that R voted for in the 2012 Presidential election

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU VOTED) Which presidential candidate did you vote for at 18th Presidential Election?

[VAR] VOTE131

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party, Park Geun-hye | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Democratic Party, Moon Jae-In | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Independent, Kang Jee-Won | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Independent, Kim Soon-Ja | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Independent, Kim So-Youn | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Independent, Park Jong-Seon | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHERS | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Presidential Election, Referendum, Party

Table 769 Voted or not for the 2014 nationwide local elections

[Questionnaire] Did you vote in the 6th Nationwide local elections (June 4, 2014)?

[VAR] VOTE14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Voted | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 72.2 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Did not vote | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Referendum, Election

Table 770 Political party that R voted for in 2014 nationwide local elections

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU VOTED) Which party's heads of local governments candidate did you vote in the June(2014)'s the 6th Nationwide local elections?

[VAR] VOTE141

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| New Politics Alliance for Democracy | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Unified Progressive Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Liberal Justice Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Independent candidate | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Referendum, Party, Election

Table 771 Whether R voted in the 20th South Korean Legislative Election

[Questionnaire] Did you vote in the 20th South Korean Legislative Election on April 13, 2016?

[VAR] VOTE16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Voted | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 76.2 | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Did not vote | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, Election, Referendum

Table 772 The political party of the candidate whom R voted for in the 20th South Korean Legislative Election

[Questionnaire] (IF VOTED) Which party's candidate did you vote to at that time?

[VAR] VOTE161

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| The Minjoo Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.0 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| People's Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Justice Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| None of these | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party, Referendum

Table 773 Voted or not for the 2018 nationwide local elections

[Questionnaire] Did you vote in the 7th Nationwide local elections (June 13, 2018)?

[VAR] VOTE18

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Voted | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 80.9 | - | - | 3.8 |
| Did not vote | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(NOT ELIGIBLE) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Referendum, Election

Table 774 Political party that R voted for in 2018 nationwide local elections

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU VOTED) Which party's heads of local governments candidate did you vote in the June(2018)'s the 6th Nationwide local elections?

[VAR] VOTE181

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| The Minjoo Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 53.7 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Liberty Korea Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Bareunmirae Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Party for Democracy and Peace | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Justice Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| NONE OF THESE | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Election, Referendum, Party

Table 775 Voted in the 21st National Assembly election

[Questionnaire] Did you vote in the 21st National Assembly election on April 15, 2020?

[VAR] VOTE20

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Voted | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82.3 | - | 4.5 |
| Did not vote | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The General Election, Referendum

Table 776 Voted in the 21st National Assembly election: which party candidate

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU HAVE VOTED) Which party candidate did you vote for at the time

[VAR] VOTE201

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Democratic Party of Korea | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.5 | - | 2.2 |
| United Future Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | 1.1 |
| Party for People's Livelihoods | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| People's Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | 0.5 |
| Justice Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Other | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| None of these | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 17.7 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party, Candidate Support, The General Election

Table 777 Voting in the 8th Nationwide local election(June 1, 2022)

[Questionnaire] Did you vote in the 8th Nationwide local election(June 1, 2022)?

[VAR] VOTE22

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Votes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 80.2 | 4.5 |
| Did not voted | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The General Election, Referendum

Table 778 the Party of the Candidate voted in the 8th Nationwide local election(June 1, 2022)

[Questionnaire] (If you have voted) Which party candidate did you vote for at the time?

[VAR] VOTE221

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Democratic Party of Korea | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.1 | 1.8 |
| People Power Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.5 | 2.3 |
| Justice Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Jinbo Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Basic Income Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Other | 66 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| None of these | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.8 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party, Candidate Support, The General Election

Table 779 The candidate that R voted for in the December(2007)'s presidential election

[Questionnaire] Which candidate did you vote in the December(2007)'s Presidential election?

[VAR] VOTE2007

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Lee Myung-Bak | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.0 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Chung Dong Young | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Others | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Did not vote for this election although I usually do | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 13.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Presidential Election, Election, Referendum

Table 780 The candidate that R voted for in the 2012(18th) presidential election

[Questionnaire] The candidate that R voted for in the 2012(18th) presidential election

[VAR] VOTE2012

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Park Geun-hye | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.1 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Moon Jae-In | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.3 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Others | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Did not vote for this election although I usually do | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Presidential Election, Election, Referendum

Table 781 Whether R's father supported the same candidate as R in the 2012(18th) presidential election

[Questionnaire] Did your father (if deceased, mother) support the same candidate you also did in the last 18th presidential election?

[VAR] VOTE2012PA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| He supported the same candidate as I did. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.1 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| He supported a different candidate. | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| I do not know which candidate he supported. | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.5 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Both of my parents are deceased. | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.5 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Presidential Election, Election, Candidate Support

Table 782 The political party that R's father supported in the 2016 legislative elections

[Questionnaire] Which party did your father (mother if deceased) support for the 2016 legislative elections? If you do not know for sure, you may relate to your father's political view to answer

[VAR] VOTE2016PA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.2 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| The Minjoo Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| People's Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Justice Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Others | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Both of my parents are deceased. | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.6 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, Election, Candidate Support

Table 783 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from a family member or a relative in the legislative election on April 13

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Family member or relative

[VAR] WHOMBLZ1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 88.6 | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: The General Election, Family Members, Political Request

Table 784 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from a co-worker in the legislative election on April 13

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Co-worker

[VAR] WHOMBLZ2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 94.5 | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The General Election, Political Request, Colleagues

Table 785 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from a neighbor in the legislative election on April 13

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Neighbor

[VAR] WHOMBLZ3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 91.2 | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The General Election, Political Request, Neighbor

Table 786 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from a friend in the legislative election on April 13

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Friend

[VAR] WHOMBLZ4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 89.6 | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The General Election, Political Request, Friends

Table 787 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from a religious leader or member in the legislative election on April 13

[Questionnaire] Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from a religious leader or member in the legislative election on April 13

[VAR] WHOMBLZ5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 97.5 | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The General Election, Political Request, Religion

Table 788 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from a fellow member of a club or voluntary organization in the legislative election on April 13

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Fellow member of a club or voluntary organization

[VAR] WHOMBLZ6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 94.4 | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The General Election, Political Request, Club

Table 789 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from a campaign worker in the legislative election on April 13

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Campaign worker

[VAR] WHOMBLZ7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 72.1 | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The General Election, Political Request, Election

Table 790 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from other people in the legislative election on April 13

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Other (Specify)

[VAR] WHOMBLZ8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.5 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57.9 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The General Election, Political Request

Table 791 The political party that the person supported (if someone asked R to vote for a specific candidate)

[Questionnaire] (If someone did ask) which party candidate did he or she support?

[VAR] PRTYMBLZ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Saenuri Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.3 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| The Minjoo Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| People's Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Justice Party | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Others | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| There are more than two people who have asked and they support different parties | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Candidate Support, Party, Political Request

Table 792 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from families or relatives in the legislative election on June 13

[Questionnaire] In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?... Families or relatives

[VAR] LOCELEC1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | 0.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 87.5 | - | - | 4.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Local Election, Political Request, Family Members

Table 793 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from workplace Colleagues in the legislative election on June 13

[Questionnaire] In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?... Workplace Colleagues

[VAR] LOCELEC2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 92.9 | - | - | 4.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Local Election, Political Request, Colleagues

Table 794 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from neighbors in the legislative election on June 13

[Questionnaire] In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?... Neighbors

[VAR] LOCELEC3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 88.5 | - | - | 4.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Local Election, Political Request, Neighbor

Table 795 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from friends in the legislative election on June 13

[Questionnaire] In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?... Friends

[VAR] LOCELEC4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | 0.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 87.0 | - | - | 4.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Local Election, Political Request, Friends

Table 796 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from religious group leaders or followers in the legislative election on June 13

[Questionnaire] In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?... Religious group leaders or followers

[VAR] LOCELEC5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 96.4 | - | - | 4.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Local Election , Political Request, Religion

Table 797 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from a member of a club or a voluntary association in the legislative election on June 13

[Questionnaire] In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?... A member of a club or a voluntary association

[VAR] LOCELEC6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 93.2 | - | - | 4.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Local Election, Political Request, Club

Table 798 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from campaign worker in the legislative election on Jun

[Questionnaire] In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?... Campaign worker

[VAR] LOCELEC7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.9 | - | - | 1.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 67.8 | - | - | 3.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Local Election, Political Request, Election

Table 799 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate from other people in the legislative election on June

[Questionnaire] In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?... Other

[VAR] LOCELEC8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.8 | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 61.6 | - | - | 2.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Local Election, Political Request

Table 800 The political party that the person supported (if someone asked R to vote for a specific candidate)

[Questionnaire] (If you have been asked at least once) Which party candidate did the person(s) support?

[VAR] ASKCADID

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| The Minjoo Party | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Liberty Korea Party | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | 0.3 |
| BAREUNMIRAE Party | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Party for Democracy and Peace | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Justice Party | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Other | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| People who asked me were more than one person and their parties were different | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 58.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Candidate Support, Party, Political Request

Table 801 Voting is a duty

[Questionnaire] There are many different opinions about participating in elections. Some believe you must vote even if you don't like any given candidates or parties, because voting is a rightful duty of a democratic citizen. On the other hand, some believe voting is a choice given to a democratic citizen so it's okay to vote or not depending on how much you like the candidates or the parties. Which statement would be closer to your opinion?

[VAR] VOTEDUTY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Voting is a duty | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 67.6 | - | 3.7 |
| Voting is a choice | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election, Referendum

Table 802 Voting is a firm duty

[Questionnaire] (If chosen "voting is a duty") How firmly do you believe that voting is a duty?

[VAR] VOTEDUTC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very firm | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.8 | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat firm | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.0 | - | 2.0 |
| Not so firm | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 32.4 | 100.0 | 96.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Referendum

Table 803 Political thermometer: Saenuri Party

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer... Saenuri Party

[VAR] THRMTR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Party

Table 804 Political thermometer: The Minjoo Party

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer... The Minjoo Party

[VAR] THRMTR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | 5.8 | - | - | 0.7 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | 10.7 | - | - | 1.6 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.0 | 32.4 | - | - | 3.8 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | 44.4 | - | - | 2.9 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 6.4 | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Party

Table 805 Political thermometer: People's Party

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer... People's Party

[VAR] THRMTR3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.6 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.0 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 806 Political thermometer: Justice Party

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer... Justice Party

[VAR] THRMTR4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | 10.7 | - | - | 1.3 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | 16.7 | - | - | 1.9 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.6 | 48.4 | - | - | 4.6 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | 21.6 | - | - | 1.4 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 2.2 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.5 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 807 Political thermometer: Park Geun-hye

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer... Park Geun-hye

[VAR] THRMTR5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.2 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.2 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Politician

Table 808 Political thermometer: Moon Jae-In

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer... Moon Jae-In

[VAR] THRMTR6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | 6.4 | - | - | 0.9 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.8 | 8.0 | - | - | 1.6 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.8 | 27.7 | - | - | 3.3 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | 40.7 | - | - | 2.6 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 16.8 | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Politician

Table 809 Political thermometer: Ahn Cheol-soo

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer... Ahn Cheol-soo

[VAR] THRMTR7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | 25.0 | - | - | 1.8 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.2 | 32.8 | - | - | 2.8 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.9 | 35.3 | - | - | 3.8 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | 5.9 | - | - | 0.9 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Politician

Table 810 Political thermometer: Liberty Korea Party

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer... Liberty Korea Party

[VAR] THRMTR8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.2 | - | - | 1.9 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.9 | - | - | 1.3 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.3 | - | - | 1.1 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | 0.3 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 811 Political thermometer: BAREUNMIRAE Party

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer... BAREUNMIRAE Party

[VAR] THRMTR9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | 0.7 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.7 | - | - | 1.5 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.9 | - | - | 2.2 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | 0.3 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 812 Political thermometer: Party for Democracy and Peace

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer... Party for Democracy and Peace

[VAR] THRMTR10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | 0.7 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | - | - | 1.3 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.9 | - | - | 2.5 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 813 Political thermometer: Hong Jun-pyo

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer... Hong Jun-pyo

[VAR] THRMTR11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.1 | - | - | 2.4 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | - | 1.1 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | 0.9 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party

Table 814 Liking: democratic party of Korea

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how much you like or dislike following parties with numbers between 0 to 10. 0 means strongly dislike, 5 means neither like nor dislike, and 10 means strongly like... Democratic Party of Korea

[VAR] LIKEPRTY1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Dislike very much | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | 0.4 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | 0.3 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | 0.5 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | 0.4 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | 0.4 |
| Neutral | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.5 | - | 1.6 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | 0.5 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | 0.6 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | 0.4 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.1 |
| Like very much | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 815 Liking: People power party

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how much you like or dislike following parties with numbers between 0 to 10. 0 means strongly dislike, 5 means neither like nor dislike, and 10 means strongly like... People Power Party

[VAR] LIKEPRTY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Dislike very much | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | 0.4 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | 0.5 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | 0.5 |
| Neutral | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.6 | - | 1.8 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | 0.5 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | 0.6 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | 0.4 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | 0.1 |
| Like very much | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 816 Liking: Justice party

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how much you like or dislike following parties with numbers between 0 to 10. 0 means strongly dislike, 5 means neither like nor dislike, and 10 means strongly like... Justice Party

[VAR] LIKEPRTY3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Dislike very much | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | 0.3 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | 0.5 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | 0.7 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.3 | - | 0.8 |
| Neutral | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.2 | - | 2.0 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | 0.4 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | 0.2 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| Like very much | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 817 Liking: The people's party

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how much you like or dislike following parties with numbers between 0 to 10. 0 means strongly dislike, 5 means neither like nor dislike, and 10 means strongly like... The People's Party

[VAR] LIKEPRTY4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Dislike very much | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | 0.4 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | 0.3 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | 0.4 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | 0.7 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | 0.9 |
| Neutral | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.9 | - | 1.9 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | 0.3 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | 0.2 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| Like very much | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 818 Liking: Open democratic party

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how much you like or dislike following parties with numbers between 0 to 10. 0 means strongly dislike, 5 means neither like nor dislike, and 10 means strongly like... Open Democratic Party

[VAR] LIKEPRTY5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Dislike very much | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | 0.4 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | 0.3 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | 0.5 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | 0.8 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | 0.8 |
| Neutral | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.1 | - | 1.9 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | 0.2 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | 0.1 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| Like very much | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Party

Table 819 Which person R want to limit candidacy (A type)

[Questionnaire] According to the Public Official Election Act of the Republic of Korea, anyone can run for election, except those who were found financially incompetent, who received a sentence of imprisonment, imprisonment without prison labor, or who received a more serious sentence; who have not completed their sentences, and who have been suspended to run for elected office by the court., Therefore, the people shown in <Example> can run for election. If the Public Official Elections Act is amended, do you want to prevent any of the following candidates from running? You do not need to tell us specifically about each person; just let us know the number of people you want to limit candidacy... Homosexuals, chaebol chairpersons, religious clergymen (Protestant reverends, Buddhist monks, or Catholic priests), trade union leaders, naturalized immigrants

[VAR] RNELECTA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | 0.4 |
| 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | 0.5 |
| 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | 0.9 |
| 3 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | 0.3 |
| 4 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| 5 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Election, Candidacy

Table 820 Which person R want to limit candidacy (B type)

[Questionnaire] According to the Public Official Election Act of the Republic of Korea, anyone can run for election, except those who were found financially incompetent, who received a sentence of imprisonment, imprisonment without prison labor, or who received a more serious sentence; who have not completed their sentences, and who have been suspended to run for elected office by the court., Therefore, the people shown in <Example> can run for election. If the Public Official Elections Act is amended, do you want to prevent any of the following candidates from running? You do not need to tell us specifically about each person; just let us know the number of people you want to limit candidacy... Homosexuals, chaebol chairpersons, religious clergymen (Protestant reverends, Buddhist monks, or Catholic priests), feminists, trade union leaders, naturalized immigrants

[VAR] RNELECTB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | 0.4 |
| 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | 0.7 |
| 3 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | 0.4 |
| 4 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| 6(B type) | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 51.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Election, Candidacy

Table 821 Feeling thermometer: men

[Questionnaire] We would like to know what you think of the various groups in our society. Referring to the example of the score evaluation below, please indicate how much you like each of the following groups as a thermometer's temperature... Men

[VAR] THERMMEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.1 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | 0.3 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.8 | - | 2.5 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.6 | - | 2.1 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 822 Feeling thermometer: women

[Questionnaire] We would like to know what you think of the various groups in our society. Referring to the example of the score evaluation below, please indicate how much you like each of the following groups as a thermometer's temperature... Women

[VAR] THERMWOM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | 0.2 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.4 | - | 2.5 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.4 | - | 2.3 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 823 Feeling thermometer: homosexual

[Questionnaire] We would like to know what you think of the various groups in our society. Referring to the example of the score evaluation below, please indicate how much you like each of the following groups as a thermometer's temperature... Homosexual

[VAR] THERMHOM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.8 | - | 2.5 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.8 | - | 1.7 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | 1.0 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | 0.2 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 824 Feeling thermometer: Feminist

[Questionnaire] We would like to know what you think of the various groups in our society. Referring to the example of the score evaluation below, please indicate how much you like each of the following groups as a thermometer's temperature... Feminist

[VAR] THERMFEM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.2 | - | 2.0 |
| 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.9 | - | 2.0 |
| 50°C (neither favorable nor negative) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | 1.1 |
| 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | 0.2 |
| 100°C (Very favorable) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 825 Political representation to increase diversity in our society

[Questionnaire] What kind of people do you think need to be more politically represented in order to increase diversity in our society?

[VAR] WHREPPOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| The financially vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.9 | - | 2.0 |
| Women | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | 1.7 |
| LGBTQ | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | 0.2 |
| The disabled | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | 0.8 |
| Immigrants | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 826 Those who disagree with me are wrong

[Questionnaire] What do you think of the following opinion?... I think those who disagree with me are wrong

[VAR] OPOSWRNG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.6 | - | 2.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.9 | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 827 I can teach others how to live properly

[Questionnaire] What do you think of the following opinion?... I can teach others how to live properly

[VAR] RIGHTLIV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | - | 1.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.1 | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.2 | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 828 Government intervention in corporate economic activities

[Questionnaire] Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

[VAR] NATVSBUS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| The state is advised not to intervene in corporate economic activities for efficient economic growth | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.9 | - | 2.8 |
| It is better for the state to interfere to some extent with corporate economic activities to alleviate economic inequality | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.8 | - | 2.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 829 Restriction of individual freedom

[Questionnaire] Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

[VAR] CUSINDNA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| It is better for the state to not restrict individual freedom that violates social customs | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56.3 | - | 3.1 |
| It is better for the state to limit individual freedom to maintain social customs | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.3 | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Individual Freedom and Its Restriction

Table 830 Prospect on South Korean politics

[Questionnaire] Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

[VAR] POLPROS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much better | 1 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 8.1 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Somewhat better | 2 | 33.4 | 33.2 | 38.7 | 39.1 | 41.0 | 36.9 | 41.2 | 37.6 | - | - | - | - | 28.8 |
| About the same | 3 | 34.0 | 37.7 | 39.3 | 40.2 | 36.6 | 39.2 | 35.1 | 39.6 | - | - | - | - | 29.0 |
| Somewhat worse | 4 | 7.1 | 18.0 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 |
| Much worse | 5 | 1.5 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 18.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 26.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: South Korean Politics

Table 831 Assessment on the current government's state affair administrations

[Questionnaire] On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

[VAR] CURGOV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 8.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 12.1 | - | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| Somewhat good | 2 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 15.4 | 13.7 | 8.3 | 25.7 | 16.3 | 10.3 | 34.9 | - | 24.7 | 13.0 |
| Neither good nor poor | 3 | 27.7 | 24.7 | 27.6 | 31.2 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 34.1 | 28.2 | 26.6 | 30.6 | - | 35.6 | 27.5 |
| Somewhat poor | 4 | 39.6 | 36.6 | 33.4 | 29.1 | 30.8 | 31.0 | 18.2 | 31.2 | 33.7 | 15.0 | - | 24.4 | 30.8 |
| Very poor | 5 | 20.4 | 28.3 | 24.3 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 26.1 | 9.9 | 20.7 | 25.2 | 6.3 | - | 12.5 | 18.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | - | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 5.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Administering State Affairs

Table 832 Assessment on the government's effort to reduce income gap

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues... Reducing income gaps between rich and poor

[VAR] EQWLTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat good | 2 | 4.3 | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither good nor poor | 3 | 15.5 | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 |
| Somewhat poor | 4 | 22.4 | - | - | 34.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 |
| Very poor | 5 | 14.1 | - | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.6 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05, 10)

*** Keyword: Job, Policy

Table 833 Assessment on the government's effort to expand employment opportunities for women

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues... Expanding employment opportunities for women

[VAR] FEMPLYMT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 1.4 | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat good | 2 | 14.9 | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| Neither good nor poor | 3 | 24.2 | - | - | 41.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 |
| Somewhat poor | 4 | 12.0 | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Very poor | 5 | 3.2 | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.4 | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05, 10)

*** Keyword: Job, Female, Employment, Policy

Table 834 Assessment on the government's effort to deregulate businesses

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues... Deregulating business firms

[VAR] FIRMREG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat good | 2 | 6.9 | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Neither good nor poor | 3 | 25.3 | - | - | 43.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 |
| Somewhat poor | 4 | 15.2 | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Very poor | 5 | 4.7 | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 5.6 | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05, 10)

*** Keyword: Job, Regulation, Policy

Table 835 Assessment on the government's effort to arbitrate labor conflicts

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues... Arbitrating labor conflicts

[VAR] LABORRE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat good | 2 | 5.1 | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither good nor poor | 3 | 18.0 | - | - | 37.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 |
| Somewhat poor | 4 | 22.1 | - | - | 33.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 |
| Very poor | 5 | 9.3 | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 3.2 | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05, 10)

*** Keyword: Job, Conflict, Policy

Table 836 Assessment on the government's effort to prevent corruption

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues... Preventing corruption

[VAR] CORRUPT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat good | 2 | 8.9 | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Neither good nor poor | 3 | 14.3 | - | - | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Somewhat poor | 4 | 17.7 | - | - | 35.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 |
| Very poor | 5 | 13.7 | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.0 | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05, 10)

*** Keyword: Job, Corruption, Policy

Table 837 Assessment on the government's effort to resolve regional conflicts

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues... Resolving regional conflicts

[VAR] RGIIONLSM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat good | 2 | 9.1 | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Neither good nor poor | 3 | 19.3 | - | - | 30.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 |
| Somewhat poor | 4 | 17.4 | - | - | 32.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 |
| Very poor | 5 | 9.3 | - | - | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.1 | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05, 10)

*** Keyword: Job, Conflict, Policy

Table 838 Assessment on the government's effort to establish public order

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues... Establishing public order

[VAR] PUBORDER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat good | 2 | 11.8 | - | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Neither good nor poor | 3 | 27.4 | - | - | 43.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 |
| Somewhat poor | 4 | 11.0 | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Very poor | 5 | 4.7 | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.4 | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05, 10)

*** Keyword: Job, Public Order, Policy

Table 839 Assessment on the government's effort to maintain just taxation policies

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues... Maintaining just taxation policies

[VAR] TAXFAIR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat good | 2 | 6.3 | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither good nor poor | 3 | 19.5 | - | - | 36.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 |
| Somewhat poor | 4 | 18.4 | - | - | 29.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 |
| Very poor | 5 | 10.0 | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 3.4 | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05, 10)

*** Keyword: Job, Tax, Fair, Policy

Table 840 Assessment on the government's policy towards North Korea

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues... Policies toward North Korea

[VAR] NORTHPOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat good | 2 | 11.7 | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Neither good nor poor | 3 | 23.5 | - | - | 26.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 |
| Somewhat poor | 4 | 13.0 | - | - | 27.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| Very poor | 5 | 5.1 | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 3.1 | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05, 10)

*** Keyword: Job, North Korea, Policy

Table 841 Opinion on the government's educational policies

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how good or poorly the government is handling each of the following issues... Educational policies

[VAR] EDUPOLCY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat good | 2 | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither good nor poor | 3 | - | - | - | 36.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Somewhat poor | 4 | - | - | - | 28.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Very poor | 5 | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Educational System, Policy

Table 842 Agree or disagree: Korea-U.S. alliance should be strengthened

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Korea-U.S. alliance should be strengthened.

[VAR] CNSRVTV1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree moderately | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.8 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.2 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree moderately | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: he Pros and Cons

Table 843 Agree or disagree: National Security Law should be abolished

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... National Security Law should be abolished.

[VAR] CNSRVTV2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree moderately | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.2 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Disagree moderately | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.9 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Pros and Cons

Table 844 Agree or disagree: Gaeseong Industrial Complex should be normalized

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Gaeseong Industrial Complex should be normalized.

[VAR] CNSRVTV3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree moderately | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.6 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree moderately | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Pros and Cons

Table 845 Agree or disagree: Welfare comes before economic development

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Welfare comes before economic development.

[VAR] CNSRVT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree moderately | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.5 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.6 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree moderately | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.0 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Pros and Cons, Welfare

Table 846 Agree or disagree: Problems regarding contingent workers should be self-regulated by businesses

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Problems regarding contingent workers should be self-regulated by businesses.

[VAR] CNSRVT5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree moderately | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Disagree moderately | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.3 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Pros and Cons, Contingent

Table 847 Agree or disagree: High-income earners should pay more taxes than they do now

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... High-income earners should pay more taxes than now.

[VAR] CNSRVT6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.9 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Agree moderately | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.5 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Disagree moderately | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Pros and Cons, Tax

Table 848 Agree or disagree: Public enterprises including the railroad service should be privatized

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Public enterprises including the railroad service should be privatized

[VAR] CNSRVT7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree moderately | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree moderately | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.3 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Pros and Cons, Public Enterprises

Table 849 Agree or disagree: Corporal punishment should be allowed in schools

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Corporal punishment should be allowed in schools.

[VAR] CNSRVT8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree moderately | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.2 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Disagree moderately | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Pros and Cons, Corporal Punishment

Table 850 Agree or disagree: Alternative military service should be allowed for those who object because of their personal beliefs such as religious beliefs

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Alternative military service should be allowed for those who object because of their personal beliefs such as a religious belief.

[VAR] CNSRVTV9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree moderately | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree moderately | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.0 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Pros and Cons

Table 851 Agree or disagree: Capital punishment should be abolished

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Capital punishment should be abolished

[VAR] CNSRVTV10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree moderately | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.2 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree moderately | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.2 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Pros and Cons

Table 852 Agree or disagree: There needs to be a strong leader to suppress extremism ruining our country

[Questionnaire] How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?... There needs to be a strong leader to suppress extremism ruining our country

[VAR] AUTHORT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Disagree fairly | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Agree fairly | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Political Power, Extremist

Table 853 Agree or disagree: Those who are critical about the government authority create unnecessary confusion among citizens

[Questionnaire] How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?... Those who are critical about the government authority creates unnecessary confusion among citizens.

[VAR] AUTHORT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Disagree fairly | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree fairly | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Political Power

Table 854 Agree or disagree: The use of physical force against those who create social disruption may be justified in order to track back our country to the right direction

[Questionnaire] How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?... The use of physical force against those who create social disruption may be justified in order to track back our country to the right direction.

[VAR] AUTHORT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree fairly | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.8 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree fairly | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Political Power

Table 855 Agree or disagree: What our country really needs is executing laws more strictly rather than guaranteeing the human rights widely

[Questionnaire] How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?... What our country really needs is executing laws more strictly rather than guaranteeing the human rights widely.

[VAR] AUTHORT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| Disagree fairly | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | 7.2 | 1.0 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | 16.3 | 1.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | 21.1 | 2.1 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | - | - | 28.4 | 2.8 |
| Agree fairly | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | 18.3 | 1.5 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | 6.3 | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 89.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Political Power, National Human Rights Commission, Law and Order

Table 856 Agree or disagree: Obedience and respect to authority is the most important virtue that our children should learn

[Questionnaire] How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?... Obedience and respect to authority is the most important virtue that our children should learn.

[VAR] AUTHORT5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Disagree fairly | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree fairly | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Political Power, Authority

Table 857 Agree or disagree: To preserve our values, law and order, problematic social groups should be eradicated

[Questionnaire] How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?... To preserve our values and law and order, problematic social groups in our society should be eradicated.

[VAR] AUTHORT6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Disagree fairly | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.6 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Agree fairly | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Political Power, Law and Order

Table 858 Agree or disagree: What our country needs most is citizens follow national leaders' guidance

[Questionnaire] How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?... What our country needs the most are orderly citizens who follow national leaders' guidance.

[VAR] AUTHORT7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Disagree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | 3.7 | 0.9 |
| Disagree fairly | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | 12.1 | 1.4 |
| Disagree a little | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.5 | - | - | 17.0 | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | 31.0 | 2.7 |
| Agree a little | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | 23.6 | 2.2 |
| Agree fairly | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | 10.2 | 0.8 |
| Agree strongly | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | 1.7 | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 89.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Political Power, Citizens

Table 859 Agree or disagree: Politicians place their own interests before national concerns

[Questionnaire] What do you think about the following statements?... Politicians place their own interests before national concerns

[VAR] APATHY1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.2 | 31.8 | - | - | 3.5 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.6 | 29.1 | - | - | 2.6 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | 22.4 | - | - | 2.0 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | 10.2 | - | - | 0.8 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | 4.5 | - | - | 0.4 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 1.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Politician, National Interests

Table 860 Agree or disagree: Politician say nice words just to get votes

[Questionnaire] What do you think about the following statements?... Politicians say nice words just to get votes.

[VAR] APATHY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.9 | 30.8 | - | - | 3.3 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.2 | 25.2 | - | - | 2.4 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | 24.5 | - | - | 2.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | 13.1 | - | - | 1.0 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | 4.3 | - | - | 0.4 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 1.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Politician

Table 861 Agree or disagree: It is foolish to believe what politicians say

[Questionnaire] What do you think about the following statements?... It is foolish to believe what politicians say.

[VAR] APATHY3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.6 | 24.7 | - | - | 2.7 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.4 | 18.9 | - | - | 1.9 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | 23.1 | - | - | 2.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | 19.1 | - | - | 1.7 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | 9.9 | - | - | 0.8 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 3.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.9 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Politician, Trust

Table 862 National assembly should follow the will of the people

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?... Members of the National Assembly should follow the will of the people

[VAR] CONPEOPL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.7 | - | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly

Table 863 Representation by a citizen than a professional politician

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?... I think it's better to be represented by a citizen than a professional politician

[VAR] CITIZREP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.4 | - | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.4 | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Citizens, Politician

Table 864 Elected: all talk and no action

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?... Those who get elected in the election are all talk and no action

[VAR] ELECNOAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | 33.4 | 2.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.3 | 41.1 | 4.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | 17.1 | 2.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | 7.1 | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election

Table 865 Politics: a battle between good and evil

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?... Politics is ultimately a battle between good and evil

[VAR] POLGDAD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.0 | - | 1.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.1 | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 866 Compromise in politics is abandoning beliefs

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?... What people call 'compromise' in politics is actually nothing more than abandoning beliefs

[VAR] COMPRFAI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.2 | - | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.7 | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 867 Interest groups exert too much influence on political decisions

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?... Interest groups exert too much influence on political decisions

[VAR] INTGRPPR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.7 | - | 2.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.8 | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 868 Attending a candlelight vigil

[Questionnaire] Have you ever attended a candlelight vigil between 2016 and 2017? How many times did you attend?

[VAR] CANVIGIL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| I've never attended one | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 88.9 | - | 4.9 |
| I wanted to attend but couldn't | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | 0.4 |
| Once | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | 0.1 |
| Twice | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| Over three times | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Attending Vigil

Table 869 Attending the Taegeuki rally

[Questionnaire] Have you ever attended the Taegeukgi rally or Gwanghwamun rally between the end of 2016 and August 2020? How many times did you attend?

[VAR] KFLAGDEM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| I've never attended one | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 94.9 | - | 5.2 |
| I wanted to attend but couldn't | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | 0.2 |
| Once | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | 0.0 |
| Twice | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| Over three times | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Attending Rally

Table 870 Democracy versus dictatorship

[Questionnaire] Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts

[VAR] DEMODICT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Democracy is always better than any other system | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 73.9 | - | 4.0 |
| Depending on the situation, dictatorship is better than democracy | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | 0.8 |
| For people like me, it doesn't matter whether it's democracy or dictatorship | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Democracy

Table 871 The most essential element of democracy 1

[Questionnaire] Now you will be asked about democracy. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

[VAR] DEMOATT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| The government narrows the gap between rich and poor | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | 1.0 |
| It is the people who elect heads of government through free and fair elections | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.8 | - | 2.6 |
| The government doesn't waste its budget | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | 0.7 |
| People can freely express their political views | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Democracy

Table 872 The most essential element of democracy 2

[Questionnaire] If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

[VAR] DEMOATT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Congress monitors the administration | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | 0.7 |
| Basic living needs such as food, clothing, and shelter are provided to everyone | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.6 | - | 1.4 |
| People can freely organize political organizations | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | 1.0 |
| The government provides quality public services to the people | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.3 | - | 2.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Democracy

Table 873 The most essential element of democracy 3

[Questionnaire] If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

[VAR] DEMOATT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| The government guarantees law and order | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.2 | - | 2.2 |
| The media can freely criticize the government | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | 1.7 |
| The government guarantees employment opportunities for everyone | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | 0.9 |
| Multiple parties compete fairly in elections | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Democracy

Table 874 The most essential element of democracy 4

[Questionnaire] Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in Korea to protect the environment?

[VAR] DEMOATT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| People have the freedom to participate in protests and demonstrations | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | 1.2 |
| There is no political corruption | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.5 | - | 2.3 |
| Courts protect the general public from abuse of power by the government | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | - | 1.6 |
| The unemployed are supported by the state | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Democracy

Table 875 Whether R would mind about sharing the candidate that R had voted for

[Questionnaire] If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you have voted for, would you mind sharing whom you have supported? Or would you not?

[VAR] CNSCSOTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I would mind sharing very much. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| I would mind sharing somewhat. | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.4 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| I would not mind sharing much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.0 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| I would not mind sharing at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Candidate Support

Table 876 What R would do when R is put in a situation to share the candidate

[Questionnaire] (For those who answered ① or ②) If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you supported, what do you usually do?

[VAR] SAYPOLPR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I wouldn't be honest because I would mind it | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| I would be honest even though I would mind it. | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 70.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Candidate Support

Table 877 Frequency of talking with the family members about the 20th National Assembly general election during the past year

[Questionnaire] In the past year, how often did you talk to your family members (parents, children, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren) about the 20th Legislative Election on April 13?

[VAR] POLTALK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Sometimes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.4 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Rarely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.5 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.2 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: The General Election, Family Members

Table 878 Frequency of hearing political news

[Questionnaire] How often do you read, listen, or watch political news of a newspaper, radio, television, or internet?

[VAR] POLNEWS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Everyday | 1 | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| 3-4 times a week | 2 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 1-2 times a week | 3 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fewer than once a week | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Never | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: News, Internet, Political News

Table 879 Frequency of reading political news

[Questionnaire] On average, how often do you: Read the political content of a newspaper

[VAR] POLNEW14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Several times a day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Once a day | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 5-6 days a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 3-4 days a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1-2 days a week | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Less than 1 day a week | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Never | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Politics News, News

Table 880 Frequency of watching political news on TV

[Questionnaire] On average, how often do you: Watch political news on television

[VAR] POLTV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Several times a day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Once a day | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 5-6 days a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 3-4 days a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 1-2 days a week | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Less than 1 day a week | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Never | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: TV, Political News

Table 881 Frequency of listening to political news on the radio

[Questionnaire] On average, how often do you: Listen to political news on the radio

[VAR] POLRADIO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Several times a day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Once a day | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 5-6 days a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3-4 days a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1-2 days a week | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Less than 1 day a week | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Never | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 63.3 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Radio, Political News

Table 882 Frequency of encountering political news on internet

[Questionnaire] On average, how often do you: Use the Internet to get political news or information

[VAR] POLINTER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Several times a day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Once a day | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 5-6 days a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 3-4 days a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1-2 days a week | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Less than 1 day a week | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Never | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet, Political News

Table 883 Satisfaction on the current Korean politics

[Questionnaire] How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

[VAR] SATPOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very satisfied | 1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.7 | 1.6 | - | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 2 | 6.8 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 12.1 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 19.9 | 13.6 | - | 23.5 | 12.4 | 16.3 | 10.6 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 22.3 | 24.2 | 23.2 | 21.3 | 23.7 | 21.1 | - | 19.3 | 27.5 | 29.7 | 19.5 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 4 | 37.3 | 37.7 | 39.1 | 38.1 | 38.3 | 39.9 | 35.3 | 41.9 | - | 39.2 | 37.0 | 36.7 | 36.2 |
| Very dissatisfied | 5 | 37.2 | 34.8 | 29.0 | 22.1 | 22.7 | 25.0 | 16.5 | 21.7 | - | 14.7 | 21.8 | 15.6 | 26.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 0.1 | - | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

**2003 Questionnaire: How satisfied are you with the present state of politics in South Korea?

*** Keyword: South Korean Politics, Satisfaction

Table 884 View on North Korea

[Questionnaire] What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose only one.

[VAR] NORTHWHO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| A country to support | 1 | 18.6 | 19.6 | 14.6 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 16.1 | 8.8 | 16.7 | 14.1 | 7.2 | 15.3 |
| A country to cooperate with | 2 | 39.4 | 34.5 | 31.0 | 24.4 | 20.9 | 23.6 | 21.9 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 44.3 | 28.3 | 20.7 | 30.6 |
| A country to guard against | 3 | 29.5 | 34.0 | 35.4 | 39.1 | 45.8 | 42.6 | 45.9 | 42.9 | 49.5 | 28.6 | 42.0 | 44.1 | 37.1 |
| A country to fight against | 4 | 9.5 | 10.3 | 16.4 | 22.4 | 17.6 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 19.9 | 8.6 | 14.4 | 26.2 | 15.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: North Korea

Table 885 North Korea: diplomacy or sanctions

[Questionnaire] Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

[VAR] NKORDIPL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| North Korea is subject to cooperation, so it is better to find a diplomatic solution through dialogue | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.3 | - | 2.8 |
| North Korea is a threat, so it is better to strengthen pressure and sanctions to promote change | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.1 | - | 2.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 886 At the inter-Korean summit, the North Korean human rights issues should have been discussed

[Questionnaire] Some people say that at the inter-Korean summit held on April 27, 2018, the North Korean human rights issues should have been discussed along with the nuclear issue. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

[VAR] SNHUMAN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.3 | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Inter-Korean summit, North Korea, Human Rights, Nuclear

Table 887 Country that R feels the closest

[Questionnaire] Which countries do you feel closest to among the following countries?

[VAR] SEDISTAN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| U.S.A. | 1 | 47.1 | 52.0 | 62.9 | 71.6 | 68.9 | 68.3 | 73.3 | 74.1 | 70.2 | 52.1 | 79.8 | 78.7 | 61.3 |
| Japan | 2 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 11.9 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 7.9 |
| North Korea | 3 | 27.2 | 21.7 | 15.3 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 14.4 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 23.4 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 17.4 |
| China | 4 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 5.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 7.7 |
| Russia | 5 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 2.3 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

**2003-2005 Questionnaire: Which countries do you feel closest to among the following countries: U.S.A., Japan, North Korea, China, or Russia?

*** Keyword: North Korea

Table 888 Possibility of war on the Korean peninsula

[Questionnaire] How likely is it that another war will break out on the Korean Peninsula?

[VAR] WARPOS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very likely | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 0.6 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | 19.7 | 26.2 | 4.7 |
| Not too likely | 3 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 62.5 | 63.3 | 59.6 | 12.7 |
| Not likely at all | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | 13.6 | 8.8 | 3.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: War

Table 889 Need for unification between South and North Korea

[Questionnaire] To what extent is the unification between South and North Korea necessary?

[VAR] UNIFI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very necessary | 1 | 21.7 | 33.0 | 33.5 | 34.6 | 32.0 | 32.7 | 30.2 | 31.2 | 34.8 | 32.3 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 26.6 |
| Fairly necessary | 2 | 23.4 | 39.1 | 37.3 | 35.9 | 35.4 | 37.4 | 38.4 | 40.2 | 34.5 | 41.3 | 44.1 | 41.0 | 33.5 |
| Not too necessary | 3 | 11.8 | 22.4 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 24.4 | 21.5 | 24.2 | 20.9 | 36.6 | 37.1 | 20.7 |
| Not necessary at all | 4 | 2.4 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 8.0 | 11.5 | 5.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 40.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Unification

Table 890 Appropriateness of expenses on environment protection

[Questionnaire] We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively.

I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?... Improving and protecting the environment

[VAR] NATENVIR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Too much | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About right | 2 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Too little | 3 | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cost, Environment

Table 891 Appropriateness of expenses on national healthcare

[Questionnaire] We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively.

I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?... Improving and protecting the nation's health

[VAR] NATHEAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Too much | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About right | 2 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Too little | 3 | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cost, Health

Table 892 Appropriateness of expenses on big city problems

[Questionnaire] We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively.

I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?... Solving the problems of the big cities

[VAR] NATCITY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Too much | 1 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| About right | 2 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Too little | 3 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cost

Table 893 Appropriateness of expenses on crime control

[Questionnaire] We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively.

I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?... Halting the rising crime rate

[VAR] NATCRIME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Too much | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About right | 2 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Too little | 3 | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cost, Crime

Table 894 Appropriateness of expenses on educational system improvement

[Questionnaire] We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively.

I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?... Improving the nation's education system

[VAR] NATEDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Too much | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| About right | 2 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Too little | 3 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cost, Educational System

Table 895 Appropriateness of national defense expenses

[Questionnaire] We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively.

I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?... The military, armaments and defense

[VAR] NATARMS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Too much | 1 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| About right | 2 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Too little | 3 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cost, The Military and Defence

Table 896 Appropriateness of welfare expenses

[Questionnaire] We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively.

I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?... Welfare

[VAR] NATFARE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Too much | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About right | 2 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Too little | 3 | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cost, Welfare, Social Welfare

Table 897 Appropriateness of expenses on public transportation problems

[Questionnaire] We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively.

I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?... Mass transportation

[VAR] NATMASS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Too much | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About right | 2 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Too little | 3 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cost

Table 898 Appropriateness of expenses on leisure facilities

[Questionnaire] We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively.

I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?... Parks and recreation

[VAR] NATPARK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Too much | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About right | 2 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Too little | 3 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cost, Leisure, Facilities

Table 899 Appropriateness of expenses on childcare

[Questionnaire] We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively.

I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?... Assistance for childcare

[VAR] NATCHLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Too much | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| About right | 2 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Too little | 3 | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cost, Children

Table 900 Opinion on Korea's social welfare spending

[Questionnaire] How much do you think the social welfare spending in Korea needs to be decreased or increased?

[VAR] WELFSPD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Decreased a lot | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | 3.8 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Decreased a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | 11.3 | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither decreased nor increased | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | 18.9 | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Increased a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 45.0 | 44.4 | 43.0 | - | - | - | - | 8.1 |
| Increased a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | 19.8 | 15.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Welfare, Social Welfare

Table 901 Opinion on the minimum wage in 2018

[Questionnaire] This year, the government raised the minimum wage by 16.3% to KRW7,530 per hour. Which of the following is the closest to your opinion?

[VAR] MINIWAGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| It is too high | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | 0.4 |
| It is somewhat high | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | 0.9 |
| It is appropriate | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.9 | - | - | 2.0 |
| It should be raised a little more | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.2 | - | - | 1.0 |
| It should be raised much more | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Minimum Wage, Government

Table 902 Opinion on implementing the policy of a universal basic income

[Questionnaire] A Universal Basic Income is a policy that provides all citizens, regardless of their background and employment status, a regular, livable sum of money. It is currently experimented in a few countries and regions. Do you agree with implementing the policy in our country?

[VAR] MINILIFE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | 13.3 | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | 22.4 | - | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.8 | 33.7 | - | 3.3 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | 22.1 | - | 2.4 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | 7.2 | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 1.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 89.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Universal Basic Income, Government

Table 903 Opinion on implementing the policy of universal basic income funded through taxes

[Questionnaire] If universal basic income is implemented through taxes, do you agree with its implementation?

[VAR] TAXBASIC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | 0.9 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.5 | - | 1.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.6 | - | 1.7 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | 1.0 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Universal Basic Income, Tax

Table 904 Who should get more pensions? High-income earners vs. low-income earners

[Questionnaire] High-income earners contribute a higher amount to the national pension than low-income earners. Some argues that high-income earners deserve more pensions in their senior years because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners deserve more pensions because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

[VAR] PENSIONW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| High-income earners should get more pension | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.6 | - | 2.1 |
| Both deserve the same amount | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.2 | - | 2.4 |
| Low-income earners should get more pension | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: National Pension

Table 905 Who should get more unemployment benefits? High-income earners vs. low-income earners

[Questionnaire] High-income earners pay more for employment insurance than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

[VAR] UNEMPBEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| High-income earners should get more benefits | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.8 | - | 1.7 |
| Both deserve the same amount | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.4 | - | 2.6 |
| Low-income earners should get more benefits | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Unemployment Benefits

Table 906 Who should get more health insurance coverage? High-income earners vs. low-income earners

[Questionnaire] High-income earners pay more for the cost of health insurance than low-income earners. Some argue since high-income earners pay more, they should get more coverage than low-income earners. Others say since low-income earners are economically struggling, they should get more coverage. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

[VAR] HLTHINSW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| High-income earners should get more coverage | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | 1.3 |
| Both deserve the same amount | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56.1 | - | 3.1 |
| Low-income earners should get more coverage | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health Insurance

Table 907 The most critical factor for the distribution of economic resources

[Questionnaire] Out of the following, which do you think should be considered most important when distributing economic resources in our society?

[VAR] ECONDISW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Whether those with highest contribution can get the most | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.1 | - | 1.6 |
| Whether everyone can get about the same amount | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.0 | - | 2.3 |
| Whether those in need can get enough | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Distribution

Table 908 Opinion on shifting the employment status of irregular workers in certain public sectors to regular ones

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... The current government policy promotes shifting the employment status of irregular workers in certain public sectors to regular ones

[VAR] CHSTDJOB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.1 | - | - | 1.9 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.7 | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Contingent Workers, Regular worker, Public Sector, Government

Table 909 Middle class and ordinary people should also pay more taxes

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree of disagree with each of these statements?... In order to expand social welfare, middle class and ordinary people, not only the rich, should also pay more taxes

[VAR] INCMIDTX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.2 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.9 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Social Welfare, Middle Class, Tax

Table 910 Government should increase the number of public sector jobs

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree of disagree with each of these statements?... In order to create more jobs, the government should increase the number of public sector jobs.

[VAR] INCPUJOB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.3 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.4 | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Job, Public Sector, Government

Table 911 Policies for children vs policies for the elderly

[Questionnaire] Regarding Korea in the future, there are two opinions. Which is your feeling close?

[VAR] CHDOROLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| Even if policies for the elderly become somewhat late, we should enrich children's priority policies | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 65.3 | - | 70.6 | 7.0 |
| Even if policies for children are postponed somewhat, we should enrich policies that prioritize the elderly | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.9 | - | 27.4 | 2.9 |
| Other | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: 어린이, The Old, Policy

Table 912 Opinion on the migration policy from urban to rural areas

[Questionnaire] Now that the migration policy from urban to rural areas is being promoted, in a word do you agree or disagree with the migration policy to rural areas?

[VAR] MVCONTRY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.8 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Slightly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.6 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Slightly disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: City, Rural Area, Policy, Migration Policy

Table 913 Importance of the level of government assistance on pursuing a happy life

[Questionnaire] To pursue one's happy life, how much do you agree with the following statement?

[VAR] PROVWELF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The government should provide welfare at the maximum level. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| The government should provide minimum assistance as needed. | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Welfare

Table 914 Opinion on tax collection to reduce the income gap

[Questionnaire] When a large income gap exists between social classes, which of the following opinions would you agree?

[VAR] TAXINCRE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| More tax should be collected from the affluent class to reduce income gap | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.2 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| More tax shouldn't be collected from the affluent class to reduce income gap | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Tax, Income

Table 915 Agree or disagree: More tax should be collected to expand social welfare

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... More tax should be collected to expand social welfare.

[VAR] TAXWELF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.9 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.0 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Tax, Welfare

Table 916 Desirable form of the government to serve the public interest

[Questionnaire] In order to serve the public interest, what do you think is the desirable form of the government?

[VAR] DESIRGOV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Government should be minimized and operated according to market principles. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Government should be restricted except for services such as rails and postal service that the must be carried out by it. | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.5 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Government involvement should be maximized when it is cooperative with the market or private sectors in their operation. | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.3 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Government should be actively involved in all -related services. | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government

Table 917 Government/individuals should be responsible for the welfare

[Questionnaire] Please tell me the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below... Government should become more responsible for social welfare, Individual should become more responsible for his/her own living

[VAR] WELFFAIR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Government should become more responsible for social welfare | 1 | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| | 5 | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| | 6 | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| | 7 | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| | 8 | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| | 9 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Individual should become more responsible for his/her own living | 10 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Welfare, Living

Table 918 ncome should be more equal/different depending on one's effort

[Questionnaire] Please tell me the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below... Income should become more equal, Income should be different depending on one's own efforts

[VAR] INCMFAIR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Income should become more equal | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| | 5 | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| | 6 | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| | 7 | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| | 8 | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| | 9 | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Income should be different depending on one's own efforts | 10 | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Income

Table 919 Private/government firms should expand

[Questionnaire] Please tell me the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below... Private firms should be expanded, Government firms should be expanded

[VAR] FIRMFAIR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Private firms should be expanded | 1 | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| | 5 | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | 27.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| | 6 | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| | 7 | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| | 8 | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| | 9 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Government firms should be expanded | 10 | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Private Firm

Table 920 Whether R is a member of a residents' association, neighborhood meeting

[Questionnaire] Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past... Residents association, neighborhood meeting

[VAR] VANEIBR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I am a member and actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 3.2 | - | - | 0.3 |
| I am a member but do not participate | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | 9.3 | - | - | 0.9 |
| I used to be a member in the past | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 11.4 | - | - | 1.1 |
| I was never a member | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 73.9 | 75.7 | - | - | 7.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Belong To, Residents Association

Table 921 Whether R is a member of a community service club

[Questionnaire] Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past... Community service club

[VAR] VASOCSV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I am a member and actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | 6.4 | - | - | 0.6 |
| I am a member but do not participate | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | 5.6 | - | - | 0.5 |
| I used to be a member in the past | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | 15.9 | - | - | 1.4 |
| I was never a member | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 74.7 | 72.0 | - | - | 6.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Belong To, Community Service

Table 922 Whether R is a member of a religious group

[Questionnaire] Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past... Religious group

[VAR] VARELIG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I am a member and actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | 10.7 | - | - | 1.0 |
| I am a member but do not participate | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | 11.3 | - | - | 1.0 |
| I used to be a member in the past | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | 9.8 | - | - | 1.0 |
| I was never a member | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 66.9 | 67.7 | - | - | 6.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.5 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Belong To, Religion

Table 923 Whether R is a member of a social gathering, alumni gathering, and hometown association

[Questionnaire] Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past... Social gathering, alumni gathering, and hometown association

[VAR] VAFRTNTY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I am a member and actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | 28.0 | - | - | 2.5 |
| I am a member but do not participate | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | 23.3 | - | - | 2.0 |
| I used to be a member in the past | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | 12.5 | - | - | 1.3 |
| I was never a member | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.2 | 35.9 | - | - | 3.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Belong To, Alumni Association

Table 924 Whether R is a member of a leisure activity group

[Questionnaire] Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past... Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports)

[VAR] VALEISR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I am a member and actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | 20.2 | - | - | 1.8 |
| I am a member but do not participate | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | 11.7 | - | - | 1.0 |
| I used to be a member in the past | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | 20.2 | - | - | 1.6 |
| I was never a member | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 58.5 | 47.3 | - | - | 5.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Belong To, Leisure

Table 925 Whether R is a member of an occupational/professional association/commerce association

[Questionnaire] Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past... Occupational/professional association / commerce association

[VAR] VAPRFSSN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I am a member and actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 4.7 | - | - | 0.5 |
| I am a member but do not participate | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | 10.0 | - | - | 0.7 |
| I used to be a member in the past | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | 9.1 | - | - | 0.7 |
| I was never a member | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 81.7 | 76.0 | - | - | 7.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Belong To, Occupation

Table 926 Whether R is a member of other social groups

[Questionnaire] Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past... Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.)

[VAR] VAOTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I am a member and actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 1.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| I am a member but do not participate | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | 5.4 | - | - | 0.5 |
| I used to be a member in the past | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 5.8 | - | - | 0.4 |
| I was never a member | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 89.7 | 87.1 | - | - | 8.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Belong To

Table 927 Whether R's residents' association, neighborhood meeting holds regular meeting

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in"... Residents association, neighborhood meeting

[VAR] MEETNBR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 928 Whether R's community service club holds regular meeting

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in"... Community service club

[VAR] MEETSCSV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 929 Whether R's religious group holds regular meeting

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in"... Religious group

[VAR] MEETREG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 930 Whether R's social gathering, alumni gathering, hometown association holds regular meeting

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in"... Social gathering, alumni gathering, and hometown association

[VAR] MEETFRTN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.9 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 54.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 931 Whether R's leisure activity groups hold regular meeting

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in"... Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports)

[VAR] MEETLSR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 932 Whether R's occupational/professional association/commerce association holds regular meeting

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in"... Occupational/professional association / commerce association

[VAR] MEETPRFN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 933 Whether R's other social groups hold regular meeting

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in"... Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.)

[VAR] MEETOTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 934 Whether R's close friend is also a member of the residents' association, neighborhood meeting

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association... Residents association, neighborhood meeting

[VAR] FRNDNBR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 935 Whether R's close friend is also a member of the community service club

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association... Community service club

[VAR] FRNDSCSV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 936 Whether R's close friend is also a member of the religious group

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association... Religious group

[VAR] FRNDREG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 937 Whether R's close friend is also a member of the social gathering, alumni gathering, and hometown association

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association... Social gathering, alumni gathering, and hometown association

[VAR] FRNDFRTN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.3 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 54.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 938 Whether R's close friend is also a member of leisure activity groups

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association... Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports)

[VAR] FRNDLSR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 939 Whether R's close friend is also a member of the occupational/professional association/commerce association

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association... Occupational/professional association / commerce association

[VAR] FRNDPRFN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 940 Whether R's close friend is also a member of other social groups

[Questionnaire] If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers "I am a member and actively involved" and "I am a member but do not participate") hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association... Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.)

[VAR] FRNDOTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 941 Number of the groups that do not need to be protected by the government in the Korean society (Ty

[Questionnaire] The following groups are said to be discriminated in Korean society. However, some people argue that the discrimination against these groups is not severe. Among them, how many groups do you think are not being discriminated severely in Korean society? Detailed opinion on each group is not necessary. Please state the number of groups you think discrimination is not severe so that they do not need protection at the governmental level...

Immigrant Workers, People from Jeolla Province, Disabled, Homosexuals, Conscientious Objectors

[VAR] DISCRNUMA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 group | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 group | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 2 group | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 3 group | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 4 group | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5 group | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Discrimination

Table 942 Number of the groups that do not need to be protected by the government in the Korean society (Type B

[Questionnaire] The following groups are said to be discriminated in Korean society. However, some people argue that the discrimination against these groups is not severe. Among them, how many groups do you think are not being discriminated severely in Korean society? Detailed opinion on each group is not necessary. Please state the number of groups you think discrimination is not severe so that they do not need protection at the governmental level...

Immigrant Workers, People from Jeolla Province, Disabled, Homosexuals, Conscientious Objectors, Women

[VAR] DISCRNUMB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 group | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 group | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 2 group | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 3 group | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 4 group | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5 group | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 6 group | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Discrimination

Table 943 he most important issue in Korea (type A)

[Questionnaire] Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today?

[VAR] TOPPROBA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Health care | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Education | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Crime | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| The environment | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Immigration | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| The economy | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Terrorism | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Poverty | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHERS | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Most Important Issues for Korea

Table 944 Country which R wants to reborn

[Questionnaire] Suppose you could be reborn in any country of your choice. Would you like to start your next life in South Korea or in some other country?

[VAR] REBORNR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| I prefer Korea | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59.0 | - | 74.3 | 6.9 |
| I prefer some other country | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.5 | - | 22.0 | 3.0 |
| Other | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 3.5 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 89.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

* SHOW CARD(23)

*** Keyword: Republic Of Korea, Other Country

Table 945 Comparison of Korean and Westerners

[Questionnaire] Do you think that Korean think that they are superior compared to Westerners, or are they inferior?

[VAR] SUPERKR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Excellent | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Inferior | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Same | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.8 | - | - | 2.0 |
| It cannot be said that it is one thing | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Other | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Citizen of South Korea, Westerner

Table 946 After some important decisions were made in the Korean society: Informs people of the content of the decisions

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following things is done after some important decisions are made in Korean society?... Informs people of the content of the decisions

[VAR] KRDCRAFT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 37.6 | - | - | 30.1 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | 28.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Decision

Table 947 After some important decisions were made in the Korean society: Informs people of the process decisions are made

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following things is done after some important decisions are made in Korean society?... Informs people of the process decisions are made

[VAR] KRDCRAFT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 21.4 | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | 26.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 35.0 | - | - | 42.8 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Decision

Table 948 After some important decisions were made in the Korean society: Explains potential consequences of the decisions upon the people

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following things is done after some important decisions are made in Korean society?... Explains potential consequences of the decisions upon the people

[VAR] KRDCRAFT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 30.4 | - | - | 27.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 34.9 | - | - | 41.1 | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Decision

Table 949 After some important decisions were made in the Korean society: Takes complementary measures for those people who would be disadvantaged by the decisions

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following things is done after some important decisions are made in Korean society?... Takes complementary measures for those people who would be disadvantaged by the decisions

[VAR] KRDCRAFT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 24.7 | - | - | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 38.5 | - | - | 41.6 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Decision

Table 950 First thing that comes up when R thinks of capitalism

[Questionnaire] Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'?

[VAR] IMACAP1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Material prosperity | 1 | 26.4 | 27.2 | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 |
| Corruption | 2 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| Competition | 3 | 20.6 | 22.7 | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 |
| Efficiency | 4 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Disparity between rich and poor | 5 | 26.4 | 26.7 | 29.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 |
| Ample opportunities | 6 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Exploitation | 7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| OTHER | 8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 53.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(06-09)

** 2003 Questionnaire: Which of the words from the box below comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?

*** Keyword: Capitalism

Table 951 Second thing that comes up as R thinks of capitalism

[Questionnaire] Which of the words from the box below comes to your mind next when you think of 'capitalism'?

[VAR] IMACAP2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Material prosperity | 1 | 11.6 | 10.8 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| Corruption | 2 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 |
| Competition | 3 | 18.0 | 16.8 | 20.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 |
| Efficiency | 4 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Disparity between rich and poor | 5 | 29.9 | 32.1 | 32.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 |
| Ample opportunities | 6 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Exploitation | 7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| OTHER | 8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 53.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(06-09)

** 2003 Questionnaire: Which of the words from the box below comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?

*** Keyword: Capitalism

Table 952 Importance of increasing exports for the firm to win people's favor

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people' favor?... Increasing exports

[VAR] EXPINC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Not too important | 3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 953 Importance of increasing employment for the firm to win people's favor

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people' favor?... Increasing employment

[VAR] EMPLINC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Not too important | 3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Employment

Table 954 Importance of paying tax honestly for the firm to win people's favor

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people' favor?... Paying tax honestly

[VAR] HONESTAX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 26.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not too important | 3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 955 Importance of raising its stock price for the firm to win people's favor

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people' favor?... Raising the value of their stock price

[VAR] STOCKRI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Not too important | 3 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 956 Importance of ensuring transparent management for the firm to win people's favor

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people' favor?... Ensuring transparency in management

[VAR] TRANMANA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 24.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Not too important | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 957 Importance of producing quality goods for the firm to win people's favor

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people' favor?... Producing quality goods

[VAR] GOODCOM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 28.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Not too important | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 958 Importance of projecting good image of the CEO for the firm to win people's favor

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people' favor?... Projecting a good image of the CEO

[VAR] CEOIMAGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Not too important | 3 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: CEO

Table 959 Importance of contributing to social welfare for the firm to win people's favor

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people' favor?... Contributing to social welfare

[VAR] PUBSER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Not too important | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Community Service

Table 960 Importance of protecting the environment for the firm to win people's favor

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people' favor?... Protecting the environment

[VAR] PROENV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 24.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Not too important | 3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 961 Most important factor to win people's favor

[Questionnaire] Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people' favor?

[VAR] FAVOR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Increasing exports | 1 | 9.6 | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | 4.7 |
| Increasing employment | 2 | 11.3 | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | 5.8 |
| Paying tax honestly | 3 | 7.3 | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | 3.8 |
| Ensuring transparency in management | 4 | 16.0 | 26.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.9 | - | - | 8.5 |
| Producing quality goods | 5 | 11.8 | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | 5.8 |
| Contributing to social welfare | 6 | 3.9 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | 1.7 |
| Protecting environment | 7 | 1.3 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Building a good image of the CEO | 8 | 1.4 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 36.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

Table 962 Most important factor to win people's favor

[Questionnaire] Which of the followings is the second important in order for business firms to win people' favor?

[VAR] FAVOR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Increasing exports | 1 | 4.9 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | 2.4 |
| Increasing employment | 2 | 10.2 | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | 5.4 |
| Paying tax honestly | 3 | 6.5 | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | 3.5 |
| Ensuring transparency in management | 4 | 12.9 | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | - | 6.8 |
| Producing quality goods | 5 | 11.8 | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | 5.9 |
| Contributing to social welfare | 6 | 8.8 | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | 4.2 |
| Protecting environment | 7 | 3.7 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Building a good image of the CEO | 8 | 3.3 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.7 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 36.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 67.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

Table 963 Importance of the CEO's leadership for the firm's success

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following for the success of business firms?... CEO' leadership

[VAR] CEOLEAD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Not too important | 3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: he Success of Business, Success, CEO

Table 964 Importance of talented workers for the firm's success

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following for the success of business firms?... Employment of talented workers

[VAR] ABLEMEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 11.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not too important | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Success of Business, Success

Table 965 Importance of technological capacity for the firm's success

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following for the success of business firms?... Technological capacity

[VAR] SKILLS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not too important | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Success of Business, Success

Table 966 Importance of the financial stability for the firm's success

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following for the success of business firms?... Financial stability

[VAR] FINSTRUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Not too important | 3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Success of Business, Success

Table 967 Importance of the ethical management for the firm's success

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following for the success of business firms?... Ethical management

[VAR] ETHMANA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not too important | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Success of Business, Success

Table 968 Importance of brand value for the firm's success

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following for the success of business firms?... Brand value

[VAR] BRAND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Not too important | 3 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Success of Business, Success

Table 969 Importance of the relationship with the government for the firm's success

[Questionnaire] How important is each of the following for the success of business firms?... Relationship with government
[VAR] RELGOV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not too important | 3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Success of Business, Success, Government

Table 970 Most important factor for the firm's success

[Questionnaire] Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business?

[VAR] SUCCESS1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CEO's leadership | 1 | 14.2 | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Ethical management | 2 | 8.3 | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Employment of talented workers | 3 | 12.9 | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Brand value | 4 | 3.7 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Technological capacity | 5 | 19.0 | 26.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 |
| Relationship with government | 6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Financial stability | 7 | 3.1 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 36.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 72.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-08)

** 2006-2008 Questionnaire: Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next?

*** Keyword: The Success of Business, Success

Table 971 Second important factor for the firm's success

[Questionnaire] Which one of the followings is the second important for the success of business?

[VAR] SUCCESS2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CEO's leadership | 1 | 6.0 | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Ethical management | 2 | 7.9 | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Employment of talented workers | 3 | 12.6 | 18.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Brand value | 4 | 5.9 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Technological capacity | 5 | 19.2 | 28.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 |
| Relationship with government | 6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Financial stability | 7 | 8.1 | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 36.1 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 72.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-08)

** 2006-2008 Questionnaire: Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next?

*** Keyword: The Success of Business, Success

Table 972 Large corporations' contribution to the national economy

[Questionnaire] How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have contributed to the national economy?

[VAR] BIGECO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 18.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| Fairly much | 2 | 26.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 |
| Not too much | 3 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Not at all | 4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Large Corporations

Table 973 Large corporations' influence on the national economy

[Questionnaire] What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have made to the national economy?

[VAR] BIGECO0

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positive influence | 1 | 6.8 | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Fairly positive influence | 2 | 24.4 | 56.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 |
| Fairly negative influence | 3 | 8.2 | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Very negative influence | 4 | 1.0 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 58.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Large Corporations

Table 974 Large corporations' future contribution to the national economy

[Questionnaire] How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will contribute to the national economy in the future?

[VAR] BIGECOFU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Fairly much | 2 | 29.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 |
| Not too much | 3 | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Not at all | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Large Corporations

Table 975 Large corporations' future influence on the national economy

[Questionnaire] What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will make to the national economy in the future?

[VAR] BIGECOF0

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positive influence | 1 | 5.6 | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Fairly positive influence | 2 | 25.4 | 60.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 |
| Fairly negative influence | 3 | 7.9 | 21.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Very negative influence | 4 | 0.9 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.9 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 58.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Large Corporations

Table 976 Opinion on the size change of the large corporations

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

[VAR] BIGSIZE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Should be much larger | 1 | 22.3 | 21.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 |
| Should be somewhat larger | 2 | 23.0 | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 |
| Should stay the same | 3 | 20.6 | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 |
| Should be somewhat smaller | 4 | 26.6 | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 |
| Should be much smaller | 5 | 4.0 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 3.4 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Large Corporations

Table 977 The most desirable kind of labor unions

[Questionnaire] What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

[VAR] UNIONDSR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Company (firm) union | 1 | 24.4 | 32.4 | 30.0 | - | 26.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.2 |
| Industrial union | 2 | 24.6 | 30.2 | 26.1 | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 |
| National union | 3 | 20.5 | 25.1 | 25.8 | - | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 18.1 | - | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 18.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 52.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Labor Union, Trade Union

Table 978 Stubbornness of the Korean labor union

[Questionnaire] How stubborn or moderate do you think labor unions in South Korea are?

[VAR] UNIONACT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very stubborn | 1 | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Somewhat stubborn | 2 | 24.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 |
| Neither stubborn nor moderate | 3 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Somewhat moderate | 4 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Very moderate | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Labor Union

Table 979 Stubbornness of the Korean labor union (year 2006)

[Questionnaire] How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

[VAR] UNION06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very moderate | 1 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.6 | - | 1.9 | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat moderate | 2 | 5.3 | 11.8 | 11.3 | - | 17.1 | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Neither moderate nor stubborn | 3 | 8.9 | 24.0 | 21.1 | - | 23.5 | - | 29.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 |
| Somewhat stubborn | 4 | 16.1 | 39.1 | 37.7 | - | 36.2 | - | 30.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 |
| Very stubborn | 5 | 8.0 | 18.2 | 19.3 | - | 11.1 | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 8.9 | - | 10.1 | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 58.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Labor Union

Table 980 Necessity of labor unions in Korea

[Questionnaire] How much the labor union is needed in Korea?

[VAR] NECLABOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not needed at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not so needed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neither/nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat needed | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Needed a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Labor Union

Table 981 How labor unions are running in Korea

[Questionnaire] What do you think about the way labor unions are run in Korea?

[VAR] LABORUNI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| They are run in a way to protect the practical interests of ordinary workers | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| They are run in a way to protect the executive union leaders or only some of the workers | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 55.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Labor Union

Table 982 Agree or disagree: workers with higher ability should be better rewarded than those with seniority

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements... Workers with higher ability and performance should be better rewarded than those with seniority.

[VAR] ACHIEVE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Achievement, The Pros and Cons

Table 983 Agree or disagree: workers' nationality is not an important criterion

[Questionnaire] Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements... Worker' nationality is not an important criterion in hiring workers.

[VAR] NATIONAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Citizenship

Table 984 Prospect on the economic situation in South Korea

[Questionnaire] Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

[VAR] ECOPROS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much better | 1 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 14.8 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| Somewhat better | 2 | 43.6 | 38.3 | 55.3 | 51.8 | 49.1 | 35.9 | 44.0 | 37.9 | - | - | - | - | 35.3 |
| About the same | 3 | 24.6 | 20.0 | 21.8 | 21.0 | 21.4 | 27.4 | 27.0 | 30.1 | - | - | - | - | 19.2 |
| Somewhat worse | 4 | 20.5 | 30.5 | 12.7 | 9.3 | 14.3 | 23.8 | 17.9 | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | 15.5 |
| Much worse | 5 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: South Korea's Economy

Table 985 Satisfaction on the current economic state of Korea

[Questionnaire] How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

[VAR] SATECO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very satisfied | 1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | - | - | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 2 | 12.4 | 12.9 | - | - | 24.9 | 19.7 | 24.7 | 20.3 | - | - | - | - | 10.7 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 | 18.3 | 19.4 | - | - | 21.9 | 24.6 | 26.9 | 26.5 | - | - | - | - | 13.7 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 4 | 39.3 | 40.6 | - | - | 34.9 | 38.4 | 34.9 | 37.9 | - | - | - | - | 25.0 |
| Very dissatisfied | 5 | 27.8 | 25.2 | - | - | 13.7 | 14.2 | 10.0 | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | 14.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | - | - | 2.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 34.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003, 2004 Questionnaire: How satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in South Korea?

*** Keyword: South Korea's Economy, Satisfaction

Table 986 Occupations that are artists: Novelist

[Questionnaire] From the list of occupations presented below, please the select all that you consider to be artists...

Novelist

[VAR] ARTOCC01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Yes | 1 | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 987 Occupations that are artists: Korean traditional percussion quartet

[Questionnaire] From the list of occupations presented below, please the select all that you consider to be artists...

Korean traditional percussion quartet

[VAR] ARTOCC02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Yes | 1 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 988 Occupations that are artists: Fashion designer

[Questionnaire] From the list of occupations presented below, please the select all that you consider to be artists...

Clothing designer

[VAR] ARTOCC03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Yes | 1 | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 989 Occupations that are artists: Photographer

[Questionnaire] From the list of occupations presented below, please the select all that you consider to be artists...

Photographer

[VAR] ARTOCC04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Yes | 1 | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 990 Occupations that are artists: Librarian

[Questionnaire] From the list of occupations presented below, please the select all that you consider to be artists...

Librarian

[VAR] ARTOCC05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 991 Occupations that are artists: Craftsman

[Questionnaire] From the list of occupations presented below, please the select all that you consider to be artists...

Craftsman

[VAR] ARTOCC06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Yes | 1 | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 992 Occupations that are artists: Announcer

[Questionnaire] From the list of occupations presented below, please the select all that you consider to be artists...

Announcer

[VAR] ARTOCC07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| Yes | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 993 Occupations that are artists: Pop singer

[Questionnaire] From the list of occupations presented below, please the select all that you consider to be artists... Pop singer

[VAR] ARTOCC08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Yes | 1 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 994 Occupations that are artists: Sound equipment operator

[Questionnaire] From the list of occupations presented below, please the select all that you consider to be artists... Sound equipment operator

[VAR] ARTOCC09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Yes | 1 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 995 Occupations that are artists: TV drama producer

[Questionnaire] From the list of occupations presented below, please the select all that you consider to be artists... TV drama producer

[VAR] ARTOCC10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Yes | 1 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, TV drama

Table 996 Occupations that are artists: Computer graphics designer

[Questionnaire] From the list of occupations presented below, please the select all that you consider to be artists...

Computer graphic designer

[VAR] ARTOCC11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Yes | 1 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 997 Occupations that are artists: Performing arts and entertainment planner

[Questionnaire] From the list of occupations presented below, please the select all that you consider to be artists...

Performing arts and entertainment planner

[VAR] ARTOCC12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Yes | 1 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 998 Opinions about arts: the arts are artists' subjective expression of social reality

[Questionnaire] How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about the arts?... The arts are artists' subjective expression of social reality

[VAR] ARTCNCP1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art

Table 999 Opinions about arts: the arts are aesthetic sublimation of artists' inner world

[Questionnaire] How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about the arts?... The arts are aesthetic sublimation of artists' inner world

[VAR] ARTCNCP2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art

Table 1000 Opinions about arts: artistic creation requires cooperation of many people

[Questionnaire] How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about the arts?... Artistic creation requires cooperation of many people

[VAR] ARTCNCP3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art

Table 1001 Opinions about arts: the criteria that distinguish between great and mediocre arts are absolute across time and space

[Questionnaire] How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about the arts?... The criteria that distinguish between great and mediocre arts are absolute across time and space

[VAR] ARTCNCP4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art

Table 1002 Social functions of the arts: help refine people's sentiment and stabilize society

[Questionnaire] The followings are social functions of the arts. How important do you think each of them is?... The arts help refine people's sentiment and stabilize society

[VAR] ARTFUNC1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat important | 2 | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Not so important | 3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Art

Table 1003 Social functions of the arts: help create new values and advance the aesthetic level of society

[Questionnaire] The followings are social functions of the arts. How important do you think each of them is?... The arts help create new values and advance the aesthetic level of society

[VAR] ARTFUNC2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat important | 2 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Not so important | 3 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Art

Table 1004 Social functions of the arts: help reveal and criticize social contradictions

[Questionnaire] The followings are social functions of the arts. How important do you think each of them is?... The arts help reveal and criticize social contradictions

[VAR] ARTFUNC3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat important | 2 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Not so important | 3 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Art

Table 1005 Social functions of the arts: help raise tolerance towards other people and cultures

[Questionnaire] The followings are social functions of the arts. How important do you think each of them is?... The arts help raise tolerance towards other people and cultures

[VAR] ARTFUNC4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat important | 2 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Not so important | 3 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art

Table 1006 Social functions of the arts: contribute to regional economic growth

[Questionnaire] The followings are social functions of the arts. How important do you think each of them is?... The arts contribute to regional economic growth.

[VAR] ARTFUNC5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat important | 2 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not so important | 3 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art

Table 1007 Opinion on mass culture: culture is generally classified into high and low culture

[Questionnaire] How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about mass culture?... Culture is generally classified into high and low culture

[VAR] POPCNCP1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1008 Opinion on mass culture: mass culture is neither good nor bad; it should be regarded as a matter of personal taste

[Questionnaire] How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about mass culture?... Mass culture is neither good nor bad; it should be regarded as a matter of personal taste

[VAR] POPCNCP2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 1009 Opinion on mass culture: If mass culture develops too much, it deteriorates the quality of culture as a whole

[Questionnaire] How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about mass culture?... If mass culture develops too much, it deteriorates the quality of culture as a whole

[VAR] POPCNCP3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 1010 Opinion on popular culture: the government should support the arts and culture

[Questionnaire] How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about popular culture?... The government should support the arts and culture with public fund such as tax

[VAR] ARCUPOL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Tax, Art

Table 1011 Opinion on popular culture: foreign arts and culture help advance Korean arts

[Questionnaire] How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about popular culture?... Foreign arts and culture help advance Korean arts

[VAR] ARCUPOL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art

Table 1012 Opinion on popular culture: the government should support the economically disadvantaged students for their cultural and artistic experience

[Questionnaire] How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about popular culture?... The government should support the economically disadvantaged students for their cultural and artistic experience

[VAR] ARCUPOL3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art

Table 1013 Opinion on popular culture: free exchange of music or movie files through the Internet is of great help for many people

[Questionnaire] How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about popular culture?... Free exchange of music or movie files through the Internet is of great help for many people to enjoy the arts and culture
[VAR] ARCUPOL4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Movie, Internet, Art

Table 1014 Opinion on popular culture: there should be more TV programs which deal with serious arts(such as classical music, fine arts, play, literature, etc.)

[Questionnaire] How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about popular culture?... There should be more TV programs which deal with serious arts(such as classical music, fine arts, play, literature, etc) than are currently available
[VAR] ARCUPOL5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Classical Music, Play, Art

Table 1015 Favorite cultural activity

[Questionnaire] Which of the following cultural activities do you like most? And which do you like next most?... The cultural activity you like most
[VAR] CULFAV1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Listening to music | 1 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Watching movies and animations | 2 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Playing games on computer | 3 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Going to watch live performance of traditional Korean arts | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Watching play | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Attending classical music concerts | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Going to watch musicals | 7 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Attending pop music concerts | 8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Going to watch ballet or Western dance performance | 9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Attending fine arts exhibitions | 10 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Visiting museums and cultural heritage sites | 11 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Going to watch sports games | 12 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Going to festivals such as community arts, street festivals, amateur performance, circuses, etc. | 13 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Watching TV | 14 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Reading books | 15 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1016 Second favorite cultural activity

[Questionnaire] Which of the following cultural activities do you like most? And which do you like next most?... The cultural activity you like next most :

[VAR] CULFAV2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Listening to music | 1 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Watching movies and animations | 2 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Playing games on computer | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Going to watch live performance of traditional Korean arts | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Watching play | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Attending classical music concerts | 6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Going to watch musicals | 7 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Attending pop music concerts | 8 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Going to watch ballet or Western dance performance | 9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Attending fine arts exhibitions | 10 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Visiting museums and cultural heritage sites | 11 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Going to watch sports games | 12 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Going to festivals such as community arts, street festivals, amateur performance, circuses, etc. | 13 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Watching TV | 14 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Reading books | 15 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1017 Frequency of listening to music during the past year

[Questionnaire] How often have you done the following cultural activities during the past year?... Listening to music (through radio, audio, MP3, etc.)

[VAR] CULACT01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Once a year | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2-5 times a year | 2 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1-2 times in two months | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 1-2 times a week | 5 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| More than 3 times a week | 6 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1018 Frequency of watching movies and animated films during the past year

[Questionnaire] How often have you done the following cultural activities during the past year?... Watching movies and animations (in the cinema, on videos or computer, etc.)

[VAR] CULACT02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Once a year | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 2-5 times a year | 2 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 1-2 times in two months | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 1-2 times a week | 5 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| More than 3 times a week | 6 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Movie, Animation, Video

Table 1019 Frequency of playing computer games during the past year

[Questionnaire] How often have you done the following cultural activities during the past year?... Playing games on computer

[VAR] CULACT03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Once a year | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2-5 times a year | 2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1-2 times in two months | 3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 1-2 times a week | 5 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| More than 3 times a week | 6 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Game

Table 1020 Frequency of going to watch live performance of traditional Korean arts during the past year

[Questionnaire] How often have you done the following cultural activities during the past year?... Going to watch live performance of traditional Korean arts (traditional music, dance, etc.)

[VAR] CULACT04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Once a year | 1 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 2-5 times a year | 2 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1-2 times in two months | 3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1-2 times a week | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| More than 3 times a week | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Art

Table 1021 Frequency of watching theater play during the past year

[Questionnaire] How often have you done the following cultural activities during the past year?... Watching play (in the theater)

[VAR] CULACT05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Once a year | 1 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 2-5 times a year | 2 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 1-2 times in two months | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1-2 times a week | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| More than 3 times a week | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Play

Table 1022 Frequency of attending classical music concert during the past year

[Questionnaire] How often have you done the following cultural activities during the past year?... Attending classical music concerts (including opera and chorus)

[VAR] CULACT06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Once a year | 1 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 2-5 times a year | 2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1-2 times in two months | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1-2 times a week | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| More than 3 times a week | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Classical Music

Table 1023 Frequency of going to watch musicals on stage during the past year

[Questionnaire] How often have you done the following cultural activities during the past year?... Going to watch musicals (on stage)

[VAR] CULACT07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Once a year | 1 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 2-5 times a year | 2 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 1-2 times in two months | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1-2 times a week | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| More than 3 times a week | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Musical

Table 1024 Frequency of attending pop music concerts the past year

[Questionnaire] How often have you done the following cultural activities during the past year?... Attending pop music concerts

[VAR] CULACT08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Once a year | 1 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 2-5 times a year | 2 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 1-2 times in two months | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1-2 times a week | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| More than 3 times a week | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Pop Music

Table 1025 Frequency of going to watch ballet or Western dance performance during the past year

[Questionnaire] How often have you done the following cultural activities during the past year?... Going to watch ballet or Western dance performance

[VAR] CULACT09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Once a year | 1 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 2-5 times a year | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1-2 times in two months | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Ballet

Table 1026 Frequency of attending fine arts exhibitions during the past year

[Questionnaire] How often have you done the following cultural activities during the past year?... Attending fine arts exhibitions (including painting, photography, sculpture, and calligraphy)

[VAR] CULACT10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Once a year | 1 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 2-5 times a year | 2 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 1-2 times in two months | 3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1-2 times a week | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Fine Arts

Table 1027 Frequency of visiting museums and cultural heritage sites during the past year

[Questionnaire] How often have you done the following cultural activities during the past year?... Visiting museums and cultural heritage sites

[VAR] CULACT11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Once a year | 1 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 2-5 times a year | 2 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 1-2 times in two months | 3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2-3 times a month | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1-2 times a week | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Museum

Table 1028 Frequency of web-searching for the information of live performances

[Questionnaire] In the last year, how often have you used the Internet sites for gathering information regarding the live performances(play, music, musical, dance, etc.) you had attended or planned to attend?

[VAR] INTSRCH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Seldom | 2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Often | 3 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Always | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Play, Musical, Internet

Table 1029 How much more/less R listens to American songs compared to Korean songs

[Questionnaire] Compared to Korean music or movies, how much more or less of foreign music or movies made from the following countries or region do you listen to or watch?... Music (including all types of music)... U.S.A.

[VAR] MUSICUSA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much more | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| A little more | 2 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| About the same | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| A little less | 4 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Much less | 5 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(Not at all) | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Movie

Table 1030 How much more/less R listens to Japanese songs compared to Korean songs

[Questionnaire] Compared to Korean music or movies, how much more or less of foreign music or movies made from the following countries or region do you listen to or watch?... Music (including all types of music)... Japan

[VAR] MUSICJPN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much more | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| A little more | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About the same | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| A little less | 4 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Much less | 5 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| IAP(Not at all) | -1 | 89.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Movie

Table 1031 How much more/less R listens to Chinese, Taiwanese, and Hong Kong songs compared to Korean songs

[Questionnaire] Compared to Korean music or movies, how much more or less of foreign music or movies made from the following countries or region do you listen to or watch?... Music (including all types of music)... China, Taiwan, Hong Kong

[VAR] MUSICCHN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much more | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| A little more | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About the same | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| A little less | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Much less | 5 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| IAP(Not at all) | -1 | 90.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Movie

Table 1032 How much more/less R listens to European songs compared to Korean songs

[Questionnaire] Compared to Korean music or movies, how much more or less of foreign music or movies made from the following countries or region do you listen to or watch?... Music (including all types of music)... Europe

[VAR] MUSICEUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much more | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| A little more | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About the same | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| A little less | 4 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Much less | 5 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| IAP(Not at all) | -1 | 89.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Movie

Table 1033 How much more/less R watches to American movies compared to Korean movies

[Questionnaire] Compared to Korean music or movies, how much more or less of foreign music or movies made from the following countries or region do you listen to or watch?... Movies (including movies and animations watched in the cinema, on TV or videos)... U.S.A.

[VAR] MOVIEUSA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much more | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| A little more | 2 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| About the same | 3 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| A little less | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Much less | 5 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP(Not at all) | -1 | 83.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Movie, TV, Video, Animation

Table 1034 How much more/less R watches to Japanese movies compared to Korean movies

[Questionnaire] Compared to Korean music or movies, how much more or less of foreign music or movies made from the following countries or region do you listen to or watch?... Movies (including movies and animations watched in the cinema, on TV or videos)... Japan.

[VAR] MOVIEJPN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much more | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| A little more | 2 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About the same | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| A little less | 4 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Much less | 5 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| IAP(Not at all) | -1 | 88.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Movie, TV, Video, Animation

Table 1035 How much more/less R watches to Chinese, Taiwanese, and Hong Kong movies compared to Korean movies

[Questionnaire] Compared to Korean music or movies, how much more or less of foreign music or movies made from the following countries or region do you listen to or watch?... Movies (including movies and animations watched in the cinema, on TV or videos)... China, Taiwan, Hong Kong

[VAR] MOVIECHN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much more | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| A little more | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About the same | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| A little less | 4 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Much less | 5 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| NAP(Not at all) | -1 | 87.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Movie, TV, Video, Animation

Table 1036 How much more/less R watches to European movies compared to Korean movies

[Questionnaire] Compared to Korean music or movies, how much more or less of foreign music or movies made from the following countries or region do you listen to or watch?... Movies (including movies and animations watched in the cinema, on TV or videos)... Europe

[VAR] MOVIEEUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much more | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| A little more | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About the same | 3 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| A little less | 4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Much less | 5 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP(Not at all) | -1 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Movie, TV, Video, Animation

Table 1037 Favorite TV show

[Questionnaire] Which of the following TV programs do you like most?

[VAR] TVFAV1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| News | 1 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Current affairs | 2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Drama | 3 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Culture | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Movies | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Entertainment | 6 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Sports | 7 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Serious arts | 8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Education | 9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHERS | 77 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: TV

Table 1038 Second favorite TV show

[Questionnaire] Which of the following TV programs do you like next?

[VAR] TVFAV2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| News | 1 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Current affairs | 2 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Drama | 3 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Culture | 4 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Movies | 5 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Entertainment | 6 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Sports | 7 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Serious arts | 8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Education | 9 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHERS | 77 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: TV

Table 1039 Favorite genre of music

[Questionnaire] Which of the following genres of music do you like most?

[VAR] MUSICFAV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Traditional Korean music | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Trot, 'Bbongjjak' | 2 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Jazz, blues | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Ballad, folk, country | 4 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Hip-hop, rap, dance music | 5 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Rock, heavy metal | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Religious music | 7 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Musical | 8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Classical music | 9 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1040 Consulting factors when making a decision to attend a performing art event, an artistic exhibition or a cultural event

[Questionnaire] Which of the following references do you consult most when you decide to attend a performing art event, an artistic exhibition or a cultural event?

[VAR] CULREFER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Advertisement | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Friends' opinions | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Family members' or relatives' opinions | 3 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Critics' reviews or opinions | 4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| The name(s) of the artist(s) | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Audience reviews or comments appeared on the Internet | 6 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| My own subjective criteria | 7 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Art, Movie

Table 1041 The most often used method to listen to music

[Questionnaire] Which of the following methods do you use most often to listen to music?

[VAR] MUSICVEH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Radio music program | 1 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| TV music program | 2 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| CD/LP/cassette tapes | 3 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| MP3, wma files | 4 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| On-line music streaming service | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1042 The most often used method to watch movies

[Questionnaire] Which of the following methods do you use most often to watch movies?

[VAR] MOVIEVEH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Go to the cinema | 1 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Rent video or DVD | 2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Watch on TV | 3 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Download online movie file | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| On-line streaming | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Movie

Table 1043 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to the musical

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... Musical

[VAR] ASSGRP01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Musical

Table 1044 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to the classical music

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... Classical music (including opera and chorus)

[VAR] ASSGRP02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Classical Music

Table 1045 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to the ballet or dance

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... Ballet, dance

[VAR] ASSGRP03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Ballet

Table 1046 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to the traditional Korean arts

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... Traditional Korean arts(traditional percussion quartet, national classical music, pansori (traditional korean narrative song))

[VAR] ASSGRP04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art

Table 1047 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to the fine arts

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... Fine arts(painting, craft, sculpture, calligraphy, etc.)

[VAR] ASSGRP05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Fine Arts

Table 1048 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to the photography

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... Photography

[VAR] ASSGRP06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1049 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to the play

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... Play

[VAR] ASSGRP07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Play

Table 1050 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to the pop music

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... Pop music (including fan club)

[VAR] ASSGRP08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1205 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Pop Music

Table 1051 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to the movies and animated films

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... Movie, animation

[VAR] ASSGRP09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Movie, Animation

Table 1052 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to book reading

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... Book reading (literary or cultural books)

[VAR] ASSGRP10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Reading Books

Table 1053 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to cartoons

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... Cartoons

[VAR] ASSGRP11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1054 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to TV dramas

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... TV drama

[VAR] ASSGRP12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: TV, TV drama

Table 1055 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to the museums and cultural heritage

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... Museum, cultural heritage

[VAR] ASSGRP13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Museum

Table 1056 R's experience in participating in hobby clubs related to sports

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following types? Select all that apply... Sports

[VAR] ASSGRP14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Yes | 1 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Sport

Table 1057 R's education in the arts and culture

[Questionnaire] Have you ever received arts or culture-related education? (Exclude those received as part of regular school curricula, but include those received in art schools or through private lessons)

[VAR] ARTRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| No | 2 | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Art

Table 1058 R's age of receiving education in music for the first time

[Questionnaire] When did you first receive education in each of the following fields?... Music (instruments, voice, chorus, traditional Korean music)

[VAR] ARTRNYR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 11 years old or below | 1 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Between 12-17 years old | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 18 years old or older | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 96.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Art

Table 1059 R's age of receiving education in ballet or dance for the first time

[Questionnaire] When did you first receive education in each of the following fields?... Ballet, Dance

[VAR] ARTRNYR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 11 years old or below | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Between 12-17 years old | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 18 years old or older | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Ballet

Table 1060 R's age of receiving education in fine arts and calligraphy for the first time

[Questionnaire] When did you first receive education in each of the following fields?... Fine arts, calligraphy

[VAR] ARTRNYR3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 11 years old or below | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Between 12-17 years old | 2 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 18 years old or older | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Fine Arts

Table 1061 R's age of receiving education in other arts and culture for the first time

[Questionnaire] When did you first receive education in each of the following fields?... Other

[VAR] ARTRNYR4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 11 years old or below | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Between 12-17 years old | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 18 years old or older | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art

Table 1062 Period of time that R received music related education

[Questionnaire] How long did you receive each of the education mentioned above?... Music (instruments, voice, chorus, traditional Korean music)

[VAR] ARTRNDU1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 year | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1-3 years | 2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| More than 3 years | 3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 96.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art

Table 1063 Period of time that R received ballet or dance related education

[Questionnaire] How long did you receive each of the education mentioned above?... Ballet, Dance

[VAR] ARTRNDU2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 year | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1-3 years | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| More than 3 years | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Ballet

Table 1064 Period of time that R received fine arts and calligraphy related education

[Questionnaire] How long did you receive each of the education mentioned above?... Fine arts, calligraphy

[VAR] ARTRNDU3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 year | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1-3 years | 2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| More than 3 years | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Fine Arts

Table 1065 Period of time that R received other arts and culture related education

[Questionnaire] How long did you receive the arts education that you indicated above?

[VAR] ARTRNDU4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 year | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1-3 years | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| More than 3 years | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art

Table 1066 Barriers in attending performing arts events and arts exhibitions: lack of time

[Questionnaire] What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please select all that apply... No time

[VAR] ARTOBS01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Yes | 1 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Barrier

Table 1067 Barriers in attending performing arts events and arts exhibitions: expensive costs

[Questionnaire] What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please select all that apply... Too expensive

[VAR] ARTOBS02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Yes | 1 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Barrier, Cost

Table 1068 Barriers in attending performing arts events and arts exhibitions: lack of interest

[Questionnaire] What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please select all that apply... No interest

[VAR] ARTOBS03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Yes | 1 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Barrier, Concern

Table 1069 Barriers in attending performing arts events and arts exhibitions: no one to go with

[Questionnaire] What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please select all that apply... No one to go with

[VAR] ARTOBS04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Yes | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Barrier, Art

Table 1070 Barriers in attending performing arts events and arts exhibitions: hard to bring family members

[Questionnaire] What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please select all that apply... Can't bring family members

[VAR] ARTOBS05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Yes | 1 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Barrier, Children, Family Members

Table 1071 Barriers in attending performing arts events and arts exhibitions: feel uneasy and awkward about attendin

[Questionnaire] What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please select all that apply... Feel uneasy and awkward about attending such events

[VAR] ARTOBS06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Yes | 1 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Barrier

Table 1072 Barriers in attending performing arts events and arts exhibitions: hard to understand

[Questionnaire] What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please select all that apply... Hard to understand the arts

[VAR] ARTOBS07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Yes | 1 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Barrier

Table 1073 Barriers in attending performing arts events and arts exhibitions: health issues

[Questionnaire] What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please select all that apply... Bad health

[VAR] ARTOBS08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Yes | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Barrier, Health

Table 1074 Barriers in attending performing arts events and arts exhibitions: uncomfortable with the arts

[Questionnaire] What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please select all that apply... Uncomfortable with the arts

[VAR] ARTOBS09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| Yes | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Barrier

Table 1075 Barriers in attending performing arts events and arts exhibitions: lack of arts facilities around

[Questionnaire] What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please select all that apply... Lack of arts facilities around

[VAR] ARTOBS10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Yes | 1 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Barrier, Facilities

Table 1076 Barriers in attending performing arts events and arts exhibitions: low quality of the arts that are accessible

[Questionnaire] What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please select all that apply... Low quality of the arts that are accessible

[VAR] ARTOBS11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Barrier

Table 1077 Barriers in attending performing arts events and arts exhibitions: inconvenient transportation

[Questionnaire] What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please select all that apply... Inconvenient transportation

[VAR] ARTOBS12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Yes | 1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Art, Barrier

Table 1078 Barriers in attending performing arts events and arts exhibitions: other

[Questionnaire] What are the barriers for you in attending performing arts events or arts exhibitions? Please select all that apply... Other

[VAR] ARTOBS77

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Yes | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Art, Barrier

Table 1079 Frequency of reading the newspaper

[Questionnaire] How often do you read the newspaper? (Please include online newspaper)

[VAR] NEWS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Everyday | 1 | 7.7 | 42.3 | 44.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 |
| A few times a week | 2 | 3.2 | 16.2 | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Once a week | 3 | 2.3 | 10.9 | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Less than a once a week | 4 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Never | 5 | 3.5 | 24.0 | 22.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: News

Table 1080 Average time reading newspapers: hours/minutes

[Questionnaire] On the average day, about how many hours do you read newspapers, including news on the internet?

[VAR] NEWSHR, NEWSMN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Less than 20 minutes | 2 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 20-40 minutes | 3 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| 40 minutes-1 hours | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1-2 hours | 5 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 2 hours or over | 6 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: News, Internet

Table 1081 Most often read newspaper section (2003)

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU READ THE NEWSPAPER) Which sections do you read most?

[VAR] NEWSKIND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| National | 1 | 5.3 | 27.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Politics | 2 | 1.8 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Business and Finance | 3 | 3.2 | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Sports | 4 | 1.7 | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Entertainment | 5 | 1.0 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Culture | 6 | 1.2 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.5 | 24.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: News

Table 1082 Most often read newspaper section (2005)

[Questionnaire] Which section do you read most?

[VAR] NEWSKND0

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| National | 1 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Politics | 2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Business and Finance | 3 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Sports | 4 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Entertainment | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Culture | 6 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| International | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: News

Table 1083 Average time watching TV: hours/minutes

[Questionnaire] On the average day about how many hours do you personally watch television? (Please include DMB,

Internet TV)

[VAR] TVHOURS, TVMINUTE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 1.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Less than 1 hour | 1 | 2.9 | 6.4 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| 1-2 hours | 2 | 8.9 | 24.2 | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| 2-3 hours | 3 | 11.5 | 26.9 | 26.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 |
| 3-4 hours | 4 | 7.9 | 17.4 | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| 4 hours or over | 5 | 8.0 | 20.8 | 22.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 72.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: TV

Table 1084 Most frequently watched kind of TV program

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU WATCH TV) What kind of program do you watch most?

[VAR] TVKIND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| News and current events | 1 | 17.7 | 42.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 |
| Drama | 2 | 10.9 | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| Entertainment | 3 | 4.8 | 14.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Education and documentary | 4 | 2.7 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Sports | 5 | 2.4 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 60.9 | 4.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: TV

Table 1085 Average time using the Internet: hours

[Questionnaire] On the average day, about how many hours do you use internet?

[VAR] WWWHR, WWWMN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Less than 20 minutes | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 20-40 minutes | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 40 minutes-1 hour | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1-2 hours | 4 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 2 hours or over | 5 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1086 Average time using e-mails: hours/minutes

[Questionnaire] On the average day, about how many hours do you use e-mail?

[VAR] EMAILHR, EMAILMN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Less than 10 minutes | 1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 10-20 minutes | 2 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 20-30 minutes | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 30 minutes-1 hours | 4 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 1 hour or over | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1087 Main usage for the e-mails (if R uses e-mails)

[Questionnaire] What do you use e-mail for mostly?

[VAR] EMAILUSE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Work-related communication and information gathering | 1 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Education-related communication and information gathering | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Entertainment | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Information gathering for everyday life | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Communication with family or relatives | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Communication with friends or acquaintances | 6 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 89.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1088 Main usage of the Internet aside from e-mails

[Questionnaire] Aside from e-mail, what do you use the internet for mostly? (PLEASE ASK ABOUT SPECIFIC

ACTIVITIES IF THE RESPONDENT GIVES SUCH ANSWERS AS HOBBIES, HOMEPAGE MAINTENANCE, ETC.)

[VAR] WWWUSE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Work-related communication and information gathering | 1 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Education-related communication and information gathering | 2 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Entertainment | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Information gathering for everyday life | 4 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| On-line education | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Shopping, baking, or ticket reservation | 6 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Chatting | 7 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Watching movie and drama or listening to music | 8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Internet games | 9 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Watching news | 10 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Participation in social or political activities | 11 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1089 Experience on downloading motion pictures or music from the Internet

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever downloaded motion pictures or music from the Internet (including P2P)?

[VAR] DOWNEXP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| No | 2 | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Internet, Movie, Video

Table 1090 Experience on uploading motion pictures or music from the Internet

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you ever uploaded motion pictures or music on the Internet (including P2P)?

[VAR] UPEXP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Internet, Video

Table 1091 Whether R uses the high-speed internet

[Questionnaire] Do you currently use the following services (including both paid and free services)?... High speed internet (including ADSL, VDSL, cable, Home LAN), wireless LAN

[VAR] ITUSE01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, I use | 1 | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| No, I don't use | 2 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1092 Whether R uses the cellular phone wireless Internet

[Questionnaire] Do you currently use the following services (including both paid and free services)?... Cellular phone wireless Internet

[VAR] ITUSE02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, I use | 1 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| No, I don't use | 2 | 14.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cellphone, Internet

Table 1093 Whether R uses the ground DMB/satellite DMB

[Questionnaire] Do you currently use the following services (including both paid and free services)?... Ground DMB/satellite DMB

[VAR] ITUSE03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, I use | 1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| No, I don't use | 2 | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1094 Whether R uses the satellite TV/cable TV

[Questionnaire] Do you currently use the following services (including both paid and free services)?... Satellite TV/cable TV

[VAR] ITUSE04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, I use | 1 | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| No, I don't use | 2 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: TV

Table 1095 Whether R uses the Internet TV/ VOD

[Questionnaire] Do you currently use the following services (including both paid and free services)?... Internet TV/ VOD

[VAR] ITUSE05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, I use | 1 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| No, I don't use | 2 | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Internet, TV

Table 1096 Whether R uses the personal home page/mini home page/blog

[Questionnaire] Do you currently use the following services (including both paid and free services)?... Personal home page/mini home page/blog

[VAR] ITUSE06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, I use | 1 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| No, I don't use | 2 | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Blog

Table 1097 Internet's contribution to R: increasing education and cultural knowledge

[Questionnaire] How helpful do you think the Internet is for you for each of the following purposes?... Increasing education and cultural knowledge

[VAR] INT1_R

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat helpful | 2 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not very helpful | 3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1098 Internet's contribution to R: understanding foreign culture

[Questionnaire] How helpful do you think the Internet is for you for each of the following purposes?... Understanding foreign culture

[VAR] INT2_R

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat helpful | 2 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not very helpful | 3 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1099 Internet's contribution to R: increasing attendance at performing arts or exhibitions

[Questionnaire] How helpful do you think the Internet is for you for each of the following purposes?... Increasing attendance at performing arts or exhibitions

[VAR] INT3_R

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat helpful | 2 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not very helpful | 3 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1100 Internet's contribution to R: expanding the range of music to listen to

[Questionnaire] How helpful do you think the Internet is for you for each of the following purposes?... Expanding the range of music to listen to

[VAR] INT4_R

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat helpful | 2 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not very helpful | 3 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1101 Internet's contribution to R: expanding the range of movies to watch

[Questionnaire] How helpful do you think the Internet is for you for each of the following purposes?... Expanding the range of movies to watch

[VAR] INT5_R

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat helpful | 2 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Not very helpful | 3 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Movie

Table 1102 Internet's contribution to R: increasing the time of reading

[Questionnaire] How helpful do you think the Internet is for you for each of the following purposes?... Increasing the time of reading

[VAR] INT6_R

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat helpful | 2 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not very helpful | 3 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Reading Books

Table 1103 Internet's contribution to the Korean society: expanding the opportunities for cultural enjoyment

[Questionnaire] How helpful do you think the Internet is for the Korean society for each of the following purposes?...

Expanding the opportunities for cultural enjoyment

[VAR] INT1_KR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat helpful | 2 | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Not very helpful | 3 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Citizen

Table 1104 Internet's contribution to the Korean society: increasing cultural diversity

[Questionnaire] How helpful do you think the Internet is for the Korean society for each of the following purposes?...

Increasing cultural diversity

[VAR] INT2_KR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat helpful | 2 | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Not very helpful | 3 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1105 Internet's contribution to the Korean society: expanding Korean wave (Hallyu)

[Questionnaire] How helpful do you think the Internet is for the Korean society for each of the following purposes?...

Expanding Korean wave (Hallyu)

[VAR] INT3_KR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat helpful | 2 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Not very helpful | 3 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1106 Internet's contribution to the Korean society: developing Korean film industry

[Questionnaire] How helpful do you think the Internet is for the Korean society for each of the following purposes?...

Developing Korean film industry

[VAR] INT4_KR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat helpful | 2 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not very helpful | 3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Movie

Table 1107 Internet's contribution to the Korean society: expanding the domestic popular music market

[Questionnaire] How helpful do you think the Internet is for the Korean society for each of the following purposes?...

Expanding the domestic popular music market

[VAR] INT5_KR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat helpful | 2 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Not very helpful | 3 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1108 Internet's contribution to the Korean society: reducing the cultural gap between generations

[Questionnaire] How helpful do you think the Internet is for the Korean society for each of the following purposes?...

Reducing the cultural gap between generations

[VAR] INT6_KR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat helpful | 2 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not very helpful | 3 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1109 Internet's contribution to the Korean society: increasing the size of audience in performing arts

[Questionnaire] How helpful do you think the Internet is for the Korean society for each of the following purposes?...

Increasing the size of audience in performing arts

[VAR] INT7_KR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat helpful | 2 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not very helpful | 3 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1110 Agree or disagree: I often get inefficient in what I'm doing due to the Internet

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on

yourself... I... Often get inefficient in what I'm doing due to the internet

[VAR] INTRES1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1111 Agree or disagree: I can't do other things without doing the internet since I become so anxious about what's happening

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on yourself... I... Can't do other things without doing the internet since I become so anxious about what's happening

[VAR] INTRES2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 35.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1112 Agree or disagree: I used to keep doing the internet even saying to myself to stop it

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on yourself... I... Used to keep doing the internet even saying to myself to stop it

[VAR] INTRES3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 32.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1113 Agree or disagree: I used to get inattentive with fatigue due to the internet

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on yourself... I... Used to get inattentive with fatigue due to the internet

[VAR] INTRES4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Fatigue

Table 1114 Agree or disagree: I used to fail to accomplish what was planned in the course of doing the internet

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on yourself... I... Used to fail to accomplish what was planned in the course of doing the internet

[VAR] INTRES5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 34.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1115 Agree or disagree: I become pleasant and easily excited when doing the internet

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on yourself... I... Become pleasant and easily excited when doing the internet

[VAR] INTRES6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 39.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1116 Agree or disagree: I become irritated when things go wrong or unexpected in the course of doing the internet

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on yourself... I... Become irritated when things go wrong or unexpected in the course of doing the internet

[VAR] INTRES7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1117 Agree or disagree: I become impatient and restless without doing the internet

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on yourself... I... Become impatient and restless without doing the internet

[VAR] INTRES8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 43.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1118 Agree or disagree: I tend to do the internet for longer hours than expected once I begin to do it

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on yourself... I... Tend to do the internet for longer hours than expected once I begin to do it

[VAR] INTRES9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1119 Agree or disagree: I become more confident in the course of doing the internet

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on yourself... I... Become more confident in the course of doing the internet

[VAR] INTRES10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 37.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1120 Agree or disagree: I can control the time by myself to do the internet

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on yourself... I... Can control the time by myself to do the internet

[VAR] INTRES11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1121 R's average hours using the Internet (hour/minute)

[Questionnaire] How long do you and your child, respectively, do the internet on average in a day?... YOU

[VAR] INTRESTM, INTRESMN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 0-59 minutes | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | 8.7 | - | 34.5 | - | - | 20.0 | 4.2 |
| 1 hour-1 hour 59 minutes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | 20.3 | - | 19.0 | - | - | 22.4 | 4.6 |
| 2-2 hours 59 minutes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | 14.8 | - | 17.3 | - | - | 22.7 | 4.0 |
| 3-3 hours 59 minutes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | 9.0 | - | 8.7 | - | - | 15.0 | 2.4 |
| 4-4 hours 59 minutes | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | 4.6 | - | 6.1 | - | - | 6.2 | 1.1 |
| 5-5 hours 59 minutes | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 4.9 | - | 6.5 | - | - | 5.9 | 1.1 |
| 6-6 hours 59 minutes | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 1.9 | - | 2.2 | - | - | 3.1 | 0.5 |
| 7-7 hours 59 minutes | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.5 | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| 8-8 hours 59 minutes | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 1.3 | - | 2.0 | - | - | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| 9-9 hours 59 minutes | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.3 | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-10 hours 59 minutes | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 1.3 | - | 1.6 | - | - | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| 11-11 hours 59 minutes | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.5 | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 12-12 hours 59 minutes | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 1.2 | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| 13-13 hours 59 minutes | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14-14 hours 59 minutes | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.4 | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15-15 hours 59 minutes | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 16-16 hours 59 minutes | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.4 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 17-17 hours 59 minutes | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 18-18 hours 59 minutes | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-20 hours 59 minutes | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 21 hours-21 hours 59 minutes | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 1.3 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.1 | 28.4 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 81.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Internet

Table 1122 Average hours of R's child(ren) using the Internet (hours/minutes)

[Questionnaire] How long do you and your child, respectively, do the internet on average in a day?... YOUR CHILD

[VAR] INTCHLTM, INTCHLMN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0-59 minutes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 1 hour-1 hour 59 minutes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 2-2 hours 59 minutes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 3-3 hours 59 minutes | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 4-4 hours 59 minutes | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 5-5 hours 59 minutes | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 7-7 hours 59 minutes | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 10 hours-10 hours 59 minutes | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Internet

Table 1123 Efforts to Reduce Internet Use

[Questionnaire] In the past 12 months, how often have you intentionally tried to reduce your Internet usage time?

[VAR] REDINTER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-----|
| Everyday or almost everyday | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | 0.7 |
| Several times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | 0.3 |
| Several times a month | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | 0.3 |
| Several times a year | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| Rarely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | 0.7 |
| Not at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.2 | 2.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 94.9 | |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 | |

*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1124 Average number of people whom R has contacts on a day

[Questionnaire] On an ordinary day, with how many people do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face?

[VAR] NUMCNTCT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1-4 | 2 | - | - | 30.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| 5-9 | 3 | - | - | 27.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| 10-19 | 4 | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 20-49 | 5 | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 50-99 | 6 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 100 or more | 7 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact, Internet

Table 1125 Whether R uses SNS

[Questionnaire] Do you use the SNS?

[VAR] SNS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 63.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: SNS

Table 1126 Primary purpose of SNS use

[Questionnaire] What is the primary purpose of your SNS use?

[VAR] SNSUSE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| To obtain some information or knowledge | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| To promote communications or build friendship | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| OTHER | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: SNS

Table 1127 Average hours using SNS (hour/minutes)

[Questionnaire] How long do you use the SNS on average in a day?

[VAR] SNSSTM, SNSMN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 0-59 minutes | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | 22.2 | - | 26.2 | - | - | 49.2 | 6.5 |
| 1hour-1hour 59 minutes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | 16.5 | - | 18.4 | - | - | 23.5 | 3.8 |
| 2-2 59 minutes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 7.3 | - | 9.5 | - | - | 8.1 | 1.6 |
| 3-3 59 minutes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 4.0 | - | 4.5 | - | - | 2.6 | 0.7 |
| 4-4 59 minutes | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 1.9 | - | 1.0 | - | - | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| 5-5 59 minutes | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 1.7 | - | 2.0 | - | - | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| 6-6 59 minutes | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.7 | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 7-7 59 minutes | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 8-8 59 minutes | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.6 | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 9-9 59 minutes | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 10-10 59 minutes | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 1.8 | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 11-11 59 minutes | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 12-12 59 minutes | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.8 | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 13-13 59 minutes | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 14-14 59 minutes | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.2 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15-15 59 minutes | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 16hours or over | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.8 | - | - | 2.3 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 41.6 | 100.0 | 35.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 9.9 | 86.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: SNS

Table 1128 Whether R thinks his/her SNS use is excessive

[Questionnaire] Do you think you are using the SNS excessively?

[VAR] SNSOVER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, very much | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Yes, a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not so much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: SNS

Table 1129 Opinion on SNS: I trust the information obtained from the SNS

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement below... I trust the information obtained from the SNS

[VAR] SNSATT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: SNS, Information, Trust

Table 1130 Opinion on SNS: I used to actively express my opinions on social issues through the SNS

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement below... I used to actively express my opinions on social issues through the SNS

[VAR] SNSATT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS

Table 1131 Opinion on SNS: I trust people I meet in the SNS

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement below... I trust people I meet in the SNS

[VAR] SNSATT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS, Trust

Table 1132 Behaviors regarding SNS: I used to get anxious or nervous if I don't use the SNS for some time

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement below... I used to get anxious or nervous if I don't use the SNS for some time

[VAR] SNSATT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS, Anxious

Table 1133 Behaviors regarding SNS: I used to have poor performances in what I'm doing (studying, job) due to the SNS

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement below... I used to have poor performances in what I'm doing (studying, job) due to the SNS

[VAR] SNSATT5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS, Job, Work

Table 1134 Frequency of using e-mail services

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the following Internet services?... E-Mail

[VAR] INTMAIL16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | 11.3 | 1.8 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | 14.7 | 1.5 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | 12.6 | 1.1 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | 22.0 | 1.9 |
| None | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | 29.9 | 2.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 91.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1135 Frequency of using SNS

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the following Internet services?... SNS (Example: Twitter, Facebook, etc.)

[VAR] INTSNS16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.9 | - | - | 78.5 | 6.5 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | 8.0 | 0.9 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 2.1 | 0.2 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | 1.5 | 0.3 |
| None | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 91.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Kakao Talk, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram

Table 1136 Frequency of using Internet community services

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the following Internet services?... Internet community boards (Example: Today's Humor, DC Inside, Daily Best, etc.)

[VAR] INTCLUB16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| None | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.0 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Bulletin Board

Table 1137 Frequency of using blog services

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the following Internet services?... Blog

[VAR] INTBLOG16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| None | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.4 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Blog

Table 1138 Frequency of using Twitter

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the following SNS?... Twitter

[VAR] SNSTWIT16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| None | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.2 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS, Twitter

Table 1139 Frequency of using Facebook

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the following SNS?... Facebook

[VAR] SNSFACE16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| None | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS, Facebook

Table 1140 Frequency of using Kakaotalk

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the following SNS?... KakaoTalk

[VAR] SNSKAKAO16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 58.5 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| None | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS, Kakao Talk

Table 1141 Frequency of using Instagram

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the following SNS?... Instagram

[VAR] SNSINSTA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| None | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.8 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 36.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS, Instagram

Table 1142 SNS Frequency of using other SNS

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the following SNS?... Others

[VAR] SNSOTHER16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| None | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS

Table 1143 Whether R uses the Internet

[Questionnaire] Do you use the internet?

[VAR] INTRNT13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 71.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1144 Frequency of using SNS services

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the following kinds of internet? Please answer for each kind below... SNS (Ex:

KakaoTalk, Twitter, Facebook, etc.)

[VAR] INTSNS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 41.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, SNS, Kakao Talk, Twitter, Facebook

Table 1145 Frequency of using e-mail services

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the following kinds of internet? Please answer for each kind below... E-Mail

[VAR] INTMAIL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet

Table 1146 Frequency of using blog services

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the following kinds of internet? Please answer for each kind below... Blog

[VAR] INTBLOG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Blog

Table 1147 Frequency of using Internet Community services

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the following kinds of internet? Please answer for each kind below... Internet

Community (Ex: Today's Humor, DC Inside, Daily Best, etc.)

[VAR] INTCLUB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Bulletin Board

Table 1148 Frequency of using Twitter

[Questionnaire] How often do you use each of the following kinds of SNS... Twitter

[VAR] SNSTWIT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS, Twitter

Table 1149 Frequency of using Facebook

[Questionnaire] How often do you use each of the following kinds of SNS... Facebook

[VAR] SNSFACE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS, Facebook

Table 1150 Frequency of using Kakao Talk

[Questionnaire] How often do you use each of the following kinds of SNS... KakaoTalk

[VAR] SNSKAKAO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 43.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS, Kakao Talk

Table 1151 Frequency of using Other types of SNS

[Questionnaire] How often do you use each of the following kinds of SNS... Others

[VAR] SNSOTHER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS

Table 1152 Frequency of using the desktop/laptop to use the SNS services

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the SNS by using each of the following types of equipments?... Desktop /

Notebook

[VAR] SNSTOP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS

Table 1153 Frequency of using the smartphone to use the SNS services

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the SNS by using each of the following types of equipments?... Smart Phones

[VAR] SNSSMART

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 42.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS

Table 1154 Frequency of using the tablet to use the SNS services

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the SNS by using each of the following types of equipments?... Tablet (Ex:

Galaxy Tab, i-pad, etc.)

[VAR] SNSTABLET

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: SNS

Table 1155 Average hours of using the Internet Community services a day (hour/minute)

[Questionnaire] How long do you spend time in the internet community on average days?

[VAR] CLUBTM, CLUBMW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0~10 minutes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 10~20 minutes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 20~30 minutes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 30~60 minutes | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1 hours or over | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Internet, Bulletin Board

Table 1156 Frequency of using Clie

[Questionnaire] How often do you use each of the following kinds of internet community?... Clie

[VAR] CLUBCLIEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Bulletin Board

Table 1157 Frequency of using DC Inside

[Questionnaire] How often do you use each of the following kinds of internet community?... DC Inside

[VAR] CLUBDCIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Bulletin Board

Table 1158 Frequency of using Daily Best (Ilbe)

[Questionnaire] How often do you use each of the following kinds of internet community?... Daily Best (Ilbe)

[VAR] CLUBILBE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Bulletin Board

Table 1159 Frequency of using Other types of Internet Community services

[Questionnaire] How often do you use each of the following kinds of internet community?... Others

[VAR] CLUBOTHER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Bulletin Board

Table 1160 Frequency of using the web portal service to use the media contents

[Questionnaire] How often do you use each of the following kinds of service in order to use the media contents (ex. movies, books, TV, etc.)?... Portal (ex. Naver, etc.)

[VAR] MEPATAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: TV, Movie

Table 1161 Frequency of using the video/clip service to use the media contents

[Questionnaire] How often do you use each of the following kinds of service in order to use the media contents (ex. movies, books, TV, etc.)?... Video/clip service (ex. YouTube, Vimeo, etc.)

[VAR] MEVIEDO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 55.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: TV, Movie, Video

Table 1162 Frequency of using the WebHard service to use the media contents

[Questionnaire] How often do you use each of the following kinds of service in order to use the media contents (ex. movies, books, TV, etc.)?... WebHard

[VAR] MEWEBHARD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: TV, Movie

Table 1163 Frequency of using the Torrents to use the media contents

[Questionnaire] How often do you use each of the following kinds of service in order to use the media contents (ex. movies, books, TV, etc.)?... Torrents

[VAR] METORRENT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 84.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: TV, Movie

Table 1164 Frequency of using the contents producers or music provision service to use the media contents.

[Questionnaire] How often do you use each of the following kinds of service in order to use the media contents (ex. movies, books, TV, etc.)?... Contents producers or Music provision services (ex. Melon, Pooq, i-tunes, Amazon, Broadcasting stations, Music companies, etc.)

[VAR] MEOTHER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost every day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 2-4 times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Less than once a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: TV, Movie

Table 1165 Average time using the mobile phone: hours/minutes

[Questionnaire] On the average day, about how many hours do you use the mobile phone? Please include all such activities as sending messages, doing games, or listening to music.

[VAR] CELLHR, CELLMN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 0 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Less than 10 minute | 1 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 10-19 minute | 2 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 20-29minute | 3 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 30-59 minute | 4 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 60-119 minute | 5 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 120 minute or over | 6 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cellphone, Game

Table 1166 Main usage of the mobile phone

[Questionnaire] What do you use the mobile phone for mostly?

[VAR] CELLUSE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Work-related communication and information gathering | 1 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Education-related communication and information gathering | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Entertainment | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Information gathering for everyday life | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Communication with family or relatives | 5 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Communication with friends or acquaintances | 6 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Cellphone

Table 1167 Agree or disagree: Anybody who is eligible can be allowed to have the dual citizenship of South Korea and other country at the same time

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Anybody who is eligible can be allowed to have the dual citizenship of South Korea and other country at the same time

[VAR] DOUBLNAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 24.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Citizenship

Table 1168 Different racial and ethnic groups: to maintain district customs or to blend in

[Questionnaire] Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?

[VAR] CULRELAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and tradition | 1 | - | - | - | 42.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society | 2 | - | - | - | 51.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Ethnic Group

Table 1169 Admitting the North Korean defectors

[Questionnaire] What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

[VAR] NKACCEPT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All should be admitted | 1 | - | - | - | - | 51.1 | 52.3 | 48.0 | 46.7 | 41.8 | - | - | - | 14.6 |
| Should be admitted selectively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 39.5 | 38.8 | 43.8 | 44.2 | 50.9 | - | - | - | 12.9 |
| Should not be admitted anymore | 3 | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 7.3 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 69.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: North Korea

Table 1170 How close to North Korean defectors in South Korea

[Questionnaire] How close or distant do you feel about North Korean defectors who stay in South Korea?

[VAR] NKCLOSE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Feel very close | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Feel somewhat close | 2 | - | - | - | - | 42.1 | 41.8 | 40.8 | 39.8 | - | - | - | - | 10.4 |
| Feel somewhat distant | 3 | - | - | - | - | 42.7 | 41.8 | 43.8 | 44.5 | - | - | - | - | 10.9 |
| Feel very distant | 4 | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 74.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: North Korea

Table 1171 Appropriate number of North Korean refugees in South Korea

[Questionnaire] Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in Korea?... North Korean refugees

[VAR] NKREFUGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Increase greatly | 1 | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Increase some | 2 | - | - | - | 25.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Stay the same | 3 | - | - | - | 31.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Decrease some | 4 | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Decrease greatly | 5 | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: North Korea

Table 1172 Appropriate number of blue-collar foreign workers in South Korea

[Questionnaire] Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in Korea?... Blue-collar foreign workers

[VAR] FRNWRKR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Increase greatly | 1 | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Increase some | 2 | - | - | - | 26.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Stay the same | 3 | - | - | - | 31.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Decrease some | 4 | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Decrease greatly | 5 | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 1173 Appropriate number of blue-collar foreign workers in South Korea

[Questionnaire] Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in Korea?... Professional foreign workers

[VAR] FRNEXPT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Increase greatly | 1 | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Increase some | 2 | - | - | - | 38.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Stay the same | 3 | - | - | - | 25.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Decrease some | 4 | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Decrease greatly | 5 | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 1174 Appropriate number of Korean-Chinese in South Korea

[Questionnaire] Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in Korea?... Korean-Chinese

[VAR] KRCHN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Increase greatly | 1 | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Increase some | 2 | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Stay the same | 3 | - | - | - | 35.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Decrease some | 4 | - | - | - | 29.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Decrease greatly | 5 | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Korean-Chinese

Table 1175 Appropriate number of foreign students in South Korea

[Questionnaire] Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in Korea?... Foreign student

[VAR] FRNSTDNT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Increase greatly | 1 | - | - | - | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Increase some | 2 | - | - | - | 48.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Stay the same | 3 | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Decrease some | 4 | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Decrease greatly | 5 | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 1176 Appropriate number of foreign businessmen and investors in South Korea

[Questionnaire] Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in Korea?... Foreign businessman & investor

[VAR] FRNBUZNS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Increase greatly | 1 | - | - | - | 35.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Increase some | 2 | - | - | - | 42.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Stay the same | 3 | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Decrease some | 4 | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Decrease greatly | 5 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 1177 Opinion on Korean immigration policy: Legal immigrants to South Korea who are not citizens should have the same welfare benefits as South Korean citizens

[Questionnaire] There are opinions about Korean immigration policies. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Legal immigrants to South Korea who are not citizens should have the same welfare benefits as South Korean citizens.

[VAR] FPOLICY1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 22.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 46.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Citizenship, Welfare, Koreans

Table 1178 Opinion on Korean immigration policy: Legal immigrants to South Korea should be given the right to bring their own families to Korea

[Questionnaire] There are opinions about Korean immigration policies. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Legal immigrants to South Korea should be given the right to bring their own families to Korea

[VAR] FPOLICY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 49.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members

Table 1179 Opinion on Korean immigration policy: Legal immigrants to South Korea who have been staying in Korea for a long time should be given the voting right in local elections, even if they don't have the residential right

[Questionnaire] There are opinions about Korean immigration policies. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Legal immigrants to South Korea who have been staying in Korea for a long time should be given the voting right in local elections, even if they don't have the residential right

[VAR] FPOLICY3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Election

Table 1180 Opinion on Korean immigration policy: Government should intervene deeply so as to eliminate the human rights infringement or discrimination against foreign immigrants

[Questionnaire] There are opinions about Korean immigration policies. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Government should intervene deeply so as to eliminate the human rights infringement or discrimination against foreign immigrants

[VAR] FPOLICY4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 28.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 43.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Discrimination

Table 1181 Opinion on Korean immigration policy: Government should provide support for ethnic/racial minorities so that they could preserve their own tradition and custom

[Questionnaire] There are opinions about Korean immigration policies. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Government should provide support for ethnic/racial minorities so that they could preserve their own tradition and custom

[VAR] FPOLICY5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 41.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 26.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Ethnic Group

Table 1182 Opinion on Korean immigration policy: All countries are benefited by the migration of people to countries in which their technologies are required

[Questionnaire] There are opinions about Korean immigration policies. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... All countries are benefited by the migration of people to countries in which their technologies are required

[VAR] FPOLICY6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 44.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 26.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Technology

Table 1183 Opinion on Korean immigration policy: A well-off country has the obligation to allow the immigration from a worse-off country

[Questionnaire] There are opinions about Korean immigration policies. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... A well-off country has the obligation to allow the immigration from a worse-off country

[VAR] FPOLICY7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 34.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 29.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Poverty

Table 1184 Opinion on immigrants in Korea: Immigrants help to fill job vacancies in need of people

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Immigrants help to fill job vacancies in need of people

[VAR] IMMGFILL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 62.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1185 Opinion on immigrants in Korea: In general, immigrants bring economic harms to poor people than rich people

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... In general, immigrants bring economic harms to poor people than rich people

[VAR] IMMHRMPR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 29.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 33.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 23.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1186 Opinion on immigrants in Korea: As the number of immigrants increases, the pride in Korean culture and tradition will be decreased

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... As the number of immigrants increases, the pride in Korean culture and tradition will be decreased

[VAR] IMMLWPRD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 26.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 36.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1187 Opinion on immigrants in Korea: It is desirable for most people in Korea to share the same tradition and custom

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... It is desirable for most people in Korea to share the same tradition and custom

[VAR] IMMSHARE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 49.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1188 Opinion on immigrants in Korea: With the growth of immigrants, social conflict will become more severe

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... With the growth of immigrants, social conflict will become more severe

[VAR] IMMCNFLT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 44.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 25.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Immigrant, Conflict

Table 1189 Opinion on immigrants in Korea: No matter how hard Korean government tries, immigrants will increase conflict in Korean society

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... No matter how hard Korean government tries, immigrants will increase conflict in Korean society

[VAR] MORECFLT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Immigrant, Conflict

Table 1190 Opinion on immigrants in Korea: In order to prevent the population decrease in Korea, allowing the immigration to Korea will be an inevitable choice

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... In order to prevent the population decrease in Korea, allowing the immigration to Korea will be an inevitable choice

[VAR] MOREPOP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1191 Opinion on immigrants in Korea: With the growth of immigrants, people have to pay more taxes for their social welfare

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... With the growth of immigrants, people have to pay more taxes for their social welfare

[VAR] IMMTXINC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 38.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Immigrant, Welfare, Burden, Tax

Table 1192 Limit immigration

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Korea should limit immigration in order to protect our national way of life

[VAR] IMMIREST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | 1.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.9 | - | 2.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1193 Accepting North Korean refugees as visitors to R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... North Korean refugees... Visitors to my country

[VAR] VISITNK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 79.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 20.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: North Korea

Table 1194 Accepting North Korean refugees as citizens of R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... North Korean refugees... Citizens of my country

[VAR] CITZNNK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 77.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: North Korea

Table 1195 Accepting North Korean refugees as workers in R's workplace

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... North Korean refugees... Workers in my workplace

[VAR] COLLGNK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 76.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: North Korea, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 1196 Accepting North Korean refugees as close neighbors to R's place

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... North Korean refugees... Close neighbors in my place

[VAR] NEIGHNK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 76.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: North Korea, Neighbor

Table 1197 Accepting North Korean refugees as close friends of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... North Korean refugees... Close friends of mine

[VAR] FRNDNK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 68.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 31.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: North Korea, Friends

Table 1198 Accepting North Korean refugees as spouse of R's child(ren)

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... North Korean refugees... Spouse of my child(ren)

[VAR] SONLWNK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 39.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 60.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: North Korea, Children

Table 1199 Accepting North Korean refugees as spouse of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... North Korean refugees... Spouse of my own

[VAR] SPOUZNK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 36.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 63.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: North Korea

Table 1200 Accepting Korean-Chinese people as visitors to R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Korean-Chinese... Visitors to my country

[VAR] VISITKCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 86.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Korean-Chinese

Table 1201 Accepting Korean-Chinese people as citizens of R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Korean-Chinese... Citizens of my country

[VAR] CITZKCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 69.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Korean-Chinese

Table 1202 Accepting Korean-Chinese people as workers in R's workplace

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Korean-Chinese... Workers in my workplace

[VAR] COLLGKCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 77.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Korean-Chinese, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 1203 Accepting Korean-Chinese people as close neighbors to R's place

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Korean-Chinese... Close neighbors in my place

[VAR] NEIGHKCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 76.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Korean-Chinese, Neighbor

Table 1204 Accepting Korean-Chinese people as close friends of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Korean-Chinese... Close friends of mine

[VAR] FRNDKCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 69.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Korean-Chinese, Friends

Table 1205 Accepting Korean-Chinese people as spouse of R's child(ren)

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Korean-Chinese... Spouse of my child(ren)

[VAR] SONLWKCNC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 34.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 65.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Korean-Chinese, Children

Table 1206 Accepting Korean-Chinese people as spouse of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Korean-Chinese... Spouse of my own

[VAR] SPOUZKCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 32.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 67.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Korean-Chinese

Table 1207 Accepting Chinese people as visitors to R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Chinese... Visitors to my country

[VAR] VISITCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 83.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1208 Accepting Chinese people as citizens of R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Chinese... Citizens of my country

[VAR] CITZNCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 53.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 46.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1209 Accepting Chinese people as workers in R's workplace

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Chinese... Workers in my workplace

[VAR] COLLGCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 70.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 29.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Colleagues

Table 1210 Accepting Chinese people as close neighbors to R's place

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Chinese... Close neighbors in my place

[VAR] NEIGHCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 70.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Neighbor

Table 1211 Accepting Chinese people as close friends of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Chinese... Close friends of mine

[VAR] FRNDCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 63.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 36.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends

Table 1212 Accepting Chinese people as spouse of R's child(ren)

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Chinese... Spouse of my child(ren)

[VAR] SONLWCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 28.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 70.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Children

Table 1213 Accepting Chinese people as spouse of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Chinese... Spouse of my own

[VAR] SPOUZCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 73.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1214 Accepting Japanese people as visitors to R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Japanese... Visitors to my country

[VAR] VISITJPN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 86.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Japanese

Table 1215 Accepting Japanese people as citizens of R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Japanese... Citizens of my country

[VAR] CITZJPN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 52.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 46.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Japanese

Table 1216 Accepting Japanese people as workers in R's workplace

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Japanese... Workers in my workplace

[VAR] COLLGJPN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 74.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 24.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Japanese, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 1217 Accepting Japanese people as close neighbors to R's place

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Japanese... Close neighbors in my place

[VAR] NEIGHJPN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 73.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Japanese, Neighbor

Table 1218 Accepting Japanese people as close friends of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Japanese... Close friends of mine

[VAR] FRNDJPN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 69.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 30.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Japanese, Friends

Table 1219 Accepting Japanese people as spouse of R's child(ren)

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Japanese... Spouse of my child(ren)

[VAR] SONLWJPN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 35.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 63.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Japanese, Children

Table 1220 Accepting Japanese people as spouse of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... Japanese... Spouse of my own

[VAR] SPOUZJPN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 32.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 67.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Japanese

Table 1221 Accepting East-Asians as visitors to R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... East-asian... Visitors to my country

[VAR] VISITEA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 88.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: East-Asian

Table 1222 Accepting East-Asians as citizens of R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... East-asian... Citizens of my country

[VAR] CITZNEA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 56.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 42.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: East-Asian

Table 1223 Accepting East-Asians as workers in R's workplace

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... East-asian... Workers in my workplace

[VAR] COLLGEA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 73.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: East-Asian, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 1224 Accepting East-Asians as close neighbors to R's place

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... East-asian... Close neighbors in my place

[VAR] NEIGHEA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 73.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: East-Asian, Neighbor

Table 1225 Accepting East-Asians as close friends of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... East-asian... Close friends of mine

[VAR] FRNDEA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 66.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 32.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: East-Asian, Friends

Table 1226 Accepting East-Asians as spouse of R's child(ren)

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... East-asian... Spouse of my child(ren)

[VAR] SONLWEA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 71.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: East-Asian, Children

Table 1227 Accepting East-Asians as spouse of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... East-asian... Spouse of my own

[VAR] SPOUZA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 25.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 74.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: East-Asian

Table 1228 Accepting Americans as visitors to R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... merican... Visitors to my country

[VAR] VISITAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 92.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: American

Table 1229 Accepting Americans as citizens of R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... American... Citizens of my country

[VAR] CITZNAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 64.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 35.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: American

Table 1230 Accepting Americans as workers in R's workplace

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... American... Workers in my workplace

[VAR] COLLGAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 81.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: American, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 1231 Accepting Americans as close neighbors to R's place

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... American... Close neighbors in my place

[VAR] NEIGHAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 81.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: American, Neighbor

Table 1232 Accepting Americans as close friends of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... American... Close friends of mine

[VAR] FRNDAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 76.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: American, Friends

Table 1233 Accepting Americans as spouse of R's child(ren)

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... American... Spouse of my child(ren)

[VAR] SONLWAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 41.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 58.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: American, Children

Table 1234 Accepting Americans as spouse of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... American... Spouse of my own

[VAR] SPOUZAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 35.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 64.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: American

Table 1235 Accepting Europeans as visitors to R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... European... Visitors to my country

[VAR] VISITEU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 91.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: European

Table 1236 Accepting Europeans as citizens of R's country

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... European... Citizens of my country

[VAR] CITZNEU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 61.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 37.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: European

Table 1237 Accepting Europeans as workers in R's workplace

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... European... Workers in my workplace

[VAR] COLLGEU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 79.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: European, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 1238 Accepting Europeans as close neighbors to R's place

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... European... Close neighbors in my place

[VAR] NEIGHEU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 78.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: European, Neighbor

Table 1239 Accepting Europeans as close friends of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... European... Close friends of mine

[VAR] FRNDEU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 74.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: European, Friends

Table 1240 Accepting Europeans as spouse of R's child(ren)

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... European... Spouse of my child(ren)

[VAR] SONLWEU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 38.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 61.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: European, Children

Table 1241 Accepting Europeans as spouse of R

[Questionnaire] How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?... European... Spouse of my own

[VAR] SPOUZEU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 34.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 64.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: European

Table 1242 Opinion on immigrants abandoning their culture or keeping their culture to adapt to the Korean society

[Questionnaire] Where would you rate yourself on this scale?

[VAR] IMMIGWAY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Immigrants should abandon their culture and custom and adopt Korean culture and custom | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Immigrants would be better off if they adapt to Korean culture while keeping their own culture and custom | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1243 Awareness level on the current human rights situation in Korea

[Questionnaire] How well do you know the situation of human rights in Korea now?

[VAR] HRCURR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Knows very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Knows a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Do not know very well | 3 | - | - | - | - | 50.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Do not know at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Human Rights

Table 1244 Awareness level on the protection of basic human rights being stipulated under the Constitution

[Questionnaire] How well do you know that protection of basic human rights is stipulated under the Constitution?

[VAR] HRLAW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Knows very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Knows a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 40.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Do not know very well | 3 | - | - | - | - | 38.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Do not know at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Human Rights

Table 1245 Awareness level on the current human rights situation in other countries

[Questionnaire] How well do you know the situation of human rights in other countries?

[VAR] HRINTL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Knows very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Knows a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Do not know very well | 3 | - | - | - | - | 53.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Do not know at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Human Rights

Table 1246 Extent of the protection/restriction of human rights in Korea

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you think human rights are preserved or restricted in Korea?

[VAR] HRRESPEC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | 33.0 | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 34.9 | - | - | - | - | 37.3 | - | - | 4.2 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | - | 3.0 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Human Rights

Table 1247 Extent of the protection/restriction of human rights for workers/laborers

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Workers/Laborers

[VAR] RIGHT01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 35.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 37.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1248 Extent of the protection/restriction of human rights for female

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Female

[VAR] RIGHT02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 33.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Female

Table 1249 Extent of the protection/restriction of human rights for the handicapped

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Handicapped

[VAR] RIGHT03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 39.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 24.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Handicapped

Table 1250 Extent of the protection/restriction of human rights for children/adolescents

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Children/Adolescents

[VAR] RIGHT04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 36.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1251 Extent of the protection/restriction of human rights for the elderly

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Elderly

[VAR] RIGHT05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 36.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: The Old

Table 1252 Extent of the protection/restriction of human rights for migrant workers in Korea

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Migrant workers to Korea

[VAR] RIGHT06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 43.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 32.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1253 Extent of the protection/restriction of human rights for foreign brides in Korea

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Foreign bride migrants to Korea

[VAR] RIGHT07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 45.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Female

Table 1254 Extent of the protection/restriction of human rights for North Korean defectors

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... North Korean defectors

[VAR] RIGHT08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 44.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: North Korea

Table 1255 Extent of the protection/restriction of human rights for sexual minorities

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Sexual minorities

[VAR] RIGHT09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 19.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 37.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 39.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Minorities

Table 1256 Extent of the protection/restriction of human rights for prison inmates

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Prison inmates

[VAR] RIGHT10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 45.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1257 Extent of the protection/restriction of freedom of press

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Press and freedom to express

[VAR] RIGHT11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 41.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 28.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1258 Extent of the protection/restriction of freedom of gathering and association

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Freedom of gathering and association

[VAR] RIGHT12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 38.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 31.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1259 Extent of the protection/restriction of welfare rights

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Welfare rights

[VAR] RIGHT13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 49.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1260 Extent of the protection/restriction of right for health

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Right for health

[VAR] RIGHT14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 38.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 42.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Health

Table 1261 Extent of the protection/restriction of right to be educated

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below... Right to take educations

[VAR] RIGHT15

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Preserved very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Preserved a little bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | 45.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Restricted a little bit | 4 | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Restricted a lot | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1262 Ministry of Justice / Supreme Prosecutor's Office's effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?... Ministry of Justice / Supreme Prosecutor's Office

[VAR] HRPUB01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 44.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: National Human Rights Commission

Table 1263 National Human Rights Commission's effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?... National Human Rights Commission

[VAR] HRPUB02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 45.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: National Human Rights Commission

Table 1264 Police Office's effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?... Police Office

[VAR] HRPUB03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 42.1 | - | - | - | - | 42.5 | - | - | 4.9 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | 2.4 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: National Human Rights Commission

Table 1265 Ministry of Security and Public Administration's effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?... Ministry of Security and Public

[VAR] HRPUB04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 53.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: National Human Rights Commission

Table 1266 Ministry of Health and Welfare's effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?... Ministry of Health and Welfare

[VAR] HRPUB05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 32.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 47.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: National Human Rights Commission

Table 1267 Ministry of Employment and Labor's effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?... Ministry of Employment and Labor

[VAR] HRPUB06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 27.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 46.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: National Human Rights Commission

Table 1268 Ministry of Gender Equality and Family's effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?... Ministry of Gender Equality and Family

[VAR] HRPUB07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 45.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: National Human Rights Commission

Table 1269 Ministry of Education's effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?... Ministry of Education

[VAR] HRPUB08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 50.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: National Human Rights Commission

Table 1270 Ministry of National Defense / Army's effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?... Ministry of National Defence / Army

[VAR] HRPUB09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 36.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 26.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: National Human Rights Commission, Military

Table 1271 The Blue House's effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?... Blue House

[VAR] HRPUB10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 43.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: National Human Rights Commission, The Blue House

Table 1272 Court's effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?... Court

[VAR] HRPUB11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 46.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: National Human Rights Commission, Court

Table 1273 United Nations' effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] Then, how would you evaluate the efforts of human right protection done by each of the following international organizations?... United Nations

[VAR] HRINTL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 44.5 | - | - | - | - | 39.6 | - | - | 4.9 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | - | 43.5 | - | - | 4.1 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: International Organizations, The UN, Human Rights Protection

Table 1274 European Union’s effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] Then, how would you evaluate the efforts of human right protection done by each of the following international organizations?... European Union

[VAR] HRINTL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 32.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 43.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: International Organizations, Human Rights Protection

Table 1275 World Bank’s effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] Then, how would you evaluate the efforts of human right protection done by each of the following international organizations?... World Bank

[VAR] HRINTL3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 49.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: International Organizations, Human Rights Protection

Table 1276 Amnesty International’s effort to protect the human rights

[Questionnaire] Then, how would you evaluate the efforts of human right protection done by each of the following international organizations?... Amnesty International

[VAR] HRINTL4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positively | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat positively | 2 | - | - | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither, Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | 46.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Somewhat negatively | 4 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Very negatively | 5 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 22.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: International Organizations, Human Rights Protection

Table 1277 Willingness to sign a petition to promote human rights

[Questionnaire] ¿Have you ever participated or are you willing to participate in each of the following collective behaviors in order to promote human rights?... Signing a petition

[VAR] HRCIVL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Participated | 1 | - | - | - | - | 35.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Willing to participate | 2 | - | - | - | - | 43.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Will never participate | 3 | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Signature, Human Promoting Human Rights

Table 1278 Willingness to participate in a street rally to promote human rights

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated or are you willing to participate in each of the following collective behaviors in order to promote human rights?... Street Rally

[VAR] HRCIVL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Participated | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Willing to participate | 2 | - | - | - | - | 38.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Will never participate | 3 | - | - | - | - | 53.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Human Promoting Human Rights

Table 1279 Willingness to write on an Internet forum to promote human rights

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated or are you willing to participate in each of the following collective behaviors in order to promote human rights?... Writing in Internet forum

[VAR] HRCIVL3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Participated | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Willing to participate | 2 | - | - | - | - | 45.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Will never participate | 3 | - | - | - | - | 45.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Human Promoting Human Rights, Internet

Table 1280 Willingness to support non-governmental organizations to promote human rights

[Questionnaire] Have you ever participated or are you willing to participate in each of the following collective behaviors in order to promote human rights?... Supporting non-governmental organizations

[VAR] HRCIVL4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Participated | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Willing to participate | 2 | - | - | - | - | 55.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Will never participate | 3 | - | - | - | - | 38.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Citizen, Human Promoting Human Rights

Table 1281 Experience of discrimination based on social class

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harrassment?... Discrimination against social position

[VAR] DISCRM1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | 1.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 88.5 | - | - | - | - | 84.8 | - | - | 10.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, Social Position, Discrimination

Table 1282 Experience of discrimination based on educational level

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harrassment?... Discrimination against educational level

[VAR] DISCRM2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | 1.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 87.4 | - | - | - | - | 89.6 | - | - | 10.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, Educational Attainment, Discrimination

Table 1283 Experience of gender discrimination

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harrassment?... Discrimination against gender

[VAR] DISCRM3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 89.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, Discrimination

Table 1284 Experience of age discrimination

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harrassment?... Discrimination against age

[VAR] DISCRM4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 81.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, Discrimination

Table 1285 Experience of discrimination based on religion

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harrassment?... Discrimination against religion

[VAR] DISCRM5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-06 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 95.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, Religion, Discrimination

Table 1286 Experience of discrimination based on place of origin or residence

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harrassment?... Discrimination against place of origin or residence

[VAR] DISCRM6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 92.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, Discrimination

Table 1287 Experience of discrimination based on looks

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harrassment?... Discrimination against physical appearance

[VAR] DISCRM7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 93.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, Discrimination

Table 1288 Experience of sexual harassment

[Questionnaire] In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harrassment?... Sexual harrassment

[VAR] DISCRM8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 98.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, Discrimination

Table 1289 Usual reaction to the discrimination or harassment

[Questionnaire] (If YES for at least one item above) How did you usually react in that case?

[VAR] DISREACT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Brought up the matter or asked for rectification to the concerned agency | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Asked for a legal advice to lawyers or law specialists | 2 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Asked for an advice or appealed to the National Human Rights Commission | 3 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Asked for a help to non-governmental organization | 4 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Did a direct action, such as writing in Internet forum | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Did not do any reactions | 6 | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| OTHERS | 77 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 69.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1290 Any experience on receiving human rights related education

[Questionnaire] Have you ever received any human rights education in schools or other social agencies previously?

[VAR] HREDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 37.9 | - | - | - | - | 44.5 | - | - | 4.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 62.1 | - | - | - | - | 53.7 | - | - | 6.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Human Rights, Human Rights Education

Table 1291 Closeness to the term Cosmopolitan Citizen

[Questionnaire] There is a term, 'Cosmopolitan Citizen.' How close do you feel you are to the Cosmopolitan Citizen?

[VAR] GROCVIL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very close | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat close | 2 | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | - | 38.8 | - | - | 3.8 |
| Not that close | 3 | - | - | - | - | 50.1 | - | - | - | - | 43.8 | - | - | 5.5 |
| Not close at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Citizen

Table 1292 Opinion on the current amount of ODA

[Questionnaire] Korea is now providing 0.07-0.1 percent (0.6-0.9 trillion won, or 14,000-20,000 won per capita) of the gross annual national income for the ODA (overseas development assistance). What do you think about this amount?

[VAR] ODACURR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Too much | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat much | 2 | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| About the right | 3 | - | - | - | - | 44.6 | - | - | 57.7 | - | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| Somewhat little | 4 | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Too little | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Overseas Development Assistance

Table 1293 Opinion on the increase of the amount of ODA

[Questionnaire] Korean government recently announced increasing the amount of ODA, in accordance with the international trend, up to 0.25 percent of the gross annual national income until 2015. What do you think about it?

[VAR] ODAINCR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Increase furthermore | 1 | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| The amount is appropriate | 2 | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | - | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Maintain the current amount | 3 | - | - | - | - | 46.6 | - | - | 47.2 | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| Decrease the current amount | 4 | - | - | - | - | 16.6 | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Do not provide any ODA at all | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Government, Overseas Development Assistance

Table 1294 Opinion on conscientious objection to military service

[Questionnaire] Which of the following two opinions is closest to yours? Please select one of the opinions closest to yours... Conscientious objection to military service for individual beliefs or religious reasons... Considering the division of Korea and national security, it should not be allowed... If the service period is extended or intensive community service is required, it may be allowed.

[VAR] CONSCOBJ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| (should not be allowed) Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.6 | - | - | 1.3 |
| (should not be allowed) Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | 0.7 |
| (may be allowed) Strongly agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | 0.9 |
| (may be allowed) Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 100.0 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 100.0 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Conscientious Objection To Military Service

Table 1295 Agree or disagree: Same-sex couples should be allowed to marry legally or guaranteed the similar rights.

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Same-sex couples should be allowed to marry legally or guaranteed the similar rights.

[VAR] HOMOMAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.5 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.2 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Same Sex, Marriage

Table 1296 Agree or disagree: A law should be enacted discriminations based on gender, age, race, religion and sexual orientation.

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... A law should be enacted to prohibit discriminations based on gender, age, race, religion, and sexual orientation.

[VAR] PROHDISC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither, nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Discrimination

Table 1297 Korean society's coping ability: natural risk – flood and typhoon

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Natural Risk... Flood and Typhoon

[VAR] CAPA1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.9 | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | 17.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Flood and Typhoon

Table 1298 Korean society's coping ability: natural risk – Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Natural Risk... Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)

[VAR] CAPA2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.1 | 30.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | 25.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Drastic Weather Change

Table 1299 Korean society's coping ability: natural risk – Yellow Sand and Drought

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Natural Risk... Yellow Sand and Drought

[VAR] CAPA3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.8 | 29.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.8 | 25.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Drought, Sand Storm

Table 1300 Korean society's coping ability: natural risk – Earthquake and Tsunami

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Natural Risk... Earthquake and Tsunami

[VAR] CAPA4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.0 | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.9 | 30.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Earthquake and Tsunami, Natural Disaster

Table 1301 Korean society's coping ability: health risk – Epidemic

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Health Risk... Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)

[VAR] CAPA5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.3 | 32.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Health, Infectious Disease

Table 1302 Korean society's coping ability: health risk – Food risk

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Health Risk... Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)

[VAR] CAPA6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.3 | 28.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Health, Food

Table 1303 Korean society's coping ability: health risk – Mental-Health Threatening

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Health Risk... Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)

[VAR] CAPA7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | 32.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.3 | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Health, Stress, Suicide

Table 1304 Korean society's coping ability: health risk – Geriatric Diseases

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Health Risk... Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)

[VAR] CAPA8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.7 | 24.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | 26.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Hypertension, Adult Disease, Health

Table 1305 Korean society's coping ability: life-cycle risk - Aging Anxiety

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Life-Cycle Risk... Aging Anxiety

[VAR] CAPA9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.0 | 32.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Anxious

Table 1306 Korean society's coping ability: life-cycle risk - Family Disruption

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Life-Cycle Risk... Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)

[VAR] CAPA10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.9 | 35.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.0 | 28.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Divorce, Family Members, Support

Table 1307 Korean society's coping ability: life-cycle risk - Low birth rate

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Life-Cycle Risk... Low Fertility

[VAR] CAPA11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | 27.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.6 | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Low Birth-rate

Table 1308 Korean society's coping ability: life-cycle risk - Population Aging

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Life-Cycle Risk... Population Aging

[VAR] CAPA12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | 27.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.1 | 31.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Aging

Table 1309 Korean society's coping ability: social risk – Infringement on Individual Privacy

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)

[VAR] CAPA13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | 25.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.9 | 29.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Privacy Invasion

Table 1310 Korean society's coping ability: social risk – Violent Crime

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)

[VAR] CAPA14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.6 | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | 28.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Family, Murder, Crime, Violence

Table 1311 Korean society's coping ability: social risk – Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accident

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)

[VAR] CAPA15

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.4 | 31.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.5 | 26.3 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Accident, Man-Made Accidents, Industrial Accident

Table 1312 Korean society's coping ability: social risk – Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)

[VAR] CAPA16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.2 | 28.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.1 | 25.9 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Science, Technology, Information

Table 1313 Korean society's coping ability: economic risk – Unemployment and Poverty

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Economic Risk... Unemployment and Poverty

[VAR] CAPA17

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | 23.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.8 | 35.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Poverty

Table 1314 Korean society's coping ability: economic risk – Housing Price Instability

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Economic Risk... Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)

[VAR] CAPA18

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.1 | 34.6 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Anxious

Table 1315 Korean society's coping ability: economic risk – Financing Instability

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Economic Risk... Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)

[VAR] CAPA19

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.9 | 33.7 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | 26.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Anxious, Debt

Table 1316 Korean society's coping ability: economic risk – Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Economic Risk... Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth

[VAR] CAPA20

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.3 | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.4 | 33.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.7 | 26.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government

Table 1317 Korean society's coping ability: political / international relations risk – Threatening by North Korea

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Political / International Relations Risk... Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem

[VAR] CAPA21

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | 15.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.2 | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | 25.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, North Korea

Table 1318 Korean society's coping ability: political / international relations risk – Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the government

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Political / International Relations Risk... Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State

[VAR] CAPA22

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.8 | 35.2 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom

Table 1319 Korean society's coping ability: political / international relations risk – Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Political / International Relations Risk... Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)

[VAR] CAPA23

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.9 | 34.3 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Powerful Nations

Table 1320 Korean society's coping ability: political / international relations risk – Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Political / International Relations Risk... Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers

[VAR] CAPA24

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | 23.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.8 | 38.3 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Democracy, Political Power

Table 1321 Korean society's coping ability: environmental risk – Accident in Nuclear Power Stations

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Environmental Risk... Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)

[VAR] CAPA25

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.4 | 26.2 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.4 | 24.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Environment, Accident

Table 1322 Korean society's coping ability: environmental risk – Environmental Contamination

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Environmental Risk... Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)

[VAR] CAPA26

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | 30.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.8 | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | 15.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Environment

Table 1323 Korean society's coping ability: environmental risk – Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Environmental Risk... Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)

[VAR] CAPA27

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | 29.2 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.8 | 25.2 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Environment, Resource, Energy

Table 1324 Korean society's coping ability: environmental risk – Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below... Environmental Risk... Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes

[VAR] CAPA28

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coping not well at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Coping not so much well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Coping not so well | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither /Nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.7 | 29.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Coping somewhat well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Coping fairly well | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Coping extremely well | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Environment, Waste

Table 1325 Foremost worst-coped risk

[Questionnaire] Then, what are two of the most kinds of risks with which you think Korean society is NOT coping well among the above?

[VAR] COPE1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Natural risk | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Health risk | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Life-cycle risk | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Social risk | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Economic risk | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Political / International relations risk | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Environmental risk | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government

Table 1326 Vulnerability of Korean society: natural risk – flood and typhoon

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Natural Risk... Flood and Typhoon

[VAR] VULNERAB1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.7 | 42.3 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | 12.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Flood and Typhoon

Table 1327 Vulnerability of Korean society: natural risk – Radical Climate Change

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Natural Risk... Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)

[VAR] VULNERAB2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.2 | 34.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Drastic Weather Change

Table 1328 Vulnerability of Korean society: natural risk – Yellow Sand and Drought

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Natural Risk... Yellow Sand and Drought

[VAR] VULNERAB3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.4 | 37.1 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Sand Storm, Drought

Table 1329 Vulnerability of Korean society: natural risk – Earthquake and Tsunami

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Natural Risk... Earthquake and Tsunami

[VAR] VULNERAB4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | 26.9 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | 22.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Earthquake and Tsunami

Table 1330 Vulnerability of Korean society: health risk – Epidemic

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Health Risk... Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.2 | 32.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.9 | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Health, Infectious Disease

Table 1331 Vulnerability of Korean society: health risk – Food Risk

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Health Risk... Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.6 | 35.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Health, Food

Table 1332 Vulnerability of Korean society: health risk – Mental-Health Threatening

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Health Risk... Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | 26.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.7 | 34.9 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.6 | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Health, Stress, Suicide

Table 1333 Vulnerability of Korean society: health risk – Geriatric Diseases

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Health Risk... Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | 21.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.6 | 36.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Health, Adult Disease, Hypertension

Table 1334 Vulnerability of Korean society: life-cycle risk – Aging Anxiety

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Life-Cycle Risk... Aging Anxiety

[VAR] VULNERAB9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | 26.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.9 | 37.7 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Anxious

Table 1335 Vulnerability of Korean society: life-cycle risk – Family Disruption

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Life-Cycle Risk... Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | 24.3 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.6 | 38.6 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Family Members, Divorce, Support

Table 1336 Vulnerability of Korean society: life-cycle risk – Low Birth rate

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Life-Cycle Risk... Low Fertility

[VAR] VULNERAB11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | 27.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.0 | 34.9 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Low Birth-rate

Table 1337 Vulnerability of Korean society: life-cycle risk – Population aging

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Life-Cycle Risk... Population Aging

[VAR] VULNERAB12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | 30.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.7 | 35.6 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 11.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Aging

Table 1338 Vulnerability of Korean society: social risk – Infringement on Individual Privacy

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.1 | 31.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | 25.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Privacy Invasion

Table 1339 Vulnerability of Korean society: social risk – Violent Crime

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | 26.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.9 | 31.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Violence, Crime, Family, Murder

Table 1340 Vulnerability of Korean society: social risk – Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB15

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.8 | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.5 | 35.3 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Man-Made Accidents, Industrial Accident, Accident

Table 1341 Vulnerability of Korean society: social risk – Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.4 | 30.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.7 | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Science, Technology, Information

Table 1342 Vulnerability of Korean society: economic risk – Unemployment and Poverty

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Unemployment and Poverty

[VAR] VULNERAB17

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.6 | 26.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.4 | 39.2 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.6 | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Poverty

Table 1343 Vulnerability of Korean society: economic risk – Housing Price Instability

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)

[VAR] VULNERAB18

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | 25.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.4 | 37.6 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | 17.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Anxious

Table 1344 Vulnerability of Korean society: economic risk – Financial Instability

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB19

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.3 | 33.7 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Anxious, Debt

Table 1345 Vulnerability of Korean society: economic risk – Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth

[VAR] VULNERAB20

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | 23.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.1 | 38.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | 21.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not so vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government

Table 1346 Vulnerability of Korean society: political/international relations risk – Threatening by North Korea

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Political / International Relations Risk... Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem

[VAR] VULNERAB21

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.7 | 31.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, North Korea

Table 1347 Vulnerability of Korean society: political/international relations risk – Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the government

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Political / International Relations Risk... Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State

[VAR] VULNERAB22

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.2 | 26.2 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.9 | 31.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom

Table 1348 Vulnerability of Korean society: political/international relations risk – Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Political / International Relations Risk... Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB23

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.4 | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.1 | 32.9 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.3 | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Powerful Nations

Table 1349 Vulnerability of Korean society: political/international relations risk – Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Political / International Relations Risk... Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers

[VAR] VULNERAB24

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.6 | 28.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.0 | 34.2 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Political Power, Democracy

Table 1350 Vulnerability of Korean society: environmental risk – Accident in Nuclear Power Stations

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Environmental Risk... Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB25

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | 18.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | 32.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Accident

Table 1351 Vulnerability of Korean society: environmental risk – Environmental Contamination

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Environmental Risk... Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB26

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.8 | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.1 | 36.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Environment

Table 1352 Vulnerability of Korean society: environmental risk – Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Environmental Risk... Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)

[VAR] VULNERAB27

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.6 | 34.1 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Environment, Resource, Energy

Table 1353 Vulnerability of Korean society: environmental risk – Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below... Environmental Risk... Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes

[VAR] VULNERAB28

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally vulnerable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Fairly vulnerable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat vulnerable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | 28.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | 28.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Not so vulnerable | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not so much vulnerable | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not vulnerable at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Waste

Table 1354 Foremost vulnerable risk to South Korean society

[Questionnaire] Then, what are two of the most kinds of risks to which you think Korean society is vulnerable among the above?

[VAR] COPE2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Natural risk | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Health risk | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Life-cycle risk | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Social risk | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Economic risk | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Political / International relations risk | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Environmental risk | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1355 Likelihood to occur to R: natural risk – flood and typhoon

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Natural Risk... Flood and Typhoon

[VAR] HAZA1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | 22.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.5 | 34.6 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Flood and Typhoon

Table 1356 Likelihood to occur to R: natural risk – Radical Climate Change

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Natural Risk... Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)

[VAR] HAZA2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.5 | 31.3 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.3 | 22.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Drastic Weather Change

Table 1357 Likelihood to occur to R: natural risk – Yellow Sand and Drought

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Natural Risk... Yellow Sand and Drought

[VAR] HAZA3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.0 | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.1 | 22.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | 24.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Sand Storm, Drought

Table 1358 Likelihood to occur to R: natural risk – Earthquake and Tsunami

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Natural Risk... Earthquake and Tsunami

[VAR] HAZA4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | 25.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.4 | 31.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Earthquake and Tsunami

Table 1359 Likelihood to occur to R: health risk – Epidemic

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Health Risk... Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)

[VAR] HAZA5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.0 | 27.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | 27.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.6 | 26.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Health, Infectious Disease

Table 1360 Likelihood to occur to R: health risk – Food Risk

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Health Risk... Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)

[VAR] HAZA6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | 35.3 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.9 | 22.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Health, Food

Table 1361 Likelihood to occur to R: health risk – Mental-Health Threatening

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Health Risk... Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)

[VAR] HAZA7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | 30.9 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Health, Stress, Suicide

Table 1362 Likelihood to occur to R: health risk – Geriatric Diseases

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Health Risk... Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)

[VAR] HAZA8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.9 | 36.2 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.8 | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Health, Adult Disease, Hypertension

Table 1363 Likelihood to occur to R: life-cycle risk – Aging Anxiety

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Life-Cycle Risk... Aging Anxiety

[VAR] HAZA9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.6 | 33.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.2 | 19.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Anxious

Table 1364 Likelihood to occur to R: life-cycle risk – Family Disruption

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Life-Cycle Risk... Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)

[VAR] HAZA10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | 27.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Family Members, Divorce, Support

Table 1365 Likelihood to occur to R: life-cycle risk – Low Birth rate

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Life-Cycle Risk... Low Fertility

[VAR] HAZA11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | 23.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | 26.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Low Birth-rate

Table 1366 Likelihood to occur to R: life-cycle risk – Population Aging

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Life-Cycle Risk... Population Aging

[VAR] HAZA12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.7 | 34.7 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Aging

Table 1367 Likelihood to occur to R: social risk – Infringement on Individual Privacy

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Social Risk... Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)

[VAR] HAZA13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.6 | 26.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | 25.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Privacy Invasion

Table 1368 Likelihood to occur to R: social risk – Violent Crime

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Social Risk... Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)

[VAR] HAZA14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | 24.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | 25.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Violence, Crime, Family, Murder

Table 1369 Likelihood to occur to R: social risk – Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Social Risk... Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)

[VAR] HAZA15

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | 25.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.8 | 29.9 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.0 | 21.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Man-Made Accidents, Industrial Accident, Accident

Table 1370 Likelihood to occur to R: social risk – Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Social Risk... Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)

[VAR] HAZA16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | 26.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.0 | 25.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Science, Technology, Information

Table 1371 Likelihood to occur to R: economic risk – Unemployment and Poverty

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Economic Risk... Unemployment and Poverty

[VAR] HAZA17

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | 27.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | 27.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.5 | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Poverty

Table 1372 Likelihood to occur to R: economic risk – Housing Price Instability

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Economic Risk... Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)

[VAR] HAZA18

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.5 | 28.3 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | 25.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Anxious

Table 1373 Likelihood to occur to R: economic risk – Financial Instability

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Economic Risk... Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)

[VAR] HAZA19

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.0 | 28.3 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.2 | 29.9 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Anxious, Debt

Table 1374 Likelihood to occur to R: economic risk – Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Economic Risk... Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth

[VAR] HAZA20

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.4 | 31.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.8 | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government

Table 1375 Likelihood to occur to R: political/international relations risk – Threatening by North Korea

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Political / International Relations Risk... Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem

[VAR] HAZA21

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | 30.9 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, North Korea

Table 1376 Likelihood to occur to R: political/international relations risk – Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the government

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Political / International Relations Risk... Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State

[VAR] HAZA22

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.3 | 34.1 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | 24.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom

Table 1377 Likelihood to occur to R: political/international relations risk – Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Political / International Relations Risk... Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)

[VAR] HAZA23

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | 37.1 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.1 | 24.3 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Powerful Nations

Table 1378 Likelihood to occur to R: political/international relations risk – Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Power

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Political / International Relations Risk... Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers

[VAR] HAZA24

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.6 | 36.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Political Power, Democracy

Table 1379 Likelihood to occur to R: environmental risk – Accident in Nuclear Power Stations

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Environmental Risk... Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)

[VAR] HAZA25

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | 30.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Environment, Accident

Table 1380 Likelihood to occur to R: environmental risk – Environmental Contamination

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Environmental Risk... Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)

[VAR] HAZA26

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | 32.7 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Environment

Table 1381 Likelihood to occur to R: environmental risk – Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Environmental Risk... Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)

[VAR] HAZA27

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.2 | 27.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.1 | 28.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Environment, Resource, Energy

Table 1382 Likelihood to occur to R: Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself... Environmental Risk... Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes

[VAR] HAZA28

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat likely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | 31.9 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Not so likely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not so much likely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not likely at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Environment, Waste

Table 1383 Foremost risk that is likely to happen to R

[Questionnaire] Then, what are two of the most kinds of risks that are likely to occur to yourself among the above?

[VAR] COPE3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Natural risk | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Health risk | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Life-cycle risk | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Social risk | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Economic risk | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Political / International relations risk | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Environmental risk | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1384 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: natural risk – flood and typhoon

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Natural Risk... Flood and Typhoon

[VAR] EXPOS1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.4 | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.5 | 43.6 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Flood and Typhoon

Table 1385 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: natural risk – radical climate change

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Natural Risk... Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)

[VAR] EXPOS2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.5 | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.6 | 39.3 | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Drastic Weather Change

Table 1386 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: natural risk – Yellow Sand and Drought

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Natural Risk... Yellow Sand and Drought

[VAR] EXPOS3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.5 | 39.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Sand Storm, Drought

Table 1387 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: natural risk – Earthquake and Tsunami

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Natural Risk... Earthquake and Tsunami

[VAR] EXPOS4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | 29.2 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Natural Disaster, Earthquake and Tsunami

Table 1388 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: health risk – Epidemic

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Health Risk... Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.0 | 40.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Health, Infectious Disease

Table 1389 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: health risk – Food Risk

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Health Risk... Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.5 | 39.9 | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Health, Food

Table 1390 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: health risk – Mental-Health Threatening

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Health Risk... Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | 25.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.7 | 37.2 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Health, Stress, Suicide

Table 1391 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: health risk – Geriatric Diseases

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Health Risk... Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | 23.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.6 | 39.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Health, Adult Disease, Hypertension

Table 1392 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: life-cycle risk – Aging Anxiety

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Life-Cycle Risk... Aging Anxiety

[VAR] EXPOS9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.5 | 28.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.5 | 34.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Anxious

Table 1393 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: life-cycle risk – Family Disruption

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Life-Cycle Risk... Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | 34.5 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Family Members, Divorce, Support

Table 1394 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: life-cycle risk – Low Birth rate

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Life-Cycle Risk... Low Fertility

[VAR] EXPOS11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.6 | 26.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.7 | 34.1 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Low Birth-rate

Table 1395 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: life-cycle risk – Population Aging

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Life-Cycle Risk... Population Aging

[VAR] EXPOS12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.5 | 30.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.6 | 32.9 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Aging

Table 1396 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: social risk – Infringement on Individual Privacy

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | 23.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.1 | 36.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Privacy Invasion

Table 1397 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: social risk – Violent Crime

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.0 | 27.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.1 | 35.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | 14.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Violence, Crime, Family, Murder

Table 1398 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: social risk – Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accident

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS15

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.1 | 37.5 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.9 | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Man-Made Accidents, Industrial Accident, Accident

Table 1399 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: social risk – Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Social Risk... Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | 24.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.9 | 32.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.1 | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Science, Technology, Information

Table 1400 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: economic risk – Unemployment and Poverty

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Economic Risk... Unemployment and Poverty

[VAR] EXPOS17

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.1 | 27.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.4 | 36.2 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Poverty

Table 1401 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: economic risk – Housing Price Instability

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Economic Risk... Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)

[VAR] EXPOS18

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | 25.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.9 | 34.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Anxious

Table 1402 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: economic risk – Financing Instability

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Economic Risk... Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS19

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.2 | 35.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Anxious, Debt

Table 1403 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: economic risk – Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth

[VAR] EXPOS20

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | 24.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.2 | 36.7 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government

Table 1404 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: political/international relations risk – Threatening by North Korea

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Political / International Relations Risk... Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem

[VAR] EXPOS21

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.9 | 32.7 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, North Korea

Table 1405 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: political/international relations risk –Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the government

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Political / International Relations Risk... Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State

[VAR] EXPOS22

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.4 | 28.9 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.4 | 31.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom

Table 1406 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: political/international relations risk – Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Political / International Relations Risk... Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS23

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | 32.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Powerful Nations

Table 1407 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: political/international relations risk – Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Power

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Political / International Relations Risk... Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers

[VAR] EXPOS24

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | 28.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.4 | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Political Power, Democracy

Table 1408 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: environmental risk – Accident in Nuclear Power Station

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Environmental Risk... Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS25

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | 32.3 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | 24.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Environment, Accident

Table 1409 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: environmental risk - Environmental Contamination

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Environmental Risk... Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS26

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | 23.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.8 | 38.6 | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Environment

Table 1410 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: environmental risk - Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Environmental Risk... Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)

[VAR] EXPOS27

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | 19.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.2 | 37.9 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Environment, , Energy

Table 1411 Risk that the Korean society is actually exposed to: environmental risk - Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes

[Questionnaire] Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below... Environmental Risk... Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes

[VAR] EXPOS28

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Totally exposed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly exposed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat exposed | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.9 | 29.3 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither/ nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | 29.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Not so exposed | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Not so much exposed | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not exposed at all | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Environment, Waste

Table 1412 Foremost exposed risk of the Korean society

[Questionnaire] Then, what are two of the most kinds of risks to which you think Korean society is exposed among the above?

[VAR] COPE4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Natural risk | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Health risk | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Life-cycle risk | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Social risk | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Economic risk | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Political / International relations risk | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Environmental risk | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1413 Opinion on the government regulations

[Questionnaire] There's a view that various government regulations are the obstacles to Korea's economic development.

On the other hand, there is a view that government regulations are necessary to protect the small and medium-sized businesses from large enterprises. What do you think about the government regulation on businesses?

[VAR] GOVRGLT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Government regulation is necessary | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Some government regulation is necessary | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 70.9 | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Government regulation is not necessary | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Government regulation is not necessary at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Government, Regulation

Table 1414 Opinion on nuclear energy: Nuclear power generation contributes stable power supply in our country

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Nuclear power generation contributes to stable power supply in our country.

[VAR] NUKEPLT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 64.7 | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Nuclear Power Generation

Table 1415 Opinion on nuclear energy: Nuclear power generation helps reduce greenhouse gases in our country

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Nuclear power generation helps reduce greenhouse gases in our country.

[VAR] NUKEPLT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.0 | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Nuclear Power Generation, Environment

Table 1416 Opinion on nuclear energy: Nuclear power generation contributes to our country's economic development

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Nuclear power generation contributes to our country's economic development.

[VAR] NUKEPLT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 62.0 | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Nuclear Power Generation, National Economy

Table 1417 Opinion on nuclear energy: Nuclear power plants are safe.

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Nuclear power plants are safe.

[VAR] NUKEPLT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.1 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.1 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Nuclear Power Generation, Safety

Table 1418 Opinion on nuclear energy: Nuclear power plants are safely managing radioactive wastes.

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Nuclear power plants are safely managing radioactive wastes.

[VAR] NUKEPLT5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.3 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.1 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Nuclear Power Generation, Waste

Table 1419 pinion on nuclear energy: There should be more nuclear power plants

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... There should be more nuclear power plants.

[VAR] NUKEPLT6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.9 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.6 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Nuclear Power Generation

Table 1420 Opinion on nuclear energy: I would like to have a nuclear power plant hosted in the region I reside in

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... I would like to have a nuclear power plant hosted in the region I reside in.

[VAR] NUKEPLT7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.4 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.4 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Nuclear Power Generation

Table 1421 Opinion on nuclear energy: The areas near nuclear power plants will be developed because it attracts government businesses

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Developed because it attracts government supports as well as related agencies and businesses.

[VAR] NUKEPLT8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.5 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.3 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Nuclear Power Generation

Table 1422 Opinion on nuclear energy: Nuclear power plants have more benefits than harms to a nation

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Nuclear power plants have more benefits than harms to a nation.

[VAR] NUKEPLT9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.9 | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Nuclear Power Generation, National Interests

Table 1423 Opinion on direction of nuclear power development policy (A type)

[Questionnaire] What direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

[VAR] NUKPLT10A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Expand nuclear power | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | 10.8 | 13.9 | 1.8 |
| Stay at the current level of nuclear power | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | 28.3 | 25.7 | 4.1 |
| Reduce nuclear power | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.0 | 50.3 | 48.7 | 92.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Policy, Nuclear Power Development

Table 1424 Opinion on direction of nuclear power development policy (B type)

[Questionnaire] What direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

[VAR] NUKPLT10B

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Reduce nuclear power | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 1.5 |
| Stay at the current level of nuclear power | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | 29.4 | 26.6 | 4.2 |
| Expand nuclear power | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 51.0 | 49.7 | 51.3 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Policy, Nuclear Power Development

Table 1425 The energy source that should be used the most

[Questionnaire] Considering the energy situation, which energy source do you think our nation should use the most?

[VAR] FUTENEGY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Hydroelectric Energy | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Thermal Energy | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Nuclear Energy | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Renewable Energy | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 75.8 | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Future, Energy

Table 1426 R's influence over the decision regarding how to carry out daily tasks at work

[Questionnaire] For the work you do, how much influence do you have in the following areas?... Decision regarding how to carry out daily tasks at work

[VAR] WRIGHTC1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I have no influence | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| I have full control | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 42.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Work, Decision

Table 1427 R's influence in deciding on company guidelines regarding group activity

[Questionnaire] For the work you do, how much influence do you have in the following areas?... Influence in deciding on company guidelines regarding group activity

[VAR] WRIGHTC2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I have no influence | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| I have full control | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 42.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Work, Decision, Policy

Table 1428 Length of the vocational training (if R received the vocational training)

[Questionnaire] (If you have had vocational training before) How long did you have the vocational training, and in what year did you finish it?

[VAR] TRAITERM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 6 months | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 6 months~less than a year | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| More than a year~less than 2 years | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 years or more | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Training

Table 1429 Year the training was over (if R received the vocational training)

[Questionnaire] (If you have vocational training before) How long did you have the vocational training, and in what year did you finish it?... Year the vocational training finished

[VAR] TRAIEND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960-1969 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1970-1979 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1980-1989 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1990-1999 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2000-2009 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| After 2010 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Training

Table 1430 Whether R has a vocational certificate

[Questionnaire] Do you happen to have a vocational certificate?

[VAR] HAVLICEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1431 Kind of the vocational certificate 1 (if R has vocational certificates)

[Questionnaire] (If you have a vocational certificate) What kind of certificate is it, and in what year did you get it?

Please answer for all kinds of certificate you have... certificate 1... Kind of certificate

[VAR] LICENTYP1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Level 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Level 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Highest certificate | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1432 Year that R obtained the vocational certificate 1 (if R has vocational certificates)

[Questionnaire] (If you have a vocational certificate) What kind of certificate is it, and in what year did you get it?

Please answer for all kinds of certificate you have... certificate 1... Year obtained

[VAR] LICYEAR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1960-1969 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1970-1979 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1980-1989 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1990-1999 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2000-2009 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2010-2013 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1433 Kind of the vocational certificate 2 (if R has vocational certificates)

[Questionnaire] (If you have a vocational certificate) What kind of certificate is it, and in what year did you get it?

Please answer for all kinds of certificate you have... certificate 2... Kind of certificate

[VAR] LICENTYP2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Level 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Level 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Highest certificate | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1434 Year that R obtained the vocational certificate 2 (if R has vocational certificates)

[Questionnaire] (If you have a vocational certificate) What kind of certificate is it, and in what year did you get it?

Please answer for all kinds of certificate you have... certificate 2... Year obtained

[VAR] LICYEAR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1970-1979 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1980-1989 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1990-1999 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2000-2009 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2010-2013 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1435 Kind of the vocational certificate 3 (if R has vocational certificates)

[Questionnaire] (If you have a vocational certificate) What kind of certificate is it, and in what year did you get it?

Please answer for all kinds of certificate you have... certificate 3... Kind of certificate

[VAR] LICENTYP3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Level 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Level 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Highest certificate | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1436 Year that R obtained the vocational certificate 3 (if R has vocational certificates)

[Questionnaire] (If you have a vocational certificate) What kind of certificate is it, and in what year did you get it?

Please answer for all kinds of certificate you have... certificate 3... Year obtained

[VAR] LICYEAR3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1970-1979 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1980-1989 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1990-1999 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2000-2009 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2010-2013 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1437 Whether R has worked before in the Middle East

[Questionnaire] Have you ever been working in the Middle East before?

[VAR] MIDEAST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1438 Year R started to work in the Middle East (if R has worked before in the Middle East)

[Questionnaire] Have you ever been working in the Middle East before?... From the year

[VAR] MIDSTART

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1970 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1979 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1980 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1982 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1999 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2009 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2010 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1439 Year R finished working in the Middle East (if R has worked before in the Middle East)

[Questionnaire] Have you ever been working in the Middle East before?... Until the year

[VAR] MIDEND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1972 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1982 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1983 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2000 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2009 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2010 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2012 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1440 Extent of contribution to the economic development in Korea: Employees in a rank-and-file company

[Questionnaire] For each of the workers below, please tell me what you think about the extent to which they have contributed to the economic development in Korea, and the extent to which they are paid... Extent of contribution to the economic development in Korea... Employees in a rank-and-file company

[VAR] CONTRI01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither/nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1441 Extent of contribution to the economic development in Korea: Farmers (including fishermen)

[Questionnaire] For each of the workers below, please tell me what you think about the extent to which they have contributed to the economic development in Korea, and the extent to which they are paid... Extent of contribution to the economic development in Korea... Farmers (including fishermen)

[VAR] CONTRI02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither/nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Farmer

Table 1442 Extent of contribution to the economic development in Korea: Factory foremen (skilled workers)

[Questionnaire] For each of the workers below, please tell me what you think about the extent to which they have contributed to the economic development in Korea, and the extent to which they are paid... Extent of contribution to the economic development in Korea... Factory foremen (skilled workers)

[VAR] CONTRI03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither/nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Factory

Table 1443 Extent of contribution to the economic development in Korea: Factory workers

[Questionnaire] For each of the workers below, please tell me what you think about the extent to which they have contributed to the economic development in Korea, and the extent to which they are paid... Extent of contribution to the economic development in Korea... Factory workers

[VAR] CONTRI04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither/nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Factory, Factory Workers

Table 1444 Social status of taxi drivers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Taxi drivers

[VAR] OCCSTA01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Very low | 5 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1445 Social status of newspaper reporters

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Newspaper reporters

[VAR] OCCSTA02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, News

Table 1446 Social status of nurses

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Nurses

[VAR] OCCSTA03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1447 Social status of barbers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Barbers

[VAR] OCCSTA04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Very low | 5 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1448 Social status of directors of bureau

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Directors of bureau

[VAR] OCCSTA05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1449 Social status of apartment guards

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Apartment guards

[VAR] OCCSTA06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Very low | 5 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1450 Social status of carpenters

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Carpenters

[VAR] OCCSTA07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Very low | 5 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1451 Social status of maids and housecleaners

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Maids and housecleaners

[VAR] OCCSTA08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Very low | 5 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1452 Social status of junior high school teachers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Junior high school teachers

[VAR] OCCSTA09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, School Teacher

Table 1453 Social status of dry cleaners

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Dry cleaners

[VAR] OCCSTA10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Very low | 5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1454 Social status of farmers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Farmers

[VAR] OCCSTA11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Very low | 5 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Farmer

Table 1455 Social status of factory foremen

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Factory foremen

[VAR] OCCSTA12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Factory

Table 1456 Social status of factory workers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Factory workers

[VAR] OCCSTA13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Very low | 5 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Factory, Factory Workers

Table 1457 Social status of assistant directors of bank

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Assistant directors of bank

[VAR] OCCSTA14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1458 Social status of entertainers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Entertainers

[VAR] OCCSTA15

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Somewhat high | 3 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1459 Social status of judges

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Judges

[VAR] OCCSTA16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Justice

Table 1460 Social status of local level civil servants

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Local level civil servants

[VAR] OCCSTA17

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1461 Social status of professors

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Professors

[VAR] OCCSTA18

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1462 Social status of the section chiefs of a department in a small and medium company

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... The section chiefs of a department in a small and medium company

[VAR] OCCSTA19

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1463 Social status of auto mechanics

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Auto mechanics

[VAR] OCCSTA20

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Very low | 5 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1464 Social status of army generals

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Army Generals

[VAR] OCCSTA21

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1465 Social status of sewers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Sewers

[VAR] OCCSTA22

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Very low | 5 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1466 Social status of sales persons in department store

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Sales persons in department store

[VAR] OCCSTA23

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Very low | 5 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1467 Social status of manual workers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Manual workers

[VAR] OCCSTA24

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Very low | 5 | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1468 Social status of owners of electronic goods sales agents

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Owners of electronic goods sales agents

[VAR] OCCSTA25

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1469 Social status of heads of departments in large companies

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Heads of departments in large companies

[VAR] OCCSTA26

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Large Corporations

Table 1470 Social status of restaurant owners

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Restaurant owners

[VAR] OCCSTA27

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1471 Social status of street vendors

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Street vendors

[VAR] OCCSTA28

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Very low | 5 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1472 Social status of traffic police

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Traffic police

[VAR] OCCSTA29

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Police Officers

Table 1473 Social status of pharmacists

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Pharmacists

[VAR] OCCSTA30

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1474 Social status of taxi drivers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?... Taxi drivers

[VAR] OCCST901

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 31.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 47.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1475 Social status of newspaper reporters

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Newspaper reporters

[VAR] OCCST902

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 52.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 35.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, News

Table 1476 Social status of nurses

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Nurses

[VAR] OCCST903

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 23.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 60.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1477 Social status of barbers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Barbers/Beautician

[VAR] OCCST931

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 48.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 38.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1478 Social status of directors of bureau

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Directors of governmental bureaus

[VAR] OCCST905

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 29.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 60.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1479 Social status of apartment guards

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Apartment guards

[VAR] OCCST906

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 44.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 39.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1480 Social status of biological engineers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Biological engineers

[VAR] OCCST932

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 30.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 52.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1481 Social status of maids and housecleaners

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Maids or housecleaners

[VAR] OCCST908

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 35.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 50.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1482 Social status of junior high school teachers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Junior high school teachers

[VAR] OCCST909

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 56.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 35.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, School Teacher

Table 1483 Social status of dry cleaners

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Dry cleaners

[VAR] OCCST910

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 51.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 34.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1484 Social status of farmers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Farmers

[VAR] OCCST911

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 55.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 25.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1485 Social status of factory foremen

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Factory foremen

[VAR] OCCST912

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 56.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 25.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Factory

Table 1486 Social status of factory workers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Factory workers

[VAR] OCCST913

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 30.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 43.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Factory, Factory Workers

Table 1487 Social status of assistant directors of bank

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Assistant directors of bank

[VAR] OCCST914

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 39.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 52.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1488 Social status of entertainers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Entertainers

[VAR] OCCST915

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 42.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1489 Social status of judges

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Judges

[VAR] OCCST916

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 74.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Justice

Table 1490 Social status of local-level civil servants

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Local-level civil servants

[VAR] OCCST917

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 25.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 64.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1491 Social status of university professors

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... University professors

[VAR] OCCST918

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 47.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 47.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1492 Social status of chief personnel in a section or department of small and medium companies

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Chief personnel in a section or department of small and medium companies

[VAR] OCCST919

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 49.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 41.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1493 Social status of auto mechanics

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Auto mechanics

[VAR] OCCST920

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 50.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 34.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1494 Social status of army generals

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Army generals

[VAR] OCCST921

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 43.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 41.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1495 Social status of medical doctors

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Medical doctors

[VAR] OCCST933

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 56.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 39.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Doctor

Table 1496 Social status of sales persons in department store

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Sales persons in department store

[VAR] OCCST923

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 47.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 38.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1497 Social status of manual workers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Manual workers

[VAR] OCCST924

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 28.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 61.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1498 Social status of owners of electronic goods sales agents

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Owners of electronic goods sales agents

[VAR] OCCST925

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 37.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 51.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1499 Social status of managers or head persons in a larger section or department of large-scale companies

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Managers or head persons in a larger section or department of large-scale companies

[VAR] OCCST926

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 68.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Large Corporations

Table 1500 Social status of restaurant owners

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Restaurant owners

[VAR] OCCST927

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 67.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1501 Social status of street vendors

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Street vendors

[VAR] OCCST928

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 36.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 44.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1502 Social status of traffic police

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Traffic police officers

[VAR] OCCST929

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 64.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Police Officers

Table 1503 Social status of pharmacists

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'... Pharmacists

[VAR] OCCST930

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| High | 2 | - | - | 59.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Neither high nor low | 3 | - | - | 25.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Low | 4 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1504 Social status of congress men

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Congress men

[VAR] OCCS3113

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Member of the National Assembly

Table 1505 Social status of directors of government bureau

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Directors of gov't bureaus

[VAR] OCCS0513

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 14.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1506 Social status of managers or head persons of in a larger section or department of large-scale companies

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Managers or head persons of in a larger section or dep't of large-scale companies

[VAR] OCCS2613

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Large Corporations, Occupation, Social Position

Table 1507 Social status of biological engineer

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Biological engineers

[VAR] OCCS3213

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1508 Social status of medical doctors

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Medical doctors

[VAR] OCCS3313

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1509 Social status of pharmacists

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Pharmacists

[VAR] OCCS3013

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1510 Social status of nurses

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Nurses

[VAR] OCCS0313

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1511 Social status of social workers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Social workers

[VAR] OCCS3413

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1512 Social status of university professors

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Univ. professors

[VAR] OCCS1813

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 9.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1513 Social status of junior high school teachers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Jr. high school teachers

[VAR] OCCS0913

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: School Teacher, Occupation, Social Position

Table 1514 Social status of judges

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Judges

[VAR] OCCS1613

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 22.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Justice, Occupation, Social Position

Table 1515 Social status of certified public accountants

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Certified public accountants

[VAR] OCCS3513

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1516 Social status of newspaper reporters

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Newspaper reporters

[VAR] OCCS0213

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Social Position, News, Occupation

Table 1517 Social status of entertainers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Entertainers

[VAR] OCCS1513

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Social Position, Occupation

Table 1518 Social status of physical trainers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Physical trainers

[VAR] OCCS3613

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Sport, Occupation, Social Position

Table 1519 Social status of local-level civil servants

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Local-level civil servants

[VAR] OCCS1713

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1520 Social status of assistant directors of bank

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Assistant directors of bank

[VAR] OCCS1413

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1521 Social status of police officers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Police officers

[VAR] OCCS2913

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Police Officers, Occupation, Social Position

Table 1522 Social status of barbers / hair dressers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Barbers / beautician

[VAR] OCCS3713

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1523 Social status of flight attendants

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Stewardesses in a aircraft

[VAR] OCCS3813

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1524 Social status of solicitors in an insurance company

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Solicitors in a insurance company

[VAR] OCCS3913

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1525 Social status of employees in a rank-and-file company

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Employees in a rank-and-file company

[VAR] OCCS4013

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1526 Social status of farmers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Farmers

[VAR] OCCS4113

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position, Farmer

Table 1527 Social status of auto mechanics

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Auto mechanics

[VAR] OCCS2013

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Social Position, Occupation

Table 1528 Social status of reinforcing rod workers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Reinforcing rod workers

[VAR] OCCS4213

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1529 Social status of taxi drivers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Taxi drivers

[VAR] OCCS0113

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Social Position, Occupation

Table 1530 Social status of manual workers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Manual workers

[VAR] OCCS2413

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Social Position

Table 1531 Social status of factory foremen (skilled workers)

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Factory foremen (skilled workers)

[VAR] OCCS1213

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Factory, Social Position, Occupation

Table 1532 Social status of factory workers

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Factory workers

[VAR] OCCS1313

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Factory, Factory Workers, Social Position, Occupation

Table 1533 Social status of delivery men (Couriers)

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Delivery men (Couriers)

[VAR] OCCS4313

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1534 Social status of apartment guards

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Apartment guards

[VAR] OCCS0613

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Social Position, Occupation

Table 1535 Social status of maids or housecleaners

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Maids or housecleaners

[VAR] OCCS0813

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Social Position, Occupation

Table 1536 Social status of shoes cleaners

[Questionnaire] How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10)... Shoes cleaners

[VAR] OCCS4413

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Extremely high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1537 Assessment on the level of payment of employees in a rank-and-file company

[Questionnaire] For each of the workers below, please tell me what you think about the extent to which they have contributed to the economic development in Korea, and the extent to which they are paid... Extent to which they are paid... Employees in a rank-and-file company

[VAR] PAYEMPR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither/nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1538 Assessment on the level of payment of farmers (including fishermen)

[Questionnaire] For each of the workers below, please tell me what you think about the extent to which they have contributed to the economic development in Korea, and the extent to which they are paid... Extent to which they are paid... Farmers (including fishermen)

[VAR] PAYFARM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither/nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Farmer

Table 1539 Assessment on the level of payment of factory foremen (skilled workers)

[Questionnaire] For each of the workers below, please tell me what you think about the extent to which they have contributed to the economic development in Korea, and the extent to which they are paid... Extent to which they are paid... Factory foremen (skilled workers)

[VAR] PAYSKIL13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither/nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Factory

Table 1540 Assessment on the level of payment of factory workers

[Questionnaire] For each of the workers below, please tell me what you think about the extent to which they have contributed to the economic development in Korea, and the extent to which they are paid... Extent to which they are paid... Factory workers

[VAR] PAYWORKR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither/nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation, Factory, Factory Workers

Table 1541 Assessment on the level of payment for the white-collar workers

[Questionnaire] What do you think about the level of pay for the white-collar workers employed in an ordinary company?

[VAR] PAYWHITE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither/nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pay

Table 1542 Assessment on the level of payment for the blue-collar workers

[Questionnaire] Then, how about the level of pay for the blue-collar workers employed in an ordinary company?

[VAR] PAYBLUE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very high | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat high | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neither/nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat low | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Very low | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pay

Table 1543 Longer work period as a decision factor for higher wage

[Questionnaire] Suppose a person is doing a job pretty similar to other people in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he... has worked for more years in the job than others

[VAR] PAYATT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-06 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 6.1 | - | 31.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 10.9 | - | 56.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.6 | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.8 | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job, Pay

Table 1544 Higher education as a decision factor for higher wage

[Questionnaire] Suppose a person is doing a job pretty similar to other people in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he... has higher education than others

[VAR] PAYATT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.4 | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.7 | - | 46.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 6.1 | - | 23.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.3 | - | 12.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.3 | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job, Pay

Table 1545 Having more certificates as a decision factor for higher wage

[Questionnaire] Suppose a person is doing a job pretty similar to other people in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he... has certificates

[VAR] PAYATT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.3 | - | 20.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 11.3 | - | 58.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.6 | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.3 | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job, Pay

Table 1546 Being a male as a decision factor for higher wage

[Questionnaire] Suppose a person is doing a job pretty similar to other people in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he... is a male rather than a female

[VAR] PAYATT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.1 | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.9 | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.8 | - | 30.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | 6.3 | - | 27.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 4.6 | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job, Pay

Table 1547 Higher age as a decision factor for higher wage

[Questionnaire] Suppose a person is doing a job pretty similar to other people in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he... is older than others

[VAR] PAYATT5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.6 | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.9 | - | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 6.5 | - | 35.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 7.7 | - | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 2.9 | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job, Pay

Table 1548 Higher performance as a decision factor for higher wage

[Questionnaire] Suppose a person is doing a job pretty similar to other people in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he... shows higher performance than others

[VAR] PAYATT6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-06 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 11.0 | - | 47.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 9.5 | - | 47.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 0.9 | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.2 | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job, Pay, Achievement

Table 1549 Having more family members to support as a decision factor for higher wage

[Questionnaire] Suppose a person is doing a job pretty similar to other people in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he... has more family members to support for than others.

[VAR] PAYATT7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 11.6 | - | 54.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.9 | - | 41.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 0.9 | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.2 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Job, Pay, Work

Table 1550 Having more family members to support as a decision factor for higher wage

[Questionnaire] Suppose a person is doing a job pretty similar to other people in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he... is able to work more competently than others

[VAR] PAYATT8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 34.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 33.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job, Pay, Family Members, Support, Workplace

Table 1551 Fairness on reward regarding R's contributions of intelligence

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?... Intelligence

[VAR] DISJUS1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 0.5 | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Moderately | 2 | 2.7 | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 3.4 | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Little | 4 | 0.9 | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.2 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Fair

Table 1552 Fairness on reward regarding R's contributions of job skills

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?... Job skills

[VAR] DISJUS2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 0.5 | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Moderately | 2 | 2.8 | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 3.3 | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Little | 4 | 1.1 | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Fair, Job, Technology

Table 1553 Fairness on reward regarding R's contributions of effort

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?... Effort

[VAR] DISJUS3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 0.5 | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Moderately | 2 | 2.5 | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 2.9 | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Little | 4 | 1.6 | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.2 | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Fair

Table 1554 Fairness on reward regarding R's educational attainment

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?... Educational attainment

[VAR] DISJUS4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 0.5 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Moderately | 2 | 2.3 | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 4.0 | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Little | 4 | 0.7 | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.3 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Fair, Educational Attainment

Table 1555 Fairness on reward regarding R's career

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?... Career

[VAR] DISJUS5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 0.7 | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Moderately | 2 | 2.5 | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 3.0 | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Little | 4 | 1.2 | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.3 | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Fair

Table 1556 Fairness on reward regarding R's contributions of performance

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?... Performance

[VAR] DISJUS6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 0.6 | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Moderately | 2 | 2.5 | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 3.1 | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Little | 4 | 1.1 | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.3 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Fair, Achievement

Table 1557 Fairness on reward regarding R's responsibility

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?... Responsibility

[VAR] DISJUS7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 0.8 | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Moderately | 2 | 2.2 | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 3.2 | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Little | 4 | 1.4 | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.2 | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Fair

Table 1558 Fairness on reward regarding R's job stress

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?... Job stress

[VAR] DISJUS8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 0.4 | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Moderately | 2 | 1.3 | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 3.3 | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Little | 4 | 2.0 | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.7 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Fair, Stress

Table 1559 Opinion on the decision on the personnel policy: My company listens to the opinions of most employees who are affected by the decisions

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?... My company listens to the opinions of most employees who are affected by the decisions

[VAR] DCDMID1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.3 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.4 | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.5 | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.0 | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Decision, Promotion

Table 1560 Opinion on the decision on the personnel policy: My company collects enough information for quality decision

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?... My company collects enough information for quality decision

[VAR] DCDMID2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.6 | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.2 | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.7 | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.9 | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Promotion, Decision, Information

Table 1561 Opinion on the decision on the personnel policy: The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?... The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships

[VAR] DCDMID3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.7 | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.9 | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.9 | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.5 | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.7 | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 58.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Decision, Promotion

Table 1562 Opinion on the decision on the personnel policy: The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?... The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments.

[VAR] DCDMID4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.8 | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.1 | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.0 | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.3 | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Decision, Promotion, Emotion

Table 1563 Opinion on the decision on the personnel policy: The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?... The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent.

[VAR] DCDMID5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.5 | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.0 | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.4 | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.2 | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 58.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Decision, Promotion

Table 1564 Opinion on the decision on the personnel policy: The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' 'pulls' and 'politics'

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?... The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics."

[VAR] DCDMID6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.6 | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.2 | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.7 | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.2 | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.0 | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Decision, Promotion, External Power

Table 1565 Opinion on the decision on the personnel policy: Levels of educational attainment are taken into consideration

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?... Levels of educational attainment are taken into consideration.

[VAR] DCDMID7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.4 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.9 | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.8 | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.5 | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.0 | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Decision, Promotion, Educational Attainment

Table 1566 Opinion on the decision on the personnel policy: Levels of efforts, performance, ability, or skills are taken into consideration

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?... Levels of efforts, performance, ability, or skills are taken into consideration.

[VAR] DCDMID8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.9 | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.8 | - | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.1 | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.8 | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Decision, Technology, Promotion

Table 1567 Opinion on the decision on the personnel policy: Gender discrimination occurs in the decision making

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?... Gender discrimination occurs in the decision making.

[VAR] DCDMID9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.3 | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.7 | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.9 | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.3 | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.4 | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Decision, Promotion, Discrimination

Table 1568 Opinion on the decision on the personnel policy: The decision making does not reflect the opinions of people who would be affected by the decision

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?... The decision making does not reflect the opinions of people who would be affected by the decision

[VAR] DCDMID11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Wage

Table 1569 Opinion on the decision on the personnel policy: The decision is made without sufficiently gathering the necessary information

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?... The decision is made without sufficiently gathering the necessary information.

[VAR] DCDMID21

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Wage

Table 1570 What happens after the decision on the personnel policy: informs employees the decisions

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?... My company informs employees of the decisions

[VAR] DCDAFT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.8 | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.3 | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.6 | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.8 | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Decision

Table 1571 What happens after the decision on the personnel policy: informs employees how the decisions were made

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?... My company informs employees how the decisions were made

[VAR] DCDAFT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.6 | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.7 | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.1 | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.3 | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.9 | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Decision

Table 1572 What happens after the decision on the personnel policy: explains potential consequences

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?... My company explains potential consequences of the decisions on employees

[VAR] DCDAFT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.4 | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.6 | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.2 | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.5 | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.9 | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Decision

Table 1573 What happens after the decision on the personnel policy: takes complementary measures

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?... My company takes complementary measures for those employees who would be disadvantaged by the decisions

[VAR] DCDAFT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.3 | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.4 | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.1 | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.8 | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.0 | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 58.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Decision

Table 1574 Fairness of the personnel policy: payment

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair is your company's personnel policy regarding each of the followings?... Payment

[VAR] PERMGNT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very unfair | 1 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat unfair | 2 | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat fair | 4 | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very fair | 5 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Pay, Fair

Table 1575 Fairness of the personnel policy: promotion or advancement

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair is your company's personnel policy regarding each of the followings?... Promotion or advancement

[VAR] PERMGNT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very unfair | 1 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat unfair | 2 | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat fair | 4 | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Very fair | 5 | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Promotion, Fair

Table 1576 Fairness of the personnel policy: transfer to other departments

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair is your company's personnel policy regarding each of the followings?... Transfer to other departments

[VAR] PERMGNT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very unfair | 1 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat unfair | 2 | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat fair | 4 | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Very fair | 5 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Fair

Table 1577 Fairness of the personnel policy: performance evaluation

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair is your company's personnel policy regarding each of the followings?... Performance evaluation

[VAR] PERMGNT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very unfair | 1 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat unfair | 2 | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat fair | 4 | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Very fair | 5 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Fair

Table 1578 Fairness of the personnel policy: job sharing

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair is your company's personnel policy regarding each of the followings?... Job sharing

[VAR] PERMGNT5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very unfair | 1 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat unfair | 2 | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat fair | 4 | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very fair | 5 | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Fair, Work

Table 1579 Fairness of the personnel policy: personnel rules and regulations

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair is your company's personnel policy regarding each of the followings?... Personnel rules and regulations

[VAR] PERMGNT6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very unfair | 1 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat unfair | 2 | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat fair | 4 | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Very fair | 5 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Fair

Table 1580 Fairness of the personnel policy: education and training opportunities

[Questionnaire] How fair or unfair is your company's personnel policy regarding each of the followings?... Education and training opportunities

[VAR] PERMGNT7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very unfair | 1 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat unfair | 2 | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat fair | 4 | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very fair | 5 | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Fair, Training

Table 1581 Company's responsibility to guarantee job security

[Questionnaire] How responsible, do you think, is a company to provide each of the following things for the employees?...

To guarantee job security

[VAR] ORGDUTY1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Highly responsible | 1 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Fairly responsible | 2 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat responsible | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not responsible | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not responsible at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Employment

Table 1582 Company's responsibility of listening to voices

[Questionnaire] How responsible, do you think, is a company to provide each of the following things for the employees?...

Listening to voices

[VAR] ORGDUTY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Highly responsible | 1 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Fairly responsible | 2 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Somewhat responsible | 3 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not responsible | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not responsible at all | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1583 Company's responsibility to support career development

[Questionnaire] How responsible, do you think, is a company to provide each of the following things for the employees?...

To support career development

[VAR] ORGDUTY3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Highly responsible | 1 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Fairly responsible | 2 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Somewhat responsible | 3 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Not responsible | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not responsible at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1584 Company's responsibility to provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives

[Questionnaire] How responsible, do you think, is a company to provide each of the following things for the employees?...

To provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives

[VAR] ORGDUTY4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Highly responsible | 1 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Fairly responsible | 2 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Somewhat responsible | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Not responsible | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not responsible at all | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Bonus, Fringe Benefits

Table 1585 Company's responsibility to treats employees in family-like environment

[Questionnaire] How responsible, do you think, is a company to provide each of the following things for the employees?...

To treats employees in family-like environment

[VAR] ORGDUTY5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Highly responsible | 1 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Fairly responsible | 2 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Somewhat responsible | 3 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not responsible | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not responsible at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Member

Table 1586 Company's responsibility to share gains

[Questionnaire] How responsible, do you think, is a company to provide each of the following things for the employees?...

To share gains

[VAR] ORGDUTY6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Highly responsible | 1 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Fairly responsible | 2 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat responsible | 3 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Not responsible | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not responsible at all | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 1587 Company's responsibility to implement family-friendly policies

[Questionnaire] How responsible, do you think, is a company to provide each of the following things for the employees?...

To implement family-friendly policies

[VAR] ORGDUTY7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Highly responsible | 1 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Fairly responsible | 2 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat responsible | 3 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Not responsible | 4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not responsible at all | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Facilities, Family Members

Table 1588 Assessment on the company's obligation implement: guaranteeing job security

[Questionnaire] How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?... To guarantee job security

[VAR] ORGFULF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | 1.0 | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Fairly well | 2 | 2.7 | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | 2.6 | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not so well | 4 | 1.2 | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 0.2 | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Employment

Table 1589 Assessment on the company's obligation implement: listening to employees' opinions

[Questionnaire] How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?... To listen to employees'

opinions

[VAR] ORGFULF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | 0.3 | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Fairly well | 2 | 2.0 | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | 3.6 | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Not so well | 4 | 1.5 | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 0.4 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1590 Assessment on the company's obligation implement: supporting career development

[Questionnaire] How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?... To provide support for employees' career development

[VAR] ORGFULF3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | 0.4 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Fairly well | 2 | 1.6 | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | 2.8 | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not so well | 4 | 2.4 | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 0.5 | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1591 Assessment on the company's obligation implement: providing competitive fringe benefits and incentives

[Questionnaire] How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?... To provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives

[VAR] ORGFULF4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | 0.4 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Fairly well | 2 | 1.9 | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | 2.8 | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Not so well | 4 | 1.8 | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 0.7 | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Bonus, Fringe Benefits

Table 1592 Assessment on the company's obligation implement: treating employees like family members

[Questionnaire] How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?... To treat employees like family members

[VAR] ORGFULF5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | 0.8 | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly well | 2 | 2.1 | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | 3.4 | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not so well | 4 | 1.3 | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 0.2 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Workplace

Table 1593 Assessment on the company's obligation implement: sharing gains

[Questionnaire] How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?... To share the company gains or profits

[VAR] ORGFULF6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | 0.2 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Fairly well | 2 | 0.7 | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | 2.4 | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Not so well | 4 | 2.7 | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 1.5 | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1594 Assessment on the company's obligation implement: implementing family friendly policies

[Questionnaire] How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?... To implement family friendly policies

[VAR] ORGFULF7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | 0.2 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Fairly well | 2 | 0.5 | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | 1.6 | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not so well | 4 | 2.9 | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 2.4 | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Facilities, Family Members

Table 1595 Assessment on the company's obligation implement: innovating organization for strengthening competitiveness of company

[Questionnaire] How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?... To innovate organization for strengthening competitiveness of company

[VAR] ORGFULF8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Fairly well | 2 | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not so well | 4 | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not well at all | 5 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1596 Staying on the job for a certain period of time as an obligation of the employee

[Questionnaire] How much do you feel obliged to your company on each of the followings?... Staying on the job for a certain period of time

[VAR] RDUTY1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Moderately | 2 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Little | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1597 Showing loyalty to the company as an obligation of the employee

[Questionnaire] How much do you feel obliged to your company on each of the followings?... Showing loyalty to the company

[VAR] RDUTY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Moderately | 2 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Little | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1598 Taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability as an obligation of the employee

[Questionnaire] How much do you feel obliged to your company on each of the followings?... Taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability

[VAR] RDUTY3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Moderately | 2 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Little | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Work

Table 1599 Doing overtime work if necessary as an obligation of the employee

[Questionnaire] How much do you feel obliged to your company on each of the followings?... Doing overtime work if necessary

[VAR] RDUTY4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Moderately | 2 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Little | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1600 Sharing and transferring task skills and know-hows with peers as an obligation of the employee

[Questionnaire] How much do you feel obliged to your company on each of the followings?... Sharing and transferring task skills and know-hows with peers

[VAR] RDUTY5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Moderately | 2 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Little | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Colleagues, Work

Table 1601 Participating actively in innovations initiated by the company as an obligation of the employee

[Questionnaire] How much do you feel obliged to your company on each of the followings?... Participating actively in innovations initiated by the company

[VAR] RDUTY6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Moderately | 2 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Little | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1602 Assessment on the fulfillment of employee's obligations: staying on the job for a certain period of time

[Questionnaire] How much do you fulfill each of the following obligations towards your company?... Staying on the job for a certain period of time.

[VAR] RFULF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | 1.7 | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Fairly well | 2 | 3.9 | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | 1.8 | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not so well | 4 | 0.2 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 0.0 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** 2005 Questionnaire: How much do you fulfill the following obligations towards your company?... Staying on the job for a certain period of time.

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1603 Assessment on the fulfillment of employee's obligations: showing loyalty to the company

[Questionnaire] How much do you fulfill each of the following obligations towards your company?... Showing loyalty to the company

[VAR] RFULF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | 0.8 | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly well | 2 | 3.1 | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | 3.1 | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Not so well | 4 | 0.6 | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** 2005 Questionnaire: How much do you fulfill the following obligations towards your company?... Showing loyalty to the company

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1604 Assessment on the fulfillment of employee's obligations: taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability

[Questionnaire] How much do you fulfill each of the following obligations towards your company?... Taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability

[VAR] RFULF3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | 0.8 | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly well | 2 | 3.7 | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | 2.6 | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not so well | 4 | 0.5 | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 0.0 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** 2005 Questionnaire: How much do you fulfill the following obligations towards your company?... Taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability

*** Keyword: Workplace, Work

Table 1605 Assessment on the fulfillment of employee's obligations: doing overtime work if necessary

[Questionnaire] How much do you fulfill each of the following obligations towards your company?... Doing overtime work if necessary

[VAR] RFULF4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | 1.2 | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Fairly well | 2 | 3.0 | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | 2.5 | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not so well | 4 | 0.8 | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 0.2 | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** 2005 Questionnaire: How much do you fulfill the following obligations towards your company?... Doing overtime work if necessary.

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1606 Assessment on the fulfillment of employee's obligations: sharing and transferring task skills and know-hows with peers

[Questionnaire] How much do you fulfill each of the following obligations towards your company?... Sharing and transferring task skills and know-hows with peers

[VAR] RFULF5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | 1.0 | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Fairly well | 2 | 3.6 | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | 2.5 | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not so well | 4 | 0.4 | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 0.2 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** 2005 Questionnaire: How much do you fulfill the following obligations towards your company?... Sharing and transferring task skills and know-how with peers.

*** Keyword: Workplace, Colleagues, Work

Table 1607 Assessment on the fulfillment of employee's obligations: participating actively in innovations initiated by the company

[Questionnaire] How much do you fulfill each of the following obligations towards your company?... Participating actively in innovations initiated by the company

[VAR] RFULF6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | 0.6 | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fairly well | 2 | 3.0 | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat well | 3 | 2.9 | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not so well | 4 | 0.9 | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not well at all | 5 | 0.3 | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** 2005 Questionnaire: How much do you fulfill the following obligations towards your company?... Participating actively in innovations initiated by the company.

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1608 Employee's self-evaluation: my company considers me as a company asset

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... My company considers me as a company asset

[VAR] MYVALUE1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1609 Employee's self-evaluation: my company considers that my experiences and skills contribute to the company's value

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... My company considers that my experiences and skills contribute to the company's value

[VAR] MYVALUE2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Technology

Table 1610 Employee's self-evaluation: my company provides me with good opportunities for my growth

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... My company provides me with good opportunities for my growth

[VAR] MYVALUE3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1611 Employee's self-evaluation: my experiences and skills are marketable in the labor market

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... My experiences and skills are marketable in the labor market

[VAR] MYVALUE4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Employment, Technology

Table 1612 Employee's self-evaluation: competitors of my company appreciate my market value as well

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Competitors of my company appreciate my market value as well

[VAR] MYVALUE5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 92.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 1613 Reaction to unfair treatments in workplace: just tried to endure by myself

[Questionnaire] When you felt you were treated unfairly compared to other employees in your company, how often did you react in each of the following ways?... Just tried to endure by myself

[VAR] UNFAIR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1614 Reaction to unfair treatments in workplace: raised the problem officially

[Questionnaire] When you felt you were treated unfairly compared to other employees in your company, how often did you react in each of the following ways?... Raised the problem officially

[VAR] UNFAIR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1615 Reaction to unfair treatments in workplace: contacted the labor union about the problem

[Questionnaire] When you felt you were treated unfairly compared to other employees in your company, how often did you react in each of the following ways?... Contacted the labor union about the problem

[VAR] UNFAIR3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | 22.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Trade Union

Table 1616 Reaction to unfair treatments in workplace: spent time inattentively or carelessly

[Questionnaire] When you felt you were treated unfairly compared to other employees in your company, how often did you react in each of the following ways?... Spent time inattentively or carelessly

[VAR] UNFAIR4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1617 Reaction to unfair treatments in workplace: absent from work by providing a false excuse

[Questionnaire] When you felt you were treated unfairly compared to other employees in your company, how often did you react in each of the following ways?... Absent from work by providing a false excuse

[VAR] UNFAIR5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1618 Reaction to unfair treatments in workplace: wanted to turnover to another company

[Questionnaire] When you felt you were treated unfairly compared to other employees in your company, how often did you react in each of the following ways?... Wanted to turnover to another company

[VAR] UNFAIR6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1619 Reaction to unfair treatments in workplace: became more loyal to the company in order to be more rewarded

[Questionnaire] When you felt you were treated unfairly compared to other employees in your company, how often did you react in each of the following ways?... Became more loyal to the company in order to be more rewarded

[VAR] UNFAIR7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1620 Reaction to unfair treatments in workplace: Disobeyed the company policies or procedures in order to get my fair share

[Questionnaire] When you felt you were treated unfairly compared to other employees in your company, how often did you react in each of the following ways?... Disobeyed the company policies or procedures in order to get my fair share

[VAR] UNFAIR8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1621 Self-evaluation on R's socio-economic success

[Questionnaire] How successful do you think socio-economically you are now?

[VAR] SUCCESS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very successful | 1 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat successful | 2 | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| So and so | 3 | - | - | 61.3 | - | - | - | - | 61.2 | - | - | - | - | 8.2 |
| Somewhat unsuccessful | 4 | - | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Very unsuccessful | 5 | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Success

Table 1622 Image of successful employees1: Work long hours

[Questionnaire] Think of people who recognized as very successful employees at your workplace. Do you think the following characteristics correspond to their characteristics? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get)... Work long hours

[VAR] SUCCEMP1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.4 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.0 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Success, Working Hours

Table 1623 Image of successful employees2: Willing to work overtime

[Questionnaire] Think of people who recognized as very successful employees at your workplace. Do you think the following characteristics correspond to their characteristics? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get)... Willing to work overtime

[VAR] SUCCEMP2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.4 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Success, Working Overtime

Table 1624 Image of successful employees3: Can be reached quickly through Kakao Talk/text messages

[Questionnaire] Think of people who recognized as very successful employees at your workplace. Do you think the following characteristics correspond to their characteristics? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get)... Can be reached quickly through Kakao Talk/text messages

[VAR] SUCCEMP3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.0 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Success, Contact

Table 1625 Image of successful employees4: Take a vacation if necessary for family

[Questionnaire] Think of people who recognized as very successful employees at your workplace. Do you think the following characteristics correspond to their characteristics? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get)... Take a vacation if necessary for family

[VAR] SUCCEMP4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.7 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Success, Leave, Family Members

Table 1626 Image of successful employees5: Participate actively in company events or department social gatherings

[Questionnaire] Think of people who recognized as very successful employees at your workplace. Do you think the following characteristics correspond to their characteristics? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get)... Participate actively in company events or department social gatherings

[VAR] SUCCEMP5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.0 | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Success, Event, Department Social Gatherings

Table 1627 How close are R to the image of the successful people

[Questionnaire] Here is a follow-up question. How close are you to the image of the successful people you answered? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get)

[VAR] SUCCEMPMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very close | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat close | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.0 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Moderately close | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.6 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Not close | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not close at all | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Success

Table 1628 R has a good chance to get a promotion at this company

[Questionnaire] I have a question for those who are currently employed or who were employed in the past. The following question is about your current job. (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job)... I have a good chance to get a promotion at this company

[VAR] WORKPLA1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.6 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Promotion

Table 1629 R is satisfied to work at this company

[Questionnaire] I have a question for those who are currently employed or who were employed in the past. The following question is about your current job. (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job)... I am satisfied to work at this company

[VAR] WORKPLA2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.6 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.3 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction

Table 1630 If R has a decent amount of income, does R still wants to work or not

[Questionnaire] Suppose you have a decent amount of income to live without even working. Do you still want to work?

[VAR] GOODPAYW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I still want to work | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 61.1 | - | - | 2.9 |
| I do not want to work | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.2 | - | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Income

Table 1631 Agree or disagree: my supervisors accept and are supportive of the criteria used for promotions and salary increase

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your company?...

My supervisors accept and are supportive of the criteria used for promotions and salary increases

[VAR] EQUITY1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Promotion

Table 1632 Agree or disagree: my supervisor can be relied upon when things get tough on my job

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your company?...

My supervisor can be relied upon when things get tough on my job

[VAR] EQUITY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job

Table 1633 Agree or disagree: my supervisor is willing to listen to my job-related problems

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your company?...

My supervisor is willing to listen to my job-related problems

[VAR] EQUITY3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job

Table 1634 Agree or disagree: the rules and procedures for distributing rewards (pay and promotions) are clearly stated and known by all

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your company?...

The rules and procedures for distributing rewards (pay and promotions) are clearly stated and known by all

[VAR] EQUITY4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Promotion, Distribution

Table 1635 Agree or disagree: there is a general feeling that the formal guidelines and procedures for promotions and pay increases should be followed even if we sometimes disagree with them

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your company?...

There is a general feeling that the formal guidelines and procedures for promotions and pay increases should be followed even if we sometimes disagree with them

[VAR] EQUITY5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Promotion

Table 1636 Agree or disagree: I personally sometimes question, and do not precisely follow, the formal guidelines and procedures for how I should behave

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your company?...

I personally sometimes question, and do not precisely follow, the formal guidelines and procedures for how I should behave

[VAR] EQUITY6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1637 Agree or disagree: other employees accept and supportive of the criteria used for promotions and salary increases

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your company?...

Other employees accept and supportive of the criteria used for promotions and salary increases

[VAR] EQUITY7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Colleagues, Promotion

Table 1638 Agree or disagree: my co-workers can be relied upon when things get tough on my job

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your company?...

My co-workers can be relied upon when things get tough on my job

[VAR] EQUITY8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Colleagues, Job

Table 1639 Agree or disagree: my co-workers are willing to listen to my job-related problems

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your company?...

My co-workers are willing to listen to my job-related problems

[VAR] EQUITY9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 19.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Colleagues, Job

Table 1640 Estimate on the income of a skilled worker in a factory

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. (ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86.)... A skilled worker in a factory earns?

[VAR] PAYSkill

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1,000,000 won | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 1,000,000 won ~ 1,490,000 won | 2 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 45.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| 1,500,000 won ~ 1,990,000 won | 3 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 39.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| 2,000,000 won ~ 2,490,000 won | 4 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| 2,500,000 won ~ 2,990,000 won | 5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 3,000,000 won ~ 3,490,000 won | 6 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 3,500,000 won or over | 7 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Uncertainty (10 million won or over) | 87 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

Table 1641 Estimate on the income of a doctor in general practice

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. (ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86.)... A doctor in general practice?

[VAR] PAYDOC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 3,000,000 won | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 3,000,000 won ~ 3,990,000 won | 2 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 4,000,000 won ~ 4,990,000 won | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 5,000,000 won ~ 5,990,000 won | 4 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 6,000,000 won ~ 6,990,000 won | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7,000,000 won ~ 7,990,000 won | 6 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 8,000,000 won ~ 8,990,000 won | 7 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 9,000,000 won ~ 9,990,000 won | 8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 10,000,000 won ~ 10,990,000 won | 9 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 11,000,000 won or over | 10 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Uncertainty (10 million won or over) | 87 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Doctor

Table 1642 Estimate on the income of a chairman of a large national corporation

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. (ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86)... The chairman of a large national corporation?

[VAR] PAYEXEC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 5,000,000 won | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 5,000,000 won ~ 9,990,000 won | 2 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 10,000,000 won ~ 19,990,000 won | 3 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 20,000,000 won ~ 49,990,000 won | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 50,000,000 won ~ 99,990,000 won | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 100,000,000 won or over | 6 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Uncertainty (10 million won or over) | 87 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Large Corporations

Table 1643 Estimate on the income of a lawyer

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. (ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86)... A lawyer

[VAR] PAYLAW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 5,000,000 won | 1 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 5,000,000 won ~ 5,990,000 won | 2 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 6,000,000 won ~ 6,990,000 won | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7,000,000 won ~ 7,990,000 won | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 8,000,000 won ~ 8,990,000 won | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 9,000,000 won ~ 9,990,000 won | 6 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 10,000,000 won ~ 19,990,000 won | 7 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 20,000,000 won ~ 49,990,000 won | 8 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 50,000,000 won or over | 9 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Uncertainty (10 million won or over) | 87 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Lawyer

Table 1644 Estimate on the income of a salesclerk in a department store

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. (ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86)... A salesclerk in a department store?

[VAR] PAYSALLES

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1,000,000 won | 1 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 1,000,000 won ~ 1,490,000 won | 2 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| 1,500,000 won ~ 1,990,000 won | 3 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 2,000,000 won or over | 4 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

Table 1645 Estimate on the income of an owner-manager of a large factory

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. (ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86)... The owner-manager of a large factory?

[VAR] PAYFCTRY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 3,000,000 won | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 3,000,000 won ~ 3,990,000 won | 2 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 4,000,000 won ~ 4,990,000 won | 3 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 5,000,000 won ~ 5,990,000 won | 4 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 6,000,000 won ~ 6,990,000 won | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 7,000,000 won ~ 7,990,000 won | 6 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 8,000,000 won ~ 9,990,000 won | 7 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 10,000,000 won ~ 24,990,000 won | 8 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 25,000,000 won ~ 49,990,000 won | 9 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5,000,000 won or over | 10 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Uncertainty (10 million won or over) | 87 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Factory

Table 1646 Estimate on the income of a Supreme Court Justice

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. (ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86.)... A Supreme Court Justice?

[VAR] PAYJUDGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 3,000,000 won | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 3,000,000 won ~ 3,990,000 won | 2 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 4,000,000 won ~ 4,990,000 won | 3 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 5,000,000 won ~ 5,990,000 won | 4 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 6,000,000 won ~ 6,990,000 won | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 7,000,000 won ~ 7,990,000 won | 6 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 8,000,000 won ~ 8,990,000 won | 7 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 10,000,000 won ~ 24,990,000 won | 8 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 25,000,000 won ~ 49,990,000 won | 9 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50,000,000 won or over | 10 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Uncertainty (10 million won or over) | 87 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, The Supreme Court, Justice

Table 1647 Estimate on the income of an unskilled worker in a factory

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. (ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86.)... An unskilled worker in a factory?

[VAR] PAYUNSKL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 500,000 won | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 500,000 won ~ 990,000 won | 2 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| 1,000,000 won ~ 1,490,000 won | 3 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| 1,500,000 won ~ 1,990,000 won | 4 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 2,000,000 won or over | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

Table 1648 Estimate on the income of a member of the cabinet in the central government

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. (ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86.)... A member of the cabinet in the central government?

[VAR] PAYMINI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 3,000,000 won | 1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 3,000,000 won ~ 3,990,000 won | 2 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 4,000,000 won ~ 4,990,000 won | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 5,000,000 won ~ 5,990,000 won | 4 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 6,000,000 won ~ 6,990,000 won | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7,000,000 won ~ 7,990,000 won | 6 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 8,000,000 won ~ 8,990,000 won | 7 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 9,000,000 won ~ 9,990,000 won | 8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 10,000,000 won ~ 19,990,000 won | 9 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 20,000,000 won or over | 10 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Uncertainty (10 million won or over) | 87 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Minister

Table 1649 Estimate on the income of the people in R's occupation

[Questionnaire] I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. (ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86.)... People in your occupation (If not working now, please tell about your last occupation) I have never worked... ()

[VAR] PAYROCC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1,000,000 won | 1 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 1,000,000 won ~ 1,990,000 won | 2 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 2,000,000 won ~ 2,990,000 won | 3 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 3,000,000 won ~ 3,990,000 won | 4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 400만원-499만원 | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 5,000,000 won or over | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

Table 1650 Appropriate income of a skilled worker in a factory

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid – how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get... A skilled worker in a factory earns?

[VAR] GIVSKILL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1,000,000 won | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1,000,000 won ~ 1,490,000 won | 2 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1,500,000 won ~ 1,990,000 won | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 2,000,000 won ~ 2,490,000 won | 4 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| 2,500,000 won ~ 2,990,000 won | 5 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 3,000,000 won ~ 3,490,000 won | 6 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 3,500,000 won or over | 7 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

Table 1651 Appropriate income of a doctor in general practice

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid – how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get... A doctor in general practice?

[VAR] GIVDOC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 3,000,000 won | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 3,000,000 won ~ 3,990,000 won | 2 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 4,000,000 won ~ 4,990,000 won | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 5,000,000 won ~ 5,990,000 won | 4 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 6,000,000 won ~ 6,990,000 won | 5 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7,000,000 won ~ 7,990,000 won | 6 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 8,000,000 won ~ 8,990,000 won | 7 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 9,000,000 won ~ 9,990,000 won | 8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 10,000,000 won ~ 10,990,000 won | 9 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 11,000,000 won or over | 10 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Uncertainty (10 million won or over) | 87 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Doctor

Table 1652 Appropriate income of a chairman of a large national corporation

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid – how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get... The chairman of a large national corporation?

[VAR] GIVEXEC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 5,000,000 won | 1 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 5,000,000 won ~ 9,990,000 won | 2 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| 10,000,000 won ~ 19,990,000 won | 3 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 20,000,000 won ~ 49,990,000 won | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 50,000,000 won ~ 99,990,000 won | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 100,000,000 won or over | 6 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Uncertainty (10 million won or over) | 87 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Large Corporations

Table 1653 Appropriate income of a lawyer

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid – how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get... A lawyer

[VAR] GIVLAW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 5,000,000 won | 1 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| 5,000,000 won ~ 5,990,000 won | 2 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 6,000,000 won ~ 6,990,000 won | 3 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7,000,000 won ~ 7,990,000 won | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 8,000,000 won ~ 8,990,000 won | 5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 9,000,000 won ~ 9,990,000 won | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 10,000,000 won ~ 19,990,000 won | 7 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 20,000,000 won ~ 49,990,000 won | 8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50,000,000 won or over | 9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Uncertainty (10 million won or over) | 87 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Lawyer

Table 1654 Appropriate income of a salesclerk in a department store

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid – how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get... A salesclerk in a department store?

[VAR] GIVSALES

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1,000,000 won | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1,000,000 won ~ 1,490,000 won | 2 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 1,500,000 won ~ 1,990,000 won | 3 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| 2,000,000 won or over | 4 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

Table 1655 Appropriate income of an owner-manager of a large factory

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid – how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get... The owner-manager of a large factory?

[VAR] GIVFCTRY

[VAR] GIVFCTRY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 3,000,000 won | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 3,000,000 won ~ 3,990,000 won | 2 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 4,000,000 won ~ 4,990,000 won | 3 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 5,000,000 won ~ 5,990,000 won | 4 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 6,000,000 won ~ 6,990,000 won | 5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 7,000,000 won ~ 7,990,000 won | 6 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 8,000,000 won ~ 9,990,000 won | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 10,000,000 won ~ 24,990,000 won | 8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 25,000,000 won ~ 49,990,000 won | 9 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 50,000,000 won or over | 10 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Uncertainty (10 million won or over) | 87 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| N | | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Factory

Table 1656 Appropriate income of a Supreme Court Justice

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid – how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get... A Supreme Court Justice?

[VAR] GIVJUDGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 3,000,000 won | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 3,000,000 won ~ 3,990,000 won | 2 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 4,000,000 won ~ 4,990,000 won | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 5,000,000 won ~ 5,990,000 won | 4 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 6,000,000 won ~ 6,990,000 won | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7,000,000 won ~ 7,990,000 won | 6 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 8,000,000 won ~ 8,990,000 won | 7 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 9,000,000 won ~ 9,990,000 won | 8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 10,000,000 won ~ 44,990,000 won | 9 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 45,000,000 won or over | 10 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Uncertainty (10 million won or over) | 87 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, The Supreme Court, Justice

Table 1657 Appropriate income of an unskilled worker in a factory

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid – how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get... An unskilled worker in a factory?

[VAR] GIVUNSKL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 500,000 won | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 500,000 won ~ 990,000 won | 2 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1,000,000 won ~ 1,490,000 won | 3 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| 1,500,000 won ~ 1,990,000 won | 4 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| 2,000,000 won or over | 5 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

Table 1658 Appropriate income of a member of the cabinet in the central government

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid – how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get... A member of the cabinet in the central government?

[VAR] GIVMINI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 3,000,000 won | 1 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 3,000,000 won ~ 3,990,000 won | 2 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 4,000,000 won ~ 4,990,000 won | 3 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 5,000,000 won ~ 5,990,000 won | 4 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 6,000,000 won ~ 6,990,000 won | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7,000,000 won ~ 7,990,000 won | 6 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 8,000,000 won ~ 8,990,000 won | 7 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 9,000,000 won ~ 9,990,000 won | 8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 10,000,000 won ~ 19,990,000 won | 9 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 20,000,000 won or over | 10 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Uncertainty (10 million won or over) | 87 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

Table 1659 Appropriate income of the people in R's occupation

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid – how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get... People in your occupation (If not working now, please tell about your last occupation) I have never worked... ()

[VAR] GIVROCC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 100,000 won | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1,000,000 won ~ 1,990,000 won | 2 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 2,000,000 won ~ 2,990,000 won | 3 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 3,000,000 won ~ 3,990,000 won | 4 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 4,000,000 won ~ 4,990,000 won | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5,000,000 won or over | 6 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

Table 1660 R's satisfaction for the current job

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... I feel fairly well satisfied with my job.

[VAR] JOBSAT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Work, Satisfaction

Table 1661 Enjoyment in the job

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... I find enjoyment in my job.

[VAR] JOBSAT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Work, Enjoyment

Table 1662 Being enthusiastic about the job

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... Most days, I am enthusiastic about my job.

[VAR] JOBSAT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Work

Table 1663 Willingness to work harder than one has to in order to help the organization (2004)

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the organization I work for succeed.

[VAR] HLPORG04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job

Table 1664 Pride of working for this organization (2004)

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... I am proud to be working for this organization.

[VAR] PRDWK04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1665 Willingness to turn down other job offers even when the pay is higher (2004)

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... I would turn down another job that I was offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization.

[VAR] BSTWK04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Money

Table 1666 Ability to use the past work experience and job skills

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... I can make use of my past work experience and/or job skills in this organization.

[VAR] SKILUSE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1667 Availability of an acceptable job

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... If I was to look actively, I can easily find an acceptable job.

[VAR] FNDNEWJB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1668 R's organization holds the practice of beginning at the bottom and working up

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... The practice of beginning at the bottom and working up is widespread in this organization.

[VAR] ILM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1669 Being able to decide when to start and finish the work

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... I can decide the time I start and finish work in this organization.

[VAR] AUTO2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job, Decision

Table 1670 Likelihood of finding a job in another organization within the next 12 months

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... I am likely to try to find a job with another organization within the next 12 months.

[VAR] TURNINT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1671 Job preference: part-time or full-time

[Questionnaire] Suppose you were working and could choose between different kinds of jobs. Which of the following would you personally choose?... I would choose

[VAR] FULLPART

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A full-time job | 1 | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| A part-time job | 2 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Part-time Employment, Employment

Table 1672 Availability of an acceptable job

[Questionnaire] If you were looking actively, how easy or difficult do you think it would be for you to find an acceptable job?

[VAR] FINDJOB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very easy | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Fairly easy | 2 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither easy nor difficult | 3 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Fairly difficult | 4 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Very difficult | 5 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Looking For A Job

Table 1673 Working conditions: job stability

[Questionnaire] For each of these statements about your (main) job, please check one number to show how much you agree or disagree that it applies to your job... My job is secure.

[VAR] ATTJB103

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1674 R's job security

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... My job is secure.

[VAR] ATTJB104

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job

Table 1675 Working conditions: high income

[Questionnaire] For each of these statements about your (main) job, please check one number to show how much you agree or disagree that it applies to your job... My income is high.

[VAR] ATTJB203

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1676 Working conditions: high opportunities for advancement

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... My opportunities for advancement are high in this organization...

[VAR] ATTJOB3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2004 Questionnaire: (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... My opportunities for advancement are high in this organization.

*** Keyword: Workplace, Promotion

Table 1677 Working conditions: interesting jobs

[Questionnaire] For each of these statements about your (main) job, please check one number to show how much you agree or disagree that it applies to your job... My job is interesting.

[VAR] ATTJB403

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Workplace

Table 1678 Working conditions: working independently

[Questionnaire] (IF EMPLOYED) Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace... I can work independently in this organization.

[VAR] ATTJOB5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1679 Working conditions: helping others

[Questionnaire] For each of these statements about your (main) job, please check one number to show how much you agree or disagree that it applies to your job... In my job, I can help other people.

[VAR] ATTJB603

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job

Table 1680 Working conditions: being useful to the society

[Questionnaire] For each of these statements about your (main) job, please check one number to show how much you agree or disagree that it applies to your job... My job is useful to society.

[VAR] ATTJB703

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job

Table 1681 Job satisfaction

[Questionnaire] How satisfied are you in your (main) job?

[VAR] JOBSAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Completely satisfied | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very satisfied | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Fairly satisfied | 3 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fairly dissatisfied | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Very dissatisfied | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Completely dissatisfied | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job, Satisfaction

Table 1682 Willingness of having a career in this occupation

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation?...

I definitely want a career for myself in this occupation.

[VAR] OCCCOM1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.2 | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.3 | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.5 | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.4 | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.9 | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09)

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1683 Willingness to accept the job as an ideal vocation for life

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation?...

This is the ideal vocation for a life work.

[VAR] OCCCOM2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.7 | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.8 | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.8 | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.9 | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 2.2 | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09)

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1684 Willingness to choose this occupation again

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation?...

If I could do it all over again, I would choose to work in this profession.

[VAR] OCCCOM3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.7 | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.6 | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.3 | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | 5.7 | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 4.0 | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09)

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1685 Absent days for the last 6 months

[Questionnaire] About how many days have you been absent from work in the last 6 months (not counting vacation)?

[VAR] ABSENT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 1 | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 4 | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5 | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 6 | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 7 | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 10 | 10 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 15 | 15 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 20 | 20 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 25 | 25 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 30 | 30 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 48 | 48 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 60 | 60 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1686 (If R has a job) whether current job is the first job

[Questionnaire] Is the workplace you are working now the first job in your entire life?

[VAR] FIRSTJOB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job

Table 1687 (If R has a job) general educational requirement for R's job

[Questionnaire] What do you think the amount of general educational requirement is in order to perform your job in your workplace?

[VAR] WORKEDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Elementary school | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Junior high school | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| High school | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Vocational college (2-3 yrs.) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| University (4 yrs.) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Masters in a graduate school | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Ph.D. in a graduate school | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Work

Table 1688 (If R has a job) required level of skills compared to R's own skills

[Questionnaire] What do you think about the level of skills required in performing your current job, when compared to your own skills?

[VAR] WORKSKIL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very low, compared to my own skills | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat low, compared to my own skills | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither/nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat high, compared to my own skills | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Very high, compared to my own skills | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Work, Technology

Table 1689 (If R has a job) match with specialty in previous schooling

[Questionnaire] How well does your job in your workplace match with your area of specialty in your previous schooling?

[VAR] WORKMAYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Doesn't match at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Doesn't match very well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither/nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Matches to some extent | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Matches very well | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Work, Technology

Table 1690 (If R has a job) opinion on the current occupation: I don't feel so good when mass media is speaking ill of my occupation since I feel like they are speaking ill of myself

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation... I don't feel so good when mass media is speaking ill of my occupation since I feel like they are speaking ill of myself

[VAR] SATJOB1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1691 (If R has a job) opinion on the current occupation: When people speak highly of my occupation, I feel so good, like they are speaking highly of myself

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation... When people speak highly of my occupation, I feel so good, like they are speaking highly of myself

[VAR] SATJOB2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1692 (If R has a job) opinion on the current occupation: I feel like a personal insult when listening to the blame about my occupation

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation... I feel like a personal insult when listening to the blame about my occupation

[VAR] SATJOB3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1693 (If R has a job) opinion on the current occupation: I feel a strong sense of belonging to my occupation

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation... I feel a strong sense of belonging to my occupation

[VAR] SATJOB4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1694 (If R has a job) opinion on the current occupation: I feel the problem of my occupation like my own problem

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation... I feel the problem of my occupation like my own problem

[VAR] SATJOB5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1695 (If R has a job) opinion on the current occupation: I can't quite separate my occupation from myself

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation... I can't quite separate my occupation from myself

[VAR] SATJOB6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1696 (If R has a job) opinion on the current occupation: My occupation matches well with my own character

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation... My occupation matches well with my own character

[VAR] SATJOB7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1697 (If R has a job) opinion on the current occupation: My occupation matches well with my own image

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation... My occupation matches well with my own image

[VAR] SATJOB8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1698 (If R has a job) opinion on the current occupation: My occupation matches well with my own sense of values

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation... My occupation matches well with my own sense of values

[VAR] SATJOB9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 1699 (If R has a job) Social status of the current occupation

[Questionnaire] How low or high do you think the social status of your own occupation is?

[VAR] OCCSTA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very low | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Very high | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 1700 (If R is a wage worker) a method used to search for the current job

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask you how you got your current job. Please answer three questions below by means of choosing only one answer from the box below... What is the most important way you used to search for your current job?

[VAR] GETJOB1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| From my own parents or siblings | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| From the relatives other than my immediate family | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| From my close friends | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| From my acquaintances | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| From persons in charge of job search in schools or academies | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| From school teachers or professors | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| By contacting directly with my employers | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| From the public job search agencies | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| From the private job search agencies (including headhunters) | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| By looking at newspapers, TV, magazines, or posters | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| From the portal sites showing job opening information | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| From the job opening notice in my current workplace | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| From the internet cafe showing job opening information | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the job opening information in schools or academies | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the job fair sites | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the headhunter's blogs or mini-homepages | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the SNS such as Twitter or Facebook | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| By beginning to work in my current workplace as an intern worker | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| By visiting directly my current workplace | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1701 (If R is a wage worker) how R learned about the current job in the first place

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask you how you got your current job. Please answer three questions below by means of choosing only one answer from the box below... How did you learn about your current job in the first place?

[VAR] GETJOB2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| From my own parents or siblings | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| From the relatives other than my immediate family | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| From my close friends | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| From my acquaintances | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| From persons in charge of job search in schools or academies | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| From school teachers or professors | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| By contacting directly with my employers | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| From the public job search agencies | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the private job search agencies (including headhunters) | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| By looking at newspapers, TV, magazines, or posters | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| From the portal sites showing job opening information | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| From the job opening notice in my current workplace | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| From the internet cafe showing job opening information | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the job opening information in schools or academies | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the job fair sites | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the headhunter's blogs or mini-homepages | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the SNS such as Twitter or Facebook | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| By beginning to work in my current workplace as an intern worker | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| By visiting directly my current workplace | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1702 (If R is a wage worker) a method to search for a new job in the future

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask you how you got your current job. Please answer three questions below by means of choosing only one answer from the box below... If you search for a new job in the future, what would you use for that?

[VAR] GETJOB3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| From my own parents or siblings | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| From the relatives other than my immediate family | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From my close friends | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| From my acquaintances | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| From persons in charge of job search in schools or academies | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From school teachers or professors | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| By contacting directly with my employers | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the public job search agencies | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| From the private job search agencies (including headhunters) | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| By looking at newspapers, TV, magazines, or posters | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| From the portal sites showing job opening information | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| From the job opening notice in my current workplace | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| From the internet cafe showing job opening information | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the job opening information in schools or academies | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the job fair sites | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the headhunter's blogs or mini-homepages | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| From the SNS such as Twitter or Facebook | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| By beginning to work in my current workplace as an intern worker | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| By visiting directly my current workplace | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 1703 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the pay

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Pay

[VAR] SATWORK1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction

Table 1704 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the advancement

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Advancement

[VAR] SATWORK2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction, Promotion

Table 1705 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the fringe benefits

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Fringe benefits

[VAR] SATWORK3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction

Table 1706 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the job security

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Job security

[VAR] SATWORK4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction, Employment

Table 1707 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the relations with co-workers

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Relations with co-workers

[VAR] SATWORK5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction, Colleagues

Table 1708 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the relations with supervisors

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Relations with supervisors

[VAR] SATWORK6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction

Table 1709 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the relations with subordinates

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Relations with subordinates

[VAR] SATWORK7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction, Subordinate

Table 1710 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the opportunity for self-realization

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Opportunity for self-realization

[VAR] SATWORK8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction

Table 1711 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the growth or development of the current workplace

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Growth or development of the current workplace

[VAR] SATWORK9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction

Table 1712 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the working conditions

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Working conditions (ex. work time)

[VAR] SATWORK10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction

Table 1713 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the working environments

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Working environments (ex. facilities, safety)

[VAR] SATWORK11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction, Environment, Facilities

Table 1714 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the current workplace as a whole

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Current workplace as a whole

[VAR] SATWORK12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction

Table 1715 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the current occupation

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Current occupation

[VAR] SATWORK13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction, Occupation

Table 1716 (If R is a wage worker) level of satisfaction on the job that R is doing at the moment

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace... Job I'm doing at the moment

[VAR] SATWORK14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very dissatisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Neither/Nor | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very satisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 63.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Workplace, Satisfaction, Job

Table 1717 Opinion on public polls: When people are participating in the public opinion poll, they respond truly according to their own thoughts

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the public opinion poll below... When people are participating in the public opinion poll, they respond truly according to their own thoughts

[VAR] ENQUETE1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither, nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Extremely disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Poll

Table 1718 Opinion on public polls: It is a fun to take part in the public opinion poll

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the public opinion poll below... It is a fun to take part in the public opinion poll

[VAR] ENQUETE2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither, nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Extremely disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Poll

Table 1719 Opinion on public polls: In most cases, the results of public opinion poll are accurate

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the public opinion poll below... In most cases, the result of public opinion poll are accurate

[VAR] ENQUETE3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither, nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Extremely disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Poll

Table 1720 Opinion on public polls: It is desirable to take into account the result of public opinion poll when candidates are selected in the political party

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the public opinion poll below... It is desirable to take into account the result of public opinion poll when candidates are selected in the political party

[VAR] ENQUETE4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither, nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Extremely disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Party, Poll

Table 1721 Opinion on public polls: Public opinion poll is needed in order for the politicians to recognize the public opinion of the people

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the public opinion poll below... Public opinion poll is needed in order for the politicians to recognize the public opinion of the people

[VAR] ENQUETE5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither, nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Extremely disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Poll, Politician

Table 1722 Opinion on public polls: Political leaders should always govern the country according to the public opinion of the people

[Questionnaire] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the public opinion poll below... Political leaders should always govern the country according to the public opinion of the people

[VAR] ENQUETE6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither, nor | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Extremely disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Poll

Table 1723 Opinion on the result of poll

[Questionnaire] How much trust do you place in the results of polls

[VAR] POLLATT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.5 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not so much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.7 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Poll, Trust

Table 1724 Opinion on using polling to decide on candidates in some parties

[Questionnaire] Some parties use polling to decide on candidates in their primaries. What do you think about this practice?

[VAR] POLLATT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| It is a very desirable method | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | 0.7 |
| It is not an ideal method, yet we have no better way to do it | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 55.0 | - | - | 2.6 |
| It is not a good method | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | - | - | 1.1 |
| It should not be done, ever | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Poll, Party

Table 1725 Polling is a reliable and scientific vs polling is easy manipulated the political views of voters

[Questionnaire] Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion?

[VAR] POLLATT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Polling is a reliable, scientific way to measure the political views of voters | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Polling is easy manipulated and presents a biased measure of the political views of voters | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 62.4 | - | - | 2.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Poll, Political Orientation

Table 1726 How much does R rely on the results of polls

[Questionnaire] During election cycles, many media outlets run the results of polls. When you are voting, how much do you rely on such information?

[VAR] POLLATT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | 2.9 | 0.5 |
| Somewhat | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.2 | - | 60.0 | 5.2 |
| Not so much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.3 | - | 30.7 | 3.4 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | 5.0 | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 89.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Poll, Referendum, Press

Table 1727 Politicians pay attention to what the people think

[Questionnaire] How much do you feel that having elections makes politicians pay attention to what the people think

[VAR] POLLATT5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.9 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.4 | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not so much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Poll, Election, Citizens

Table 1728 Having polls makes politicians pay attention to what the people think

[Questionnaire] How much do you feel that having polls makes politicians pay attention to what the people think?"

[VAR] POLLATT6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.4 | - | - | 2.4 |
| Not so much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Poll, Politician, Citizens

Table 1729 Trust in election poll results

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you think the results of election polls published in newspapers or broadcasts are reliable or unreliable?

[VAR] POLLRELI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very reliable | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 0.2 |
| Somewhat reliable | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 63.7 | 3.6 |
| Somewhat unreliable | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.2 | 1.6 |
| Very unreliable | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Election Poll, Trust

Table 1730 Opinions on the representativeness of public opinion polls (Type A): Accuracy of public opinion from 1,000 random people nationwide

[Questionnaire] Do you think that asking a random sample of 1,000 people across the country provides an accurate representation of overall public opinion, or do you believe it does not?

[VAR] SAMPTHOUA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| I believe it provides an accurate representation. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | 0.9 |
| I do not believe it provides an accurate representation. | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.5 | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 48.7 | 97.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Poll

Table 1731 Opinions on the representativeness of public opinion polls (Type B): Accuracy of the public opinion of 1,000 people nationwide

[Questionnaire] Do you think that asking a sample of 1,000 people across the country provides an accurate representation of overall public opinion, or do you believe it does not?

[VAR] SAMPTHOUB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| I believe it provides an accurate representation. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | 0.9 |
| I do not believe it provides an accurate representation. | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 51.3 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Poll

Table 1732 Poll enjoyment1: internet

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet

[VAR] POLLENJY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Totally disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | 0.2 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.4 | - | 1.2 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.9 | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | 1.0 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | 0.1 |
| Totally agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Poll, Internet

Table 1733 Poll enjoyment2: interviewing

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I really enjoy being interviewed for a survey

[VAR] POLLINTE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Totally disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.8 | - | 1.5 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.2 | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | 0.9 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | 0.2 |
| Totally agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Poll

Table 1734 Poll enjoyment3: interesting

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Surveys are interesting in themselves

[VAR] POLLIMPO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Totally disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 0.1 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.8 | - | 1.2 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.8 | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | - | 1.3 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | 0.3 |
| Totally agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Poll

Table 1735 Election Poll Pleasantness 1: internet

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet

[VAR] EPOLLENJY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | 0.3 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | 1.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.1 | 1.5 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | 1.7 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | 0.9 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 0.2 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll, Internet

Table 1736 Election Poll Pleasantness 2: interviewing

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I really enjoy being interviewed for an election poll

[VAR] EPOLLINTE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | 0.2 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | 0.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | 1.7 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.6 | 1.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | 0.8 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 0.2 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll

Table 1737 Election Poll Pleasantness 3: interesting

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Election polls are interesting in themselves

[VAR] EPOLLIMPO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | 0.2 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | 0.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.1 | 1.4 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.9 | 1.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | 1.3 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 0.3 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll

Table 1738 Poll value1: important

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Surveys are important for society

[VAR] POLLSOCI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Totally disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | 0.6 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.7 | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.0 | - | 2.0 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | 1.0 |
| Totally agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Poll

Table 1739 Poll value2: information

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... A lot can be learned from information collected through surveys

[VAR] POLLUSEF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Totally disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | 0.7 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.9 | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.9 | - | 1.9 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | 0.9 |
| Totally agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Poll

Table 1740 Poll value3: waste of time

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Completing surveys is a waste of time

[VAR] POLLTIME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Totally disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | 0.1 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.2 | - | 2.1 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.4 | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | 0.6 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | 0.2 |
| Totally agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Poll

Table 1741 Election poll value 1: important

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Election polls are important for society

[VAR] EPOLLSOCI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | 0.7 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.9 | 1.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.0 | 2.1 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.6 | 0.9 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll

Table 1742 Election poll value 2: information

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... A lot can be learned from information collected through election polls

[VAR] EPOLLUSEF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | 0.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | 0.7 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.5 | 1.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.1 | 2.2 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | 0.6 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll

Table 1743 Election poll value 3: waste of time

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Completing election polls is a waste of time

[VAR] EPOLLTIME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | 0.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.0 | 2.1 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.1 | 1.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | 0.9 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 0.3 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll

Table 1744 Poll burden1: too many requests

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I receive far too many requests to participate in surveys

[VAR] POLLREQU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Totally disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | 0.1 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | 1.2 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.9 | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | 1.2 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | 0.4 |
| Totally agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Poll

Table 1745 Poll burden2: invasion of privacy

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Opinions polls are an invasion of privacy

[VAR] POLLPRIV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Totally disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | 0.1 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.2 | - | 1.4 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.8 | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | - | 1.2 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | 0.3 |
| Totally agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Privacy Invasion, Poll

Table 1746 Poll burden3: too many questions

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... It is exhaustive to answer so many questions in a survey

[VAR] POLLTIRD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Totally disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | 0.1 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | 1.0 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.5 | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.2 | - | 1.5 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | 0.4 |
| Totally agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Poll

Table 1747 Election poll burden 1: too many requests

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I receive far too many requests to participate in election polls

[VAR] EPOLLREQU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 0.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | 1.2 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.3 | 1.7 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.0 | 1.4 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | 0.7 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll

Table 1748 Election poll burden 2: invasion of privacy

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Election polls are an invasion of privacy

[VAR] EPOLLPRIV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | 0.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.1 | 1.4 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | 1.7 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | 1.3 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | 0.4 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Privacy Invasion, Election Poll

Table 1749 Election poll burden 3: too many questions

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... It is exhaustive to answer so many questions in a election poll

[VAR] EPOLLTIRD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Mostly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 0.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | 0.8 |
| Neither disagree nor agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.5 | 1.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.2 | 1.9 |
| Mostly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | 0.8 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll

Table 1750 Concerns about personal information security in election polls

[Questionnaire] How concerned are you about personal information when you participate in an election poll?

[VAR] POLLWRRY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very concerned | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | 0.5 |
| Somewhat concerned | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 53.1 | 3.0 |
| Not very concerned | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | 2.0 |
| Not concerned at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll, Personal information, Security

Table 1751 Perception of political neutrality of election polling organizations

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you think the institution conducting election polls is politically neutral?

[VAR] POLLNEUT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very neutral | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 0.2 |
| Somewhat neutral | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56.4 | 3.1 |
| Not that neutral | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.6 | 1.9 |
| Not neutral at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll, Neutrality

Table 1752 Experience of survey request in the last 6 months

[Questionnaire] Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

[VAR] SURVEYN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.4 | 16.9 | - | 2.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 65.4 | 82.3 | - | 7.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.8 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 89.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Survey Request

Table 1753 Experience requesting participation in election polls

[Questionnaire] Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview election poll request from 2022 to now? (Please exclude today's survey)

[VAR] ESURVEYN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.8 | 2.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56.4 | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll

Table 1754 Number of requests to participate in election polls

[Questionnaire] Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview election poll request from 2022 to now?.. (If yes)

How many times have you received?

[VAR] ESURASK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Once | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | 0.4 |
| 2~3 times | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.4 | 1.2 |
| 4~6 times | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | 0.4 |
| 7~9 times | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| more than 10 times | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 57.2 | 97.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll

Table 1755 Number of survey participation

[Questionnaire] (IF YES) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated?

[VAR] SURVEFRQ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | 0.0 | - | 0.7 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | 5.6 | - | 0.6 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 3.6 | - | 0.5 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 2.6 | - | 0.3 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 1.0 | - | 0.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.6 | - | 0.1 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 10 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 3.0 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 65.6 | 83.1 | 100.0 | 97.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** In 2021, if 'Yes' was selected in SURVEYN, "0" were not presented in SURVEFRQ.

*** Keyword: Survey Request, Number of Survey Participation

Table 1756 Number of participation in election polls

[Questionnaire] Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview election poll request from 2022 to now?.. (If yes)

How many times have you participated?

[VAR] ESURFRQ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | 1.2 |
| Once | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | 0.8 |
| 2~3 times | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 0.3 |
| 4~6 times | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 7~9 times | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| more than 10 times | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 57.2 | 97.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll

Table 1757 Willingness to participate in election polls

[Questionnaire] If you are selected to respond to election poll in the future, would you be willing to participate?

[VAR] ESURAGIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | 1.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 71.2 | 4.0 |
| DK | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election Poll

Table 1758 Frequency of speaking ill of someone

[Questionnaire] How often do you do the following things?... I have spoken ill of someone.

[VAR] SOCDESI1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Often | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Sometimes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.1 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Rarely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.7 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Human Relations

Table 1759 Frequency of using someone for R's benefits

[Questionnaire] How often do you do the following things?... I have used someone for my benefits.

[VAR] SOCDESI2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Often | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Sometimes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Rarely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.9 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.2 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Human Relations

Table 1760 Frequency of being very jealous of someone's success

[Questionnaire] How often do you do the following things?... I have been very jealous of someone's success.

[VAR] SOCDESI3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Often | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Sometimes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Rarely | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.7 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.8 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Human Relations, Success

Table 1761 Likelihood of getting covid-19

[Questionnaire] What do you consider to be your own probability of getting infected with COVID-19?

[VAR] COVIDINF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Extremely likely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | 0.2 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | 0.7 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | - | 1.7 |
| | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.6 | - | 1.6 |
| | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | 0.9 |
| Extremely unlikely | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: COVID-19

Table 1762 Current gov. has responded to the spread of Covid-19 well

[Questionnaire] Do you think have the current government has responded to the spread of COVID-19 well?

[VAR] COVIDGOV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| They're doing well | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 58.3 | - | 3.2 |
| They're doing bad | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | - | 1.1 |
| Neither well or bad | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.8 | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Government, COVID-19

Table 1763 How often do you wear a mask?

[Questionnaire] The usage of masks is becoming long-term. How often did you wear a mask for the first half of this year?

[VAR] COVIDMAS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| I always wear a mask regardless of COVID-19 guidelines. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 58.1 | - | 3.2 |
| I only wear a mask when it aligns with keeping COVID-19 guidelines | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.4 | - | 2.3 |
| I tend to not wear a mask even though I know it's a violation of COVID-19 guidelines | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Mask, COVID-19

Table 1764 How often do you meet face-to-face with others?

[Questionnaire] The restriction on face-to-face gatherings are becoming long-term. How often did you meet face-to-face with other?

[VAR] COVIDMET

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| I tend to not have face-to-face meetings regardless of COVID-19 guidelines | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | 1.3 |
| I tend to have face-to-face meetings while keeping COVID-19 guidelines | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 74.8 | - | 4.1 |
| I tend to have face-to-face meetings even when I know it's a violation of COVID-19 guidelines | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: COVID-19

Table 1765 Individual liberty versus public safety in times of covid-19

[Questionnaire] Out of individual liberty and public safety, which COVID-19 guideline should prioritize more?

[VAR] COVIDFRE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Personal freedom first | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | 0.2 |
| Both are important | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 53.4 | - | 2.9 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | 1.1 |
| Public safety first | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Vaccine, Mask, COVID-19

Table 1766 How well do you deal with unpredictable situations?

[Questionnaire] How well do you think you're dealing with unpredictable situations that spawn from COVID-19?

[VAR] COVIDRES

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very well | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | 0.5 |
| Well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 58.5 | - | 3.2 |
| Average | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.2 | - | 1.4 |
| Not so well | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | 0.3 |
| Impossible to deal with | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: COVID-19

Table 1767 What does a mask mean to you?: helpful

[Questionnaire] Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply... Something helpful

[VAR] MASKWHT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 72.2 | - | 3.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.8 | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Mask, COVID-19

Table 1768 What does a mask mean to you?: usefulness

[Questionnaire] Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply... Something useless

[VAR] MASKWHT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 96.4 | - | 5.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Mask, COVID-19

Table 1769 What does a mask mean to you?: hassle

[Questionnaire] Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply... Something hassle

[VAR] MASKWHT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.7 | - | 1.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 66.3 | - | 3.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Mask, COVID-19

Table 1770 What does a mask mean to you?: mundane

[Questionnaire] Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply... Something mundane

[VAR] MASKWHT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.5 | - | 2.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.5 | - | 2.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Mask, COVID-19

Table 1771 What does a mask mean to you?: complicated

[Questionnaire] Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply... Something complicated

[VAR] MASKWHT5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 90.0 | - | 4.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Mask, COVID-19

Table 1772 What does a mask mean to you?: nervous

[Questionnaire] Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply... Something nervous and sensitive

[VAR] MASKWHT6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | 1.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 81.1 | - | 4.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Mask, COVID-19

Table 1773 What does a mask mean to you?: private life

[Questionnaire] Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply... A private life

[VAR] MASKWHT7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | 1.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 81.1 | - | 4.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Mask, COVID-19

Table 1774 What does a mask mean to you?: community spirit

[Questionnaire] Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply... A community spirit

[VAR] MASKWHT8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.2 | - | 2.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 62.8 | - | 3.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Mask, COVID-19

Table 1775 What does a mask mean to you?: collective oppression

[Questionnaire] Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply... A collective oppression

[VAR] MASKWHT9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 96.1 | - | 5.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Mask, COVID-19

Table 1776 Getting a covid-19 vaccine

[Questionnaire] Are you going to get a COVID-19 vaccine?

[VAR] VACCINE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| I will never get vaccinated | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| I will probably not get vaccinated | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | 0.2 |
| I will probably get vaccinated | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | 0.5 |
| I will for certain get vaccinated | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | - | 1.0 |
| I've already got vaccinated | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 69.6 | - | 3.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Vaccine, COVID-19

Table 1777 Important to think new ideas and being creative

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.

[VAR] VALUES1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | 0.1 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | 0.9 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.0 | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.7 | - | 1.8 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | 0.9 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1778 Important to be rich, have money and expensive things

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.

[VAR] VALUES2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | 0.2 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | 1.0 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.9 | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | - | 1.5 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | 0.8 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1779 Important that people are treated equally and have equal opportunities

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.

[VAR] VALUES3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | 0.4 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | 1.3 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | - | 1.6 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | 0.3 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1780 Important to show abilities and be admired

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.

[VAR] VALUES4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | 0.2 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | - | 1.1 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.9 | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.6 | - | 1.6 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | 0.7 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1781 Important to live in secure and safe surroundings

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.

[VAR] VALUES5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | 0.4 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.1 | - | 1.2 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.3 | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.8 | - | 1.5 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | 0.5 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values, Safety

Table 1782 Important to try new and different things in life

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.

[VAR] VALUES6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | 0.3 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | 1.0 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.3 | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.6 | - | 1.6 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | 0.8 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1783 Important to do what is told and follow rules

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.

[VAR] VALUES7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | 0.2 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | 1.1 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.8 | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | 1.5 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | 0.7 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1784 Important to understand different people

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.

[VAR] VALUES8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | 0.2 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.2 | - | 1.2 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.7 | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | 1.5 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | 0.4 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1785 Important to be humble and modest, not draw attention

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.

[VAR] VALUES9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | 0.2 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.4 | - | 1.2 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.3 | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.0 | - | 1.5 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | 0.6 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1786 Important to have a good time

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to 'spoil' herself/himself.

[VAR] VALUES10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | 0.4 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | 1.3 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.6 | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | 1.4 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | 0.5 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1787 Important to make own decisions and be free

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.

[VAR] VALUES11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | 0.4 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | 1.2 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.0 | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | 1.6 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | 0.4 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values, Freedom

Table 1788 Important to help people and care for others well-being

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.

[VAR] VALUES12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | 0.1 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | - | 1.2 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.9 | - | 1.6 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | 0.6 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1789 Important to be successful and that people recognise achievements

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... Being successful in life is important to her/him.

She/he hopes people will recognize her/his achievements.

[VAR] VALUES13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | 0.3 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | - | 1.3 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | - | 1.5 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | 0.6 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values, Success

Table 1790 Important that government is strong and ensures safety

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.

[VAR] VALUES14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | 0.3 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | 1.3 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.8 | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | - | 1.3 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | 0.4 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values, Safety

Table 1791 Important to seek adventures and have an exciting life

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.

[VAR] VALUES15

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | 0.1 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | 0.8 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.1 | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.9 | - | 1.5 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | 1.3 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1792 Important to behave properly

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... It is important to her/him always to behave properly. She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say that is wrong.

[VAR] VALUES16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | 0.2 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | 1.1 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.6 | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | - | 1.5 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | 0.6 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1793 Important to get respect from others

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.

[VAR] VALUES17

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | 0.1 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | 0.9 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.3 | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.3 | - | 1.7 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | 0.9 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1794 Important to be loyal to friends and devote to people close

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.

[VAR] VALUES18

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | 1.0 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.9 | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.6 | - | 1.6 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | 0.8 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values, Friends

Table 1795 Important to care for nature and environment

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.

[VAR] VALUES19

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | 0.3 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | - | 1.2 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.7 | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | - | 1.5 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | 0.5 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values, Environment

Table 1796 Important to follow traditions and customs

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.

[VAR] VALUES20

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | 0.1 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | 0.8 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | - | 1.5 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | 1.0 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1797 Important to help other people and do good for the society

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... It's very important to her/him to help other people and do good for the society at large.

[VAR] VALUES21

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | 0.2 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | 1.2 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.1 | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | 1.7 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | 0.5 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values

Table 1798 Important to seek fun and things that give pleasure

[Questionnaire] Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer... She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.

[VAR] VALUES22

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very similar | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | 0.3 |
| Similar | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | 1.0 |
| Mostly Similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.4 | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat similar | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.9 | - | 1.6 |
| Not similar | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | 0.5 |
| Not similar at all | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Values, Enjoyment

Table 1799 Neighborhood State of Security

[Questionnaire] How would you describe the state of security in your neighborhood?

[VAR] RESSECUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very safe | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | 0.7 |
| Safe | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 71.0 | 4.0 |
| Neither safe nor unsafe | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | 0.7 |
| Unsafe | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 0.2 |
| Very unsafe | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Residential Area, Security

Table 1800 Digital Challenge 1: Using Digital Devices

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I feel uncomfortable in my daily life because I often have difficulty understanding or problems when using digital devices

[VAR] DIGDAILY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.5 | 1.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.8 | 1.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | 0.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | 0.9 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Digital

Table 1801 Digital Challenge 2: Using Daily Services Offered Online

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I have not been properly adapted to the living services offered online (finance, shopping, administration, welfare, etc.)

[VAR] DIGINTER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | 1.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.2 | 1.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | 0.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | 0.8 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Digital

Table 1802 Digital Challenge 3: Complaining to companies or public institutions online

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... It is difficult to express my opinion because it is often to receive complaints about companies or public institutions through online windows

[VAR] DIGONLIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.4 | 1.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.5 | 1.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | 1.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | 0.9 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Digital, Online

Table 1803 Digital Challenge 4: Acquiring the Information needed

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I didn't get the information I needed because I didn't make good use of digital technology

[VAR] DIGINFOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.8 | 1.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.4 | 1.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | 0.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | 0.9 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.6 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Digital, Information

Table 1804 Experience of not having enough time in life over the past month

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... For the past month, I've had no time to enjoy life

[VAR] NOTIME1M

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.4 | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.3 | 1.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.4 | 1.5 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | 0.7 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| DK | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Enough Time

Table 1805 Experience of being exhausted from work over the past month

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... For the past month, I've been so exhausted after work that I haven't wanted to do anything else

[VAR] TIRED1M

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.1 | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | 1.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.3 | 1.7 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | 0.5 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| DK | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Exhaustion

Table 1806 Experience of not being able to control anger over the past week

[Questionnaire] How often have you been unable to control your anger over the past week?

[VAR] ANGER1W

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.1 | 2.1 |
| Rarely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.4 | 2.3 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | 1.1 |
| Often | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| Always | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Emotion

Table 1807 I'm not capable of dealing with almost every problem I encounter in life

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... I'm not capable of dealing with almost every problem I encounter in life

[VAR] NOCAPPRO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.0 | 2.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | 1.3 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | 0.8 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Ability

Table 1808 I often feel uneasy about my ability to do something

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... I often feel uneasy about my ability to do something

[VAR] UNEASABL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | 1.1 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.8 | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.9 | 1.6 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | 0.8 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Ability, Anxious

Table 1809 I feel overwhelmed by the tasks I have to do every day

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... I feel overwhelmed by the tasks I have to do every day

[VAR] BURDNEVR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.5 | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.2 | 1.4 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | 0.7 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Emotion

Table 1810 I'm just living my life day by day, and I don't think about the future

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... I'm just living my life day by day, and I don't think about the future

[VAR] NOFUTURE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.2 | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | 1.4 |
| Agree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | 0.7 |
| Strongly agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Future, Life

Table 1811 Satisfaction with relationships with friends, relatives, and acquaintances

[Questionnaire] All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationship with friends, relatives, or acquaintances(neighbors)?

[VAR] SOCNET10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very satisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 0.2 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 66.5 | 3.7 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.8 | 1.4 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | 0.2 |
| Very dissatisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Human Relations, Social Network

Table 1812 Leisure activity challenges

[Questionnaire] In the past year, how much difficulty have you had enjoying leisure activities (e.g., visiting cultural sites/museums, attending arts/sports, using cultural/arts/sports facilities, enjoying popular culture, using libraries, reading, traveling, eating out, etc.)

[VAR] LTIME1YR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not difficult at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | 0.5 |
| Not very difficult | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.2 | 2.5 |
| Neither difficult nor non-difficult | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | 1.7 |
| Somewhat Difficult | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | 0.7 |
| Very difficult | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Leisure

Table 1813 Subjective health status

[Questionnaire] In general, would you say your health is?

[VAR] HEALTH23

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Excellent | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | 0.6 |
| Very good | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59.0 | 3.3 |
| Good | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | 1.3 |
| Fair | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | 0.4 |
| Poor | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 1814 Number of going to see a doctor in the past month

[Questionnaire] During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.)

[VAR] GOHOSP1M

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56.9 | 3.2 |
| Once | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | 1.7 |
| 2-3 times | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | 0.5 |
| 4-5 times | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| 6 times or more | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health, Hospital

Table 1815 Disability 1: Not Applicable

[Questionnaire] If you currently have a disability, please mark all the types of disability you have.... Not Applicable

[VAR] DISABIL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 97.6 | 5.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Barrier

Table 1816 Disability 2: Physical disability

[Questionnaire] If you currently have a disability, please mark all the types of disability you have... Physical disability

[VAR] DISABIL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.8 | 5.5 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Barrier, Physical Disability

Table 1817 Disability 3: Brain lesions(brain damage, cerebral palsy, stroke)

[Questionnaire] If you currently have a disability, please mark all the types of disability you have... Brain lesions(brain damage, cerebral palsy, stroke)

[VAR] DISABIL3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.6 | 5.6 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Barrier, Brain lesions

Table 1818 Disability 4: Visual impairment

[Questionnaire] If you currently have a disability, please mark all the types of disability you have... Visual impairment

[VAR] DISABIL4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.5 | 5.5 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Barrier, Visual Impairment

Table 1819 Disability 5: Hearing impairment

[Questionnaire] If you currently have a disability, please mark all the types of disability you have... Hearing impairment

[VAR] DISABIL5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.1 | 5.5 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Barrier, Hearing Impairment

Table 1820 Disability 6: Speech impediment

[Questionnaire] If you currently have a disability, please mark all the types of disability you have... Speech impediment

[VAR] DISABIL6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.7 | 5.6 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Barrier, Speech Impediment

Table 1821 Disability 7: Other

[Questionnaire] If you currently have a disability, please mark all the types of disability you have... Other(Specify)

[VAR] DISABIL7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.5 | 5.5 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Barrier

Table 1822 Do you agree or disagree that when a competent politician emerges, it is better for the country to allow him or her to lead instead of people arguing with each other?

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree that when a competent politician emerges, it is better for the country to allow him or her to lead instead of people arguing with each other?

[VAR] POLDECID

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Agree(leave) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.3 | 2.9 |
| Disagree(do not leave) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.3 | 2.0 |
| Other | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Politician, Citizens

Table 1823 What do you do when you have a complaint about society?

[Questionnaire] What do you do when you have a complaint about society?

[VAR] ACTIFDIS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Consider this when voting in elections | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59.7 | 3.3 |
| File legal petitions, gather signatures, protest, strike, etc. | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | 0.6 |
| In some cases, I can use illegal means | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | 0.3 |
| Do nothing | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | 1.2 |
| Other | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Social Complaint

Table 1824 When making major decisions in life, whose advice would you like to refer to, AI or human?

[Questionnaire] When making major decisions in life, whose advice would you like to refer to, "AI" or "human"?

[VAR] AIHUMAN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| I would like to refer to AI's advice because AI makes optimal decisions based on various data and information | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.0 | 1.5 |
| In the end, I would like to seek advice from a trusted person because humans understand each other's minds well | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 70.8 | 3.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Choice, Artificial Intelligence

Table 1825 Which of the following opinions is closest to your opinion?

[Questionnaire] Which of the following opinions is closest to your opinion?

[VAR] REWDEFFT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| I believe that if I try hard, I will be rewarded someday | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 76.7 | 4.3 |
| I think that no matter how hard I try, I don't get any reward | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | 1.2 |
| Other | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Effort, Reward

Table 1826 Which of the following two lifestyles is your opinion close to?

[Questionnaire] Which of the following two lifestyles is your opinion close to?

[VAR] LIKEHELP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| I want to do what I like, even if it doesn't help others | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 65.2 | 3.6 |
| I want to do something that helps people even if it's not something I like | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.8 | 1.8 |
| Other | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Help, Preference

Table 1827 I'm not capable of dealing with almost every problem I encounter in life

[Questionnaire] Have you ever felt like you were lagging behind in the world?

[VAR] LAGBEHIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes, I have | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.1 | 1.7 |
| No, I have not | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 65.4 | 3.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Lagging

Table 1828 Gender you would want if born again

[Questionnaire] If you were born again, what gender would you like to be born?

[VAR] BORNMFEM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Male | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 53.7 | 3.0 |
| Female | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.1 | 2.1 |
| Other | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Gender

Table 1829 Aversion to the opposite sex in Korea

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you consider gender-based hatred (toward both men and women) to be a serious issue in Korean society?

[VAR] HATOPSEX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very serious | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | 0.3 |
| Somewhat serious | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.8 | 1.5 |
| Neither serious nor non-serious | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.3 | 2.0 |
| Not very serious | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.5 | 1.5 |
| Not serious at all | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Opposite Sex, Aversion

Table 1830 In life, you are blessed when you do good and punished when you do evil

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with following statements about life?... In life, you are blessed when you do good and punished when you do evil

[VAR] GOODDEED

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.6 | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.8 | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Good Deed

Table 1831 Luck is more important than effort in life

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with following statements about life?... Luck is more important than effort in life

[VAR] LUCKEFFO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | 1.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.8 | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | 1.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Life, Effort, Luck

ver.2_# 1 Willingness to participate in Korean General Social Survey again

[Questionnaire] If you are selected to respond to "the Korean General Social Survey" again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

[VAR] KGSSAGIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.5 | 46.6 | 29.5 | - | 6.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.0 | 43.4 | 61.8 | - | 7.6 |
| DK | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | 10.1 | 8.7 | - | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 85.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Selected To Respond To KGSS Again

ISSP 2003/2013/2023 National Identity

Table 1832 Most important group that R is part of

[Questionnaire] We are all part of different groups. Some are more important to us than others when we think of ourselves. In general, which in the following list is most important to you in describing who you are? And the second most important? And the third most important?... Most Important

[VAR] IMPOGR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Your current or previous occupation (or being a homemaker) | 1 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Your gender (that is, being a man/woman) | 2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Your age group (that is, Young, Middle Age, Old) | 3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Your religion (or being agnostic or atheist) | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Your preferred political party, group, or movement | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Your nationality | 6 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Your family or marital status (that is, son/daughter, mother/father, grandfather/grandmother, husband/wife, widower/widow, not married, or other similar) | 7 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Your social class (that is upper, middle, lower, working, or similar categories) | 8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| The part of [COUNTRY] that you live in | 9 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1833 Second most important group that R is part of

[Questionnaire] We are all part of different groups. Some are more important to us than others when we think of ourselves. In general, which in the following list is most important to you in describing who you are? And the second most important? And the third most important?... Second Most Important

[VAR] IMPOGR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Your current or previous occupation (or being a homemaker) | 1 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Your gender (that is, being a man/woman) | 2 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Your age group (that is, Young, Middle Age, Old) | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Your religion (or being agnostic or atheist) | 4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Your preferred political party, group, or movement | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Your nationality | 6 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Your family or marital status (that is, son/daughter, mother/father, grandfather/grandmother, husband/wife, widower/widow, not married, or other similar) | 7 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Your social class (that is upper, middle, lower, working, or similar categories) | 8 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| The part of [COUNTRY] that you live in | 9 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1834 Third most important group that R is part of

[Questionnaire] We are all part of different groups. Some are more important to us than others when we think of ourselves. In general, which in the following list is most important to you in describing who you are? And the second most important? And the third most important?... Third Most Important

[VAR] IMPOGR3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Your current or previous occupation (or being a homemaker) | 1 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Your gender (that is, being a man/woman) | 2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Your age group (that is, Young, Middle Age, Old) | 3 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Your religion (or being agnostic or atheist) | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Your preferred political party, group, or movement | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Your nationality | 6 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Your family or marital status (that is, son/daughter, mother/father, grandfather/grandmother, husband/wife, widower/widow, not married, or other similar) | 7 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Your social class (that is upper, middle, lower, working, or similar categories) | 8 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| The part of [COUNTRY] that you live in | 9 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1835 How close R feels to the R's town

[Questionnaire] How close do you feel to... Your town

[VAR] CLSETOWN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very close | 1 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Close | 2 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Not very close | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not close at all | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: People's County/Subcounty/Town of Residence

Table 1836 How close R feels to the R's city/county

[Questionnaire] How close do you feel to... Your city/county

[VAR] CLSECITY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very close | 1 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Close | 2 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not very close | 3 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Not close at all | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: City/Town of Residence

Table 1837 How close R feels to the R's province

[Questionnaire] How close do you feel to... Your province

[VAR] CLSESTAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very close | 1 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Close | 2 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not very close | 3 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not close at all | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1838 How close R feels to South Korea

[Questionnaire] How close do you feel to... South Korea

[VAR] CLSEKR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very close | 1 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Close | 2 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not very close | 3 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not close at all | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1839 How close R feels to East Asia

[Questionnaire] How close do you feel to... East Asia

[VAR] CLSEASIA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very close | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Close | 2 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Not very close | 3 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not close at all | 4 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: East Asia

Table 1840 National pride: would rather be a citizen of South Korea than of any other country in the world

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... I would rather be a citizen of South Korea than any other country in the world

[VAR] KRCITIZN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 44.1 | - | - | - | - | 15.3 | 5.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.4 | - | - | - | - | 62.9 | 7.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | 3.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | 1.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

*** Keyword: Citizen of South Korea

Table 1841 National pride: There are some things about South Korea today that make me feel ashamed of the country

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... There are some things about South Korea today that make me feel ashamed of South Korea

[VAR] KRSHAMED

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | 2.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 47.0 | - | - | - | - | 34.0 | 7.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | 4.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | 2.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

Table 1842 National pride: The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like South Koreans

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like South Koreans

[VAR] BELIKEKR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | 1.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | 40.9 | 4.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 41.6 | - | - | - | - | 39.4 | 6.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | 3.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

*** Keyword: Koreans

Table 1843 National pride: Generally speaking, South Korea is a better country than most other countries

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Generally speaking, South Korea is a better country than most other countries

[VAR] KRBETTER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | 2.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 43.2 | - | - | - | - | 57.2 | 7.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | 4.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | 2.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

Table 1844 National pride: People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong

[VAR] IFWRONG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | 3.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | - | - | 48.0 | 6.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | 3.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | 3.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

Table 1845 National pride: When South Korea does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be a South Korean

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... When my country does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be a South Korean

[VAR] KRSPORTS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 54.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013 Questionnaire: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... When my country does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be Korean

** 2013 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither/Nor, Disagree, Disagree strongly, CAN'T CHOOSE

*** Keyword: Sport, Citizen of South Korea

Table 1846 National pride: I am often less proud of South Korea than I would like to be

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... I am often less proud of South Korea than I would like to be

[VAR] LESSPRD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 40.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013 Questionnaire: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... I am often less proud of Korea than I would like to be

** 2013 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither/Nor, Disagree, Disagree strongly, CAN'T CHOOSE

Table 1847 National pride: The world would be a better place if Koreans acknowledged Korea's shortcomings

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements... The world would be a better place if Koreans acknowledged Korea's shortcoming

[VAR] ADMKRPB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Koreans

Table 1848 Pride for the way democracy works in Korea

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... The way democracy works

[VAR] PROUDEM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 43.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 |
| Not very proud | 3 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 37.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Democracy

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 1849 Pride for the way democracy works in Korea (Type A)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... The way democracy works

[VAR] PROUDDDEM16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | 8.8 | 6.8 | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | 27.2 | 30.1 | - | 3.8 |
| Not very proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | 13.7 | 12.0 | - | 2.3 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 50.2 | 100.0 | 92.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 1850 Pride for the way democracy works in Korea (Type B)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... The way democracy works

[VAR] PROUDDDEM16B

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Not proud at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 | - | 0.3 |
| Not very proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | 12.6 | 14.1 | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | 23.3 | 28.5 | - | 3.6 |
| Very proud | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 10.7 | 6.6 | - | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 49.7 | 100.0 | 92.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 1851 Pride for Korea's political influence in the world

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its political influence in the world

[VAR] PROUDPOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | 1.5 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 41.8 | - | - | - | - | 39.0 | 5.5 |
| Not very proud | 3 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 39.3 | - | - | - | - | 39.9 | 7.8 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | 2.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Influence

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 1852 Pride for Korea's political influence in the world (Type A)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its political influence in the world

[VAR] PROUDPOL16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | 4.9 | 6.6 | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | 19.7 | 22.6 | - | 3.0 |
| Not very proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | 21.1 | 16.9 | - | 2.9 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | 4.9 | 3.2 | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 50.3 | 100.0 | 92.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1853 Pride for Korea's political influence in the world (Type B)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its political influence in the world

[VAR] PROUDPOL16B

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Not proud at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | 3.8 | 2.7 | - | 0.6 |
| Not very proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | 19.1 | 17.9 | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | 21.2 | 21.4 | - | 3.0 |
| Very proud | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 4.7 | 7.6 | - | 0.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.4 | 51.0 | 49.7 | 100.0 | 92.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1854 Pride of Korea's economic achievements

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Economic achievements

[VAR] PROUDECO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | 2.8 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 54.1 | - | - | - | - | 52.2 | 8.4 |
| Not very proud | 3 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | 21.4 | 5.3 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Achievement

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1855 Pride of Korea's economic achievements (Type A)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Economic achievements

[VAR] PROUDECO16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 12.1 | 9.0 | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | 25.0 | 27.3 | - | 3.7 |
| Not very proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | 11.7 | 12.1 | - | 1.9 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 50.3 | 100.0 | 92.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1856 Pride of Korea's economic achievements (Type B)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Economic achievements

[VAR] PROUDECO16B

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Not proud at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | - | 0.2 |
| Not very proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | 10.4 | 12.0 | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.7 | 25.9 | 25.2 | - | 3.8 |
| Very proud | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | 10.7 | 11.6 | - | 1.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 49.7 | 100.0 | 92.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1857 Pride for Korea's social security system

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its social security system

[VAR] PROUDSSS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | 1.5 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.3 | - | - | - | - | 53.2 | 6.0 |
| Not very proud | 3 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 45.4 | - | - | - | - | 25.2 | 7.3 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1858 Pride for Korea's social security system (Type A)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its social security system

[VAR] PROUDSSS16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | 6.1 | 8.8 | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | 23.7 | 28.4 | - | 3.4 |
| Not very proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | 17.5 | 11.5 | - | 2.5 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | 3.5 | 1.1 | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 50.3 | 100.0 | 92.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1859 Pride for Korea's social security system (Type B)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its social security system

[VAR] PROUDSS16B

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Not proud at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | 2.8 | 0.7 | - | 0.4 |
| Not very proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.1 | 17.1 | 10.8 | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | 21.6 | 29.0 | - | 3.5 |
| Very proud | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 7.3 | 9.7 | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 49.7 | 100.0 | 92.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1860 Pride for Korea's scientific and technological achievements

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its scientific and technological

Achievements

[VAR] PROUDSCI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.2 | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | 3.4 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 58.3 | - | - | - | - | 56.9 | 9.8 |
| Not very proud | 3 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | 16.6 | 3.6 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Science, Technology, Achievement

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1861 Pride for Korea's scientific and technological achievements (Type A)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its scientific and technological

Achievements

[VAR] PROUDSCI16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | 14.7 | 14.9 | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | 26.0 | 26.4 | - | 3.9 |
| Not very proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | 8.2 | 7.4 | - | 1.3 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 50.3 | 100.0 | 92.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1862 Pride for Korea's scientific and technological achievements (Type B)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its scientific and technological

Achievements

[VAR] PROUDSCI16B

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Not proud at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.8 | - | 0.2 |
| Not very proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | 9.0 | 8.2 | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.8 | 21.9 | 27.1 | - | 3.7 |
| Very proud | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | 15.5 | 13.8 | - | 2.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 49.7 | 100.0 | 92.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1863 Pride of Korea's achievements in sports

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its achievements in sports

[VAR] PROUDSPT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 42.0 | - | - | - | - | 37.5 | 6.3 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 49.6 | - | - | - | - | 51.7 | 9.3 |
| Not very proud | 3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | 1.5 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Sport, Achievement

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1864 Pride of Korea's achievements in sports (Type A)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its achievements in sports

[VAR] PROUDSPT16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | 16.5 | 16.7 | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | 25.2 | 25.3 | - | 3.8 |
| Not very proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 6.9 | 6.7 | - | 0.9 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.9 | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 50.3 | 100.0 | 92.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1865 Pride of Korea's achievements in sports (Type B)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its achievements in sports

[VAR] PROUDSPT16B

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Not proud at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 | - | 0.2 |
| Not very proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | 6.0 | 7.5 | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | 23.5 | 23.2 | - | 3.3 |
| Very proud | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | 17.1 | 18.1 | - | 2.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 49.7 | 100.0 | 92.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1866 Pride of Korea's achievements in the arts and literature

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its achievements in the arts and literature

[VAR] PROUDART

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | 34.3 | 3.7 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 52.9 | - | - | - | - | 52.0 | 9.0 |
| Not very proud | 3 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | 3.9 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Achievement, Art

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1867 Pride of Korea's achievements in the arts and literature (Type A)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its achievements in the arts and literature

[VAR] PROUDART16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | 11.6 | 13.3 | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | 23.4 | 27.0 | - | 3.7 |
| Not very proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | 13.4 | 8.0 | - | 1.7 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 50.2 | 100.0 | 92.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1868 Pride of Korea's achievements in the arts and literature (Type B)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its achievements in the arts and literature

[VAR] PROUDART16B

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Not proud at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | - | 0.3 |
| Not very proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 11.6 | 8.3 | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | 23.3 | 25.3 | - | 3.6 |
| Very proud | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | 11.2 | 15.1 | - | 1.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.6 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.4 | 51.0 | 49.7 | 100.0 | 92.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1869 Pride for Korea's armed forces

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Armed forces

[VAR] PROUDMIL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | 1.6 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 39.6 | - | - | - | - | 46.9 | 6.6 |
| Not very proud | 3 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 39.1 | - | - | - | - | 37.9 | 7.3 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 1.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1870 Pride for Korea's armed forces (Type A)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Armed forces

[VAR] PROUDMIL16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 6.8 | 5.6 | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | 19.6 | 22.5 | - | 3.0 |
| Not very proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | 18.5 | 18.6 | - | 2.8 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | 5.2 | 2.7 | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 49.1 | 50.3 | 100.0 | 92.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1871 Pride for Korea's armed forces (Type B)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Armed forces

[VAR] PROUDMIL16B

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Not proud at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | 3.3 | 1.2 | - | 0.4 |
| Not very proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | 17.3 | 17.5 | - | 2.6 |
| Somewhat proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | 20.6 | 23.7 | - | 3.2 |
| Very proud | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 49.7 | 100.0 | 92.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1872 Pride of Korea's history

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its history

[VAR] PROUDHIS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | 4.7 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 45.1 | - | - | - | - | 51.0 | 8.3 |
| Not very proud | 3 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | 3.7 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1873 Pride of Korea's history (Type A)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its history

[VAR] PROUDHIS16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | 15.4 | 11.4 | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | 22.7 | 25.8 | - | 3.5 |
| Not very proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | 10.2 | 11.0 | - | 1.6 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 50.3 | 100.0 | 92.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1874 Pride of Korea's history (Type B)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its history

[VAR] PROUDHIS16B

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Not proud at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.6 | - | 0.3 |
| Not very proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.0 | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | 20.4 | 24.9 | - | 3.3 |
| Very proud | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | 14.1 | 13.5 | - | 2.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 49.8 | 100.0 | 92.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1875 Pride of Korea's equal and fair treatments of all groups in the society

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society

[VAR] PROUDGRP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | 0.7 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | 52.3 | 5.3 |
| Not very proud | 3 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 49.7 | - | - | - | - | 36.6 | 7.9 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 3.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Fair, Equality

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1876 Pride of Korea's equal and fair treatments of all groups in the society (Type A)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society

[VAR] PROUDGRP16A

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 2.2 | 3.1 | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | 14.1 | 24.6 | - | 2.4 |
| Not very proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | 26.2 | 18.9 | - | 3.4 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | 8.0 | 2.9 | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 50.3 | 100.0 | 92.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1877 Pride of Korea's equal and fair treatments of all groups in the society (Type B)

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?... Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society

[VAR] PROUDGRP16B

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Not proud at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | 7.5 | 2.2 | - | 0.9 |
| Not very proud | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.5 | 24.8 | 17.7 | - | 3.3 |
| Somewhat proud | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 13.1 | 25.9 | - | 2.6 |
| Very proud | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.2 | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.3 | 50.9 | 49.7 | 100.0 | 92.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pride, Democracy

**** The KGSS asked this question in 2016 and 2018, which is not a part of the ISSP

Table 1878 How close R feels to R's town or city

[Questionnaire] How close do you feel to...? Your town or city

[VAR] REGION1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very close | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Close | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not very close | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not close at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: People's County/Subcounty/Town of Residence

Table 1879 How close R feels about the city/town of residence

[Questionnaire] How close do you feel to... Your city/town of residence

[VAR] REGION2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very close | 1 | - | 24.5 | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Somewhat close | 2 | - | 53.9 | - | - | - | - | 48.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| Not so close | 3 | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Not at all close | 4 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.3 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** 2013 Questionnaire: Tell us how close you feel to the following areas where you live... the district/city/county where you live

** 2013 RESPONSE: Vey close, close, Not very close, Not close at all, CAN'T CHOOSE

*** Keyword: City/Town of Residence

Table 1880 How close R feels about Korea

[Questionnaire] How close do you feel to... Korea

[VAR] REGION3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very close | 1 | - | 34.9 | - | - | - | - | 47.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| Somewhat close | 2 | - | 52.3 | - | - | - | - | 41.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| Not so close | 3 | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Not at all close | 4 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.3 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** 2013 Questionnaire: How close you feel to the following areas where you live... Korea

** 2013 RESPONSE: Vey close, close, Not very close, Not close at all, CAN'T CHOOSE

Table 1881 How close R feels to East Asia

[Questionnaire] How close do you feel to... East Asia

[VAR] REGION4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very close | 1 | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat close | 2 | - | 36.1 | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Not so close | 3 | - | 47.4 | - | - | - | - | 40.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| Not at all close | 4 | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.3 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

**2013 Questionnaire: How close you feel to the following areas where you live... East Asia

** 2013 RESPONSE: Vey close, close, Not very close, Not close at all, CAN'T CHOOSE

*** Keyword: East Asia

Table 1882 To become true South Korean: being born in South Korea

[Questionnaire] Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?... To have been born in South Korea

[VAR] KRBORNIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 7.7 | - | - | 40.1 | - | - | 50.1 | - | - | - | - | 36.1 | 10.4 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 7.0 | - | - | 37.1 | - | - | 32.8 | - | - | - | - | 51.4 | 9.7 |
| Not very important | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | 3.9 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10, 13)

*** Keyword: Koreans

Table 1883 To become true South Korean: having the citizenship

[Questionnaire] Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?... To have South Korean citizenship

[VAR] KRCIT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 8.7 | - | - | 51.0 | - | - | 58.5 | - | - | - | - | 45.3 | 12.5 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 7.1 | - | - | 38.0 | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | 46.4 | 9.5 |
| Not very important | 3 | 2.0 | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | 2.2 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10, 13)

*** Keyword: Koreans, Citizenship

Table 1884 To become true South Korean: living most of one's life in South Korea

[Questionnaire] Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?... To have lived in South Korea for most of one's life

[VAR] KRLIVED

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 6.0 | - | - | 28.9 | - | - | 36.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 6.4 | - | - | 34.5 | - | - | 36.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| Not very important | 3 | 5.1 | - | - | 31.2 | - | - | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10, 13)

*** Keyword: Koreans

Table 1885 To become true South Korean: speaking Korean language

[Questionnaire] Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?... To be able to speak South Korean

[VAR] KRKOREAN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 9.2 | - | - | 44.8 | - | - | 53.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 6.5 | - | - | 36.4 | - | - | 34.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| Not very important | 3 | 2.1 | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10, 13)

*** Keyword: Koreans

Table 1886 To become true South Korean: complying with Confucian disciplines

[Questionnaire] Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?... To comply with Confucian discipline

[VAR] KRCONFUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | 2.5 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | 41.4 | 5.8 |
| Not very important | 3 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 35.6 | - | - | - | - | 34.1 | 6.3 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | 2.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Koreans

Table 1887 To become true South Korean: respecting Korean political institutions and laws

[Questionnaire] Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?... To respect South Korean political institutions and laws

[VAR] KRGOVT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 5.2 | - | - | 39.8 | - | - | 32.2 | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | 8.2 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 8.8 | - | - | 45.7 | - | - | 50.4 | - | - | - | - | 57.9 | 12.3 |
| Not very important | 3 | 3.3 | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | 3.2 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10, 13)

*** Keyword: Koreans, South Korean Politics

Table 1888 To become true South Korean: feeling Korean

[Questionnaire] Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?... To have South Korean ancestry

[VAR] KRFEEL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 10.3 | - | - | 59.7 | - | - | 60.8 | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | 12.9 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 6.3 | - | - | 34.1 | - | - | 32.0 | - | - | - | - | 60.5 | 9.8 |
| Not very important | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | 1.5 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10, 13)

*** Keyword: Koreans, Citizen of South Korea

Table 1889 To become true South Korean: having South Korean ancestry

[Questionnaire] Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?... To have South Korean ancestry

[VAR] KRANCSTR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 6.6 | - | - | 31.6 | - | - | 39.2 | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | 7.7 |
| Fairly important | 2 | 6.6 | - | - | 32.5 | - | - | 33.6 | - | - | - | - | 57.7 | 9.7 |
| Not very important | 3 | 4.1 | - | - | 29.2 | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | 19.8 | 5.8 |
| Not important at all | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10, 13)

*** Keyword: Koreans, Citizen of South Korea

Table 1890 To become true South Korean: to comply with cultural tradition of South Korea

[Questionnaire] Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?... To comply with cultural tradition of South Korea

[VAR] KRTRADTN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | - | - | 36.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Fairly important | 2 | - | - | - | 40.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Not very important | 3 | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Not important at all | 4 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Koreans

Table 1891 To become true South Korean: to speak Korean fluently

[Questionnaire] Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?... To speak Korean fluently

[VAR] KRFLUENC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | - | - | 26.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Fairly important | 2 | - | - | - | 34.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not very important | 3 | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Not important at all | 4 | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Koreans

Table 1892 Opinion on international relations: South Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?... South Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy

[VAR] IMPORTS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | 2.7 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 30.4 | - | - | - | 28.9 | 29.9 | 7.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | - | 35.5 | 31.5 | 6.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 25.1 | - | - | - | 26.3 | 31.6 | 5.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | 6.2 | 3.2 | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 77.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2021 Questionnaire: How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?... Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.

** 2013, 2021, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

*** Keyword: National Economy

Table 1893 Opinion on international relations: For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?... For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions

[VAR] WRLDGOVT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.8 | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | 4.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 48.1 | - | - | - | - | 55.6 | 8.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | 3.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

*** Keyword: Environment, International Organizations

Table 1894 Opinion on international relations: South Korea should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?... South Korea should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations

[VAR] KROWNWAY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | 2.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 35.1 | - | - | - | - | 54.2 | 7.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.6 | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | 4.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | 2.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

*** Keyword: Conflict, National Interests

Table 1895 Opinion on international relations: Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in South Korea

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?... Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in South Korea

[VAR] FORLAND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | 3.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.7 | - | - | - | - | 42.6 | 6.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | 4.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | 2.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

Table 1896 Opinion on international relations: South Korean television should give preference to South Korean films and programs

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?... South Korean television should give preference to South Korean films and programs

[VAR] KRTV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | 2.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 37.4 | - | - | - | - | 43.2 | 6.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.8 | - | - | - | - | 33.5 | 5.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | 2.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

*** Keyword: TV, Movie

Table 1897 Opinion on international opening: Large international companies doing more damage to local businesses in South Korea

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in South Korea

[VAR] INTLINC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | 1.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 35.3 | - | - | - | - | 38.8 | 6.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.6 | - | - | - | - | 41.4 | 6.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | 2.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2023 Questionnaire: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?... Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in South Korea

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

*** Keyword: South Korea's Economy

Table 1898 Opinion on international opening: Free trade leads to better products becoming available in South Korea

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Free trade leads to better products becoming available in South Korea

[VAR] FREETRDE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 51.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013 Questionnaire: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?... Free trade leads to better products becoming available in Korea

** 2013 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither/Nor, Disagree, Disagree strongly, CAN'T CHOOSE

Table 1899 Opinion on international opening: South Korea should follow decisions of international organizations, even if the government does not agree with them

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... In general, South Korea should follow the decisions of international organizations to which it belongs, even if the government does not agree with them

[VAR] DECSORGS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 37.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013 Questionnaire: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?... In general, Korea should follow the decisions of international organizations to which it belongs, even if the government does not agree with them

** 2013 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither/Nor, Disagree, Disagree strongly, CAN'T CHOOSE

*** Keyword: Government, International Organizations, Decision

Table 1900 Opinion on international opening: International organizations are taking away too much power from the South Korean government

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... International organizations are taking away too much power from the South Korean government

[VAR] POWRORGS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | 1.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 32.7 | - | - | - | 35.3 | - | 6.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 43.0 | - | - | - | 48.0 | - | 6.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 82.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013 Questionnaire: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?... International organizations are taking away too much power from the Korean government

** 2013 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither/Nor, Disagree, Disagree strongly, CAN'T CHOOSE

*** Keyword: International Organizations, Government, Right

Table 1901 Opinion of International opening: I feel more like a citizen of the world than of any country

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement?... I feel more like a citizen of the world than of any country

[VAR] FEELCTZ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Citizen

Table 1902 Opinion on International opening: Increased exposure to foreign films, music, and books is damaging our national and local cultures

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Increased exposure to foreign films, music, and books is damaging our national and local cultures

[VAR] FORCULT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Movie, Korean Culture

Table 1903 pinion on International opening: A benefit of the Internet is that it makes information available to more and more people worldwide

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... A benefit of the Internet is that it makes information available to more and more people worldwide

[VAR] INTERNET

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Internet, Information

Table 1904 Opinion on multiculturalism: people who do not share South Korean customs and traditions cannot become fully South Korean

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... It is impossible for people who do not share South Korean customs and traditions to become fully South Korean

[VAR] KRCULT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013 Questionnaire: How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... It is impossible for people who do not share Korean customs and traditions to become fully Korea

** 2013 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither/Nor, Disagree, Disagree strongly, CAN'T CHOOSE

*** Keyword: Koreans

Table 1905 pinion on multiculturalism: Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and tradition

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions

[VAR] MINCULT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 46.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

**2013 Questionnaire: How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following comments? ...the government should support them to preserve the traditions and customs of minority groups

** 2013 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither/Nor, Disagree, Disagree strongly, CAN'T CHOOSE

*** Keyword: Government, Ethnic Group

Table 1906 Different racial groups to keep their customs or to blend in

[Questionnaire] Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?

[VAR] MELTPOT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. | 1 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 46.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger societv. | 2 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 49.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

*** Keyword: Ethnic Group

Table 1907 Opinion on immigrants causing the increase of crime rates

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Immigrants increase crime rates

[VAR] IMMCRIME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 41.8 | - | - | - | - | 49.3 | 6.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | - | - | - | 29.6 | 4.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | 3.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13)

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1908 Opinion on immigrants contributing to Korean economy

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy

[VAR] IMMECON

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 1.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.3 | - | - | 41.8 | - | - | 45.1 | - | - | - | - | 43.9 | 10.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.5 | - | - | 34.1 | - | - | 32.2 | - | - | - | - | 38.6 | 8.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | 3.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10, 13)

** 2010 Questionnaire: There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy

** 2010 RESPONSE: Strongly agree, Somewhat agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Somewhat disagree, Strongly disagree, Can't choose

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1909 Opinion on the argument of immigrants taking jobs away from Koreans

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea

[VAR] IMMJOBS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 1.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.5 | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | 29.9 | 5.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.0 | - | - | 29.6 | - | - | 32.9 | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | 7.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 6.8 | - | - | 34.2 | - | - | 33.8 | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | 8.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.5 | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10, 13)

** 2010 Questionnaire: There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea.

** 2010 RESPONSE: Strongly agree, Somewhat agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Somewhat disagree, Strongly disagree, Can't choose

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

*** Keyword: Citizen of South Korea, Immigrant, Occupation, Job

Table 1910 Opinion on the argument of immigrants bringing new culture and ideas

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing in new ideas and cultures

[VAR] IMMIDEAS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 4.4 | - | - | 26.7 | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | 6.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 7.8 | - | - | 41.5 | - | - | 43.9 | - | - | - | - | 45.5 | 10.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.1 | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | 21.4 | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | 5.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | 0.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10, 13)

** 2010 Questionnaire: There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing in new ideas and cultures.

** 2023 Questionnaire: There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing new ideas and cultures

** 2010 RESPONSE: Strongly agree, Somewhat agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Somewhat disagree, Strongly disagree, Can't choose

** 2013, 2023 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1911 Opinion on the government spending too much money assisting immigrants

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... The government spends too much money assisting immigrants

[VAR] IMMCOSTS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Government, Immigrant, Money

Table 1912 Opinion on immigrants: immigrants are generally good for South Korean economy

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statement... Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy

[VAR] KORORFOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | 1.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.2 | 2.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1913 Opinion of the number of immigrants in South Korea

[Questionnaire] Do you think the number of immigrants to South Korea nowadays should be...

[VAR] LETINI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Increased a lot | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | 0.7 |
| Increased a little | 2 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | 2.6 |
| Remain the same as it is | 3 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 51.5 | - | - | - | - | 50.8 | 7.8 |
| Reduced a little | 4 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | 4.2 |
| Reduced a lot | 5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 1.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1914 Korean nationality: children of non-citizens should have the right to become South Korean citizens

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Children born in South Korea of parents who are not citizens should have the right to become South Korean citizen

[VAR] KIDSHERE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.7 | - | - | 46.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.8 | - | - | 35.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.4 | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.3 | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10)

** 2010 Questionnaire: Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of the following... A child born in Korea has the right to have Korean nationality even if his parents are not Korean nationality

*** Keyword: Citizenship

Table 1915 Korean nationality: children born abroad should have the right to become South Korean citizens if one of their parents is South Korean citizen

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Children born abroad should have the right to become South Korean citizens if at least one of their parents is a South Korean citizen

[VAR] KIDSAWAY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.7 | - | - | 36.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 9.5 | - | - | 44.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10)

** 2010 Questionnaire: Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of the following... Even a child born in another country has the right to Korean nationality if one of the parents has Korean nationality

*** Keyword: Citizenship

Table 1916 Korean nationality: legal immigrants to South Korea who are not citizens should have the same rights as South Korean citizens

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Legal immigrants to South Korea who are not citizens should have the same rights as South Korean citizens

[VAR] IMMRGHTS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 25.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013 Questionnaire: There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Legal immigrants to Korea who are not citizens should have the same rights as Korean citizen

** 2013 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither/Nor, Disagree, Disagree strongly, CAN'T CHOOSE

*** Keyword: Citizenship, Koreans, Equal Rights, Immigrant

Table 1917 Korean nationality: The South Korean government should take stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... The South Korean government should take stronger measures to exclude illegal

[VAR] EXCLDIMM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Korean Culture, Immigrant

Table 1918 Opinion on immigrants undermining Korean culture

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Korean culture is generally undermined by immigrant

[VAR] IMMDMGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Korean Culture, Immigrant

Table 1919 Opinion on Korea taking stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Korea should take stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants

[VAR] MOREACTN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Government, Immigrant

Table 1920 Opinion on legal immigrants being able to have equal access to public education as Koreans

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Legal immigrants should have equal access to public education as Korean

[VAR] GETPBEDU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1921 Opinion on whether immigrants should adopt or not adopt Korean culture

[Questionnaire] Which of these statements about immigrants comes closer to your view?

[VAR] ACPTCULT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and not adopt Korean culture | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | 0.3 |
| Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and also adopt Korean culture | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 89.3 | - | - | - | - | 82.7 | 9.8 |
| Immigrants should give up their culture of origin and adopt Korean culture | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1922 National pride

[Questionnaire] How proud are you of being South Korean?

[VAR] KRPROUD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Very proud | 1 | 29.1 | 28.6 | 30.1 | 37.8 | 35.4 | 35.1 | 39.5 | 29.4 | 29.0 | 27.7 | 23.1 | 18.5 | 30.2 |
| Somewhat proud | 2 | 47.9 | 50.8 | 52.3 | 48.3 | 48.2 | 47.6 | 49.5 | 47.5 | 49.7 | 55.2 | 64.8 | 66.7 | 50.9 |
| Not very proud | 3 | 20.2 | 18.0 | 15.3 | 11.3 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 9.4 | 20.5 | 18.0 | 14.5 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 16.4 |
| Not proud at all | 4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

Table 1923 Opinion on strong patriotic feelings: it strengthens Korea's place in the world

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree that strong patriotic feelings in Korea?... Strengthen Korea's place in the world

[VAR] PATRIO1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1924 Opinion on strong patriotic feelings: it leads to intolerance in Korea

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree that strong patriotic feelings in Korea?... Lead to intolerance in Korea

[VAR] PATRIO2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1925 Opinion on strong patriotic feelings: it is needed for Korea to remain united

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree that strong patriotic feelings in Korea?... Are needed for Korea to remain united

[VAR] PATRIO3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1926 Opinion on strong patriotic feelings: it leads to negative attitudes towards immigrants in Korea

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree that strong patriotic feelings in Korea?... Lead to negative attitudes towards immigrants in Korea

[VAR] PATRIO4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Immigrant

Table 1927 Whether R is a Korean citizen

[Questionnaire] Are you a citizen of Korea?

[VAR] CITZKR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 99.4 11.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Citizenship

Table 1928 Whether R's parents were Korean citizens when R was born

[Questionnaire] At the time of your birth, were both, one, or neither of your parents citizens of Korea?

[VAR] PARCITZ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Both were citizens of Korea | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 98.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| Only father was a citizen of Korea | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Only mother was a citizen of Korea | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Neither parent was a citizen of Korea | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Citizenship

Table 1929 Opinions on the qualifications to become a Korean

[Questionnaire] Some people believe that anyone can become truly Korean through effort. Others argue that being truly Korean requires being born Korean. What is your position on this matter?... A: It is possible to become truly Korean through effort. B: A person has to be born Korean to be truly Korean.

[VAR] TRUEKOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| I definitely agree with statement A | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | 1.4 |
| I agree more with statement A than with statement B | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.1 | 1.8 |
| I agree more with statement B than with statement A | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | 1.6 |
| I definitely agree with statement B | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Koreans

Table 1930 Opinion on whether all peoples need a country

[Questionnaire] Thinking in general about nations and countries all over the world, to what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that it would be best if every nation had its own country where it could make its own decisions?

[VAR] HAVCNTRY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.2 | 2.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | 0.6 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(23)

*** Keyword: Country

Table 1931 Opinion about all ethnic groups living in their own country

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that it would be best if all nations lived in their own countries so there are no minorities or immigrants?

[VAR] NOIMMIGR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.1 | 1.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.0 | 2.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.2 | 1.5 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(23)

*** Keyword: Country, Immigrant

ISSP 2004/2014/2023 Citizenship

Table 1932 Assessment on the fairness of people

[Questionnaire] Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

[VAR] BEFAIR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Try to take advantage almost all of the time | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | 2.6 | 0.7 |
| Try to take advantage most of the time | 2 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.2 | - | - | - | 47.8 | 6.4 |
| Try to be fair most of the time | 3 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59.1 | - | - | - | 45.9 | 9.5 |
| Try to be fair almost all of the time | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Fair

Table 1933 Trust on people

[Questionnaire] Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

[VAR] CANTRUST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| People can almost always be trusted | 1 | 1.1 | 3.8 | - | 5.2 | 5.4 | 3.1 | - | 4.9 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.5 |
| People can usually be trusted | 2 | 14.8 | 36.7 | - | 37.1 | 39.6 | 37.1 | - | 46.0 | 38.7 | 41.4 | 47.9 | 50.1 | 27.2 |
| You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people | 3 | 17.0 | 48.4 | - | 39.9 | 42.8 | 47.2 | - | 41.8 | 45.6 | 45.7 | 45.4 | 43.2 | 29.5 |
| You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people | 4 | 4.7 | 10.6 | - | 16.5 | 10.8 | 12.6 | - | 7.4 | 9.6 | 8.1 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 6.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | - | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 62.3 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Trust

Table 1934 Importance of always voting in elections as a good citizen

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... Always to vote in elections

[VAR] VOTEELEC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| | 5 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| | 6 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Very important | 7 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57.0 | - | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Election, Referendum

Table 1935 Importance of never trying to evade taxes as a good citizen

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... Never to try to evade taxes

[VAR] PAYTAXES

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.4 |
| 4 | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | 5.8 | 0.9 |
| 5 | 5 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | 13.5 | 2.2 |
| 6 | 6 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | 40.4 | 4.3 |
| Very important | 7 | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 61.2 | - | - | - | 37.8 | 9.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

Table 1936 Importance of always obeying laws and regulations as a good citizen

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... Always to obey laws and regulations

[VAR] OBEYLAWS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 4 | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | 4.0 | 0.9 |
| 5 | 5 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | 12.0 | 2.5 |
| 6 | 6 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | 36.3 | 4.7 |
| Very important | 7 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 55.0 | - | - | - | 45.8 | 9.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

Table 1937 Importance of keep watching on the government actions as a good citizen

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... To keep watch on the actions of government

[VAR] WATCHGOV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | 2.8 | 0.9 |
| 4 | 4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | 8.5 | 2.2 |
| 5 | 5 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | 27.2 | 4.0 |
| 6 | 6 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | 38.0 | 4.5 |
| Very important | 7 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.5 | - | - | - | 22.0 | 5.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Government, Job

Table 1938 Importance of being active in political or social associations as a good citizen

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... To be active in social or political associations

[VAR] ACTASSOC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 2 | 2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 3 | 3 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 4 | 4 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| 5 | 5 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| 6 | 6 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Very important | 7 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

Table 1939 Importance of trying to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions as a good citizen

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... To try to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions

[VAR] OTHREASN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 4 | 4 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 5 | 5 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| 6 | 6 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Very important | 7 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

Table 1940 Importance of choosing products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more as a good citizen

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... To choose products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more

[VAR] BUYPOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 3 | 3 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 4 | 4 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| 5 | 5 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| 6 | 6 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Very important | 7 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 1941 Importance of helping people in South Korea who are worse off than oneself as a good citizen

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... To help people in South Korea who are worse off than yourself

[VAR] HELPKR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| 3 | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | 4.6 | 1.0 |
| 4 | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | 13.7 | 2.6 |
| 5 | 5 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | 28.4 | 4.6 |
| 6 | 6 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | 40.0 | 5.0 |
| Very important | 7 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | 11.3 | 3.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

Table 1942 Importance of helping people in the rest of the world who are worse off than oneself as a good citizen

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... To help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself

[VAR] HELPWRLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 2 | 2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 3 | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 4 | 4 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| 5 | 5 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| 6 | 6 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Very important | 7 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

Table 1943 Importance of willingness to serve in the military at a time of need as a good citizen

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... To be willing to serve in the military at a time of need

[VAR] MILSERVE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| | 2 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.3 |
| | 3 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | 0.8 |
| | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | 1.5 |
| | 5 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | 2.4 |
| | 6 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | 2.8 |
| Very important | 7 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | 3.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Military

Table 1944 People's rights: importance of maintaining citizens' standard of living

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... That all citizens have an adequate standard of living

[VAR] SOLOK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | 2.8 | 0.8 |
| | 4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | 6.0 | 2.1 |
| | 5 | 3.6 | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | 21.5 | 5.2 |
| | 6 | 4.3 | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | 45.0 | 6.7 |
| Very important | 7 | 8.1 | - | - | - | 42.1 | - | - | 41.7 | - | - | - | 23.8 | 9.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 75.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Standard of Living

Table 1945 People's rights: importance of the government authority treating everyone equally

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities

[VAR] RGHTSMIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | 5.0 | 1.3 |
| | 4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | 15.2 | 3.2 |
| | 5 | 4.5 | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | 22.2 | - | - | - | 29.2 | 5.9 |
| | 6 | 4.1 | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | 23.9 | - | - | - | 32.0 | 5.9 |
| Very important | 7 | 5.6 | - | - | - | 33.0 | - | - | 34.4 | - | - | - | 16.6 | 7.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 75.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Government, Minorities

Table 1946 Importance of the government treating everyone equally regardless of their social position

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... That government authorities treat everybody equally regardless of their position in society

[VAR] EQTREAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| | 4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| | 5 | 2.7 | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| | 6 | 3.8 | - | - | - | 17.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Very important | 7 | 9.3 | - | - | - | 51.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Government, Equality

Table 1947 Importance of taking citizen's views into account before making political decisions

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... That politicians take into account the views of citizens before making decisions

[VAR] CITVIEWS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 4 | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 5 | 5 | 2.1 | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 6 | 6 | 4.2 | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Very important | 7 | 10.3 | - | - | - | 58.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Politician, Decision

Table 1948 People's rights: importance of opportunities to participate in public decision-making

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision-making

[VAR] POLOPTS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| 4 | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | 6.9 | 1.6 |
| 5 | 5 | 2.8 | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | 24.9 | 4.4 |
| 6 | 6 | 4.8 | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | 46.1 | 6.9 |
| Very important | 7 | 9.1 | - | - | - | 53.4 | - | - | 46.1 | - | - | - | 19.9 | 10.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 75.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Decision

Table 1949 People's rights: importance of engaging in civil disobedience

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions

[VAR] OPPSEGOV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| 3 | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | 5.1 | 1.4 |
| 4 | 4 | 2.5 | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | 16.3 | 3.9 |
| 5 | 5 | 4.9 | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | - | 25.1 | - | - | - | 32.0 | 6.6 |
| 6 | 6 | 3.6 | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | 34.0 | 5.4 |
| Very important | 7 | 5.1 | - | - | - | 31.6 | - | - | 26.1 | - | - | - | 10.4 | 6.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 75.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Government, Job, Citizen

Table 1950 Importance of the government respecting democratic rights

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... That governments respect democratic rights whatever the circumstance

[VAR] DEMRIGHT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| mid-point | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Very important | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: People's Rights, Democratic Country, Respect

Table 1951 Importance of people losing their citizen rights when committed serious crimes

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... That people convicted of serious crimes lose their citizen right

[VAR] CITIZOUT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| mid-point | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Very important | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: People's Rights, Lawbreaker, Citizen Rights

Table 1952 Importance of long-term residents having the rights to vote

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... That long-term residents of a country, who are not citizens, have the right to vote in that country's national election

[VAR] VOTRIGHT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| mid-point | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Very important | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: People's Rights, Sojourner, Referendum

Table 1953 Importance of citizens having the right not-to-vote

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... That citizens have the right not to vote

[VAR] NOTVOTE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| mid-point | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very important | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: People's Rights, Referendum

Table 1954 Importance of providing healthcare for everyone

[Questionnaire] There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?... That health care be provided for everyone

[VAR] MEDPROV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not at all important | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| mid-point | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Very important | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 53.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: People's Rights, Health Care

Table 1955 Agree or disagree: People like me don't have any say about what the government does

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... People like me don't have any say about what the government does

[VAR] POLEFF11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | 9.1 | 3.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.8 | - | - | - | 37.3 | 6.4 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | 32.5 | 4.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | 18.5 | 2.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Government, Job

Table 1956 Agree or disagree: I don't think the government cares much what people like me think

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... I don't think the government cares much what people like me think

[VAR] POLEFF18

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | - | - | - | 11.1 | 3.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.7 | - | - | - | 33.7 | 6.3 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.6 | - | - | - | 35.5 | 4.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | 17.1 | 2.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Government, Concern

Table 1957 Agree or disagree: I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing South Korea

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... I feel I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing South Korea

[VAR] POLEFF19

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.1 | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

Table 1958 Agree or disagree: most people in South Korea are better informed about politics and Government than I am

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... I think most people in South Korea are Better informed about politics and Government than I am

[VAR] POLEFF20

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.8 | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Koreans

Table 1959 Likelihood of reacting on the National Assembly considering an unjust law

[Questionnaire] Suppose a law were being considered by the National Assembly that you considered to be unjust or harmful, if such a case arose, how likely is it that you, acting alone or together with others, would be able to try to do something about it?

[VAR] ACTLAW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very likely | 1 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Not very likely | 3 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.3 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| Not at all likely | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The National Assembly, Fair

Table 1960 Likelihood of getting serious attention from the National Assembly for R's reaction

[Questionnaire] If you made such an effort above, how likely is it that the National Assembly would give serious attention to your demands?

[VAR] AFFCTLAW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very likely | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Fairly likely | 2 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Not very likely | 3 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.5 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Not at all likely | 4 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The National Assembly, Concern

Table 1961 Self-identification on political left or right

[Questionnaire] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

[VAR] LEFTRIGT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Left | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | 2.6 | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | 5.4 | 0.7 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | 5.7 | 0.9 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.9 | - | - | - | 26.1 | 4.2 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | 18.5 | 1.6 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | 14.7 | 1.6 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | 13.8 | 1.2 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | 3.3 | 0.4 |
| Right | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | 1.8 | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 7.1 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Left and Right

Table 1962 Opinion on allowing religious extremists to hold public meetings

[Questionnaire] Should religious extremists be allowed to hold public meetings?

[VAR] RELMEET

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Should definitely be allowed | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Should probably be allowed | 2 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Should probably not be allowed | 3 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.4 | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| Should definitely not be allowed | 4 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Religion, Extremist, Public Meetings

Table 1963 Opinion on allowing people to overthrow government by force to hold public meetings

[Questionnaire] Should people who want to overthrow the government by force be allowed to hold public meetings?

[VAR] REVMEET

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Should definitely be allowed | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Should probably be allowed | 2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Should probably not be allowed | 3 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.4 | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| Should definitely not be allowed | 4 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.6 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Government, Public Meetings

Table 1964 Opinion on allowing people prejudiced against any racial or ethnic group to hold public meetings

[Questionnaire] Should people prejudiced against any racial or ethnic group be allowed to hold public meetings?

[VAR] RACMEET

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Should definitely be allowed | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Should probably be allowed | 2 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Should probably not be allowed | 3 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.5 | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| Should definitely not be allowed | 4 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Ethnic Group, Public Meetings

Table 1965 Whether a member of a political party

[Questionnaire] People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it... A political party

[VAR] GRPPARTY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Belong and actively participate | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Belong but don't participate | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Used to belong | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Never belonged | 4 | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 90.6 | - | - | - | - | 10.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Party

Table 1966 Whether a member of a civic service organization

[Questionnaire] People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it... A civic service organization

[VAR] GRPCIVIL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Belong and actively participate | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Belong but don't participate | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Used to belong | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Never belonged | 4 | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Citizen

Table 1967 Whether a member of a trade union, business, professional occupation

[Questionnaire] People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it... A trade union, business, or professional association

[VAR] GRPWORK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Belong and actively participate | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Belong but don't participate | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Used to belong | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Never belonged | 4 | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 86.6 | - | - | - | - | 10.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Occupation, Trade Union

Table 1968 Whether a member of a religious organization

[Questionnaire] People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it... A church or other religious organization

[VAR] GRPRELIG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Belong and actively participate | 1 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Belong but don't participate | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Used to belong | 3 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Never belonged | 4 | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 63.4 | - | - | - | - | 7.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 1969 Whether a member of a cultural group

[Questionnaire] People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it... A sports, leisure or cultural group

[VAR] GRPSPRTS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Belong and actively participate | 1 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Belong but don't participate | 2 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Used to belong | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Never belonged | 4 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 55.7 | - | - | - | - | 7.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Sport

Table 1970 Whether a member of an alumni Association

[Questionnaire] People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it... A alumm' Association

[VAR] GRPALUM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Belong and actively participate | 1 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Belong but don't participate | 2 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Used to belong | 3 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Never belonged | 4 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Alumni Association

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 1971 Whether a member of a Hometown Fraternity association

[Questionnaire] People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it... A Hometown Fraternity association

[VAR] GRPHMTN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Belong and actively participate | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Belong but don't participate | 2 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Used to belong | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Never belonged | 4 | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 1972 Whether a member of a fraternity society

[Questionnaire] People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it... A Fraternity society

[VAR] GRPFRND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Belong and actively participate | 1 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Belong but don't participate | 2 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Used to belong | 3 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Never belonged | 4 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

****This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 1973 Whether a member of another voluntary association

[Questionnaire] People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it... Another voluntary association

[VAR] GRPOTHER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Belong and actively participate | 1 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Belong but don't participate | 2 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Used to belong | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Never belonged | 4 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 1974 Whether R is a member of or participates in another voluntary association

[Questionnaire] People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it... Another voluntary association

[VAR] GRPVOLAS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Belong and actively participate | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Belong but don't participate | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Used to belong | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Never belonged | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 1975 Political actions: signing the petitions

[Questionnaire] Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not... Signed a petition

[VAR] SIGNPET

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Have done it in the past year | 1 | 5.2 | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | 19.3 | 18.3 | - | - | 6.2 |
| Have done it in the more distant past | 2 | 3.8 | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | 15.8 | 13.0 | - | - | 4.9 |
| Have not done it but might do it | 3 | 4.9 | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | 30.5 | 34.7 | - | - | 9.0 |
| Have not done it and would never do it | 4 | 4.0 | - | 30.6 | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | 34.4 | 34.0 | - | - | 8.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14-18)

*** Keyword: Signature

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only 2016 KGSS included it

Table 1976 Political actions: boycotting certain products

[Questionnaire] Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not... Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons

[VAR] AVOIDBUY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Have done it in the past year | 1 | 2.9 | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | 23.7 | 17.4 | - | - | 4.3 |
| Have done it in the more distant past | 2 | 2.3 | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | 7.7 | 10.0 | - | - | 3.0 |
| Have not done it but might do it | 3 | 6.9 | - | 38.4 | - | - | - | - | 34.8 | 32.1 | 33.6 | - | - | 10.3 |
| Have not done it and would never do it | 4 | 5.6 | - | 44.0 | - | - | - | - | 38.9 | 36.5 | 39.1 | - | - | 11.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14-18)

*** Keyword: Environment

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only 2016 KGSS included it

Table 1977 Political actions: attending the protest

[Questionnaire] Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not... Took part in a demonstration

[VAR] JOINDEM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Have done it in the past year | 1 | 1.3 | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | 4.9 | 8.1 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Have done it in the more distant past | 2 | 2.0 | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | 8.3 | 14.0 | - | - | 3.0 |
| Have not done it but might do it | 3 | 4.9 | - | 25.9 | - | - | - | - | 26.4 | 31.3 | 33.8 | - | - | 8.2 |
| Have not done it and would never do it | 4 | 9.6 | - | 60.3 | - | - | - | - | 59.8 | 55.5 | 44.1 | - | - | 15.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14-18)

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only 2016 KGSS included it

Table 1978 Political actions: attending political rallies

[Questionnaire] Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not... Attended a political meeting or rally

[VAR] ATTRALLY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Have done it in the past year | 1 | 0.8 | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 4.5 | 6.4 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Have done it in the more distant past | 2 | 1.3 | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 4.9 | 8.9 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Have not done it but might do it | 3 | 4.0 | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | 30.3 | 34.2 | - | - | 7.4 |
| Have not done it and would never do it | 4 | 11.4 | - | 69.0 | - | - | - | - | 65.4 | 60.2 | 50.2 | - | - | 18.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14-18)

*** Keyword: Political Meeting

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only 2016 KGSS included it

Table 1979 Political actions: contacting the politicians, or officials

[Questionnaire] Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not... contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views

[VAR] CNTCTGOV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Have done it in the past year | 1 | 1.0 | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Have done it in the more distant past | 2 | 0.9 | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Have not done it but might do it | 3 | 5.3 | - | 25.4 | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | 35.9 | 36.6 | - | - | 8.8 |
| Have not done it and would never do it | 4 | 10.4 | - | 65.7 | - | - | - | - | 62.9 | 55.3 | 53.9 | - | - | 17.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14-18)

*** Keyword: Politician, Civil Servants, Contact

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only 2016 KGSS included it

Table 1980 Political actions: donating or fund raising for political purposes

[Questionnaire] Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not... Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity

[VAR] POLFUNDS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Have done it in the past year | 1 | 2.9 | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | 15.4 | 14.3 | - | - | 4.4 |
| Have done it in the more distant past | 2 | 2.0 | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | 13.3 | 12.3 | - | - | 3.6 |
| Have not done it but might do it | 3 | 5.7 | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | - | 35.3 | 31.5 | 35.9 | - | - | 9.8 |
| Have not done it and would never do it | 4 | 6.9 | - | 36.1 | - | - | - | - | 36.1 | 39.8 | 37.4 | - | - | 10.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14-18)

*** Keyword: Donation

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only 2016 KGSS included it

Table 1981 Political actions: contacting the media

[Questionnaire] Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not... Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views

[VAR] USEMEDIA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Have done it in the past year | 1 | 0.3 | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Have done it in the more distant past | 2 | 0.6 | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Have not done it but might do it | 3 | 5.5 | - | 27.8 | - | - | - | - | 29.8 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Have not done it and would never do it | 4 | 11.1 | - | 66.5 | - | - | - | - | 64.7 | - | - | - | - | 12.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 1982 Political actions: participating in online discussion

[Questionnaire] Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not... Joined an Internet forum or discussion group

[VAR] INTERPOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Have done it in the past year | 1 | 1.3 | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Have done it in the more distant past | 2 | 0.3 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Have not done it but might do it | 3 | 5.9 | - | 28.3 | - | - | - | - | 29.7 | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| Have not done it and would never do it | 4 | 10.1 | - | 64.4 | - | - | - | - | 64.6 | - | - | - | - | 12.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

*** Keyword: Internet, Discussion

Table 1983 Political actions: Posting and sharing election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk

[Questionnaire] Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not... Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk

[VAR] POLSNS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Have done it in the past year | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | 8.2 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Have done it in the more distant past | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | 3.8 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Have not done it but might do it | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | 24.1 | - | - | 2.1 |
| Have not done it and would never do it | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 68.5 | 64.0 | - | - | 6.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Election, SNS

Table 1984 Political actions: Participating in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.)

[Questionnaire] Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not... Participated in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.)

[VAR] PARTCYBR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Have done it in the past year | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | 10.9 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Have done it in the more distant past | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | 10.7 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Have not done it but might do it | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | 26.1 | - | - | 2.3 |
| Have not done it and would never do it | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56.5 | 52.4 | - | - | 5.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Online, Group Activities

Table 1985 Political actions: Visiting online community boards, online cafes, and club, web portals, or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles

[Questionnaire] Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not... Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomppu, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles

[VAR] POLREPLY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Have done it in the past year | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 6.8 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Have done it in the more distant past | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | 4.0 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Have not done it but might do it | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | 21.9 | - | - | 1.9 |
| Have not done it and would never do it | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 71.1 | 67.3 | - | - | 6.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet, Politics News

Table 1986 Frequency to use TV, newspaper, radio, Internet to get political news or information

[Questionnaire] How often do you use the media, including television, newspapers, radio and the internet, to get political news or information?

[VAR] MEDIAPOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Several times a day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.6 | - | - | - | 48.2 | 5.8 |
| Once a day | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.5 | - | - | - | 26.6 | 3.1 |
| 5-6 days a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | 10.3 | 0.8 |
| 3-4 days a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | 7.8 | 0.8 |
| 1-2 days a week | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | 4.3 | 0.7 |
| Less than 1 day a week | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Never | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Political News, Media

Table 1987 Average number of people that R has contacts within a day

[Questionnaire] On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical week day, including people you live with. We are interested in contact on a one-to-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face-to-face, by telephone, by mail, or on the internet. Please include only people you know

[VAR] CONTACTO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0-4 persons | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 5-9 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 10-19 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 20-49 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 50 or more | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 1988 Controversy over the argument of people in the government doing the right thing

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements... Most of the time we can trust people in government to do what is right

[VAR] GOVDOOK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.7 | - | - | 22.3 | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 5.7 | - | - | 27.6 | - | - | - | 34.0 | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 6.3 | - | - | 32.2 | - | - | - | 33.9 | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 2.0 | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10, 14)

** 2010 Questionnaire: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with each of the following... On the whole we can trust people who work in government to do the right thing

** 2010 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither/Nor, Disagree, Disagree strongly, CAN'T CHOOSE

*** Keyword: Government, Trust, Job

Table 1989 Controversy over the argument of politicians being in politics only for themselves

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements... Most politicians are in politics only for what they can get out of it personally

[VAR] POLGREED

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 5.0 | - | - | 33.1 | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.4 | - | - | 39.3 | - | - | - | 41.8 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.2 | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.7 | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10, 14)

** 2010 Questionnaire: Please tell us how much you agree or disagree with each of the following... Most politicians do politics only for themselves

** 2010 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither/Nor, Disagree, Disagree strongly, CAN'T CHOOSE

*** Keyword: Politician

Table 1990 Personal interest level on politics (2004)

[Questionnaire] How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

[VAR] POLINT04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very interested | 1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Fairly interested | 2 | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.3 | - | - | - | - | 7.4 |
| Not very interested | 3 | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.8 | - | - | - | - | 7.5 |
| Not at all interested | 4 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 62.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Concern

Table 1991 Frequency of discussing politics with friends, relatives or co-workers

[Questionnaire] When you get together with your friends, relatives or fellow workers, how often do you discuss politics?

[VAR] DISCPOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Often | 1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Sometimes | 2 | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.5 | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| Rarely | 3 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Never | 4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 1992 Frequency of attempting to persuade friends, relatives, or co-workers about politics

[Questionnaire] When you hold a strong opinion about politics, how often do you try to persuade your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views?

[VAR] CHNGEOTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Often | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Sometimes | 2 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Rarely | 3 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.4 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| Never | 4 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 1993 Agree or disagree: Political parties in South Korea encourage people to become active in politics

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Political parties in South Korea encourage people to become active in politics

[VAR] POLACTIVE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.5 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Party

Table 1994 Agree or disagree: Political parties in South Korea do not give voters real policy choices

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Political parties in South Korea do not give voters real policy choices

[VAR] CHOICES

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Party, Right

Table 1995 Agree or disagree: Referendums are a good way to decide important political questions

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Referendums are a good way to decide important political questions

[VAR] REFRNDMS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.9 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.3 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Referendum, Decision

Table 1996 Opinion on the power of UN

[Questionnaire] Thinking about the United Nations(UN), which comes closest to your view?

[VAR] UNPOWER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| UN has too much power | 1 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| UN has about the right amount of power | 2 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| UN has too little power | 3 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DON'T KNOW WHAT UN IS | 4 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The UN

Table 1997 Opinion on the intervention of UN if a country violates human rights

[Questionnaire] Which of these two statements about UN comes closer to your view?

[VAR] UNRGHTS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| If a country seriously violates human rights, UN should intervene | 1 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Even if human rights are seriously violated, the country's sovereignty must be respected, and UN should not intervene | 2 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DON'T KNOW WHAT UN IS | 3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The UN

Table 1998 Opinion on who should be involved in the decision-making process of international organizations

[Questionnaire] Which of these two statements comes closer to your view?

[VAR] GOVNGOS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| In international organizations, decisions should be left to national government representatives | 1 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| In international organizations, citizens' organizations should be involved directly in the decision-making process | 2 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Government, International Organizations

Table 1999 2014 Transparency of the counting and reporting of the votes of the national election in 2004

[Questionnaire] Thinking of the last April's national election in South Korea, how honest was it regarding the counting and reporting of the votes?

[VAR] ELECVOTE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very honest | 1 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat honest | 2 | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither honest nor dishonest | 3 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat dishonest | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Very dishonest | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, Election, Referendum

Table 2000 Fairness of the opportunities for candidates and parties to campaign in the national election in 2004

[Questionnaire] Thinking of the last April's national election in South Korea, how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign?

[VAR] ELECFAIR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very fair | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat fair | 2 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat unfair | 4 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Very unfair | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Fair, Party, Member of the National Assembly, Election

Table 2001 2014 Transparency of the counting and reporting of the votes of the Nationwide Local Elections

[Questionnaire] Thinking of the Nationwide Local Elections held on June 4 this year, how transparent was it regarding the counting and reporting of the votes?

[VAR] ELECVOT14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very honest | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat honest | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither honest nor dishonest | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat dishonest | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Very dishonest | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Referendum, Transparency

Table 2002 2014 Fairness of the opportunities for candidates and parties to campaign in the Nationwide Local Elections

[Questionnaire] Thinking of the Nationwide Local Elections held on June 4 this year, how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign?

[VAR] ELECFAI14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very fair | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat fair | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat unfair | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very unfair | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Election, Opportunity, Fair

Table 2003 Assessment on the commitment of the public service

[Questionnaire] Thinking of the public service in South Korea, how committed is it to serve the people?

[VAR] SERVEPEO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very committed | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | 4.8 | 0.9 |
| Somewhat committed | 2 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.5 | - | - | - | 55.6 | 7.8 |
| Not very committed | 3 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.3 | - | - | - | 33.3 | 7.7 |
| Not at all committed | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | 4.8 | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Public Service

Table 2004 Likelihood of correcting the serious mistakes of public services

[Questionnaire] When the public service makes serious mistakes in South Korea, how likely is it that they will be corrected?

[VAR] FIXMISTK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very likely | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat likely | 2 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Not very likely | 3 | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Not at all likely | 4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Public Service

Table 2005 Assessment on the corruption in the public service

[Questionnaire] How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in South Korea?

[VAR] CORRUPTN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Hardly anyone is involved | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 2.5 | 0.4 |
| A small number of people are involved | 2 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | 29.8 | 4.0 |
| A moderate number of people are involved | 3 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.1 | - | - | - | 39.9 | 6.4 |
| A lot of people are involved | 4 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.1 | - | - | - | 24.4 | 5.6 |
| Almost everyone is involved | 5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Public Service, Corruption

Table 2006 Assessment on the democracy in Korea

[Questionnaire] On the whole, how well do you think democracy works in South Korea? A score of 0 indicates a very poorly working, which a score of 10 indicates a very well working

[VAR] DEMENTODAY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very Poorly | 0 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 1 | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| 4 | 4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | 3.9 | 1.4 |
| 5 | 5 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | 12.1 | 3.5 |
| 6 | 6 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | 17.8 | 3.4 |
| 7 | 7 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.3 | - | - | - | 33.5 | 4.4 |
| 8 | 8 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | 25.7 | 2.6 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 3.7 | 0.4 |
| Very Well | 10 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

*** Keyword: Democracy

Table 2007 Assessment on the democracy in Korea 10 years ago

[Questionnaire] And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work in South Korea then?

[VAR] DEM10PST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very Poorly | 0 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 1 | 1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 2 | 2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 3 | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | - | 4.5 | 2.4 |
| 4 | 4 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | 6.3 | 2.6 |
| 5 | 5 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | 17.5 | 3.7 |
| 6 | 6 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | 24.4 | 2.4 |
| 7 | 7 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | 26.1 | 2.3 |
| 8 | 8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | 16.1 | 1.3 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | 2.3 | 0.3 |
| Very Well | 10 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

Table 2008 Assessment on the democracy in Korea 10 years from now

[Questionnaire] And how about 10 years from now? How well do you think democracy will work in South Korea then?

[VAR] DEM10FUT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very Poorly | 0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| 3 | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | 1.8 | 0.5 |
| 4 | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| 5 | 5 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | - | 7.1 | 1.9 |
| 6 | 6 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | 13.2 | 2.0 |
| 7 | 7 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | 28.2 | 4.2 |
| 8 | 8 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | 32.3 | 4.5 |
| 9 | 9 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | 11.8 | 2.5 |
| Very Well | 10 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 82.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(14)

Table 2009 Opinion on the government's authority to restrict democratic rights

[Questionnaire] Here are some views regarding South Korean political system. Which of these statements is closer to your view?

[VAR] DEMRGHTS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Under no circumstances should democratic rights be restricted by the government | 1 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| When the government thinks it is necessary it should restrict democratic rights | 2 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: South Korean Politics

Table 2010 The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.

[VAR] PEOPLDEC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | 11.6 | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.3 | 46.3 | 5.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | 28.1 | 3.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | 12.4 | 1.1 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Citizens, Politician

Table 2011 The difference between the elite and the people

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?... The difference in the political perspective between the elite and the people is greater than the difference in the perspective between the people.

[VAR] ELITEDIF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.0 | - | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.6 | - | 2.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Citizens, Elite, Politics

Table 2012 Perception of conflict between ordinary citizens and powerful groups

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... There is a conflict between the ordinary people and those in power in Korea.

[VAR] UPPERCL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.5 | 2.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.1 | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | 0.4 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Social Class, Conflict

Table 2013 Perception of Businessperson

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Business leaders make their money at the expense of ordinary people.

[VAR] UPPERCL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.4 | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | 0.9 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Social Class, Sacrifice

Table 2014 Perception of expert opinion

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... It is better to rely on the opinions of experts than the experiences of ordinary people.

[VAR] UPPERCL3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.8 | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.3 | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | 0.8 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Social Class, Professional

Table 2015 Awareness of media reporting bias

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that media coverage about politics in Korea is biased?

[VAR] MEDIABIA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.3 | 2.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.3 | 1.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Press, Bias

ISSP 2005 Work Orientation

Table 2016 Whether R has a job

[Questionnaire] Do you have a job that provides income?

[VAR] INCMR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 57.6 | 58.1 | 58.8 | 59.8 | 60.4 | 58.5 | 53.6 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 60.2 | 65.4 | 68.0 | 59.1 |
| No | 2 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 41.2 | 40.2 | 39.6 | 41.5 | 46.4 | 41.9 | 41.8 | 39.8 | 34.6 | 32.0 | 40.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2017 Continuous employment for at least one year (if unemployed)

[Questionnaire] Were you employed continuously for at least one year?

[VAR] UNWKEXA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| No | 2 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2005 Questionnaire: Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2018 The year R quit his/her job (if unemployed but has working experience over a year)

[Questionnaire] When did your last paid job end?

[VAR] UNQUITYR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1950-1959 | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1960-1969 | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1970-1979 | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1980-1989 | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1990-1999 | 5 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 2000-2009 | 6 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2019 Reason R quit the job (if unemployed but has working experience over a year)

[Questionnaire] What was the main reason that your job ended?

[VAR] UNWHY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I reached retirement age | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| I retired early, by choice | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| I had to retire early | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| I became (permanently) disabled | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| My place of work shut down | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| I was dismissed | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| My term of employment/contract ended | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Family responsibilities | 8 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| I got married | 9 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| OTHER | 77 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2020 Intention to have a job (if unemployed)

[Questionnaire] Would you like to have a paid job, either now or in the future?

[VAR] UNJOBINT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| No | 2 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2021 Likelihood of having a job (if unemployed but willing to have a job)

[Questionnaire] (IF RESPONDENT WANTS A PAID JOB) How likely do you think it is that you would find a job?

[VAR] UNJOBPSB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very likely | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Likely | 2 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Unlikely | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very unlikely | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2022 Current search for a job (if unemployed but willing to have a job)

[Questionnaire] Are you currently looking for a job?

[VAR] UNJSRC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| No | 2 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2023 Number of times that R registered at public employment agencies (if unemployed and searching for a job)
 [Questionnaire] Thinking about the last 12 months, have you done any of the following in order to find a job?...

Registered at a public employment agency

[VAR] UNJSRC1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Yes, once or twice | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Yes, more than twice | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2024 Number of times that R registered at private employment agencies (if unemployed and searching for a job)
 [Questionnaire] Thinking about the last 12 months, have you done any of the following in order to find a job?...

Registered at a private employment agency

[VAR] UNJSRC2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Yes, once or twice | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Yes, more than twice | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2025 Number of times that R answered the advertisements for jobs (if unemployed and searching for a job)
 [Questionnaire] Thinking about the last 12 months, have you done any of the following in order to find a job?...

Answered advertisements for jobs

[VAR] UNJSRC3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Yes, once or twice | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Yes, more than twice | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2026 Number of times that R advertised for a job in newspaper or journals (if unemployed and searching for a job)
 [Questionnaire] Thinking about the last 12 months, have you done any of the following in order to find a job?...

Advertised for a job in newspaper or journals

[VAR] UNJSRC4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Yes, once or twice | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Yes, more than twice | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, News

Table 2027 Number of times that R applied directly to employers (if unemployed and searching for a job)
 [Questionnaire] Thinking about the last 12 months, have you done any of the following in order to find a job?... Applied directly to employers

Applied directly to employers

[VAR] UNJSRC5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Yes, once or twice | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Yes, more than twice | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2028 Number of times that R asked relatives, friends, or colleagues to help find a job (if unemployed and searching for a job)
 [Questionnaire] Thinking about the last 12 months, have you done any of the following in order to find a job?... Asked relatives, friends, or colleagues to help find a job

Asked relatives, friends, or colleagues to help find a job

[VAR] UNJSRC6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Yes, once or twice | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Yes, more than twice | 3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Friends, Colleagues

Table 2029 Whether R had any training experience over the past 12 months (if unemployed but willing to have a job)
 [Questionnaire] Over the last 12 months, have you had any training to improve your job skills?

[VAR] UNTRAIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Technology, Training

Table 2030 Main source of economic support (if unemployed)

[Questionnaire] What is your main source of your economic support?

[VAR] UNECOSUP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Pension | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Unemployment benefits | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Spouse/partner | 3 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Other family members | 4 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Social assistance/welfare | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Occasional work | 6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Living

Table 2031 Willingness to spend more/same/less amount of time in a paid job

[Questionnaire] Suppose you could change the way you spend your time, spending more time on some things and less time on others. Which of the things on the following list would you like to spend more time on, which would you like to spend less time on and which would you like to spend the same amount of time on as now?... Time in a paid job

[VAR] TIMEPRF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much more time | 1 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| A bit more time | 2 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Same time as now | 3 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| A bit less time | 4 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Much less time | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 70.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(07)

*** Keyword: The Way of Spending Time, Job

Table 2032 Willingness to spend more/same/less amount of time doing housework

[Questionnaire] Suppose you could change the way you spend your time, spending more time on some things and less time on others. Which of the things on the following list would you like to spend more time on, which would you like to spend less time on and which would you like to spend the same amount of time on as now?... Time doing household work

[VAR] TIMEPRF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much more time | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| A bit more time | 2 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Same time as now | 3 | 22.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 |
| A bit less time | 4 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Much less time | 5 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 58.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(07)

*** Keyword: The Way of Spending Time, Job

Table 2033 Willingness to spend more/same/less amount of time with family

[Questionnaire] Suppose you could change the way you spend your time, spending more time on some things and less time on others. Which of the things on the following list would you like to spend more time on, which would you like to spend less time on and which would you like to spend the same amount of time on as now?... Time with your family

[VAR] TIMEPRF3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much more time | 1 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| A bit more time | 2 | 19.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| Same time as now | 3 | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| A bit less time | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Much less time | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 58.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(07)

*** Keyword: The Way of Spending Time, Family Members

Table 2034 Willingness to spend more/same/less amount of time with friends

[Questionnaire] Suppose you could change the way you spend your time, spending more time on some things and less time on others. Which of the things on the following list would you like to spend more time on, which would you like to spend less time on and which would you like to spend the same amount of time on as now?... Time with your friends

[VAR] TIMEPRF4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much more time | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| A bit more time | 2 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Same time as now | 3 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| A bit less time | 4 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Much less time | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Way of Spending Time, Friends

Table 2035 Willingness to spend more/same/less amount of time in leisure activities

[Questionnaire] Suppose you could change the way you spend your time, spending more time on some things and less time on others. Which of the things on the following list would you like to spend more time on, which would you like to spend less time on and which would you like to spend the same amount of time on as now?... Time in leisure activities

[VAR] TIMEPRF5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much more time | 1 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| A bit more time | 2 | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| Same time as now | 3 | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| A bit less time | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Much less time | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 58.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(07)

*** Keyword: The Way of Spending Time, Leisure

Table 2036 Opinion on values of work: a job is no more than a way of earning money

[Questionnaire] Please check one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general... A job is just a way of earning money -- no more

[VAR] WRKEARN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2005 Questionnaire: Please tick one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general... A job is just way of earning money -- no more

*** Keyword: Occupation, Workplace, Job, Money

Table 2037 Opinion on values of work: would like to have a paid job even when I don't need money

[Questionnaire] Please check one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general... I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money

[VAR] WRKENJOY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2005 Questionnaire: Please tick one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general... I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money

*** Keyword: Occupation, Workplace, Money, Pay, Job

Table 2038 Opinion on jobs: work is the most important activity

[Questionnaire] Please check one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general.... Work is a person's most important activity

[VAR] WRKIMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Workplace, Job

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2039 Importance of job security

[Questionnaire] From the following list, please check one box for each item to show how important you personally think it is in a job. How important is... Job security

[VAR] RSECJOB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 |
| Important | 2 | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Neither important Nor unimportant | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not important | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

**2005 Questionnaire: How important do you think is each of the followings in a job?... Job security

*** Keyword: Job, Employment

Table 2040 Importance of high income

[Questionnaire] From the following list, please check one box for each item to show how important you personally think it is in a job. How important is... High income

[VAR] RHINC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Important | 2 | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| Neither important Nor unimportant | 3 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not important | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

** 2005 Questionnaire: How important do you think is each of the followings in a job?... High income

*** Keyword: Job, Income

Table 2041 Importance of good opportunities for advancement for jobs

[Questionnaire] From the following list, please check one box for each item to show how important you personally think it is in a job. How important is... Good opportunities for advancement

[VAR] RPPROMOTN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Important | 2 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither important Nor unimportant | 3 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not important | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Promotion

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2042 Importance of being interesting for a job

[Questionnaire] How important do you think is each of the followings in a job?... An interesting job

[VAR] RINTJOB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 23.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 |
| Important | 2 | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Neither important Nor unimportant | 3 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not important | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

** 2003 Questionnaire: From the following list, please check one box for each item to show how important you personally think it is in a job. How important is... An interesting job

*** Keyword: Job

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2043 Importance of allowing someone to work independently for a job

[Questionnaire] How important do you think is each of the followings in a job?... A job that allows someone to work independently
[VAR] RWRKINDP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Important | 2 | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Neither important Nor unimportant | 3 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not important | 4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

** 2003 Questionnaire: From the following list, please check one box for each item to show how important you personally think it is in a job. How important is... A job that allows someone to work independently

*** Keyword: Job

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2044 Importance of allowing someone to help others for a job

[Questionnaire] How important do you think is each of the followings in a job?... A job that allows someone to help other people
[VAR] RHLPOTHS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Important | 2 | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| Neither important Nor unimportant | 3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not important | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

** 2003 Questionnaire: From the following list, please check one box for each item to show how important you personally think it is in a job. How important is... A job that allows someone to help other people

*** Keyword: Job

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2045 Importance of being useful to the society for a job

[Questionnaire] How important do you think is each of the followings in a job?... A job that is useful to society
[VAR] RHLPSOC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Important | 2 | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| Neither important Nor unimportant | 3 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not important | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

** 2003 Questionnaire: From the following list, please check one box for each item to show how important you personally think it is in a job. How important is... A job that is useful to society

*** Keyword: Job

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2046 Importance of allowing someone to decide one's own times and days of work for jobs

[Questionnaire] How important do you think is each of the followings in a job?... A job that allows someone to decide their times or days of work
[VAR] RFLEXHRS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Important | 2 | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Neither important Nor unimportant | 3 | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Not important | 4 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

** 2003 Questionnaire: From the following list, please check one box for each item to show how important you personally think it is in a job. How important is... A job that allows someone to decide their times or days of work

*** Keyword: Job, Decision

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2047 Importance of good opportunities for advancement for jobs

[Questionnaire] How important do you think is each of the followings in a job?... Good opportunities for advancement

[VAR] RCAREER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Important | 2 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither important Nor unimportant | 3 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not important | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2048 Preference between being an employee or self-employment

[Questionnaire] Suppose you were working and could choose between different kinds of jobs. Which of the following would you personally choose?... I would choose... Being an employee or Being self-employed?

[VAR] EMPSELF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Being an employee | 1 | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Being self-employed | 2 | 26.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

**2003 Questionnaire: If you could choose one of the following two, which would you choose? Please tell me each item... Between wage work and self-employment?

*** Keyword: Self-employed

Table 2049 Preference between working in a small firm or large corporation

[Questionnaire] Suppose you were working and could choose between different kinds of jobs. Which of the following would you personally choose?... I would choose... Working in a small firm or Working in a large firm?

[VAR] SMALLBIG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Working in a small firm | 1 | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Working in a large firm | 2 | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 Questionnaire: If you could choose between the following two, which would you choose? Please tell me each item... Small businesses and large businesses?

Table 2050 Preference between working in a private firm or government/civil service

[Questionnaire] Suppose you were working and could choose between different kinds of jobs. Which of the following would you personally choose?... I would choose... Working in a private business or Working for the government or civil service?

[VAR] PRIPUB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Working in a private firm | 1 | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Working for the government or civil service | 2 | 25.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 Questionnaire: If you could choose between the following two, which would you choose? Please tell me each item... What about private enterprises, governments or public institutions?

*** Keyword: Private Firm, Government

Table 2051 Agree or disagree: Employees have more job security than the self-employed

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Employees have more job security than the self-employed

[VAR] WG_SF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Self-employed, Employee

Table 2052 Agree or disagree: Being an employee interferes more with family life than self-employment

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Being an employee interferes more with family life than self-employment

[VAR] WG_SF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Self-employed, Employee, Family

Table 2053 Opinion on unions: Trade unions are very important for the job security of employees

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Trade unions are very important for the job security of employees

[VAR] UNION1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

***Keyword: Labor Union, Employment

Table 2054 Opinion on unions: Without trade unions the working conditions of employees would be much worse than they are

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Without trade unions the working conditions of employees would be much worse than they are

[VAR] UNION2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Labor Union

Table 2055 Preferred type of working hours

[Questionnaire] Suppose you could decide on your work situation at present. Which of the following would you prefer?

[VAR] FULPAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A full time job (40 hours or more per week) | 1 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| A part-time job (1-39 hours per week) | 2 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| A job with less than 10 hours a week | 3 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| No paid job at all | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Decision

Table 2056 Self-evaluation: I am reserved

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I see myself as someone who... is reserved

[VAR] POSAFF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

Table 2057 Self-evaluation: I am generally trusting

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I see myself as someone who... is generally trusting

[VAR] POSAFF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

Table 2058 Self-evaluation: I do a thorough job

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I see myself as someone who... does a thorough job

[VAR] POSAFF3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2059 Self-evaluation: I am relaxed, and handle stress well

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I see myself as someone who... is relaxed, handles stress well

[VAR] POSAFF4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

*** Keyword: Stress

Table 2060 Self-evaluation: I have an active imagination

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I see myself as someone who... has an active imagination

[VAR] POSAFF5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

Table 2061 Self-evaluation: I am outgoing, sociable

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I see myself as someone who... is outgoing, sociable

[VAR] POSAFF6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

Table 2062 Self-evaluation: I tend to find fault with others

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I see myself as someone who... tends to find fault with others

[VAR] NEGAFF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

Table 2063 Self-evaluation: I tend to be lazy

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I see myself as someone who... tends to be lazy

[VAR] NEGAFF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

Table 2064 Self-evaluation: I get nervous easily

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I see myself as someone who... gets nervous easily

[VAR] NEGAFF3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

Table 2065 Self-evaluation: I have few artistic interests

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I see myself as someone who... has few artistic interests

[VAR] NEGAFF4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

*** Keyword: Art, Concern

Table 2066 Relative importance of working hours and wage

[Questionnaire] Think of the number of hours you work, and the money you earn in your main job, including any regular overtime. If you had only one of these three choices, which of following would you prefer?

[VAR] HOURMON

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Work longer hours and earn more money | 1 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Work the same number of hours and earn the same money | 2 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Work fewer hours and earn less money | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 Questionnaire: With regard to your current working hours and income, which three would you choose if possible?

Table 2067 Working conditions: job security

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your job?... My job is secure

[VAR] ATTJB105

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2068 Working conditions: high income

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your job?... My income is high

[VAR] ATTJB205

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2069 Working conditions: high opportunities for advancement

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your job?... My job is providing good opportunities for advancement

[VAR] ATTJB305

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2070 Working conditions: interesting job

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your job?... My job is interesting

[VAR] ATTJB405

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2071 Working conditions: working independently

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your job?... I can work independently

[VAR] ATTJB505

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2072 Working conditions: helping others

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your job?... In my job, I can help other people

[VAR] ATTJB605

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2073 Working conditions: useful to the society

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your job?... My job is useful to society

[VAR] ATTJB705

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2074 Working conditions: chances to improve job skills

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your job?... My job gives me a chance to improve my skills

[VAR] ATTJOB8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Technology

Table 2075 Working conditions: frequency of coming home exhausted

[Questionnaire] Now some more questions about your working conditions. Please check one box for each item below to show how often it applied to your work... How often... do you come home from work exhausted?

[VAR] XHAUSTN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always | 1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Often | 2 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Hardly ever | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Never | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2076 Working conditions: frequency doing hard physical work

[Questionnaire] Now some more questions about your working conditions. Please check one box for each item below to show how often it applied to your work... How often... do you have to do hard physical work?

[VAR] PHYSWRK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always | 1 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Often | 2 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Hardly ever | 4 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Never | 5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2077 Working conditions: frequency of finding the work stressful

[Questionnaire] Now some more questions about your working conditions. Please check one box for each item below to show how often it applied to your work... How often... do you find your work stressful?

[VAR] STRESS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always | 1 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Often | 2 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Hardly ever | 4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Never | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

*** Keyword: Job, Stress

Table 2078 Working conditions: frequency in working in dangerous conditions

[Questionnaire] Now some more questions about your working conditions. Please check one box for each item below to show how often it applied to your work... How often... do you work in dangerous conditions?

[VAR] DANGER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Often | 2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Hardly ever | 4 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Never | 5 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

*** Keyword: Job, Burden

Table 2079 R's ability to decide when to start and finish work

[Questionnaire] Which of the following statements best describes how your working hours are decided? (By working hours we mean here the times you start and finish work, and not the total hours you work per week or month.)

[VAR] JAUTO1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Starting and finishing times are decided by my employer and I cannot change them on my own | 1 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| I can decide the time I start and finish work, within certain limits | 2 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| I am entirely free to decide when I start and finish work | 3 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2080 R's ability to organize the daily work

[Questionnaire] Which of the following statements best describes how your daily work is organized?

[VAR] JAUTO2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I am not free to decide how my daily work is organized | 1 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| I can decide how my daily work is organized, within certain limits | 2 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| I am free to decide how my daily work is organized | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2081 R's ability to take some time off to take care of personal matters

[Questionnaire] How difficult would it be for you to take an hour or two off during working hours, to take care of personal or family matters?

[VAR] FLEXTIME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Not difficult at all | 1 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not too difficult | 2 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat difficult | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Very difficult | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family, Job

Table 2082 Frequency of R feeling that the demands of work interfere family life

[Questionnaire] How often do you feel that... the demands of your job interfere with your family life?

[VAR] FAMWRK1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Often | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Hardly ever | 4 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Never | 5 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Family

Table 2083 Frequency of R feeling that the demands of family life interfere the work

[Questionnaire] How often do you feel that... the demands of your family life interfere with your job?

[VAR] FAMWRK2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Often | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Hardly ever | 4 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Never | 5 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family, Job

Table 2084 How much R can make use of the past work experience to current job

[Questionnaire] How much of your past work experience and/or job skills can you make use of in your present job?

[VAR] PASTSKIL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost none | 1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| A little | 2 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| A lot | 3 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Almost all | 4 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Technology

Table 2085 How much R can make use of the present work experience to future job

[Questionnaire] If you were to look for a new job, how helpful would your present work experience and/or job skills be?

[VAR] PANTSKIL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very helpful | 1 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Quite helpful | 2 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Not so helpful | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not helpful at all | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Technology

Table 2086 Whether R got any training to improve job skills within the 12 months

[Questionnaire] Over the past 12 months, have you had any training to improve your job skills, either at the workplace or somewhere else?

[VAR] SKILTRAI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| No | 2 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 79.4 | - | - | - | - | 7.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2013 Questionnaire: Have you ever had any vocational training before

** 2013 RESPONSE: Have experience of receiving, Haven't experience of receiving

*** Keyword: Workplace, Job, Technology, Training, Occupation

Table 2087 Relation at workplace between management and employees

[Questionnaire] In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace... between management and employees?

[VAR] REMAWRK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Quite good | 2 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither good nor bad | 3 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Quite bad | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Very bad | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2005 Questionnaire: Relationship in the workplace... relationship between managers and employees

*** Keyword: Workplace, Human Relations

Table 2088 Relation at workplace between co-workers/colleagues

[Questionnaire] In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace... between co-workers/colleagues?

[VAR] REWRKWRK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Quite good | 2 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither good nor bad | 3 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Quite bad | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Very bad | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2005 Questionnaire: Relationship in the workplace... relationship between co-worker and colleagues

*** Keyword: Human Relations, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 2089 Job satisfaction

[Questionnaire] How satisfied are you with your (main) job?

[VAR] SATWORK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Completely satisfied | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very satisfied | 2 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly satisfied | 3 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 4 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Fairly dissatisfied | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very dissatisfied | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Completely dissatisfied | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 41.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12)

** 2012 Questionnaire: All things considered, how satisfied are you with your (main) job

*** Keyword: Job, Satisfaction

Table 2090 Willing to work harder than one has to for the firm's success

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements, thinking of your workplace?... I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed

[VAR] HELPORGI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 3.8 | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.2 | - | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 4.4 | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.1 | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09)

**2005 Questionnaire: To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed

** 2009 Questionnaire: To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the company you work for?... I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 2091 Being proud of working for the firm

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements, thinking of your workplace?... I am proud to be working for my firm or organization

[VAR] PROUDWRK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 2.8 | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 4.5 | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 4.6 | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.5 | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 2.1 | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09)

** 2005 Questionnaire: To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I am proud to be working for my firm or organization

** 2009 Questionnaire: To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the company you work for?... I am proud to be working for my firm or organization

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 2092 Would not take another job offer for better payment

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements, thinking of your workplace?... I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization

[VAR] BOASTWRK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 2.7 | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 5.2 | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 5.3 | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.2 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 1.2 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 61.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09)

**2005 Questionnaire: To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization

** 2009 Questionnaire: To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the company you work for?... I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization

*** Keyword: Workplace, Money

Table 2093 R's likelihood of finding the new job as good as the current one

[Questionnaire] How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you to find a job at least as good as your current one?

[VAR] EMPEEDPD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very easy | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Fairly easy | 2 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither easy nor difficult | 3 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Fairly difficult | 4 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Very difficult | 5 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 88.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 2094 The likelihood of R's firm replacing R when he/she leaves

[Questionnaire] How difficult or easy do you think it would be for your firm or organization to replace you if you left?

[VAR] EMPERDPD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very easy | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly easy | 2 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither easy nor difficult | 3 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Fairly difficult | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Very difficult | 5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 88.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 2095 Likelihood of trying to find a new job with another firm within the next 12 months

[Questionnaire] All in all, how likely is it that you will try to find a job with another firm or organization within the next 12 months?

[VAR] INTLEAVE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very likely | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Likely | 2 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Unlikely | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Very unlikely | 4 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2096 Fear for losing the job

[Questionnaire] To what extent, if at all, do you worry about the possibility of losing your job?

[VAR] LOSEJOB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I worry a great deal | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| I worry to some extent | 2 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| I worry a little | 3 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| I don't worry at all | 4 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2097 Willingness to accept a job that requires new skills to avoid unemployment

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... In order to avoid unemployment I would be willing... to accept a job that requires new skills

[VAR] ACPTJOB1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

*** Keyword: Unemployment, Technology, Job

Table 2098 Willingness to accept a position with lower pay to avoid unemployment

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... In order to avoid unemployment I would be willing... to accept a position with lower pay

[VAR] ACPTJOB2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

*** Keyword: Unemployment, Job

Table 2099 Willingness to accept temporary employment to avoid unemployment

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... In order to avoid unemployment I would be willing... to accept temporary employment

[VAR] ACPTJOB3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

*** Keyword: Unemployment

Table 2100 Willingness to travel longer to get to work to avoid unemployment

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... In order to avoid unemployment I would be willing... to travel longer to get to work

[VAR] ACPTJOB4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Strongly Disagree | 5 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05)

*** Keyword: Unemployment

Table 2101 Whether R has a second job for additional income

[Questionnaire] In addition to your main job, do you do any other work for additional income?

[VAR] SCNDJOB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Yes, mostly as an employee | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Yes, mostly on a self-employed basis | 3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| YES, OTHER | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 87.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

ISSP 2006/2016 Role of Government

Table 2102 Opinion on obeying the law

[Questionnaire] In general, would you say that people should obey the law without exception, or are there exceptional occasions on which people should follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law?

[VAR] LAWOBEY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Obey the law without exception | 1 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.0 | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| Follow conscience on occasions | 2 | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.5 | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

Table 2103 Opinion on ways to oppose against government action: organizing public meetings

[Questionnaire] There are many ways people or organizations can protest against a government action they strongly oppose. Please show which you think should be allowed and which should not be allowed by ticking a box on each line... Organizing public meetings to protest against the government

[VAR] PROTEST1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely | 1 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Probably | 2 | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.5 | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Probably not | 3 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Definitely not | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Protest, Public Meetings

Table 2104 Opinion on ways to oppose against government action: organizing protest marches and demonstrations

[Questionnaire] There are many ways people or organizations can protest against a government action they strongly oppose. Please show which you think should be allowed and which should not be allowed by ticking a box on each line... Organizing protest marches and demonstrations

[VAR] PROTEST2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely | 1 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Probably | 2 | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.2 | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| Probably not | 3 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Definitely not | 4 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Protest

Table 2105 Opinion on organizing a nationwide strike of all workers against the government

[Questionnaire] There are many ways people or organizations can protest against a government action they strongly oppose. Please show which you think should be allowed and which should not be allowed by ticking a box on each line... Organizing a nationwide strike of all workers against the government

[VAR] PROTEST3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely | 1 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Probably | 2 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Probably not | 3 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Definitely not | 4 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Protest

Table 2106 Allowing extremists to held public meetings

[Questionnaire] There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider people who want to overthrow the government by revolution. Do you think such people should be allowed to... hold public meetings to express their views?

[VAR] EXTREM1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely | 1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Probably | 2 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.4 | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Probably not | 3 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.1 | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Definitely not | 4 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Public Meetings

Table 2107 Allowing extremists to publish books expressing their views

[Questionnaire] There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider people who want to overthrow the government by revolution. Do you think such people should be allowed to... publish books expressing their views?

[VAR] EXTREM2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely | 1 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Probably | 2 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.7 | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Probably not | 3 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Definitely not | 4 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government

Table 2108 Worse mistake of the system of justice: letting the guilty person walk away or convicting an innocent person

[Questionnaire] All systems of justice make mistakes, but which do you think is worse...

[VAR] INNOGUIL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| To convict an innocent person | 1 | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 58.4 | - | - | - | 7.6 |
| To let a guilty person go free | 2 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.6 | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: Legal System

Table 2109 Opinion on cuts in government spending

[Questionnaire] Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favor of and which you are against... Cuts in government spending

[VAR] GOVSUP1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly in favor of | 1 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | 18.5 | - | - | 2.6 |
| In favor of | 2 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.4 | 32.7 | - | - | 6.0 |
| Neither in favor of nor against | 3 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | 28.4 | - | - | 4.6 |
| Against | 4 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | 14.4 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Strongly against | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 4.8 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 1.3 | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, National Economy

Table 2110 Opinion on government financing of projects to create new jobs

[Questionnaire] Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against... Government financing of projects to create new jobs

[VAR] GOVSUP2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly in favor of | 1 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.8 | 35.3 | - | - | 7.2 |
| In favor of | 2 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.1 | 46.9 | - | - | 7.3 |
| Neither in favor of nor against | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | 11.7 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Against | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | 4.5 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly against | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.9 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.8 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, National Economy, Job

Table 2111 Opinion on less government regulation of businesses

[Questionnaire] Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against... Less government regulation of business

[VAR] GOVSUP3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly in favor of | 1 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | 18.1 | - | - | 2.9 |
| In favor of | 2 | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.2 | 33.2 | - | - | 6.8 |
| Neither in favor of nor against | 3 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.2 | 24.3 | - | - | 3.8 |
| Against | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | 18.1 | - | - | 2.3 |
| Strongly against | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 5.0 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 1.4 | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, National Economy

Table 2112 Opinion on supporting industry to develop new products and technology

[Questionnaire] Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against... Support for industry to develop new products and technology

[VAR] GOVSUP4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly in favor of | 1 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.3 | 42.9 | - | - | 7.1 |
| In favor of | 2 | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.7 | 39.2 | - | - | 7.0 |
| Neither in favor of nor against | 3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | 14.2 | - | - | 1.9 |
| Against | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 2.4 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly against | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 1.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, National Economy

Table 2113 Opinion on supporting declining industries to protect jobs

[Questionnaire] Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against... Support for declining industries to protect jobs

[VAR] GOVSUP5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly in favor of | 1 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.2 | 19.7 | - | - | 4.2 |
| In favor of | 2 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.9 | 39.3 | - | - | 6.6 |
| Neither in favor of nor against | 3 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | 20.4 | - | - | 2.9 |
| Against | 4 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | 14.5 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly against | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | 5.2 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.9 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, National Economy, Job

Table 2114 Opinion on reducing the working week to create more jobs

[Questionnaire] Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against... Reducing the working week to create more jobs

[VAR] GOVSUP6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly in favor of | 1 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | 21.8 | - | - | 3.5 |
| In favor of | 2 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.4 | 30.4 | - | - | 5.8 |
| Neither in favor of nor against | 3 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | 23.2 | - | - | 3.9 |
| Against | 4 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | 17.7 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Strongly against | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | 6.2 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.7 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, National Economy, Job

Table 2115 Government spending: The environment

[Questionnaire] Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it... The environment

[VAR] GOVSPD1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Spend much more | 1 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | 14.4 | 21.7 | 17.4 | 23.3 | 6.5 |
| Spend more | 2 | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.5 | 50.5 | 47.0 | 48.8 | 48.8 | 16.7 |
| Spend the same as now | 3 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | 29.8 | 25.7 | 28.1 | 25.0 | 8.9 |
| Spend less | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| Spend much less | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Tax, Environment

Table 2116 Government spending: health

[Questionnaire] Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it... Health

[VAR] GOVSPD2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Spend much more | 1 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | 18.8 | 20.6 | 13.2 | 14.7 | 6.3 |
| Spend more | 2 | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.2 | 47.5 | 47.2 | 43.3 | 41.0 | 16.2 |
| Spend the same as now | 3 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.7 | 29.9 | 29.6 | 39.2 | 39.4 | 10.2 |
| Spend less | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 1.0 |
| Spend much less | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Tax

Table 2117 Government spending: police and law enforcement

[Questionnaire] Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it... The police and law enforcement

[VAR] GOVSPD3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Spend much more | 1 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.2 | 22.2 | 17.4 | 13.0 | 10.1 | 5.9 |
| Spend more | 2 | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.1 | 44.3 | 39.0 | 41.6 | 39.6 | 14.3 |
| Spend the same as now | 3 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.9 | 30.6 | 40.8 | 41.6 | 45.6 | 12.4 |
| Spend less | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 1.0 |
| Spend much less | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Tax, Public Order

Table 2118 Government spending: education

[Questionnaire] Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it... Education

[VAR] GOVSPD4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Spend much more | 1 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 5.7 |
| Spend more | 2 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.8 | 39.3 | 37.0 | 29.9 | 31.5 | 12.5 |
| Spend the same as now | 3 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.0 | 35.1 | 37.1 | 54.4 | 47.8 | 12.8 |
| Spend less | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 8.9 | 2.4 |
| Spend much less | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Tax

Table 2119 Government spending: military and defense

[Questionnaire] Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it... The military and defence

[VAR] GOVSPD5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Spend much more | 1 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | 12.8 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 3.8 |
| Spend more | 2 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.2 | 25.6 | 21.9 | 26.1 | 33.0 | 9.3 |
| Spend the same as now | 3 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.1 | 44.1 | 47.0 | 51.8 | 44.9 | 15.1 |
| Spend less | 4 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | 13.5 | 16.3 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 4.5 |
| Spend much less | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Tax, The Military and Defence

Table 2120 Government spending: old age pensions

[Questionnaire] Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it... Old age pensions

[VAR] GOVSPD6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Spend much more | 1 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | 13.5 | 10.6 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| Spend more | 2 | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.6 | 39.6 | 34.0 | 24.3 | 21.1 | 12.5 |
| Spend the same as now | 3 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.4 | 37.0 | 44.5 | 53.9 | 52.0 | 13.2 |
| Spend less | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 13.9 | 16.3 | 3.1 |
| Spend much less | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 5.8 | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Tax, The Old

Table 2121 Government spending: unemployment benefits

[Questionnaire] Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it... Unemployment benefit

[VAR] GOVSPD7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Spend much more | 1 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | 9.5 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 2.6 |
| Spend more | 2 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.3 | 34.3 | 26.1 | 18.2 | 12.6 | 9.4 |
| Spend the same as now | 3 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.4 | 43.8 | 48.6 | 51.8 | 46.3 | 14.9 |
| Spend less | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | 8.3 | 14.5 | 21.5 | 26.6 | 5.1 |
| Spend much less | 5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 10.0 | 1.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Tax

Table 2122 Government spending: culture and the arts

[Questionnaire] Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it... Culture and the arts

[VAR] GOVSPD8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Spend much more | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 2.5 | 4.5 | 2.0 |
| Spend more | 2 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | 21.7 | 25.2 | 19.3 | 19.4 | 8.3 |
| Spend the same as now | 3 | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.5 | 59.6 | 52.4 | 61.2 | 57.9 | 18.5 |
| Spend less | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | 9.9 | 11.8 | 14.0 | 15.4 | 4.0 |
| Spend much less | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Tax, Art

Table 2123 Government's responsibility to provide a job for everyone

[Questionnaire] On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... provide a job for everyone who wants one

[VAR] GOVRES1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should be | 1 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Probably should be | 2 | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.0 | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| Probably should not be | 3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.6 | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Definitely should not be | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Job

Table 2124 Government's responsibility to keep prices under control

[Questionnaire] On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... keep prices under control

[VAR] GOVRES2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should be | 1 | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.2 | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| Probably should be | 2 | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.5 | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| Probably should not be | 3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Definitely should not be | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government

Table 2125 Government's responsibility to provide health care for the sick

[Questionnaire] On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... provide health care for the sick

[VAR] GOVRES3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should be | 1 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Probably should be | 2 | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.0 | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| Probably should not be | 3 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Definitely should not be | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Health Care

Table 2126 Government's responsibility to provide a decent standard of living for the old

[Questionnaire] On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... provide a decent standard of living for the old

[VAR] GOVRES4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should be | 1 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Probably should be | 2 | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.9 | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| Probably should not be | 3 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Definitely should not be | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, The Old, Standard of Living

Table 2127 Government's responsibility to provide industry with the help it needs to grow

[Questionnaire] On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... provide industry with the help it needs to grow

[VAR] GOVRES5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should be | 1 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Probably should be | 2 | 11.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.2 | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Probably should not be | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Definitely should not be | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government

Table 2128 Government's responsibility to provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed

[Questionnaire] On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed

[VAR] GOVRES6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should be | 1 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Probably should be | 2 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.5 | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| Probably should not be | 3 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.7 | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Definitely should not be | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Standard of Living, The Unemployed

Table 2129 Government's responsibility to reduce income differences between the rich and the poor

[Questionnaire] On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... reduce income differences between the rich and the poor

[VAR] GOVRES7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should be | 1 | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.9 | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Probably should be | 2 | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.1 | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Probably should not be | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Definitely should not be | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Income

Table 2130 Government's responsibility to give financial help to university students from low-income families

[Questionnaire] On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... give financial help to university students from low-income families

[VAR] GOVRES8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should be | 1 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.1 | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Probably should be | 2 | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.7 | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| Probably should not be | 3 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Definitely should not be | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government

Table 2131 Government's responsibility to provide decent housing for those who can't afford it

[Questionnaire] On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... provide decent housing for those who can't afford it

[VAR] GOVRES9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should be | 1 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Probably should be | 2 | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.2 | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| Probably should not be | 3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Definitely should not be | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government

Table 2132 Government's responsibility to impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment

[Questionnaire] On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment

[VAR] GOVRES10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should be | 1 | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.2 | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Probably should be | 2 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.2 | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Probably should not be | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Definitely should not be | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Environment

Table 2133 Government's responsibility to promote equality between men and women

[Questionnaire] On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to... promote equality between men and women

[VAR] GOVRES11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should be | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Probably should be | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.7 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Probably should not be | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.3 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Definitely should not be | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government

Table 2134 Actors that are primarily responsible for providing health care for the sick

[Questionnaire] People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide... health care for the sick

[VAR] CAREMED

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Government | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 71.8 | 74.2 | - | - | 6.9 |
| Private companies/for-profit organizations | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | 10.7 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Non-profit organizations/charities/cooperatives | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | 4.4 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Religious organizations | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 1.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Family, relatives or friends | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 8.8 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 1.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Health Care

Table 2135 Actors that are primarily responsible for providing care for older people

[Questionnaire] People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide... care for older people

[VAR] CAREAGED

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Government | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.5 | 59.6 | - | - | 5.2 |
| Private companies/for-profit organizations | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | 6.5 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Non-profit organizations/charities/cooperatives | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | 16.8 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Religious organizations | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 2.5 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Family, relatives or friends | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | 13.8 | - | - | 1.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.9 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Old

Table 2136 Actors that are primarily responsible for providing school education for children

[Questionnaire] People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide... school education for children

[VAR] CARECHLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Government | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82.3 | 83.5 | - | - | 7.8 |
| Private companies/for-profit organizations | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 5.0 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Non-profit organizations/charities/cooperatives | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 3.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Religious organizations | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.5 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Family, relatives or friends | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | 7.2 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: School Education

Table 2137 The most influential organization on government actions

[Questionnaire] Here is a list of people and organizations that can influence government actions. Please read through the list and while in the boxes below the letters corresponding to the ones you think have the most and the second most influence on the actions of the Korea government?... Most influence

[VAR] INFLGOV1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The media | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.0 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Trade unions | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Business, banks and industry | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Religious organizations/authorities | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| The military/army | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Organized crime | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| People who vote for the party/the parties in government | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Citizens in general | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Civic and voluntary organizations | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| International organizations | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Influence, Government

Table 2138 The second most influential organization on government actions

[Questionnaire] Here is a list of people and organizations that can influence government actions. Please read through the list and while in the boxes below the letters corresponding to the ones you think have the most and the second most influence on the actions of the Korea government?... Second most influence

[VAR] INFLGOV2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The media | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Trade unions | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Business, banks and industry | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Religious organizations/authorities | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| The military/army | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Organized crime | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| People who vote for the party/the parties in government | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Citizens in general | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Civic and voluntary organizations | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| International organizations | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Influence, Government

Table 2139 Opinion on what affects the policies in Korea

[Questionnaire] Here are two opinions about what affects policies in Korea. Which of them comes closest to your view?

[VAR] INFLPOLY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Policies in Korea depend more on what is happening in the world economy, rather than who is in government | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.5 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Policies in Korea depend more on who is in government, rather than what is in the world economy | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 53.3 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Influence, Policy

Table 2140 Opinion on government having the right to keep people under video surveillance in public areas

[Questionnaire] Do you think that the Korea government should or should not be have the right to do the following... keep people under video surveillance in public areas

[VAR] SURVECAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should have right | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Probably should have right | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.8 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Probably should not have right | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.6 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Definitely should not have right | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.2 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Surveillance, Government, Right

Table 2141 Opinion on government having the right to monitor e-mails and any other information exchanged on the internet

[Questionnaire] Do you think that the Korea government should or should not be have the right to do the following... monitor e-mails and any other information exchanged on the internet?

[VAR] SURVEINT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should have right | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Probably should have right | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Probably should not have right | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.3 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Definitely should not have right | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.9 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Surveillance, Government, Right, Internet

Table 2142 Opinion on public security and government information access

[Questionnaire] Here is a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 is "all government information should be publicly available even if this meant a risk to public security" and 10 is "public security should be given priority, even if this meant limiting access to government information". Where would you place yourself on such a scale?

[VAR] OPENGOV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All government information should be publicly available even if this means a risk to public security | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Public security should be given priority, even if this means limiting access to government information | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Information

Table 2143 Opinion on government having the right to collect information about anyone living in Korea without their knowledge

[Questionnaire] Some people think that governments should have the right to take certain measure in the name of national security. Others disagree. Do you think the Korea government should or should not have the right to do the following... Collect information about anyone living in Korea without their knowledge

[VAR] INFORESI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should have right | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Probably should have right | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.3 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Probably should not have right | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.8 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Definitely should not have right | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.7 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Right, Information

Table 2144 Opinion on government having the right to collect information about anyone living in other countries without their knowledge

[Questionnaire] Some people think that governments should have the right to take certain measure in the name of national security.

Others disagree. Do you think the Korea government should or should not have the right to do the following... Collect information about anyone living in other countries without their knowledge

[VAR] INFOFORE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should have right | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Probably should have right | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Probably should not have right | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.2 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Definitely should not have right | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.1 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Right, Information

Table 2145 Success of government policies on providing health care for the sick

[Questionnaire] How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?...

Providing health care for the sick?

[VAR] GOVPER1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very successful | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 7.6 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Quite successful | 2 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.6 | 42.8 | - | - | 6.2 |
| Neither successful nor unsuccessful | 3 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | 42.0 | - | - | 6.4 |
| Quite unsuccessful | 4 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | 5.8 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Very unsuccessful | 5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 0.7 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 1.2 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Success, Health Care

Table 2146 Success of government policies on providing a decent standard of living for the old

[Questionnaire] How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?...

Providing a decent standard of living for the old?

[VAR] GOVPER2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very successful | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | 4.9 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Quite successful | 2 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | 30.3 | - | - | 4.0 |
| Neither successful nor unsuccessful | 3 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.9 | 41.7 | - | - | 6.2 |
| Quite unsuccessful | 4 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.8 | 19.9 | - | - | 4.8 |
| Very unsuccessful | 5 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | 2.2 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 1.0 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Success, The Old, Standard of Living

Table 2147 Success of government policies on dealing with threats to national security

[Questionnaire] How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?...

Dealing with threats to [Country's] security?

[VAR] GOVPER3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very successful | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | 11.5 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Quite successful | 2 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | 36.1 | - | - | 4.0 |
| Neither successful nor unsuccessful | 3 | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.8 | 30.1 | - | - | 5.8 |
| Quite unsuccessful | 4 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | 17.0 | - | - | 4.3 |
| Very unsuccessful | 5 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | 3.9 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 1.5 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Success

Table 2148 Success of government policies on controlling crime

[Questionnaire] How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?...

Controlling crime?

[VAR] GOVPER4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very successful | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | 5.4 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Quite successful | 2 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.8 | 27.4 | - | - | 3.4 |
| Neither successful nor unsuccessful | 3 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | 39.8 | - | - | 5.9 |
| Quite unsuccessful | 4 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.6 | 21.6 | - | - | 5.1 |
| Very unsuccessful | 5 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | 4.8 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.9 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Success, Crime

Table 2149 Success of government policies on fighting unemployment

[Questionnaire] How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?...

Fighting unemployment?

[VAR] GOVPER5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very successful | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 1.2 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Quite successful | 2 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | 9.7 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither successful nor unsuccessful | 3 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.4 | 32.9 | - | - | 4.0 |
| Quite unsuccessful | 4 | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.0 | 42.2 | - | - | 7.9 |
| Very unsuccessful | 5 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | 12.5 | - | - | 3.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 1.5 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Success

Table 2150 Success of government policies on protecting the environment

[Questionnaire] How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?...

Protecting the environment?

[VAR] GOVPER6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very successful | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 2.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Quite successful | 2 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | 17.9 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither successful nor unsuccessful | 3 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.9 | 47.6 | - | - | 7.1 |
| Quite unsuccessful | 4 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.2 | 24.7 | - | - | 5.0 |
| Very unsuccessful | 5 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 6.6 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 1.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Success, Environment

Table 2151 Opinion on government detaining people without putting them on trial when it suspects a terrorist attack is about to happen

[Questionnaire] Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to... detain people for as long as they want without putting them on trial?

[VAR] GOVAUT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should have right | 1 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Probably should have right | 2 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.6 | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Probably should not have right | 3 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.5 | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Definitely should not have right | 4 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Right

Table 2152 Opinion on government tapping people's telephone conversations when it suspects a terrorist attack is about to happen

[Questionnaire] Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to... tap people's telephone conversations?

[VAR] GOVAUT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should have right | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Probably should have right | 2 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Probably should not have right | 3 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.3 | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Definitely should not have right | 4 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.6 | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Right

Table 2153 Opinion on government stopping and searching people in the street at random when it suspects a terrorist attack is about to happen

[Questionnaire] Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to... stop and search people in the street at random?

[VAR] GOVAUT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely should have right | 1 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Probably should have right | 2 | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.9 | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Probably should not have right | 3 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Definitely should not have right | 4 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Right

Table 2154 Personal interest in politics (2006)

[Questionnaire] How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

[VAR] POLINT06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very interested | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly interested | 2 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat interested | 3 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.5 | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Not very interested | 4 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.7 | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Not at all interested | 5 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: Concern

Table 2155 Agree or disagree: People like me don't have any say about what the government does

[Questionnaire] Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements... People like me don't have any say about what the government does

[VAR] POLEFF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.2 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.3 | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Job

Table 2156 Agree or disagree: The average citizen has considerable influence on politics

[Questionnaire] Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following...

The average citizen has considerable influence on politics

[VAR] POLEFF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Citizen

Table 2157 Agree or disagree: I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country

[Questionnaire] Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following... I

feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country

[VAR] POLEFF3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.0 | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2158 Agree or disagree: I think most people are better informed about politics and government than I am

[Questionnaire] Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following... I

think most people are better informed about politics and government than I am

[VAR] POLEFF4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government

Table 2159 Agree or disagree: Politicians try to keep the promises they have made during the election

[Questionnaire] Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following...

People we elect as MPs try to keep the promises they have made during the election

[VAR] POLEFF5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.3 | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.3 | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, Election

Table 2160 Agree or disagree: Most civil servants can be trusted to do what is best for the country

[Questionnaire] Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following...

Most civil servants can be trusted to do what is best for the country

[VAR] POLEFF6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.0 | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Civil Servants

Table 2161 Opinion on the tax level of the ones with high income

[Questionnaire] Generally, how would you describe taxes in [Country] today? (We mean all taxes together, including

[wage deductions], [income tax], [taxes on goods and services] and all the rest.)... First, for those with high incomes, are taxes...

[VAR] TAXAMT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much too high | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Too high | 2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| About right | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Too low | 4 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.3 | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| Much too low | 5 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.6 | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Tax, People With Higher Incomes

Table 2162 Opinion on the tax level of the ones with middle income

[Questionnaire] Generally, how would you describe taxes in [Country] today? (We mean all taxes together, including

[wage deductions], [income tax], [taxes on goods and services] and all the rest.)... Next, for those with middle incomes, are taxes...

[VAR] TAXAMT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much too high | 1 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Too high | 2 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.3 | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| About right | 3 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.4 | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Too low | 4 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Much too low | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Tax

Table 2163 Opinion on the tax level of the ones with low income

[Questionnaire] Generally, how would you describe taxes in [Country] today? (We mean all taxes together, including

[wage deductions], [income tax], [taxes on goods and services] and all the rest.)... Lastly, for those with low incomes, are taxes...

[VAR] TAXAMT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much too high | 1 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Too high | 2 | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.2 | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| About right | 3 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Too low | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Much too low | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Tax

Table 2164 Frequency of tax authorities making sure that people pay their taxes

[Questionnaire] In general, how often do you think that the tax authorities in Korea do you following?... make sure that people pay their taxes

[VAR] TAXAUTHO1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost always | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.6 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.7 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Almost never | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Tax

Table 2165 Frequency of tax authorities treating everyone in accordance with the law, regardless of their contacts or position in society

[Questionnaire] In general, how often do you think that the tax authorities in Korea do you following?... treat everyone in accordance with the law, regardless of their contacts or position in society?

[VAR] TAXAUTHO2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost always | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.9 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Almost never | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.1 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Tax

Table 2166 Frequency of major private firms complying with laws and regulations

[Questionnaire] In general, how often do you think that major private companies in Korea do you following?... comply with laws and regulations

[VAR] PRIFIRM1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost always | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.3 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Almost never | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Private Firm

Table 2167 Frequency of major private firms trying to avoid paying their taxes

[Questionnaire] In general, how often do you think that major private companies in Korea do you following?... try to avoid paying their taxes

[VAR] PRIFIRM2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost always | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.7 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Almost never | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Private Firm, Tax

Table 2168 Trust issue: There are only a few people I can trust completely

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements... There are only a few people I can trust completely

[VAR] TRUST1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2169 Trust issue: If you are not careful, other people will take advantage of you

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements... If you are not careful, other people will take advantage of you

[VAR] TRUST2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Advantage

Table 2170 Frequency of getting asked to help influence important decisions in other people's favor

[Questionnaire] Some people because of their job, position in the community or contacts, are asked by others to help influence important decisions in their favour. What about you?... How often are you asked to help influence important decisions in other people's favour?

[VAR] ASKTAK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Seldom | 2 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Occasionally | 3 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Often | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Decision, Influence

Table 2171 Number of people R can ask to help influence important decisions in R's favor

[Questionnaire] Some people because of their job, position in the community or contacts, are asked by others to help influence important decisions in their favour. What about you?... And are there people you could ask to help influence important decisions in your favour?

[VAR] ASKGIVE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No, nobody | 1 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Yes, a few people | 2 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Yes, some people | 3 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Yes, a lot of people | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Decision, Influence

Table 2172 Fairness of how public officials deal with people

[Questionnaire] In your opinion, how often do public officials deal fairly with people like you?

[VAR] OFFEQUIT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost always | 1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Often | 2 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Occasionally | 3 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Seldom | 4 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Almost never | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Civil Servants, Fair

Table 2173 Likelihood of public officials treating people differently depending on whom they knew

[Questionnaire] Do you think that the treatment people get from public officials in Korea depends on who they know?

[VAR] OFFNEPOT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely does | 1 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Probably does | 2 | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Probably does not | 3 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Definitely does not | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Civil Servants

Table 2174 Number of officials involved in corruption

[Questionnaire] And in your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?

[VAR] POLCORRU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2021 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost none | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| A few | 2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | 7.0 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Some | 3 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | 19.7 | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Quite a lot | 4 | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.2 | 48.0 | - | - | - | 7.7 |
| Almost all | 5 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | 23.6 | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: Politician, Corruption

Table 2175 Number of officials involved in corruption

[Questionnaire] And in your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?

[VAR] OFFCORRU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost none | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 3.9 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| A few | 2 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | 15.0 | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Some | 3 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.7 | 37.0 | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| Quite a lot | 4 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.3 | 35.7 | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| Almost all | 5 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | 7.9 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: Civil Servants, Corruption

Table 2176 Frequency of a public official asking for the bribery

[Questionnaire] In the last five years, how often have you or a member of your immediate family come across a public official who hinted they wanted, or asked for, a bribe or favour in return for a service?

[VAR] OFFBRIBE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost none | 1 | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82.7 | - | - | - | 9.6 |
| A few | 2 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Some | 3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Quite a lot | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Almost all | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: Family Members, Civil Servants, Work

Table 2177 Average number of people that R has contacts with on a week day

[Questionnaire] On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical week day, including people you live with. We are interested in contact on a one-to-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face-to-face, by telephone, by mail, or on the internet. Please include only people you know. Please select one from the following categories that best matches your estimate

[VAR] NUMCNCT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0-4 persons | 1 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 5-9 | 2 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| 10-19 | 3 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 20-49 | 4 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 50 or more | 5 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: People You Live With, Contact, Internet, Conversation, Discussion

ISSP 2007 Leisure Time and Sports

Table 2178 Frequency of watching TV, DVD, videos in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Watch TV, DVD, videos
[VAR] LTAC01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Never | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time, TV, Video

Table 2179 Frequency of going out to watch a movie in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Go to the movies
[VAR] LTAC02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Never | 5 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time, Movie

Table 2180 Frequency of going out shopping in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Go out shopping
[VAR] LTAC03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Never | 5 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time

Table 2181 Frequency of reading books in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Read books
[VAR] LTAC04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Never | 5 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time, Reading Books

Table 2182 Frequency of attending cultural events in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Attend cultural events such as concerts, live theatre, exhibitions

[VAR] LTAC05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Never | 5 | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time

Table 2183 Frequency of getting together with relatives in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Get together with relatives
 [VAR] LTAC06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Never | 5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time

Table 2184 Frequency of getting together with friends in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Get together with friends
 [VAR] LTAC07

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Never | 5 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time, Friends

Table 2185 Frequency of playing cards or board games in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Play cards or board games
 [VAR] LTAC08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Never | 5 | 14.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time, Game

Table 2186 Frequency of listening to music in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Listen to music
 [VAR] LTAC09

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Never | 5 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time

Table 2187 Frequency of taking part in physical activities such as sports in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Take part in physical activities such as sports, going to the gym, going for a walk

[VAR] LTAC10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Never | 5 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time, Physical Exercise, Sport

Table 2188 Frequency of attending sporting events as a spectator in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Attend sporting events as a spectator

[VAR] LTAC11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Never | 5 | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time, Physical Exercise

Table 2189 Frequency of doing handicrafts such as needle work, wood work, etc. in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Do handicrafts such as needle work, wood work, etc.

[VAR] LTAC12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Never | 5 | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time

Table 2190 Frequency of spending time on the Internet/PC in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Spend time on the Internet/PC

[VAR] LTAC13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Never | 5 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time, Internet

Table 2191 Frequency of taking a nap in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Take a nap

[VAR] LTAC14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Never | 5 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2192 Frequency of drinking in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Drink

[VAR] LTAC15

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Never | 5 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time, Drinking

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2193 Frequency of going to a Karaoke in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Go to a Karaoke

[VAR] LTAC16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Never | 5 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time

Table 2194 Frequency of going to sauna, hot spring, 'zzimzilbang' (Korean style hot sauna) in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Go to sauna, hot spring,

"zzimzilbang" (Korean style hot sauna)

[VAR] LTAC17

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Never | 5 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2195 Frequency of talking on the phone with family, friends, or relatives in the free time

[Questionnaire] How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?... Talk on the phone with family, friends, or relatives

[VAR] LTAC18

[VAR] LTAC18

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Several times a month | 3 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Never | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time, Family Members, Friends

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2196 How much free time activities enable R to be the kind of person who R is

[Questionnaire] When you are involved in free time activities to what extent do they enable you... to be the kind of person you really are?

[VAR] LTEFF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| A lot | 2 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| A little | 4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time

Table 2197 How much free time activities enable R to have stronger relationships with other people

[Questionnaire] When you are involved in free time activities to what extent do they enable you... to strengthen your relationships with other people?

[VAR] LTEFF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| A lot | 2 | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Somewhat | 3 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| A little | 4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time

Table 2198 Enjoyment from reading books

[Questionnaire] Please, indicate how much enjoyment you get from the following free time activities... Reading books

[VAR] LTAC04PL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No enjoyment | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not much enjoyment | 2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Some enjoyment | 3 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| A fair amount of enjoyment | 4 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| A great amount of enjoyment | 5 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time Activities, Enjoyment, Reading Books

Table 2199 Enjoyment from getting together with friends

[Questionnaire] Please, indicate how much enjoyment you get from the following free time activities... Getting together with friends

[VAR] LTAC07PL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No enjoyment | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Not much enjoyment | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Some enjoyment | 3 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| A fair amount of enjoyment | 4 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| A great amount of enjoyment | 5 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time Activities, Enjoyment, Friends

Table 2200 Enjoyment from taking part in physical activities such as sports, going to the gym, going for a walk

[Questionnaire] Please, indicate how much enjoyment you get from the following free time activities... Taking part in physical activities such as sports, going to the gym, going for a walk

[VAR] LTAC10PL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No enjoyment | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not much enjoyment | 2 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Some enjoyment | 3 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| A fair amount of enjoyment | 4 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| A great amount of enjoyment | 5 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Free Time Activities, Enjoyment, Physical Exercise, Sport

Table 2201 Enjoyment from watching TV, DVD, and videos

[Questionnaire] Please, indicate how much enjoyment you get from the following free time activities... Watching TV, DVD, videos

[VAR] LTAC01PL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No enjoyment | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not much enjoyment | 2 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Some enjoyment | 3 | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| A fair amount of enjoyment | 4 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| A great amount of enjoyment | 5 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time Activities, Enjoyment, TV, Video

Table 2202 Enjoyment from taking a nap

[Questionnaire] Please, indicate how much enjoyment you get from the following free time activities... Taking a nap

[VAR] LTAC14PL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No enjoyment | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not much enjoyment | 2 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Some enjoyment | 3 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| A fair amount of enjoyment | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| A great amount of enjoyment | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time Activities, Enjoyment

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2203 Enjoyment from drinking

[Questionnaire] Please, indicate how much enjoyment you get from the following free time activities... Drinking

[VAR] LTAC15PL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No enjoyment | 1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not much enjoyment | 2 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Some enjoyment | 3 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| A fair amount of enjoyment | 4 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| A great amount of enjoyment | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time Activities, Enjoyment, Drinking

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2204 Enjoyment from going to a Karaoke

[Questionnaire] Please, indicate how much enjoyment you get from the following free time activities... Going to a

Karaoke

[VAR] LTAC16PL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No enjoyment | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not much enjoyment | 2 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Some enjoyment | 3 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| A fair amount of enjoyment | 4 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| A great amount of enjoyment | 5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time Activities, Enjoyment

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2205 Enjoyment from going to sauna, hot spring, 'zzimzilbang'

[Questionnaire] Please, indicate how much enjoyment you get from the following free time activities... Going to sauna,

hot spring, or "zzimzilbang" (Korean style hot sauna)

[VAR] LTAC17PL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No enjoyment | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not much enjoyment | 2 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Some enjoyment | 3 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| A fair amount of enjoyment | 4 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| A great amount of enjoyment | 5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time Activities, Enjoyment

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2206 Enjoyment from talking on the phone with family, friends, or relatives

[Questionnaire] Please, indicate how much enjoyment you get from the following free time activities... Talking on the

phone with family, friends, or relatives

[VAR] LTAC18PL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No enjoyment | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not much enjoyment | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Some enjoyment | 3 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| A fair amount of enjoyment | 4 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| A great amount of enjoyment | 5 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time Activities, Enjoyment, Family Members, Friends

Table 2207 Use free time to establish useful contacts

[Questionnaire] People do different things during their free time. For each of the following, please indicate how often you

use your free time to... establish useful contacts

[VAR] LTACPUR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Often | 2 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Seldom | 4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Never | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time

Table 2208 Use free time to recover and relax

[Questionnaire] People do different things during their free time. For each of the following, please indicate how often you use your free time to... relax and recover

[VAR] LTACPUR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Often | 2 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Seldom | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Never | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time, Rest

Table 2209 Use free time trying to learn and develop skills

[Questionnaire] People do different things during their free time. For each of the following, please indicate how often you use your free time to... try to learn or develop skills

[VAR] LTACPUR3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Often | 2 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Seldom | 4 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Never | 5 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time, Technology

Table 2210 Frequency of feeling bored during free time

[Questionnaire] In your free time, how often do you... feel bored?

[VAR] LTFEEL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Often | 2 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Seldom | 4 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Never | 5 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Free Time

Table 2211 Frequency of feeling rushed during free time

[Questionnaire] In your free time, how often do you... feel rushed?

[VAR] LTFEEL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Often | 2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Seldom | 4 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Never | 5 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Free Time

Table 2212 Frequency of thinking of work during free time

[Questionnaire] In your free time, how often do you... find yourself thinking about work?

[VAR] LTFEEL3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Often | 2 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Seldom | 4 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Never | 5 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 82.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Free Time, Job

Table 2213 Preference of spending the free time alone or together

[Questionnaire] In your free time, do you prefer to be with other people or do you prefer to be by yourself?

[VAR] LTTGETH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Most of time with other people | 1 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| More with other people than alone | 2 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| More alone than with other people | 3 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Most of time alone | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Free Time

Table 2214 Number of nights stayed outside in the last 12 months

[Questionnaire] In the last 12 months, how many nights altogether did you stay away from home for holidays or social visits?

[VAR] OVERNGHT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I was not away | 1 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 1~5 nights | 2 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 6~10 nights | 3 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 11~20 nights | 4 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 21~30 nights | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| More than 30 nights | 6 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2215 Number of day offs in the last 12 months

[Questionnaire] In the last 12 months, how many days of leave from your work, if any, did you take altogether? Do not include maternity or sick leaves or similar types of leave

[VAR] OFFDAYS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 1 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 1~5 days | 2 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 6~10 days | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 11~20 days | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 21~30 days | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| More than 30 days | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace

Table 2216 Physical activity that R takes part in the most frequently

[Questionnaire] What sport or physical activity do you take part in most frequently?

[VAR] SPORTS1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Basketball | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Football, soccer | 2 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fitness (aerobics, exercise machine-training, work-out) | 3 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Jogging | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Walking, Nordic-w, trekking, Climbing | 5 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Swimming | 6 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Other sports | 7 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Sport, Physical Exercise

Table 2217 Physical activity that R takes part in second mostly

[Questionnaire] What sport or physical activity is the second most frequent that you take part in?

[VAR] SPORTS2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Football, soccer | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Badminton | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Body training | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Fitness (aerobics, exercise machine-training, work-out) | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Jogging | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Walking, Nordic-w, trekking, Climbing | 6 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Cycling, mountain-biking | 7 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Swimming | 8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Other sports | 9 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Sport, Physical Exercise

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2218 Most frequently played game

[Questionnaire] Thinking about games rather than sports or physical activities, what type of game do you play most frequently?

[VAR] GAME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Backgammon | 11 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Checkers (brit. draughts) | 12 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Chess | 13 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Go | 14 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Other board games | 15 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Western card games | 21 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Korean card games | 22 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Dominoes | 30 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Mah-jongg | 40 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Jigsaw puzzles | 50 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Word or number games | 60 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Video games, computer games | 70 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Gambling games | 80 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Traditional Korean games | 90 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Other games | 77 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Sport, Physical Exercise, Game

Table 2219 Whom R plays game with

[Questionnaire] (IF THE RESPONDENT PLAYS ANY GAME) How and with whom do you usually play the game mentioned above?

[VAR] GAMEHOW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| With someone else face-to-face | 1 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| With someone else using equipment such as computer | 2 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Alone using equipment such as computer | 3 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Alone without using any equipment | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 88.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Game

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2220 Importance of physical or mental as a reason for playing games

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how important the following reasons are for you to take part in sports or games... For physical or mental health

[VAR] SPGAPUR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat important | 2 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Not very important | 3 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not important | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Physical Exercise, Game, Health

Table 2221 Importance of meeting another people as a reason for playing games

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how important the following reasons are for you to take part in sports or games... To meet other people

[VAR] SPGAPUR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat important | 2 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not very important | 3 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Not important | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Physical Exercise, Game

Table 2222 Importance of competing against others as a reason for playing games

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how important the following reasons are for you to take part in sports or games... To compete against others

[VAR] SPGAPUR3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat important | 2 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not very important | 3 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Not important | 4 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Physical Exercise, Game

Table 2223 Importance of looking good as a reason for playing games

[Questionnaire] Please indicate how important the following reasons are for you to take part in sports or games... To look good

[VAR] SPGAPUR4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat important | 2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not very important | 3 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Not important | 4 | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Physical Exercise, Game

Table 2224 Most frequently watched sports on TV

[Questionnaire] What sport do you watch on TV most frequently?

[VAR] TVSPORT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Baseball, softball | 1 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Basketball | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Football, soccer | 3 | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Golf | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Martial arts | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Other sports | 6 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: TV, Sport

Table 2225 Second frequently watched sports on TV

[Questionnaire] What sport is the second most frequent that you watch on TV?

[VAR] TVSPORT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Baseball, softball | 1 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Basketball | 2 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Football, soccer | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Volleyball | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Golf | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Martial arts | 6 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Other sports | 7 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: TV, Sport

Table 2226 Feeling proud when Korea does well at an international sports competition

[Questionnaire] How proud are you when Korea does well at an international sports or games competition?

[VAR] KOSPORT0

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I am very proud | 1 | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| I am somewhat proud | 2 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| I am not very proud | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| I am not proud at all | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Sport, Game, Pride

Table 2227 Opinion on sports: Taking part in sports develops children's character

[Questionnaire] People have different opinions about sports. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Taking part in sports develops children's character

[VAR] SPOP1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Sport

Table 2228 Opinion on sports: There is too much sport on TV

[Questionnaire] People have different opinions about sports. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following...

There is too much sport on TV

[VAR] SPOP2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: TV, Sport

Table 2229 Opinion on sports: Sports bring different groups and races inside Korea closer together

[Questionnaire] People have different opinions about sports. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following...

Sports bring different groups and races inside Korea closer together

[VAR] SPOP3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Sport

Table 2230 Opinion on sports: International sports competitions create more tension between countries than good feeling

[Questionnaire] People have different opinions about sports. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following...

International sports competitions create more tension between countries than good feelings

[VAR] SPOP4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Sport, Emotion

Table 2231 Opinion on sports: Korean government should spend more money on sports

[Questionnaire] People have different opinions about sports. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following...

Korean government should spend more money on sports

[VAR] SPOP5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Sport, Government

Table 2232 Frequency of participating in a sports association/group

[Questionnaire] In the last 12 months, how often have you participated in the activities of one of the following associations or groups?... A sports association/group

[VAR] GRPPART1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| At least once a week | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| At least once a month | 2 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Several times | 3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Once or twice | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Never | 5 | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Sport

Table 2233 Frequency of participating in a cultural association/group

[Questionnaire] In the last 12 months, how often have you participated in the activities of one of the following associations or groups?... A cultural association/group

[VAR] GRPPART2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| At least once a week | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| At least once a month | 2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Once or twice | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Never | 5 | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2234 Frequency of participating in a church or other religious organization

[Questionnaire] In the last 12 months, how often have you participated in the activities of one of the following associations or groups?... A church or other religious organization

[VAR] GRPPART3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| At least once a week | 1 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| At least once a month | 2 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times | 3 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Once or twice | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Never | 5 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2235 Frequency of participating in a community-service or civic association/group

[Questionnaire] In the last 12 months, how often have you participated in the activities of one of the following associations or groups?... A community-service or civic association/group

[VAR] GRPPART4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| At least once a week | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| At least once a month | 2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Once or twice | 4 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Never | 5 | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Community Service, Citizen

Table 2236 Frequency of participating in a political party or organization

[Questionnaire] In the last 12 months, how often have you participated in the activities of one of the following associations or groups?... A political party or organization

[VAR] GRPPART5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| At least once a week | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| At least once a month | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Once or twice | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Never | 5 | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Party, Political Meetin

Table 2237 Conditions that prevent R from doing free time activities: Lack of facilities nearby

[Questionnaire] To what extent do the following conditions prevent you from doing the free time activities you would like to do?... Lack of facilities nearby

[VAR] LTACLMT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| To a large extent | 2 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| To some extent | 3 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Not at all | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Free Time, Facilities

Table 2238 Conditions that prevent R from doing free time activities: Lack of money

[Questionnaire] To what extent do the following conditions prevent you from doing the free time activities you would like to do?... Lack of money

[VAR] LTACLMT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| To a large extent | 2 | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| To some extent | 3 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not at all | 4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Free Time, Money

Table 2239 Conditions that prevent R from doing free time activities: Personal health, age, or disability

[Questionnaire] To what extent do the following conditions prevent you from doing the free time activities you would like to do?... Personal health, age or disability

[VAR] LTACLMT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| To a large extent | 2 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| To some extent | 3 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not at all | 4 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Free Time, Health, Barrier

Table 2240 Conditions that prevent R from doing free time activities: Need to take care of someone (elderly, children...)

[Questionnaire] To what extent do the following conditions prevent you from doing the free time activities you would like to do?... Need to take care of someone(elderly, children...)

[VAR] LTACLMT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| To a large extent | 2 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| To some extent | 3 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not at all | 4 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time, The Old

Table 2241 Conditions that prevent R from doing free time activities: Lack of time

[Questionnaire] To what extent do the following conditions prevent you from doing the free time activities you would like to do?... Lack of time

[VAR] LTACLMT5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| To a large extent | 2 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| To some extent | 3 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Not at all | 4 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Free Time

Table 2242 Happiness in life

[Questionnaire] If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

[VAR] HAPPY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very happy | 1 | 2.9 | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | 2.9 |
| Fairly happy | 2 | 12.1 | 57.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 64.0 | - | - | 10.9 |
| Not very happy | 3 | 4.1 | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | 3.5 |
| Not at all happy | 4 | 0.4 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Happiness

Table 2243 R's physical condition

[Questionnaire] In general, would you say your health is...

[VAR] HEALTHY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Excellent | 1 | 3.4 | - | 19.8 | 22.2 | 14.4 | 17.6 | 22.3 | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | 8.3 |
| Very good | 2 | 7.2 | - | 34.4 | 29.2 | 33.7 | 32.4 | 30.9 | - | - | 38.3 | - | - | 15.0 |
| Good | 3 | 4.7 | - | 23.8 | 25.1 | 33.3 | 26.1 | 29.0 | - | - | 29.7 | - | - | 12.1 |
| Fair | 4 | 3.3 | - | 16.7 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 19.0 | 14.6 | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | 7.1 |
| Poor | 5 | 0.9 | - | 5.4 | 9.1 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.2 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 55.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Health

Table 2244 Yesterday: working day or day-off

[Questionnaire] Just to recall for you, yesterday was...

[VAR] YESTDAY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| a weekday or working-day | 1 | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| a day off or a holiday | 2 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2245 Yesterday's wake-up time: AM or PM

[Questionnaire] At about what time did you get up yesterday?

[VAR] YGETAMPM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| AM | 1 | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| PM | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2246 Yesterday's wake-up time: hour/minute

[Questionnaire] At about what time did you get up yesterday?

[VAR] YGETHR, YGETMN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 12AM-3AM | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 4AM | 2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 5AM | 3 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 6AM | 4 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 7AM | 5 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 8AM | 6 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 9AM | 7 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Later than 10AM | 8 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2247 Yesterday's bedtime: AM or PM

[Questionnaire] At about what time did you go to sleep yesterday?

[VAR] YBEDAMPM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| AM | 1 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| PM | 2 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2248 Yesterday's bedtime: hour/minute

[Questionnaire] At about what time did you go to sleep yesterday?

[VAR] YBEDHR, YBEDMN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 12AM-3AM | 1 | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| 4AM-11AM | 2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 12PM-20PM | 3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 21PM-24AM | 4 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2249 R's height

[Questionnaire] Could you please tell me your... Height

[VAR] HEIGHT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Less than 150cm | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | 2.0 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.4 |
| 150-154cm | 2 | 1.7 | - | - | 9.4 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | 1.9 |
| 155-159cm | 3 | 3.0 | - | - | 16.9 | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | 4.1 |
| 160-164cm | 4 | 4.6 | - | - | 19.1 | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | - | 5.8 |
| 165-169cm | 5 | 3.0 | - | - | 17.9 | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | 4.4 |
| 170-174cm | 6 | 3.9 | - | - | 18.1 | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | 4.9 |
| 175-179cm | 7 | 2.1 | - | - | 10.6 | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | 3.0 |
| 180-189cm | 8 | 0.9 | - | - | 5.2 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | 1.3 |
| More than 190cm | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 74.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2010 Questionnaire: What is your height and weight? (If you are currently pregnant, write in the weight before your pregnancy)

*** Keyword: Height

**** 2010 and 2021 were included in the EASS module, not the ISSP module

Table 2250 R's weight

[Questionnaire] Could you please tell me your... Weight

[VAR] WEIGHT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Less than 45kg | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | 1.9 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.6 |
| 45-49kg | 2 | 1.7 | - | - | 9.5 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | 2.0 |
| 50-54kg | 3 | 3.5 | - | - | 15.4 | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | 4.1 |
| 55-59kg | 4 | 2.9 | - | - | 14.7 | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | 4.0 |
| 60-64kg | 5 | 3.2 | - | - | 18.7 | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | 4.5 |
| 65-69kg | 6 | 2.7 | - | - | 13.3 | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | 3.6 |
| 70-74kg | 7 | 2.5 | - | - | 10.9 | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | 3.4 |
| 75-79kg | 8 | 1.1 | - | - | 6.9 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | 1.7 |
| 80-110kg | 9 | 1.3 | - | - | 8.0 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | 2.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 74.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2010 Questionnaire: What is your height and weight? (If you are currently pregnant, write in the weight before your pregnancy)

*** Keyword: Weight

**** 2010 and 2021 were included in the EASS module, not the ISSP module

Table 2251 Would like to gain/lose/maintain (current) weight

[Questionnaire] Would you like to...

[VAR] WGHTPREF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Gain weight | 1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Maintain your current weight | 2 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Lose weight | 3 | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| I don't care about my weight | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Weight

Table 2252 Conception of ideal shape for men

[Questionnaire] Which of the following pictures comes closest to your conception of an ideal shape of a man and a woman?... Man

[VAR] WTIDEAMM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Shape A(Overweight) | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Shape B(Average+) | 2 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Shape C(Average-) | 3 | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Shape D(Thin) | 4 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Body Shape

Table 2253 Conception of ideal shape for women

[Questionnaire] Which of the following pictures comes closest to your conception of an ideal shape of a man and a woman?... Woman

[VAR] WTIDEAFF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Shape A(Overweight) | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Shape B(Average+) | 2 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Shape C(Average-) | 3 | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Shape D(Thin) | 4 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 80.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Body Shape

ISSP 2008/2018 Religion

Table 2254 Family relationship satisfaction

[Questionnaire] All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?

[VAR] FAMSATIS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Completely satisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | 8.8 | - | 1.4 |
| Very satisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.7 | 29.2 | - | 3.2 |
| Fairly satisfied | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | 42.9 | - | 3.8 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 15.3 | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly dissatisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | 3.2 | - | 0.4 |
| Very dissatisfied | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| Completely dissatisfied | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.4 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 89.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Satisfaction

Table 2255 Attitude on sexual relations: pre-marital sex

[Questionnaire] Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if... a man and woman have sexual relations before marriage

[VAR] SEXATT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Always wrong | 1 | - | 28.0 | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | 25.6 | - | 12.6 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 6.7 |
| Almost always wrong | 2 | - | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | 16.2 | - | 12.5 | 19.7 | 21.5 | 6.5 |
| Wrong only sometimes | 3 | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | - | 35.7 | 33.2 | - | 30.1 | 36.8 | 36.9 | 12.0 |
| Not wrong at all | 4 | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | 25.0 | - | 43.8 | 30.6 | 30.7 | 9.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Sexual Relation

Table 2256 Attitude on sexual relations: sex relations outside of marriage

[Questionnaire] Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if... a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife

[VAR] SEXATT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Always wrong | 1 | - | 73.0 | - | - | - | - | 76.3 | 77.2 | - | 70.3 | 60.7 | 56.7 | 24.0 |
| Almost always wrong | 2 | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | 13.5 | - | 18.4 | 23.5 | 27.5 | 6.5 |
| Wrong only sometimes | 3 | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | 7.2 | - | 7.3 | 9.7 | 11.7 | 2.8 |
| Not wrong at all | 4 | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 2.0 | - | 3.7 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Sexual Relation

Table 2257 Attitude on sexual relations: homosexual sex

[Questionnaire] Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if... sexual relations between two adults of the same sex

[VAR] SEXATT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Always wrong | 1 | - | 71.6 | - | - | - | - | 62.5 | 62.6 | - | 46.1 | 54.8 | 54.7 | 20.6 |
| Almost always wrong | 2 | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | 12.1 | - | 15.2 | 21.9 | 24.3 | 5.6 |
| Wrong only sometimes | 3 | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | 12.0 | - | 16.2 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 4.2 |
| Not wrong at all | 4 | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | 13.4 | - | 19.2 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 3.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | 3.2 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Same Sex, Sexual Relation

Table 2258 Opinion on abortion: if there is a strong chance of serious defect to the baby

[Questionnaire] Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion... If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby

[VAR] ABORT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always wrong | 1 | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Almost always wrong | 2 | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Wrong only sometimes | 3 | - | 31.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not wrong at all | 4 | - | 46.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Female, Abortion

Table 2259 Opinion on abortion: if the family cannot afford children anymore

[Questionnaire] Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion... If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children

[VAR] ABORT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always wrong | 1 | - | 27.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | 2.8 |
| Almost always wrong | 2 | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | - | - | 2.1 |
| Wrong only sometimes | 3 | - | 30.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | 3.6 |
| Not wrong at all | 4 | - | 21.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.2 | - | - | 2.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Income, Female, Abortion

Table 2260 Agree or disagree: Husband's job is to earn money; wife's job is to look after the home and family

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree a husband's job is to earn money, a wife's job is to look after the home and family

[VAR] HBBYWK08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.4 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.1 | - | - | 2.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.9 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Job, Money, Family, Family Members

Table 2261 Level of confidence in the parliament

[Questionnaire] How much confidence do you have in... Parliament

[VAR] TRTASSB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Complete confidence | 1 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.2 |
| A great deal of confidence | 2 | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Some confidence | 3 | - | 25.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.6 | - | - | 3.0 |
| A very little confidence | 4 | - | 46.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.1 | - | - | 5.5 |
| No confidence at all | 5 | - | 21.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | 2.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, The National Assembly

Table 2262 Level of confidence in the business and industry

[Questionnaire] How much confidence do you have in... Business and industry

[VAR] TRTFIRM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Complete confidence | 1 | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 0.3 |
| A great deal of confidence | 2 | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Some confidence | 3 | - | 57.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.5 | - | - | 6.3 |
| A very little confidence | 4 | - | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | 3.1 |
| No confidence at all | 5 | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust

Table 2263 Level of confidence in the churches and religious organizations

[Questionnaire] How much confidence do you have in... Churches and religious organization

[VAR] TRTRELI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Complete confidence | 1 | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | 0.6 |
| A great deal of confidence | 2 | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Some confidence | 3 | - | 46.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.8 | - | - | 4.9 |
| A very little confidence | 4 | - | 22.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | 3.2 |
| No confidence at all | 5 | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, Religion

Table 2264 Level of confidence in the courts and the legal system

[Questionnaire] How much confidence do you have in... Courts and the legal system

[VAR] TRTJURI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Complete confidence | 1 | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | 0.6 |
| A great deal of confidence | 2 | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Some confidence | 3 | - | 52.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.9 | - | - | 5.9 |
| A very little confidence | 4 | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | 2.3 |
| No confidence at all | 5 | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, Court, Legal System

Table 2265 Level of confidence in schools and the education system

[Questionnaire] How much confidence do you have in... Schools and the educational system

[VAR] TRTEDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Complete confidence | 1 | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 0.5 |
| A great deal of confidence | 2 | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Some confidence | 3 | - | 55.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57.8 | - | - | 6.5 |
| A very little confidence | 4 | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | 2.0 |
| No confidence at all | 5 | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Social Institution, Trust, Educational System

Table 2266 Ever experienced living in a different countries/regions/neighborhood

[Questionnaire] We are interested in the extent to which you have moved from one kind of place to another. Which do you think is most like your experience of life?

[VAR] RESIDEXP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I have lived in different countries | 1 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| I have lived in different places in the same country | 2 | - | 48.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| I have lived in different neighborhoods in the same place | 3 | - | 32.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| I have always lived in the same neighborhoods | 4 | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2267 Agree or disagree: religious leaders should not try to influence how people vote in elections

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following... Religious leaders... should not try to influence how people vote in elections

[VAR] RELLEAD1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 52.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.9 | - | - | 5.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 22.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | 1.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Election, Referendum

Table 2268 Agree or disagree: religious leaders should not try to influence government decisions

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following... Religious leaders... should not try to influence government decisions

[VAR] RELLEAD2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 45.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Government, Decision

Table 2269 Agree or disagree: overall, modern science does more harm than good

[Questionnaire] Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree... Overall, modern science does more harm than good

[VAR] RELSCHI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 37.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Science

Table 2270 Agree or disagree: we trust too much in science, and not enough in religious faith

[Questionnaire] Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree... We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith

[VAR] RELSCHI2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 32.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.3 | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.3 | - | - | 3.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Science, Trust, Religion

Table 2271 Agree or disagree: looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace

[Questionnaire] Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree... Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace

[VAR] RELFUN1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 30.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | - | - | 3.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 21.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.2 | - | - | 2.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Conflict

Table 2272 Agree or disagree: people with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others

[Questionnaire] Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree... People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others

[VAR] RELFUN2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | - | 2.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 34.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.0 | - | - | 4.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2273 Opinion on the amount of power of the churches and religious organizations in Korea

[Questionnaire] Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

[VAR] RELPOWR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Far too much power | 1 | - | 22.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.9 | - | - | 2.7 |
| Too much power | 2 | - | 36.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.5 | - | - | 4.4 |
| About the right amount of power | 3 | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | - | - | 3.1 |
| Too little power | 4 | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Far too little power | 5 | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Religion, Political Power

Table 2274 Agree or disagree: all religious groups in Korea should have equal rights

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... All religious groups in [country] should have equal rights

[VAR] RELDIV1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 35.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 33.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Equal Rights

Table 2275 Agree or disagree: we must respect all religions

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... We must respect all religions

[VAR] RELDIV2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 35.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 31.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2276 Accepting a person with different religion when the person is marrying a relative

[Questionnaire] People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours... marrying a relative of yourself

[VAR] RELDIFF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely | 1 | - | 36.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.9 | - | - | 4.5 |
| Probably | 2 | - | 39.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.4 | - | - | 4.7 |
| Probably not | 3 | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Definitely not | 4 | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Family Members, Marriage

Table 2277 Accepting a person with different religion when the person is being the candidate of a political party that R prefers

[Questionnaire] People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours... being a candidate of the political party you prefer

[VAR] RELDIFF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely | 1 | - | 38.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Probably | 2 | - | 44.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Probably not | 3 | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Definitely not | 4 | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Party

Table 2278 Opinion on allowing the religious extremists to hold public meetings to express their views

[Questionnaire] There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to... Hold public meetings to express their views?

[VAR] RELEXTM1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely | 1 | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Probably | 2 | - | 30.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.1 | - | - | 3.5 |
| Probably not | 3 | - | 31.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.6 | - | - | 3.7 |
| Definitely not | 4 | - | 27.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | 3.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Public Meetings, Extremist

Table 2279 Opinion on allowing the religious extremists to publish books expressing their views

[Questionnaire] There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to... Publish books expressing their views?

[VAR] RELEXTM2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely | 1 | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Probably | 2 | - | 43.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Probably not | 3 | - | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Definitely not | 4 | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Extremist

Table 2280 Opinion on allowing the religious extremists to Publish their views on the Internet or social media

[Questionnaire] There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to... Publish their views on the Internet or social media?

[VAR] RELEXTM3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Probably | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.7 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Probably not | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.8 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Definitely not | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, SNS

Table 2281 Belief about the existence of God

[Questionnaire] Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God

[VAR] GODCONC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I don't believe in God | 1 | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.3 | - | - | 2.1 |
| I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out | 2 | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | 1.3 |
| I don't believe in a personal God but I do believe in a High Power of some kind | 3 | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | 2.0 |
| I find myself believing in God some time. but not at others | 4 | - | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | 1.8 |
| While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God | 5 | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | 2.1 |
| I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it | 6 | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2282 Personal faith in God

[Questionnaire] Which best describes your beliefs about God?

[VAR] GODBEL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I don't believe in God now and I never have | 1 | - | 33.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.2 | - | - | 4.1 |
| I don't believe in God now but I used to | 2 | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | 1.7 |
| I believe in God now but I didn't used to | 3 | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | 2.2 |
| I believe in God now and I always have | 4 | - | 26.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | 2.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Belief

Table 2283 Belief in life after death

[Questionnaire] Do you believe in... Life after death

[VAR] RELNW1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, definitely | 1 | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | 1.8 |
| Yes, probably | 2 | - | 32.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | 3.5 |
| No, probably not | 3 | - | 27.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.6 | - | - | 3.4 |
| No, definitely not | 4 | - | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2284 Belief in Heaven

[Questionnaire] Do you believe in... Heaven

[VAR] RELNW2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, definitely | 1 | - | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Yes, probably | 2 | - | 29.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | - | 3.1 |
| No, probably not | 3 | - | 27.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.8 | - | - | 3.4 |
| No, definitely not | 4 | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | - | - | 2.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2285 Belief in Hell

[Questionnaire] Do you believe in... Hell

[VAR] RELNW3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, definitely | 1 | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Yes, probably | 2 | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | - | - | 3.0 |
| No, probably not | 3 | - | 28.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.4 | - | - | 3.4 |
| No, definitely not | 4 | - | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.3 | - | - | 3.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2286 Belief in religious miracles

[Questionnaire] Do you believe in... Religious miracles

[VAR] RELNW4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, definitely | 1 | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Yes, probably | 2 | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | 2.6 |
| No, probably not | 3 | - | 33.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.3 | - | - | 4.0 |
| No, definitely not | 4 | - | 26.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | 3.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2287 Belief in reincarnation

[Questionnaire] Do you believe in... Reincarnation - being reborn in this world again and again

[VAR] RELNW5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, definitely | 1 | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Yes, probably | 2 | - | 21.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| No, probably not | 3 | - | 35.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| No, definitely not | 4 | - | 36.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2288 Belief in Nirvana

[Questionnaire] Do you believe in... Nirvana

[VAR] RELNW6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, definitely | 1 | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Yes, probably | 2 | - | 23.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| No, probably not | 3 | - | 34.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| No, definitely not | 4 | - | 34.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2289 Belief in supernatural powers of deceased ancestors

[Questionnaire] Do you believe in... The supernatural power of deceased ancestors

[VAR] RELNW7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, definitely | 1 | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Yes, probably | 2 | - | 28.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | 3.0 |
| No, probably not | 3 | - | 35.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.4 | - | - | 4.2 |
| No, definitely not | 4 | - | 30.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | - | - | 3.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2290 Agree or disagree: There is a God that concerns Himself every human being personally

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree with the following... There s a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally

[VAR] SPIRIT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 28.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.0 | - | - | 3.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Concern

Table 2291 Agree or disagree: There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree with the following... There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives

[VAR] SPIRIT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 30.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.9 | - | - | 3.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 37.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.6 | - | - | 4.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life

Table 2292 Agree or disagree: To me, life is meaningful only because God exists

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree with the following... To me, life is meaningful only because God exists

[VAR] SPIRIT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 39.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.6 | - | - | 4.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2293 Agree or disagree: In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree with the following... In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose

[VAR] SPIRIT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 27.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.8 | - | - | 3.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 52.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.3 | - | - | 6.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life

Table 2294 Agree or disagree: Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree with the following... Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself

[VAR] SPIRIT5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 49.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.9 | - | - | 5.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 31.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.1 | - | - | 3.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life

Table 2295 Agree or disagree: I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree with the following... I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services

[VAR] SPIRIT6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | 2.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 52.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 53.4 | - | - | 6.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2296 Treatment for men and women of R's religion

[Questionnaire] In your opinion, does your religion treat men and women equally, treat men better than women, or treat women better than men?

[VAR] RELWOMEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I don't belong to or follow any religion | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.8 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Treats men and women equally | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.8 | - | - | 1.9 |
| Treats men better than women | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Treats women better than men | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Gender Equality

Table 2297 Mother's religion

[Questionnaire] What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

[VAR] RELMA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Protestant | 1 | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | 1.8 |
| Catholic | 2 | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Buddhism | 3 | - | 44.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.6 | - | - | 5.0 |
| OTHER | 77 | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 25.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 31.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2298 The religious denomination of R's mother (if R's mother was religious)

[Questionnaire] (If your mother had religion) What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

[VAR] RELDENMA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Catholic | 1 | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | 0.9 | |
| Protestantism | 2 | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | 1.8 | |
| Buddhism | 3 | - | 44.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.6 | - | - | 5.0 | |
| OTHER | 77 | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.3 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 27.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 34.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Denomination

Table 2299 Father's religion

[Questionnaire] What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

[VAR] RELFA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Protestant | 1 | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 1.1 | |
| Catholic | 2 | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | 0.5 | |
| Buddhism | 3 | - | 26.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | 3.0 | |
| OTHER | 77 | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.2 | |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | 0.5 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 53.3 | 53.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 55.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.7 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2300 The religious denomination of R's father (if R's father was religious)

[Questionnaire] (If your father had religion) What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

[VAR] RELDENFA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Catholic | 1 | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | 0.5 | |
| Protestantism | 2 | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | 1.1 | |
| Buddhism | 3 | - | 26.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | 3.0 | |
| OTHER | 77 | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.2 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 57.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 60.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Denomination

Table 2301 The religion that R was raised in (when R was a child)

[Questionnaire] What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

[VAR] RELUP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Protestant | 1 | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | 1.9 | |
| Catholic | 2 | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 0.8 | |
| Buddhism | 3 | - | 33.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.6 | - | - | 3.9 | |
| OTHER | 77 | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.3 | |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 0.2 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 39.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2302 The denomination of the religion that R was raised in (if R was raised in religion)

[Questionnaire] (If you were raised in religion) What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

[VAR] RELDENUP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Catholic | 1 | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 0.8 | |
| Protestantism | 2 | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | 1.9 | |
| Buddhism | 3 | - | 33.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.7 | - | - | 3.9 | |
| OTHER | 77 | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.2 | |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 40.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 42.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Denomination

Table 2303 R's Spouse's religion

[Questionnaire] What is your husband's/wife's religious preference?

[VAR] RELSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Protestant | 1 | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Catholic | 2 | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Buddhism | 3 | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 62.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2304 The religious denomination of the spouse (if he/she was religious)

Questionnaire] (If your husband/wife had religion) What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

[VAR] RELDENSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Catholic | 1 | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Protestantism | 2 | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Buddhism | 3 | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 62.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Religion, Denomination

Table 2305 Frequency of R's mother attended the religious services (when R was a child)

[Questionnaire] When you were a child, how often did you mother attend religious services?

[VAR] RELATNMA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | 26.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | - | - | 3.3 |
| Less than once a year | 2 | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once or twice a year | 3 | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Several times a year | 4 | - | 24.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | 2.7 |
| About once a month | 5 | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | 0.9 |
| 2-3 times a month | 6 | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Nearly every week | 7 | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Every week | 8 | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Several times a week | 9 | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 1.0 |
| No mother/mother not present | 10 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't say/Can't remember | 98 | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Religious Services

Table 2306 Frequency of R's father attended the religious services (when R was a child)

[Questionnaire] When you were a child, how often did you father attend religious services?

[VAR] RELATNFA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | 54.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56.6 | - | - | 6.3 |
| Less than once a year | 2 | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | 0.4 |
| About once or twice a year | 3 | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Several times a year | 4 | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | 1.5 |
| About once a month | 5 | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2-3 times a month | 6 | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Nearly every week | 7 | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Every week | 8 | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Several times a week | 9 | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 0.4 |
| No father/father not present | 10 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't say/Can't remember | 98 | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Religious Services

Table 2307 Frequency of R attended the religious services when R was around 11 or 12

[Questionnaire] And what about when you were around 11 or 12, how often did you attend religious services then?

[VAR] RELATNUP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | 48.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.7 | - | - | 5.6 |
| Less than once a year | 2 | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | 0.4 |
| About once or twice a year | 3 | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Several times a year | 4 | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | 1.4 |
| About once a month | 5 | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2-3 times a month | 6 | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Nearly every week | 7 | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Every week | 8 | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Several times a week | 9 | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't say/Can't remember | 98 | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2308 Frequency of R's pray

[Questionnaire] About how often do you pray?

[VAR] PRAYFREQ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | 40.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.6 | - | - | 5.1 |
| Less than once a year | 2 | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once or twice a year | 3 | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a year | 4 | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | 1.2 |
| About once a month | 5 | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 0.4 |
| 2-3 times a month | 6 | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Nearly every week | 7 | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Every week | 8 | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Several times a week | 9 | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Once a day | 10 | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Several times a day | 11 | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't say/Can't remember | 98 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** 2018 RESPONSE: Never, Less than once a year, About once or twice a year, Several times a year, About once a month, 2-3 times a month, Nearly every week, Every week, Several times a week, Once a day, Several times a day, Can't say/Can't remember

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2309 Frequency of R taking part in activities of a religious group other than attending services

[Questionnaire] How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

[VAR] RELACT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | 27.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | 3.0 |
| Less than once a year | 2 | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once or twice a year | 3 | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Several times a year | 4 | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | 0.9 |
| About once a month | 5 | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2-3 times a month | 6 | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Nearly every week | 7 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Every week | 8 | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Several times a week | 9 | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | 0.6 |
| No religion | 10 | - | 39.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.0 | - | - | 4.9 |
| Can't say | 98 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Religious Services

Table 2310 Experience on reading or listening of any holy scripture

[Questionnaire] During the last 12 months, have you read or listened to the reading of any holy scripture such as the Bible, Buddhist sutra, Koran, or other religious scripture, not counting any reading that happened during a worship service?

[VAR] READBIBL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.6 | - | - | 1.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 72.7 | - | - | 3.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2311 Whether R has a religious object at home for religious reasons

[Questionnaire] For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display such as a (COUNTRY-SPECIFIC LIST icon, retablos, mezuzah, menorah, or crucifix)?

[VAR] RELOBJT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 26.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.7 | - | - | 2.9 |
| No | 2 | - | 73.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 75.1 | - | - | 8.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2312 Frequency of visiting holy places

[Questionnaire] How often do you visit a holy place for religious reasons such as going to

[shrine/temple/church/mosque]? Please do not count attending regular religious services at your usual place of worship, if you have one.

[VAR] RELVIST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | 62.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59.4 | - | - | 7.0 |
| Less than once a year | 2 | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | 1.0 |
| About once or twice a year | 3 | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Several times a year | 4 | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | 1.1 |
| About once a month or more | 5 | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Religion, Religious Services

Table 2313 Self-evaluation on R's religiousness

[Questionnaire] Would you describe yourself as...

[VAR] RELIGOUS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Extremely religious | 1 | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very religious | 2 | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat religious | 3 | - | 29.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither religious nor non-religious | 4 | - | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | 2.3 |
| Somewhat non-religious | 5 | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Very non-religious | 6 | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Extremely non-religious | 7 | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2314 Self-evaluation on R's interest in spirituality

[Questionnaire] What best describes you...

[VAR] SPIRITUA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural | 1 | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | 1.7 |
| I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural | 2 | - | 42.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.0 | - | - | 4.6 |
| I don't follow a religion, but consider myself to a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural | 3 | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | 1.0 |
| I don't follow any religion and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person | 4 | - | 28.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.4 | - | - | 3.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2315 Religions are usually a barrier to equality between women and men

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Religions are usually a barrier to equality between women and men.

[VAR] RELOBSTA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.3 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.9 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Gender Equality

Table 2316 Opinion on the truth in religion

[Questionnaire] Which of the following statements come closest to your own views

[VAR] RELTRUTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| There is very little truth in any religion | 1 | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| There are basic truths in many religions | 2 | - | 76.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| There is truth only in one religion | 3 | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2317 Table 2317 Agree or disagree: Practicing a religion helps finding inner peace and happiness

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to... find inner peace and happiness

[VAR] RELGSTY1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 33.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 45.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Happiness

Table 2318 Agree or disagree: Practicing a religion helps making friends

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to... make friends

[VAR] RELGSTY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | 1.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 45.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.5 | - | - | 5.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Friends

Table 2319 Agree or disagree: Practicing a religion helps people to gain comfort in times of troubles or sorrow

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to... gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow

[VAR] RELGSTY3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 33.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | 3.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 49.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.5 | - | - | 5.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2320 Agree or disagree: Practicing a religion helps people to meet the right kind of people

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to... meet the right kind of people

[VAR] RELGSTY4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 43.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2321 Government's interference in spreading the faith

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... Governments should not interfere with the attempts of any religion to spread its faith

[VAR] RELFREE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.7 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.4 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government, Religion

Table 2322 People belonging to different religions cannot get along with each other

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... All things considered, people belonging to different religions cannot get along with each other when living close together

[VAR] RELNEIGH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.0 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Neighbor

Table 2323 Religion represents the past and not the future

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?... In Korea, religion represents the past and not the future.

[VAR] RELIGPST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.3 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2324 Religion is just as relevant to life today as it was in the past

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?... In Korea, religion is just as relevant to life today as it was in the past.

[VAR] RELIGLIF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.8 | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.6 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion, Life

Table 2325 Opinion on superstition1: Good luck charms sometimes do bring good luck

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? ... Good luck charms sometimes do bring good luck

[VAR] MYTH1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 28.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | 28.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | 38.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2326 Opinion on superstition: some fortune tellers really can foresee the future

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future

[VAR] MYTH2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | 47.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Future

Table 2327 Opinion on superstition: some fortune tellers really can foresee the future

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future

[VAR] MYTH218

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 1.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.6 | 31.0 | 28.1 | 4.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.0 | 32.9 | 36.9 | 5.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 4.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 84.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Future

Table 2328 Opinion on superstition: some faith healers do have God-given healing powers

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Some faithhealers do have God-given healing powers

[VAR] MYTH3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | 32.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | 46.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Treatment

Table 2329 Opinion on superstition: a person's star sign at birth, or horoscope, can affect the course of their future

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... A person's star sign at birth, or horoscope, can affect the course of their future

[VAR] MYTH4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | 33.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | 42.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life, Future

Table 2330 Opinion on superstition: The Four Pillars (saju) determines a person's life

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life

[VAR] MYTH5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 32.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | 28.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | 33.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life, Future

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2331 Opinion on superstition: The Four Pillars (saju) determines a person's life

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life

[VAR] MYTH518

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 2.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.4 | 33.4 | 36.0 | 5.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | 28.9 | 29.3 | 4.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | 20.1 | 15.6 | 3.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 84.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life, Future

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2332 Whether to follow the law or the religious principles when they contradict to each other

[Questionnaire] Suppose a law was passed with conflicted with your religious principles and teachings. Would you...

[VAR] RELCNFT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely follow the law | 1 | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Probably follow the law | 2 | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Probably follow your religious principles | 3 | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Definitely follow your religious principles | 4 | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| I have no religious principles | 5 | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No religion(IAP) | -1 | 100.0 | 39.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2333 Personal attitude towards the members of Christians

[Questionnaire] What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?... Christians

[VAR] REGGRP1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positive | 1 | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat positive | 2 | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 3 | - | 33.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.3 | - | - | 4.0 |
| Somewhat negative | 4 | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.5 | - | - | 2.3 |
| Very negative | 5 | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2334 Personal attitude towards the members of Roman Catholicism

[Questionnaire] What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?... Roman Catholicism

[VAR] REGGRP2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positive | 1 | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat positive | 2 | - | 40.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.0 | - | - | 4.3 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 3 | - | 34.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.8 | - | - | 4.3 |
| Somewhat negative | 4 | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Very negative | 5 | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2335 Personal attitude towards the members of Buddhists

[Questionnaire] What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?... Buddhism

[VAR] REGGRP3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positive | 1 | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat positive | 2 | - | 38.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.0 | - | - | 4.4 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 3 | - | 34.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.1 | - | - | 4.3 |
| Somewhat negative | 4 | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very negative | 5 | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2336 Personal attitude towards the members of Won-Buddhism

[Questionnaire] What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?... Won-Buddhism

[VAR] REGGRP4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positive | 1 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat positive | 2 | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.3 | - | - | 1.9 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 3 | - | 50.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56.5 | - | - | 6.1 |
| Somewhat negative | 4 | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | 1.7 |
| Very negative | 5 | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2337 Personal attitude towards the members of The Cheondo religion

[Questionnaire] What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?... The Cheondo religion

[VAR] REGGRP5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positive | 1 | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat positive | 2 | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 3 | - | 51.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 58.4 | - | - | 6.3 |
| Somewhat negative | 4 | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Very negative | 5 | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2338 Personal attitude towards the members of Muslims

[Questionnaire] What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?... Muslims

[VAR] REGGRP6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positive | 1 | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat positive | 2 | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 3 | - | 50.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.1 | - | - | 5.5 |
| Somewhat negative | 4 | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Very negative | 5 | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2339 Personal attitude towards the members of Hindus

[Questionnaire] What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?... Hindus

[VAR] REGGRP7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positive | 1 | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat positive | 2 | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 3 | - | 52.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.5 | - | - | 6.0 |
| Somewhat negative | 4 | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Very negative | 5 | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2340 Personal attitude towards the members of Jews

[Questionnaire] What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?... Jews

[VAR] REGGRP8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positive | 1 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Somewhat positive | 2 | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 3 | - | 52.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 55.1 | - | - | 6.2 |
| Somewhat negative | 4 | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Very negative | 5 | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

Table 2341 Personal attitude towards the members of Atheists or non-believers

[Questionnaire] What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?... Atheists or

non-believers

[VAR] REGGRP9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very positive | 1 | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat positive | 2 | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither positive nor negative | 3 | - | 57.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59.7 | - | - | 6.7 |
| Somewhat negative | 4 | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very negative | 5 | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Religion

ISSP 2009 Social Inequality

Table 2342 Estimate on the actual earnings of a doctor in general practice

[Questionnaire] We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. Please write in how much they actually earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)... doctor in general practice

[VAR] PAYDOC2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 36.4 | - | - | 40.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 45.7 | - | - | 42.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Doctor

Table 2343 Estimate on the actual earnings of a chairman of a large corporation

[Questionnaire] We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes... chairman of a large national corporation

[VAR] PAYEXEC2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 37.5 | - | - | 31.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 40.6 | - | - | 50.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Large Corporations

Table 2344 Estimate on the actual earnings of a salesclerk

[Questionnaire] We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes... salesclerk

[VAR] PAYCLRK2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 70.5 | - | - | 64.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

Table 2345 Estimate on the actual earnings of an unskilled worker in a factory

[Questionnaire] We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes... unskilled worker in a factory

[VAR] PAYUNSK2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 69.7 | - | - | 74.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Factory

Table 2346 Estimate on the actual earnings of a cabinet minister in the central government

[Questionnaire] We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes... cabinet in the central government

[VAR] PAYMINI2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 44.9 | - | - | 46.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 31.6 | - | - | 31.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

Table 2347 Estimate on the actual earnings of a school teacher

[Questionnaire] We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes... School teacher

[VAR] PAYCHR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 29.7 | - | - | 26.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 54.2 | - | - | 55.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, School Teacher

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2348 Estimate on the actual earnings of a rank- and- file business man in a large company

[Questionnaire] We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes... Rank- and- file business man in a large company

[VAR] PAYNOVC2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 53.5 | - | - | 45.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | 38.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Large Corporations

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2349 Estimate on the actual earnings of a skilled worker in a factory

[Questionnaire] We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes... Skilled worker in a factory

[VAR] PAYSKIL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 23.0 | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 42.6 | - | - | 41.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | 35.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2350 Estimate on the actual earnings of an owner-manager of a small shop

[Questionnaire] We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes... Owner-manager of a small shop

[VAR] PAYRETL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 44.0 | - | - | 46.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | 26.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2351 Self-description: person who works hard even with a legitimate reason to take a break

[Questionnaire] How would you describe yourself as a person... I work hard to complete my daily tasks, even if I am slightly sick or when there is another legitimate reason for taking a break

[VAR] WKNOREST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 40.9 | - | - | - | - | 34.9 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 44.4 | - | - | - | - | 46.4 | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Work, Job

Table 2352 Self-description: person who does the best even he/she does not like the job

[Questionnaire] How would you describe yourself as a person... I perform to the best of my ability even on a task that I do not like

[VAR] WKNOLIKE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 32.4 | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 48.0 | - | - | - | - | 53.6 | - | - | - | - | 6.8 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD
 *** Keyword: Job

Table 2353 Self-description: person who works hard even it takes long time to show results

[Questionnaire] How would you describe yourself as a person... I work hard to maintain my performance on a task, even if the task takes a long time to start producing any results

[VAR] WKNORSLT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 34.4 | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 48.6 | - | - | - | - | 54.4 | - | - | - | - | 6.9 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD
 *** Keyword: Job, Performance

Table 2354 Importance of the wealthy family to get ahead in life

[Questionnaire] How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life... coming from a wealthy family

[VAR] SUCDWLTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | 24.8 | 19.4 | 4.4 |
| Very important | 2 | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | - | - | 29.6 | - | - | 37.7 | 38.7 | 8.3 |
| Fairly important | 3 | - | - | 35.8 | - | - | - | - | 39.1 | - | - | 26.5 | 30.4 | 8.2 |
| Not very important | 4 | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | 9.0 | 10.6 | 3.2 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD
 *** Keyword: Life, Success

Table 2355 Importance of having well-educated parents to get ahead in life

[Questionnaire] How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life... having well-educated parents

[VAR] SUCDPAED

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | 21.3 | 19.5 | 3.6 |
| Very important | 2 | - | - | 29.3 | - | - | - | - | 28.5 | - | - | 38.9 | 33.7 | 7.9 |
| Fairly important | 3 | - | - | 37.0 | - | - | - | - | 41.4 | - | - | 27.1 | 32.0 | 8.5 |
| Not very important | 4 | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | 10.7 | 13.3 | 3.9 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 37276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD
 *** Keyword: Life, Success

Table 2356 Importance of having a good education to get ahead in life

[Questionnaire] How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life... having good education yourself

[VAR] SUCDEDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | 21.7 | 19.4 | 4.3 |
| Very important | 2 | - | - | 41.8 | - | - | - | - | 41.8 | - | - | 44.1 | 45.7 | 10.6 |
| Fairly important | 3 | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | - | - | 33.8 | - | - | 25.9 | 28.3 | 7.3 |
| Not very important | 4 | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | 7.1 | 5.9 | 2.0 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD
 *** Keyword: Life, Success, Educational Attainment

Table 2357 Importance of having ambition to get ahead in life

[Questionnaire] How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life... having ambition

[VAR] SUCDAMBT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | 21.2 | 20.5 | 5.5 |
| Very important | 2 | - | - | 43.5 | - | - | - | - | 41.5 | - | - | 45.8 | 44.4 | 10.7 |
| Fairly important | 3 | - | - | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | 29.2 | - | - | 25.3 | 27.4 | 6.4 |
| Not very important | 4 | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | 7.1 | 6.9 | 1.6 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life, Success

Table 2358 Importance of hard work to get ahead in life

[Questionnaire] How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life... hard work

[VAR] SUCDEFRT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | - | - | 43.5 | - | - | - | - | 33.5 | - | - | 37.2 | 35.5 | 9.2 |
| Very important | 2 | - | - | 43.7 | - | - | - | - | 45.1 | - | - | 39.7 | 44.8 | 10.6 |
| Fairly important | 3 | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | 19.5 | 16.1 | 3.9 |
| Not very important | 4 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | 3.2 | 3.2 | 0.7 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life, Success

Table 2359 Importance of knowing the right people to get ahead in life

[Questionnaire] How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life... knowing the right people

[VAR] SUCDKNOW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | - | - | 31.0 | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | - | - | 29.3 | 23.7 | 7.0 |
| Very important | 2 | - | - | 46.2 | - | - | - | - | 47.2 | - | - | 49.8 | 54.1 | 12.0 |
| Fairly important | 3 | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | 17.5 | 19.8 | 4.7 |
| Not very important | 4 | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | 3.1 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life, Success

Table 2360 Importance of having political connections to get ahead in life

[Questionnaire] How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life... having political connections

[VAR] SUCDPOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | 9.4 | 6.4 | 1.8 |
| Very important | 2 | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | 24.1 | 20.7 | 5.3 |
| Fairly important | 3 | - | - | 34.0 | - | - | - | - | 34.5 | - | - | 32.0 | 30.9 | 8.1 |
| Not very important | 4 | - | - | 31.3 | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | 28.1 | 32.4 | 7.4 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | 6.0 | 9.3 | 1.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life, Success

Table 2361 Importance of giving bribes to get ahead in life

[Questionnaire] How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life... giving bribes

[VAR] SUCDBRIB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | 4.6 | 2.4 | 0.6 |
| Very important | 2 | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | 15.6 | 12.6 | 2.4 |
| Fairly important | 3 | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | 21.4 | - | - | 21.0 | 15.6 | 5.0 |
| Not very important | 4 | - | - | 35.1 | - | - | - | - | 37.7 | - | - | 32.9 | 37.1 | 8.7 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | 25.5 | 30.8 | 7.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life, Success

Table 2362 Importance of race to get ahead in life

[Questionnaire] How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life... race

[VAR] SUCDRACE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 5.7 | 3.3 | 0.7 |
| Very important | 2 | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | 18.9 | 18.7 | 3.2 |
| Fairly important | 3 | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | 28.1 | 28.3 | 5.8 |
| Not very important | 4 | - | - | 42.2 | - | - | - | - | 43.1 | - | - | 30.2 | 34.6 | 9.3 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | - | 27.6 | - | - | - | - | 25.7 | - | - | 16.5 | 13.7 | 5.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Life, Success, Ethnic Group

Table 2363 Importance of religion to get ahead in life

[Questionnaire] How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life... religion

[VAR] SUCDREL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | 3.7 | 2.8 | 0.8 |
| Very important | 2 | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | 17.1 | 12.5 | 2.7 |
| Fairly important | 3 | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | 24.9 | 24.1 | 5.0 |
| Not very important | 4 | - | - | 41.4 | - | - | - | - | 46.4 | - | - | 36.5 | 41.1 | 10.2 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | - | 27.0 | - | - | - | - | 27.6 | - | - | 17.6 | 18.5 | 5.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Success, Life, Religion

Table 2364 Importance of gender to get ahead in life

[Questionnaire] How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life... gender

[VAR] SUCDSEX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 3.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| Very important | 2 | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | 21.7 | 16.6 | 3.3 |
| Fairly important | 3 | - | - | 27.2 | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | 32.5 | 31.7 | 7.1 |
| Not very important | 4 | - | - | 41.5 | - | - | - | - | 41.7 | - | - | 29.3 | 37.5 | 9.3 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | 13.1 | 11.7 | 4.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Success, Life

Table 2365 Agree or disagree: To get all the way to the top in Korea today, you have to be corrupt

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... To get all the way to the top in Korea today, you have to be corrupt

[VAR] CRRPTSUCD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 38.1 | - | - | - | - | 40.3 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Corruption

Table 2366 Agree or disagree: In Korea only students from the best secondary schools have a good chance to obtain a university education

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... In Korea only students from the best secondary schools have a good chance to obtain a university education

[VAR] GOODSCHL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 37.1 | - | - | - | - | 36.6 | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2367 Agree or disagree: In Korea, only the rich can afford the costs of attending university

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... In Korea, only the rich can afford the costs of attending university

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 38.8 | - | - | - | - | 36.0 | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 21.5 | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2368 Agree or disagree: In Korea people have the same chances to enter university, regardless of their gender, ethnicity or social background

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... In Korea people have the same chances to enter university, regardless of their gender, ethnicity or social background.

[VAR] UNIVEQUL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 36.4 | - | - | - | - | 36.6 | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Ethnic Group

Table 2369 Appropriate amount of monthly income for a doctor in general practice

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get...Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)... Doctor in general practice

[VAR] GIVDOC2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 45.0 | - | - | 49.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 31.6 | - | - | 30.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Doctor

Table 2370 Appropriate amount of monthly income for a chairman of a large corporation

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get...Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)... Chairman of a large national corporation

[VAR] GIVEXEC2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 41.1 | - | - | 34.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 23.9 | - | - | 34.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Large Corporations

Table 2371 Appropriate amount of monthly income for a salesclerk

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get...Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)... Salesclerk

[VAR] GIVCLRK2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 44.8 | - | - | 37.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 40.6 | - | - | 47.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

Table 2372 Appropriate amount of monthly income for an unskilled worker in a factory

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get...Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)... Unskilled worker in a factory

[VAR] GIVUNSK2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 53.0 | - | - | 41.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 34.2 | - | - | 47.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Factory

Table 2373 Appropriate amount of monthly income for a cabinet minister in the central government

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get...Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)... Cabinet in the central government

[VAR] GIVMINI2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 42.8 | - | - | 49.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 21.4 | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

Table 2374 Appropriate amount of monthly income for a school teacher

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get...Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)... School teacher

[VAR] GIVTCHR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 26.2 | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 56.9 | - | - | 58.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, School Teacher

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2375 Appropriate amount of monthly income for a rank- and- file business man in a large company

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get...Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)... Rank- and- file business man in a large company

[VAR] GIVNOVC2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 54.7 | - | - | 48.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 25.6 | - | - | 36.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax, Large Corporations

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2376 Appropriate amount of monthly income for a skilled worker in a factory

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get...Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)... Skilled worker in a factory

[VAR] GIVSKIL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 37.1 | - | - | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 42.1 | - | - | 46.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2377 Appropriate amount of monthly income for an owner-manager of a small shop

[Questionnaire] Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get...Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)... Owner-manager of a small shop

[VAR] GIVRETL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 million won | 1 | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1,000,000-1,990,000 | 2 | - | - | 26.5 | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| 2,000,000-2,990,000 | 3 | - | - | 38.2 | - | - | 37.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| 3,000,000-4,990,000 | 4 | - | - | 24.8 | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| 5,000,000-9,990,000 | 5 | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 10,000,000-49,990,000 | 6 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50,000,000-99,990,000 | 7 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 million won or over | 8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Tax

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2378 Controversy over the differences in income in Korea are too large

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements... Differences in income in Korea are too large

[VAR] INCGAP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 9.8 | - | 45.4 | - | 44.9 | - | - | 37.4 | - | - | - | - | 12.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.0 | - | 43.4 | - | 39.1 | - | - | 51.4 | - | - | - | - | 11.4 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 0.9 | - | 6.7 | - | 11.5 | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.2 | - | 2.7 | - | 2.7 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | 1.1 | - | 1.2 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | 0.8 | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 73.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

*** Keyword: Income

Table 2379 Controversy over the government's responsibility to reduce income differences between high- and low-income people

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements... It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes

[VAR] GOVEQINC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 6.5 | - | 28.7 | 29.9 | 26.1 | - | - | 24.6 | - | - | 12.0 | - | 10.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.9 | - | 46.2 | 38.1 | 38.4 | - | - | 44.0 | - | - | 41.6 | - | 16.3 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 2.4 | - | 15.3 | 15.7 | 21.8 | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | 32.4 | - | 7.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.0 | - | 7.5 | 10.7 | 9.6 | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | 12.3 | - | 3.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | 1.7 | 4.3 | 3.2 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 1.7 | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 61.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 10, 14)

** 2010 Questionnaire: How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements... It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes

** 2010 RESPONSE: Agree strongly, Agree, Neither agree nor disagree, Disagree, Disagree strongly, Can't choose

*** Keyword: People With Higher Incomes, Income, Government

Table 2379-1 Controversy over the government's responsibility to reduce income differences between the rich and the poor

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statement?... It should be the government's responsibility to reduce income differences between the rich and the poor.

[VAR] GOVEQINC23

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.2 | 2.8 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.3 | 1.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: People With Higher Incomes, Income, Government

Table 2380 Controversy over the government's responsibility for maintaining the unemployed standard of living

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements... The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed

[VAR] GOVUNEMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | 34.0 | - | 25.8 | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | 4.2 | - | 5.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 47.2 | - | 43.2 | - | - | 45.8 | - | - | 36.3 | - | 11.2 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | 11.4 | - | 18.2 | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | 37.6 | - | 5.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 5.4 | - | 9.0 | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | 19.4 | - | 2.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 1.6 | - | 3.2 | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 2.3 | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 74.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

*** Keyword: Government, The Unemployed, Standard of Living

Table 2382 Controversy over the argument of decreasing the benefit to the poor

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements... The government should spend less on benefits for the poor

[VAR] GOVLESS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | 2.6 | - | 3.8 | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | 2.2 | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 7.1 | - | 8.4 | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | 25.2 | - | 3.0 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | 11.4 | - | 15.0 | - | - | 22.2 | - | - | 41.2 | - | 5.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | 36.5 | - | 35.6 | - | - | 45.7 | - | - | 24.8 | - | 9.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | 41.8 | - | 36.4 | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | 6.5 | - | 7.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 74.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

*** Keyword: Government

Table 2383 Those with high income should pay larger/same/smaller share of their income than those with low income

[Questionnaire] Do you think people with high incomes should pay a larger share of their income in taxes than those with low incomes, the same share, or a smaller share?

[VAR] TAXHIGH1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much larger share | 1 | - | - | 48.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Larger | 2 | - | - | 44.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| The same share | 3 | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Smaller | 4 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Much smaller share | 5 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: People With Higher Incomes, Tax

Table 2384 Opinion on the appropriateness of the tax level of people with high income

[Questionnaire] Generally, how would you describe taxes in Korea today for those with high incomes? Taxes are

[VAR] TAXHIGH2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much too high | 1 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Too high | 2 | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| About right | 3 | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Too low | 4 | - | - | 47.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Much too low | 5 | - | - | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: People With Higher Incomes, Tax

Table 2385 Fairness of people with high income buying better health care

[Questionnaire] Is it just or unjust that people with higher incomes can buy better health care than people with lower incomes?

[VAR] INSRHIGH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very just | 1 | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat just | 2 | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither just nor unjust | 3 | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat unjust | 4 | - | - | 32.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Very unjust | 5 | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: People With Higher Incomes, Health, Fair

Table 2386 Fairness of the people with high income buying better education for children

[Questionnaire] Is it just or unjust that people with higher incomes can buy better education for their children than people with lower incomes?

[VAR] EDUCHIGH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very just | 1 | - | - | 8.4 | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat just | 2 | - | - | 24.2 | - | 23.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Neither just nor unjust | 3 | - | - | 25.6 | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Somewhat unjust | 4 | - | - | 25.5 | - | 25.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Very unjust | 5 | - | - | 15.3 | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2011 Questionnaire: Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better education for their children than people with lower incomes?

** 2011 RESPONSE: Very fair, Somewhat fair, Neither fair nor unfair, Somewhat unfair, Very unfair

*** Keyword: People With Higher Incomes, Children, Fair

Table 2387 Social group conflicts: the poor and the rich

[Questionnaire] In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, how much conflict is there in Korea between... Poor people and rich people

[VAR] CONWLTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very strong conflicts | 1 | 11.9 | - | 33.3 | - | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | 8.1 |
| Strong conflicts | 2 | 5.5 | - | 52.9 | - | - | - | - | 51.8 | - | - | - | - | 8.9 |
| Not very strong conflicts | 3 | 0.6 | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| There are no conflicts | 4 | 0.0 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

** 2003 Questionnaire: In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in South Korea how much conflict is there between... Poor people and rich people

*** Keyword: Conflict

Table 2388 Social group conflicts: the working class and the middle class

[Questionnaire] In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, how much conflict is there in Korea between... Working class and middle class

[VAR] CONCLASS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very strong conflicts | 1 | 5.3 | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Strong conflicts | 2 | 8.7 | - | 47.3 | - | - | - | - | 52.4 | - | - | - | - | 9.6 |
| Not very strong conflicts | 3 | 3.7 | - | 36.8 | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| There are no conflicts | 4 | 0.2 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

** 2003 Questionnaire: In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in South Korea how much conflict is there between... The working class and the middle class

*** Keyword: Conflict

Table 2389 Social group conflicts: management and workers

[Questionnaire] In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, how much conflict is there in Korea between... Management and worker

[VAR] CONUNION

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very strong conflicts | 1 | 9.3 | - | 39.6 | - | - | - | - | 34.6 | - | - | - | - | 8.1 |
| Strong conflicts | 2 | 7.4 | - | 51.0 | - | - | - | - | 54.7 | - | - | - | - | 9.5 |
| Not very strong conflicts | 3 | 1.1 | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| There are no conflicts | 4 | 0.0 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

** 2003 Questionnaire: In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in South Korea how much conflict is there between... Management and workers

*** Keyword: Conflict

Table 2390 Social group conflicts: the top and the bottom of the society

[Questionnaire] In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in South Korea how much conflict is there between... People at the top of society and people at the bottom

[VAR] CONSOC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very strong conflicts | 1 | 12.9 | - | 47.4 | - | - | - | - | 35.0 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 |
| Strong conflicts | 2 | 4.1 | - | 36.4 | - | - | - | - | 41.5 | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| Not very strong conflicts | 3 | 0.9 | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| There are no conflicts | 4 | 0.1 | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

** 2003 Questionnaire: In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in South Korea how much conflict is there between... People at the top of society and people at the bottom

*** Keyword: Conflict

Table 2391 Social group conflicts: young people and old people

[Questionnaire] In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in South Korea how much conflict is there between... Young people and older people

[VAR] CONAGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very strong conflicts | 1 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strong conflicts | 2 | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Not very strong conflicts | 3 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| There are no conflicts | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Conflict

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2392 Subjective class identification (scale of 10)

[Questionnaire] In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

[VAR] RANK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Bottom | 1 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 3.5 |
| 2 | 2 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 4.0 |
| 3 | 3 | 13.4 | 13.9 | 16.1 | 14.5 | 13.0 | 14.7 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 6.5 | 12.7 |
| 4 | 4 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 21.9 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 19.7 | 16.4 | 18.2 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 17.2 | 19.7 |
| Middle- | 5 | 27.6 | 25.1 | 27.5 | 31.2 | 28.6 | 27.7 | 34.4 | 29.7 | 29.4 | 27.5 | 27.3 | 26.0 | 28.3 |
| Middle+ | 6 | 15.4 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 18.8 | 16.2 | 15.4 | 17.2 | 19.7 | 19.1 | 24.1 | 23.0 | 17.2 |
| 7 | 7 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 10.5 |
| 8 | 8 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 2.9 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Top | 10 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(05-18)

** 2003 RESPONSE: Bottom, 2, 3, 4, Middle, 6, 7, 8, 9, Top

** 2009 RESPONSE: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10

** 2009 Questionnaire: In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

Table 2393 Subjective class identification on the family when R was 15

[Questionnaire] If the bottom social class in Korean society is 1 and the top class is 10, where would you put your family when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school) on this scale? Please tell me a number.

[VAR] RANK15

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Bottom | 1 | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | 0.8 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | 1.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | 20.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | 2.3 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | 2.0 |
| 5 Middle- | 5 | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | - | - | 2.4 |
| 6 Middle+ | 6 | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | 1.5 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | 1.0 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | 0.5 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Top | 10 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members

Table 2394 Status comparison between R's current job and the job that R's father had when R was 15

[Questionnaire] Please think about your present job (or your last one if you don't have one now). If you compare this job to the job your father had when you were 15 (middle school), would you say that the level of status of your job is (or was)

[VAR] OCCMOBL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much higher than your father's | 1 | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Higher than your father's | 2 | - | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| About equal than your father's | 3 | - | - | 29.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Lower than your father's | 4 | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Much lower than your father's | 5 | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Social Position

Table 2395 Income level decision factors: degree of job responsibility

[Questionnaire] In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion... How much responsibility goes with the job

[VAR] PAYRESP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | 4.5 | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| Very important | 2 | 8.7 | - | 49.1 | - | - | - | - | 46.6 | - | - | - | - | 9.3 |
| Fairly important | 3 | 4.2 | - | 27.4 | - | - | - | - | 30.8 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| Not very important | 4 | 0.3 | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

*** Keyword: Income, Decision, Occupation

Table 2396 Income level decision factors: time spent in education and training

[Questionnaire] In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion... the number of years spent in education and training

[VAR] PAYEDTRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | 2.1 | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Very important | 2 | 7.1 | - | 43.6 | - | - | - | - | 37.8 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 |
| Fairly important | 3 | 6.7 | - | 33.8 | - | - | - | - | 39.7 | - | - | - | - | 7.1 |
| Not very important | 4 | 1.8 | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

*** Keyword: Income, Decision, Training

Table 2397 Income level decision factors: supervising others

[Questionnaire] In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion... Whether the job requires supervising others?

[VAR] PAYSUP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Very important | 2 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly important | 3 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not very important | 4 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Income, Decision

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2398 Income level decision factors: need for family support

[Questionnaire] In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion... what is needed to support a family

[VAR] PAYFAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | 3.1 | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Very important | 2 | 6.7 | - | 34.2 | - | - | - | - | 29.7 | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| Fairly important | 3 | 5.6 | - | 38.3 | - | - | - | - | 40.8 | - | - | - | - | 7.2 |
| Not very important | 4 | 2.1 | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.3 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

*** Keyword: Income, Decision, Family Members, Support

Table 2399 Income level decision factors: children

[Questionnaire] In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion... whether the person has children to support

[VAR] PAYCHLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | 3.2 | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Very important | 2 | 6.9 | - | 37.9 | - | - | - | - | 30.8 | - | - | - | - | 6.9 |
| Fairly important | 3 | 5.5 | - | 34.3 | - | - | - | - | 38.7 | - | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| Not very important | 4 | 1.9 | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.4 | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

*** Keyword: Income, Decision, Support, Children

Table 2400 Income level decision factors: one's ability

[Questionnaire] In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion... how well he or she does the job

[VAR] PAYDOJOB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | 6.3 | - | 30.3 | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| Very important | 2 | 8.9 | - | 51.8 | - | - | - | - | 46.9 | - | - | - | - | 9.6 |
| Fairly important | 3 | 2.6 | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Not very important | 4 | 0.2 | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.0 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

*** Keyword: Income, Decision, Job

Table 2401 Income level decision factors: one's effort

[Questionnaire] In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion... how hard he or she works at the job

[VAR] PAYHARD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Essential | 1 | 7.1 | - | 32.1 | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| Very important | 2 | 8.1 | - | 47.7 | - | - | - | - | 42.7 | - | - | - | - | 8.8 |
| Fairly important | 3 | 2.4 | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | 26.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Not very important | 4 | 0.3 | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not important at all | 5 | 0.1 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 80.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09, 14)

*** Keyword: Income, Decision, Job

Table 2402 Fairness of the wage and reward on the ability and effort

[Questionnaire] Is your pay just? I am not asking about what you do earn, nor what you would like to earn—but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. If you are not working now, please tell about your last occupation

[VAR] JUSTPAY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| NEVER HAD A JOB | 0 | 3.6 | - | 8.6 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Much more than is just | 1 | 3.2 | - | 8.9 | - | - | 14.1 | 12.1 | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| A little more than is just | 2 | 5.8 | - | 36.4 | - | - | 30.4 | 29.1 | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | 10.1 |
| About just for me | 3 | 4.5 | - | 39.9 | - | - | 31.6 | 35.9 | 42.4 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 |
| A little less than is just | 4 | 0.2 | - | 3.4 | - | - | 4.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Much less than is just | 5 | 0.1 | - | 0.9 | - | - | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.6 | - | 1.9 | - | - | 1.8 | 2.3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 7.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 71.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(13, 14)

*** Keyword: Income, Job

Table 2403 Comparison between what R deserves and how much R earns

[Questionnaire] Would you say that you earn?... If you are not working now, please tell about your last job

[VAR] JUSTPAY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Much less than I deserve | 1 | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Less than I deserve | 2 | - | - | 34.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| What I deserve | 3 | - | - | 40.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| More than I deserve | 4 | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Much more than I deserve | 5 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Pay, Job

Table 2404 Class structure of the current Korean society

[Questionnaire] These five diagrams show different types of society. Please read the descriptions and look at the diagrams and decide which you think best describes Korea...Which diagram comes closest to Korea today?

[VAR] CURRCLSS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Type A (A small elite at the top, very few people in the middle and the great mass of people at the bottom) | 1 | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Type B (A society like a pyramid with a small elite at the top, more people in the middle, and most at the bottom) | 2 | - | - | 35.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Type C (A pyramid except that just a few people are at the bottom) | 3 | - | - | 25.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Type D (A society with most people in the middle) | 4 | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Type E (Many people near the top, and only a few near the bottom) | 5 | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2405 Class structure of the Korean society in the future

[Questionnaire] These five diagrams show different types of society. Please read the descriptions and look at the diagrams and decide which you think best describes Korea... What do you think Korea ought to be like?

[VAR] FUTRCLSS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Type A (A small elite at the top, very few people in the middle and the great mass of people at the bottom) | 1 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Type B (A society like a pyramid with a small elite at the top, more people in the middle, and most at the bottom) | 2 | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Type C (A pyramid except that just a few people are at the bottom) | 3 | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Type D (A society with most people in the middle) | 4 | - | - | 62.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Type E (Many people near the top, and only a few near the bottom) | 5 | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2406 Employment sector of R's father when R was 15

[Questionnaire] When you were 15 years old, for whom did your father work? If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time

[VAR] PASECTOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employee of a private company or business | 1 | - | - | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Government | 2 | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Self-employed | 3 | - | - | 64.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Other | 4 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Occupation

Table 2407 Father's industry when R was 15 (ISIC_3_cre.)

[Questionnaire] When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your father do; what was his main occupation. If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time...

INDUSTRY

[VAR] PAINDUS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agriculture and Forestry | 1 | - | - | 34.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Fishing | 2 | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Mining and quarrying | 3 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Manufacturing | 4 | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Electricity, gas, and water supply | 5 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Construction | 6 | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods | 7 | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 8 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Transportation | 9 | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Telecommunications | 10 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Financial Institutions and Insurance | 11 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Real estate activities | 12 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Business activities | 13 | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Public administration and defence ; compulsory social security | 14 | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Education | 15 | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Health and social work | 16 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Arts, sports and recreation related services | 17 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Repair and other personal services | 18 | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Private households with employed persons | 19 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) ver.3

*** Keyword: Job, Occupation

Table 2408 Father's industry when R was 15 (ISIC_4)

[Questionnaire] When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your father do; what was his main occupation. If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time...

INDUSTRY

[VAR] PAIND08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-06 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining and quarrying | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Water supply; sewerage, water management and remediation activities | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Construction | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation and storage | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Information and communication | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Financial and insurance activities | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Real estate activities | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Professional, scientific and technical activities | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Administrative and support service activities | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Public administration and defence; compulsory social security | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Education | 16 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Human health and social work activities | 17 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Arts, entertainment and recreation | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other service activities | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods-and services-producing activities of households for own use | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies | 21 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) ver.4

*** Keyword: Job, Occupation

Table 2409 Father's occupation when R was 15 (ISCO88)

[Questionnaire] When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your father do; what was his main occupation. If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time...

OCCUPATION

[VAR] PAISCO88

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Armed Forces | 1 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 2 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Professionals | 3 | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Technicians and associate professionals | 4 | - | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Clerks | 5 | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Service workers and shop and market sales workers | 6 | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Skilled agricultural and fishery workers | 7 | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Craft and related trades workers | 8 | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Plant and machine operators and assemblers | 9 | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Elementary occupations | 10 | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO88)

*** Keyword: Job, Occupation, Position

Table 2410 Father's occupation when R was 15 (ISCO08)

[Questionnaire] When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your father do; what was his main occupation. If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time...

OCCUPATION

[VAR] PAISCO08

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Armed Forces Occupations | 1 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Managers | 2 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Professionals | 3 | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Technicians and Associate Professionals | 4 | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Clerical Support Workers | 5 | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Services and Sales Workers | 6 | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers | 7 | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Craft and Related Trades Workers | 8 | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers | 9 | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Elementary Occupations | 10 | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO08)

*** Keyword: Job, Occupation, Position

Table 2411 Father's occupation when R was 15

[Questionnaire] What was your father's occupation when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school)? If your father's job changed frequently, please think about the job that he held for the longest period and worked most of the time.

[VAR] FATOCC15

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Manager (company executive) | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Professional or semi-professional (doctors, lawyers, teachers, real estate agents, etc.) | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Office worker (general office worker) | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Service worker (hairdressers, cooks, leisure service workers, including service-related self-employment business owners) | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Sales worker (wholesale and/or retail sales workers, including sales-related self-employment business owners) | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Farming / forestry / fishing industry workers | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.2 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Skilled technical worker (tailors, mechanics, install or repair technicians, plasterers or stucco masons, jewelers ect.) | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Semi-skilled technical worker (factory machine operators, vehicle drivers, ect.) | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Simple manual worker (cleaners, security guards, housekeepers, etc.) | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Soldier / civil servant | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Unemployed | 11 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| (Father has been) absent | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 2412 Working status of R's mother

[Questionnaire] When you were 15 years old, did your mother work outside the household? If your mother did not work when you were 15 years old, did your mother work before? If she worked before, when did she stop working

[VAR] MAWRKST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| My mother did have a job when I was 15 years | 1 | - | - | 48.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| My mother never had a job outside the household | 2 | - | - | 44.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| My mother stopped working before she got married | 3 | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| My mother stopped working after she got married, but before her first child was born | 4 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| My mother stopped working after her first child was born | 5 | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2413 Employment sector of R's mother when R was 15

[Questionnaire] When you were 15 years old, for whom did your mother work? If your mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about her last job before that time

[VAR] MASECTOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employee of a private company or business | 1 | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Government | 2 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Self-employed | 3 | - | - | 38.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Other | 4 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Occupation

Table 2414 Mather's industry when R was 15 (ISIC_3_cre.)

[Questionnaire] When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your mother do; what was her main occupation. If your mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about her last job before that time...

INDUSTRY

[VAR] MAINDUS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agriculture and Forestry | 1 | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Fishing | 2 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Manufacturing | 4 | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Construction | 6 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods | 7 | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 8 | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Telecommunications | 10 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Financial Institutions and Insurance | 11 | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Real estate activities | 12 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Business activities | 13 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Public administration and defence ; compulsory social security | 14 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Education | 15 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Health and social work | 16 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Arts, sports and recreation related services | 17 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Repair and other personal services | 18 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Private households with employed persons | 19 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) ver.3

*** Keyword: Job, Occupation

Table 2415 Mather's occupation when R was 15 (ISCO88)

[Questionnaire] When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your mother do; what was her main occupation. If your mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about her last job before that time...

OCCUPATION

[VAR] MAISCO88

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Armed Forces | 1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Legislators, senior officials and managers | 2 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Professionals | 3 | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Technicians and associate professionals | 4 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Clerks | 5 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Service workers and shop and market sales workers | 6 | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Skilled agricultural and fishery workers | 7 | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Craft and related trades workers | 8 | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Plant and machine operators and assemblers | 9 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Elementary occupations | 10 | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 46.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO88)

*** Keyword: Job, Occupation, Position

Table 2416 Number of books that R's family had at home when R was 15

[Questionnaire] About how many books were there around your family's house when you were 15 years old?

[VAR] NUMBOOKS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 1 | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 1 or 2 | 2 | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Around 10 | 3 | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Around 20 | 4 | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Around 50 | 5 | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Around 100 | 6 | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Around 200 | 7 | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Around 500 | 8 | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 1000 or more | 9 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members

Table 2417 R's school life: I tried hard to go to school every day, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home

[Questionnaire] Please think about the time you were 15 years old (or before, if you left school at a younger age). How would you describe yourself at the time?... I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home

[VAR] NOTABSNT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 53.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 32.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: School Life

Table 2418 R's school life: I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like

[Questionnaire] Please think about the time you were 15 years old (or before, if you left school at a younger age). How would you describe yourself at the time?... I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like

[VAR] HWDOBEST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 32.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 44.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: School Life

Table 2419 R's school life: I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results

[Questionnaire] Please think about the time you were 15 years old (or before, if you left school at a younger age). How would you describe yourself at the time?... I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results

[VAR] OUTCOME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 46.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: School Life, Performance, Job

Table 2420 R's school life: When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work

[Questionnaire] Please think about the time you were 15 years old (or before, if you left school at a younger age). How would you describe yourself at the time?... When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work

[VAR] CONFIDNCE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2021 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 45.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: School Life

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2421 R's school life: I tried to get recognition from others by performing well in school

[Questionnaire] Please think about the time you were 15 years old (or before, if you left school at a younger age). How would you describe yourself at the time?... I tried to get recognition from others (such as teachers, schoolmates, family or friends) by performing well in school

[VAR] RECGNITN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 45.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: School Life, Family Members, Friends

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2422 R's school life: I often felt that I had strong influence over my school work

[Questionnaire] Please think about the time you were 15 years old (or before, if you left school at a younger age). How would you describe yourself at the time?... I often felt that I had strong influence over my school work

[VAR] STDCNTRL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | 43.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Disagree | 3 | - | - | 32.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: School Life

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2423 R: R's employment sector for the first job after full-time education

[Questionnaire] In your first job, after leaving full-time education, for whom did you work?

[VAR] FRSTSECT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2021 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employee of a private company or business | 1 | - | - | 55.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Government | 2 | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Self-employed | 3 | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Other | 4 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| I have never had a paid job | 5 | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 14.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: School Education, Job

Table 2424 R: R: Industry of the first job R had after the full-time education

[Questionnaire] In this first job, what was your main occupation... INDUSTRY

[VAR] FSTIND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Agriculture and Forestry | 1 | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fishing | 2 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Mining and quarrying | 3 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Manufacturing | 4 | - | - | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Electricity, gas, and water supply | 5 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Construction | 6 | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Wholesale and retail trade | 7 | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Accommodation and food service activities | 8 | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Transportation | 9 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Telecommunications | 10 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Financial and insurance activities | 11 | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Real estate activities and renting and leasing | 12 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Business support services | 13 | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Public administration and defence : compulsory social security | 14 | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Education | 15 | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Human health and social work activities | 16 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Arts, sports and recreation related services | 17 | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Repair and other personal services | 18 | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Domestic Chore Service | 19 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: School Education, Job

Table 2425 R: R: Occupation of the first job R had after the full-time education

[Questionnaire] In this first job, what was your main occupation... OCCUPATION

[VAR] FSTISC88

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Armed Forces | 1 | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Legislative, Senior Officials and Managers | 2 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Professionals | 3 | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Engineers and Semi Professionals | 4 | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Administrative Clerks | 5 | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Service Workers and Retail and Market Salespersons | 6 | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers | 7 | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Craft and Related Trades Workers | 8 | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Equipment, Machine Operating and Assembling Workers | 9 | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Elementary Workers | 10 | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 19.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: School Education, Job, Position

Table 2426 Subjective class identification

[Questionnaire] Most people see themselves as belonging to a particular class. Please tell me which social class you would say you belong to?

[VAR] CLASS2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Lower class | 1 | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Working class | 2 | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Lower middle class | 3 | - | - | 27.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Middle class | 4 | - | - | 43.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Upper middle class | 5 | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Upper class | 6 | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2427 Monetary value of the house or apartment that R and/or family live in (after paying off debts if there is any)
 [Questionnaire] About how much money would be left if the home or apartment you and/or your immediate family live in was sold, and any debts on it, such as a mortgage or personal loan, would have been paid off? Please give your best estimate. (unit : 10,000 WON)

[VAR] VALPRPTY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Just debts | 1 | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| I/we do not own a home | 2 | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Less than 5,000 | 3 | - | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 5,000 ~ 7,500 | 4 | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 7,500 ~ 10,000 | 5 | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 10,000 ~ 12,500 | 6 | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 12,500 ~ 15,000 | 7 | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 15,000 ~ 17,500 | 8 | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 17,500 ~ 20,000 | 9 | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 20,000 ~ 25,000 | 10 | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 25,000 ~ 35,000 | 11 | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| More than 35,000 | 12 | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Debt, Property

Table 2428 Value of money if all the savings, stocks, and bonds of R and/or of family are converted to cash (after paying off debts if there is any)

[Questionnaire] About how much money would be left if you and/or your immediate family converted to cash all savings, stocks, or bonds you own, and then paid off any personal debts you have (not including any home loan)? Please give your best estimate. (unit : 10,000 WON)

[VAR] VALMOVBL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Just debts | 1 | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Nothing | 2 | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Less than 1,000 | 3 | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 1,000 ~ 2,000 | 4 | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 2,000 ~ 3,000 | 5 | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 3,000 ~ 4,000 | 6 | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 4,000 ~ 5,000 | 7 | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 5,000 ~ 6,000 | 8 | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 6,000 ~ 7,000 | 9 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 7,000 ~ 8,000 | 10 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 8,000 ~ 10,000 | 11 | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| More than 10,000 | 12 | - | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Property, Debt

ISSP 2010/2020 Environment

Table 2429 The most important issue in Korea

[Questionnaire] Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today? Which is the next most important... most important

[VAR] TOPPROB1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Health care | 1 | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | 1.2 |
| Education | 2 | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | 1.4 |
| Crime | 3 | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | 2.7 |
| The environment | 4 | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | 1.4 |
| Immigration | 5 | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.1 |
| The economy | 6 | - | - | - | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.7 | - | 4.9 |
| Terrorism | 7 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| Poverty | 8 | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | 0.6 |
| Others | 77 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Most Important Issues for Korea

Table 2430 Second most important issue in Korea

[Questionnaire] Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today? Which is the next most important... next most important

[VAR] TOPPROB2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Health care | 1 | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | 1.2 |
| Education | 2 | - | - | - | 22.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | 2.1 |
| Crime | 3 | - | - | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | 2.1 |
| The environment | 4 | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | 2.3 |
| Immigration | 5 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | 0.2 |
| The economy | 6 | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.3 | - | 3.1 |
| Terrorism | 7 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | 0.1 |
| Poverty | 8 | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | 1.1 |
| Others | 77 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: The Most Important Issues for Korea

Table 2431 Agree or disagree: Private enterprise is the best way to solve Korea's economic problems

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements... Private enterprise is the best way to solve Korea's economic problems

[VAR] PRIVENT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | 1.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 36.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.9 | - | 5.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 29.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.9 | - | 4.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Private Firm

Table 2432 Korea's highest priority

[Questionnaire] Looking at the list below, please tick a box next to the one thing you think should be Korea's highest priority, the most important thing it should do... highest priority

[VAR] POSTMAT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Maintain order in the nation | 1 | - | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | 34.8 | 5.5 |
| Give people more say in government decisions | 2 | - | - | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 13.5 | 2.5 |
| Fight rising prices | 3 | - | - | - | 49.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.0 | 46.0 | 8.8 |
| Protect freedom of speech | 4 | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | 5.5 | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2433 Korea's second highest priority

[Questionnaire] Looking at the list below, please tick a box next to the one thing you think should be Korea's highest priority, the most important thing it should do... next highest priority

[VAR] POSTMAT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Maintain order in the nation | 1 | - | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.1 | 33.5 | 5.4 |
| Give people more say in government decisions | 2 | - | - | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | 21.3 | 4.1 |
| Fight rising prices | 3 | - | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.3 | 32.4 | 5.3 |
| Protect freedom of speech | 4 | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | 12.8 | 2.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2434 Trust on most people

[Questionnaire] Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tick one box to show what you think, where 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted

[VAR] TRUST5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| You can't be too careful | 1 | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | 1.6 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | 2.9 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 35.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.3 | - | 4.7 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.9 | - | 3.0 |
| Most people can be trusted | 5 | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust

Table 2435 Assessment on fairness of most people

[Questionnaire] Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

[VAR] FAIR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Would take advantage of you | 1 | 20.8 | 33.9 | 30.3 | - | 28.2 | 32.2 | 31.4 | 29.5 | 43.2 | 37.6 | 35.2 | 37.8 | 26.9 |
| Would try to be fair | 2 | 26.5 | 47.0 | 50.8 | - | 43.7 | 35.6 | 44.4 | 39.1 | 48.7 | 45.1 | 50.7 | 48.5 | 35.8 |
| DEPENDS | 3 | 11.8 | 18.1 | 17.3 | - | 27.3 | 30.9 | 23.1 | 31.2 | 7.7 | 16.4 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 16.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | - | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 40.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Fair

Table 2436 Fairness of most people

[Questionnaire] Generally speaking, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Please tick one box to show what you think, where 1 means most people would try to take advantage of you and 5 means that most people would try to be fair

[VAR] FAIR5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Most people would try to take advantage | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | 36.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | 24.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Most people would try to be fair | 5 | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Fair

Table 2437 General concerns for the environment

[Questionnaire] Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned

[VAR] GRNCON

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Not at all concerned | 1 | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.4 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | 6.8 | - | 1.7 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | 27.3 | - | 5.0 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 35.8 | - | - | - | 38.3 | - | - | 48.6 | - | 7.6 |
| Very concerned | 5 | - | - | - | 26.9 | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | 16.4 | - | 4.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2438 The most important environmental problem

[Questionnaire] Here is a list of some different environmental problems. Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?

[VAR] ENTRBUS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Air pollution | 1 | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | 24.3 | - | 4.0 |
| Chemicals and pesticides | 2 | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | 3.2 | - | 0.9 |
| Water shortage | 3 | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | 3.2 | - | 1.7 |
| Water pollution | 4 | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | 7.5 | - | 1.9 |
| Nuclear waste | 5 | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | 2.4 | - | 1.0 |
| Domestic waste disposal | 6 | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | 27.7 | - | 4.4 |
| Climate change | 7 | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | 26.7 | - | 3.2 |
| Genetically modified foods | 8 | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.4 |
| Using up our natural resource | 9 | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | 3.2 | - | 1.0 |
| OTHERS | 11 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 기타 | 77 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment, The Most Important Issues for Korea

Table 2439 An environmental problem that affects R and R's family the most

[Questionnaire] Here is a list of some different environmental problems. Which problem, if any, affects you and your family the most?

[VAR] ENPRBFAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Air pollution | 1 | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Chemicals and pesticides | 2 | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Water shortage | 3 | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Water pollution | 4 | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Nuclear waste | 5 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Domestic waste disposal | 6 | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | 27.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Climate change | 7 | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Genetically modified foods | 8 | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Using up our natural resource | 9 | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Noises | 10 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHERS | 77 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment, Family Members

Table 2440 Level of knowledge in the causes of environmental problems

[Questionnaire] How much do you feel you know about the causes of these sorts of environmental problems? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 indicates you feel you know nothing at all and 5 indicates you feel you know a great deal

[VAR] KNWCAUSE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Know nothing at all | 1 | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | 43.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Know a great deal | 5 | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2441 Level of knowledge in the solutions of environmental problems

[Questionnaire] How much do you feel you know about solutions to these sorts of environmental problems? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 indicates you feel you know nothing at all and 5 indicates you feel you know a great deal

[VAR] KNOWSOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Know nothing at all | 1 | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | 42.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Know a great deal | 5 | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2442 Agree or disagree: We believe too often in science, and not enough in feelings and faith

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statement... We believe too often in science, and not enough in feelings and faith

[VAR] SCIFAITH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 36.8 | - | - | 42.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 30.4 | - | - | 27.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Science, Emotion, Trust, Religion

Table 2443 Agree or disagree: Overall, modern science does more harm than good

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statement... Overall, modern science does more harm than good

[VAR] HARMGOOD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 26.6 | - | - | 28.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 38.3 | - | - | 39.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Science

Table 2444 Agree or disagree: Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statement... Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life

[VAR] SCIGRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | 19.8 | - | - | - | 22.5 | - | 3.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | 26.2 | - | - | - | 32.4 | - | 4.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 37.2 | - | - | 36.6 | - | - | - | 32.9 | - | 6.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | 2.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Science, Environment

Table 2445 Agree or disagree: We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statement?... We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today

[VAR] GRNECON

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.5 | - | 2.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.4 | - | 2.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 39.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | 4.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | 2.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Future, Environment, Job

Table 2446 Agree or disagree: Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statement?... Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment

[VAR] HARMGRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | 1.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 40.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.1 | - | 5.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.7 | - | 3.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2447 Agree or disagree: People worry too much about human progress harming the environment

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statement?... People worry too much about human progress harming the environment

[VAR] GRNPROG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.6 | - | 3.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 29.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.4 | - | 4.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 27.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.1 | - | 3.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2448 Opinions: In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth

[Questionnaire] Please tick one box for each of these statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it... In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth

[VAR] GRWTHHELP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | 28.5 | - | - | 5.0 | - | 3.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 40.4 | - | - | - | 44.0 | - | - | 36.1 | - | 7.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | 45.3 | - | 4.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | 12.0 | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 1.4 | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2449 Opinions: Economic growth always harms the environment

[Questionnaire] Please tick one box for each of these statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it...

Economic growth always harms the environment

[VAR] GRWTHARM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 28.0 | - | - | - | 37.0 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | 28.8 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2450 Opinions: The earth simply cannot continue to support population growth at its present rate

[Questionnaire] Please tick one box for each of these statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it... The

earth simply cannot continue to support population growth at its present rate

[VAR] POPGRWTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | 34.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 29.3 | - | - | - | 32.3 | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2451 Willingness to pay higher prices to protect the environment

[Questionnaire] How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?

[VAR] GRNPRICE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very willing | 1 | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | 4.0 | - | 1.5 |
| Fairly willing | 2 | - | - | - | 50.8 | - | - | - | 56.1 | - | - | 43.0 | - | 9.5 |
| Neither willing nor unwilling | 3 | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | 32.9 | - | 4.0 |
| Fairly unwilling | 4 | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | 16.9 | - | 2.7 |
| Very unwilling | 5 | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | 3.0 | - | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment, Cost

Table 2452 Willingness to pay higher taxes to protect the environment

[Questionnaire] How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?

[VAR] GRNTAXES

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very willing | 1 | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | 2.2 | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly willing | 2 | - | - | - | 42.7 | - | - | - | 48.9 | - | - | 38.0 | - | 8.2 |
| Neither willing nor unwilling | 3 | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | 31.1 | - | 4.0 |
| Fairly unwilling | 4 | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | 22.9 | - | 3.8 |
| Very unwilling | 5 | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | 5.5 | - | 1.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment, Tax

Table 2453 Willingness to accept cuts in the standard of living to protect the environment

[Questionnaire] How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?

[VAR] GRNSOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very willing | 1 | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | 2.2 | - | 1.0 |
| Fairly willing | 2 | - | - | - | 35.9 | - | - | - | 36.7 | - | - | 32.1 | - | 6.6 |
| Neither willing nor unwilling | 3 | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | 21.5 | - | - | 35.5 | - | 4.5 |
| Fairly unwilling | 4 | - | - | - | 26.0 | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | 23.9 | - | 4.8 |
| Very unwilling | 5 | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | 6.0 | - | 1.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment, Standard of Living

Table 2454 Agree or disagree: It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statement?... It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment

[VAR] TOODIFME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.6 | - | 3.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.6 | - | 3.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 30.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.0 | - | 3.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2455 Agree or disagree: I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statement?... I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time

[VAR] IHLPGRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | 1.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 45.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.5 | - | 5.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 25.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.2 | - | 4.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Money, Environment

Table 2456 Agree or disagree: There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statement?... There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment

[VAR] IMPGRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | 1.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 40.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.7 | - | 5.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.0 | - | 3.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2457 Agree or disagree: There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statement?... There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same

[VAR] OTHSSAME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | 1.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | - | 3.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.6 | - | 3.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 32.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.9 | - | 3.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2458 Agree or disagree: Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statement?... Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated

[VAR] GRNEXAGG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 25.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | - | 2.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 25.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.5 | - | 4.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.3 | - | 3.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2459 Agree or disagree: I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statement?... I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment

[VAR] HELPHARM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.1 | - | 3.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.9 | - | 4.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 28.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.5 | - | 3.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2460 Agree or disagree: Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statement?... Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life

[VAR] GRNEFFME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | 1.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 40.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.8 | - | 5.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.1 | - | 3.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2461 Threats to environment: air pollution caused by cars

[Questionnaire] In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?... Air pollution caused by car

[VAR] CARSGEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Extremely dangerous | 1 | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | 13.1 | - | 2.5 |
| Very dangerous | 2 | - | - | - | 41.9 | - | - | - | 35.3 | - | - | 41.8 | - | 7.5 |
| Somewhat dangerous | 3 | - | - | - | 39.3 | - | - | - | 48.7 | - | - | 41.0 | - | 8.1 |
| Not very dangerous | 4 | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | 3.8 | - | 0.7 |
| Not dangerous at all | 5 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment, Air Pollution

Table 2462 Threats to environment: Air pollution caused by industry

[Questionnaire] In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?... Air pollution caused by industry

[VAR] INDUSGEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Extremely dangerous | 1 | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | 25.0 | - | 3.9 |
| Very dangerous | 2 | - | - | - | 49.2 | - | - | - | 42.4 | - | - | 50.8 | - | 8.9 |
| Somewhat dangerous | 3 | - | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | 37.0 | - | - | 21.3 | - | 5.4 |
| Not very dangerous | 4 | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 2.7 | - | 0.5 |
| Not dangerous at all | 5 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment, Air Pollution

Table 2463 Threats to environment: Pesticides and chemicals used in farming

[Questionnaire] In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?... Pesticides and chemicals used in farming

[VAR] CHEMGEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Extremely dangerous | 1 | - | - | - | 22.2 | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | 20.8 | - | 3.7 |
| Very dangerous | 2 | - | - | - | 44.6 | - | - | - | 34.9 | - | - | 47.2 | - | 7.9 |
| Somewhat dangerous | 3 | - | - | - | 28.6 | - | - | - | 42.7 | - | - | 27.6 | - | 6.2 |
| Not very dangerous | 4 | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | 4.1 | - | 0.9 |
| Not dangerous at all | 5 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2464 Threats to environment: Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams

[Questionnaire] In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?... Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams

[VAR] WATERGEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Extremely dangerous | 1 | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | 16.9 | - | 2.9 |
| Very dangerous | 2 | - | - | - | 38.6 | - | - | - | 34.3 | - | - | 40.6 | - | 7.1 |
| Somewhat dangerous | 3 | - | - | - | 37.5 | - | - | - | 43.7 | - | - | 36.2 | - | 7.4 |
| Not very dangerous | 4 | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | 6.1 | - | 1.2 |
| Not dangerous at all | 5 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2465 Threats to environment: A rise in the world temperature caused by climate change

[Questionnaire] In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?... A rise in the world temperature caused by climate change

[VAR] TEMPGEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Extremely dangerous | 1 | - | - | - | 26.4 | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | - | 37.4 | - | 5.1 |
| Very dangerous | 2 | - | - | - | 40.5 | - | - | - | 38.5 | - | - | 34.6 | - | 7.2 |
| Somewhat dangerous | 3 | - | - | - | 26.4 | - | - | - | 35.8 | - | - | 24.4 | - | 5.4 |
| Not very dangerous | 4 | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | 3.6 | - | 0.8 |
| Not dangerous at all | 5 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Climate Change, Environment

Table 2466 Threats to environment: Modifying the genes of certain crops

[Questionnaire] In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?... Modifying the genes of certain crops

[VAR] GENEGEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Extremely dangerous | 1 | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | 15.2 | - | 3.1 |
| Very dangerous | 2 | - | - | - | 35.9 | - | - | - | 33.1 | - | - | 41.7 | - | 6.9 |
| Somewhat dangerous | 3 | - | - | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | 39.2 | - | - | 34.2 | - | 6.6 |
| Not very dangerous | 4 | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | 7.1 | - | 1.8 |
| Not dangerous at all | 5 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.8 | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 1.0 | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2467 Threats to environment: Nuclear power stations

[Questionnaire] In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?... Nuclear power stations

[VAR] NUKEGEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Extremely dangerous | 1 | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | 26.2 | - | - | 17.4 | - | 3.7 |
| Very dangerous | 2 | - | - | - | 25.4 | - | - | - | 33.1 | - | - | 34.2 | - | 5.7 |
| Somewhat dangerous | 3 | - | - | - | 32.7 | - | - | - | 31.4 | - | - | 34.7 | - | 6.2 |
| Not very dangerous | 4 | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | 10.6 | - | 2.5 |
| Not dangerous at all | 5 | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 2.1 | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2468 Government's role regarding the protection of the environment: to let people to decide on their own / to pass the law to make people to protect the environment

[Questionnaire] If you had to choose, which one of the following would be closest to your views?

[VAR] PUBDECID

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Government should let people decide how to protect the environment | 1 | - | - | - | 34.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Government should pass laws to make people protect the environment | 2 | - | - | - | 62.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2469 Government's role regarding the protection of the environment: to let businesses to decide on their own / to pass the law to make businesses to protect the environment

[Questionnaire] Which one of the following would be closest to your views?

[VAR] BUSDECI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Government should let businesses for themselves how to protect the environment, even if it means they don't always do the right thing | 1 | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Government should pass laws to make businesses protect the environment, even if it interferes with people's rights to make their own decisions | 2 | - | - | - | 76.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2470 Assessment on the effort of Korea to protect the environment

[Questionnaire] Some countries are doing more to protect the world environment than other countries are. In general, do you think that Korea is doing

[VAR] KRDOENUF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| More than enough | 1 | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| About the right amount | 2 | - | - | - | 42.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Too little | 3 | - | - | - | 46.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Environment, Job

Table 2471 Best way to make businesses to protect the environment

[Questionnaire] Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in Korea to protect the environment?

[VAR] BUSGRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment | 1 | - | - | - | 32.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.9 | - | 5.1 |
| Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect environment | 2 | - | - | - | 33.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.9 | - | 4.3 |
| More information and education for businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment | 3 | - | - | - | 31.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | 3.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2472 Best way to make people to protect the environment

[Questionnaire] Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people and their families in Korea to protect the environment

[VAR] PEOPGRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Heavy fines for people that damage the environment | 1 | - | - | - | 27.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.1 | - | 4.5 |
| Use the tax system to reward people that protect environment | 2 | - | - | - | 21.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.7 | - | 3.3 |
| More information and education for people about the advantages of protecting the environment | 3 | - | - | - | 48.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | 4.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2473 An energy source that should be prioritized to meet the future energy needs

[Questionnaire] To which of the following should Korea give priority in order to meet its future energy needs?

[VAR] ENERGY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Coal, oil, and natural gas | 1 | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Nuclear power | 2 | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Solar, wind or water power | 3 | - | - | - | 65.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Fuels made from crops | 4 | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| None of them | 7 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Future, Energy

Table 2474 Agree or disagree: For environmental problems, there should be international agreements that Korea and other countries should be made to follow

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements... For environmental problems, there should be international agreements that Korea and other countries should be made to follow

[VAR] GRNINTL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 44.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 43.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2475 Agree or disagree: Poorer countries should be expected to make less effort than richer countries to protect the environment

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements... Poorer countries should be expected to make less effort than richer countries to protect the environment

[VAR] LDCGRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 38.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 30.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2476 Agree or disagree: Economic progress in Korea will slow down unless we look after the environment better

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements... Economic progress in Korea will slow down unless we look after the environment better

[VAR] ECONGRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 21.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | 44.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment, South Korea's Economy

Table 2477 R's special effort to sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling

[Questionnaire] How often do you make a special effort to... A special effort to sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling

[VAR] RECYCLE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Always | 1 | - | - | - | 61.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.1 | - | 6.8 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.9 | - | 3.7 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | 1.8 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: News

Table 2478 R's special effort to buy fruit and vegetables grown without pesticides or chemicals

[Questionnaire] How often do you make a special effort to... A special effort to buy fruit and vegetables grown without pesticides or chemicals

[VAR] CHEMFREE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always | 1 | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 25.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 37.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2479 R's special effort to cut back on driving a car for environmental reasons

[Questionnaire] How often do you make a special effort to... Cut back on driving a car for environmental reasons

[VAR] DRIVLESS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always | 1 | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 28.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | 36.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2480 R's special effort to reduce the energy or fuel you use at home for environmental reasons

[Questionnaire] How often do you make a special effort to... Reduce the energy or fuel you use at home for environmental reasons

[VAR] REDCEHME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always | 1 | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 36.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment, Family, Energy

Table 2481 R's special effort to choose to save or re-use water for environmental reasons

[Questionnaire] How often do you make a special effort to... Choose to save or re-use water for environmental reasons

[VAR] H2OLESS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always | 1 | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 35.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2482 R's special effort to avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons

[Questionnaire] How often do you make a special effort to... Avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons

[VAR] NOBUYGRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Always | 1 | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | 1.4 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | 2.4 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 35.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.1 | - | 5.2 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | 33.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | 3.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2483 Whether R is a member of any group that aims to preserve or protect the environment

[Questionnaire] Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

[VAR] GRNGROUP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 97.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 98.8 | - | 12.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2484 Experience of signing a petition about an environmental issue within the last five years

[Questionnaire] In the last five years, have you... Signed a petition about an environmental issue

[VAR] GRNSIGN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes, I have | 1 | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | 1.7 |
| No, I have not | 2 | - | - | - | 83.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 90.4 | - | 10.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Environment, Signature

Table 2485 Experience of giving money to an environmental group within the last five years

[Questionnaire] In the last five years, have you... Given money to an environmental group

[VAR] GRNMONEY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes, I have | 1 | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | 0.7 |
| No, I have not | 2 | - | - | - | 92.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 95.5 | - | 11.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Environment, Donation

Table 2486 Experience of taking part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue within the last five years

[Questionnaire] In the last five years, have you... Taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue

[VAR] GRNDEMO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes, I have | 1 | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | 0.3 |
| No, I have not | 2 | - | - | - | 96.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 98.4 | - | 12.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2487 Assessing the truth level of 'Climate change is caused by a hole in the earth's atmosphere'

[Questionnaire] For each statement below, just tick the box that comes closest to your opinion of how true it is...

'Climate change is caused by a hole in the earth's atmosphere'

[VAR] ATMOSHOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely true | 1 | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Probably true | 2 | - | - | - | 51.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Probably not true | 3 | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Definitely not true | 4 | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Climate Change

Table 2488 Assessing the truth level of 'Every time we use coal or oil or gas, we contribute to climate change'

[Questionnaire] For each statement below, just tick the box that comes closest to your opinion of how true it is... 'Every

time we use coal or oil or gas, we contribute to climate change'

[VAR] COALCAUZ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Definitely true | 1 | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Probably true | 2 | - | - | - | 60.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Probably not true | 3 | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Definitely not true | 4 | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Climate Change

Table 2489 The world's climate change

[Questionnaire] There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea that it has been changing in

recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

[VAR] CLIMATEC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| The world's climate has not been changing | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.0 |
| The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | 0.9 |
| The world's climate has been changing about equally due to both natural process and human activity | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.6 | - | 2.3 |
| The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.0 | - | 2.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Climate Change

Table 2490 Influence of world's climate change on the world: bad vs. good

[Questionnaire] How do you think climate change will affect the world? A score of 0 means "very bad influence" and a score of 10 means "very good influence".

[VAR] CLIMATEW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| It has a very bad influence | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | 0.4 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | 0.6 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | 1.1 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | 0.9 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | 0.4 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | 0.4 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | 0.4 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | 0.6 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | 0.3 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.1 |
| It has a very good influence | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Climate Change

Table 2491 Influence of world's climate change on Korea: bad vs. good

[Questionnaire] How do you think climate change will affect Korea? A score of 0 means "very bad influence" and a score of 10 means "very good influence".

[VAR] CLIMATEK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| It has a very bad influence | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | 0.4 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | 0.5 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | 1.0 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | - | 1.2 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | 0.5 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | 0.6 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | 0.4 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | 0.5 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | 0.2 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| It has a very good influence | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 94.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Climate Change

Table 2492 Economic growth is harmful to the environment

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements? Economic growth is always harmful to the environment

[VAR] GROWENVI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | 0.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.5 | - | 1.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.1 | - | 2.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | 1.1 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Economic growth, Environment

Table 2493 Agree to reduce the size of Korean's nature reserves

[Questionnaire] How much are you willing to agree to reduce the size of Korea's nature reserves for economic development?

[VAR] CONSRREDU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very willing | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Fairly willing | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | 1.4 |
| Neither willing nor unwilling | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | - | 1.8 |
| Fairly unwilling | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | 1.6 |
| Very unwilling | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Economic growth

Table 2494 How much do you enjoy nature

[Questionnaire] How much do you enjoy nature?

[VAR] NATURENJ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| I don't enjoy it at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | 0.3 |
| I enjoy it a bit | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.1 | - | 2.0 |
| I tend to enjoy it | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.1 | - | 2.2 |
| I enjoy it a lot | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | 0.7 |
| I enjoy it very, very much | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2495 How many times have you enjoyed outdoor leisure activities

[Questionnaire] How many times have you enjoyed outdoor leisure activities over the past 12 months, such as hiking, bird watching, swimming, and skiing, or relaxing in nature?

[VAR] NATUREFR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Everyday | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | 0.6 |
| Several times a month | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.9 | - | 1.8 |
| Several times a year | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.3 | - | 2.1 |
| None | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Leisure

Table 2496 How many times have you traveled by plane

[Questionnaire] How many times have you traveled by plane in the past 12 months? Please count the round-trip flight, including transfer, as a single trip.

[VAR] AIRTRAVE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 76.1 | - | 4.2 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | 0.5 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | 0.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 10 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Means of Transportation

Table 2497 How many hours a week do you use cars

[Questionnaire] How many hours a week do you usually use transportation such as cars, motorcycles, trucks, and vans, excluding public transportation? Exclude buses, minibuses, and shared taxis.

[VAR] CARHOURS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| None | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | 1.0 |
| 1-2 hours | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | - | 1.5 |
| 3-4 hours | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | 0.9 |
| 5-6 hours | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | 0.7 |
| 7-8 hours | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | 0.3 |
| More than 9 hours | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Means of Transportation

Table 2498 How many days do you eat beef

[Questionnaire] How many days a week do you usually eat beef, lamb, or food made of these?

[VAR] BEEFFOOD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | 0.7 |
| 1 Day | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.0 | - | 1.8 |
| 2 Days | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.8 | - | 1.5 |
| 3 Days | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | 0.8 |
| 4 Days | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | 0.3 |
| 5 Days | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | 0.2 |
| 6 Days | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | 0.1 |
| 7 Days | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Meal

Table 2499 How many rooms in your house

[Questionnaire] How many rooms do you have in your house (apartment or house)? Do not count the kitchen, bathroom, garage, balcony, or hallway.

[VAR] HOMEROOM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | 0.3 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | 1.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 65.5 | - | 3.6 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | 0.3 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| 10 | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: House

Table 2500 Neighborhood affected by air pollution

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?.. Air pollution

[VAR] AIRNEIGH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| It wasn't affected at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | 0.5 |
| It wasn't affected that much | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.8 | - | 1.8 |
| It was mostly affected | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.0 | - | 2.0 |
| It was affected a lot | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | 1.0 |
| It was affected immensely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Air Pollution

Table 2501 Neighborhood affected by water pollution

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?.. Water pollution

[VAR] WTRNEIGH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| It wasn't affected at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | 0.7 |
| It wasn't affected that much | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.6 | - | 2.6 |
| It was mostly affected | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | - | 1.4 |
| It was affected a lot | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | 0.6 |
| It was affected immensely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Water Pollution

Table 2502 Neighborhood affected by extreme weather

[Questionnaire] Extreme weather (storms, droughts, floods, heat waves, cold waves, etc.)

[VAR] WEANEIGH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| It wasn't affected at all | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | 0.7 |
| It wasn't affected that much | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.5 | - | 2.0 |
| It was mostly affected | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.2 | - | 1.9 |
| It was affected a lot | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | 0.8 |
| It was affected immensely | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Extreme weather

ISSP 2011 Health and Healthcare

Table 2503 Happiness in life in general (scale of 7)

[Questionnaire] If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

[VAR] HAPINSS1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Completely happy | 1 | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Very happy | 2 | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Fairly happy | 3 | - | - | - | - | 43.5 | 41.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| Neither happy nor unhappy | 4 | - | - | - | - | 27.8 | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Fairly unhappy | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very unhappy | 6 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Completely unhappy | 7 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12)

** 2011 Questionnaire: How happy or unhappy do you feel overall, considering your current life?

*** Keyword: Happiness

Table 2504 Confidence level in the educational system in Korea

[Questionnaire] In general, how much confidence do you have in... the educational system in Korea?

[VAR] CONFEDUC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Complete confidence | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| A great deal of confidence | 2 | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Some confidence | 3 | - | - | - | - | 38.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Very little confidence | 4 | - | - | - | - | 27.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Rarely confidence | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Trust, Educational System

Table 2505 Confidence level in the health care system in Korea

[Questionnaire] In general, how much confidence do you have in... the health care system in Korea?

[VAR] CONFMED1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Complete confidence | 1 | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| A great deal of confidence | 2 | - | - | - | - | 40.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Some confidence | 3 | - | - | - | - | 35.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Very little confidence | 4 | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Rarely confidence | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Trust

Table 2506 Necessity of change in the health care system in Korea

[Questionnaire] In general, would you say that the health care system in Korea...

[VAR] MEDICHNG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Needs no changes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Needs a few changes | 2 | - | - | - | - | 55.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Needs many changes | 3 | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Needs to be completely changed | 4 | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2507 Fairness of those with high income being able to afford better health care than those with lower income

[Questionnaire] Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes?

[VAR] HLCAHIGH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very fair | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat fair | 2 | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither fair nor unfair | 3 | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat unfair | 4 | - | - | - | - | 31.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Very unfair | 5 | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: People With Higher Incomes, Fair

Table 2508 Agree or disagree: In the next few years the health care system in Korea will improve

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements... In the next few years the health care system in Korea will improve

[VAR] HLCAKR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 53.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2509 Agree or disagree: People use health care services more than necessary

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements... People use health care services more than necessary

[VAR] HLCAKR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 19.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 41.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2510 Agree or disagree: The government should provide only limited health care services

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements... The government should provide only limited health care services

[VAR] HLCAKR3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 21.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Government

Table 2511 Agree or disagree: In general, the health care system in Korea is inefficient

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements... In general, the health care system in Korea is inefficient

[VAR] HLCAKR4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2512 Willingness to pay higher taxes to improve the health care level for all people in Korea

[Questionnaire] How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in Korea?

[VAR] HLCATAX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very willing | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly willing | 2 | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither willing nor unwilling | 3 | - | - | - | - | 32.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Fairly unwilling | 4 | - | - | - | - | 24.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Very unwilling | 5 | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Tax

Table 2513 Willingness to pay higher taxes to improve the medical service level for the poor in Korea

[Questionnaire] How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to improve the level of medical services for the poor in Korea?

[VAR] HLCATAX1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very willing | 1 | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat willing | 2 | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither willing nor unwilling | 3 | - | - | - | - | 36.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat unwilling | 4 | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Very unwilling | 5 | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Tax

Table 2514 Provision of public funds1: Preventive medical checkups

[Questionnaire] Are you in favor of or against public funding of... preventive medical checkups?.

[VAR] PUBFUND1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly in favor of | 1 | - | - | - | - | 44.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| In favor of | 2 | - | - | - | - | 39.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither in favor of nor against | 3 | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Against | 4 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly against | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Public Funding, Health

Table 2515 Provision of public funds2: Treatment of HIV/AIDS

[Questionnaire] Are you in favor of or against public funding of... treatment of HIV/AIDS?

[VAR] PUBFUND2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly in favor of | 1 | - | - | - | - | 34.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| In favor of | 2 | - | - | - | - | 34.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither in favor of nor against | 3 | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Against | 4 | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly against | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Public Funding, Treatment

Table 2516 Provision of public funds3: Programs to prevent obesity

[Questionnaire] Are you in favor of or against public funding of... programs to prevent obesity?

[VAR] PUBFUND3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly in favor of | 1 | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| In favor of | 2 | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither in favor of nor against | 3 | - | - | - | - | 22.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Against | 4 | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly against | 5 | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Public Funding, Obesity

Table 2517 Provision of public funds4: Organ transplants

[Questionnaire] Are you in favor of or against public funding of... organ transplants?

[VAR] PUBFUND4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly in favor of | 1 | - | - | - | - | 42.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| In favor of | 2 | - | - | - | - | 36.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither in favor of nor against | 3 | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Against | 4 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Strongly against | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Public Funding

Table 2518 Publicly funded health care to people who do not hold citizenship of Korea

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they... do not hold citizenship of Korea

[VAR] ACCPUB1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 38.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Citizenship

Table 2519 Publicly funded health care to people who behave in ways that damage their health

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... People should have access to publicly funded health care even if they... behave in ways that damage their health

[VAR] ACCPUB2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 31.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Health

Table 2520 Estimate on the number of people who do not have access to health care they need

[Questionnaire] In your opinion, how many people are there in Korea who do not have access to the health care they need?

[VAR] ACCPUBNO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Very few | 2 | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Some | 3 | - | - | - | - | 48.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Many | 4 | - | - | - | - | 39.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2521 Causes of serious health problems: people behaving in ways that damaged their health

[Questionnaire] Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... because they behaved in ways that damaged their health

[VAR] HPBMWHY1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 41.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Health, Suffering

Table 2522 Causes of serious health problems: the environment people are exposed to at work or where they live

[Questionnaire] Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... because of the environment they are exposed to at work or where they live

[VAR] HPBMWHY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 59.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Health, Suffering, Family, Workplace, Environment

Table 2523 Causes of serious health problems: genes

[Questionnaire] Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... because of their genes

[VAR] HPBMWHY3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 55.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Health, Suffering

Table 2524 Causes of serious health problems: poverty

[Questionnaire] Severe health problems may have many causes. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... because they are poor

[VAR] HPBMWHY4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 44.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Health, Suffering

Table 2525 Smoking as the factor of giving priority on operations

[Questionnaire] Suppose two equally sick people need the same heart operation. One does not smoke, the other is a heavy smoker. In your opinion who should get the operation first?

[VAR] TRTNEED1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The non-smoker | 1 | - | - | - | - | 37.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| The heavy smoker | 2 | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Their smoking habits should make no difference | 3 | - | - | - | - | 50.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Smoking, Drinking

Table 2526 Age as the factor of giving priority on operations

[Questionnaire] Now, suppose two other equally sick people need the same heart operation. One is aged 30, the other 70. In your opinion who should get the operation first?

[VAR] TRTNEED2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| the 30 year old | 1 | - | - | - | - | 53.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| the 70 year old | 2 | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Their ages should make no difference | 3 | - | - | - | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Drinking

Table 2527 Having young children as the factor of giving priority on operations

[Questionnaire] Now, suppose two other equally sick people need the same heart operation. One has young children, the other does not have young children. In your opinion who should get the operation first?

[VAR] TRTNEED3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The one who has young children | 1 | - | - | - | - | 65.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| The one who has no young children | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Having young children should make no difference | 3 | - | - | - | - | 31.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Drinking, Children

Table 2528 Opinion on alternative medicine: [Alternative/traditional/folk] medicine provides better solutions for health problems than [mainstream/western conventional] medicine

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... [Alternative/traditional/folk] medicine provides better solutions for health problems than [mainstream/western conventional] medicine

[VAR] ALTMED1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 41.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Traditional Medicine, Health

Table 2529 Opinion on alternative medicine: [Alternative/traditional/folk] medicine promises more than it is able to deliver

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... [Alternative/traditional/folk] medicine promises more than it is able to deliver

[VAR] ALTMED2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 34.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 39.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Traditional Medicine

Table 2530 Agree or disagree about doctors: All things considered, doctors can be trusted

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in Korea?...

All things considered, doctors can be trusted

[VAR] KRMD1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 50.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Doctor, Trust

Table 2531 Agree or disagree about doctors: Doctors discuss all treatment options with their patients

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in Korea?...

Doctors discuss all treatment options with their patients

[VAR] KRMD2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 34.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Doctor, Treatment

Table 2532 Agree or disagree about doctors: The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in Korea?...

The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be

[VAR] KRMD3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 32.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 37.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Doctor

Table 2533 Agree or disagree about doctors: Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in Korea?...

Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients

[VAR] KRMD4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 40.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Doctor, Concern

Table 2534 Agree or disagree about doctors: Doctors would tell their patients if they made a mistake during treatment

[Questionnaire] How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in Korea?...

Doctors would tell their patients if they made a mistake during treatment

[VAR] KRMD5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | 35.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Doctor, Treatment

Table 2535 Frequency of having difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems during the past 4 weeks

[Questionnaire] During the past 4 weeks how often... Have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems?

[VAR] LTPBM1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | - | - | 34.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Health, Occupation

Table 2536 Frequency of having bodily aches or pains during the past 4 weeks

[Questionnaire] During the past 4 weeks how often... Have you had bodily aches or pains?

[VAR] HLTPBM2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | - | 25.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | - | - | 31.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2537 Frequency of feeling unhappy and depressed during the past 4 weeks

[Questionnaire] During the past 4 weeks how often... Have you felt unhappy and depressed?

[VAR] HLTPBM3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | - | - | 36.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Depression

Table 2538 Frequency of losing confidence during the past 4 weeks

[Questionnaire] During the past 4 weeks how often... Have you lost confidence in yourself?

[VAR] HLTBPM4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | - | 30.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | - | - | 38.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2539 Frequency of feeling that you cannot overcome the problems during the past 4 weeks

[Questionnaire] During the past 4 weeks how often... Have you felt you could not overcome your problems?

[VAR] HLTBPM5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | - | - | 47.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2540 Frequency of visiting a doctor during the past 12 months

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by... a doctor?

[VAR] VISITMD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Seldom | 2 | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | 34.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Often | 4 | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Very often | 5 | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Doctor, Traditional Medicine

Table 2541 Frequency of visiting an [alternative/traditional/folk] health care practitioner during the past 12 months

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by... an [alternative/traditional/folk] health care practitioner?

[VAR] VISITALT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | 50.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Seldom | 2 | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Often | 4 | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Very often | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Traditional Medicine, Doctor

Table 2542 Ever been in hospital or a clinic as an inpatient overnight during the past 12 months

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, have you been in hospital or a clinic as an inpatient overnight? (Note: this also includes giving birth.)

[VAR] INPATNT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 82.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Hospitalization

Table 2543 Not being able to get medical treatment: R could not afford it

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because... you could not pay for it?

[VAR] TRTWHY1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 75.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cost, Treatment

Table 2544 Not being able to get medical treatment: R could not take time offs

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because... you could not take the time off work or had other commitments?

[VAR] TRTWBY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 60.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Workplace, Treatment

Table 2545 Not being able to get medical treatment: treatment was no available nearby

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because... the treatment you needed was not available where you live or nearby?

[VAR] TRTWBY3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 73.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Treatment

Table 2546 Not being able to get medical treatment: the waiting list was too long

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did not get the medical treatment you needed because... the waiting list was too long?

[VAR] TRTWBY4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | 71.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Treatment

Table 2547 Likelihood of getting the best level of treatment when R gets seriously ill

[Questionnaire] How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get... the best treatment available in Korea

[VAR] TRTPOS1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| It's certain I would get | 1 | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| It's likely I would get | 2 | - | - | - | - | 37.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Equal chance of getting or not getting | 3 | - | - | - | - | 29.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| It's likely I would not get | 4 | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| It's certain I would not get | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Disease, Treatment

Table 2548 Likelihood of getting treated by the doctor of R's choice when R gets seriously ill

[Questionnaire] How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get... treatment from the doctor of your choice

[VAR] TRTPOS2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| It's certain I would get | 1 | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| It's likely I would get | 2 | - | - | - | - | 34.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Equal chance of getting or not getting | 3 | - | - | - | - | 29.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| It's likely I would not get | 4 | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| It's certain I would not get | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Disease, Treatment, Doctor

Table 2549 General satisfaction with the health care system in Korea

[Questionnaire] In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in Korea?

[VAR] HLCASAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Completely satisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Very satisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly satisfied | 3 | - | - | - | - | 41.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | 27.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Fairly dissatisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Very dissatisfied | 6 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Completely dissatisfied | 7 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Satisfaction

Table 2550 Satisfaction from the recent treatment from a doctor

[Questionnaire] How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received... When you last visited a doctor?
 [VAR] TRTSAT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Completely satisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Very satisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Fairly satisfied | 3 | - | - | - | - | 44.5 | 42.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | 12.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Fairly dissatisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Very dissatisfied | 6 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Completely dissatisfied | 7 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD
 *** Keyword: Treatment, Satisfaction

Table 2551 Satisfaction from the recent treatment from an alternative /traditional/ folk health care practitioner

[Questionnaire] How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received... When you last visited an [alternative/traditional/folk] health care practitioner?
 [VAR] TRTSAT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Completely satisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Very satisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Fairly satisfied | 3 | - | - | - | - | 26.1 | 29.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Fairly dissatisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very dissatisfied | 6 | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Completely dissatisfied | 7 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 31.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD
 *** Keyword: Treatment, Satisfaction, Traditional Medicine

Table 2552 Satisfaction from the recent treatment when you were in hospital

[Questionnaire] How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received... When you were last in hospital?
 [VAR] TRTSAT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Completely satisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Very satisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly satisfied | 3 | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Fairly dissatisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Very dissatisfied | 6 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Completely dissatisfied | 7 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 53.1 | 41.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD
 *** Keyword: Satisfaction, Hospitalization, Treatment

Table 2553 Whether R smokes, and the average number of cigarettes R smokes in a day

[Questionnaire] Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?
 [VAR] FREQSM10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Do not smoke and never did | 1 | - | - | - | - | 60.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Do not smoke now but smoked in the past | 2 | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Smoke 1-5 cigarettes per day | 3 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Smoke 6-10 cigarettes per day | 4 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Smoke 11-20 cigarettes per day | 5 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Smoke 21-40 cigarettes per day | 6 | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Smoke more than 40 cigarettes per day | 7 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2554 Frequency of drinking 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day

[Questionnaire] How often do you... drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day?
 [VAR] FREQDR10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | 48.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Once a month or less often | 2 | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Several times a month | 3 | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Several times a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Daily | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD
 *** Keyword: Drinking

Table 2555 Frequency of doing physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual

[Questionnaire] How often do you... do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual?

[VAR] FREQEX10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Once a month or less often | 2 | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Several times a month | 3 | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Several times a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Daily | 5 | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Physical Exercise

Table 2556 Frequency of eating fresh fruit or vegetable

[Questionnaire] How often do you... eat fresh fruit or vegetables?

[VAR] FREQFRSH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Once a month or less often | 2 | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a month | 3 | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Several times a week | 4 | - | - | - | - | 44.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Daily | 5 | - | - | - | - | 31.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2557 Kinds of health insurances

[Questionnaire] What kind of health insurance do you have?

[VAR] TYPEINSR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Public health insurance only | 1 | - | - | - | 37.0 | 39.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 25.7 | 19.1 | 7.9 |
| Public health insurance and private insurance | 2 | - | - | - | 53.1 | 60.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 68.9 | 62.1 | 15.2 |
| Private health insurance only | 3 | - | - | - | 3.8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Private health insurance at all | 4 | - | - | - | 4.4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | 16.1 | 1.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(10)

*** Keyword: Health

Table 2558 Extent of the coverage of R's health insurance

[Questionnaire] Thinking about your health insurance coverage, would you say you are...

[VAR] INSRCOVER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very well covered | 1 | - | - | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Well covered | 2 | - | - | - | - | 61.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Not well covered | 3 | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 2559 Coverage of R's health insurance: the prescribed drugs

[Questionnaire] Does your health insurance cover... the prescribed drugs you need?

[VAR] INSRCOV1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Fully or almost fully covers | 1 | - | - | - | - | 40.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Does not fully cover | 2 | - | - | - | - | 54.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Does not cover | 3 | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Health

Table 2560 Coverage of R's health insurance: dental health care

[Questionnaire] Does your health insurance cover... dental health care?

[VAR] INSRCOV2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Fully or almost fully covers | 1 | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Does not fully cover | 2 | - | - | - | - | 44.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Does not cover | 3 | - | - | - | - | 44.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Health, Treatment

Table 2561 Coverage of R's health insurance: in-patient health care in hospital or clinic

[Questionnaire] Does your health insurance cover... in-patient health care in hospital or clinic?

[VAR] INSRCOV3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Fully or almost fully covers | 1 | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Does not fully cover | 2 | - | - | - | - | 62.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Does not cover | 3 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Hospitalization, Health, Treatment

Table 2562 Extent of health problems limiting R's usual social activities

[Questionnaire] In the past 4 weeks, to what extent did your health problems limit your usual social activities with family or friends?

[VAR] SOCLIMIT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | 61.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Seldom | 2 | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Often | 4 | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Very often | 5 | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health, Family Members, Friends

ISSP 2012 Family and Changing Gender Roles

Table 2563 Agree or disagree: Working mother can have warm and secure relation with her children just as mothers who do not work

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree... A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work

[VAR] MAWRKWRM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | 29.6 | - | - | 27.0 | - | - | - | 4.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | 36.8 | - | - | 44.1 | - | - | - | 6.8 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12, 16)

** 2003 Questionnaire: To begin, I have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree... A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work

*** Keyword: Children

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only 2016 KGSS included it

Table 2564 Opinion on women's employment: a pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree... A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works

[VAR] KIDSUFFR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | 45.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12)

** 2003 Questionnaire: To begin, I have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree... A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2565 Agree or disagree: family life suffers when the woman takes a full-time job

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree... All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job
 [VAR] FAMSUFFR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | 42.0 | - | - | 36.8 | - | - | - | 7.2 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | 21.9 | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | 23.9 | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12, 16)

** 2003 Questionnaire: To begin, I have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree... All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job

*** Keyword: Female, Family

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only 2016 KGSS included it

Table 2566 Opinion on women's employment: a job is all right, but what most women really want is a home and children

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree... A job is all right, but what most women really want is a home and children
 [VAR] HOMEKID

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | 26.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12)

** 2003 Questionnaire: To begin, I have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree... A job is all right, but what most women really want is a home and children

*** Keyword: Female, Children

Table 2567 Agree or disagree: being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree... Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay
 [VAR] HOUSEWRK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | 45.8 | - | - | 39.8 | - | - | - | 7.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | 32.6 | - | - | 42.2 | - | - | - | 6.7 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12, 16)

** 2003 Questionnaire: To begin, I have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree... Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay

*** Keyword: Pay, Job

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only 2016 KGSS included it

Table 2568 Agree or disagree: having a job is a best way for a woman to be independent

[Questionnaire] To begin, I have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree... Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person
 [VAR] FEJOBIND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Female

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2569 Agree or disagree: most women have to work to support the family

[Questionnaire] To begin, I have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree... Most women have to work these days to support their families
 [VAR] FEWRKSUP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Female, Family Members, Support, Job

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2570 Agree or disagree: both man and woman should contribute to the household income

[Questionnaire] And to what extent do you agree or disagree... Both the man and woman should contribute to the household income

[VAR] TWOINCS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | 42.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12)

** 2003 Questionnaire: How much you agree or disagree with the following... Both men and women should make money and contribute to household income

*** Keyword: Money, Income

Table 2571 Agree or disagree: a man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family

[Questionnaire] And to what extent do you agree or disagree... A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family

[VAR] HUBBYWRK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | 19.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12)

** 2003 Questionnaire: A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family

*** Keyword: Money, Job, Family, Family Members

Table 2572 Agree or disagree: it is not good for men to stay home and care for the children and women go out to work

[Questionnaire] And, to what extent do you agree or disagree... It is not good if the man stays at home and cares for the children and the woman goes out to work

[VAR] MRMOM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Female

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2573 Agree or disagree: family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work

[Questionnaire] And, to what extent do you agree or disagree... Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work

[VAR] MEOVRWRK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Family

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2574 Opinion on working status of mothers: When there is a child under school age

[Questionnaire] Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under the following circumstances?... When there is a child under school age

[VAR] FEMWK1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Work full-time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Work part-time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 42.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Stay at home | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 43.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Female, Part-time Employment, Children

Table 2575 Opinion on working status of mothers: After the youngest child starts school

[Questionnaire] Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under the following circumstances?... After the youngest child starts school

[VAR] FEMWK2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Work full-time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Work part-time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 52.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Stay at home | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Female, Part-time Employment

Table 2576 Opinion on marriage: Married people are generally happier than unmarried people

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree?... Married people are generally happier than unmarried people

[VAR] MARHAPPY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | 33.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12)

*** Keyword: Happiness, Marriage

Table 2577 Agree or disagree: main advantage of marriage is to be financially stable

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree.....?... The main advantage of marriage is that it gives financial security

[VAR] MARFIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Marriage

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2578 Agree or disagree: the main purpose of marriage these days is to have children

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree.....?... The main purpose of marriage these days is to have children

[VAR] MARKIDS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Marriage

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2579 Agree or disagree: It is better to have a bad marriage than no marriage at all

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree.....?... It is better to have a bad marriage than no marriage at all

[VAR] MARNOMAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Marriage

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2580 Opinions on marriage: People who want children ought to get married

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree?... People who want children ought to get married

[VAR] MARLEGIT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | 42.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | 34.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12)

*** Keyword: Children, Marriage

Table 2581 Opinions on marriage: It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree?... It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married

[VAR] COHABOK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | 30.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | 26.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12)

*** Keyword: Marriage

Table 2582 Opinions on marriage: It's a good idea for a couple who intend to get married to live together first

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree.....?... It's a good idea for a couple who intend to get married to live together first

[VAR] COHABFST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Marriage

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2583 Opinions on marriage: Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage problems

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree?... Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage problems

[VAR] DIVBEST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 4 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12)

*** Keyword: Divorce, Marriage

Table 2584 Opinions on marriage: One parent can bring up a child as well as two parents together

[Questionnaire] Children grow up in different kinds of families. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... One parent can bring up a child as well as two parents together

[VAR] SINGLPAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | 29.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | 32.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12)

** 2003 Questionnaire: To what extent do you agree or disagree?... One parent can bring up a child as well as two parents together

*** Keyword: Children, Marriage

Table 2585 Agree or disagree: a same sex female couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple
 [Questionnaire] Children grow up in different kinds of families. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... A same sex female couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple

[VAR] SAMPAR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 27.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 34.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Same Sex, Female, Children

Table 2586 Agree or disagree: a same sex male couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple
 [Questionnaire] Children grow up in different kinds of families. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... A same sex male couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple

[VAR] SAMPAR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 40.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Same Sex, Children

Table 2587 Ideal number of children

[Questionnaire] All in all, what do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

[VAR] IDLCHDN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 person | 1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1 person | 2 | 1.1 | 5.3 | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 2 persons | 3 | 10.3 | 49.4 | - | - | - | 47.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 |
| 3 persons | 4 | 7.0 | 27.3 | - | - | - | 33.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| 4 persons | 5 | 2.5 | 11.5 | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| 5 persons or over | 6 | 1.0 | 5.6 | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2012 KGSS asked Open-ended questions

*** Keyword: Family Members, Children

Table 2588 Opinion on the value of children: Watching children grow up is life's greatest joy

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree?... Watching children grow up is life's greatest joy

[VAR] KIDJOY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | 41.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | 42.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12)

*** Keyword: Children, Life, Enjoyment

Table 2589 Opinion on the value of children: Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree?... Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents

[VAR] KIDNOFRE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | 44.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(12)

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2590 Agree or disagree about having children: Children are a financial burden on their parents

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree?... Children are a financial burden on their parents

[VAR] KIDFINA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 44.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Burden

Table 2591 Agree or disagree about having children: Having children restricts the employment and career chances of one or both parents

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree?... Having children restricts the employment and career chances of one or both parents

[VAR] KIDCARR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 46.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2592 Agree or disagree about having children: Having children increases people's social standing in society

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree?... Having children increases people's social standing in society

[VAR] KIDPOSI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 39.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Social Position

Table 2593 Agree or disagree about having children: Adult children are an important source of help for elderly parents

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree?... Adult children are an important source of help for elderly parents

[VAR] KIDHELP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 38.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Elderly Parents

Table 2594 Agree or disagree about having children: people who have never had a child lead empty lives

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree?... People who have never had children lead empty lives

[VAR] KIDEMPTY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Disagree | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Life

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2595 Agree or disagree about having children: parents should stay together when there are children

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree?... When there are children in the family, parents should stay together even if they don't get along

[VAR] DIVIFKD1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Agree | 2 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2596 Agree or disagree about having children: parents should stay together even when there are no children

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree?... Even when there are no children, a married couple should stay together even if they don't get along

[VAR] DIVNOKD1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

**** This variable is not included in the ISSP module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2597 Necessity of a paid leave when both parents are full-time workers and there is a new-born baby

[Questionnaire] Consider a couple who both work full-time and now have a new born child. One of them stops working for some time to care for their child. Do you think there should be paid leave available and, if so, for how long?

[VAR] PALEA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 95.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| No, there should be no paid leave | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Paid Leave, Job

Table 2598 Length of the paid leave period (if it is necessary) (month)

[Questionnaire] Consider a couple who both work full-time and now have a new born child. One of them stops working for some time to care for their child. Do you think there should be paid leave available and, if so, for how long?

[VAR] PALEATIM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 month | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2 months | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 3 months | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 4 months | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 5 months | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 6 months | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 7 months | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 8 months | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 10 months | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 12 months | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 13-24 months | 13 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 25-36 months | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 37 months or over | 15 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Paid Leave, Job

Table 2599 Who is responsible for the payment of the leave (if it is necessary)

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU ARE IN FAVOUR OF PAID LEAVE) And who should pay for this leave?

[VAR] PALEAWHO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The government | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| The employer | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Both the government and the employer | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 58.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Other sources | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Paid Leave

Table 2600 How to divide the given paid leave between both parents (if it is necessary)

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU ARE IN FAVOUR OF PAID LEAVE) Still thinking about the same couple, if both are in a similar work situation and are eligible for paid leave, how should this paid leave period be divided between the mother and the father?

[VAR] PALEABAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The mother should take the entire paid leave period and the father should not take any paid leave | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| The mother should take most of the paid leave period and the father should take some of it | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 46.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| The mother and the father should each take half of the paid leave period. | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 31.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| The father should take most of the paid leave period and the mother should take some of it. | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| The father should take the entire paid leave period and the mother should not take any paid leave | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Paid Leave

Table 2601 Best way to organize a family and work life when there is a child under school age

[Questionnaire] Consider a family with a child under school age. What, in your opinion, is the best way for them to organize their family and work life?

[VAR] FAMWOR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The mother stays at home and the father works full-time. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 40.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| The mother works part-time and the father works full-time. | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 44.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Both the mother and the father work full-time. | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Both the mother and the father work part-time. | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| The father works part-time and the mother works full-time. | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| The father stays at home and the mother works full-time. | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Family

Table 2602 Least desirable way to organize a family and work life when there is a child under school age

[Questionnaire] And, in your opinion, which of these options would be the least desirable?

[VAR] FAMWOR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The mother stays at home and the father works full-time. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| The mother works part-time and the father works full-time. | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Both the mother and the father work full-time. | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 34.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Both the mother and the father work part-time. | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| The father works part-time and the mother works full-time. | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| The father stays at home and the mother works full-time. | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 50.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2603 Who is responsible for the primary provision of childcare for children under school age

[Questionnaire] People have different views on childcare for children under school age. Who do you think should primarily provide childcare?

[VAR] CHDWHO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Family members | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 55.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Government agencies | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Non-profit organizations | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Private childcare providers | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Employers | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2604 Who should cover the costs of childcare for children under school age

[Questionnaire] Who do you think should primarily cover the costs of childcare for children under school age?

[VAR] CHDPAY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The family | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| The government/public funds | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 57.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| The employers | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Cost

Table 2605 Who is responsible for the primary provision of help in everyday lives to the elderly

[Questionnaire] Thinking about elderly people who need some help in their everyday lives, such as help with grocery shopping, cleaning the house, doing the laundry etc. Who do you think should primarily provide this help?

[VAR] OLDWHO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Family members | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Government agencies | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 54.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Non-profit organizations | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Private providers of this kind of help | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Cleaning the House, Laundering, The Old

Table 2606 Who should cover the costs of the help in everyday lives to the elderly

[Questionnaire] And who do you think should primarily cover the costs of this help to these elderly people?

[VAR] OLDPAY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The elderly people themselves or their family | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| The government/public funds | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 71.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: The Old, Cost

Table 2607 Average hours of doing housework in a week

[Questionnaire] On average, how many hours a week do you personally spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities?

[VAR] CHORTM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1-9 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 47.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| 10-19 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 20-29 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 30-39 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 40-49 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 50-59 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 60-69 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 70-79 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Leisure, Children

Table 2608 Average hours of looking after family members in a week

[Questionnaire] On average, how many hours a week do you spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

[VAR] CARETM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | 37.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| 1-9 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| 10-19 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 20-29 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 30-39 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 40-49 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 50-59 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 60-69 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 70-79 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 80 or over | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, The Old, Family Members, Disease, Barrier

Table 2609 (If R has a spouse) period of time R has been living with the spouse (year)

[Questionnaire] How long have you been living with your spouse/partner?

[VAR] SPLONG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1-9 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 10-19 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 20-29 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 30-39 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 40-49 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 50-59 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 60-69 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 70-79 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2610 (If R has a spouse) Spouse's average hours of doing housework in a week

[Questionnaire] And what about your spouse/partner? On average, how many hours a week does he/she spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities?

[VAR] SPCHORTM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 1-9 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 10-19 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 20-29 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 30-39 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 40-49 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50-59 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 60-69 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 70-79 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 80 or over | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job, Leisure, Children

Table 2611 (If R has a spouse) Spouse's average hours of looking after family members in a week

[Questionnaire] And on average, how many hours a week does he/she spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

[VAR] SPCARETM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 1-9 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 10-19 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 20-29 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 30-39 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 40-49 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50-59 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 60-69 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 70-79 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 80 or over | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, The Old, Family Members, Disease, Barrier

Table 2612 (If R has a spouse) Way of organizing the income of R and Spouse

[Questionnaire] How do you and your spouse/partner organize the income that one or both of you receive? Please choose the option that comes closest

[VAR] CJINCMA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I manage all the money and give mv spouse/partner his/her share | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| My spouse/partner manages all the money and gives me mv share | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| We pool all the money and each take out what we need | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| We pool some of the money and keep the rest separate | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| We each keep our own money separate | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2613 (If R has a spouse) person who is responsible for the laundry

[Questionnaire] In your household who does the following things?... Does the laundry

[VAR] LAUNDRY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always me | 1 | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Usually me | 2 | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| About equal or both together | 3 | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Usually my spouse/partner | 4 | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Always my spouse/partner | 5 | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Is done by a third person | 6 | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Other(s) not my family member(2009) | 7 | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 32.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** 2009 Questionnaire: (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who mainly do the following familial items?... Do the laundry

** 2009 RESPONSE: Always I, Usually I, Equally between me and spouse, Usually my spouse, Always my spouse, Other family member(s), Other(s) not family member

*** Keyword: Job, Laundering

Table 2614 (If R has a spouse) person who makes the small repairs around the house

[Questionnaire] In your household who does the following things?... Makes small repairs around the house

[VAR] MAINTENANCE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always me | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Usually me | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| About equal or both together | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Usually my spouse/partner | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Always my spouse/partner | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Is done by a third person | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Job

Table 2615 (If R has a spouse) person who takes care for sick family members

[Questionnaire] In your household who does the following things?... Cares for sick family member

[VAR] SICKCARE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always me | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Usually me | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| About equal or both together | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Usually my spouse/partner | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Always my spouse/partner | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Is done by a third person | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Job, Family Members

Table 2616 (If R has a spouse) person who does the grocery shopping

[Questionnaire] In your household who does the following things?... Shops for groceries

[VAR] SHOPPING

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always me | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Usually me | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| About equal or both together | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Usually my spouse/partner | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Always my spouse/partner | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Is done by a third person | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Job

Table 2617 (If R has a spouse) person who cleans the house

[Questionnaire] In your household who does the following things?... Does the household cleaning

[VAR] CLEANING

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always me | 1 | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Usually me | 2 | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| About equal or both together | 3 | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Usually my spouse/partner | 4 | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Always my spouse/partner | 5 | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Is done by a third person | 6 | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Other(s) not my family member(2009) | 7 | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 32.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** 2009 Questionnaire: (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who mainly do the following familial items?... Clean the house

** 2009 RESPONSE: Always I, Usually I, Equally between me and spouse, Usually my spouse, Always my spouse, Other family member(s), Other(s) not family member

*** Keyword: Job, Cleaning the House

Table 2618 (if R has a spouse) person who prepares the meal

[Questionnaire] In your household who does the following things?... Prepares the meal

[VAR] DINNER1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always me | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Usually me | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| About equal or both together | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Usually my spouse/partner | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Always my spouse/partner | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Is done by a third person | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Job, Meal

Table 2619 (if R has a spouse) Way of sharing the household work

[Questionnaire] Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner?

[VAR] CJCHORDV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I do much more than my fair share of the household work | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| I do a bit more than my fair share of the household work | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| I do roughly my fair share of the household work | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 20.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| I do a bit less than my fair share of the household work | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| I do much less than my fair share of the household work | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2620 (if R has a spouse) person who makes decisions about choosing shared weekend activity

[Questionnaire] When you and your spouse/partner make decisions about choosing shared weekend activities, who has the final say?

[VAR] CJWKEND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Mostly me | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Mostly my spouse/partner | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Sometimes me/sometimes my spouse/partner | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| We decide together | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Someone else | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Decision

Table 2621 (if R has a spouse) person who has higher income

[Questionnaire] Considering all sources of income, between you and your spouse/partner, who has the higher income?

[VAR] CJINCOM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| My spouse/partner has no income | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| I have a much higher income | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| I have a higher income | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| We have about the same income | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| My spouse/partner has a higher income | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| My spouse/partner has a much higher income | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| I have no income | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2622 Frequency of work-family conflicts: I have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done

[Questionnaire] How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months?... I have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done

[VAR] WOKFAM1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Several times a week | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Several times a month | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Once or twice | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP(Doesn't apply/no job) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Job, Fatigue

Table 2623 Frequency of work-family conflicts: It has been difficult for me to fulfill my family responsibilities because of the amount of time I spent on my job

[Questionnaire] How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months?... It has been difficult for me to fulfill my family responsibilities because of the amount of time I spent on my job

[VAR] WOKFAM2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Several times a week | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Several times a month | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Once or twice | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| IAP(Doesn't apply/no job) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Job

Table 2624 Frequency of work-family conflicts: I have arrived at work too tired to function well because of the household work I had done

[Questionnaire] How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months?... I have arrived at work too tired to function well because of the household work I had done

[VAR] WOKFAM3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Several times a week | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Several times a month | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Once or twice | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 38.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| IAP(Doesn't apply/no job) | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Job, Fatigue, Workplace

Table 2625 Frequency of work-family conflicts: I have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of my family responsibilities

[Questionnaire] How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months?... I have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of my family responsibilities

[VAR] WOKFAM4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Several times a week | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a month | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Once or twice | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Never | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 38.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Workplace, Job

Table 2626 General satisfaction with the family life

[Questionnaire] All things considered, how satisfied are you with your family life?

[VAR] FAMSAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Completely satisfied | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very satisfied | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly satisfied | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 39.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Fairly dissatisfied | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Very dissatisfied | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Completely dissatisfied | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family, Satisfaction

Table 2627 Whether R's mother worked for a pay more than a year before R turned 14

[Questionnaire] Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as one year, after you were born and before you were 14?

[VAR] MAWK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, she worked for pay | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 54.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2628 R's working status when a child was under school age

[Questionnaire] Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time, or not at all... When a child was under school age?

[VAR] RWKCHL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Worked full-time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 42.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Worked part-time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Stayed at home | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Part-time Employment, Children

Table 2629 R's working status after the youngest child started school

[Questionnaire] Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time, or not at all... After the youngest child started school?

[VAR] RWKCHL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Worked full-time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 39.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Worked part-time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Stayed at home | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Part-time Employment

Table 2630 Spouse's working status when a child was under school age

[Questionnaire] What about your spouse/partner at that time -- did he or she work outside the home full-time, part-time, or not at all... When a child was under school age?

[VAR] SPWKCHL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Worked full-time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 44.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Worked part-time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Stayed at home | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Part-time Employment, Children

Table 2631 Spouse's working status after the youngest child started school

[Questionnaire] What about your spouse/partner at that time -- did he or she work outside the home full-time, part-time, or not at all... After the youngest child started school?

[VAR] SPWKCHL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Worked full-time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 40.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Worked part-time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Stayed at home | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Part-time Employment

Table 2632 Main decision-maker about bring up the children between R and the spouse

[Questionnaire] Who usually makes/made the decisions about how to bring up your children?

[VAR] CONJCHL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Mostly me | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Mostly my spouse/partner | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Sometimes me/sometimes my spouse/partner | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| We decide together/decided together | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Someone else | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Decision

Table 2633 Agree or disagree: You need to marry no matter what

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... You need to marry no matter what

[VAR] MARMUST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neither Agree nor Disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.9 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Can't choose/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Marriage

EASS 2006/2016 Family

Table 2633 Preference for the gender of a child

[Questionnaire] If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

[VAR] APPCCSXB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A boy | 1 | 15.9 | 43.2 | - | - | - | 30.3 | 28.7 | 27.6 | - | - | - | - | 13.5 |
| A girl | 2 | 13.1 | 39.9 | - | - | - | 46.9 | 47.4 | 45.1 | - | - | - | - | 15.6 |
| NO PREFERENCE | 3 | 10.7 | 16.3 | - | - | - | 22.8 | 23.3 | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | 9.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 59.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2004년 RESPONSE: A boy, A girl, DOESN'T MATTER

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2634 Desirability of three generations sharing a home

[Questionnaire] Do you think it desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?

[VAR] THRGEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Desirable | 1 | 12.5 | 61.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 |
| Undesirable | 2 | 8.6 | 35.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.9 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 85.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Elderly Parents, Children

Table 2635 Ideal number of children

[Questionnaire] What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

[VAR] IDLCHDN14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| One | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Two | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.1 | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Three | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Four | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Five or more | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Family Members

Table 2636 Number of older brothers (including the deceased)

[Questionnaire] How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased... Older brothers

[VAR] SIBNO1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 0 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.9 | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| One | 1 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Two | 2 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Three | 3 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Four | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Five | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Six | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Seven | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Nine | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2637 Number of older sisters (including the deceased)

[Questionnaire] How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased... Older sisters

[VAR] SIBNO2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 0 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.0 | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| One | 1 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Two | 2 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Three | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Four | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Five | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Six | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Seven | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Eight | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2638 Number of siblings – R

[Questionnaire] How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased... Yourself

[VAR] SIBNO3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| One | 1 | 22.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 100.0 | - | - | - | 12.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2639 Number of younger brothers (including the deceased)

[Questionnaire] How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased... Younger brothers

[VAR] SIBNO4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 0 | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 53.0 | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| One | 1 | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Two | 2 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Three | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Four | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Five | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Six | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2640 Number of younger sisters (including the deceased)

[Questionnaire] How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased... Younger sisters

[VAR] SIBNO5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 0 | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 58.1 | - | - | - | 6.9 |
| One | 1 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Two | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Three | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Four | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Five | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Six | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Seven | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 9.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2641 Number of siblings in total (including the deceased and the R)

[Questionnaire] How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased... Total

[VAR] SIBNO6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| One | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Two | 2 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.9 | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Three | 3 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Four | 4 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Five | 5 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Six | 6 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Seven | 7 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Eight | 8 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Nine | 9 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Ten | 10 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Eleven | 11 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Twelve | 12 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2642 Number of the spouse's older brothers (including the deceased)

[Questionnaire] (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased... Older brothers

[VAR] SPSIBNO1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 0 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| One | 1 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Two | 2 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Three | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Four | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Five | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Six | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Seven | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2643 Number of the spouse's older sisters (including the deceased)

[Questionnaire] (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased... Older sisters

[VAR] SPSIBNO2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 0 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.9 | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| One | 1 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Two | 2 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Three | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Four | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Five | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Six | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Seven | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2644 Number of the spouse's siblings – the Spouse

[Questionnaire] (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased... Your spouse

[VAR] SPSIBNO3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| One | 1 | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 64.3 | - | - | - | 7.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2645 Number of the spouse's younger brothers (including the deceased)

[Questionnaire] (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased... Younger brothers

[VAR] SPSIBNO4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 0 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.2 | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| One | 1 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Two | 2 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Three | 3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Four | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Five | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Six | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2646 Number of the spouse's younger sisters (including the deceased)

[Questionnaire] (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased... Younger sisters

[VAR] SPSIBNO5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 0 | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.0 | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| One | 1 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Two | 2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Three | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Four | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Five | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Six | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Seven | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2647 Number of the spouse's brothers and sisters in total (including the Spouse and the deceased)

[Questionnaire] (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased... Total

[VAR] SPSIBNO6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| One | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Two | 2 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Three | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Four | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Five | 5 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Six | 6 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Seven | 7 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Eight | 8 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Nine | 9 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Ten | 10 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Eleven | 11 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Twelve | 12 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2648 Number of sons (if R has children, including those who have left home or are deceased)

[Questionnaire] (IF R HAS CHILDREN) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased... Son

[VAR] SONNO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 0 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| One | 1 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.4 | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Two | 2 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Three | 3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Four | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Five | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Six | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2649 Number of daughters (if R has children, including those who have left home or are deceased)

[Questionnaire] (IF R HAS CHILDREN) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased... Daughter

[VAR] DAUNO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 0 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| One | 1 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.5 | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Two | 2 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Three | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Four | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Five | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Six | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Seven | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Eight | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2650 Child 1 who does not live with R: relation to R

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Relation to respondent

[VAR] AC1BOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1st son | 1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 1st daughter | 2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 2nd son | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2nd daughter | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd son | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd daughter | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th son | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th daughter | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th son | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th daughter | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2651 Child 1 who does not live with R: age

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC1OLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 20 years old | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 20-24 | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 25-29 | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 30-34 | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 35-39 | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 40-44 | 6 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 45-49 | 7 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 50-54 | 8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 55 or over | 9 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2652 Child 1 who does not live with R: marital status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] AC1MAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Divorce

Table 2653 Child 1 who does not live with R: employment status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] AC1EMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not employed | 2 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Job

Table 2654 Child 1 who does not live with R: how far does he/she live

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How far does [PERSON] live from you?

[VAR] AC1FAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Living abroad | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2655 Child 1 who does not live with R: frequency of face-to-face contacts

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC1SEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| About once a month | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Never | 8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2656 Child 1 who does not live with R: frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails)

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them... How often

do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC1CAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| About once a week | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Never | 8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2657 Child 2 who does not live with R: relation to R

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Relation to respondent

[VAR] AC2BOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1st son | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 1st daughter | 2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 2nd son | 3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 2nd daughter | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 3rd son | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3rd daughter | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th son | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th daughter | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th son | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th daughter | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2658 Child 2 who does not live with R: age

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC2OLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 20 years old | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 20-24 | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 25-29 | 3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 30-34 | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 35-39 | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 40-44 | 6 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 45-49 | 7 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 50-54 | 8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 55 or over | 9 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2659 Child 2 who does not live with R: marital status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] AC2MAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Divorce

Table 2660 Child 2 who does not live with R: employment status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] AC2EMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Not employed | 2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Job

Table 2661 Child 2 who does not live with R: how far does he/she live

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How far does [PERSON] live from you?

[VAR] AC2FAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Living abroad | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2662 Child 2 who does not live with R: frequency of face-to-face contacts

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC2SEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Never | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2663 Child 2 who does not live with R: frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails)

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC2CAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2664 Child 3 who does not live with R: relation to R

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Relation to respondent

[VAR] AC3BOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1st son | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 1st daughter | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 2nd son | 3 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2nd daughter | 4 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 3rd son | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3rd daughter | 6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 4th son | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th daughter | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th son | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th daughter | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2665 Child 3 who does not live with R: age

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC3OLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 20 years old | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 20-24 | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 25-29 | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 30-34 | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 35-39 | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 40-44 | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 45-49 | 7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 50-54 | 8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 55 or over | 9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2666 Child 3 who does not live with R: marital status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] AC3MAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Divorce

Table 2667 Child 3 who does not live with R: employment status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] AC3EMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not employed | 2 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Job

Table 2668 Child 3 who does not live with R: how far does he/she live

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How far does [PERSON] live from you?

[VAR] AC3FAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2017 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Living abroad | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2669 Child 3 who does not live with R: frequency of face-to-face contacts

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC3SEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2670 Child 3 who does not live with R: frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails)

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC3CAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2671 Child 4 who does not live with R: relation to R

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Relation to respondent

[VAR] AC4BOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1st son | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1st daughter | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2nd son | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 2nd daughter | 4 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 3rd son | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3rd daughter | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 4th son | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th daughter | 8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 5th son | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th daughter | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2672 Child 4 who does not live with R: age

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC4OLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 20-24 | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 25-29 | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 30-34 | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 35-39 | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 40-44 | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 45-49 | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50-54 | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 55 or over | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2673 Child 4 who does not live with R: marital status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] AC4MAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Divorce

Table 2674 Child 4 who does not live with R: employment status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] AC4EMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Not employed | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Job

Table 2675 Child 4 who does not live with R: how far does he/she live

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How far does [PERSON] live from you?

[VAR] AC4FAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Living abroad | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2676 Child 4 who does not live with R: frequency of face-to-face contacts

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC4SEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2677 Child 4 who does not live with R: frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails)

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC4CAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2678 Child 5 who does not live with R: relation to R

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Relation to respondent

[VAR] AC5BOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1st son | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1st daughter | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2nd son | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2nd daughter | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd son | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 3rd daughter | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 4th son | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th daughter | 8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th son | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th daughter | 10 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| other | 77 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2679 Child 5 who does not live with R: age

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC5OLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 25-29 | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 30-34 | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 35-39 | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 40-44 | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 45-49 | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50-54 | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 55 or over | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2680 Child 5 who does not live with R: marital status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] AC5MAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Divorce

Table 2681 Child 5 who does not live with R: employment status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] AC5EMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not employed | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Job

Table 2682 Child 5 who does not live with R: how far does he/she live

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How far does [PERSON] live from you?

[VAR] AC5FAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2683 Child 5 who does not live with R: frequency of face-to-face contacts

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC5SEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2684 Child 5 who does not live with R: frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails)

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC5CAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2685 Child 6 who does not live with R: relation to R

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Relation to respondent

[VAR] AC6BOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1st son | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1st daughter | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2nd son | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2nd daughter | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd son | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd daughter | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th son | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th daughter | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th son | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th daughter | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 6th daughter | 12 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| other | 77 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2686 Child 6 who does not live with R: age

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC6GOLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 25-29 | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 30-34 | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 35-39 | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 40-44 | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 45-49 | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 50-54 | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 55 or over | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2687 Child 6 who does not live with R: marital status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] AC6MAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Divorce

Table 2688 Child 6 who does not live with R: employment status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] AC6EMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not employed | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Job

Table 2689 Child 6 who does not live with R: how far does he/she live

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How far does [PERSON] live from you?

[VAR] AC6FAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2690 Child 6 who does not live with R: frequency of face-to-face contacts

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC6SEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2691 Child 6 who does not live with R: frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails)

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC6CAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2692 Child 7 who does not live with R: relation to R

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Relation to respondent

[VAR] AC7BOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 2nd son | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd son | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd daughter | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th son | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th daughter | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th daughter | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 7th daughter | 14 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| other | 77 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2693 Child 7 who does not live with R: age

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC7OLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 30-34 | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 35-39 | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 40-44 | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 45-49 | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 50-54 | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 55 or over | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2694 Child 7 who does not live with R: marital status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] AC7MAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Divorce

Table 2695 Child 7 who does not live with R: employment status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] AC7EMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Not employed | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Job

Table 2696 Child 7 who does not live with R: how far does he/she live

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How far does [PERSON] live from you?

[VAR] AC7FAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Living abroad | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2697 Child 7 who does not live with R: frequency of face-to-face contacts

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC7SEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2698 Child 7 who does not live with R: frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails)

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC7CAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2699 Child 8 who does not live with R: relation to R

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Relation to respondent

[VAR] AC8BOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1st son | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1st daughter | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2nd son | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2nd daughter | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd son | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd daughter | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th son | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th daughter | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th son | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th daughter | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2700 Child 8 who does not live with R: age

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC8OLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 40-44 | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 45-49 | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2701 Child 8 who does not live with R: marital status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] AC8MAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Divorce

Table 2702 Child 8 who does not live with R: employment status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] AC8EMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Not employed | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Job

Table 2703 Child 8 who does not live with R: how far does he/she live

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How far does [PERSON] live from you?

[VAR] AC8FAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2704 Child 8 who does not live with R: frequency of face-to-face contacts

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC8SEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2705 Child 8 who does not live with R: frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails)

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC8CAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2706 Child 9 who does not live with R: relation to R

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Relation to respondent

[VAR] AC9BOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1st son | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1st daughter | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2nd son | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2nd daughter | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd son | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd daughter | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th son | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th daughter | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th son | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th daughter | 10 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2707 Child 9 who does not live with R: age

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC9OLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 40-44 | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2708 Child 9 who does not live with R: marital status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] AC9MAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Divorce

Table 2709 Child 9 who does not live with R: employment status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] AC9EMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Not employed | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Job

Table 2710 Child 9 who does not live with R: how far does he/she live

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How far does [PERSON] live from you?

[VAR] AC9FAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2711 Child 9 who does not live with R: frequency of face-to-face contacts

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC9SEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2712 Child 9 who does not live with R: frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails)

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC9CAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2713 Child 10 who does not live with R: relation to R

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Relation to respondent

[VAR] AC10BOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1st son | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1st daughter | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2nd son | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 2nd daughter | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd son | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 3rd daughter | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th son | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 4th daughter | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th son | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 5th daughter | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 6th daughter | 12 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2714 Child 10 who does not live with R: age

[Questionnaire] f you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC10OLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 35-39 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2715 Child 10 who does not live with R: marital status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] AC10MAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Widowed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Divorced | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Divorce

Table 2716 Child 10 who does not live with R: employment status

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] AC10EMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Not employed | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children, Job

Table 2717 Child 10 who does not live with R: how far does he/she live

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How far does [PERSON] live from you?

[VAR] AC10FAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2718 Child 10 who does not live with R: frequency of face-to-face contacts

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC10SEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a month | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a year | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2719 Child 10 who does not live with R: frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails)

[Questionnaire] If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them...

How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

[VAR] AC10CAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a month | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| About once a year | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2720 Whether R's father is alive

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... Is [PERSON] alive?... Own Father

[VAR] RPAALI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Alive | 1 | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.5 | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Not alive | 2 | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.4 | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2721 Age of R's father

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How old is [PERSON]?... Own Father

[VAR] RPAOLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 40 or under years old | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 50-59 | 2 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| 60-69 | 3 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 70-79 | 4 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 80 or over | 5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2722 Marital status of R's father

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?... Own

Father

[VAR] RPAMAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.6 | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact, Divorce

Table 2723 Employment status of R's father

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?... Own Father

[VAR] RPAEMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.6 | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| Not employed | 2 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact, Job

Table 2724 Living arrangement of R's father

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... With whom is [PERSON] currently living?... Own Father

[VAR] RPACOH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married son | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Married daughter | 2 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Unmarried son or daughter | 3 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Spouse only | 4 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Alone | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| A care facility | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2725 How far R's father lives from R

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How far does [PERSON] live from you?... Own Father

[VAR] RPAFAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Living together | 0 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Living abroad | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2726 Frequency of face-to-face contacts with R's father

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?... Own Father

[VAR] RPASEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Living together | 0 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Daily | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once a week | 3 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| About once a month | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2727 Frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails) with R's father

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?... Own Father

[VAR] RPACAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Living together | 0 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Daily | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| About once a month | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2728 Whether R's mother is alive

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... Is [PERSON] alive?... Own Mother

[VAR] RMAALI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Alive | 1 | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 66.4 | - | - | - | 8.1 |
| Not alive | 2 | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.5 | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2729 Age of R's mother

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How old is [PERSON]?... Own Mother

[VAR] RMAOLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 40 or under years old | 1 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 50-59 | 2 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| 60-69 | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| 70-79 | 4 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 80 or over | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2730 Marital status of R's mother

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?... Own Mother

[VAR] RMAMAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.5 | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| Widowed | 2 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact, Divorce

Table 2731 Employment status of R's mother

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?... Own Mother

[VAR] RMAEMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not employed | 2 | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.0 | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact, Job

Table 2732 Living arrangement of R's mother

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... With whom is [PERSON] currently living?... Own Mother

[VAR] RMACOH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married son | 1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Married daughter | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Unmarried son or daughter | 3 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Spouse only | 4 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Alone | 5 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| A care facility | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2733 How far R's mother lives from R

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How far does [PERSON] live from you?... Own Mother

[VAR] RMAFAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Living together | 0 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Living abroad | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2734 Frequency of face-to-face contacts with R's mother

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?... Own Mother

[VAR] RMASEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Living together | 0 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Daily | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| About once a week | 3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| About once a month | 4 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2735 Frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails) with R's mother

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?... Own Mother

[VAR] RMACAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Living together | 0 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Daily | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| About once a week | 3 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| About once a month | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2736 Whether Spouse's father is alive

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... Is [PERSON] alive?... Spouse's Father

[VAR] SPPALI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Alive | 1 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not alive | 2 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.1 | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2737 Age of Spouse's father

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How old is [PERSON]?... Spouse's Father

[VAR] SPPOLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 40 or under years old | 1 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 50-59 | 2 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 60-69 | 3 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 70-79 | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| 80 or over | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 77.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2738 Marital status of Spouse's father

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?... Spouse's Father

[VAR] SPPMAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact, Divorce

Table 2739 Employment status of Spouse's father

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?... Spouse's Father

[VAR] SPPEMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not employed | 2 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact, Job

Table 2740 Living arrangement of Spouse's father

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... With whom is [PERSON] currently living?... Spouse's Father

[VAR] SPPCOH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married son | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Married daughter | 2 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Unmarried son or daughter | 3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Spouse only | 4 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Alone | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| A care facility | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2741 How far Spouse's father lives from R

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How far does [PERSON] live from you?... Spouse's Father

[VAR] SPPFAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Living together | 0 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Living abroad | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 77.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2742 Frequency of face-to-face contacts with Spouse's father

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?... Spouse's Father

[VAR] SPPSEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Living together | 0 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Daily | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| About once a month | 4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2743 Frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails) with Spouse's father

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?... Spouse's Father

[VAR] SPPCAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Living together | 0 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Daily | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| About once a week | 3 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| About once a month | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 77.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2744 Whether Spouse's mother is alive

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... Is [PERSON] alive?... Spouse's Mother

[VAR] SPMALI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Alive | 1 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.4 | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| Not alive | 2 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.3 | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2745 Age of Spouse's mother

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How old is [PERSON]?... Spouse's Mother

[VAR] SPMOLD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 40 or under years old | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50-59 | 2 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 60-69 | 3 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 70-79 | 4 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 80 or over | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 64.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2746 Marital status of Spouse's mother

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?... Spouse's Mother

[VAR] SPMMAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Widowed | 2 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 64.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact, Divorce

Table 2747 Employment status of Spouse's mother

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?... Spouse's Mother

[VAR] SPMEMP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not employed | 2 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.7 | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 64.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact, Job

Table 2748 Living arrangement of Spouse's mother

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... With whom is [PERSON] currently living?... Spouse's Mother

[VAR] SPMCOH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married son | 1 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Married daughter | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Unmarried son or daughter | 3 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Spouse only | 4 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Alone | 5 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| A care facility | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 64.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2749 How far Spouse's mother lives from R

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How far does [PERSON] live from you?... Spouse's Mother

[VAR] SPMFAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Living together | 0 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Next door, same building or same street | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Within 15 minutes' walk | 2 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train | 3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train | 4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train | 5 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| More than 3 hours by car or train | 6 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Living abroad | 7 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 64.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2750 Frequency of face-to-face contacts with Spouse's mother

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?... Spouse's Mother

[VAR] SPMSEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Living together | 0 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Daily | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once a week | 3 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| About once a month | 4 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 64.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2751 Frequency of other contacts (phone calls, letters, and e-mails) with Spouse's mother

[Questionnaire] Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents... How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?... Spouse's Mother

[VAR] SPMCAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Living together | 0 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Daily | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| About once a month | 4 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 64.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Contact

Table 2752 Agree or disagree on financial support: unmarried adult man for his own parent(s)

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above... Unmarried adult man ought to provide financial support for his(her) Own parent(s)

[VAR] UAMOPFF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 2753 Agree or disagree on financial support: unmarried adult woman for her own parent(s)

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above... Unmarried adult woman ought to provide financial support for his(her) Own parent(s)

[VAR] UAFOPFF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 2754 Agree or disagree on financial support: married adult man for his own parent(s)

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above... Married adult man ought to provide financial support for his(her) Own parent(s)

[VAR] MAMOPFF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.9 | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.8 | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 2755 Agree or disagree on financial support: married adult woman for her own parent(s)

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above... Married adult woman ought to provide financial support for his(her) Own parent(s)

[VAR] MAFOPFF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.7 | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 2756 Agree or disagree on financial support: married adult man for his parent(s)-in-law

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above... Married adult woman ought to provide financial support for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law

[VAR] MAMLPPF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.5 | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 2757 Agree or disagree on financial support: married adult woman for her parent(s)-in-law

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above... Married adult woman ought to provide financial support for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law

[VAR] MAFLPPF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.3 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.2 | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 2758 Frequency of providing financial support to R's own parent(s)

[Questionnaire] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?...

Providing financial support

[VAR] JACOPFF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Often | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Seldom | 4 | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not at all | 5 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 2759 Frequency of taking care of household chores for R's own parent(s)

[Questionnaire] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?...

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

[VAR] JACOPPP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Often | 2 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Seldom | 4 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Not at all | 5 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Meal, Job, Health

Table 2760 Frequency of listening to personal problems or concerns of R's parents

[Questionnaire] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?...

Listening to personal problems or concerns

[VAR] JACOPEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Often | 2 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Seldom | 4 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Emotional Support

**** This variable is not included in the EASS module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2761 Frequency of R's own parent(s) providing financial support to R

[Questionnaire] How frequently did your own parent(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?...

Providing financial support

[VAR] JOPACFF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Often | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Seldom | 4 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Not at all | 5 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 2762 Frequency of R's own parent(s) taking care of household chores for R

[Questionnaire] How frequently did your own parent(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?...

Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care)

[VAR] JOPACPP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Often | 2 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Seldom | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Never | 5 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 30.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Meal, Children

Table 2763 R's parents' frequency of listening to R's personal problems or concerns

[Questionnaire] How frequently did your own parent(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?...

Listening to personal problems or concerns

[VAR] JOPACEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Often | 2 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Seldom | 4 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not at all | 5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Emotional Support

**** This variable is not included in the EASS module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2764 Adult child whom R has the most frequent contact with

[Questionnaire] (IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)) Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days

[VAR] ACWHO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Eldest son | 1 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Younger son | 2 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Eldest daughter | 3 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Younger daughter | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Eldest son-in-law | 5 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Younger son-in-law | 6 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Eldest daughter-in-law | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Younger daughter-in-law | 8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No adult children | 99 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 91.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 51.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Contact, Internet

Table 2765 Whether the adult child with the most frequent contact living together with R

[Questionnaire] For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?

[VAR] ACWHOCOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| No | 2 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 91.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2766 Frequency of providing financial support to R's adult children

[Questionnaire] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q62 for the last 12 months?... Providing financial supports

[VAR] SEPACFF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Often | 2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Seldom | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not at all | 5 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 91.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Financial Support

Table 2767 Frequency of taking care of household chores for R's adult children

[Questionnaire] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q62 for the last 12 months?... Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care.)

[VAR] SEPACPP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Often | 2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Seldom | 4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not at all | 5 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 91.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 52.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Meal, Job

Table 2768 Frequency of listening to personal problems or concerns of R's adult children

[Questionnaire] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q62 for the last 12 months?... Listening to personal problems or concerns

[VAR] SEPACEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Often | 2 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Seldom | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 91.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Emotional Support

**** This variable is not included in the EASS module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2769 Frequency of R's adult children providing financial support to R

[Questionnaire] How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q62 for the last 12 months?... Providing financial support

[VAR] SACEPFF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Often | 2 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Seldom | 4 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not at all | 5 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 91.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 52.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Financial Support

Table 2770 Frequency of R's adult children taking care of household chores for R

[Questionnaire] How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q62 do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?... Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

[VAR] SACEPPP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Often | 2 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Seldom | 4 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not at all | 5 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 91.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 52.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Meal, Job, Health

Table 2771 R's children's frequency of listening to R's personal problems or concerns

[Questionnaire] How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q62 do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?... Listening to personal problems or concerns

[VAR] SACEPEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Often | 2 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Seldom | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 91.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children, Emotional Support

**** This variable is not included in the EASS module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2772 Frequency of providing financial support to R's parent(s)-in-law

[Questionnaire] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?... Providing financial support

[VAR] JACLPPF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Often | 2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Seldom | 4 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not at all | 5 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 2773 Frequency of taking care of household chores for R's parent(s)-in-law

[Questionnaire] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?... Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

[VAR] JACLPPP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Often | 2 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Seldom | 4 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not at all | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Meal, Job, Health

Table 2774 Frequency of listening to personal problems or concerns of R's parents-in-law

[Questionnaire] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?... Listening to personal problems or concerns

[VAR] JACLPEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Often | 2 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Seldom | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Not at all | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 2775 Frequency of R's parent(s)-in-law providing financial support to R

[Questionnaire] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did your parent(s)-in-law do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?... Providing financial support

[VAR] JLPACFF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Often | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Seldom | 4 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Not at all | 5 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 2776 Frequency of R's parent(s)-in-law taking care of household chores for R

[Questionnaire] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did your parent(s)-in-law do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?... Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)

[VAR] JLPACFF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Often | 2 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Seldom | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Not at all | 5 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.3 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 61.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Meal, Job, Children

Table 2777 R's parents-in-law's frequency of listening to R's personal problems or concerns

[Questionnaire] (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did your parent(s)-in-law do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?... Listening to personal problems or concerns

[VAR] JLPACEE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very frequently | 1 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Often | 2 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Sometimes | 3 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Seldom | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Not at all | 5 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Financial Support

**** This variable is not included in the EASS module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2778 Frequency of R doing household chores1: Preparing the evening meal

[Questionnaire] How often do you do the followings?... Prepare the evening meal

[VAR] HOUWK1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost everyday | 1 | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.0 | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| About once a week | 3 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| About once a month | 4 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Meal

Table 2779 Frequency of R doing household chores2: Doing the laundry

[Questionnaire] How often do you do the followings?... Do the laundry

[VAR] HOUWK2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost everyday | 1 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.5 | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| About once a week | 3 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| About once a month | 4 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Laundering

Table 2780 Frequency of R doing household chores3: Cleaning the house

[Questionnaire] How often do you do the followings?... Clean the house

[VAR] HOUWK3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost everyday | 1 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.3 | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| About once a week | 3 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| About once a month | 4 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Cleaning the House

Table 2781 Frequency of R doing household chores4: Making simple home repair

[Questionnaire] How often do you do the followings?... House chores

[VAR] HOUWK4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost everyday | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Several times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| About once a month | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.4 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| About once a year | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.0 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2782 Frequency of R doing household chores5: Shopping for everyday necessities

[Questionnaire] How often do you do the followings?... Grocery shopping

[VAR] HOUWK5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost everyday | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Several times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.3 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| About once a month | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Several times a year | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once a year | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Grocery shopping

Table 2783 Member of the family who is responsible for taking care of old parents

[Questionnaire] Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)

[VAR] ELDCARES

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Eldest son or his family | 1 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Any son or his family | 2 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Any daughter or her family | 3 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Any son or daughter, or his/her family | 4 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.1 | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| All children or their family | 5 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.2 | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| Children or their family are not responsible for taking care of old parents. | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| other | 77 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: Support

Table 2784 Opinions on family values: Husband should be older than wife

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Husband should be older than wife

[VAR] FAMVAL1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.5 | - | - | - | 5.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2785 Opinions on family values: It is not necessary to have children in marriage

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... It is not necessary to have children in marriage

[VAR] FAMVAL2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.3 | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2786 Opinions on family values: Married men are generally happier than unmarried men

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Married men are generally happier than unmarried men

[VAR] FAMVAL3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Happiness, Marriage

Table 2787 Opinions on family values: Married women are generally happier than unmarried women

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Married women are generally happier than unmarried women

[VAR] FAMVAL4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.1 | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Happiness, Marriage

Table 2788 Opinions on family values: It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married

[VAR] FAMVAL5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.3 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Marriage

Table 2789 Opinions on family values: People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... People who want to divorce must be wait until children are grown up

[VAR] FAMVAL6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Divorce, Children

Table 2790 Opinions on family values: Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage

[VAR] FAMVAL7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Divorce, Marriage

Table 2791 Opinions on gender roles: It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career.

[VAR] SEXROLE1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3.0 | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | 7.6 | - | - | 3.0 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 3.4 | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | 10.5 | - | - | 3.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 4.7 | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | 15.0 | - | - | 4.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 3.2 | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | 17.7 | - | - | 3.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 4.2 | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.8 | 20.8 | - | - | 4.2 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 2.3 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | 15.7 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 1.2 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | 12.7 | - | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 76.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2792 Opinions on gender roles: It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career

[VAR] SEXROLE123

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 |
| Fairly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.5 |
| Fairly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Couple

Table 2793 Opinions on gender roles: A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family.

[VAR] SEXROLE2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.5 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Money, Family, Family Members

Table 2794 Opinion on gender roles: Men ought to do a larger share of household work than they do now

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Men ought to do a larger share of household work than they do now

[VAR] SEXROLE3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2795 Opinions on gender roles4: During an economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid off before men

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... During economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid-off prior to men

[VAR] SEXROLE4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.0 | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.9 | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.1 | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2796 Opinion on patriarchy: The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances

[VAR] PATRACH1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 7.1 | 26.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.6 | 12.4 | - | - | 5.7 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 6.3 | 25.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.5 | 19.7 | - | - | 5.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 5.1 | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.8 | 26.7 | - | - | 6.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 1.4 | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | 14.4 | - | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 1.5 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | 14.4 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 0.3 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 7.6 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 0.2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 4.9 | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 76.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family, Authority

Table 2797 Opinion on patriarchy: The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances

[VAR] PATRACH123

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| Fairly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | 0.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.3 | 1.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.6 | 1.9 |
| Fairly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | 1.1 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family, Honor

Table 2798 Opinion on patriarchy: Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents

[VAR] PATRACH2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | 7.3 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | 14.5 | - | - | 3.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | 23.5 | - | - | 4.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | 22.2 | - | - | 2.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | 17.7 | - | - | 1.9 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | 9.3 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 5.4 | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Honor

Table 2799 Opinion on patriarchy: Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents

[VAR] PATRACH223

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| Fairly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | 0.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.3 | 0.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.6 | 1.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | 1.6 |
| Fairly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | 0.8 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family, Honor

Table 2800 Opinion on patriarchy: The eldest son should inherit a larger share of the property

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... The eldest son should inherit a larger share of the property

[VAR] PATRACH3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Property

Table 2801 Opinion on patriarchy: A child who has taken good care of parents should inherit a larger share of the property

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... A child who has taken good care of parents should inherit a larger share of the property

[VAR] PATRACH4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Support

Table 2802 Opinion on patriarchy: To continue the family line, one must have at least one son

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... To continue the family line, one must have at least one son

[VAR] PATRACH5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | 7.0 | - | - | 2.3 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | 9.5 | - | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | 10.3 | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.2 | 19.1 | - | - | 3.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | 20.6 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | 18.9 | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 14.6 | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2803 Opinion on patriarchy: To continue the family line, one must have at least one son

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... To continue the family line, one must have at least one son

[VAR] PATRACH523

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | 0.6 |
| Fairly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | 0.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | 1.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | 1.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | 1.1 |
| Fairly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | 0.4 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 9IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** Keyword: Children

Table 2804 Opinion on patriarchy: If husband's family and wife's family need help at the same time, a married woman should help husband's family first

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... If husband's family and wife's family need help at the same time, a married woman should help husband's family first

[VAR] PATRACH6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2805 Opinion on patriarchy: One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own

[VAR] PATRACH7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | 11.3 | - | - | 3.0 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | 19.8 | - | - | 4.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.1 | 23.8 | - | - | 4.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | 24.9 | - | - | 2.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | 11.8 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 5.3 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 3.0 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members

Table 2806 Opinion on patriarchy: One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own

[VAR] PATRACH723

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly disagree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | 0.1 |
| Fairly disagree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | 0.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | 0.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | 1.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | 1.7 |
| Fairly agree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.5 | 0.9 |
| Strongly agree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members

Table 2807 Life satisfaction level

[Questionnaire] All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

[VAR] LIFESAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Very Satisfied | 1 | 1.5 | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.9 |
| | 2 | 6.9 | - | 32.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 37.7 | - | 32.3 | 35.9 | 10.1 |
| | 3 | 8.9 | - | 42.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 40.2 | - | 47.7 | 42.7 | 12.9 |
| | 4 | 3.8 | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | 16.2 | 17.5 | 4.5 |
| Very Dissatisfied | 5 | 1.0 | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Satisfaction

Table 2808 Frequency of having a family supper

[Questionnaire] How often do you and your family have a supper together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living with you.

[VAR] FAMDINN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost everyday | 1 | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.5 | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | - | - | - | 3.3 |
| About once a week | 3 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| About once a month | 4 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 79.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Meal

Table 2809 Frequency of doing leisure activities with the family

[Questionnaire] How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living with you.

[VAR] FAMLEIS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost everyday | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| About once a week | 3 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| About once a month | 4 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| About once a year | 6 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 79.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 9.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 89.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Leisure

Table 2810 Year that R married current spouse

[Questionnaire] When did you marry your current spouse?, and how old were you at that time?

[VAR] MARYEAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910-1940 | 1 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1940-1949 | 2 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1950-1959 | 3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1960-1969 | 4 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 1970-1979 | 5 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 1980-1989 | 6 | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 1990-1999 | 7 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| 2000-2009 | 8 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 2010 and later | 9 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Marriage

Table 2811 Age that R married current spouse

[Questionnaire] When did you marry your current spouse?, and how old were you at that time?

[VAR] MARAGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 15-19 | 1 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 20-24 | 2 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.8 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| 25-29 | 3 | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.6 | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| 30-34 | 4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 35-39 | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 40 or over | 6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Marriage

Table 2812 Whether the current marriage is R's first marriage

[Questionnaire] Was it the first marriage for you?

[VAR] RFSTMR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 69.5 | - | - | - | 8.4 |
| No | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: Marriage

Table 2813 R's age for his/her first marriage

[Questionnaire] (IF IT WAS NOT THE FIRST MARRIAGE) How old were you when you married first time?

[VAR] RFSTMRAG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 16 years old | 16 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 19 | 19 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 20 | 20 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 22 | 22 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 23 | 23 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 24 | 24 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 25 | 25 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 26 | 26 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 27 | 27 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 28 | 28 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 29 | 29 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 30 | 30 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 32 | 32 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 34 | 34 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2814 Whether the current marriage is Spouse's first marriage

[Questionnaire] Was it the first marriage for your spouse?

[VAR] SPFSTMR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 68.9 | - | - | - | 8.3 |
| No | 2 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 28.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: Marriage

Table 2815 How R got to know the current spouse at first

[Questionnaire] How did you get to know your current spouse for the first time?

[VAR] KNWSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| By arrangement | 1 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| By introduction | 2 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| By myself | 3 | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2816 (If it was by arrangement or introduction) person who arranged the first meeting

[Questionnaire] Who arranged or introduced the first meeting?

[VAR] KNWSPWHO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Siblings or cousins | 1 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Parents or other relatives | 2 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Friends or schoolmates | 3 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Colleagues | 4 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Matchmaker or match-maker company | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neighbors or other elders (not kin) | 6 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| other | 77 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 89.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2817 Where R met the current spouse (if R got to know the spouse by his/herself)

[Questionnaire] Where did you meet your spouse?

[VAR] KNWSPWHE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| In neighborhood | 1 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| At school | 2 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| At workplace | 3 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| At a gathering | 4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| At family or friend's wedding | 5 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Religious organization | 6 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| At a cafe | 7 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| At a nightclub | 8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| other | 77 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2818 Parents' influence on the marriage decision with the current spouse

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you think your own parent(s) influenced your decision of the current marriage partner?

[VAR] OPMARINF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Fairly much | 2 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Not too much | 3 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Not at all | 4 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Parents not alive at that time | 5 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Marriage

Table 2819 Emotional intimacy with the spouse1: My spouse listens to my troubles

[Questionnaire] How true is each of the following statements to you?... My spouse listens to my troubles

[VAR] SPLISTN1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very true | 1 | 4.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Quite true | 2 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat true | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Neither true nor untrue | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Somewhat untrue | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Quite untrue | 7 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not true at all | 8 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2820 Emotional intimacy with the spouse2: My spouse speaks his/her troubles to me

[Questionnaire] How true is each of the following statements to you?... My spouse speaks his/her troubles to me

[VAR] SPLISTN2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very true | 1 | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Quite true | 2 | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat true | 3 | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Neither true nor untrue | 4 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat untrue | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Quite untrue | 7 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Not true at all | 8 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2821 Frequency of R's spouse doing household chores1: Preparing the evening meal

[Questionnaire] How often does your spouse do the followings?... Prepare the evening meal

[VAR] SPHOUWK1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost everyday | 1 | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| About once a week | 3 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| About once a month | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Meal

Table 2822 Frequency of R's spouse doing household chores2: Doing the laundry

[Questionnaire] How often does your spouse do the followings?... Do the laundry

[VAR] SPHOUWK2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost everyday | 1 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| About once a week | 3 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| About once a month | 4 | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Laundering

Table 2823 Frequency of R's spouse doing household chores3: Cleaning the house

[Questionnaire] How often does your spouse do the followings?... Clean the house

[VAR] SPHOUWK3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost everyday | 1 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Several times a week | 2 | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| About once a week | 3 | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| About once a month | 4 | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Several times a year | 5 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| About once a year | 6 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, Cleaning the House

Table 2824 Frequency of R's spouse doing household chores4: Making simple home repair

[Questionnaire] How often does your spouse do the followings?... House chores

[VAR] SPHOUWK4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost everyday | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Several times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| About once a month | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Several times a year | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| About once a year | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job, House Chores

Table 2825 Frequency of R's spouse doing household chores5: Shopping for everyday necessities

[Questionnaire] How often does your spouse do the followings?... Grocery shopping

[VAR] SPHOUWK5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost everyday | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a week | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| About once a month | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a year | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About once a year | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Less than once a year | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

*** Keyword: Job, Grocery shopping

Table 2826 Family decision maker1: Children's discipline and education

[Questionnaire] Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?... Children's discipline and education

[VAR] CONJPWR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always I | 1 | 1.4 | 6.4 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Usually I | 2 | 3.4 | 15.3 | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Equally between me and spouse | 3 | 5.7 | 29.1 | 32.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.5 | - | - | - | 7.7 |
| Usually my spouse | 4 | 2.3 | 9.7 | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Always my spouse | 5 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Other family member(s) | 6 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 86.3 | 35.8 | 34.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Decision, Children, Discipline

Table 2827 Family decision maker2: support for one's own parents

[Questionnaire] Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?... Support for my own parents

[VAR] CONJPWR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always I | 1 | 0.9 | 7.1 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Usually I | 2 | 2.2 | 13.1 | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Equally between me and spouse | 3 | 4.7 | 30.8 | 36.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.9 | - | - | - | 7.7 |
| Usually my spouse | 4 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Always my spouse | 5 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Other family member(s) | 6 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 2.3 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.5 | 35.4 | 36.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 84.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Decision

Table 2828 Family decision maker3: purchasing higher cost items

[Questionnaire] Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?... Purchase higher cost items

[VAR] CONJPWR3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always I | 1 | 1.1 | 5.1 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Usually I | 2 | 2.2 | 9.0 | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Equally between me and spouse | 3 | 8.2 | 38.1 | 40.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.2 | - | - | - | 9.9 |
| Usually my spouse | 4 | 1.8 | 9.4 | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Always my spouse | 5 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Other family member(s) | 6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 32.6 | 32.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Decision

**** This variable is not included in the EASS module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2829 Family decision maker4: Investment and asset management

[Questionnaire] (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?... Investment and asset management

[VAR] CONJPWR4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Always I | 1 | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Usually I | 2 | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Equally between me and spouse | 3 | - | - | 31.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Usually my spouse | 4 | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Always my spouse | 5 | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Other family member(s) | 6 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 32.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(09)

*** Keyword: Decision, Property

**** This variable is not included in the EASS module, but only KGSS included it

Table 2830 Satisfaction in marriage

[Questionnaire] Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

[VAR] MARSAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very Satisfied | 1 | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 2 | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.1 | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | 3 | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 4 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Very Dissatisfied | 5 | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Satisfaction, Marriage

Table 2831 Amount of the financial assistance from R's parents after marriage

[Questionnaire] Have you received any financial assistance from your own parent(s) for things such as house purchase, renting a house, or doing a business since marriage, and how much?

[VAR] FINSUPOP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Some | 2 | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Not at all | 3 | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2832 Amount of the financial assistance from R's parents-in-law after marriage

[Questionnaire] Have you received any financial assistance from your parent(s)-in-law for things such as house purchase, renting a house, and doing a business since marriage, and how much?

[VAR] FINSUPLP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Some | 2 | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not at all | 3 | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 84.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2833 R's health condition

[Questionnaire] Next, I will ask you about your family's health. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?... Your health
[VAR] HEALR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| 2 | 2 | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.3 | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| 3 | 3 | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.4 | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| 4 | 4 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Very poor | 5 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Health

Table 2834 Spouse's health condition

[Questionnaire] Next, I will ask you about your family's health. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?... Your spouse's health
[VAR] HEALSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 2 | 2 | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.8 | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| 3 | 3 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| 4 | 4 | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Very poor | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 35.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Health

Table 2835 R's father's health condition

[Questionnaire] Next, I will ask you about your family's health. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?... Your father's health
[VAR] HEALOP1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 2 | 2 | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| 3 | 3 | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| 4 | 4 | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Very poor | 5 | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 89.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 50.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Health

Table 2836 R's mother's health condition

[Questionnaire] Next, I will ask you about your family's health. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?... Your mother's health
[VAR] HEALOP2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 2 | 2 | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 3 | 3 | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| 4 | 4 | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Very poor | 5 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 85.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 91.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Health

Table 2837 R's father-in-law's health condition

[Questionnaire] Next, I will ask you about your family's health. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?... Your father-in-law's health
[VAR] HEALLP1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 2 | 2 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 3 | 3 | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 4 | 4 | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Very poor | 5 | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Health

Table 2838 R's mother-in-law's health condition

[Questionnaire] Next, I will ask you about your family's health. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?... Your mother-in-law's health

[VAR] HEALLP2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 2 | 2 | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 3 | 3 | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 4 | 4 | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Very poor | 5 | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 90.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 64.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Health

Table 2839 Size of the region R lived in the longest before the age 15

[Questionnaire] Where did you live the longest before age 15?

[VAR] LIVE15YR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A big city | 1 | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.7 | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| A medium or small-sized city | 2 | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| A town | 3 | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| A rural village | 4 | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16)

Table 2840 Men's appropriate age to get married

[Questionnaire] What do you think is the appropriate age to get married in Korea? Please write the age in number of years for male and female separately. Marriage here means first marriage... Male

[VAR] XYMARAGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 23 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 24 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 25 | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 26 | 26 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 27 | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 28 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 29 | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 30 | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| 31 | 31 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 32 | 32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 33 | 33 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 34 | 34 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 35 | 35 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 36 | 36 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 37 | 37 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 38 | 38 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 39 | 39 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 40 | 40 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 45 | 45 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Marriage

Table 2841 Women's appropriate age to get married

[Questionnaire] What do you think is the appropriate age to get married in Korea? Please write the age in number of years for male and female separately. Marriage here means first marriage... Female

[VAR] XXMARAGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 19 | 19 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 20 | 20 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 22 | 22 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 23 | 23 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 24 | 24 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 25 | 25 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 26 | 26 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 27 | 27 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 28 | 28 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 27 | 29 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 30 | 30 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.2 | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 31 | 31 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 32 | 32 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| 33 | 33 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 34 | 34 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 35 | 35 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 36 | 36 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 37 | 37 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 39 | 39 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Marriage

Table 2842 Opinion on women employment: It's not good for a pre-school child if the mother is working

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... When a mother gets employed, her preschool children would suffer

[VAR] KIDSUFFR16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Fairly disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Children

EASS 2008/2018 Globalization & Culture

Table 2843 Frequency of watching Japanese animations

[Questionnaire] How often do you watch... Japanese animation

[VAR] JPANIM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Often | 1 | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Sometimes | 2 | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Seldom | 3 | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.8 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | 51.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.4 | - | - | 5.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Animation

Table 2844 Frequency of watching Chinese movies

[Questionnaire] How often do you watch... Chinese movies

[VAR] CNFILM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Often | 1 | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Sometimes | 2 | - | 35.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | 3.4 |
| Seldom | 3 | - | 26.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | - | - | 3.2 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | 34.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.6 | - | - | 4.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Movie

Table 2845 Frequency of watching Korean TV dramas

[Questionnaire] How often do you watch... Korean TV drama

[VAR] KRDRAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Often | 1 | - | 44.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.5 | - | - | 4.9 |
| Sometimes | 2 | - | 41.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.1 | - | - | 4.6 |
| Seldom | 3 | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: TV Drama

Table 2846 Whether R did the fortune-telling of name when considering the name of the child (if R has a child)

[Questionnaire] (Only those who have child) Did you do fortune-telling of name, when you thought your child's name?

[VAR] CHLDNAME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 29.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| No | 2 | - | 43.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 26.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Children

Table 2847 Extent of caring about the auspicious or ominous day for special occasions

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?

[VAR] DAYCHOOS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | 1.2 |
| Fairly much | 2 | - | 26.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.5 | - | - | 3.0 |
| Not too much | 3 | - | 32.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.7 | - | - | 4.1 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | 29.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.8 | - | - | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2848 Frequency of visit the grave of deceased family members in the past year

[Questionnaire] How many times in the past year did you visit the grave of your deceased family members?

[VAR] GRAVEFRQ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.5 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Once | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | 0.9 |
| Twice | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Three times | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Four times | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Five times or more | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Grave

Table 2849 Frequency of visit a place to pray for good luck

[Questionnaire] How many times in the past year did you go to a place to pray for good luck (academic and business success, health, etc)?

[VAR] WISHPLAC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| None | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 78.6 | - | - | 3.7 |
| Once | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Twice | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Three times | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Four times | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Five times or more | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Wish

Table 2850 Whether R has charm and/or amulet for good luck

[Questionnaire] I have charm and/or amulet close to me for good luck.

[VAR] HAVECHRM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 80.5 | - | - | 3.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Amulet

Table 2851 Characteristics to consider when making friends1: Honesty

[Questionnaire] When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?... Honest
[VAR] FRIEND1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | 71.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| Important | 2 | - | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neither important nor unimportant | 3 | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not important | 4 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Friends

Table 2852 Characteristics to consider when making friends2: Responsibility

[Questionnaire] When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?...

Responsible

[VAR] FRIEND2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | 59.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 |
| Important | 2 | - | 32.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither important nor unimportant | 3 | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Not important | 4 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends

Table 2853 Characteristics to consider when making friends3: Intelligence

[Questionnaire] When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?...

Intelligent

[VAR] FRIEND3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | 17.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Important | 2 | - | 35.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither important nor unimportant | 3 | - | 33.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Not important | 4 | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends

Table 2854 Characteristics to consider when making friends4: Being cultured

[Questionnaire] When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?... Cultured

[VAR] FRIEND4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | 17.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Important | 2 | - | 36.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither important nor unimportant | 3 | - | 34.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Not important | 4 | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends

Table 2855 Characteristics to consider when making friends5: Wealth

[Questionnaire] When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?... Wealth

[VAR] FRIEND5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Important | 2 | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Neither important nor unimportant | 3 | - | 38.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| Not important | 4 | - | 34.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | 13.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends

Table 2856 Characteristics to consider when making friends6: Power

[Questionnaire] When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?... Power

[VAR] FRIEND6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Important | 2 | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither important nor unimportant | 3 | - | 41.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Not important | 4 | - | 32.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Political Power

Table 2857 Characteristics to consider when making friends7: Loyalty

[Questionnaire] When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?... Loyal

[VAR] FRIEND7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Important | 2 | - | 41.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Neither important nor unimportant | 3 | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Not important | 4 | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends

Table 2858 Characteristics to consider when making friends8: Warm-heartedness

[Questionnaire] When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?...

Warm-hearted

[VAR] FRIENDS8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | 50.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Important | 2 | - | 39.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Neither important nor unimportant | 3 | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not important | 4 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Not important at all | 5 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends

Table 2859 Complying with the majority1: it is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own.

[VAR] ACCMAJTY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | 1.0 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | 26.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.5 | - | - | 2.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.9 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 6 | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2860 Complying with the majority2: one should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them.

[VAR] NOCOMPLNT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | 30.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.7 | - | - | 3.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 6 | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2861 In-group bias1: When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends

[VAR] COMPFRND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | - | 0.2 | |
| Agree | 2 | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | 0.7 | |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | 1.0 | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | 1.2 | |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | 28.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | 3.0 | |
| Disagree | 6 | - | 25.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | 3.1 | |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.7 | - | - | 2.2 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Private Firm, Friends

Table 2862 In-group bias2: I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society

[VAR] PRDTOWN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | 1.5 | |
| Agree | 2 | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | 2.6 | |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | 27.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | 3.2 | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | 18.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | 2.2 | |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | 0.8 | |
| Disagree | 6 | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | 0.7 | |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | 0.5 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Pride

Table 2863 Opinion on hierarchy1: A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them

[VAR] OBEYSUP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | 0.6 | |
| Agree | 2 | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | 1.2 | |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.0 | - | - | 2.7 | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | - | 1.7 | |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | 25.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | - | - | 3.1 | |
| Disagree | 6 | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | 1.5 | |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | 0.7 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Subordinate

Table 2864 Opinion on hierarchy2: If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything

[VAR] LEADRALL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 8.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | - | - | 0.8 | |
| Agree | 2 | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | 1.5 | |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | 21.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | - | - | 2.3 | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | 1.4 | |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | 26.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.7 | - | - | 3.2 | |
| Disagree | 6 | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | 1.7 | |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | 0.7 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Decision

Table 2865 Risk taking1: A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life

[VAR] MORERISK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | 2.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.1 | - | - | 2.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | 2.6 |
| Disagree | 6 | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2866 Risk taking2: With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky

[VAR] HIGHRTRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | 1.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | 29.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.0 | - | - | 3.3 |
| Disagree | 6 | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.1 | - | - | 2.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Money

Table 2867 Preference level to (Western) classical music

[Questionnaire] How much do you like the following genres of music?... [Western] classical music

[VAR] MUSIC1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Like very much | 1 | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Like | 2 | - | 23.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Neutral | 3 | - | 41.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| Dislike | 4 | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Dislike very much | 5 | - | 7.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 9.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2868 Preference level to rock music

[Questionnaire] How much do you like the following genres of music?... Rock

[VAR] MUSIC2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Like very much | 1 | - | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Like | 2 | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Neutral | 3 | - | 30.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Dislike | 4 | - | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| Dislike very much | 5 | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2869 Preference level to Jazz/Blues

[Questionnaire] How much do you like the following genres of music?... Jazz/Blues

[VAR] MUSIC3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Like very much | 1 | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Like | 2 | - | 25.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Neutral | 3 | - | 37.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Dislike | 4 | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Dislike very much | 5 | - | 7.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2870 Preference level to popular music

[Questionnaire] How much do you like the following genres of music?... Popular music

[VAR] MUSIC4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Like very much | 1 | - | 25.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Like | 2 | - | 54.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Neutral | 3 | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Dislike | 4 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Dislike very much | 5 | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Pop Music

Table 2871 Preference level to traditional music

[Questionnaire] How much do you like the following genres of music?... [Country's specific] traditional music

[VAR] MUSIC5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Like very much | 1 | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Like | 2 | - | 36.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neutral | 3 | - | 36.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Dislike | 4 | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Dislike very much | 5 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 1.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2872 Number of acquaintances engaged in sex-related entertainments abroad

[Questionnaire] When people go abroad, some of them may engage in sex-related entertainments. Do you know that any of your friends, coworkers, or neighbors had any of these when they went abroad?

[VAR] SEXENJ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes, many of them | 1 | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Yes, some of them | 2 | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Yes, few of them | 3 | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| None of them | 4 | - | 62.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends, Colleagues, Neighbor

Table 2873 The region that R's acquaintances engaged in sex-related entertainments1: East Asian countries

[Questionnaire] If they did, do you happen to know in which countries they had those sex-related entertainments? (plural answers)... East Asian countries

[VAR] SEXENJW1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Yes | 1 | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 69.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: East Asia

Table 2874 The region that R's acquaintances engaged in sex-related entertainments2: South East Asian countries

[Questionnaire] If they did, do you happen to know in which countries they had those sex-related entertainments? (plural answers)... South East Asian countries

[VAR] SEXENJW2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Yes | 1 | - | 22.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 69.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2875 The region that R's acquaintances engaged in sex-related entertainments3: Europe

[Questionnaire] If they did, do you happen to know in which countries they had those sex-related entertainments? (plural answers)... Europe

[VAR] SEXENJW3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Yes | 1 | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 69.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2876 The region that R's acquaintances engaged in sex-related entertainments4: North America

[Questionnaire] If they did, do you happen to know in which countries they had those sex-related entertainments? (plural answers)... North America

[VAR] SEXENJW4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Yes | 1 | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 69.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2877 The region that R's acquaintances engaged in sex-related entertainments5: Other

[Questionnaire] If they did, do you happen to know in which countries they had those sex-related entertainments? (plural answers)... Other

[VAR] SEXENJW5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | 29.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Yes | 1 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 69.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2878 Frequency of talking about international issues

[Questionnaire] How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

[VAR] INTLAF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost everyday | 1 | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Several times a week | 2 | - | 11.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | 1.2 |
| About once a week | 3 | - | 16.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | 2.1 |
| About once a month | 4 | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | 2.3 |
| Several times a year | 5 | - | 17.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | - | 2.1 |
| About once a year | 6 | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | - | 0.7 |
| Never | 7 | - | 24.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | 2.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Family Members, Friends

Table 2879 Sources of learning international issues1: newspapers

[Questionnaire] From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply...

Newspapers

[VAR] INTLNEW1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | 56.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 78.9 | - | - | 7.5 |
| Yes | 1 | - | 43.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | 4.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: International News, News

Table 2880 Sources of learning international issues2: radio

[Questionnaire] From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply... Radio

[VAR] INTLNEW2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | 87.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 88.7 | - | - | 10.1 |
| Yes | 1 | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: International News

Table 2881 Sources of learning international issues3: TV

[Questionnaire] From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply... TV

[VAR] INTLNEW3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | 20.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.7 | - | - | 2.5 |
| Yes | 1 | - | 79.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 75.3 | - | - | 9.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: International News, TV

Table 2882 Sources of learning international issues4: Internet

[Questionnaire] From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply... Internet
 [VAR] INTLNEW4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | 54.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.1 | - | - | 5.4 |
| Yes | 1 | - | 45.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 62.9 | - | - | 6.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: International News, Internet

Table 2883 Sources of learning international issues5: People

[Questionnaire] From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply... Persons
 [VAR] INTLNEW5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | 73.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 69.4 | - | - | 8.3 |
| Yes | 1 | - | 26.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | 3.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | - | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: International News

Table 2884 Sources of learning international issues6: Other

[Questionnaire] From which of the following sources do you learn international news?... Other
 [VAR] INTLNEW6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | 99.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 99.6 | - | - | 11.4 |
| Yes | 1 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: International News

Table 2885 Sources of learning international issues7: Social Media

[Questionnaire] From which of the following sources do you learn international news?... Social Media
 [VAR] SOCINEWS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 75.4 | - | - | 3.5 |
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | - | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: International News, Social Media, SNS, Kakao Talk, Facebook

Table 2886 Overseas trip experiences1: Ever visited China

[Questionnaire] Have you ever been to (country or region)?... China
 [VAR] TRVLCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 24.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.4 | - | - | 3.4 |
| No | 2 | - | 75.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 62.6 | - | - | 8.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2887 Overseas trip experiences2: Ever visited Japan

[Questionnaire] Have you ever been to (country or region)?... Japan
 [VAR] TRVLJP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.7 | - | - | 3.7 |
| No | 2 | - | 75.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57.3 | - | - | 7.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2888 Overseas trip experiences3: Ever visited Taiwan

[Questionnaire] Have you ever been to (country or region)?... Taiwan
 [VAR] TRVLTW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | 1.2 |
| No | 2 | - | 93.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82.9 | - | - | 10.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2889 Overseas trip experiences4: Ever visited South East Asia

[Questionnaire] Have you ever been to (country or region)?... South East Asia

[VAR] TRVLSEA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 26.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.5 | - | - | 3.8 |
| No | 2 | - | 73.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56.5 | - | - | 7.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2890 Overseas trip experiences5: Ever visited Europe

[Questionnaire] Have you ever been to (country or region)?... Europe

[VAR] TRVLEUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | 1.8 |
| No | 2 | - | 89.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 76.4 | - | - | 9.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2891 Overseas trip experiences6: Ever visited North America

[Questionnaire] Have you ever been to (country or region)?... North America

[VAR] TRVLNAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | - | - | 1.4 |
| No | 2 | - | 90.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 84.4 | - | - | 10.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2892 Whether R has a foreign acquaintances1: Chinese

[Questionnaire] Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?... China

[VAR] ACQTCN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | - | - | 2.0 |
| No | 2 | - | 84.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 76.7 | - | - | 9.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2893 Whether R has a foreign acquaintances2: Japanese

[Questionnaire] Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?... Japan

[VAR] ACQTJP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | 1.8 |
| No | 2 | - | 85.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 79.9 | - | - | 9.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2894 Whether R has a foreign acquaintances3: Taiwanese

[Questionnaire] Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?... Taiwan

[VAR] ACQTTW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | 96.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 92.4 | - | - | 10.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2895 Whether R has a foreign acquaintances4: South East Asian

[Questionnaire] Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?... South East Asia

[VAR] ACQTSEA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | 1.3 |
| No | 2 | - | 90.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82.9 | - | - | 10.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2896 Whether R has a foreign acquaintances5: European

[Questionnaire] Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?... Europe

[VAR] ACQTEUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | 92.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 88.4 | - | - | 10.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2897 Whether R has a foreign acquaintances6: North American

[Questionnaire] Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?... North America

[VAR] ACQTNAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | 1.4 |
| No | 2 | - | 87.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 84.1 | - | - | 9.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2898 Accepting foreign people as the co-workers1: Japanese

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)...Working alongside me in my job... Japan

[VAR] SD1JP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 79.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 83.0 | - | - | 9.3 |
| No | 2 | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | 2.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Workplace, Colleagues, Japanese

Table 2899 Accepting foreign people as the co-workers2: Taiwanese

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)...Working alongside me in my job... Taiwan

[VAR] SD1TW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 78.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82.1 | - | - | 9.2 |
| No | 2 | - | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | 2.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Workplace, Colleagues

Table 2900 Accepting foreign people as the co-workers3: Chinese

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)... Working alongside me in my job... China

[VAR] SD1CN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 76.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 75.8 | - | - | 8.7 |
| No | 2 | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.9 | - | - | 2.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Workplace, Colleagues

Table 2901 Accepting foreign people as the co-workers4: South East Asian

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)... Working alongside me in my job... South East Asia

[VAR] SD1SEA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 76.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 80.5 | - | - | 9.0 |
| No | 2 | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | - | 2.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Workplace, Colleagues, East-Asian

Table 2902 Accepting foreign people as the co-workers5: North American

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... Working alongside me in my job... North America

[VAR] SDINAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 82.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 85.0 | - | - | 9.6 | |
| No | 2 | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.9 | - | - | 1.8 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Workplace, Colleagues

Table 2903 Accepting foreign people as the co-workers6: European

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... Working alongside me in my job... Europe

[VAR] SDIEUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 81.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 83.6 | - | - | 9.5 | |
| No | 2 | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | 2.0 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.1 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Workplace, Colleagues, European

Table 2904 Accepting foreign people as neighbors1: Japanese

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... On my street as neighbors... Japan

[VAR] SD2JP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 84.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 86.4 | - | - | 9.8 | |
| No | 2 | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | 1.6 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.1 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Japanese, Neighbor

Table 2905 Accepting foreign people as neighbors2: Taiwanese

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... On my street as neighbors... Taiwan

[VAR] SD2TW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 82.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 86.4 | - | - | 9.6 | |
| No | 2 | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | - | - | 1.8 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | 0.1 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Taiwanese, Neighbor

Table 2906 Accepting foreign people as neighbors3: Chinese

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... On my street as neighbors... China

[VAR] SD2CN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 80.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 77.9 | - | - | 9.1 | |
| No | 2 | - | 18.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | 2.3 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | 0.1 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Neighbor

Table 2907 Accepting foreign people as neighbors4: South East Asian

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... On my street as neighbors... South East Asia

[VAR] SD2SEA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 79.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 82.7 | - | - | 9.3 | |
| No | 2 | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | 2.1 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.1 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Neighbor, East-Asian

Table 2908 Accepting foreign people as neighbors5: North American

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... On my street as neighbors... North America

[VAR] SD2NAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 85.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 86.9 | - | - | 9.9 |
| No | 2 | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Neighbor

Table 2909 Accepting foreign people as neighbors6: European

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... On my street as neighbors... Europe

[VAR] SD2EUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 84.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 86.4 | - | - | 9.8 |
| No | 2 | - | 14.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Neighbor, European

Table 2910 Accepting foreign people as close kin by marriage1: Japanese

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... As close kin by marriage... Japan

[VAR] SD3JP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 65.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 73.3 | - | - | 7.9 |
| No | 2 | - | 34.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | 3.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: Japanese

Table 2911 Accepting foreign people as close kin by marriage2: Taiwanese

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... As close kin by marriage... Taiwan

[VAR] SD3TW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 61.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 72.9 | - | - | 7.6 |
| No | 2 | - | 37.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.4 | - | - | 3.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2912 Accepting foreign people as close kin by marriage3: Chinese

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... As close kin by marriage... China

[VAR] SD3CN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 59.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 68.3 | - | - | 7.3 |
| No | 2 | - | 39.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | - | - | 4.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2913 Accepting foreign people as close kin by marriage4: South East Asian

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... As close kin by marriage... South East Asia

[VAR] SD3SEA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 58.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 69.9 | - | - | 7.3 |
| No | 2 | - | 40.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.2 | - | - | 4.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: East-Asian

Table 2914 Accepting foregin people as close kin by marriage5: North American

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... As close kin by marriage... North America

[VAR] SD3NAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 66.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 75.5 | - | - | 8.0 | |
| No | 2 | - | 33.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.9 | - | - | 3.4 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.1 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

Table 2915 Accepting foregin people as close kin by marriage6: European

[Questionnaire] How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region)... As close kin by marriage... Europe

[VAR] SD3EUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 64.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 74.8 | - | - | 7.9 | |
| No | 2 | - | 34.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | 3.5 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | 0.1 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(18)

*** Keyword: European

Table 2916 Opinion on the appropriate size of the foreign worker population in South Korea

[Questionnaire] Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in [country/region]?... foreign workers

[VAR] FORNWKER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Increase greatly | 1 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | 0.2 | |
| Increase some | 2 | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | 2.0 | |
| Stay the same | 3 | - | 26.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.9 | - | - | 3.5 | |
| Decrease some | 4 | - | 38.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | - | - | 4.2 | |
| Decrease greatly | 5 | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | 1.3 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | 0.3 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 2917 Opinion on the appropriate size of the foreign brides population in South Korea

[Questionnaire] Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in [country/region]?... foreign brides

[VAR] FORNBRID

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Increase greatly | 1 | - | 2.3 | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.5 | |
| Increase some | 2 | - | 19.7 | - | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | 3.9 | |
| Stay the same | 3 | - | 28.5 | - | 33.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 41.9 | - | - | 6.3 | |
| Decrease some | 4 | - | 35.8 | - | 29.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.3 | - | - | 5.7 | |
| Decrease greatly | 5 | - | 10.5 | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | 1.7 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 3.2 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | 0.6 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 81.4 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Female

Table 2918 Nationalism1: Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy

[Questionnaire] Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?... Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy

[VAR] IMPLIMIO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL | |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 0.6 | |
| Agree | 2 | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | 1.2 | |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | 2.8 | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.9 | - | - | 2.6 | |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | 22.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | 2.7 | |
| Disagree | 6 | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | 1.3 | |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 0.3 | |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 | |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: National Economy

Table 2919 Nationalism2: Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations

[Questionnaire] Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?... Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations

[VAR] SELFINTO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 10.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 20.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.6 | - | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | 29.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | 3.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.8 | - | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 6 | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Conflict, National Interests

Table 2920 Nationalism3: Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books damages Korea's own culture

[Questionnaire] Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?... Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture

[VAR] FORCULO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | 21.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | 3.0 |
| Disagree | 6 | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.4 | - | - | 1.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | - | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Korean Culture, Movie

Table 2921 The impact of globalization1: Korea's economy

[Questionnaire] Mobility of people, goods, and capital etc. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for... The Korea's economy

[VAR] INTLMOV1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Good | 2 | - | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.4 | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat good | 3 | - | 44.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.4 | - | - | 5.3 |
| Neither good nor bad | 4 | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat bad | 5 | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | 1.4 |
| Bad | 6 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Very bad | 7 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: South Korea's Economy

Table 2922 The impact of globalization2: Korean workers

[Questionnaire] Mobility of people, goods, and capital etc. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for... Job opportunities for Korea's workers

[VAR] INTLMOV2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | 0.3 |
| Good | 2 | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat good | 3 | - | 29.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.7 | - | - | 3.4 |
| Neither good nor bad | 4 | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | - | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat bad | 5 | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.9 | - | - | 3.3 |
| Bad | 6 | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Very bad | 7 | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2923 The impact of globalization3: Korea's natural environment

[Questionnaire] Mobility of people, goods, and capital etc. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for... The Korea's environment

[VAR] INTLMOV3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Good | 2 | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat good | 3 | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | 2.2 |
| Neither good nor bad | 4 | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.7 | - | - | 3.6 |
| Somewhat bad | 5 | - | 31.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | - | - | 3.6 |
| Bad | 6 | - | 7.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | 0.8 |
| Very bad | 7 | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 2.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2924 Self-assessment of English proficiency1: Reading a short article in English newspapers

[Questionnaire] How would you assess your abilities in... Reading a short article in English newspapers

[VAR] ENGPROF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Good | 2 | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fair | 3 | - | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | 2.0 |
| Bad | 4 | - | 35.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | 4.1 |
| Very poor | 5 | - | 42.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.6 | - | - | 4.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: News

Table 2925 Self-assessment of English proficiency2: Chatting with native English speakers

[Questionnaire] How would you assess your abilities in... Chatting with English speakers

[VAR] ENGPROF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Good | 2 | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | 0.5 |
| Fair | 3 | - | 13.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | 1.7 |
| Bad | 4 | - | 38.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.8 | - | - | 4.4 |
| Very poor | 5 | - | 43.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.4 | - | - | 4.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Conversation

Table 2926 Self-assessment of English proficiency3: Writing a letter in English

[Questionnaire] How would you assess your abilities in... Writing a letter in English

[VAR] ENGPROF3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Good | 2 | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | 0.4 |
| Fair | 3 | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | 1.3 |
| Bad | 4 | - | 37.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.4 | - | - | 4.1 |
| Very poor | 5 | - | 48.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.8 | - | - | 5.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2927 Participate in any professional training or on-the-job training for at least 5 days overseas

[Questionnaire] Have you ever received education or training in a foreign country for 5 or more days?

[VAR] EDUABROD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 83.5 | - | - | 3.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Overseas Country, Training

Table 2928 Number of people that R exchanged holiday greetings for the (Lunar) New Year's (except the family members and relatives)

[Questionnaire] During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many people other than family members or relatives did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are:

[VAR] CONTACT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1-4 | 2 | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 5-9 | 3 | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| 10-19 | 4 | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 20-49 | 5 | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| 50-99 | 6 | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 100 or more | 7 | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Internet, Family members

Table 2929 Number of family members and relatives that R exchanged holiday greetings for the (Lunar) New Year's (except those who are living together with R)

[Questionnaire] During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are:

[VAR] CONTACT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | - | 3.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 1-4 | 2 | - | 15.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| 5-9 | 3 | - | 25.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| 10-19 | 4 | - | 34.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| 20-49 | 5 | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 50-99 | 6 | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 100 or more | 7 | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet, Family members

Table 2930 Average number of people that R meets or contacts with in a day (except the family members and relatives)

[Questionnaire] On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are:

[VAR] CONTACT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | - | 4.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | 0.5 |
| 1-4 | 2 | - | 44.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.6 | - | - | 4.9 |
| 5-9 | 3 | - | 24.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.8 | - | - | 2.9 |
| 10-19 | 4 | - | 15.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | 1.8 |
| 20-49 | 5 | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | 1.0 |
| 50-99 | 6 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 0.3 |
| 100 or more | 7 | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Internet, Family members

Table 2931 Average number of people that R meets or contacts with in a day (except those who are living together with R)

[Questionnaire] On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are:

[VAR] CONTACT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| 1-4 | 2 | - | 68.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 |
| 5-9 | 3 | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 10-19 | 4 | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 20-49 | 5 | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 50-99 | 6 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 100 or more | 7 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Family Members, Internet

Table 2932 Whether there are legislators, and senior officials that R is keeping in touch with

[Questionnaire] Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following... Legislators, senior officials

[VAR] CNTWHO1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 14.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| No | 2 | - | 85.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 22071 |

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, Civil Servants

Table 2933 Whether there are managers that R is keeping in touch with

[Questionnaire] Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following... Managers

[VAR] CNTWHO2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 29.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| No | 2 | - | 70.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 22071 |

Table 2934 Whether there are professionals that R is keeping in touch with

[Questionnaire] Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following... Professionals

[VAR] CNTWHO3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 49.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| No | 2 | - | 50.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 22071 |

Table 2935 Whether there are technicians or associate professionals that R is keeping in touch with

[Questionnaire] Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following... Technicians or associate professionals

[VAR] CNTWHO4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 50.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| No | 2 | - | 49.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 22071 |

Table 2936 Whether there are clerical support workers that R is keeping in touch with

[Questionnaire] Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following... Clerical support workers

[VAR] CNTWHO5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 75.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| No | 2 | - | 24.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 22071 |

Table 2937 Whether there are service or sales workers that R is keeping in touch with

[Questionnaire] Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following... Service or sales workers

[VAR] CNTWHO6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 69.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| No | 2 | - | 29.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 22071 |

Table 2938 Whether there are skilled agricultural, forest, or fishery workers that R is keeping in touch with

[Questionnaire] Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following... Skilled agricultural, forestry or fishery workers

[VAR] CNTWHO7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 50.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| No | 2 | - | 49.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 22071 |

Table 2939 Whether there are craft or related trade workers R is keeping in touch with

[Questionnaire] Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following... Craft or related trade workers

[VAR] CNTWHO8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 46.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| No | 2 | - | 53.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

Table 2940 Whether there are plant or machine operators or assemblers that R is keeping in touch with

[Questionnaire] Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following... Plant or machine operators or assemblers

[VAR] CNTWHO9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 41.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 |
| No | 2 | - | 58.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Factory

Table 2941 Whether there are elementary occupations that R is keeping in touch with

[Questionnaire] Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following... Elementary occupations

[VAR] CNTWHO10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | 44.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 |
| No | 2 | - | 55.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.2 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

EASS 2010/2020 Health

Table 2942 Limitations in daily life due to health condition: Moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf, etc.

[Questionnaire] The following questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?... Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf

[VAR] TABLE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes, limited a lot | 1 | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | 1.0 |
| Yes, limited a little | 2 | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.2 | - | 2.2 |
| No, not limited at all | 3 | - | - | - | 71.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 77.8 | - | 9.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Health, Limitation of Activities

Table 2943 Limitations in daily life due to health condition: Climbing a number of stairs

[Questionnaire] He following questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?... Climbing several flights of stairs

[VAR] STAIRS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes, limited a lot | 1 | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | 1.2 |
| Yes, limited a little | 2 | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | 2.4 |
| No, not limited at all | 3 | - | - | - | 66.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 77.8 | - | 9.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Health, Limitation of Activities

Table 2944 Frequency of having problems in professional/daily life due to physical health condition (in the past month): I accomplished less than I would like

[Questionnaire] During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of your physical health?... Accomplished less than you would like

[VAR] HEALPRB1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| All of the time | 1 | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.6 |
| Most of the time | 2 | - | - | - | 8.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | - | 1.1 |
| Some of the time | 3 | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.6 | - | 2.6 |
| A little of the time | 4 | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.8 | - | 3.4 |
| None of the time | 5 | - | - | - | 44.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.7 | - | 4.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Health, Occupation

Table 2945 Frequency of having problems in professional/daily life due to physical health condition (in the past month): I had limitations in the kind of work or other activities

[Questionnaire] During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of your physical health?... Were limited in the kind of work or other activities

[VAR] HEALPRB2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| All of the time | 1 | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.7 |
| Most of the time | 2 | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | 1.0 |
| Some of the time | 3 | - | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | - | 2.3 |
| A little of the time | 4 | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.8 | - | 3.4 |
| None of the time | 5 | - | - | - | 48.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.7 | - | 5.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Health, Occupation, Job

Table 2946 Frequency of having problems in professional/daily life due to mental health condition (in the past month): I accomplished less than I would like

[Questionnaire] During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?... Accomplished less than you would like

[VAR] EMOTPRB1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| All of the time | 1 | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.3 |
| Most of the time | 2 | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | 0.8 |
| Some of the time | 3 | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.3 | - | 2.8 |
| A little of the time | 4 | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.8 | - | 3.4 |
| None of the time | 5 | - | - | - | 50.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.1 | - | 5.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Depression, Anxious, Occupation

Table 2947 Frequency of having problems in professional/daily life due to mental health condition (in the past month): I had limitations in the kind of work or other activities

[Questionnaire] During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?... Did work or other activities less carefully than usual

[VAR] EMOTPRB2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| All of the time | 1 | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | 0.2 |
| Most of the time | 2 | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | 0.8 |
| Some of the time | 3 | - | - | - | 19.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.1 | - | 2.9 |
| A little of the time | 4 | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.4 | - | 3.5 |
| None of the time | 5 | - | - | - | 47.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.3 | - | 5.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Depression, Anxious, Occupation, Job

Table 2948 Frequency of pain interfering with the normal work

[Questionnaire] During the past 4 weeks, how much did pain interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)?

[VAR] PAIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 1 | - | - | - | 44.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.8 | - | 5.5 |
| A little bit | 2 | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.2 | - | 2.9 |
| Moderately | 3 | - | - | - | 21.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | 2.6 |
| Quite a bit | 4 | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | 0.9 |
| Extremely | 5 | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 2949 Emotions and conditions1: A feeling of calmness and serenity (in the past month)

[Questionnaire] These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past 4 weeks.

For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling. How much of the time during the past 4 weeks... Have you felt calm and peaceful?

[VAR] FEELPCE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| All of the time | 1 | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | - | 2.1 |
| Most of the time | 2 | - | - | - | 28.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 45.1 | - | 4.5 |
| Some of the time | 3 | - | - | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | - | 3.5 |
| A little of the time | 4 | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | 2.0 |
| None of the time | 5 | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Emotion

Table 2950 Emotions and conditions2: A feeling of vitality (in the past month)

[Questionnaire] These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past 4 weeks.

For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling. How much of the time during the past 4 weeks... Did you have a lot of energy?

[VAR] FEELACTV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| All of the time | 1 | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | 2.1 |
| Most of the time | 2 | - | - | - | 25.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.5 | - | 4.1 |
| Some of the time | 3 | - | - | - | 26.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 33.3 | - | 3.7 |
| A little of the time | 4 | - | - | - | 21.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | 2.2 |
| None of the time | 5 | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Emotion

Table 2951 Emotions and conditions3: A feeling of disappointment and depression (in the past month)

[Questionnaire] These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past 4 weeks.

For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling. How much of the time during the past 4 weeks... Have you felt downhearted and depressed?

[VAR] FEELDPRS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| All of the time | 1 | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | 0.3 |
| Most of the time | 2 | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | 1.0 |
| Some of the time | 3 | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.4 | - | 3.1 |
| A little of the time | 4 | - | - | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.2 | - | 4.7 |
| None of the time | 5 | - | - | - | 34.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | 3.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Emotion, Depression

Table 2952 Level of interference in social activities due to physical or mental health problems

[Questionnaire] During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc.)?

[VAR] HARSDOC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| All of the time | 1 | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Most of the time | 2 | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Some of the time | 3 | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| A little of the time | 4 | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| None of the time | 5 | - | - | - | 50.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health, Friends

Table 2953 Agree or disagree: The future seems to me to be hopeless, and I can't believe that things are changing for the better

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... The future seems to me to be hopeless, and I can't believe that things are changing for the better.

[VAR] HOPELESS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 37.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Future

Table 2954 Agree or disagree: I feel that it is impossible for me to reach the goals that I would like to strive for

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... I feel that it is impossible for me to reach the goals that I would like to strive for

[VAR] HARDGOAL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 39.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2955 Whether R has a chronic diseases or longstanding health issues

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems?

[VAR] CHRONIC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 30.9 | 26.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | 24.3 | 6.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 69.1 | 73.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 75.4 | 75.5 | 18.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2011년 Questionnaire: Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems?

*** Keyword: Disease, Health, Disability

**** 2011 was included in the ISSP module, not the EASS module

Table 2956 Chronic or longstanding health problems1: Hypertension

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems? What are they? Please choose all that apply... Hypertension

[VAR] HYPRTN10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | 1.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | 1.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 96.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health, Hypertension

Table 2957 Chronic or longstanding health problems2: Diabetes

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems? What are they? Please choose all that apply... Diabetes

[VAR] DIABET10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 25.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | 2.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 96.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health, Diabetes

Table 2958 Chronic or longstanding health problems3: Heart disease

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems? What are they? Please choose all that apply... Heart disease

[VAR] HEARTP10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 27.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.1 | - | 3.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 96.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health, Heart Disease

Table 2959 Chronic or longstanding health problems4: Respiratory problem

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems? What are they? Please choose all that apply... Respiratory problem (asthma, chronic cough)

[VAR] ASTHMA10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 26.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 96.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 2960 Chronic or longstanding health problems5: Other

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems? What are they? Please choose all that apply... Others

[VAR] OTHPRB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 17.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | 1.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | 2.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 96.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 2961 Frequency of smoking

[Questionnaire] How often do you smoke?

[VAR] FREQSMOK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | - | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Several times a week | 2 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a month | 3 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | - | 72.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Smoking

Table 2962 Number of years of smoking

[Questionnaire] For how many years have you smoked?

[VAR] DURSMOK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Less than 1 year | 1 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 1-10 year | 2 | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| 11-20 year | 3 | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| 21-30 year | 4 | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| 31-40 year | 5 | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| 41-50 year | 6 | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 51-60 year | 7 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| 71-80 year | 8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 72.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Smoking

Table 2963 Frequency of drinking alcoholic drinks

[Questionnaire] How often do you drink alcoholic drinks?

[VAR] FREQDRNK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | - | - | - | 5.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 0.5 |
| Several times a week | 2 | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | 2.8 |
| Several times a month | 3 | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.4 | - | 3.6 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | - | 2.2 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | - | 31.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | 3.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Drinking

Table 2964 Frequency of doing physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes R sweat or breath heavier than usual
 [Questionnaire] How often do you do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breath heavier than usual?

[VAR] FREQEXER

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Daily | 1 | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Several times a week | 2 | - | - | - | 29.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Several times a month | 3 | - | - | - | 17.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Several times a year or less often | 4 | - | - | - | 8.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Never | 5 | - | - | - | 27.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Physical Exercise

Table 2965 Ever had any health checkup during the last 3 years

[Questionnaire] During the last three years, did you have any health checkup?

[VAR] HLTHEXAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes, regularly | 1 | - | - | - | 48.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 66.9 | - | 7.1 |
| Yes, but not regularly | 2 | - | - | - | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | 2.8 |
| No | 3 | - | - | - | 27.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | 2.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 2966 Frequency of seeing a doctor for the last 12 months

[Questionnaire] During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.)

[VAR] GOHOSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Several times a week | 1 | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.5 |
| About once a week | 2 | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | 0.5 |
| About once a month | 3 | - | - | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | - | 2.2 |
| Several times a year | 4 | - | - | - | 44.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.3 | - | 6.0 |
| About once a year | 5 | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | 1.6 |
| None | 6 | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2967 Concerns for being unable to receive health care when needed

[Questionnaire] How much do you worry about each of the following when it comes to yourself and your family...

Unable to receive health care when needed

[VAR] WRYTRTMT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | 1.1 |
| A little | 2 | - | - | - | 25.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.8 | - | 3.4 |
| Not so much | 3 | - | - | - | 34.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.3 | - | 4.5 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | 27.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | 3.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Family Members, Treatment

Table 2968 Concerns for being unable to pay the cost when someone gets a serious illness or condition

[Questionnaire] How much do you worry about each of the following when it comes to yourself and your family?...

Unable to pay the cost when someone get a serious illness or condition

[VAR] WRYMONEY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | 1.6 |
| A little | 2 | - | - | - | 30.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | - | 3.9 |
| Not so much | 3 | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.4 | - | 3.9 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | 24.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.5 | - | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Family Members, Disease, Cost

Table 2969 Ever refrained from going to see a doctor for the last 12 months

[Questionnaire] During the last 12 months, did you refrain from going to see a doctor, even though you were ill or injured? Please include a cold.

[VAR] DISLKHSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes. I did | 1 | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | 2.1 |
| No. I did not | 2 | - | - | - | 76.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 85.4 | - | 10.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 100.0 | 87.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2970 Reason for refraining to go see a doctor: waiting time is too long

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply...

[VAR] MUCHWAIT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2971 Reason for refraining to go see a doctor: it costs too much

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply... It costs too much

[VAR] MUCHCOST

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.8 | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cost

Table 2972 Reason for refraining to go see a doctor: there is no hospital or doctor's office nearby

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply... There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby

[VAR] FEWHOSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2973 Reason for refraining to go see a doctor: does not know where to go

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply... I do not know where to go

[VAR] NOTTOGO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2974 Reason for refraining to go see a doctor: has no transportation

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply... I have no transportation

[VAR] NOCAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2975 Reason for refraining to go see a doctor: does not like to see a doctor

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply... I do not like to see a doctor

[VAR] HATEHOSP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | 1.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2976 Reason for refraining to go see a doctor: there is no time to see a doctor

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply... There is no time to see a doctor

[VAR] NOTIME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | - | 0.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2977 Reason for refraining to go see a doctor: thought that there is no need to go

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply... I thought that there is no need to go

[VAR] NONEED

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | 0.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 13.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2978 Reason for refraining to go see a doctor: does not have active health insurance

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply... I do not have active health insurance
[VAR] NOINSR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.4 | - | 2.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 2979 Reason for refraining to go see a doctor: Other

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply... Others
[VAR] OTHRSN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 2980 Ever had acupuncture or moxibustion (cupping) treatments during the last 12 months

[Questionnaire] Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?... Acupuncture or moxibustion (cupping)

[VAR] ACUPNTUR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 68.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Treatment

Table 2981 Ever had oriental herbal medicine during the last 12 months

[Questionnaire] Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?... Oriental herbal medicine

[VAR] HERB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | 2.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 79.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 90.0 | - | 10.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Treatment

Table 2982 Ever had Acupressure or clinical massage during the last 12 months

[Questionnaire] Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?... Acupressure or clinical massage

[VAR] MASSAGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 83.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Treatment

Table 2983 Frequency of the relatives listening to personal problems or concerns for R

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, did your kin (family or relatives) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?... Listening to personal problems or concerns

[VAR] CNSLTFAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 19.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| Not at all | 5 | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| No, do not have such needs | 8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No such persons available | 9 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Family Members

Table 2984 Frequency of the relatives providing financial support for R

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, did your kin (family or relatives) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?... Providing financial support

[VAR] ECONFAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | 6.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| Not at all | 5 | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| No, do not have such needs | 8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No such persons available | 9 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 20.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Family Members

Table 2985 Frequency of the relatives taking care of household chores for R

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, did your kin (family or relatives) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?... Taking care of household chores (ex. housework, childcare, nursing care)

[VAR] OTHFAM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 21.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Not at all | 5 | - | - | - | 23.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| No, do not have such needs | 8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No such persons available | 9 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Family Members, Job, Children

Table 2986 Frequency of non-kins listening to personal problems or concerns for R

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, did your non-kin (friends, colleagues, or neighbors) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?... Listening to personal problems or concerns

[VAR] CNSLTOTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 33.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Not at all | 5 | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| No, do not have such needs | 8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No such persons available | 9 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Workplace, Colleagues, Neighbor

Table 2987 Frequency of non-kins providing financial support for R

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, did your non-kin (friends, colleagues, or neighbors) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?... Providing financial support

[VAR] ECONOTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | 19.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Not at all | 5 | - | - | - | 38.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| No, do not have such needs | 8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No such persons available | 9 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 23.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Workplace, Colleagues, Neighbor

Table 2988 Frequency of non-kins taking care of household chores for R

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, did your non-kin (friends, colleagues, or neighbors) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?... Taking care of household chores (ex. housework, childcare, nursing care)

[VAR] OTHHLP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 15.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Not at all | 5 | - | - | - | 37.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| No, do not have such needs | 8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No such persons available | 9 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Workplace, Colleagues, Neighbor, Job, Children

Table 2989 Frequency of professional workers listening to personal problems or concerns for R

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, did your professional workers (social workers, caretakers, or therapists) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?...

Listening to personal problems or concerns

[VAR] CNSLTEXP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not at all | 5 | - | - | - | 42.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| No, do not have such needs | 8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No such persons available | 9 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 27.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2990 Frequency of professional workers providing financial support for R

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, did your professional workers (social workers, caretakers, or therapists) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?...

Providing financial support

[VAR] ECONEXP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not at all | 5 | - | - | - | 44.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| No, do not have such needs | 8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No such persons available | 9 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 28.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2991 Frequency of professional workers taking care of household chores for R

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, did your professional workers (social workers, caretakers, or therapists) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?...

Taking care of household chores (ex. housework, childcare, nursing care)

[VAR] OTHEXP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very often | 1 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Often | 2 | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Seldom | 4 | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Not at all | 5 | - | - | - | 42.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| No, do not have such needs | 8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| No such persons available | 9 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Job, Children

Table 2992 Environmental problem1: Air pollution

[Questionnaire] How severe are the following issues in the area of your local residence?... Air pollution

[VAR] AIRPOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very severe | 1 | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Somewhat severe | 2 | - | - | - | 29.0 | - | - | - | 35.8 | - | - | - | - | 4.3 |
| Not so severe | 3 | - | - | - | 49.1 | - | - | - | 46.5 | - | - | - | - | 6.4 |
| Not severe at all | 4 | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment, Air Pollution

Table 2993 Environmental problem2: Water pollution

[Questionnaire] How severe are the following issues in the area of your local residence?... Water pollution

[VAR] WATERPOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very severe | 1 | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | 5.8 | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat severe | 2 | - | - | - | 24.6 | - | - | - | 28.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| Not so severe | 3 | - | - | - | 54.1 | - | - | - | 56.3 | - | - | - | - | 7.4 |
| Not severe at all | 4 | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment

Table 2994 Environmental problem3: Noise pollution

[Questionnaire] How severe are the following issues in the area of your local residence?... Noise pollution

[VAR] NOISE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very severe | 1 | - | - | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | 1.8 |
| Somewhat severe | 2 | - | - | - | 31.8 | - | - | - | 35.4 | - | - | - | - | 4.5 |
| Not so severe | 3 | - | - | - | 38.2 | - | - | - | 43.7 | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Not severe at all | 4 | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 86.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Environment, Noise Pollution

Table 2995 R's neighborhood1: Being suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking

[Questionnaire] We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To

what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking

[VAR] GOOD2WLK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 45.7 | - | - | - | 46.7 | - | - | 24.0 | - | 7.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | 30.7 | - | - | - | 33.6 | - | - | 49.7 | - | 7.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | 17.8 | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | - | - | 8.8 | - | - | 7.7 | - | 1.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Physical Exercise

Table 2996 R's neighborhood2: Having a large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable

[Questionnaire] We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To

what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood

[VAR] FRESHVEG

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 31.4 | - | - | - | 33.3 | - | - | 22.0 | - | 5.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | 29.3 | - | - | - | 36.7 | - | - | 48.0 | - | 7.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | 21.7 | - | 3.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | 7.1 | - | 2.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2997 R's neighborhood3: Having adequate public facilities(community center, library, park, etc)

[Questionnaire] We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... The neighborhood has adequate public facilities(community center, library, park, etc.)

[VAR] FACILITY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 25.1 | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | 18.8 | - | 4.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | 28.6 | - | - | - | 35.1 | - | - | 44.0 | - | 6.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | 13.5 | - | - | 23.6 | - | 3.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | - | - | 15.3 | - | - | 11.2 | - | 2.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | 2.4 | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Facilities

Table 2998 R's neighborhood4: Safe

[Questionnaire] We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... The neighborhood is safe

[VAR] SAFE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 25.4 | - | - | - | 25.8 | - | - | 19.9 | - | 4.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | 32.0 | - | - | - | 39.3 | - | - | 54.7 | - | 7.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 20.2 | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | 20.1 | - | 3.8 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | 4.7 | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | 2.5 | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 2999 R's neighborhood5: Neighbors are mutually concerned for each other

[Questionnaire] We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other

[VAR] CARES

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | 6.9 | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | 28.0 | - | - | - | 28.3 | - | - | 37.3 | - | 5.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 24.4 | - | - | - | 29.9 | - | - | 31.8 | - | 5.3 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 23.4 | - | - | - | 20.5 | - | - | 21.4 | - | 4.1 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 10.1 | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | 2.3 | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Concern

Table 3000 R's neighborhood6: Neighbors are willing to provide assistance when R is in need

[Questionnaire] We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?... The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need

[VAR] WILNGHLP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | 6.2 | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | 25.0 | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | 34.5 | - | 5.4 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 30.8 | - | - | - | 34.5 | - | - | 42.0 | - | 6.6 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | - | 15.2 | - | 3.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | 1.8 | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 81.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 3001 Whether vaccinated against influenza during the last 12 months

[Questionnaire] Were you vaccinated against influenza (of any type) during the last 12 months?

[VAR] VACCIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 31.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.9 | - | 4.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 68.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.9 | - | 7.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Influenza

Table 3002 Concerns for the new strain of influenza outbreak in 2009

[Questionnaire] How much were you concerned about the new strain of influenza outbreak among people in 2009?

[VAR] WRRYINFLU

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Very much | 1 | - | - | - | 32.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| A little | 2 | - | - | - | 32.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| Not so much | 3 | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Influenza

Table 3003 Family members who need care

[Questionnaire] Is there anyone among your family members, whether living together or not, who needs care because of a long-term physical or mental illness or disability, or is getting old and weak?

[VAR] NEEDCARE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 21.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | 2.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 78.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 88.0 | - | 10.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, Barrier, Disease

Table 3004 (If there are family members who need care) whether R is a major care giver for one of them

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU HAVE) Are you the major care giver for at least one of them?

[VAR] RESPCARE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 11.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | 1.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 78.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 100.0 | 97.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3005 Feelings about getting older: I worry about not being able to get around on my own as I get older

[Questionnaire] Next we would like to talk about your feelings about getting older. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... I worry about not being able to get around on my own as I get older

[VAR] WORRY1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | 2.1 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | 31.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.1 | - | 4.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | - | 2.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 15.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 3006 Feelings about getting older: I worry others will have to make decisions for me as I get older

[Questionnaire] Next we would like to talk about your feelings about getting older. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... I worry others will have to make decisions for me as I get older

[VAR] WORRY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 14.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | 1.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | 26.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.6 | - | 4.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 16.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.3 | - | 2.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.4 | - | 2.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | 1.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Decision

Table 3007 Feelings about getting older: Financial dependence on others is one of my greatest fears about old age

[Questionnaire] Next we would like to talk about your feelings about getting older. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... Financial dependence on others is one of my greatest fears about old age

[VAR] WORRY3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 16.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | 1.9 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | 27.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.1 | - | 4.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | - | 2.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 23.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | 2.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

Table 3008 Feelings about getting older: I worry that I will have to live with my adult children when I am older

[Questionnaire] Next we would like to talk about your feelings about getting older. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... I worry that I will have to live with my adult children when I am older

[VAR] WORRY4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | 0.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | 15.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.2 | - | 2.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 19.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | - | 3.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 27.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.0 | - | 3.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 28.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | 2.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children

Table 3009 Feelings about getting older: I worry that I will not be able to live with my adult children when I am older

[Questionnaire] Next we would like to talk about your feelings about getting older. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements... I worry that I will not be able to live with my adult children when I am older

I am older

[VAR] WORRY5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | 1.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | 21.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.2 | - | 3.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 4 | - | - | - | 30.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.3 | - | 3.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 5 | - | - | - | 33.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Children

Table 3010 Experience of excessive drinking

[Questionnaire] Have you ever done or has anyone told you that you have done the following behavior excessively?...

Drinking

[VAR] TELLDRNK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 78.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Drinking

Table 3011 Experience of excessive smoking

[Questionnaire] Have you ever done or has anyone told you that you have done the following behavior excessively?...

Smoking

[VAR] TELLSMOK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 16.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 83.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Smoking

Table 3012 Experience of excessive gambling

[Questionnaire] Have you ever done or has anyone told you that you have done the following behavior excessively?...

Gambling

[VAR] TELLGMBL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 98.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Gambling

Table 3013 Experience of excessive playing video/Internet games

[Questionnaire] Have you ever done or has anyone told you that you have done the following behavior excessively?...

Video/Internet games (including cell phone games)

[VAR] TELLGAME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 91.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Video, Internet, Gam

Table 3014 Excessive drinking behavior of one of the people R is living together

[Questionnaire] Is there anyone living together who has done the following behavior excessively?... Drinking

[VAR] FAMDRNK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 13.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 78.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Drinking

Table 3015 Excessive smoking behavior of one of the people R is living together

[Questionnaire] Is there anyone living together who has done the following behavior excessively?... Smoking

[VAR] FAMSMOK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 76.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Smoking

Table 3016 Excessive gambling behavior of one of the people R is living together

[Questionnaire] Is there anyone living together who has done the following behavior excessively?... Gambling

[VAR] FAMGMBL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 90.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Gambling

Table 3017 Excessive behavior of playing video/Internet games of one of the people R is living together

[Questionnaire] Is there anyone living together who has done the following behavior excessively?... Video/Internet games

(including cell phone games)

[VAR] FAMGAME

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | 83.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Video, Internet, Game

Table 3018 Self-assessment on R's current weight

[Questionnaire] What do you think about your current weight?

[VAR] CHNGWGHT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| I would like to lose weight | 1 | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| I would like to lose weight a little | 2 | - | - | - | 38.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 |
| I would like to keep my weight as it is now | 3 | - | - | - | 32.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| I would like to gain weight a little | 4 | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| I would like to gain weight | 5 | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Weight

Table 3019 Self-assessment on R's current body shape

[Questionnaire] What do you think about your body shape?

[VAR] BDYSHAPE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A lot overweight | 1 | - | - | - | 6.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| A little overweight | 2 | - | - | - | 29.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Neither underweight nor overweight | 3 | - | - | - | 47.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| A little underweight | 4 | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| A lot underweight | 5 | - | - | - | 4.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 92.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Body Shape

Table 3020 Self-rated health of spouse

[Questionnaire] If you have a spouse, how is your spouse's health like in general?

[VAR] SPOSHLTH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | 0.5 |
| Somewhat good | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | 1.3 |
| Good | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | - | 1.2 |
| Neither good nor bad | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | 0.6 |
| Bad | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 29.5 | 100.0 | 96.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health, Spouse

Table 3021 (If R has a spouse) Spouse's health in general

[Questionnaire] (If you have a spouse), How is your spouse's health like in general?

[VAR] SPOSHLTH23

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 | 0.6 |
| Somewhat good | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.3 | 2.2 |
| Good | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 0.7 |
| Neither good nor bad | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | 0.2 |
| Bad | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 31.9 | 96.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health, Spouse

Table 3022 R's physical condition

[Questionnaire] In general, would you say your health is?

[VAR] HEALTH21

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Excellent | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | 0.6 |
| Very good | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.5 | - | 1.8 |
| Good | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | 1.7 |
| Fair | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.6 | - | 1.0 |
| Poor | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3023 Social activities interfered by physical and emotional problems

[Questionnaire] During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc.)?

[VAR] HARDSOC1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|
| All of the time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Most of the time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 4.4 | 0.5 |
| Some of the time | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | 14.0 | 1.7 |
| A little of the time | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.6 | 33.5 | 4.0 |
| None of the time | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.4 | 47.7 | 4.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 3024 Having chronic disease: Hyperlipidemia

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems? What are they? Please choose all that apply... Hyperlipidemia

[VAR] HYPERLIP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | 1.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 3025 Having chronic disease: Stroke

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems? What are they? Please choose all that apply... Stroke

[VAR] STROKE21

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.0 | - | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 3026 Having chronic disease: Cancer

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems? What are they? Please choose all that apply... Cancer

[VAR] CANCER21

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.2 | - | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 3027 Having chronic disease: Mental illness

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems? What are they? Please choose all that apply... Mental illness

[VAR] MENTALIL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | 0.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | - | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 3028 Having chronic disease: Musculoskeletal disorders

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems? What are they? Please choose all that apply... Musculoskeletal disorders (arthritis, back pain, knee pain, joint pain, rheumatism)

[VAR] MUSCULOS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.5 | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 3029 Having chronic disease: Kidney illness

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems? What are they? Please choose all that apply... Kidney disease

[VAR] KIDNEYDI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.0 | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 3030 Having chronic disease: Liver illness

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems? What are they? Please choose all that apply... Liver disease

[VAR] LIVERDIS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.0 | - | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 3031 Having chronic disease: Digestive disease

[Questionnaire] Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems? What are they? Please choose all that apply... Digestive disease (ulcer)

[VAR] DIGESTIV

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | - | 1.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 3032 Nearsighted

[Questionnaire] Now, let me ask you some questions about your eyesight. Are you nearsighted?

[VAR] MYOPIA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | 1.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 74.5 | - | 4.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 00.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3033 Wear glasses or contact lenses

[Questionnaire] Do you usually wear glasses or contact lenses?

[VAR] GLASSLEN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 76.7 | 100.0 | 98.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3034 Smoking including e-cigarettes

[Questionnaire] Do you smoke? (e-cigarettes included)

[VAR] SMOKEELE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| I smoke | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | 1.0 |
| I used to but I quit | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | 1.0 |
| I've rarely/never | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 63.5 | - | 3.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Cigarettes

Table 3035 Time spent for walking

[Questionnaire] How much time do you spend walking on a weekday? This includes at work and at home as your daily routine, walking to travel from place to place, and any other walking that you do for recreation, exercise, or leisure.

[VAR] WALKHRS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Less than 15 minutes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | 0.9 |
| 15-29 minutes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | 1.1 |
| 30-59 minutes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.3 | - | 1.9 |
| 60-89 minutes | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | 0.9 |
| Over 90 minutes | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Physical Exercise

Table 3036 Time spent for physical activity

[Questionnaire] 1. How long do you do physical activities per week that make you breathe somewhat harder than normal or much harder than normal? (This includes jogging, bicycling, exercising, carrying loads, physical labor, household chores, etc.) Do not include walking.

[VAR] PHSYHRS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| None | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.1 | - | 1.9 |
| Less than 15 minutes | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | - | 0.6 |
| 15-29 minutes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | 0.5 |
| 30-59 minutes | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | - | 0.9 |
| About an hour | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | - | 0.7 |
| About 2 hours | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | - | 0.4 |
| About 3 hours | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 | - | 0.2 |
| About 4 hours | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | 0.1 |
| About 5 hours | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | 0.1 |
| More than 6 hours | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Physical Exercise

Table 3037 Hours spent for sitting

[Questionnaire] How much time do you spend sitting on a week day? This includes all the time spent sitting, for example sitting at a desk, reading, sitting or lying down to watch television, etc.

[VAR] SITHRS, SITMIN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Less than 2 hours | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | 0.2 |
| Within 2 to 4 hours | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.2 | - | 1.4 |
| Within 4 to 6 hours | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.1 | - | 1.5 |
| Within 6 to 8 hours | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.5 | - | 1.0 |
| More than 8 hours | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.5 | - | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3038 Time spent for sleep

[Questionnaire] How many hours of actual sleep do you get on a week day? This may be different than the number of hours you spend in bed. Please do not include time for napping.

[VAR] SLEEPHRS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Not at all | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| Less than 2 hours | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| Within 2 to 4 hours | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | 0.0 |
| Within 4 to 6 hours | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.5 | - | 0.4 |
| Within 6 to 8 hours | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 65.7 | - | 3.6 |
| More than 8 hours | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | - | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Sleep

Table 3039 Sleep quality

[Questionnaire] During the past month, how would you rate your sleep quality overall?

[VAR] SLEEPQOL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very good | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | 0.7 |
| Pretty good | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 62.9 | - | 3.4 |
| Pretty bad | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | 1.3 |
| Very bad | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Sleep

Table 3040 R hesitated to go to the hospital to avoid getting infected with covid-19

[Questionnaire] (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply... I didn't want to get infected with COVID-19

[VAR] NOCOVID

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 88.0 | 100.0 | 99.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: COVID-19

Table 3041 Treatment that R has received : Acupuncture

[Questionnaire] Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?... Acupuncture

[VAR] ACUPNTR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | 1.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 77.3 | - | 4.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Treatment

Table 3042 Treatment that R has received : Moxibustion

[Questionnaire] Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?... Moxibustion

[VAR] MOXIBUS1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2025 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 85.5 | - | 4.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Treatment

Table 3043 Treatment that R has received : Cupping

[Questionnaire] Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?... Cupping

[VAR] CUPPING1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 85.6 | - | 4.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Treatment

Table 3044 Treatment that R has received : Oriental herbal medicine

[Questionnaire] Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?... Acupressure/*Chuna* manual therapy

[VAR] ACUPRES1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 93.0 | - | 5.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Treatment

Table 3045 Anyone who listened to your troubles

[Questionnaire] Did anyone listen to your concerns in general when you needed it during the last 12 months?

[VAR] WRYPERSO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 76.8 | - | 4.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | 0.8 |
| I did not have any concern | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3046 Who listened to your troubles: Family

[Questionnaire] Who were they? Please pick all... A family member that lives with you

[VAR] WRYFAMIL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57.7 | - | 3.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.2 | - | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family

Table 3047 Who listened to your troubles: Relatives

[Questionnaire] Who were they? Please pick all... Other relatives (including family members who doesn't live with you)

[VAR] WRYRELAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.1 | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59.5 | - | 3.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family

Table 3048 Who listened to your troubles: Co-workers

[Questionnaire] Who were they? Please pick all... A colleague

[VAR] WRYCOWOR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | 1.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57.4 | - | 3.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Colleagues

Table 3049 Who listened to your troubles: Neighbors

[Questionnaire] Who were they? Please pick all... A neighbor

[VAR] WRYNEIGH

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | - | 0.7 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 63.4 | - | 3.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Neighbor

Table 3050 Who listened to your troubles: Friend

[Questionnaire] Who were they? Please pick all... A friend

[VAR] WRYFRIND

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 64.2 | - | 3.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.5 | - | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends

Table 3051 Who listened to your troubles: Professionals

[Questionnaire] Who were they? Please pick all... A professional (helper, therapist, doctor, etc.)

[VAR] WRYPROFE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 74.6 | - | 4.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3052 Who listened to your troubles: Etc

[Questionnaire] Who were they? Please pick all... Other(Specify:)

[VAR] WRYETC

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 75.7 | - | 4.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3053 Worried about getting infected with covid-19

[Questionnaire] Worried about getting infected with covid-19

[VAR] WRYCOVID

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| A lot | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | 1.6 |
| A little | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.8 | - | 2.8 |
| Not a lot | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | - | 1.0 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: COVID-19

Table 3054 Who's to blame when a person got infected: Their fault

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?... If a person got infected with COVID-19, it would be their own fault

[VAR] COVIDBLAO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | 0.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.8 | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.1 | - | 2.5 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: COVID-19

Table 3055 Who's to blame when I got infected: My fault

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?... If I got infected with COVID-19, it would be my own fault

[VAR] COVIDBLAI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | - | 0.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.1 | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 40.5 | - | 2.2 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: COVID-19

Table 3056 Meaning of health: Escaping physical pain

[Questionnaire] The meaning of health can vary from person to person. When it comes to the meaning of health, how important is each of the following to you?... Escaping physical pain

[VAR] HLTHPHYS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.1 | - | 2.4 |
| Important | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 42.8 | - | 2.3 |
| Somewhat important | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | - | 0.6 |
| Not important | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health, Pain

Table 3057 Meaning of health: Psychological comfort

[Questionnaire] The meaning of health can vary from person to person. When it comes to the meaning of health, how important is each of the following to you?.. Psychological comfort

[VAR] HLTHMENT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 52.9 | - | 2.9 |
| Important | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 37.2 | - | 2.0 |
| Somewhat important | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | 0.4 |
| Not important | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 3058 Meaning of health: Performing family roles

[Questionnaire] The meaning of health can vary from person to person. When it comes to the meaning of health, how important is each of the following to you?... Performing family roles/duties

[VAR] HLTHDUTY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.4 | - | 1.9 |
| Important | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 49.8 | - | 2.7 |
| Somewhat important | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | 0.7 |
| Not important | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family, Health

Table 3059 Meaning of health: performing work and social roles

[Questionnaire] The meaning of health can vary from person to person. When it comes to the meaning of health, how important is each of the following to you?... Performing workplace/social roles and duties

[VAR] HLTHROLE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Very important | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | 1.3 |
| Important | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56.2 | - | 3.1 |
| Somewhat important | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | 1.0 |
| Not important | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Health

Table 3060 Need assistance when reading medication instructions

[Questionnaire] How often do you need to have someone help you when you read prescriptions, pamphlets, or other written materials from your doctor or pharmacy?

[VAR] PRSCHELP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 34.7 | - | 1.9 |
| Rarely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.0 | - | 1.3 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.4 | - | 1.5 |
| Often | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | 0.6 |
| Always | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

EASS 2012/2023 Network Social Capital

Table 3061 Whether R is a member of or involved in1: Political association

[Questionnaire] Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not... Political association

[VAR] MEMB1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes, actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| Yes, but hardly involved | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 0.6 |
| No | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 94.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 93.4 | 11.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Political Meeting

Table 3062 Whether R is a member of or involved in2: Residential/neighborhood association

[Questionnaire] Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not... Residential/neighborhood association

[VAR] MEMB2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes, actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | 0.8 |
| Yes, but hardly involved | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | 1.6 |
| No | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 77.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 81.6 | 9.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 3063 Whether R is a member of or involved in3: Social service club

[Questionnaire] Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not... Social service club (Volunteer group/NPO)

[VAR] MEMB3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes, actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | 0.7 |
| Yes, but hardly involved | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | 0.9 |
| No | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 83.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 89.4 | 10.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Community Service, Volunteer Activities

Table 3064 Whether R is a member of or involved in4: Citizens' movement/ consumers' cooperative group

[Questionnaire] Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not... Citizens' movement/ Consumers' cooperative group

[VAR] MEMB4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes, actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | 0.2 |
| Yes, but hardly involved | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | 0.6 |
| No | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 92.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 92.4 | 11.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Religion

Table 3065 Whether R is a member of or involved in5: Religious group

[Questionnaire] Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not... Religious group

[VAR] MEMB5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes, actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.1 | 1.6 |
| Yes, but hardly involved | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | 1.6 |
| No | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 71.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 74.5 | 8.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Religion

Table 3066 Whether R is a member of or involved in6: Alumni association

[Questionnaire] Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not... Alumni association

[VAR] MEMB6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes, actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.0 | 3.1 |
| Yes, but hardly involved | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 31.9 | 3.6 |
| No | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 46.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 38.5 | 5.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Alumni Association

Table 3067 Whether R is a member of or involved in7: Recreational association

[Questionnaire] Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not... Recreational association (hobby and sports)

[VAR] MEMB7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes, actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | 3.0 |
| Yes, but hardly involved | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.4 | 2.2 |
| No | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 57.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 53.9 | 6.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Leisure, Sport

Table 3068 Whether R is a member of or involved in8: Labor union

[Questionnaire] Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not... Labor union

[VAR] MEMB8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes, actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 0.3 |
| Yes, but hardly involved | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | 0.7 |
| No | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 92.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 90.2 | 10.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Labor Union

Table 3069 Whether R is a member of or involved in9: Occupational/professional association/ trade association

[Questionnaire] Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not... Occupational/Professional association/Trade association

[VAR] MEMB9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes, actively involved | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 0.7 |
| Yes, but hardly involved | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | 0.9 |
| No | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 87.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 84.4 | 10.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Occupation

Table 3070 The most actively participated group during the last 12 months

[Questionnaire] Among the organizations/groups you mentioned in (MEMB1, MEMB2, MEMB3, MEMB4, MEMB5, MEMB6, MEMB7, MEMB8, MEMB9), in which of them did you participate most actively in the last 12 months?

[VAR] MEMBACT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Political association | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Residential/neighborhood association | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 0.6 |
| Social service club | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| Citizens' movement/ Consumers' cooperative group | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Religious group | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | 1.7 |
| Alumni association | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | 2.9 |
| Recreational association | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.2 | 2.9 |
| Labor union | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Occupational/ Professional association/ Trade association | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 23.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.7 | 90.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 3071 Relationship among members for the most actively participated group

[Questionnaire] Of this organization/group, which of the following best describes the relationships among the members?

[VAR] MEMBREL

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| There are clear authority lines between superiors and subordinates | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| There are superiors and subordinates, but members rotate in those roles | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| There are not clear authority lines, and members are mostly equal to each other | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Members are fundamentally equal to each other | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 35.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 22.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 3072 How the members of the most actively participated group different from each other in the way of things

[Questionnaire] Are members in this organization/group different from each other in the way they think and do things?

[VAR] MEMBWAY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Almost all members are similar to each other | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| There are more members who are similar than those who are different. | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| There are more members who are different than those who are similar | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Almost all members are different from each other | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 22.5 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 95.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 3073 Average number of family members or relatives whom R has contacts with on a day(excluding the ones R lives with)

[Questionnaire] On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

[VAR] CONTACTA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | 10.6 | - | - | 10.0 | 1.8 |
| 1-2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 50.3 | - | - | 46.3 | - | - | 38.1 | 7.5 |
| 3-4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 25.8 | - | - | 29.0 | - | - | 33.6 | 4.9 |
| 5-9 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | 12.7 | 1.8 |
| 10-19 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | 4.0 | 0.4 |
| 20-49 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.5 | - | - | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| 50-99 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 100 or more | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 83.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Internet, Contact

**** This variable is not included in the EASS module, but only 2016 KGSS included it

Table 3074 Number of family members and relatives seen face-to-face per day

[Questionnaire] On a typical day, how many of your family members or relatives (not including those you live with) do you see face-to-face?

[VAR] F2FFAMFQ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| All or almost all of them | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 0.3 |
| Most of them | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | 0.9 |
| About half of them | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.8 | 0.9 |
| Some of them | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.3 | 1.8 |
| None or almost none of them | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | 1.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 10.6 | 95.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Family Members, Relative, Contact

Table 3075 Average number of people whom R has contacts on a day (excluding the family and relatives)

[Questionnaire] On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

[VAR] CONTACTB

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | - | - | 4.0 | - | - | 4.6 | 0.9 |
| 1-2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.6 | - | - | 24.6 | - | - | 25.0 | 4.4 |
| 3-4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | 22.4 | - | - | 38.4 | 4.7 |
| 5-9 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | 26.6 | - | - | 20.2 | 3.8 |
| 10-19 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | 14.2 | - | - | 8.2 | 1.8 |
| 20-49 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | 2.5 | 0.6 |
| 50-99 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| 100 or more | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | 2.1 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.3 | - | - | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 83.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Family Members, Internet, Contact

**** This variable is not included in the EASS module, but only 2016 KGSS included it

Table 3076 Number of people seen face-to-face who are not family members and relatives per day

[Questionnaire] On a typical day, how many people do you see face-to-face who are not family members or relatives (not including those you live with)?

[VAR] F2FNOFMF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| All or almost all of them | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | 0.3 |
| Most of them | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.7 | 1.3 |
| About half of them | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.5 | 1.0 |
| Some of them | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.8 | 2.2 |
| None or almost none of them | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 5.0 | 94.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Contact

Table 3077 Social characteristics of the non-kins with the most frequent contact

[Questionnaire] Among nonkin contacts with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes social characteristics of these people?

[VAR] CNTPOSI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| You have contact more with people who are socially higher than those who are lower. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | 1.3 |
| The majority of people with whom you have contact are socially equivalent to you. | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 82.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 83.7 | 9.9 |
| You have contact more with people who are socially lower than those who are higher. | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Contact, Family Members

Table 3078 Relatives, friends, or acquaintances1: Professors

[Questionnaire] Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with... Professor

[VAR] POSGEN1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 20.3 | 3.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 69.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 79.6 | 8.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Conversation

Table 3079 Relatives, friends, or acquaintances2: Lawyers

[Questionnaire] Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with... Lawyer

[VAR] POSGEN2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | 2.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 82.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 82.8 | 9.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Conversation, Lawye

Table 3080 Relatives, friends, or acquaintances3: Nurses

[Questionnaire] Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with... Nurse

[VAR] POSGEN3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 46.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 51.2 | 5.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 53.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 48.7 | 6.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Conversation

Table 3081 Relatives, friends, or acquaintances4: Computer programmers

[Questionnaire] Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with... Computer programmer

[VAR] POSGEN4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 25.4 | 3.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 71.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 74.5 | 8.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Conversation

Table 3082 Relatives, friends, or acquaintances5: Middle school teachers

[Questionnaire] Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with... Middle school teacher

[VAR] POSGEN5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 32.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 26.3 | 3.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 67.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 73.2 | 8.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Conversation, School Teacher

Table 3083 Relatives, friends, or acquaintances6: Personnel managers

[Questionnaire] Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with... Personnel manager

[VAR] POSGEN6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.3 | 2.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 78.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 77.0 | 9.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Conversation

Table 3084 Relatives, friends, or acquaintances7: Farmers

[Questionnaire] Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with... Farmer

[VAR] POSGEN7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 53.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 50.2 | 6.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 46.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 49.6 | 5.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Conversation, Farmer

Table 3085 Relatives, friends, or acquaintances8: Hair dressers

[Questionnaire] Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with... Hair dresser

[VAR] POSGEN8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 41.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 48.0 | 5.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 58.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 51.9 | 6.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Conversation

Table 3086 Relatives, friends, or acquaintances9: Receptionists

[Questionnaire] Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with... Receptionist

[VAR] POSGEN9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | 1.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 89.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 83.6 | 10.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Conversation

Table 3087 Relatives, friends, or acquaintances10: Policemen

[Questionnaire] Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with... Policeman

[VAR] POSGEN10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 35.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.9 | 4.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 64.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 62.4 | 7.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Friends, Conversation, Police Officers

Table 3088 Relatives, friends, or acquaintances in a foreign country

[Questionnaire] Do you have relatives, friends, or acquaintances in a foreign country?

[VAR] ACQFRN1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 50.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 34.6 | 5.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 49.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 65.4 | 6.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends

Table 3089 Acquaintances of foreign origin

[Questionnaire] Do you have acquaintances of foreign origin? [Foreign origin means the person is not a legal citizen of your country]

[VAR] ACQFRN2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 80.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3090 Number of people who helped R during the process of getting the job

[Questionnaire] During the process of getting your current/last job, how many people (relatives, friends, or acquaintances) helped you in all kinds of ways, e.g., telling you job opportunities, putting a good word for you, etc. If you do not work for pay at this time, please tell us about your last main paid job.

[VAR] JOBACQ

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | 40.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| 6 or more | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 17.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Occupation, Friends

Table 3091 Usefulness of the help provided

[Questionnaire] Were the kinds of help provided useful to getting/securing your job?

[VAR] JOBACQUS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| No | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Yes, to some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Yes, to a great extent | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 57.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Job

Table 3092 Frequency of going out to eat or drink with three or more nonkin others

[Questionnaire] How often do you go out to eat or drink with three or more nonkin others?

[VAR] DINE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| Few | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 43.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 |
| Often | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 20.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| Very often | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Drinking, Meal

Table 3093 Agree or disagree: during the occasion, someone with special status often speaks first

[Questionnaire] Do the following situations occur to these occasions?... Someone with special status often speaks first

[VAR] DINE1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 66.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Social Position

Table 3094 Agree or disagree: during the occasion, one or two people often dominate the conversation

[Questionnaire] Do the following situations occur to these occasions?... One or two people often dominate the conversation

[VAR] DINE2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 55.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Conversation

Table 3095 Agree or disagree: during the occasion, seating is often carefully managed even on informal occasions

[Questionnaire] Do the following situations occur to these occasions?... Seating is often carefully managed even on informal occasions

[VAR] DINE3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 72.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3096 Frequency of meeting a new friend on these occasions

[Questionnaire] How often do you meet new friends on these occasions?

[VAR] DINEFRN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Few | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 |
| Often | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| Very often | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 13.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Friends

Table 3097 Who to ask for help1: Emotional/psychological problems

[Questionnaire] When people encounter problems, they may go to formal and informal channels for help. In dealing with the following problems that occurred to you last time, tell me the one channel from which you sought help first. [This is about respondent's actual experience, not hypothetical situation.]... Emotional/psychological

[VAR] HLPRT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Co-residence family | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 38.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 38.5 | 4.6 |
| Other relatives | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 0.5 |
| Work colleagues | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 0.4 |
| Neighbors | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.3 |
| Friends | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 40.0 | 4.4 |
| Professional workers/institutions | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 0.3 |
| Did not seek help to anybody | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 1.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 88.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Emotion

Table 3098 Who to ask for help2: Health problems

[Questionnaire] When people encounter problems, they may go to formal and informal channels for help. In dealing with the following problems that occurred to you last time, tell me the one channel from which you sought help first. [This is about respondent's actual experience, not hypothetical situation.]... Health

[VAR] HLPRT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Co-residence family | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 65.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 54.5 | 7.2 |
| Other relatives | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 0.5 |
| Work colleagues | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| Neighbors | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Friends | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | 0.9 |
| Professional workers/institutions | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | 1.7 |
| Did not seek help to anybody | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 4.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 8.4 | 88.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Health

Table 3099 Who to ask for help3: Household chores/cares

[Questionnaire] When people encounter problems, they may go to formal and informal channels for help. In dealing with the following problems that occurred to you last time, tell me the one channel from which you sought help first. [This is about respondent's actual experience, not hypothetical situation.]... Household chores/cares

[VAR] HLPRT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Co-residence family | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 65.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.2 |
| Other relatives | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| Work colleagues | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Neighbors | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| Friends | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| Professional workers/institutions | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Did not seek help to anybody | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 10.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 3100 Who to ask for help4: Financial problems

[Questionnaire] When people encounter problems, they may go to formal and informal channels for help. In dealing with the following problems that occurred to you last time, tell me the one channel from which you sought help first. [This is about respondent's actual experience, not hypothetical situation.]... Financial

[VAR] HLPRT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Co-residence family | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 62.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 54.8 | 7.0 |
| Other relatives | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | 0.8 |
| Work colleagues | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| Neighbors | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Friends | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.3 | 1.1 |
| Professional workers/institutions | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | 0.4 |
| Did not seek help to anybody | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.1 | 1.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 89.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 3101 Who to ask for help5: Emergency/disaster

[Questionnaire] When people encounter problems, they may go to formal and informal channels for help. In dealing with the following problems that occurred to you last time, tell me the one channel from which you sought help first. [This is about respondent's actual experience, not hypothetical situation.]... Emergency/disaster

[VAR] HLPRT5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Co-residence family | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 50.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 44.5 | 5.7 |
| Other relatives | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 0.5 |
| Work colleagues | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| Neighbors | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Friends | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 0.7 |
| Professional workers/institutions | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | 1.2 |
| Did not seek help to anybody | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 26.6 | 90.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 3102 Who to ask for help6: Household chores

[Questionnaire] When people encounter problems, they may go to formal and informal channels for help. In dealing with the following problems that occurred to you last time, tell me the one channel from which you sought help first. [This is about respondent's actual experience, not hypothetical situation.]... Household chores

[VAR] HLPRTHWK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Co-residence family | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 63.3 | 3.5 |
| Other relatives | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | 0.3 |
| Work colleagues | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Neighbors | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Friends | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.3 | 0.5 |
| Professional workers/institutions | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Did not seek help to anybody | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 11.8 | 95.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** Keyword: Household chores

Table 3103 Who to ask for help7: Family/children/elders care

[Questionnaire] When people encounter problems, they may go to formal and informal channels for help. In dealing with the following problems that occurred to you last time, tell me the one channel from which you sought help first. [This is about respondent's actual experience, not hypothetical situation.]... Family care/child care/elderly care

[VAR] HLPRTCAR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Co-residence family | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.0 | 2.7 |
| Other relatives | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.6 | 0.4 |
| Work colleagues | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| Neighbors | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| Friends | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.4 | 0.4 |
| Professional workers/institutions | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 0.2 |
| Did not seek help to anybody | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.9 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 24.0 | 95.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Care

Table 3104 Number of neighbors on greeting terms

[Questionnaire] For a close estimate, with how many neighbors are you on greeting terms?

[VAR] NGHGR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | 1.3 |
| 1-2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 35.3 | 3.2 |
| 3-4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | 3.0 |
| 5-9 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.1 | 1.7 |
| 10 or more | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | 2.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Neighbor

Table 3105 Number of neighbors whom R can ask a favor

[Questionnaire] With how many neighbors could you ask for a favor when needed, such as watering plants, feeding pets, and giving an advice?

[VAR] NGHASK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| 0 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 32.8 | 3.2 |
| 1-2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 38.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 47.2 | 5.1 |
| 3-4 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | 2.3 |
| 5-9 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| 10 or more | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Neighbor

Table 3106 Level of difficulty when R has a different opinion with1: Those who have equal social status to R

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you have a hard time discussing with the following people/acquaintances if they had different opinions on social issues of public interest?... With those who have equal social status to you

[VAR] DISCDIF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Some | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| A little | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 61.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Concern, Discussion, Social Position

Table 3107 Level of difficulty when R has a different opinion with2: Those who have higher social status than R

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you have a hard time discussing with the following people/acquaintances if they had different opinions on social issues of public interest?... With those who have higher social status than you

[VAR] DISCDIF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Some | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 47.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 |
| A little | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 31.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Concern, Discussion, Social Position

Table 3108 Level of difficulty when R has a different opinion with3: Those who have lower social status than R

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you have a hard time discussing with the following people/acquaintances if they had different opinions on social issues of public interest?... With those who have lower social status than you

[VAR] DISCDIF3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| Some | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 20.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 |
| A little | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 59.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Concern, Discussion, Social Position

Table 3109 Frequency of participating in a group discussion1: Environmental issues

[Questionnaire] How often have you participated in group discussions (either formal or informal discussion among 3 or more people) about the following community or local issues during the last 12 months? [Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]... Environmental issues (air/water/noise pollution, garbage, sand storm, etc.)

[VAR] LOCPAR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 85.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Several times | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| About every month | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About every week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Environment, Noise Pollution, Sand Storm

Table 3110 Frequency of participating in a group discussion2: Educational issues

[Questionnaire] How often have you participated in group discussions (either formal or informal discussion among 3 or more people) about the following community or local issues during the last 12 months? [Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]... Educational issues (unregulated school charges, private tutoring, juvenile misbehavior, etc.)

[VAR] LOCPAR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 80.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Several times | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| About every month | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About every week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 3111 Frequency of participating in a group discussion3: Safety issues

[Questionnaire] How often have you participated in group discussions (either formal or informal discussion among 3 or more people) about the following community or local issues during the last 12 months? [Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]... Safety issues (disaster and crime preventions, etc.)

[VAR] LOCPAR3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 81.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 |
| Several times | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| About every month | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| About every week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Discussion, Natural Disaster, Crime

Table 3112 Frequency of participating in a group discussion4: Consumer issues

[Questionnaire] How often have you participated in group discussions (either formal or informal discussion among 3 or more people) about the following community or local issues during the last 12 months? [Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]... Consumer issues (food safety, goods quality, price fluctuation, etc.)

[VAR] LOCPAR4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 85.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| Several times | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| About every month | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| About every week | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Discussion

Table 3113 Experience of civic engagement during the last 12 months1: Volunteer activities to improve the community

[Questionnaire] Have you participated in the following activities of public interest during the last 12 months? [Activities of public interest include both online and offline activities; Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]... Volunteer activities to improve my community (improve environment, increase safety, revitalize the town, etc.)

[VAR] PUBPAR1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 86.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Volunteer Activities, Environment, Public Order

Table 3114 Experience of civic engagement during the last 12 months2: Volunteer activities associated with sports, culture, arts, and/or scholarliness

[Questionnaire] Have you participated in the following activities of public interest during the last 12 months? [Activities of public interest include both online and offline activities; Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]... Volunteer activities associated with sports, culture, arts, and/or scholarliness (sport coaching, promoting traditional culture, providing technical knowledge, etc.)

[VAR] PUBPAR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 90.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Volunteer Activities, Sport, Art, Technology

Table 3115 Experience of civic engagement during the last 12 months3: Volunteer activities associated with socially vulnerable groups

[Questionnaire] Have you participated in the following activities of public interest during the last 12 months? [Activities of public interest include both online and offline activities; Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]...

Volunteer activities associated with socially vulnerable groups (disabled, children, elderly, etc.)

[VAR] PUBPAR3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 83.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Volunteer Activities, Handicaped, The Old

Table 3116 Experience of civic engagement during the last 12 months4: Activities associated with political issues

[Questionnaire] Have you participated in the following activities of public interest during the last 12 months? [Activities of public interest include both online and offline activities; Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]...

Activities associated with political issues (signed a petition, took part in a demonstration or protest, etc.)

[VAR] PUBPAR4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 93.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Signature

Table 3117 Expectation on the collaborative reaction of the people of the residential community in the case of natural disaster

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you agree that people in your residential community are able to collaboratively cope with the situation caused by a natural disaster?

[VAR] NATDISA

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | 0.9 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.0 | - | 21.7 | - | - | - | - | 3.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | 20.6 | - | - | - | - | 2.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.5 | - | 21.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | - | 23.0 | - | - | - | - | 2.4 |
| Disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | 2.6 | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 87.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Natural Disaster

Table 3118 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate in the Legislative Election (2012-04-11)1: From a family member or a relative

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 11 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Family member or relative

[VAR] POLASK1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 90.8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, The General Election, Referendum, Family Members

Table 3119 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate in the Legislative Election (2012-04-11)2: From a co-worker

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 11 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Co-worker

[VAR] POLASK2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 94.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, The General Election, Workplace, Colleagues, Referendum

Table 3120 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate in the Legislative Election (2012-04-11)3: From a neighbor

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 11 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Neighbor

[VAR] POLASK3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 91.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, The General Election, Referendum, Neighbor

Table 3121 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate in the Legislative Election (2012-04-11)4: From a friend
 [Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 11 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Friend

[VAR] POLASK4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 90.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, The General Election, Referendum, Friends

Table 3122 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate in the Legislative Election (2012-04-11)5: From a religious leader or member

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 11 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Religious leader or member

[VAR] POLASK5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 96.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, The General Election, Referendum, Religion

Table 3123 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate in the Legislative Election (2012-04-11)6: From a fellow member of a club or voluntary organization

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 11 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Fellow member of a club or voluntary organization

[VAR] POLASK6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 95.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, The General Election, Referendum

Table 3124 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate in the Legislative Election (2012-04-11)7: From a campaign worker

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 11 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Campaign worker

[VAR] POLASK7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 75.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, The General Election, Election, Referendum

Table 3125 Ever been asked to vote for a specific candidate in the Legislative Election (2012-04-11)8: From other people

[Questionnaire] In the Legislative Election on April 11 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?... Other

[VAR] POLASK8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 98.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Member of the National Assembly, The General Election, Referendum

Table 3126 Opinion on civic engagement1: People like me don't have any say about what the government does

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree on the following opinions concerning citizenship, government, and neighborhoods?... People like me don't have any say about what the government does

[VAR] POLPAR01

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|----------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 1.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.0 2.6 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 3.5 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.9 2.0 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.0 1.4 |
| Disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Neighbor, Job, Government

Table 3127 Opinion on civic engagement2: Politics and government are too complicated for me to understand what is going on

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree on the following opinions concerning citizenship, government, and neighborhoods?... Politics and government are too complicated for me to understand what is going on

[VAR] POLPAR02

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | 1.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | 2.3 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 26.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 34.8 | 3.6 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | 2.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 15.7 | 1.7 |
| Disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 3128 Opinion on civic engagement3: I am personally interested in politics

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree on the following opinions concerning citizenship, government, and neighborhoods?...I am personally interested in politics

[VAR] POLPAR03

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.9 | 1.4 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | 2.7 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.5 | 2.4 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 20.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.9 | 2.6 |
| Disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.6 | 1.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Concern, Neighbor, Government

Table 3129 Opinion on civic engagement4: I want to make contributions towards society

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree on the following opinions concerning citizenship, government, and neighborhoods?... I want to make contributions towards society

[VAR] POLPAR04

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | 0.8 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | 1.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.5 | 4.3 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 32.6 | 3.1 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 0.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Neighbor

Table 3130 Opinion on civic engagement5: The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree on the following opinions concerning citizenship, government, and neighborhoods?... The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other

[VAR] POLPAR05

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.6 | 1.7 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 29.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 34.8 | 3.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 30.2 | 3.2 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.8 | 1.6 |
| Disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 0.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Concern, Neighbor, Government

Table 3131 Opinion on civic engagement6: The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need

[Questionnaire] Do you agree or disagree on the following opinions concerning citizenship, government, and neighborhoods?... The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need

[VAR] POLPAR06

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Strongly agree | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 1.8 |
| Somewhat agree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 30.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 32.7 | 3.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 25.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.8 | 3.5 |
| Somewhat disagree | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 1.3 |
| Disagree | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | 0.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Neighbor, Government

Table 3132 Trust on relatives

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Relatives

[VAR] PERTRT1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 35.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 26.7 | 3.7 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 53.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 65.4 | 7.0 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 | 1.0 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust

Table 3133 Trust on friends

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Friends

[VAR] PERTRT2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 37.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 27.7 | 3.9 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 56.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 68.7 | 7.4 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 0.5 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust, Friends

Table 3134 Trust on neighbors

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Neighbors

[VAR] PERTRT3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 1.1 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 54.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 56.5 | 6.6 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.8 | 3.7 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.8 | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust, Neighbor

Table 3135 Trust on work colleagues

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Work colleagues

[VAR] PERTRT4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 1.2 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 57.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 60.7 | 7.0 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | 2.5 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | 0.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust, Workplace, Colleagues

Table 3136 Trust on strangers

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Strangers

[VAR] PERTRT5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | 1.1 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 38.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 44.4 | 4.9 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 51.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 42.5 | 5.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust

Table 3137 Trust on physicians

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Physicians

[VAR] PERTRT6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.3 | 1.7 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 62.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 69.0 | 7.8 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 20.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 2.0 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust, Doctor

Table 3138 Trust on bank staffs

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Banking staff

[VAR] PERTRT7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.0 | 1.2 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 61.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 69.5 | 7.7 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 25.3 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.6 | 2.6 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust

Table 3139 Trust on company executives

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Company executives

[VAR] PERTRT8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.3 | 0.4 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 47.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 53.3 | 6.0 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 41.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | 4.4 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust

Table 3140 Trust on journalists

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Journalists

[VAR] PERTRT9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 0.3 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 35.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 38.9 | 4.4 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 48.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 44.9 | 5.5 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | 1.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.4 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust

Table 3141 Trust on NGO/NPO leaders

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... NGO/NPO leaders

[VAR] PERTRT10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 0.3 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 26.9 | 3.6 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 49.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 53.0 | 6.1 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | 1.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust

Table 3142 Trust on schoolteachers

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Teachers

[VAR] PERTRT11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | 1.5 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 62.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 68.9 | 7.8 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 19.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.2 | 2.2 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust, School Teacher

Table 3143 Trust on local government officials

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Local govt officials

[VAR] PERTRT12

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 0.6 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 43.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 59.4 | 6.0 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 44.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 30.2 | 4.5 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust, Government, Civil Servants

Table 3144 Trust on central government officials

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Local govt officials

[VAR] PERTRT13

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.2 | 0.5 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 38.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 54.9 | 5.5 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 46.1 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.1 | 4.8 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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*** Keyword: Trust, Government, Civil Servants

Table 3145 Trust on police officers

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Police officers

[VAR] PERTRT14

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | 1.2 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 54.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 61.8 | 6.9 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.9 | - | - | - | - | - | 24.9 | 3.2 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.4 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.3 | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust, Police Officers

Table 3146 Trust on military officers

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Military officers

[VAR] PERTRT15

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 1.0 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 48.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 50.6 | 5.9 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 33.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 36.9 | 4.2 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust

Table 3147 Trust on judges

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Judges

[VAR] PERTRT16

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | - | - | - | - | - | 10.4 | 1.3 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 50.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 53.4 | 6.2 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 30.2 | - | - | - | - | - | 28.8 | 3.5 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 0.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust, Justice

Table 3148 Trust on prosecutors

[Questionnaire] How much do you trust the following people?... Prosecutors

[VAR] PERTRT17

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| A great deal | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 0.4 |
| To some extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.7 2.9 |
| Not very much | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.7 1.8 |
| Not at all | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.0 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

*** Keyword: Trust, Prosecutor

Table 3149 Opinion on human nature

[Questionnaire] What do you think of human nature? Choose a number from 1 to 7...

[VAR] HUMNAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Human nature is basically bad | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | - | - | 4.2 | 4.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.7 | - | - | 6.3 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 1.2 |
| | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.2 | - | - | 8.3 | 12.3 | 8.7 | 6.3 | 2.3 |
| | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | - | - | 18.0 | 18.9 | 21.0 | 14.9 | 5.1 |
| | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.3 | - | - | 19.7 | 20.3 | 28.6 | 29.8 | 6.6 |
| | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 20.4 | - | - | 22.9 | 21.4 | 29.5 | 34.1 | 6.9 |
| Human nature is basically good | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 18.9 | - | - | 20.6 | 16.3 | 7.0 | 9.7 | 3.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** This variable is not included in the EASS module, but only 2016, 2018 KGSS included it

Table 3150 Number of years that R has been living in the same area

[Questionnaire] How long have you been living in the same area (township/city district)?

[VAR] RESIHOW

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Since I was born | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 0.9 |
| Less than a year | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 0.4 |
| 1-2.99 years | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 10.2 1.1 |
| 3-4.99 years | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.5 1.3 |
| 5-9.99 years | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | 14.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17.0 1.9 |
| 10-19.99 years | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | 23.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 2.9 |
| 20-29.99 years | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | 13.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 1.6 |
| 30 years and more | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | 17.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.6 1.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 88.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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Table 3151 Opinion on having the power to make important decisions to change the course of life

[Questionnaire] Do you feel that you have the power to make important decisions to change the course of your life?

[VAR] INDPOWR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Mostly unable to change life | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 9.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 |
| Somewhat unable to change life | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 22.2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.4 |
| Somewhat able to change life | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 51.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.2 |
| Mostly able to change life | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | 16.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Decision

Table 3152 Whether R owns publicly traded stocks

[Questionnaire] Do you own any publicly traded stocks?

[VAR] STOCK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 12.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 |
| No | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 87.7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 93.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3153 Who do you have more frequent contact with, the people who think and act similarly to you or differently from you?

[Questionnaire] Among non-kin contacts(except those who live with you) with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes the way they think and do things?

[VAR] SIMNONKN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| I have contact more with people who think and do things in similar ways to you than different ways | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | 1.8 |
| I have contact with people who think and do things in similar ways and different ways to the same extent | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 60.7 | 3.4 |
| I have contact more with people who think and do things in different ways to you than similar ways | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 0.3 |
| DK | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Contact, Social Network

Table 3154 Providing support_Listening to personal issues or concerns: Co-residence family

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Listening to personal problems or concerns... Co-residence family

[VAR] GIVELTFM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.9 | 2.7 |
| Co-residence family | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 51.1 | 2.8 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** Keyword: Emotional Support, Family Members

Table 3155 Providing support_Listening to personal issues or concerns: Other relatives

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Listening to personal problems or concerns... Other relatives

[VAR] GIVELTNF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 92.4 | 5.2 |
| Other relatives | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

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** Keyword: Emotional Support, Relative

Table 3156 Providing support_Listening to personal issues or concerns: Work colleagues

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Listening to personal problems or concerns... Work colleagues

[VAR] GIVELTWK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 88.5 | 4.9 |
| Work colleagues | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.5 | 0.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Emotional Support, Colleagues

Table 3157 Providing support_Listening to personal issues or concerns: Neighbors

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Listening to personal problems or concerns... Neighbors

[VAR] GIVELTNE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 94.4 | 5.3 |
| Neighbors | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.6 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Emotional Support, Neighbors

Table 3158 Providing support_Listening to personal issues or concerns: Friends

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Listening to personal problems or concerns... Friends

[VAR] GIVELTFR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.4 | 2.2 |
| Friends | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 60.6 | 3.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Emotional Support, Friends

Table 3159 Providing support_Listening to personal issues or concerns: Did not help anybody

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Listening to personal problems or concerns... Did not help anybody

[VAR] GIVELTNO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 97.8 | 5.5 |
| Did not help anybody | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Emotional Support

Table 3160 Providing support_Listening to personal issues or concerns: Never had such need

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Listening to personal problems or concerns... Never had such need

[VAR] GIVELTNN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 96.6 | 5.4 |
| Never had such need | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.4 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Emotional Support

Table 3161 Providing support_Financial support: Co-residence family

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Providing financial support... Co-residence family

[VAR] GIVEECFM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.8 | 2.4 |
| Co-residence family | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 56.2 | 3.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Emotional Support, Family Members

Table 3162 Providing support_Financial support: Other relatives

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Providing financial support... Other relatives

[VAR] GIVEECNF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 88.3 | 4.9 |
| Other relatives | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.7 | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Financial Support, Relative

Table 3163 Providing support_Financial support: Work colleagues

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Providing financial support... Work colleagues

[VAR] GIVEECWK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 98.1 | 5.5 |
| Work colleagues | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Financial Support, Colleagues

Table 3164 Providing support_Financial support: Neighbors

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Providing financial support... Neighbors

[VAR] GIVEECNE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 98.0 | 5.5 |
| Neighbors | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Financial Support, Neighbor

Table 3165 Providing support_Financial support: Friends

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Providing financial support... Friends

[VAR] GIVEECFR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 86.7 | 4.8 |
| Friends | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.3 | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Financial Support, Friends

Table 3166 Providing support_Financial support: Did not help anybody

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Providing financial support... Did not help anybody

[VAR] GIVEECNO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 87.2 | 4.9 |
| Did not help anybody | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.8 | 0.7 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 3167 Providing support_Financial support: Never had such need

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Providing financial support... Never had such need

[VAR] GIVEECNN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 83.9 | 4.7 |
| Never had such need | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.1 | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Financial Support

Table 3168 Providing support_Household chores or care: Co-residence family

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Taking care of household chores/cares... Co-residence family

[VAR] GIVEECRFM

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.7 | 2.0 |
| Co-residence family | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 64.3 | 3.6 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Household chores, Care, Family Members

Table 3169 Providing support_Household chores or care: Other relatives

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Taking care of household chores/cares... Other relatives

[VAR] GIVEECRNF

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 91.5 | 5.1 |
| Other relatives | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.5 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Household chores, Care, Relative

Table 3170 Providing support_Household chores or care: Work colleagues

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Taking care of household chores/cares... Work colleagues

[VAR] GIVEECRWK

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 98.3 | 5.5 |
| Work colleagues | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Household chores, Care, Colleagues

Table 3171 Providing support_Household chores or care: Neighbors

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Taking care of household chores/cares... Neighbors

[VAR] GIVECRNE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 97.9 | 5.5 |
| Neighbors | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Household chores, Care, Neighbor

Table 3172 Providing support_Household chores or care: Friends

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Taking care of household chores/cares... Friends

[VAR] GIVECRFR

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 90.6 | 5.0 |
| Friends | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.4 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Household chores, Care, Friends

Table 3173 Providing support_Household chores or care: Did not help anybody

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Taking care of household chores/cares... Did not help anybody

[VAR] GIVECRNO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 90.2 | 5.0 |
| Did not help anybody | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.8 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Household chores, Care

Table 3174 Providing support_Household chores or care: Never had such need

[Questionnaire] During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.... Taking care of household chores/cares... Never had such need

[VAR] GIVECRNN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not chosen | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 83.7 | 4.7 |
| Never had such need | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.3 | 0.9 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Household chores, Care

Table 3175 Emotional experience in the past month 1: Lack of companionship

[Questionnaire] How often in the past 4 weeks have you felt... you lack companionship?

[VAR] LONE4WKS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.6 | 2.5 |
| Rarely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.4 | 1.6 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.6 | 1.1 |
| Often | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.0 | 0.3 |
| Very often | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Emotion

Table 3176 Emotional experience in the past month 2: Sense of isolation

[Questionnaire] How often in the past 4 weeks have you felt... isolated from others?

[VAR] ISOL4WKS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 62.5 | 3.5 |
| Rarely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.4 | 1.1 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.1 | 0.8 |
| Often | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.5 | 0.2 |
| Very often | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Emotion

Table 3177 Emotional experience in the past month 3: Feeling of alienation

[Questionnaire] How often in the past 4 weeks have you felt... left out?

[VAR] LEFT4WKS

| <u>RESPONSE</u> | <u>PUNCH</u> | <u>03-07</u> | <u>2008</u> | <u>2009</u> | <u>2010</u> | <u>2011</u> | <u>2012</u> | <u>2013</u> | <u>2014</u> | <u>2016</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2021</u> | <u>2023</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 61.1 | 3.4 |
| Rarely | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.5 | 1.2 |
| Sometimes | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.5 | 0.8 |
| Often | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.0 | 0.2 |
| Very often | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD

** Keyword: Emotion

ESS 2023 Personal and Social Well-being

Table 3178 Experience participating in volunteer and charity activities over the past year

[Questionnaire] In the past 12 months, how often did you get involved in work for voluntary or charitable organizations?

[VAR] VOLUN12M

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| At least once a week | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| At least once a month | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.5 | 0.2 |
| At least once every three months | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 0.3 |
| At least once every six months | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | 0.2 |
| Less often | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | 1.3 |
| Never | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 61.6 | 3.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Volunteer

Table 3179 Optimism toward future

[Questionnaire] Do you feel that you are always optimistic about your future?

[VAR] LOTR323

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 54.1 | 3.0 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.0 | 1.7 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.8 | 0.4 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Optimism, Future

Table 3180 Emotional experience in the past week 1: Depression

[Questionnaire] I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week...you felt depressed?

[VAR] CESD1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None or almost none of the time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 58.4 | 3.3 |
| Some of the time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.6 | 2.0 |
| Most of the time | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.5 | 0.3 |
| All or almost all of the time | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Emotion

Table 3181 Emotional experience over the past week 2: Feeling of emptiness

[Questionnaire] I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week...you felt that everything you did was an effort?

[VAR] CESD2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None or almost none of the time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 68.8 | 3.8 |
| Some of the time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.6 | 1.4 |
| Most of the time | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 0.3 |
| All or almost all of the time | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Emotion

Table 3182 Emotional experience in the past week 3: Insomnia

[Questionnaire] I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week...your sleep was restless?

[VAR] CESD3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None or almost none of the time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 59.6 | 3.3 |
| Some of the time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.4 | 1.8 |
| Most of the time | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | 0.4 |
| All or almost all of the time | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Emotion

Table 3183 Emotional experience in the past week 4: Happiness

[Questionnaire] I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week...you were happy?

[VAR] CESD4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None or almost none of the time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.6 | 0.4 |
| Some of the time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.4 | 1.6 |
| Most of the time | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.1 | 2.6 |
| All or almost all of the time | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16.2 | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Emotion

Table 3184 Emotional experience in the past week 5: Loneliness

[Questionnaire] I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week...you felt lonely?

[VAR] CESD5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None or almost none of the time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 55.6 | 3.1 |
| Some of the time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.9 | 2.0 |
| Most of the time | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.1 | 0.4 |
| All or almost all of the time | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Emotion

Table 3185 Emotional experience in the past week 6: Enjoy Life

[Questionnaire] I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week...you enjoyed life?

[VAR] CESD6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None or almost none of the time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | 0.5 |
| Some of the time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.6 | 1.7 |
| Most of the time | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 47.6 | 2.7 |
| All or almost all of the time | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.2 | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Emotion

Table 3186 Emotional experience in the past week 7: Sadness

[Questionnaire] I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week...you felt sad?

[VAR] CESD7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None or almost none of the time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 63.0 | 3.5 |
| Some of the time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.8 | 1.7 |
| Most of the time | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 0.3 |
| All or almost all of the time | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Emotion

Table 3187 Emotional experience during the past week 8: Not get going

[Questionnaire] I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week...you could not get going?

[VAR] CESD8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None or almost none of the time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57.0 | 3.2 |
| Some of the time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.0 | 2.0 |
| Most of the time | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 0.4 |
| All or almost all of the time | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Emotion

Table 3188 Emotional experience during the past week 9: Vitality

[Questionnaire] These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past week. For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling. How much of the time during the past week... Did you have a lot of energy?

[VAR] CESD9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None or almost none of the time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | 0.4 |
| Some of the time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 38.5 | 2.1 |
| Most of the time | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 48.5 | 2.7 |
| All or almost all of the time | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Emotion

Table 3189 Emotional experience in the past week 10: Anxiety

[Questionnaire] These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past week. For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling. How much of the time during the past week... Have you felt anxious?

[VAR] CESD10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None or almost none of the time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 61.5 | 3.4 |
| Some of the time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 30.9 | 1.7 |
| Most of the time | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.3 | 0.4 |
| All or almost all of the time | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Emotion

Table 3190 Emotional experience over the past week 11: Calmness

[Questionnaire] These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past week. For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling. How much of the time during the past week... Have you felt calm and peaceful?

[VAR] CESD11

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None or almost none of the time | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | 0.2 |
| Some of the time | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 25.9 | 1.4 |
| Most of the time | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 61.4 | 3.4 |
| All or almost all of the time | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.6 | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Emotion

Table 3191 Having right to self-determination in life

[Questionnaire] Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.... I feel I am free to decide for myself how to live my life

[VAR] SELFLIF1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.2 | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57.6 | 3.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.2 | 0.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Life, Freedom

Table 3192 Having the opportunity to demonstrate abilities

[Questionnaire] Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.... In my daily life I get very little chance to show how capable I am

[VAR] SELFLIF2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.9 | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | 1.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.7 | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.8 | 2.0 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Ability

Table 3193 Feeling a sense of accomplishment from work

[Questionnaire] Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.... Most days I feel a sense of accomplishment from what I do

[VAR] SELFLIF3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.7 | 0.4 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 55.2 | 3.1 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 32.0 | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.4 | 0.2 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Job, Achievement

Table 3194 Feeling people in the neighborhood help each other

[Questionnaire] Please tell me to what extent... you feel that people in your local area help one another?

[VAR] SOCNET1

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 0.2 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.0 | 0.7 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 24.6 | 1.4 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.5 | 1.8 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 18.8 | 1.0 |
| A great deal | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.9 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Social Network, Neighbor

Table 3195 Feeling people respect me

[Questionnaire] Please tell me to what extent... you feel that people treat you with respect?

[VAR] SOCNET2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 26.6 | 1.5 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 36.7 | 2.0 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.3 | 1.2 |
| A great deal | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.1 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Respect

Table 3196 Feeling what I do is valuable and worthwhile

[Questionnaire] Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.... I generally feel that what I do in my life is valuable and worthwhile.

[VAR] SELFLIF4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.4 | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57.3 | 3.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 31.7 | 1.8 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.6 | 0.3 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Job

Table 3197 Feeling I am good at lots of things

[Questionnaire] Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.... There are lots of things I feel I am good at

[VAR] SELFLIF5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 5.8 | 0.3 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 50.2 | 2.8 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.1 | 2.0 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.0 | 0.4 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Ability

Table 3198 Feeling close to the people in my neighborhood

[Questionnaire] Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.... I feel close to the people in my local area

[VAR] SOCNET3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Agree strongly | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.1 | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 39.2 | 2.2 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 41.7 | 2.3 |
| Disagree | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.6 | 0.6 |
| Disagree strongly | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Neighbor

Table 3199 Time to invest in doing what I want

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you make time to do the things you really want to do? Please use this card where 0 is not at all and 10 is completely.

[VAR] SELFLIF6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 0.2 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 7.2 | 0.4 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.5 | 0.4 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.7 | 0.7 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.7 | 1.2 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 28.0 | 1.6 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 15.1 | 0.8 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| Completely | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: The Way of Spending Time

Table 3200 Taking notice of and appreciate surroundings

[Questionnaire] On a typical day, how often do you take notice of and appreciate your surroundings?

[VAR] SOCNET4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 12.4 | 0.7 |
| 6 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.1 | 1.2 |
| 7 | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 35.0 | 2.0 |
| 8 | 8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | 1.1 |
| 9 | 9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.6 | 0.2 |
| Always | 10 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Social Network

Table 3201 Help and support provided by acquaintances

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you receive help and support from people you are close to when you need it? Please use this card where 0 is not at all and 6 is completely.

[VAR] SOCNET5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.7 | 0.4 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 21.0 | 1.2 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 46.0 | 2.6 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | 1.1 |
| Completely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.8 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Social Network, Financial Support, Emotional Support

Table 3202 Help and support provided to acquaintances

[Questionnaire] To what extent do you provide help and support to people you are close to when they need it?

[VAR] SOCNET6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Not at all | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 6.0 | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.8 | 1.3 |
| 4 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 43.5 | 2.4 |
| 5 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.9 | 1.1 |
| Completely | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.0 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Social Network, Financial Support, Emotional Support

Table 3203 Whether I meet people around socially

[Questionnaire] How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?

[VAR] SOCNET7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Never | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.6 | 0.1 |
| Less than once a month | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.3 | 1.1 |
| Once a month | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 19.5 | 1.1 |
| Several times a month | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 29.5 | 1.6 |
| Once a week | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 14.6 | 0.8 |
| Several times a week | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 11.2 | 0.6 |
| Everyday | 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Friends, Relative, Colleagues, Social activity

Table 3204 Number of people I can discuss personal problems with

[Questionnaire] How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?

[VAR] SOCNET8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| None | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 13.0 | 0.7 |
| 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 44.4 | 2.5 |
| 3 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 27.3 | 1.5 |
| 4-6 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 9.5 | 0.5 |
| 7-9 | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| 10 or more | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Discussion

Table 3205 Participation in social activities compared to peers

[Questionnaire] Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?

[VAR] SOCNET9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | 전체 |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Much less than most | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.1 | 0.5 |
| Less than most | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 23.9 | 1.3 |
| About the same | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 57.4 | 3.2 |
| More than most | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 8.4 | 0.5 |
| Much more than most | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 94.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* Keyword: Social activity

KGSS 2003–2023 Characteristics of household members

Table 3206 Relation to R: R

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Relation to respondent

[VAR] RELATE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Respondent | 1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003-2005 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, Children, Children's spouse, Grand children, Grand children's spouse, Parents, Spouse's parents, Siblings, Spouse's siblings, Grand parents, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2006 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, Ist child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2007-2018 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, Ist child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, 6th child, 7th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Nephew/Niece, Cousin, Sibling's spouse, Parent's sibling, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3207 R's co-residence

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?

[VAR] AWAY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Live together | 1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3208 Reason for R's not living together

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?

[VAR] WHYAWY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3209 Household member 2: Relation to R

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Relation to respondent

[VAR] RELATE2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Spouse | 2 | 63.5 | 64.4 | 65.9 | 63.4 | 65.4 | 62.7 | 66.6 | 68.5 | 64.0 | 59.9 | 70.3 | 67.2 | 64.7 |
| Children | 3 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| Child's spouse | 4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Grandchildren | 5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Grandchildren's spouse | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Parents | 7 | 22.4 | 20.2 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.9 |
| Spouse's parents | 8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Siblings | 9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Spouse's Siblings | 10 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Grandparents | 11 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Friend | 12 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Niece/Nephew | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sibling's spouse | 14 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Cousin | 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Parents' siblings | 16 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Boarder | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Care provider | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Partner | 20 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Other | 21 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 37.3 | 33.4 | 31.5 | 35.7 | 38.9 | 29.7 | 31.9 | 15.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* 2003-2005 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, Children, Children's spouse, Grand children, Grand children's spouse, Parents, Spouse's parents, Siblings, Spouse's siblings, Grand parents, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2006 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, Ist child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2007-2018 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, Ist child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, 6th child, 7th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Nephew/Niece, Cousin, Sibling's spouse, Parent's sibling, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3210 Household member 2: Gender

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] male or female?

[VAR] GENDER2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Male | 1 | 55.4 | 54.9 | 55.4 | 55.5 | 52.4 | 33.2 | 34.0 | 35.6 | 33.0 | 32.3 | 35.9 | 35.8 | 47.0 |
| Female | 2 | 41.0 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 38.8 | 42.9 | 29.5 | 32.6 | 33.0 | 31.3 | 28.9 | 34.4 | 31.5 | 37.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 37.3 | 33.4 | 31.4 | 35.7 | 38.9 | 29.7 | 31.9 | 15.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3211 Household member 2: Age

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] OLD2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0-9 years old | 0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 10-19 | 1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| 20-29 | 2 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.8 |
| 30-39 | 3 | 18.8 | 15.6 | 16.8 | 15.7 | 17.5 | 13.2 | 12.0 | 12.9 | 10.9 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 15.5 |
| 40-49 | 4 | 26.7 | 27.3 | 24.9 | 23.2 | 26.3 | 18.2 | 19.4 | 18.2 | 16.6 | 15.5 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 22.4 |
| 50-59 | 5 | 24.8 | 27.1 | 27.5 | 26.5 | 26.2 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 18.3 | 19.7 | 15.8 | 20.3 | 16.8 | 22.6 |
| 60-69 | 6 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 13.1 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 13.3 | 17.2 | 11.4 |
| 70 or over | 7 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 7.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 37.3 | 33.4 | 31.4 | 35.7 | 38.9 | 29.7 | 31.9 | 15.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3212 Household member 2: marital status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] MAR2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 84.1 | 83.9 | 84.1 | 80.8 | 83.6 | 62.5 | 66.4 | 68.5 | 64.0 | 59.9 | 70.3 | 67.2 | 76.7 |
| Widowed | 2 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Divorced | 3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Never married | 5 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.8 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 37.3 | 33.4 | 31.5 | 35.7 | 38.9 | 29.7 | 31.9 | 15.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 RESPONSE: Never married, Married, Divorced, Widowed, Separated

** 2004 RESPONSE: Married, Widowed, Divorced, Separated, Never married

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Divorce

Table 3213 Household member 2: whether living together or away

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else

[VAR] AWAY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Living together | 1 | 92.1 | 91.1 | 92.0 | 88.9 | 90.8 | 60.2 | 64.6 | 66.4 | 61.3 | 57.8 | 68.0 | 66.6 | 80.7 |
| Not living together | 2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 3.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 37.3 | 33.4 | 31.5 | 35.7 | 38.9 | 29.7 | 31.9 | 15.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3214 Household member 2: reason for not living together

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?

[VAR] WHYAWY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Schooling | 1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Employment | 2 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 1.4 |
| Military service | 3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Respondent's Schooling | 4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Respondent's employment | 5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.8 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 94.6 | 95.5 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 97.9 | 97.0 | 96.7 | 97.7 | 98.5 | 96.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3215 Household member 2: employment status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] EMPY2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 63.4 | 64.5 | 64.8 | 63.0 | 62.9 | 43.6 | 43.5 | 43.9 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 49.0 | 47.9 | 56.2 |
| Not employed | 2 | 32.8 | 30.5 | 30.9 | 31.2 | 32.2 | 19.1 | 23.1 | 24.6 | 22.7 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 27.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 37.3 | 33.4 | 31.5 | 35.7 | 38.9 | 29.7 | 31.8 | 15.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Job

Table 3216 Household member 2: reason for unemployment

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

[VAR] WHYNOE2

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Below school age | 1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| In school | 2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Staying at home (housework) | 3 | 16.1 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 13.3 |
| Old age | 4 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 5.6 |
| Illness | 5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Disabled | 6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Temporarily not working | 7 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Retired | 9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Retired under the age limit | 10 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.5 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| IAP | -1 | 67.2 | 69.5 | 69.1 | 68.7 | 67.8 | 80.9 | 76.8 | 75.5 | 77.3 | 80.4 | 79.5 | 80.1 | 72.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 RESPONSE: Below school age, n school, Staying at home (housework), Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2008-2018 RESPONSE: Below school age, In School, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, Searching for job, Studying, In the army, Business Failure, Do not want to get a job, Wedding Preparation, Religious Belief, To take care of family, Can't get a job, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3217 Household member 3: Relation to R

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Relation to respondent

[VAR] RELATE3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Spouse | 2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Children | 3 | 51.6 | 50.3 | 52.3 | 50.7 | 52.8 | 50.7 | 57.0 | 51.9 | 49.9 | 48.3 | 35.1 | 36.2 | 49.9 |
| Children's spouse | 4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Grandchildren | 5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Grandchildren's spouse | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Parents | 7 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 24.6 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 23.5 | 21.4 | 13.9 | 18.2 | 20.6 |
| Spouse's parents | 8 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Siblings | 9 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 2.4 |
| Spouse's siblings | 10 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Grandparents | 11 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Friend | 12 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Niece/Nephew | 13 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Sibling's spouse | 14 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Cousin | 15 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Parents' siblings | 16 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Boarder | 17 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Care provider | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Housemaid | 19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Partner | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 21 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 16.3 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 23.2 | 47.7 | 44.1 | 21.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* 2003-2005 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, Children, Children's spouse, Grand children, Grand children's spouse, Parents, Spouse's parents, Siblings, Spouse's siblings, Grand parents, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2006 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2007-2018 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, 6th child, 7th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Nephew/Niece, Cousin, Sibling's spouse, Parent's sibling, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3218 Household member 3: Gender

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] male or female

[VAR] GENDER3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Male | 1 | 36.2 | 33.8 | 37.6 | 34.1 | 35.5 | 46.6 | 52.0 | 45.5 | 44.7 | 44.9 | 28.5 | 33.8 | 38.3 |
| Female | 2 | 47.5 | 46.5 | 43.6 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 35.7 | 29.7 | 32.4 | 33.8 | 30.0 | 23.9 | 22.0 | 39.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 16.3 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 23.2 | 47.6 | 44.1 | 21.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3219 Household member 3: Age

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] OLD3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0-9 years old | 0 | 12.5 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 11.3 |
| 10-19 | 1 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 17.6 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 13.2 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 12.0 | 10.6 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 16.1 |
| 20-29 | 2 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 17.8 | 14.8 | 17.7 | 18.3 | 19.0 | 17.6 | 18.5 | 17.1 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 17.0 |
| 30-39 | 3 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 9.3 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 7.2 |
| 40-49 | 4 | 10.2 | 10.9 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 7.5 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 8.2 |
| 50-59 | 5 | 10.8 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 12.1 | 9.1 | 11.9 | 11.3 |
| 60-69 | 6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 |
| 70 or over | 7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 16.3 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 23.2 | 47.7 | 44.1 | 21.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3220 Household member 3: marital status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] MAR3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 25.9 | 23.3 | 23.8 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 22.5 | 19.2 | 22.1 | 21.0 | 11.0 | 14.3 | 22.4 |
| Widowed | 2 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Never married | 5 | 53.7 | 52.1 | 53.7 | 51.9 | 53.7 | 50.2 | 52.5 | 52.4 | 49.1 | 46.8 | 34.7 | 34.8 | 50.4 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 16.3 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 23.2 | 47.6 | 44.2 | 21.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 RESPONSE: Never married, Married, Divorced, Widowed, Separated

** 2004 RESPONSE: Married, Widowed, Divorced, Separated, Never married

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Divorce

Table 3221 Household member 3: whether living together or away

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?

[VAR] AWAY3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Living together | 1 | 73.1 | 69.3 | 70.5 | 65.3 | 67.8 | 70.0 | 70.6 | 69.7 | 65.7 | 66.7 | 48.4 | 51.1 | 67.9 |
| Not living together | 2 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 11.1 | 8.2 | 12.8 | 10.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 10.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 16.3 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 23.2 | 47.6 | 44.1 | 21.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3222 Household member 3: reason for not living together

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?

[VAR] WHYAWY3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Schooling | 1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.6 |
| Employment | 2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| Military service | 3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Respondent's Schooling | 4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| Respondent's employment | 5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 88.8 | 86.7 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 88.9 | 91.9 | 87.2 | 89.9 | 96.1 | 95.2 | 89.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3223 Household member 3: employment status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] EMPLOY3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 26.1 | 25.2 | 27.2 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 34.2 | 35.5 | 31.2 | 32.4 | 34.0 | 24.1 | 29.1 | 28.6 |
| Not employed | 2 | 57.5 | 55.1 | 54.2 | 49.4 | 51.8 | 48.1 | 46.1 | 46.7 | 46.1 | 41.6 | 27.9 | 26.7 | 49.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 16.3 | 19.6 | 18.3 | 21.4 | 20.0 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 22.1 | 21.5 | 23.2 | 47.6 | 44.1 | 21.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Job

Table 3224 Household member 3: reason for unemployment

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

[VAR] WHYNOE3

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Below school age | 1 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 6.9 |
| In school | 2 | 31.3 | 28.9 | 28.1 | 26.9 | 29.7 | 24.7 | 25.7 | 26.9 | 22.6 | 18.7 | 9.1 | 14.1 | 26.3 |
| Staying at home (housework) | 3 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 5.6 |
| Old age | 4 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 |
| Illness | 5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Disabled | 6 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Temporarily not working | 7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Retired | 9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Retired under the age limit | 10 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Other | 77 | 2.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 9.1 | 6.2 | 4.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 42.5 | 45.0 | 45.8 | 50.6 | 48.2 | 52.0 | 53.9 | 53.3 | 53.9 | 58.4 | 72.2 | 73.3 | 50.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003 RESPONSE: Below school age, n school, Staying at home (housework), Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2008-2018 RESPONSE: Below school age, In School, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, Searching for job, Studying, In the army, Business Failure, Do not want to get a job, Wedding Preparation, Religious Belief, To take care of family, Can't get a job, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3225 Household member 4: Relation to R

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Relation to respondent

[VAR] RELATE4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Spouse | 2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Children | 3 | 40.1 | 36.3 | 38.5 | 36.5 | 39.5 | 37.3 | 37.9 | 35.0 | 35.3 | 31.3 | 19.9 | 16.1 | 35.7 |
| Children's spouse | 4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Grandchildren | 5 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| Grandchildren's spouse | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Parents | 7 | 3.2 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 19.5 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 20.1 | 19.0 | 9.2 | 12.7 | 8.2 |
| Spouse's parents | 8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Siblings | 9 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 9.4 |
| Spouse's siblings | 10 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Grandparents | 11 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Friend | 12 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Niece/Nephew | 13 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Sibling's spouse | 14 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Cousin | 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Parents' siblings | 16 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Boarder | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Care provider | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Housemaid | 19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Partner | 20 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 21 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 35.4 | 41.4 | 39.6 | 41.7 | 38.8 | 35.1 | 36.8 | 41.5 | 38.9 | 43.5 | 66.7 | 68.0 | 41.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* 2003-2005 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, Children, Children's spouse, Grand children, Grand children's spouse, Parents, Spouse's parents, Siblings, Spouse's siblings, Grand parents, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2006 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2007-2018 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, 6th child, 7th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Nephew/Niece, Cousin, Sibling's spouse, Parent's sibling, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3226 Household member 4: Gender

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] male or female?

[VAR] GENDER4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Male | 1 | 31.8 | 31.2 | 32.1 | 31.9 | 31.1 | 27.1 | 25.5 | 21.9 | 27.3 | 22.5 | 12.9 | 8.9 | 27.5 |
| Female | 2 | 32.7 | 27.3 | 27.8 | 26.3 | 30.0 | 37.8 | 37.6 | 36.6 | 33.8 | 32.6 | 20.4 | 23.1 | 31.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 35.4 | 41.3 | 39.6 | 41.8 | 38.9 | 35.1 | 36.8 | 41.5 | 38.9 | 43.5 | 66.6 | 68.0 | 41.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3227 Household member 4: Age

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] OLD4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0-9 years old | 0 | 13.0 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 5.6 | 3.7 | 10.7 |
| 10-19 | 1 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 14.8 | 16.4 | 13.6 | 12.4 | 8.5 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 16.1 |
| 20-29 | 2 | 21.4 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 14.7 | 12.9 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 17.1 |
| 30-39 | 3 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 3.8 |
| 40-49 | 4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.2 |
| 50-59 | 5 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 10.3 | 5.9 | 8.5 | 4.8 |
| 60-69 | 6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| 70 or over | 7 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| IAP | -1 | 35.4 | 41.3 | 39.6 | 41.7 | 38.9 | 35.1 | 36.8 | 41.5 | 38.9 | 43.5 | 66.6 | 68.0 | 41.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3228 Household member 4: marital status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] MAR4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 6.5 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 19.8 | 22.6 | 19.9 | 9.4 | 12.5 | 10.8 |
| Widowed | 2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Never married | 5 | 56.6 | 53.0 | 52.5 | 51.3 | 53.8 | 40.8 | 39.8 | 37.7 | 37.1 | 33.6 | 22.6 | 18.6 | 46.3 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 35.4 | 41.3 | 39.6 | 41.7 | 38.9 | 35.1 | 36.8 | 41.5 | 38.9 | 43.5 | 66.6 | 68.1 | 41.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 RESPONSE: Never married, Married, Divorced, Widowed, Separated

** 2004 RESPONSE: Married, Widowed, Divorced, Separated, Never married

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Divorce

Table 3229 Household member 4: whether living together or away

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?

[VAR] AWAY4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Living together | 1 | 53.4 | 49.7 | 49.6 | 46.2 | 49.7 | 55.2 | 56.2 | 52.3 | 49.6 | 48.5 | 31.3 | 29.2 | 49.3 |
| Not living together | 2 | 11.2 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 9.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 35.4 | 41.3 | 39.6 | 41.8 | 38.9 | 35.1 | 36.8 | 41.5 | 38.8 | 43.5 | 66.6 | 68.0 | 41.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3230 Household member 4: reason for not living together

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?

[VAR] WHYAWY4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Schooling | 1 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 2.6 |
| Employment | 2 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| Military service | 3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Respondent's Schooling | 4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Respondent's employment | 5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 88.8 | 91.0 | 89.2 | 87.9 | 88.6 | 90.2 | 93.0 | 93.7 | 88.4 | 92.0 | 98.0 | 97.2 | 90.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3231 Household member 4: employment status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] EMPLOY4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 15.3 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 14.7 | 24.3 | 21.9 | 17.2 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 16.3 |
| Not employed | 2 | 49.2 | 46.5 | 45.8 | 42.7 | 46.4 | 40.6 | 41.3 | 41.3 | 39.7 | 34.9 | 21.3 | 17.8 | 42.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 35.4 | 41.3 | 39.6 | 41.7 | 38.9 | 35.1 | 36.8 | 41.5 | 38.8 | 43.5 | 66.6 | 68.0 | 41.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Job

Table 3232 Household member 4: reason for unemployment

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

[VAR] WHYNOE4

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Below school age | 1 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 6.5 |
| In school | 2 | 33.8 | 31.9 | 29.5 | 28.7 | 32.2 | 20.0 | 23.8 | 23.3 | 20.3 | 15.8 | 6.1 | 7.3 | 26.3 |
| Staying at home (housework) | 3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 1.7 | 3.8 | 2.7 |
| Old age | 4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Illness | 5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Disabled | 6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Temporarily not working | 7 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Retired | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Retired under the age limit | 10 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Other | 77 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 2.6 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 50.8 | 53.5 | 54.2 | 57.3 | 53.6 | 59.4 | 58.7 | 58.8 | 60.4 | 65.0 | 78.7 | 82.1 | 57.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003-2007 RESPONSE: Under the schooling age, Schooling, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2008-2018 RESPONSE: Below school age, In School, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, Searching for job, Studying, In the army, Business Failure, Do not want to get a job, Wedding Preparation, Religious Belief, To take care of family, Can't get a job, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3233 Household member 5: Relation to R

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Relation to respondent

[VAR] RELATE5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Spouse | 2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Children | 3 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 8.5 |
| Children's spouse | 4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Grandchildren | 5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.8 |
| Grandchildren's spouse | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Parents | 7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Spouse's parents | 8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Siblings | 9 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 13.5 | 10.1 | 3.5 | 8.5 | 6.5 |
| Spouse's siblings | 10 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Grandparents | 11 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Friend | 12 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Niece/Nephew | 13 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Sibling's spouse | 14 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Cousin | 15 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Parents' siblings | 16 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Boarder | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Care provider | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Housemaid | 19 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Partner | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 21 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 81.4 | 82.4 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 69.5 | 72.8 | 77.1 | 73.6 | 76.5 | 91.5 | 88.9 | 79.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003-2005 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, Children, Children's spouse, Grand children, Grand children's spouse, Parents, Spouse's parents, Siblings, Spouse's siblings, Grand parents, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2006 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2007-2018 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, 6th child, 7th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Nephew/Niece, Cousin, Sibling's spouse, Parent's sibling, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3234 Household member 5: Gender

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] male or female?

[VAR] GENDERS5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Male | 1 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 15.0 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 9.9 |
| Female | 2 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 8.1 | 9.6 | 15.5 | 14.1 | 11.2 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 10.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 81.5 | 82.4 | 82.0 | 82.4 | 69.5 | 72.8 | 77.1 | 73.5 | 76.6 | 91.6 | 88.9 | 79.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3235 Household member 5: Age

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] OLD5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0-9 years old | 0 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 3.9 |
| 10-19 | 1 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 5.6 |
| 20-29 | 2 | 6.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 7.9 | 3.1 | 6.7 | 6.8 |
| 30-39 | 3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 40-49 | 4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| 50-59 | 5 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| 60-69 | 6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 70 or over | 7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 81.4 | 82.4 | 82.1 | 82.4 | 69.5 | 72.7 | 77.1 | 73.7 | 76.7 | 91.6 | 88.9 | 79.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3236 Household member 5: marital status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] MAR5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| Widowed | 2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 18.8 | 15.2 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 24.1 | 22.9 | 19.6 | 22.4 | 19.1 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 17.2 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 81.4 | 82.4 | 82.0 | 82.5 | 69.5 | 72.7 | 77.1 | 73.6 | 76.6 | 91.5 | 88.9 | 79.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 RESPONSE: Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, or separated?

** 2004 RESPONSE: Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Divorce

Table 3237 Household member 5: whether living together or away

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?

[VAR] AWAY5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Living together | 1 | 17.6 | 15.0 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 25.6 | 22.9 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 18.9 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 17.0 |
| Not living together | 2 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.7 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 81.5 | 82.4 | 82.1 | 82.5 | 69.5 | 72.8 | 77.1 | 73.5 | 76.6 | 91.5 | 88.8 | 79.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3238 Household member 5: reason for not living together

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?

[VAR] WHYAWY5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Schooling | 1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Employment | 2 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| Military service | 3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Respondent's Schooling | 4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Respondent's employment | 5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 95.6 | 96.4 | 96.6 | 97.0 | 97.4 | 95.1 | 95.7 | 96.6 | 93.9 | 95.6 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 96.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3239 Household member 5: employment status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] EMPY5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| Not employed | 2 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 22.4 | 21.4 | 16.3 | 19.1 | 16.8 | 4.7 | 6.5 | 15.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 77.9 | 81.4 | 82.4 | 82.0 | 82.4 | 69.5 | 72.7 | 77.1 | 73.5 | 76.6 | 91.5 | 88.9 | 79.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Job

Table 3240 Household member 5: reason for unemployment

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

[VAR] WHYNOE5

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Below school age | 1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.4 |
| In school | 2 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 9.5 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 9.3 |
| Staying at home (housework) | 3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Old age | 4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Illness | 5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Disabled | 6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Temporarily not working | 7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Retired | 9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Retired under the age limit | 10 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Other | 77 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 83.0 | 84.6 | 87.3 | 86.0 | 86.5 | 77.6 | 78.6 | 83.6 | 80.9 | 83.2 | 95.3 | 93.5 | 84.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003-2007 RESPONSE: Under the schooling age, Schooling, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2008-2018 RESPONSE: Below school age, In School, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, Searching for job, Studying, In the army, Business Failure, Do not want to get a job, Wedding Preparation, Religious Belief, To take care of family, Can't get a job, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3241 Household member 6: Relation to R

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Relation to respondent

[VAR] RELATE6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Spouse | 2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Children | 3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Children's spouse | 4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Grandchildren | 5 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| Grandchildren's spouse | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Parents | 7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Spouse's parents | 8 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Siblings | 9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| Spouse's siblings | 10 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Grandparents | 11 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Friend | 12 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Niece/Nephew | 13 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Sibling's spouse | 14 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Cousin | 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Parents' siblings | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Boarder | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Care provider | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Housemaid | 19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Partner | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 21 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 95.3 | 90.4 | 92.2 | 94.5 | 91.2 | 93.3 | 98.2 | 99.2 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003-2005 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, Children, Children's spouse, Grand children, Grand children's spouse, Parents, Spouse's parents, Siblings, Spouse's siblings, Grand parents, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2006 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2007-2018 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, 6th child, 7th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Nephew/Niece, Cousin, Sibling's spouse, Parent's sibling, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3242 Household member 6: Gender

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] male or female?

[VAR] GENDER6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Male | 1 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 3.0 |
| Female | 2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 3.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 94.7 | 94.2 | 95.4 | 90.5 | 92.2 | 94.5 | 91.2 | 93.1 | 98.2 | 99.1 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3243 Household member 6: Age

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] OLD6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0-9 years old | 0 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| 10-19 | 1 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.7 |
| 20-29 | 2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| 30-39 | 3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 40-49 | 4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 50-59 | 5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 60-69 | 6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 70 or over | 7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.3 | 93.9 | 94.7 | 94.2 | 95.3 | 90.4 | 92.2 | 94.5 | 91.2 | 93.2 | 98.1 | 99.1 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3244 Household member 6: Marital status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] MAR6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 4.9 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 94.6 | 94.1 | 95.4 | 90.5 | 92.1 | 94.5 | 91.2 | 93.1 | 98.3 | 99.2 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 RESPONSE: Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, or separated?

** 2004 RESPONSE: Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Divorce

Table 3245 Household member 6: Whether living together or away

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?

[VAR] AWAY6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Cohabiting | 1 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 5.0 |
| Living somewhere else | 2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 94.6 | 94.1 | 95.4 | 90.5 | 92.2 | 94.5 | 91.2 | 93.1 | 98.2 | 99.1 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3246 Household member 6: Reason for not living together

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?

[VAR] WHYAWY6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Schooling | 1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Employment | 2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Military service | 3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Respondent's Schooling | 4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Respondent's employment | 5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.8 | 99.1 | 99.4 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 98.7 | 98.4 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 99.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3247 Household member 6: Employment status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] EMPY6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| Not employed | 2 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 4.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 4.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 93.3 | 94.0 | 94.6 | 94.1 | 95.4 | 90.5 | 92.2 | 94.5 | 91.2 | 93.1 | 98.2 | 99.1 | 94.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Job

Table 3248 Household member 6: Reason for unemployment

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

[VAR] WHYNOE6

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Below school age | 1 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| In school | 2 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.8 |
| Staying at home (housework) | 3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Old age | 4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Illness | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Disabled | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Temporarily not working | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Retired | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Retired under the age limit | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 77 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 95.6 | 92.5 | 93.7 | 95.6 | 94.0 | 95.2 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 95.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003-2007 RESPONSE: Under the schooling age, Schooling, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2008-2018 RESPONSE: Below school age, In School, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, Searching for job, Studying, In the army, Business Failure, Do not want to get a job, Wedding Preparation, Religious Belief, To take care of family, Can't get a job, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3249 Household member 7: Relation to R

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Relation to respondent

[VAR] RELATE7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Spouse | 2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Children | 3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | - | 0.5 |
| Children's spouse | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Grandchildren | 5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | - | 0.3 |
| Grandchildren's spouse | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Parents | 7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 |
| Spouse's parents | 8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Siblings | 9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | - | 0.3 |
| Spouse's siblings | 10 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Grandparents | 11 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 |
| Friend | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Niece/Nephew | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 |
| Sibling's spouse | 14 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Cousin | 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Parents' siblings | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Boarder | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Care provider | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Housemaid | 19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| Partner | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 21 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 97.7 | 98.6 | 96.5 | 98.0 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 98.3 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 98.3 |
| N | | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

** 2003-2005 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, Children, Children's spouse, Grand children, Grand children's spouse, Parents, Spouse's parents, Siblings, Spouse's siblings, Grand parents, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2006 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2007-2018 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, 6th child, 7th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Nephew/Niece, Cousin, Sibling's spouse, Parent's sibling, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3250 Household member 7: Gender

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] male or female?

[VAR] GENDER7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Male | 1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Female | 2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 96.5 | 98.0 | 98.8 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3251 Household member 7: Age

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] OLD7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| 0-9 years old | 0 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| 10-19 | 1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| 20-29 | 2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 30-39 | 3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 40-49 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 50-59 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 60-69 | 6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 70 or over | 7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 97.5 | 98.6 | 96.6 | 98.0 | 98.8 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3252 Household member 7: Marital status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] MAR7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 97.5 | 98.5 | 96.5 | 98.0 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 98.3 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 RESPONSE: Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, or separated?

** 2004 RESPONSE: Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Divorce

Table 3253 Household member 7: Whether living together or away

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?

[VAR] AWAY7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Cohabiting | 1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Living somewhere else | 2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 96.5 | 98.0 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 98.3 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 98.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3254 Household member 7: Reason for not living together

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?

[VAR] WHYAWY7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Schooling | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Employment | 2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Military service | 3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Respondent's Schooling | 4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Respondent's employment | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.4 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3255 Household member 7: Employment status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] EMPLOY7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Not employed | 2 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.0 | 98.5 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 98.5 | 96.5 | 98.1 | 98.8 | 97.6 | 98.3 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 98.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Job

Table 3256 Household member 7: Reason for unemployment

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

[VAR] WHYNOE7

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
| Below school age | 1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| In school | 2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Staying at home (housework) | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Old age | 4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Illness | 5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Disabled | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Temporarily not working | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Retired | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Retired under the age limit | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other | 77 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.5 | 98.7 | 98.9 | 97.8 | 98.8 | 96.8 | 98.6 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 98.4 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 98.6 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003-2007 RESPONSE: Under the schooling age, Schooling, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2008-2009 RESPONSE: Below school age, In School, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, Searching for job, Studying, In the army, Business Failure, Do not want to get a job, Wedding Preparation, Religious Belief, To take care of family, Can't get a job, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3257 Household member 8: Relation to R

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Relation to respondent

[VAR] RELATE8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Children | 3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Children's spouse | 4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Grandchildren | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Parents | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Siblings | 9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Spouse's siblings | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Grandparents | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Friend | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Niece/Nephew | 13 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Sibling's spouse | 14 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Cousin | 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Parents' siblings | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Care provider | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 21 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.2 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003-2005 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, Children, Children's spouse, Grand children, Grand children's spouse, Parents, Spouse's parents, Siblings, Spouse's siblings, Grand parents, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2006 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2007-2018 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, 6th child, 7th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Nephew/Niece, Cousin, Sibling's spouse, Parent's sibling, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3258 Household member 8: Gender

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] male or female?

[VAR] GENDER8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Male | 1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Female | 2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3259 Household member 8: Age

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] OLDS

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0-9 years old | 0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 10-19 | 1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 20-29 | 2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 30-39 | 3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 40-49 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 50-59 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 60-69 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3260 Household member 8: Marital status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] MAR8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 RESPONSE: Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, or separated?

** 2004 RESPONSE: Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Divorce

Table 3261 Household member 8: Whether living together or away

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?

[VAR] AWAY8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cohabiting | 1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Living somewhere else | 2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3262 Household member 8: Reason for not living together

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?

[VAR] WHYAWY8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Schooling | 1 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Employment | 2 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.1 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Military service | 3 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Respondent's Schooling | 4 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Respondent's employment | 5 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3263 Household member 8: Employment status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] EMPLY8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Not employed | 2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.4 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 99.9 | 99.2 | 98.9 | 99.6 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Job

Table 3264 Household member 8: Reason for unemployment

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

[VAR] WHYNOE8

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Below school age | 1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | - | 0.1 |
| In school | 2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | - | 0.6 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.2 |
| Staying at home (housework) | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Old age | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Illness | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Disabled | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Temporarily not working | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Retired | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Retired under the age limit | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Other | 77 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003-2007 RESPONSE: Under the schooling age, Schooling, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2008-2009 RESPONSE: Below school age, In School, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, Searching for job, Studying, In the army, Business Failure, Do not want to get a job, Wedding Preparation, Religious Belief, To take care of family, Can't get a job, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3265 Household member 9: Relation to R

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Relation to respondent

[VAR] RELATE9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Children | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Grandchildren | 5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Siblings | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spouse's siblings | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Grandparents | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Niece/Nephew | 13 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Parents' siblings | 16 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Care provider | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 21 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003-2005 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, Children, Children's spouse, Grand children, Grand children's spouse, Parents, Spouse's parents, Siblings, Spouse's siblings, Grand parents, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2006 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2007-2018 RESPONSE: Respondent, Spouse, 1st child, 2nd child, 3rd child, 4th child, 5th child, 6th child, 7th child, Child's spouse, Grand child, Grand child's spouse, Parent, Spouse's parent, Sibling, Spouse's sibling, Grand parent, Nephew/Niece, Cousin, Sibling's spouse, Parent's sibling, Friend, Boarder, Housemaid, Partner, Care provider, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3266 Household member 9: Gender

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] male or female?

[VAR] GENDER9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Male | 1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Female | 2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3267 Household member 9: Age

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] OLD9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0-9 years old | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-19 | 1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 20-29 | 2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 30-39 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40-49 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 50-59 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3268 Household member 9: Marital status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] MAR9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 RESPONSE: Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, or separated?

** 2004 RESPONSE: Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Divorce

Table 3269 Household member 9: Whether living together or away

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?

[VAR] AWAY9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cohabiting | 1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Living somewhere else | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3270 Household member 9: Reason for not living together

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?

[VAR] WHYAWY9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Schooling | 1 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Employment | 2 | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Military service | 3 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Respondent's Schooling | 4 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Respondent's employment | 5 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | - | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3271 Household member 9: Employment status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] EMPLOY9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Not employed | 2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Job

Table 3272 Household member 9: reason for unemployment

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

[VAR] WHYNOE9

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Below school age | 1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | - | - | 0.0 |
| In school | 2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 |
| Staying at home (housework) | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Old age | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Illness | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Disabled | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Temporarily not working | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Retired | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Retired under the age limit | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| Other | 77 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003-2007 RESPONSE: Under the schooling age, Schooling, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2008-2009 RESPONSE: Below school age, In School, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, Searching for job, Studying, In the army, Business Failure, Do not want to get a job, Wedding Preparation, Religious Belief, To take care of family, Can't get a job, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3273 Household member 10: Gender

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] male or female?

[VAR] GENDER10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Male | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Female | 2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3274 Household member 10: Age

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR] OLD10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0-9 years old | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 10-19 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-29 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 50-59 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3275 Household member 10: marital status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR] MARI10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Widowed | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Divorced | 3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Never married | 5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

* SHOW CARD(16, 18)

** 2003 RESPONSE: Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, or separated?

** 2004 RESPONSE: Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Divorce

Table 3276 Household member 10: whether living together or away

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?

[VAR] AWAY10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cohabiting | 1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Living somewhere else | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3277 Household member 10: reason for not living together

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?

[VAR] WHYAWY10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Schooling | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Employment | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Military service | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Respondent's Schooling | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Respondent's employment | 5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| OTHER | 77 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3278 Household member 10: employment status

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR] EMPLOY10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Not employed | 2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Job

Table 3279 Household member 10: reason for unemployment

[Questionnaire] I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. ... (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

[VAR] WHYNOE10

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Below school age | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| In school | 2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Staying at home (housework) | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Old age | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Illness | 5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Disabled | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Temporarily not working | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Retired | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Retired under the age limit | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| Other | 77 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | 0.0 | 0.0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.0 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2003-2007 RESPONSE: Under the schooling age, Schooling, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

** 2008-2018 RESPONSE: Below school age, In School, Staying at home, Old age, Illness, Disabled, Temporarily not working, Unemployed, Retired, Retired under the age limit, Searching for job, Studying, In the army, Business Failure, Do not want to get a job, Wedding Preparation, Religious Belief, To take care of family, Can't get a job, OTHER (SPECIFY:)

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With

Table 3280 Household head's relation to R number

[Questionnaire] Who is the household head?

[VAR] HHWHO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| household member 1 (Respondent) | 1 | 43.7 | 45.4 | 45.7 | 47.6 | 46.9 | 45.7 | 44.5 | 47.6 | 48.6 | 47.7 | 54.2 | 51.7 | 46.3 |
| household member 2 | 2 | 50.0 | 49.0 | 48.0 | 46.1 | 46.9 | 29.3 | 30.5 | 30.7 | 28.5 | 26.0 | 32.4 | 31.8 | 41.5 |
| household member 3 | 3 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 19.4 | 20.4 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 11.9 | 14.9 | 9.3 |
| household member 4 | 4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.8 |
| household member 5 | 5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| household member 6 | 6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| household member 7 | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| household member 8 | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3281 Household head: Relation to R

[Created Var]

[Used Var] HHWHO, RELATE

[VAR] HDHEAD

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Respondent | 1 | 44.4 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 47.6 | 47.0 | 45.7 | 44.5 | 47.6 | 48.6 | 47.6 | 54.1 | 51.8 | 46.5 |
| Spouse | 2 | 31.0 | 31.4 | 30.9 | 30.1 | 30.1 | 29.3 | 30.5 | 30.7 | 28.4 | 25.4 | 32.4 | 31.8 | 30.5 |
| Children | 3 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Children's spouse | 4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Grandchildren | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Grandchildren's spouse | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Parents | 7 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 22.2 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 12.6 | 0.0 | 17.8 |
| Spouse's parents | 8 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Siblings | 9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Spouse's siblings | 10 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Grandparents | 11 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Friend | 12 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Niece/Nephew | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.6 | 0.8 |
| Sibling's spouse | 14 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Cousin | 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Parents' siblings | 16 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Boarder | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Housemaid | 19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Partner | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 21 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3282 Household head: Gender

[Created Var]

[Used Var] HHWHO, SEX

[VAR] HHSEX

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Male | 1 | 85.6 | 82.5 | 84.0 | 82.7 | 82.3 | 81.9 | 82.2 | 81.9 | 79.1 | 72.6 | 83.0 | 78.9 | 82.8 |
| Female | 2 | 14.3 | 17.5 | 15.8 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 17.0 | 20.4 | 16.9 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3283 Household head: Age

[Created Var]

[Used Var] HHWHO, AGE

[VAR] HHAGE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 18-19 years old | 1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 20-29 | 2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| 30-39 | 3 | 18.3 | 15.5 | 15.4 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 14.4 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 16.0 |
| 40-49 | 4 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 26.4 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 24.3 | 23.2 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 17.7 | 17.2 | 25.0 |
| 50-59 | 5 | 26.5 | 28.4 | 29.4 | 28.1 | 29.2 | 31.6 | 34.8 | 32.4 | 32.9 | 28.2 | 30.9 | 29.5 | 29.1 |
| 60-69 | 6 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 15.6 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 13.0 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 20.0 | 24.1 | 14.7 |
| 70 or over | 7 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 12.3 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 10.6 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3284 Household head: marital status

[Created Var]

[Used Var] HHWHO, MARITAL

[VAR] HHMARI

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|---------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Married | 1 | 84.1 | 83.4 | 84.4 | 79.8 | 83.6 | 80.2 | 84.9 | 84.5 | 78.6 | 71.4 | 78.5 | 79.6 | 82.1 |
| Widowed | 2 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.7 |
| Divorced | 3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.1 |
| Separated | 4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Never married | 5 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 6.7 |
| Cohabiting | 6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3285 Household head: whether living together or away

[Created Var]

[Used Var] HHWHO, AWAY

[VAR] HHAWAY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Cohabiting | 1 | 98.6 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 97.8 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 98.6 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 93.1 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 98.5 |
| Living somewhere else | 2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3286 Household head: reason for not living together

[Created Var]

[Used Var] HHWHO, WHYAWY

[VAR] HHWHYAWY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Schooling | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Employment | 2 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Military service | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Respondent's Schooling | 4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Respondent's employment | 5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| OTHER | 77 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 98.9 | 98.0 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 98.9 | 98.7 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 98.8 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3287 Household head: employment status

[Created Var]

[Used Var] HHWHO, EMPLY

[VAR] HHEMPLY

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|--------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Employed | 1 | 78.6 | 79.9 | 79.2 | 76.6 | 79.5 | 77.7 | 78.5 | 77.9 | 75.5 | 70.4 | 82.1 | 80.9 | 78.3 |
| Not employed | 2 | 21.2 | 20.1 | 20.7 | 23.2 | 20.5 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 21.3 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3288 Household head: reason for unemployment

[Created Var]

[Used Var] HHWHO, WHYNOE

[VAR] HHWHYNOE

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-----------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Below school age | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| In school | 2 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Staying at home (housework) | 3 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Old age | 4 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 6.3 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 7.2 |
| Illness | 5 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Disabled | 6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Temporarily not working | 7 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Unemployed | 8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Retired | 9 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.1 |
| Retired under the age limit | 10 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Other | 77 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 1.8 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| IAP | -1 | 78.8 | 80.0 | 79.4 | 76.7 | 79.3 | 77.7 | 78.7 | 78.0 | 75.6 | 76.2 | 82.1 | 81.2 | 78.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3289 Household number

[Created Var]

[VAR] HHDNO

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1st household | 1 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 8.6 |
| 2nd household | 2 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 8.3 |
| 3rd household | 3 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 8.1 |
| 4th household | 4 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 8.1 |
| 5th household | 5 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 5.3 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.3 |
| 6th household | 6 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 7.9 |
| 7th household | 7 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.1 |
| 8th household | 8 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 5.0 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 8.0 |
| 9th household | 9 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 8.1 |
| 10th household | 10 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 8.2 | 8.1 |
| 11th household | 11 | 5.0 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 5.2 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.0 |
| 12th household | 12 | 5.0 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 4.6 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 6.8 |
| 13th household | 13 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 |
| 14th household | 14 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 15th household | 15 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 16th household | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| 17th household | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 18th household | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 19th household | 19 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 20th household | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 21th household | 21 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 22th household | 22 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 23th household | 23 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 24th household | 24 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3290 Number of family members living together

[Questionnaire] How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

[VAR] HOMPOP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1 | 1 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 10.4 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 15.3 | 14.0 | 9.0 |
| 2 | 2 | 17.4 | 20.9 | 19.7 | 21.6 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 21.8 | 24.8 | 23.0 | 24.7 | 40.5 | 39.9 | 22.5 |
| 3 | 3 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 27.1 | 25.6 | 23.8 | 24.9 | 26.3 | 25.3 | 29.3 | 24.7 | 21.6 | 23.5 | 24.9 |
| 4 | 4 | 35.5 | 33.8 | 33.9 | 30.5 | 33.9 | 30.4 | 32.2 | 31.6 | 27.0 | 28.4 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 31.5 |
| 5 | 5 | 11.2 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 8.6 |
| 6 | 6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| 7 | 7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| 8 | 8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 10 | 10 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 11 | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members

Table 3291 Number of family members living away from R

[Questionnaire] Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

[VAR] SEPAPOP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2021 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.2 | 76.2 | 77.8 | 78.3 | 81.8 | 84.3 | 75.5 | 81.5 | 92.7 | 93.7 | 80.4 |
| 1 | 1 | 14.1 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 12.8 | 10.6 | 15.7 | 11.8 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 13.1 |
| 2 | 2 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 6.3 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 4.5 |
| 3 | 3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 |
| 4 | 4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 5 | 5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 6 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

*** Keyword: Family Members

Table 3292 Number of non-family members living together

[Questionnaire] How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

[VAR] UNRELAT

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 0 | 0 | 97.6 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 96.1 | 97.7 | 98.4 | 98.9 | 99.0 | 99.0 | 98.2 | 99.0 | 99.9 | 98.0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| 2 | 2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| 3 | 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 4 | 4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 5 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 6 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 9 | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK/NA | -8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

** 2004-2007 Questionnaire: How many persons reside in your home who are now related to you (ex. friends, partner, etc.)?

*** Keyword: Family Members, People You Live With, Friends, Neighbor

Table 3293 Whether R lives with a partner

[Questionnaire] Among them, is there your partner whom you live with?

[VAR] COHAP

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Yes | 1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| No | 2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| IAP | -1 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3294 Region

[VAR] REGION

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|-------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Seoul | 1 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 20.6 |
| Gyeonggi | 2 | 26.5 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 29.3 | 30.9 | 31.9 | 28.2 |
| Gangwon | 3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Chungcheong | 4 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.4 |
| Gyeongsang | 5 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 | 25.2 | 24.7 | 26.4 |
| Jeolla | 6 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 10.3 |
| Jeju | 7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3295 Urban area/rural area

[VAR] URBAN

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | 03-07 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 | TOTAL |
|------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Rural area | 0 | 19.1 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 18.7 |
| Urban area | 1 | 80.9 | 81.6 | 81.6 | 81.6 | 81.6 | 81.6 | 81.5 | 81.5 | 81.4 | 81.5 | 81.1 | 81.1 | 81.3 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

Table 3296 Type of the survey questionnaire

[VAR] SAMPLEAB

| <u>RESPONSE</u> | <u>PUNCH</u> | <u>03-07</u> | <u>2008</u> | <u>2009</u> | <u>2010</u> | <u>2011</u> | <u>2012</u> | <u>2013</u> | <u>2014</u> | <u>2016</u> | <u>2018</u> | <u>2021</u> | <u>2023</u> | <u>TOTAL</u> |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| Type A | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.3 | 51.0 | 49.7 | 51.3 | 10.4 |
| Type B | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 49.7 | 49.0 | 50.3 | 48.7 | 10.1 |
| IAP | -1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79.5 |
| N | | 7276 | 1508 | 1599 | 1576 | 1535 | 1396 | 1294 | 1370 | 1051 | 1031 | 1205 | 1230 | 22071 |

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Block ID | | | Household ID | | |
| <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | - | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

Korean General Social Survey

The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), a nationwide survey research project implemented each year. The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of National Identity, the 2003 modular topic of the International Social Survey Program (ISSP), in which 40 countries all over the world are participating currently.

Since We have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the result of this survey is likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

July, 2003

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Seok, Hyunho

Prof., Sungkyunkwan University

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※ To begin, I would like to ask you about how trustful you think this society is.

RELIABO3

1. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 1 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|------|------|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|----------------------|
| Hardly trustful | | | | Middle | | | | | Very trustful |
| ___1 | ___2 | ___3 | ___4 | ___5 | ___6 | ___7 | ___8 | ___9 | ___10 |

HELPFUL

2. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------|
| ① Try to be helpful | (3) DEPENDS |
| ② Just look out for themselves | (8) DON'T KNOW |

FAIR

3. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|
| ① Would take advantage of you | (3) DEPENDS |
| ② Would try to be fair | (8) DON'T KNOW |

TRUST

4. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|
| ① Most people can be trusted | (3) DEPENDS |
| ② Can't be too careful | (8) DON'T KNOW |

5. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

| | | A great deal confidence | Only some confidence | Hardly any confidence at all | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------------|--|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------|
| CONBUS | 1) Major companies | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONCLERG | 2) Organized religion | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONEDUC | 3) Education | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONLABOR | 4) Organized labor | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONPRESS | 5) Newspaper | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONTV | 6) TV | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONMEDIC | 7) Medicine | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONGOVT | 8) Executive branch of the national government | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONLGOVT | 9) Local government | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONLEGIS | 10) Congress | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONJUDGE | 11) The Supreme Court | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONSCI | 12) Scientific community | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONARMY | 13) Military | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONFINAN | 14) Banks and financial institutions | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONBLUHO | 15) The Blue House | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CONCSO | 16) Civic Service Organizations | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |

6. We are faced with many problems in this country, none of which can be solved easily or inexpensively. I'm going to name some of these problems, and for each one I'd like you to tell me whether you think we're spending too much money on it, too little money, or about the right amount. First, (READ ITEM 1)... are we spending too much, too little, or about the right amount on (ITEM)?

| | | Too much | About right | Too little | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| NATENVIR | 1) Improving and protecting the environment | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| NATHEAL | 2) Improving and protecting the nation's health | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| NATCITY | 3) Solving the problems of the big cities | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| NATCRIME | 4) Halting the rising crime rate | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| NATEDUC | 5) Improving the nation's education system | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| NATARMS | 6) The military, armaments and defense | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| NATFARE | 7) Welfare | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| NATMASS | 8) Mass transportation | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| NATPARK | 9) Parks and recreation | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| NATCHLD | 10) Assistance for childcare | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____⑧_____ |

SATPOL

7. How satisfied are you with the present state of politics in South Korea?

- ① Very satisfied
- ② Somewhat satisfied
- ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ⑧ DON'T KNOW

SATECO

8. How satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in South Korea?

- ① Very satisfied
- ② Somewhat satisfied
- ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ⑧ DON'T KNOW

※ Now I would like to ask you about national politics and unification problems in South Korea.

PARTYLR

9. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- ① Very liberal
- ② Somewhat liberal
- ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
- ④ Somewhat conservative
- ⑤ Very conservative
- ⑧ DON'T KNOW

PRTYDO3

10. Currently which political party do you support most?

- ① United Liberal Democrats
- ② Grand National Party
- ③ National Alliance 21
- ④ Millennium Democratic Party
- ⑤ People's Party for Reform
- ⑥ Democratic Labor Party
- (07)NONE OF THESE
- (77)OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
- (88)DON'T KNOW

PRTYPRO3

(IF NONE OF THESE)

10.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- ① United Liberal Democrats
- ② Grand National Party
- ③ National Alliance 21
- ④ Millennium Democratic Party
- ⑤ People's Party for Reform
- ⑥ Democratic Labor Party
- ⑦ No favorable party
- (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
- (88) DON'T KNOW

PRTYABO3

11. Which party do you think has the ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- ① United Liberal Democrats
- ② Grand National Party
- ③ National Alliance 21
- ④ Millennium Democratic Party
- ⑤ People's Party for Reform
- ⑥ Democratic Labor Party
- (07) NONE OF THESE
- (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
- (88) DON'T KNOW

VOTE02

12. Did you vote in the last presidential election (Dec. 2002)?

- ① Voted
- ② Did not vote
- (8) REFUSED TO ANSWER

CURGOV

13. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ① Very good
- ② Somewhat good
- ③ Neither good nor poor
- ④ Somewhat poor
- ⑤ Very poor
- (8) DON'T KNOW

14. Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues:

| | | Very good | Somewhat good | Neither good nor poor | Somewhat poor | Very poor | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------------|---|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| EQWLTH | 1) Reducing income gaps between rich and poor | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| FEMPLYMT | 2) Expanding employment opportunities for women | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| FIRMREG | 3) Deregulating business firms | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| LABORRE | 4) Arbitrating labor conflicts | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| CORRUPT | 5) Preventing corruption | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| RGIONLSM | 6) Resolving regional conflicts | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| PUBORDER | 7) Establishing public order | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| TAXFAIR | 8) Maintaining just taxation policies | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| NORTHPOL | 9) Policies toward North Korea | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |

NORTHWHO

15. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose only one.

- ① A country to support
- ② A country to cooperate with
- ③ A country to guard against
- ④ A country to fight against
- (8) DON'T KNOW

SEDISTAN

16. Which countries do you feel closest to among the following countries: U.S.A., Japan, North Korea, China, or Russia?

- ① U.S. A.
- ② Japan
- ③ North Korea
- ④ China
- ⑤ Russia
- (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIFI

17. To what extent is the unification between South and North Korea necessary?

- ① Very necessary
- ② Fairly necessary
- ③ Not too necessary
- ④ Not necessary at all
- (8) DON'T KNOW

WARPOS

18. How likely is it that another war will break out on the Korean Peninsula?

- ① Very likely
- ② Fairly likely
- ③ Not too likely
- ④ Not likely at all
- (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about several economic issues.

19. Which of the words from the box below comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?

① Material prosperity ② Corruption ③ Competition ④ Efficiency ⑤ Disparity between rich and poor
 ⑥ Ample opportunities ⑦ Exploitation (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

IMACAP1 1) First _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

IMACAP2 2) Second _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

20. How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people's favor?

| | | Very important | Fairly important | Not too important | Not important at all | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------------|---|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| EXPINC | 1) Increasing exports | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| EMPLINC | 2) Increasing employment | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| HONESTAX | 3) Paying tax honestly | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| STOCKRI | 4) Raising the value of their stock price | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| TRANMANA | 5) Ensuring transparency in management | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| GOODCOM | 6) Producing quality goods | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| CEOIMAGE | 7) Projecting a good image of the CEO | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| PUBSER | 8) Contributing to social welfare | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| PROENV | 9) Protecting the environment | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |

21. How important is each of the following for the success of business firms?

| | | Very important | Fairly important | Not too important | Not important at all | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| CEOLEAD | 1) CEO's leadership | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| ABLEMEN | 2) Employment of talented workers | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| SKILLS | 3) Technological capacity | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| FINSTRUC | 4) Financial stability | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| ETHMANA | 5) Ethical management | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| BRAND | 6) Brand value | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| RELGOV | 7) Relationship with government | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |

BIGECO

22. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have contributed to the national economy?

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| ① Very much | ③ Not too much |
| ② Fairly much | ④ Not at all |
| | ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

BIGECOFU

23. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will contribute to the national economy in the future?

- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| ① Very much | ③ Not too much |
| ② Fairly much | ④ Not at all |
| | ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

BIGSIZE

24. To what extent do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| ① Should be much larger | ④ Should be somewhat smaller |
| ② Should be somewhat larger | ⑤ Should be much smaller |
| ③ Should stay the same | ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

UNIONACT

25. How stubborn or moderate do you think labor unions in South Korea are?

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|
| ① Very stubborn | ④ Somewhat moderate |
| ② Somewhat stubborn | ⑤ Very moderate |
| ③ Neither stubborn nor moderate | ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

ECOPROS

26. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| ① Much better | ④ Somewhat worse |
| ② Somewhat better | ⑤ Much worse |
| ③ About the same | ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life.

27. How important is each of these things in your life?

| | | Very important | Fairly important | Not too important | Not important at all | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|
| FAMILY | 1) Family | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| FRIENDS | 2) Friends | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| NEIGHBOR | 3) Neighbor | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| WORK | 4) Work | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| LEISURE | 5) Leisure time | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| MONEY | 6) Money | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| POWER | 7) Power | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| EDUCATN | 8) Educational attainment | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| HEALTH | 9) Health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| RELIGION | 10) Religion | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |

NEWS

28. How often do you read the newspaper--every day, a few times a week, once a week, less than once a week, or never?

- ① Every day
- ② A few times a week
- ③ Once a week
- ④ Less than once a week
- ⑤ Never
- (8) DON'T KNOW

NEWSKIND

(IF YOU READ THE NEWSPAPER)

28.1. Which sections do you read most?

- ① National
- ② Politics
- ③ Business and Finance
- ④ Sports
- ⑤ Entertainment
- ⑥ Culture
- (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:)
- (88) DON'T KNOW

TVHOUR/TVMINUTE/(TVMNPTS)

29. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

____Hours ____Minutes (00) DON'T WATCH TV

TVKIND

(IF YOU WATCH TV)

29.1. What kind of program do you watch most?

- ① News and current events
- ② Drama
- ③ Entertainment
- ④ Education and documentary
- ⑤ Sports
- (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:)
- (88) DON'T KNOW

URBRURAL

30. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- ① A big city
- ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
- ③ A town or a small city
- ④ A country village
- ⑤ A farm or home in the country
- (8) DON'T KNOW

RELIG

31. What is your religion?

- ① Buddhist
- ② Protestant
- ③ Catholic
- ④ No religion
- (7) OTHER (SPECIFY RELIGION AND/OR CHURCH DENOMINATION)

ATTEND**(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)**

31.1. How often do you attend religious services?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| (01) A few times a week | (05) Several times a year |
| (02) Once a week | (06) Once a year |
| (03) Twice or three times a month | (07) Less than once a year |
| (04) Once a month | (08) Never |
| | (88) DON'T KNOW |

RELITEN

31.2. Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| ① Strong | ③ Not very strong |
| (2) Somewhat strong | (8) DON'T KNOW |

* Now, I would like to ask about you and your family.

CLASS

32. Which class do you think you belong to?

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
| ① Upper-upper | ③ Upper- middle | ⑤ Upper-lower | (8) DON'T KNOW |
| ② Lower-upper | ④ Lower- middle | ⑥ Lower-lower | |

SATFIN

33. We are interested in how people are getting along financially these days. So far as you and your family are concerned, how satisfied are you with your present financial situation?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| ① Very satisfied | ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| ② Somewhat satisfied | ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | (8) DON'T KNOW |

FINALTER

34. During the last few years, has your financial situation been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| ① Much better | ④ Somewhat worse |
| ② Somewhat better | ⑤ Much worse |
| ③ Stayed the same | (8) DON'T KNOW |

FINRELA

35. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is—far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

- | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| ① Far below average | ④ Above average |
| ② Below average | ⑤ Far above average |
| ③ Average | (8) DON'T KNOW |

PARSOL

36. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| ① Much better | ④ Somewhat worse |
| ② Somewhat better | ⑤ Much worse |
| ③ About the same | (8) DON'T KNOW |

KIDS

37. Do you have children?

① Yes

② No

KIDSSOL

(IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN)

37.1. When your children are the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours is now?

① Much better

④ Somewhat worse

② Somewhat better

⑤ Much worse

③ About the same

(8) DON'T KNOW

HOMPOP

38. How many family members, including yourself, presently reside in your home? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

SEPAPOP

39. Are there any family members in this household temporarily staying somewhere else right now? If there are, how many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

40. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, COHABITATION, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSE COHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, or separated?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your home, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for unemployment?

| | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Cohabitation Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | |
|----|---------------------------|------|-----------------|---|--------------|-------------------|------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① | ② | | Status | Code | Cohabiting somewhere else | 6) Reason for living elsewhere | | Employed | Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | M | F | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | WHYNOE | | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | WHYNOE2 | | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | WHYNOE3 | | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | WHYNOE4 | | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | WHYNOE5 | | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | WHYNOE6 | | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | WHYNOE7 | | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | WHYNOE8 | | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | WHYNOE9 | | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | WHYNOE10 | | |

<<CODE LISTS>>

| 1) Relation to respondent | | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|
| (01) Respondent | (07) Parents | ① Never married | (01) Schooling | (01) Under the school age | (06) Disabled |
| (02) Spouse | (08) Spouse's parents | ② Married | (02) Employment | (02) Schooling | (07) Illness |
| (03) Children | (09) Siblings | ③ Divorced | (03) Military service | (03) Staying at home | (08) Unemployed |
| (04) Children's spouse | (10) Spouse's siblings | ④ Widowed | (04) Respondent's schooling | (04) Old age | (09) Retired |
| (05) Grand children | (11) Grand parents | ⑤ Separated | (05) Respondent's employment | (05) Temporarily not working | (77) OTHER |
| (06) Grand children's spouse | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:) | | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:) | | (SPECIFY:) |

HHWHO/HDHEAD/HHSEX/HHAGE/HHMARI/HHAWAY/HHWHYAWY/HHEMPLY/HHWHYNOE

40.9. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

SERIAL NUMBER: _____ RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____

UNRELAT

40.10. How many persons are there in your home who is not related to you? (ex. friends, neighbor, etc.)

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

41. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|
| ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL | ___ (01) Elementary school | ___ (04) Junior college (Two-year course) |
| ___ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ___ (02) Junior high school | ___ (05) College (Four-year course) |
| | ___ (03) High school | ___ (06) Graduate school |
| | ▼ | |
| | GRADUATE 41.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | |
| | ___ ① Graduated | ___ ② Dropped out |
| | | ___ ③ Currently attending |
| | | ▼ |
| | DROPYR 41.2 In what grade did you drop out? GRADE _____ | CURRYR 41.3 What grade are you in? GRADE _____ |

SPEDUC

42. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--|--|
| ___ (99) NO SPOUSE | ___ (01) Elementary school | ___ (04) Junior college (Two-year course) |
| ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL | ___ (02) Junior high school | ___ (05) College (Four-year course) |
| ___ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ___ (03) High school | ___ (06) Graduate school |
| | ▼ | |
| | SPGRAD 42.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is your spouse currently attending? | |
| | ___ ① Graduated | ___ ② Dropped out |
| | | ___ ③ Currently attending |
| | | ▼ |
| | SPDROPYR 42.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? GRADE _____ | SPCURRYR 42.3 What grade is your spouse in? GRADE _____ |

PAEDUC

43. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| | | |
|-------------------------------|---|---|
| ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL | ___ (01) Elementary school | ___ (04) Junior college (Two-year course) |
| ___ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ___ (02) Junior high school | ___ (05) College (Four-year course) |
| | ___ (03) High school | ___ (06) Graduate school |
| | ▼ | |
| | PAGRAD 43.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | |
| | ___ ① Graduated | ___ ② Dropped out |
| | | ___ ③ Currently attending |
| | | ▼ |
| | PADROPYR 43.2 In what grade did he drop out? GRADE _____ | PACURRYR 43.3 What grade is he in? GRADE _____ |

MAEDUC

44. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--|--|
| ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL | ___ (01) Elementary school | ___ (04) Junior college (Two-year course) |
| ___ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ___ (02) Junior high school | ___ (05) College (Four-year course) |
| | ___ (03) High school | ___ (06) Graduate school |
| | ▼ | |
| | MAGRAD 44.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? | |
| | ___ ① Graduated | ___ ② Dropped out |
| | | ___ ③ Currently attending |
| | | ▼ |
| | MADROPYR 44.2 In what grade did she drop out? GRADE _____ | MACURRYR 44.3 What grade is she in? GRADE _____ |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job.

INCMR

45. Do you have a job that provides income?

| ① Yes ▼ | | ② No ▼ | |
|---|--|---|--|
| EMPED 45.1 Do you work for someone else? | | UNSRCH 45.14 During the last week, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No | |
| ① Yes ▼ | | ② No ▼ | |
| WGSTAT 45.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor | SFSTAT 45.9 Are you self-employed with no employees, self-employed with employees or working for the family? ___ ① Self-employed with no employees ___ ② Self-employed with employees ___ ③ Working for family without being paid | WHYUNEM 45.15 What is the reason for not working? ___ (01) Unemployed or temporarily not working (GO TO 45.16) ___ (02) Keeping house ___ (03) Schooling ___ (04) Old age ___ (05) Disabled ___ (77) OTHER(SPECIFY:) | |
| WGPTFL 45.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time | SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 45.10 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ | UNWKHR (IF UNEMPLOYED OR TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING) 45.16 How many hours a week did you work on average? HOURS: _____ | |
| WGWKHR 45.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? HOURS: _____ | WGSTAB 45.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | UNWKEXA 45.17 Were you employed continuously for at least one year? ___ ① Yes (GO TO 45.18) ___ ② No | |
| WGSECT 45.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, or a private firm (including non-profit organization)? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | WGUNN 45.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No | UNSTAT (IF EVER WORKED AS LONG AS ONE YEAR) 45.18 What type of company did you work? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Self-employed | |
| WGNOEMP 45.8. About how many people work at the location where you work now? Do not count the people outside your establishment and count part-time as well as full-time employees. ___ (01) 1-4 ___ (06) 100-299 ___ (02) 5-9 ___ (07) 300-499 ___ (03) 10-19 ___ (08) 500-999 ___ (04) 20-49 ___ (09) more than 1,000 ___ (05) 50-99 ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | EMSUBO 45.11 Do you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you are directly responsible? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | | |
| RINCOME 45.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ WON (CODE NO.:) | ROEARN 45.13 Approximately how much monthly income is derived from sources other than the income from your job? (OTHER SOURCES OF INCOME INCLUDE INTEREST OR DIVIDENDS, PROPERTY INCOME, RENT, PENSION PAYMENTS, OR THE MONEY YOU PERSONALLY RECEIVE FROM SOMEBODY.) ABOUT _____ WON (CODE NO.:) | | |

INDUSTRY/OCC

46. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)

- DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE RESPONDENT'S JOB: _____
- INDUSTRY CODE NUMBER: _____
- OCCUPATIONAL CODE NUMBER: _____

SPINCMR

47. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

| ① Yes ▼ | | ② No ▼ | |
|---|--|---|--|
| SPEMPED 47.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? | | SPUNSRCH | |
| ① Yes ▼ | ② No ▼ | 47.12 During the last week, did your spouse actually look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No | |
| SPWGSTAT 47.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor | SPSFSTAT 47.8 Is your spouse self-employed with no employees, self-employed with employees, or working for the family? ___ ① Self-employed with no employees ___ ② Self-employed with employees ___ ③ Working for family without being paid | SPWUNEM 47.13 What is the reason for not working? ___ (01) Unemployed or temporarily not working (GO TO 45.16) ___ (02) Keeping house ___ (03) Schooling ___ (04) Old age ___ (05) Disabled ___ (77) OTHER(SPECIFY:) | |
| SPWGPTFL 47.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time | SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 47.9 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEE: _____ | SPUNWKHR (IF UNEMPLOYED OR TEMPORARILY NOT WORKING) 47.14 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? HOURS: _____ | |
| SPWGWKHR 47.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? HOURS: _____ | | SPUNWKEXA (IF EVER WORKED AS LONG AS ONE YEAR) 47.15 Was your spouse employed continuously for at least one year? ___ ① Yes (GO TO 45.18) ___ ② No | |
| SPWGSTAB 47.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as your spouse wants? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | | SPUNWSECT 47.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, or a private firm (including non-profit organization)? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | SPUNSTAT 47.16 What type of company did your spouse work for lately? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Self-employed |
| SPWGUNN 47.7 Is your spouse a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No | | SPINCOME 47.10 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ WON (CODE NO.:) | |
| SPOEARN 47.11 Approximately how much monthly income is derived from sources other than the income from his/her job? (OTHER SOURCES OF INCOME INCLUDE INTEREST OR DIVIDENDS, PROPERTY INCOME, RENT, PENSION PAYMENTS, OR THE MONEY YOU PERSONALLY RECEIVE FROM SOMEBODY.) ABOUT _____ WON (CODE NO.:) | | | |

SPIND/SPOCC

48. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does he/she actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT HIS/HER JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)

- DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE RESPONDENT'S JOB: _____
- INDUSTRY CODE NUMBER: _____
- OCCUPATIONAL CODE NUMBER: _____

INCOME

49. Before What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ WON (CODE NUMBER: _____)

| < CODES FOR TOTAL AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME > | | | |
|--|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (00) No income | (06) 2500,000 ~ 2990,000 won | (12) 5500,000 ~ 5990,000 won | (18) 8500,000 ~ 8990,000 won |
| (01) Less than 500,000 won | (07) 3000,000 ~ 3490,000 won | (13) 6000,000 ~ 6490,000 won | (19) 9000,000 ~ 9490,000 won |
| (02) 500,000 ~ 990,000 won | (08) 3500,000 ~ 3990,000 won | (14) 6500,000 ~ 6990,000 won | (20) 9500,000 ~ 9990,000 won |
| (03) 1000,000 ~ 1490,000 won | (09) 4000,000 ~ 4490,000 won | (15) 7000,000 ~ 7490,000 won | (77) More than ten million won |
| (04) 1500,000 ~ 1990,000 won | (10) 4500,000 ~ 4990,000 won | (16) 7500,000 ~ 7990,000 won | (HOW MUCH: _____) |
| (05) 2000,000 ~ 2490,000 won | (11) 5000,000 ~ 5490,000 won | (17) 8000,000 ~ 8490,000 won | |

※ Now, I am going to ask about your options regarding your job. Please tell me what you think even if you are not working currently.

50. Please check one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general.

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither Agree Nor Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|--|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| WRKEARN 1) A job is just a way of earning money - no more. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑥_____ |
| WRKENJOY 2) I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑥_____ |
| WRKIMP 3) Work is a person's most important activity. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑥_____ |

51. From the following list, please check one box for each item to show how important you personally think it is in a job. How important is...

| | Very important | Important | Neither important Nor unimportant | Not important | Not important at all | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|--|----------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|
| RSECJOB 1) Job security | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑥_____ |
| RHINC 2) High income | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑥_____ |
| RPPROMOTN 3) Good opportunities for advancement | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑥_____ |
| RINTJOB 4) An interesting job | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑥_____ |
| RWRKINDP 5) A job that allows someone to work independently | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑥_____ |
| RHLPOTHS 6) A job that allows someone to help other people | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑥_____ |
| RHLPSOC 7) A job that is useful to society | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑥_____ |
| RFLEXHRS 8) A job that allows someone to decide their times or days of work | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑥_____ |

52. Suppose you were working and could choose between different kinds of jobs. Which of the following would you personally choose?

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|---|---|-----------------------------|
| EMPSELF | 1) I would choose | Being an employee _____①_____ | Being self-employed _____②_____ | CAN'T CHOOSE _____⑧_____ |
| SMALLBIG | 2) I would choose | Working in a small firm _____①_____ | Working in a large firm _____②_____ | CAN'T CHOOSE _____⑧_____ |
| PRIPUB | 3) I would choose | Working in a private business _____①_____ | Working for the government or civil service _____②_____ | CAN'T CHOOSE _____⑧_____ |
| FULLPART | 4) I would choose | A full-time job _____①_____ | A part-time job _____②_____ | CAN'T CHOOSE _____⑧_____ |

FINDJOB

53. If you were looking actively, how easy or difficult do you think it would be for you to find an acceptable job?

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|
| ① Very easy | ④ Fairly difficult |
| ② Fairly easy | ⑤ Very difficult |
| ③ Neither easy nor difficult | (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |

※ The questions from Q.54 to Q.61 below are asked to wage workers (i.e., those who answered ① to Q.45.1). Those who did not answer ① to Q.45.1 should proceed to Q.62.

HOURMON

54. Think of the number of hours you work, and the money you earn in your main job, including any regular overtime. If you had only one of these three choices, which of following would you prefer?

- ① Work longer hours and earn more money
- ② Work the same number of hours and earn the same money
- ③ Work fewer hours and earn less money
- (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

55. For each of these statements about your (main) job, please check one number to show how much you agree or disagree that it applies to your job.

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|--|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| ATTJB1O3 1) My job is secure. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| ATTJB2O3 2) My income is high. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| ATTJOB3 3) My opportunities for advancement are high. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| ATTJB4O3 4) My job is interesting. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| ATTJOB5 5) I can work independently. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| ATTJB6O3 6) In my job, I can help other people. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| ATTJB7O3 7) My job is useful to society. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |

56. Now some more questions about your working conditions. Please check one box for each item below to show how often it applied to your work.

| How often... | Always | Often | Sometimes | Hardly ever | Never | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|---------|--------------|
| XHAUSTN 1) do you come home from work exhausted? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| PHYSWRK 2) do you have to do hard physical work? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| STRESS 3) do you find your work stressful? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| DANGER 4) do you work in dangerous conditions? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

57. In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace...

| | Very good | Quite good | Neither good Nor bad | Quite bad | Very bad | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---|-----------|------------|----------------------|-----------|----------|--------------|
| REMAWRK 1) between management and employees? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| REWRKWRK 2) between co-workers/colleagues? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

JOB SAT

58. How satisfied are you in your (main) job?

- ① Completely satisfied
- ② Very satisfied
- ③ Fairly satisfied
- ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied
- ⑥ Very dissatisfied
- ⑦ Completely dissatisfied
- ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements, thinking of your workplace?

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| HELPOGRI 1) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| PROUDWRK 2) I am proud to be working for my firm or organization. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| BOASTWRK 3) I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

60. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements, thinking of your job?

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| OCCCOMI 1) I definitely want a career for myself in this occupation. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| OCCCOM2 2) This is the ideal vocation for a life work. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| OCCCOM3 3) If I could do it all over again, I would choose to work in this profession. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

ABSENT

61. About how many days have you been absent from work in the last 6 months (not counting vacation)?
 _____ DAYS

※ Next, I would like to ask your opinions on women and family matters.

62. To begin, I have some questions about women. To what extent do you agree or disagree...

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| MAWRKWRM | 1) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KIDSUFFR | 2) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| FAMSUFFR | 3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| HOMEKID | 4) A job is all right, but what most women really want is a home and children. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| HOUSEWRK | 5) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| FEJOBIND | 6) Having a job is the best way for a woman to be an independent person. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| FEWRKSUP | 7) Most women have to work these days to support their families. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |

63. And, to what extent do you agree or disagree...

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| TWOINCS | 1) Both the man and woman should contribute to the household income. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| HUBBYWRK | 2) A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| MRMOM | 3) It is not good if the man stays at home and cares for the children and the woman goes out to work. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| MEOVRWRK | 4) Family life often suffers because men concentrate too much on their work. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |

64. PLEASE ANSWER THIS QUESTION IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD CHILDREN. (IF YOU ARE MALE, TELL ME ABOUT YOUR SPOUSE'S EXPERIENCE.) Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all...

(9) NO CHILDREN

| | | | |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|
| Worked full-time | Worked part-time | Stayed at home | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|

- | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| WRKNOKD | 1) After marrying and before you had children? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___⑧___ |
| WRKBABY | 2) When a child was under school age? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___⑧___ |
| WRKSCH | 3) After the youngest child started school? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___⑧___ |
| WRKGRWN | 4) After the children left home? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___⑧___ |

FEJOBFAFF

65. Some people say that because of past discrimination, women should be given preference in hiring and promotion. Others say that such preference in hiring and promotion of women is wrong because it discriminates against men. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the opinion that women should be given preference in hiring and promotion?

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| ① Strongly agree | ④ Somewhat disagree |
| ② Somewhat agree | ⑤ Strongly disagree |
| ③ Neither agree nor disagree | ⑧ DON'T KNOW |

66. To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

- | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| KIDJOY | 1) Watching children grow up is life's greatest joy. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| KIDNOFRE | 2) Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| KIDEMPTY | 3) People who have never had children lead empty lives. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| DIVIFKD1 | 4) When there are children in the family, parents should stay together even if they don't get along. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| DIVNOKD1 | 5) Even when there are no children, a married couple should stay together even if they don't get along. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| MARHAPPY | 1) Married people are generally happier than unmarried people. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| MARFIN | 2) The main advantage of marriage is that it gives financial security. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| MARKIDS | 3) The main purpose of marriage these days is to have children. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| MARNOMAR | 4) It is better to have a bad marriage than no marriage at all. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| MARLEGIT | 5) People who want children ought to get married. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| SINGLPAR | 6) One parent can bring up a child as well as two parents together. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| COHABOK | 7) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| COHABFST | 8) It's a good idea for a couple who intend to get married to live together first. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| DIVBEST | 9) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage problems. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

68. To what extent do you agree or disagree...?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| MAPAID | 1) Working women should receive paid maternity leave when they have a baby. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| CHLDCARE | 2) Families should receive financial benefits for child care when both parents work. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| ABCHOOSE | 3) A pregnant woman should be able to obtain a legal abortion for any reason whatsoever, if she chooses not to have the baby. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

HAPMAR

69. Taking things all together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that your marriage is very happy, or not too happy?

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| ① Very happy | ③ Not too happy |
| ② Pretty happy | (8) DON'T KNOW |
| | (0) NO SPOUSE |

※ Next, I am going to ask some questions about groups you belong to and South Korea in general.

70. We are all part of different groups. Some are more important to us than others when we think of ourselves. In general, which in the following list is most important to you in describing who you are? And the second most important? And the third most important?

- (01) Your current or previous occupation (or being a homemaker).
- (02) Your gender (that is, being a man/woman).
- (03) Your age group (that is, Young, Middle Age, Old).
- (04) Your religion (or being agnostic or atheist).
- (05) Your preferred political party, group, or movement.
- (06) Your nationality.
- (07) Your family or marital status (that is, son/daughter, mother/father, grandfather/grandmother, husband/wife, widower/widow, not married, or other similar)
- (08) Your social class (that is upper, middle, lower, working, or similar categories)
- (09) The part of [COUNTRY] that you live in.

IMPOGR1 1) Most Important _____
IMPOGR2 2) Second Most Important _____
IMPOGR3 3) Third Most Important _____

71. How close do you feel to...

| | Very close | Close | Not very close | Not close at all | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| CLSETOWN 1) Your town | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| CLSECITY 2) Your city/county | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| CLSESTAT 3) Your province | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| CLSEKR 4) South Korea | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| CLSEASIA 5) East Asia | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |

72. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| KRCITIZN 1) I would rather be a citizen of South Korea than of any other country in the world. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KRSHAMED 2) There are some things about South Korea today that make me feel ashamed of South Korea. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| BELIKEKR 3) The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like South Koreans. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KRBETTER 4) Generally speaking, South Korea is a better country than most other countries. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| IFWRONG 5) People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KRSPORTS 6) When my country does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be a South Korean. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| LESSPRD 7) I am often less proud of South Korea than I would like to be | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |

73. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

| | Very proud | Somewhat proud | Not very proud | Not proud at all | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| PROUDEM 1) The way democracy works | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDPOL 2) Its political influence in the world | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDECO 3) Economic achievements | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDSSS 4) Its social security system | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(4)___ |
| PROUDSCI 5) Its scientific and technological achievements | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDSPT 6) Its achievements in sports | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDART 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDMIL 8) Armed forces | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDHIS 9) Its history | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDGRP 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |

74. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is...?

| | Very important | Fairly Important | Not very important | Not important at all | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|--|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| KRBORNIN 1) to have been born in South Korea | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| KRCIT 2) to have South Korean citizenship | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| KRLIVED 3) to have lived in South Korea for most of one's life | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| KRKOREAN 4) to be able to speak South Korean | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| KRCONFUC 5) to comply with Confucian disciplines | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| KRGOVT 6) to respect South Korean political institutions and laws | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| KRFEEL 7) to feel South Korean | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |
| KRANCSTR 8) to have South Korean ancestry | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(8)___ |

75. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| IMPORTS 1) South Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| WRLDGOVT 2) For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| KROWNWAY 3) South Korea should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| FORLAND 4) Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in South Korea. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| KRTV 5) South Korean television should give preference to South Korean films and programs. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

76. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| INTLINCS 1) Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in South Korea. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| FREETRDE 2) Free trade leads to better products becoming available in South Korea. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| DECSORGS 3) In general, South Korea should follow the decisions of international organizations to which it belongs, even if the government does not agree with them. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| POWRORGS 4) International organizations are taking away too much power from the South Korean government. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| FORCULT 5) Increased exposure to foreign films, music, and books is damaging our national and local cultures. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| INTERNET 6) A benefit of the Internet is that it makes information available to more and more people worldwide. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

85. I would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write how much you think they usually earn each month before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this. Your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. (ASK ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT ACTUAL INCOME OF THE FOLLOWING OCCUPATIONS, THEN ASK Q.86.)

86. Next, what do you think people in these job sought to be paid - how much do you think they should earn each month before taxes, regardless of what they actually get...

| | 85. Please write in how much they ACTUALLY earn each month | |
|---|--|------------------|
| | AMOUNT | CODE |
| 1) A skilled worker in a factory earns? | won | PAYSKILL |
| 2) A doctor in general practice? | won | PAYDOC |
| 3) The chairman of a large national corporation? | won | PAYEXEC |
| 4) A lawyer | won | PAYLAW |
| 5) A salesclerk in a department store? | won | PAYSALES |
| 6) The owner-manager of a large factory? | won | PAYFACTRY |
| 7) A Supreme Court Justice? | won | PAYJUDGE |
| 8) An unskilled worker in a factory? | won | PAYUNSKL |
| 9) A member of the cabinet in the central government? | won | PAYMINI |
| 10) People in your occupation (<i>If not working now, please tell about your last occupation</i>) | won | PAYROCC |
| I have never worked () | | |

| | 86. Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month | |
|--|--|------------------|
| | AMOUNT | CODE |
| | won | GIVSKILL |
| | won | GIVDOC |
| | won | GIVEXEC |
| | won | GIVLAW |
| | won | GIVSALES |
| | won | GIVFACTRY |
| | won | GIVJUDGE |
| | won | GIVUNSKL |
| | won | GIVMINI |
| | won | GIVROCC |

<<CODES FOR TOTAL AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME>>

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (00) No income | (07) 3000,000 won ~ 3490,000 won | (14) 6500,000 won ~ 6990,000 won |
| (01) Less than 500,000 won | (08) 3500,000 won ~ 3990,000 won | (15) 7000,000 won ~ 7490,000 won |
| (02) 500,000 won ~ 990,000 won | (09) 4000,000 won ~ 4490,000 won | (16) 7500,000 won ~ 7990,000 won |
| (03) 1000,000 won ~ 1490,000 won | (10) 4500,000 won ~ 4990,000 won | (17) 8000,000 won ~ 8490,000 won |
| (04) 1500,000 won ~ 1990,000 won | (11) 5000,000 won ~ 5490,000 won | (18) 8500,000 won ~ 8990,000 won |
| (05) 2000,000 won ~ 2490,000 won | (12) 5500,000 won ~ 5990,000 won | (19) 9000,000 won ~ 9490,000 won |
| (06) 2500,000 won ~ 2990,000 won | (13) 6000,000 won ~ 6490,000 won | (20) 9500,000 won ~ 9990,000 won |
| | | (77) More than ten million won |
- (SPECIFY:)

JUSTPAY

87. Is your pay just? I am not asking about what you do earn, nor what you would like to earn - but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. Is your pay? If not working now, please tell about your last job.

- ① Much less than is just
- ② A little less than is just
- ③ About just for me
- ④ A little more than is just
- ⑤ Much more than is just
- (0) NEVER HAD A JOB
- (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

88. In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

| | Essential | Very important | Fairly important | Not very important | Not important at all | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---|-----------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| PAYRESP 1) How much responsibility goes with the job? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| PAYEDTRN 2) The number of years spent in education and training? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| PAYSUP 3) Whether the job requires supervising others? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| PAYFAM 4) What is needed to support a family? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| PAYCHLD 5) Whether the person has children to support? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| PAYDOJOB 6) How well he or she does the job? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| PAYHARD 7) How hard he or she works at the job? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

GETAHEAD

89. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say the lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

- ① Hard work most important
- ③ Luck or help from other people most important
- (2) HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT
- (8) DON'T KNOW

RANK

90. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

| Bottom | Middle | Top |
|---------|---------|---------|
| ___①___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑩___ |
| ___②___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑨___ |
| ___③___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___④___ | ___⑧___ | ___⑦___ |

RANK10

91. And ten years ago, where did you fit in then?

| Bottom | Middle | Top |
|---------|---------|---------|
| ___①___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑩___ |
| ___②___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑨___ |
| ___③___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___④___ | ___⑧___ | ___⑦___ |

92. I sometimes need to confirm that interviews were conducted. These questions will be used for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

- What is your name? R'name:
- What is your phone number? R's phone #:

VARBlock ID Household ID
□ □ □ - □ □

Korean General Social Survey

The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), a nationwide survey research project implemented each year. The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of Citizenship, the 2004 modular topic of the International Social Survey Program (ISSP), in which 39 countries all over the world are participating currently.

Since I have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the result of this survey is likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. I would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. I would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2004

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※ Now I would like to ask you about national politics and unification problems in South Korea.

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very proud | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Not very proud |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat proud | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Not proud at all |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

NORTHWHO

7. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose only one.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① A country to support | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ A country to guard against |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② A country to cooperate with | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ A country to fight against |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

SEDISTAN

8. Which countries do you feel closest to among the following countries: U.S.A., Japan, North Korea, China, or Russia?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① U.S.A. | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ China |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Japan | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Russia |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ North Korea | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

SATPOL

9. How satisfied are you with the present state of politics in South Korea?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat dissatisfied |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very dissatisfied |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

PRTYID04

10. Currently which political party do you support most?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① United Liberal Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Democratic Labor Party |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Grand National Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) NONE OF THESE (<i>GO TO Q10.1</i>) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Uri Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

PRTYPR04

(IF NONE OF THESE)

10.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① United Liberal Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Democratic Labor Party |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Grand National Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) NONE OF THESE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Uri Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

PRTYAB04

11. Which party do you think has the ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① United Liberal Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Democratic Labor Party |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Grand National Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) NONE OF THESE |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Uri Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW |

VOTE041

12. Which party's candidate did you vote in the last April's National Assembly elections?

- ___ ① United Liberal Democrats' candidate
- ___ ② Grand National Party's candidate
- ___ ③ Millennium Democratic Party's candidate
- ___ ④ Uri Party's candidate
- ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party's candidate
- ___ ⑥ Independent candidate
- ___ (7) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
- ___ (8) DID NOT VOTE A DISTRICT CANDIDATE
- ___ (99)NO VOTING RIGHT

VOTE042

13. Which party did you vote for representation?

- ___ ① United Liberal Democrats
- ___ ② Grand National Party
- ___ ③ Millennium Democratic Party
- ___ ④ Uri Party
- ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party
- ___ (6) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
- ___ (7) DID NOT VOTE FOR REPRESENTATION
- ___ (99)NO VOTING RIGHT

POLPROS

14. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better
- ___ ② Somewhat better
- ___ ③ About the same
- ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

CURGOV

15. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ___ ① Very good
- ___ ② Somewhat good
- ___ ③ Neither good nor poor
- ___ ④ Somewhat poor
- ___ ⑤ Very poor
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

16. Please tell me how well the government is handling each of the following issues:

| | | Very good | Somewhat good | Neither good nor poor | Somewhat poor | Very poor | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------------|---|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|
| EQWLTH | 1) Reducing income gaps between rich and poor | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(5)___ | ___(8)___ |
| FEMPLYMT | 2) Expanding employment opportunities for women | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(5)___ | ___(8)___ |
| FIRMREG | 3) Deregulating business firms | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(5)___ | ___(8)___ |
| LABORRE | 4) Arbitrating labor conflicts | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(5)___ | ___(8)___ |
| CORRUPT | 5) Preventing corruption | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(5)___ | ___(8)___ |
| RGIONLSM | 6) Resolving regional conflicts | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(5)___ | ___(8)___ |
| PUBORDER | 7) Establishing public order | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(5)___ | ___(8)___ |
| TAXFAIR | 8) Maintaining just taxation policies | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(5)___ | ___(8)___ |
| NORTHPOL | 9) Policies toward North Korea | ___(1)___ | ___(2)___ | ___(3)___ | ___(4)___ | ___(5)___ | ___(8)___ |

PARTYLR

17. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- ___ ① Very liberal
- ___ ② Somewhat liberal
- ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
- ___ ④ Somewhat conservative
- ___ ⑤ Very conservative
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

POLNEWS

18. How often do you read, listen, or watch political news of a newspaper, radio, television, or internet?

- ___(1) Everyday
 ___(2) 3-4 times a week
 ___(3) 1-2 times a week
 ___(4) Fewer than once a week
 ___(5) Never
 ___(8) CAN'T CHOOSE

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about several economic issues.

SATECO

19. How satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in South Korea?

- ___① Very satisfied
 ___② Somewhat satisfied
 ___③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 ___④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ___⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ___(8) DON'T KNOW

20. Which of the words from the box below comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next? (*READ THE WORDS IN THE BOX AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER.*)

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------|
| ① Material prosperity | ② Corruption | ③ Competition | ④ Efficiency |
| ⑤ Disparity between rich and poor | ⑥ Ample opportunities | ⑦ Exploitation | |

IMACAP1 1) First: ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

IMACAP2 2) Second: ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

BIGECCO

21. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have contributed to the national economy?

- ___① Very much
 ___② Fairly much
 ___③ Not too much
 ___④ Not at all
 ___(8) DON'T KNOW

BIGECCOFU

22. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will contribute to the national economy in the future?

- ___① Very much
 ___② Fairly much
 ___③ Not too much
 ___④ Not at all
 ___(8) DON'T KNOW

BIGSIZE

23. To what extent do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

- ___① Should be much larger
 ___② Should be somewhat larger
 ___③ Should stay the same
 ___④ Should be somewhat smaller
 ___⑤ Should be much smaller
 ___(8) DON'T KNOW

24. How important is each of the following in order for business firms to win people's favor?

| | | Very important | Fairly important | Not too important | Not important at all | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------------|---|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|
| EXPINC | 1) Increasing exports | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑧___ |
| EMPLINC | 2) Increasing employment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑧___ |
| HONESTAX | 3) Paying tax honestly | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑧___ |
| STOCKR | 4) Raising the value of their stock price | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑧___ |
| TRANMANA | 5) Ensuring transparency in management | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑧___ |
| GOODCOM | 6) Producing quality goods | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑧___ |
| CEOIMAGE | 7) Projecting a good image of the CEO | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑧___ |
| PUBSER | 8) Contributing to social welfare | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑧___ |
| PROENV | 9) Protecting the environment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑧___ |

UNIONDSR

25. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

- ___① Company (firm) union
- ___② Industrial union (Korea Financial Industry Union, Korea Union of Teaching and Educational Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Federation, etc.)
- ___③ National union (Korea Confederation Trade Union, Federation of Korean Trade Union)
- ___④ Somewhat moderate
- ___⑤ Very moderate
- ___⑧ DON'T KNOW

UNIONACT

26. How stubborn or moderate do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- ___① Very stubborn
- ___② Somewhat stubborn
- ___③ Neither stubborn nor moderate
- ___④ Somewhat moderate
- ___⑤ Very moderate
- ___⑧ DON'T KNOW

ECOPROS

27. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___① Much better
- ___② Somewhat better
- ___③ About the same
- ___④ Somewhat worse
- ___⑤ Much worse
- ___⑧ DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and family.

RELIG

28. What is your religion?

- ___① Buddhist
- ___② Protestant
- ___③ Catholic
- ___④ No religion (**GO TO Q29**)
- ___⑤ OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

ATTEND

(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

28.1 How often do you attend religious services?

- ___(1) A few times a week
- ___(2) Once a week
- ___(3) Two or three times a month
- ___(4) Once a month
- ___(5) Several times a year
- ___(6) Once a year
- ___(7) Less than once a year
- ___(8) Never
- ___(88)DON'T KNOW

41. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. *(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, COHABITATION, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE.)*

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your home, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) *(IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE)* What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) *(IF NOT WORKING)* What is the primary reason for unemployment?

| | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Cohabitation Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|------|----------|---|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① | ② | | Status | Code | Cohabiting | Living somewhere else | 6) Reason for living elsewhere | | Employed | Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | M | F | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

<CODE LISTS>

| 1) Relation to respondent | | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (01) Respondent | (07) Parents | ① Married | (01) Schooling | (01) Under the | (07) Temporarily not |
| (02) Spouse | (08) Spouse's parents | ② Widowed | (02) Employment | schooling age | working |
| (03) Children | (09) Siblings | ③ Divorced | (03) Military service | (02) Schooling | (08) Unemployed |
| (04) Children's spouse | (10) Spouse's siblings | ④ Separated | (04) Respondent's | (03) Staying at home | (09) Retired |
| (05) Grand children | (11) Grand parents | ⑤ Never married | schooling | (04) Old age | (10) Retired under the |
| (06) Grand children's spouse | (12) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | | (05) Respondent's employment | (05) Illness | age limit |
| | | | (06) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (06) Disabled | (11) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

41.9 Who is the household head?

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

UNRELAT

41.10 How many persons reside in your home who are not related to you (ex. friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____ (0) NONE (GO TO Q42)

COHAP

41.10.1 Among them, is there your partner whom you live with?

____ ① Yes _____ ② No

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC 42. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼ | ___ (01) Elementary school ___ (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (03) High school ___ (06) Graduate school ▼ | |
| | GRADUATE 42.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | |
| | ___ ① Graduated ▼ | ___ ② Dropped out ▼ |
| | DROPYR 42.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE | CURRYR 42.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE |

SPEDUC 43. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| ___ (99) NO SPOUSE ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ▼ | ___ (01) Elementary school ___ (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (03) High school ___ (06) Graduate school ▼ | |
| | SPGRAD 43.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | |
| | ___ ① Graduated ▼ | ___ ② Dropped out ▼ |
| | SPDROPYR 43.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE | SPCURRYR 43.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE |

PAEDUC 44. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼ | ___ (01) Elementary school ___ (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (03) High school ___ (06) Graduate school ▼ | |
| | PAGRAD 44.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | |
| | ___ ① Graduated ▼ | ___ ② Dropped out ▼ |
| | PADROPYR 44.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE | PACURRYR 44.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE |

MAEDUC 45. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (07) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼ | ___ (01) Elementary school ___ (04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (03) High school ___ (06) Graduate school ▼ | |
| | MAGRAD 45.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | |
| | ___ ① Graduated ▼ | ___ ② Dropped out ▼ |
| | MADROPYR 45.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE | MACURRYR 45.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job.

INCMR

46. Do you have a job that provides income?

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| ___ ① Yes ▼ | | ___ ② No ▼ |
| EMPED 46.1 Do you work for someone else? | | |
| ___ ① Yes ▼ | ___ ② No ▼ | UNSRCH |
| WGSTAT 46.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor | SFSTAT 46.8 Are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q 46.8.1) | 46.13 During the last week, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No |
| WGPTFL 46.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time | SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ___ | UNWKEX 46.14 Have you ever worked for pay? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q49) |
| WGWKHR 46.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? ___ HOURS ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | SFPTFL 46.9 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time | UNSTAT 46.15 What type of job did you have lately? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.15.1) |
| WGSTAB 46.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | SFWKHR 46.10 How many hours a week do you work on average? ___ HOURS ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | UNNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.15.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ___ |
| WGSECT 46.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization | | UNSUBO 46.16 Did you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you were directly responsible? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No |
| WGUNN 46.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q46.7.1) | | UNWKHR 46.17 How many hours a week did you work on average? ___ HOURS ___ (88) DON'T KNOW |
| WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 46.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ▼ | | |
| EMSUBO 46.11 Do you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you are directly responsible? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No | | |
| RINCOME 46.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | | |

<CODES FOR TOTAL AVERAGE MONTHLY INCOME>

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| (00) No income | (06) 2,500,000 ~ 2,990,000 won | (12) 5,500,000 ~ 5,990,000 won | (18) 8,500,000 ~ 8,990,000 won |
| (01) Less than 500,000 won | (07) 3,000,000 ~ 3,490,000 won | (13) 6,000,000 ~ 6,490,000 won | (19) 9,000,000 ~ 9,490,000 won |
| (02) 500,000 ~ 990,000 won | (08) 3,500,000 ~ 3,990,000 won | (14) 6,500,000 ~ 6,990,000 won | (20) 9,500,000 ~ 9,990,000 won |
| (03) 1,000,000 ~ 1,490,000 won | (09) 4,000,000 ~ 4,490,000 won | (15) 7,000,000 ~ 7,490,000 won | (21) More than ten million won |
| (04) 1,500,000 ~ 1,990,000 won | (10) 4,500,000 ~ 4,990,000 won | (16) 7,500,000 ~ 7,990,000 won | (HOW MUCH: _____) |
| (05) 2,000,000 ~ 2,490,000 won | (11) 5,000,000 ~ 5,490,000 won | (17) 8,000,000 ~ 8,490,000 won | |

47. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job. ***(WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)***

INDUSTRY 47.1 INDUSTRY: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)

OCC 47.2 OCCUPATION: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)

(AKE Q48 ONLY TO THE EMPLOYED <ANSWERED "① YES" TO Q46.1>. IF NOT EMPLOYED, GO TO Q49.)

48. **(IF EMPLOYED)** Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your jobs in the workplace.

____(9) NOT EMPLOYED

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| JOBSAT1 | 1) I feel fairly well satisfied with my job. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| ATTJB104 | 2) My job is secure. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| HLPORG04 | 3) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the organization I work for succeed. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| ATTJOB3 | 4) My opportunities for advancement are high in this organization. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| ATTJOB5 | 5) I can work independently in this organization. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| BSTWK04 | 6) I would turn down another job that I was offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| SKILUSE | 7) I can make use of my past work experience and/or job skills in this organization. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| JOBSAT2 | 8) I find enjoyment in my job. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| FNDNEWJB | 9) If I was to look actively, I can easily find an acceptable job. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| ILM | 10) The practice of beginning at the bottom and working up is widespread in this organization. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| PRDWK04 | 11) I am proud to be working for this organization. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| JOBSAT3 | 12) Most days, I am enthusiastic about my job. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| AUTO2 | 13) I can decide the time I start and finish work in this organization. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| TURNINT | 14) I am likely to try to find a job with another organization within the next 12 months. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

50. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does (he/she) actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about (his/her) last job. **(WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT (HIS/HER) JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE)**

____(9) NO SPOUSE

SPIND 50.1 INDUSTRY: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)

SPOCC 50.2 OCCUPATION: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)

INCOME

51. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ WON (CODE NUMBER: _____)

____(88) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I would like to ask you about your family, relatives, friends, neighbours and acquaintances.

SIBNUM

52. I would like to begin with your brothers and sisters. How many adult brothers and/or sisters - I mean brothers or sisters who are age 18 and older - do you have? **(I MEAN BROTHERS AND SISTERS WHO ARE STILL ALIVE. PLEASE INCLUDE STEP-BROTHERS AND SISTERS, HALF-BROTHERS AND SISTERS AND ADOPTED BROTHERS AND SISTERS.)**

NUMBER OF BROTHER(S) AND SISTER(S) ALIVE: _____

____(0) None **(GO TO Q53)**

SIBMOST

(IF YOU HAVE ADULT BROTHER(S) AND SISTER(S))

52.1 Of your adult brothers and sisters, with whom do you have the most contact?

____(1) With a brother

____(3) I have no contact with any adult brother or sister

____(2) With a sister

(GO TO Q53)

SIBVISIT

52.1.1 How often do you see or visit this brother or sister?

____(1) He/she lives in the same household as I do **(GO TO Q53)**

____(2) Daily

____(5) At least once a month

____(3) At least several times a week

____(6) Several times a year

____(4) At least once a week

____(7) Less often

SIBCALL

52.1.2 How often do you have any other contact with this brother or sister besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

____(1) Daily

____(4) At least once a month

____(2) At least several times a week

____(5) Several times a year

____(3) At least once a week

____(6) Less often

KIDNUM

53. Now some questions about your children who are aged 18 and older. How many children age 18 and older do you have? **(I MEAN CHILDREN WHO ARE STILL ALIVE. PLEASE INCLUDE STEP-CHILDREN AND ADOPTED CHILDREN.)**

NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGED 18 AND OLDER: _____

____(0) None **(GO TO Q54)**

KIDMOST

(IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN AGED 18 AND OLDER)

53.1 Of your children aged 18 and older, with whom do you have the most contact?

____(1) With a son

____(3) I have no contact with any of my adult children

____(2) With a daughter

(GO TO Q54)

KIDVISIT

53.1.1 How often do you see this son or daughter?

- (1) He/she lives in the same household as I do (**GO TO Q54**)
 (2) Daily (5) At least once a month
 (3) At least several times a week (6) Several times a year
 (4) At least once a week (7) Less often

KIDCALL

53.1.2 How often do you have any other contact with this son or daughter besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- (1) Daily (4) At least once a month
 (2) At least several times a week (5) Several times a year
 (3) At least once a week (6) Less often

PAVISIT1

54. And now some questions about your father. How often do you see or visit your father?

- (1) He lives in the same household as I do (**GO TO Q55**) (6) Several times a year
 (2) Daily (7) Less often
 (3) At least several times a week (8) Never
 (4) At least once a week (9) My father is no longer alive
 (5) At least once a month (10) I don't know where my father lives } (**GO TO Q55**)

PACALL1

54.1 And how often do you have any other contact with your father besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- (1) Daily (4) At least once a month
 (2) At least several times a week (5) Several times a year
 (3) At least once a week (6) Less often
 (7) Never

MAVISIT1

55. And now some questions about your mother. How often do you see or visit your mother?

- (1) She lives in the same household as I do (**GO TO Q56**) (6) Several times a year
 (2) Daily (7) Less often
 (3) At least several times a week (8) Never
 (4) At least once a week (9) My mother is no longer alive
 (5) At least once a month (10) I don't know where my mother lives } (**GO TO Q56**)

MACALL1

55.1 And how often do you have any other contact with your mother besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- (1) Daily (4) At least once a month
 (2) At least several times a week (5) Several times a year
 (3) At least once a week (6) Less often
 (7) Never

56. Now some questions about your contact with other relatives. Please indicate how often you have been in contact with any of the following types of relatives in the last four weeks.

| | More than twice in last 4 weeks | Once or twice in last 4 weeks | Not at all in last 4 weeks | I HAVE NO LIVING RELATIVE OF THIS TYPE |
|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| UAFCONT 1) Paternal uncles or aunts | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___(8)___ |
| UAMCONT 2) Maternal uncles or aunts | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___(8)___ |
| COUSINS 3) Cousins | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___(8)___ |
| PARSLAW 4) Parents-in-law | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___(8)___ |
| SIBINLAW 5) Brothers- or sisters-in-law | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___(8)___ |
| NIECENEP 6) Nieces and nephews | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___(8)___ |

※ Now I would like to ask you about people you know, other than your family and relatives.

COWRKFRD

(ASK Q57 ONLY TO PEOPLE WORKING FOR PAY. IF NOT WORKING, GO TO Q58.)

57. Thinking about people at your work place, how many of them are close friends of yours?

NUMBER OF CLOSE FRIENDS AT WORK PLACE: _____ (0) None _____ (99) NOT WORKING FOR PAY

NEIFRD

58. Thinking now of people who live near you - in your neighbourhood or district: How many of these people are close friends of yours?

NUMBER OF FRIENDS WHO LIVE NEAR YOU: _____ (0) None

OTHFRD

59. How many other close friends do you have - apart from those at work, in your neighbourhood, or family members? Think, for instance, of school friends, friends at club, church, or the like.

NUMBER OF CLOSE FRIENDS: _____ (0) None

BESTFRD

60. Now think about your best friend (but not your partner), who is the friend you feel closest to?

- ___(1) A male relative
- ___(2) A female relative
- ___(3) A man who is not a relative
- ___(4) A woman who is not a relative
- ___(5) I DON'T HAVE A CLOSE FRIEND *(GO TO Q61)*

BSTVISIT

60.1 How often do you see or visit this friend?

- ___(1) He/she lives in the same household as I do *(GO TO Q61)*
- ___(2) Daily
- ___(3) At least several times a week
- ___(4) At least once a week
- ___(5) At least once a month
- ___(6) Several times a year
- ___(7) Less often
- ___(8) Never

BSTCALL

60.2 And how often do you have any other contact with this friend besides visiting, either by telephone, letter, fax or e-mail?

- ___(1) Daily
- ___(2) At least several times a week
- ___(3) At least once a week
- ___(4) At least once a month
- ___(5) Several times a year
- ___(6) Less often
- ___(7) Never

CONTACT

61. On average, about how many persons a day do you make contact with in a typical day (on the one-on-one basis, including all those who you say hello, chat, talk, or discuss matters with, whether you do it face-to-face, by telephone, or on the internet, and whether you personally know the person or not)?

- ___(1) 0-4 persons
- ___(2) 5-9 persons
- ___(3) 10-19 persons
- ___(4) 20-49 persons
- ___(5) 50-99 persons
- ___(6) More than 100 persons
- ___(8) DON'T KNOW

62. Now I would like to ask you to whom you would ask for help in the following situations that anyone could find herself or himself in. Choose two persons in order. **(WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE BOX BELOW)**

- | | First | Second |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| 1) If you had the flu and needed help around the house, with sopping and so on | SICK1 ___ | SICK2 ___ |
| 2) If you needed to borrow a large sum of money | BORROW1 ___ | BORROW2 ___ |
| 3) If you felt just a bit down or depressed, and you wanted to talk about it | DOWN1 ___ | DOWN2 ___ |

<CODES>

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| (01) Husband, Wife, Partner | (11) Sister | (21) Priest or member of the clergy |
| (02) Father | (12) Brother-in-law | (22) Employer |
| (03) Mother | (13) Sister-in-law | (23) Government or public service agency |
| (04) Father-in-law | (14) Other blood relative | (24) A bank or credit union |
| (05) Mother-in-law | (15) Other in-law relative | (25) A private money lender |
| (06) Daughter | (16) Close friend | (26) Family doctor |
| (07) Daughter-in-law | (17) Neighbour | (27) A psychologist or another professional counsellor |
| (08) Son | (18) Someone you work with | (28) A self-help group (ex: quit-smoking society) |
| (09) Son-in-law | (19) Someone you pay to help | (29) Other (whom: _____) |
| (10) Brother | (20) Someone at a social services agency | (99) No one |

63. During the past 12 months, how often have you done any of the following things for people you know personally, such as relatives, friends, neighbours or other acquaintances?

| | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| More than once a week | Once a week | Once a month | At least two or three times in the past year | Once in the past year | NOT AT ALL IN THE PAST YEAR |
|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|

HELPHWRK 1) Helped someone outside of your household with housework or shopping ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

LENTTO 2) Lent quite a bit of money to another person ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

TALKEDTO 3) Spent time talking with someone who was a bit down or depressed ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

HELPJOB 4) Helped somebody to find a job ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

LEARNJOB

64. There are many ways people hear about jobs - from other people, from advertisements or employment agencies, and so on. Please indicate how you first found out about work at your present employer. If you are not currently working for pay, please answer this question for your last job. **(CHOOSE ONLY ONE)**

- ___(1) I have never worked for pay
- ___(2) From parents, brothers or sisters
- ___(3) From other relatives
- ___(4) From a close friend
- ___(5) From an acquaintance
- ___(6) From a public employment agency or service
- ___(7) From a private employment agency
- ___(8) From a school or university placement office
- ___(9) From an advertisement or a sign
- ___(10) The employer contacted me about a job
- ___(11) I just called them or went there to ask for work
- ___(12) Other (How: _____)

65. Please indicate how important or not it is for close friends of yours to be each of the following.

| | Extremely important | Very important | Fairly important | Not too important | Not at all important |
|--|---------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| FRDTHINK 1) Someone who is intelligent and makes me think | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| FRDHELPS 2) Someone who helps me get things done | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| FRDKNOWS 3) Someone who really understands me | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| FRDENJOY 4) Someone who is enjoyable company | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

66. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree or disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|--|----------------|-------|---------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| KIDPARS 1) Adult children have a duty to look after their elderly parents | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| FIRSTYOU 2) You should take care of yourself and your family first, before helping other people | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| HELPPFRDS 3) People who are better off should help friends who are less well off | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| USEFRDS 4) It is all right to develop friendships with people just because you know they can be of use to you | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

67. To what extent do you think the following things should or should not be the government's responsibility?

| | Definitely should be | Probably should be | Probably should not be | Definitely should not be | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|--|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| AIDKIDS 1) Provide childcare for everyone who wants it | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| AIDOLD 2) Provide a decent standard of living for the old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

※ Next, I would like to ask you about people's rights and duties.

68. There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

| | Not at all important | Very important | CAN'T CHOOSE | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|----------------|--------------|---|---|---|---|-----|
| VOTELEC 1) Always to vote in elections | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (8) |
| PAYTAXES 2) Never to try to evade taxes | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (8) |
| OBEYLAW 3) Always to obey laws and regulations | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (8) |
| WATCHGOV 4) To keep watch on the actions of government | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (8) |
| ACTASSOC 5) To be active in social or political associations | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (8) |
| OTHREASN 6) To try to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (8) |
| BUYPOL 7) To choose products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (8) |
| HELPPKR 8) To help people in South Korea who are worse off than yourself | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (8) |
| HELPPWRLD 9) To help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (8) |
| MILSERVE 10) To be willing to serve in the military at a time of need | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (8) |

75. People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it.

| | Belong and actively participate | Belong but don't participate | Used to belong | Never belonged | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| GRPPARTY 1) Political party | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| GRPCIVIL 2) Civic service organization | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| GRPWORK 3) Trade union, business or professional association | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| GRPRELIG 4) Church or other religious organization | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| GRPSPRTS 5) Sports, leisure or cultural group | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| GRPALUM 6) Alumni association | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| GRPHMTN 7) Hometown fraternity association | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| GRPFRND 8) Fraternity society | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| GRPOTHER 9) Another voluntary association | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

※ Let me ask your opinions on several social issues.

76. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| POLEFF11 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| POLEFF18 2) I don't think the government cares much what people like me think | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| POLEFF19 3) I feel I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing South Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| POLEFF20 4) I think most people in South Korea are better informed about politics and government than I am | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

77. Here are some different forms of political and social action that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------|
| Have done it in the past year | Have done it in the more distant past | Have not done it but might do it | Have not done it and would never do it | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------|

- SIGNPET** 1) Signed a petition _____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____(8)_____
- AVOIDBUY** 2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons _____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____(8)_____
- JOINDEM** 3) Took part in a demonstration _____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____(8)_____
- ATTRALLY** 4) Attended a political meeting or rally _____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____(8)_____
- CNTCTGOV** 5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views _____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____(8)_____
- POLFUNDS** 6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity _____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____(8)_____
- USEMEDIA** 7) Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views _____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____(8)_____
- INTERPOL** 8) Joined an Internet forum or discussion group _____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____(8)_____

78. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

- GOVDOOK** 1) Most of the time we can trust people in government to do what is right _____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑤_____ _____(8)_____
- POLGREED** 2) Most politicians are in politics only for what they can get out of it personally _____①_____ _____②_____ _____③_____ _____④_____ _____⑤_____ _____(8)_____

POLINT04

79. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

- ____① Very interested _____③ Not very interested
- ____② Fairly interested _____④ Not at all interested
- ____(8) CAN'T CHOOSE

DISCPOL

80. When you get together with your friends, relatives or fellow workers, how often do you discuss politics?

- ____① Often _____③ Rarely
- ____② Sometimes _____④ Never
- ____(8) CAN'T CHOOSE

CHNGEOTH

81. When you hold a strong opinion about politics, how often do you try to persuade your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views?

- ____① Often _____③ Rarely
- ____② Sometimes _____④ Never
- ____(8) CAN'T CHOOSE

90. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

POLACTIVE 1) Political parties in South Korea encourage people to become active in politics
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

CHOICES 2) Political parties in South Korea do not give voters real policy choices
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

REFRNDMS 3) Referendums are a good way to decide important political questions
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

DEMTODAY

91. On the whole, how well do you think democracy works in South Korea today? A score of 0 indicates a very poorly working, which a score of 10 indicates a very well working.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------|--------------|
| Very poorly | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Very well | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------|--------------|

DEM10PST

92. And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work in South Korea then?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------|--------------|
| Very poorly | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Very well | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------|--------------|

DEM10FUT

93. And how about 10 years from now? How well do you think democracy will work in South Korea then?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------|--------------|
| Very poorly | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Very well | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------|--------------|

DEMRGHTS

94. Here are some views regarding South Korean political system. Which of these statements is closer to your view?

- ___①___ Under no circumstances should democratic rights be restricted by the government
- ___②___ When the government think it is necessary it should restrict democratic rights
- ___⑧___ CAN'T CHOOSE

※ Thank you for your cooperation for a long time. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked incorrect questions or missed some important questions. In such case it is required to give you a confirm call. I would really appreciate if you let me know your name and telephone number for that purpose. Your answers will remain confidential.

What is your name? R' name: _____

What is your phone number? R's phone #: _____

<The following questions are asked to interviewers.

Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present.>

95. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____

_____ a.m. _____ p.m.

From: Hour _____ Minute _____ To: Hour _____ Minute _____

96. Who filled out this questionnaire?

| | |
|---------------------|---|
| _____ ① Interviewer | _____ ② Respondent |
| | (IF RESPONDENT DID) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent |
| | From Q _____ To Q _____ |
| | From Q _____ To Q _____ |

97. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- ____ 1) Children under 6
- ____ 2) Children above 6
- ____ 3) Spouse/Partner
- ____ 4) Other adults

98. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- ____ ① Very cooperative
- ____ ② Somewhat cooperative
- ____ ③ Not very cooperative
- ____ ④ Not cooperative at all

99. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- ____ ① Good
- ____ ② Fair
- ____ ③ Poor

100. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- ____ ① Very difficult
- ____ ② Somewhat difficult
- ____ ③ Not very difficult
- ____ ④ Not difficult at all

101. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- ____ ① Very difficult
- ____ ② Somewhat difficult
- ____ ③ Not very difficult
- ____ ④ Not difficult at all

102. Did the respondent take incentive that was used as part of getting this case?

| | |
|---|------------|
| _____ ① Yes ▼ | _____ ② No |
| 101.1 Which incentive did the respondent take? | |
| _____ ① Gift certificate _____ ② Umbrella _____ ③ Clock and pen set | |

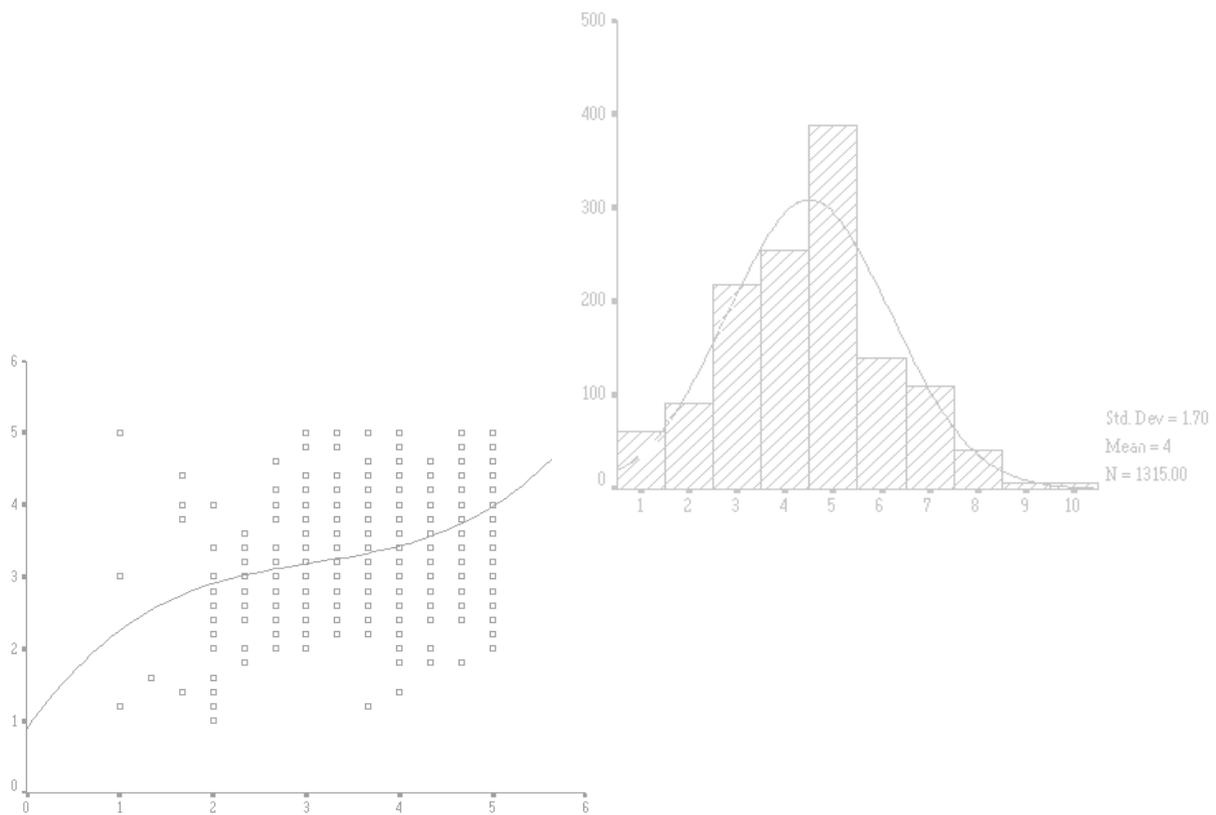
103. Final result of the interview

- ____ ① Complete
- ____ ② Incomplete

INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER

| |
|---|
| NAME: _____ |
| ID: _____ |
| SEX: ____① MALE ____② FEMALE |
| AGE: _____ |
| AFFILIATION: UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR _____ |

2005 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of work orientation, the 2005 modular topic of the International Social Survey Program (ISSP), in which 39 countries all over the world are participating currently.

Since we have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the result of this survey is likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2005

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Seok, Hyunho

Prof., Sungkyunkwan University

6. How equal or unequal do you feel about the followings?

| SHOW CARD | | Very equal | Somewhat equal | Neither equal nor unequal | Somewhat unequal | Very unequal | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------|----------------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------|------------|
| EQEDUC | 1) Educational opportunity | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| EQJOB | 2) Work opportunity | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| EQLAW | 3) Law enforcement | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| EQINC | 4) Income and property | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| EQPOWER | 5) Political power | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| EQGENDER | 6) Between men and women | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

FEAR

7. Is there any area right around your house where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No

PROPCRM

8. How would you rate the chance that any property crime such as burglary, theft, or vandalism will happen to you in a year? Please indicate your feeling on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means 'it's not likely at all' and 10 means 'it's very likely'.

| SHOW CARD | Not likely at all | | | | | | | | | | | Very likely | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|------------|
| | ___0___ | ___1___ | ___2___ | ___3___ | ___4___ | ___5___ | ___6___ | ___7___ | ___8___ | ___9___ | ___10___ | ___(88)___ | |

VIOLCRM

9. How would you rate the chance that any violent crime such as assault, murder, or rape will happen to you in a year? Please indicate your feeling on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means 'it's not likely at all' and 10 means 'it's very likely'.

| SHOW CARD | Not likely at all | | | | | | | | | | | Very likely | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------|-------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|-------------|------------|
| | ___0___ | ___1___ | ___2___ | ___3___ | ___4___ | ___5___ | ___6___ | ___7___ | ___8___ | ___9___ | ___10___ | ___(88)___ | |

※ Now I would like to ask you a few questions about politics in this country.

KRPROUD

10. How proud are you of being South Korean?

___ ① Very proud

___ ③ Not very proud

___ ② Somewhat proud

___ ④ Not proud at all

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

NORTHWHO

11. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

___ ① A country to support

___ ③ A country to guard against

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

___ ② A country to cooperate with

___ ④ A country to fight against

SEDISTAN

12. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

___ ① U.S.A.

___ ③ North Korea

___ ⑤ Russia

___ ② Japan

___ ④ China

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

SATPOL

13. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

___ ① Very satisfied

___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied

___ ② Somewhat satisfied

___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied

___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

PRTYID05

14. Currently which political party do you support most?

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① United Liberal Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Democratic Labor Party | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Grand National Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) OTHER (SPECIFY _____) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q14.1) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Uri Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW | |

PRTYPRO5 (IF NONE OF THESE)

14.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① United Liberal Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Democratic Labor Party | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Grand National Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) OTHER (SPECIFY _____) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) NONE OF THESE | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Uri Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW | |

PRTYAB05

15. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① United Liberal Democrats | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Democratic Labor Party | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Grand National Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) OTHER (SPECIFY _____) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Millennium Democratic Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) NONE OF THESE | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Uri Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW | |

VOTE04

16. Did you vote in the last National Assembly elections(April, 2004)?

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Voted | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Did not vote | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) NOT ELIGIBLE | |

POLPROS

17. Do you think the political conditions South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW | |

18. Please tell me how good or poorly the government is handling each of the following issues:

| SHOW CARD | | Very good | Somewhat good | Neither good nor poor | Somewhat poor | Very poor | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| EQWLTH | 1) Reducing income gap between rich and poor | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| FEMPLYMT | 2) Expanding employment opportunities for women | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| FIRMREG | 3) Deregulating rules on business | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| LABORRE | 4) Arbitrating labor conflicts | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| CORRUPT | 5) Preventing corruption | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| RGIONLSM | 6) Resolving regional conflicts | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| PUBORDER | 7) Establishing public order | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| TAXFAIR | 8) Securing fair taxation policies | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| NORTHPOL | 9) Policies toward North Korea | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |

27. Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next? (SHOW CARD AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER.)

| | | | | |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ① CEO's leadership | ③ Employment of talented workers | ⑤ Technological capacity | ⑦ Financial stability |
| | ② Ethical management | ④ Brand value | ⑥ Relationship with government | |

1) First _____ **SUCCESS1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

2) Second _____ **SUCCESS2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

28. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with following statements.

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly Agree | Agree | Neither Agree Nor Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

ACHIEVE 1) Workers with higher ability and performance should be better rewarded than those with seniority. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

NATIONAL 2) Worker's nationality is not an important criterion in hiring workers. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

UNIONDSR

29. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

_____ ① Company(firm)-level union _____ ③ Nation-level union (*Korea Confederation Trade Union, Federation of Korean Trade Union*)

_____ ② Industry-level union (*Korea Financial Industry Union, Korea Union of Teaching and Educational Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Federation, etc.*) _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIONACT

30. How stubborn or moderate do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

_____ ① Very stubborn _____ ④ Somewhat moderate

_____ ② Somewhat stubborn _____ ⑤ Very moderate

_____ ③ Neither stubborn nor moderate _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

ECOPROS

31. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

_____ ① Much better _____ ④ Somewhat worse

_____ ② Somewhat better _____ ⑤ Much worse

_____ ③ About the same _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life.

NEWSHR / NEWSMN

32. On the average day, about how many hours do you read newspapers, including news on the internet?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes _____ (00) NEVER (GO TO Q33)

NEWSKND0 (IF YOU READ THE NEWSPAPER)

32.1 Which section do you read most?

_____ ① National _____ ④ Sports _____ ⑦ International

_____ ② Politics _____ ⑤ Entertainment _____ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)

_____ ③ Business and Finance _____ ⑥ Culture _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

TVHOURS / TVMINUTE

33. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes _____ (00) DON'T WATCH TV (GO TO Q34)

TVKIND (IF YOU WATCH TV)

33.1 What kind of program do you watch most?

- ① News and current events ④ Education and documentary (88) DON'T KNOW
 ② Drama ⑤ Sports
 ③ Entertainment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)

WWWHR / WWWMN

34. On the average day, about how many hours do you use internet?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes (00) NEVER (GO TO Q35)

EMAILHR / EMAILMN

34.1 On the average day, about how many hours do you use e-mail?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes (00) NEVER (GO TO Q35)

EMAILUSE (IF YOU USE E-MAIL)

34.1.1 What do you use e-mail for mostly?

SHOW
CARD

- ① Work-related communication and information gathering ⑤ Communication with family or relatives
 ② Education-related communication and information gathering ⑥ Communication with friends or acquaintance
 ③ Entertainment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
 ④ Information gathering for everyday life

WWWUSE

34.2 Aside from e-mail, what do you use the internet for mostly? (Please ask about specific activities if the respondent gives such answers as hobbies, homepage maintenance, etc.)

SHOW
CARD

- ① Work-related communication and information gathering ⑧ Watching movie and drama or listening to music
 ② Educations-related communication and information gathering ⑨ Internet games
 ③ Entertainment ⑩ Watching news
 ④ Information gathering for everyday life ⑪ Participation in social or political activities
 ⑤ On-line education (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
 ⑥ Shopping, baking, or ticket reservation (99) NOT APPLICABLE
 ⑦ Chatting

CELLHR / CELLMN

35. On the average day, about how many hours do you use the mobile phone? Please include all such activities as sending messages, doing games, or listening to music?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes (00) NEVER (GO TO Q36)

CELLUSE (IF YOU USE MOBILE PHONES)

35.1 What do you use the mobile phone for mostly?

SHOW
CARD

- ① Work-related communication and information gathering ⑤ Communication with family or relatives
 ② Educations-related communication and information gathering ⑥ Communication with friends or acquaintance
 ③ Entertainment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
 ④ Information about everyday life

ATTEND

36. How often do you attend religious services?

- (01) A few times a week (06) Once a year
 (02) Once a week (07) Less than once a year
 (03) Two or three times a month (08) NEVER
 (04) Once a month (88) DON'T KNOW
 (05) Several times a year

RANK

44. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| SHOW CARD | Bottom | | Top | DON'T KNOW | | | | | | | |
| | ___ 1 | ___ 2 | ___ 3 | ___ 4 | ___ 5 | ___ 6 | ___ 7 | ___ 8 | ___ 9 | ___ 10 | _(88)_ |

SATFIN

45. So far as you and your house are concerned, how satisfied are you with your current financial situation?

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | □ |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

HOMPOP

46. How many family members, including yourself, currently live in your house? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ □

SEPAPOP

47. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? If there are, how many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ □

UNRELAT

48. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (ex. friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (0) NONE (GO TO Q49) □

COHAP

48.1 Among them, is there your partner whom you live with?

| | | |
|-----------|----------|---|
| ___ ① Yes | ___ ② No | □ |
|-----------|----------|---|

49. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for unemployment?

| | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| (01) Respondent | (07) Parents | ① Married | (01) Schooling | (01) Under the school age (07) Temporarily not working |
| (02) Spouse | (08) Spouse's parents | ② Widowed | (02) Employment | (02) Schooling (08) Unemployed |
| (03) Children | (09) Siblings | ③ Divorced | (03) Military service | (03) Staying at home (09) Retired |
| (04) Children's spouse | (10) Spouse's siblings | ④ Separated | (04) Respondent's schooling | (04) Old age (10) Retired under the age limit |
| (05) Grand children | (11) Grand parents | ⑤ Never married | (05) Respondent's employment | (05) Illness (77) OTHER |
| (06) Grand children's spouse | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) | ⑥ Cohabiting | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) | (06) Disabled (SPECIFY:_____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

49.9 Who is the household head? (WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

50. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| ▼ | GRADUATE 50.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out ▼ |
| ▼ | ____ ③ Currently attending ▼ | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| ▼ | DROPYR 50.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE | CURRYR 50.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE |

SPEDUC

51. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| ____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| ▼ | SPGRAD 51.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending? | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out ▼ |
| ▼ | ____ ③ Currently attending ▼ | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| ▼ | SPDROPYR 51.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE | SPCURRYR 51.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE |

PAEDUC

52. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| ▼ | PAGRAD 52.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out ▼ |
| ▼ | ____ ③ Currently attending ▼ | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| ▼ | PADROPYR 52.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE | PACURRYR 52.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE |

MAEDUC

53. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (07) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (03) High school ____ (06) Graduate school | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| ▼ | MAGRAD 53.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out ▼ |
| ▼ | ____ ③ Currently attending ▼ | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| ▼ | MADROPYR 53.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE | MACURRYR 53.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job .

INCMR

54. Do you have a job that provides income?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No (GO TO Q54.17)

(IF YES)

| | |
|---|---|
| EMPED 54.1 Do you work for someone else? ___ ① Yes ▼ ___ ② No ▼ <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| WGSTAT 54.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ② Temporary employee <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ③ Day labor <input type="checkbox"/> WGPTFL 54.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time <input type="checkbox"/> WGWKHR 54.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? Hours (888) DON' T KNOW <input type="text"/> WGTENYR / WGTENMO 54.5 How long have you worked for the current employer? ___ Years ___ Months <input type="text"/> WGSECT 54.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ② Publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ③ Private firm <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ④ Non-profit organization <input type="checkbox"/> WGUNN 54.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q54.7.1) <input type="checkbox"/> WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 54.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/> WGPOSTN 54.8 What is the best description of your work position in the current job? ___ ① Senior level manager (directors, or military officers like majors above) <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ② Middle ranked manager(officers like captains) <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ③ Lower level manager <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ④ Ordinary workers, rank and file <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (7) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (9) NO APPLICABLE <input type="checkbox"/> WGNOEMP 54.9 About how many people work at the location where you work now? Do not include the people outside your establishment and please count part-time as well as full-time employees. ___ (01) 1~4 ___ (06) 100~299 <input type="text"/> ___ (02) 5~9 ___ (07) 300~499 <input type="text"/> ___ (03) 10~19 ___ (08) 500~999 <input type="text"/> ___ (04) 20~49 ___ (09) more than 1,000 <input type="text"/> ___ (05) 50~99 ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ▼ <input type="text"/> | SFSTAT 54.10 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ② Self-employed with no employees <input type="checkbox"/> ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q54.10.1) <input type="checkbox"/> SFNNOHI(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 54.10.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ___ <input type="text"/> SFPTFL 54.11 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time <input type="checkbox"/> SFWKHR 54.12 How many hours a week do you work on average? ___ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW <input type="text"/> SFTENYR / SFTENMO 54.13 How long have you worked for the current work? ___ Years ___ Months <input type="text"/> SFWHY 54.14 What is the main reason for self-employed? ___ (01) To do my own work <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (02) To make more money <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (03) To decide work schedule by myself <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (04) Unable to get employed <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (05) Unable to get a job after retirement or laid-off <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (06) To run the family work <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (07) To maintain family life and work life <input type="checkbox"/> ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) <input type="checkbox"/> ▼ |
| EMSUBO 54.15 Do you supervise work any other people do? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| RINCOME 54.16 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) <input type="text"/> ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: ___) (WRITE DOWN THE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER OF TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME PAGE IN THE HAND CARD) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="text"/> (GO TO Q55) | |

(IF CURRENTLY NOT WORKING FOR PAY)

UNWKEXA

54.17 Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q54.18)

UNQUITYR

54.17.1 When did your last paid job end? In _____ (year)

UNSTAT

54.17.2 What type of job did you have at that time?

- ___ ① Worked for government ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q54.17.2.1)
- ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid
- ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees

UNNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)

54.17.2.1 How many employees do you have?

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ (888) DON'T KNOW

UNSUBO

54.17.3 Did you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you were directly responsible?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No

UNWKHR

54.17.4 How many hours a week did you work on average?

_____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW

UNWHY

54.17.5 What was the main reason that your job ended?

- ___ (01) I reached retirement age ___ (06) I was dismissed
- ___ (02) I retired early, by choice ___ (07) My term of employment/contract ended
- ___ (03) I retired early, not by choice ___ (08) Family responsibilities
- ___ (04) I became(permanently) disabled ___ (09) I got married
- ___ (05) My place of work shut down ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

UNJOBINT

54.18 Would you like to have a paid job, either now or in the future?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q54.19)

UNJOBPSB

54.18.1 How likely do you think it is that you would find a job?

- ___ ① Very likely ___ ③ Unlikely ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
- ___ ② Likely ___ ④ Very unlikely

UNJSRC

54.18.2 Are you currently looking for a job?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q54.18.3)

54.18.2.1 Thinking about the last 12 months, have you done any of the following in order to find a job?

| | No | Yes, once or twice | Yes, more than twice |
|--|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|
| UNJSRC1 1) Registered at a public employment agency | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| UNJSRC2 2) Registered at a private employment agency | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| UNJSRC3 3) Answered advertisements for jobs | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| UNJSRC4 4) Advertised for a job in newspaper or journals | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| UNJSRC5 5) Applied directly to employers | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| UNJSRC6 6) Asked relatives, friends, or colleagues to help find a job | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |

UNTRAIN

54.18.3 Over the last 12 months, have you had any training to improve your job skills?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

UNECOSUP

54.19 What is your main source of your economic support?

- ___ ① Pension(private or state) ___ ⑤ Social assistance/welfare
- ___ ② Unemployment benefits ___ ⑥ Occasional work
- ___ ③ Spouse/partner ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
- ___ ④ Other family members

INDUSTRY / OCC

55. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT THE RESPONDENT'S JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)

55.1 INDUSTRY: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____) □ □ □ □

55.2 OCCUPATION: _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____) □ □ □ □ □ □

SPINCMR

56. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q58)

___ ① Yes

___ ② No (GO TO Q56.13) □

(IF YES)

| | |
|---|---|
| SPEMPED 56.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? | |
| ___ ① Yes ▼ | ___ ② No ▼ □ |
| SPWGSTAT 56.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ___ ① Regular employee □ ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor | SPSFSTAT 56.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid □ ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q56.8.1) |
| SPWGPTFL 56.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time □ | SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 56.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ □ □ □ □ |
| SPWGWKHR 56.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW □ □ □ □ | SPSFPTFL 56.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time □ |
| SPWGSTAB 56.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as your spouse wants? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW □ | SPSFWKHR 56.10 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW □ □ □ □ |
| SPWGSECT 56.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government □ ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization | ▼ |
| SPWGUNN 56.7 Is your spouse a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q56.7.1) □ | |
| SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 56.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ▼ | |
| SPEMSUBO 56.11 Does your spouse have a subordinate at the workplace for whom (he/she) is directly responsible? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No □ | |
| SPINCOME 56.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes (his/her) base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) □ □ □ □ | |
| ABOUT _____ (CODE NO.: _____) (WRITE DOWN THE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER OF TOTAL MONTHLY INCOME PAGE IN THE HAND CARD) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q57) | |

(If not currently working for pay)

SPUNWKEXA
 56.13 Have your spouse ever had a paid job for one year or more? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q56.14)

SPUNSTAT (IF SHE/HE HAS EVER HAD WORK EXPERIENCES)
 56.13.1 What was your spouse's most recent job?
 ___ ① Worked for government ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid
 ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees
 ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q56.13.1.1)
 ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization

SPUNNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)
 56.13.1.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?
 NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ (888) DON'T KNOW

SPUNSUBO
 56.13.2 Did your spouse have a subordinate at his/her workplace for whom your spouse were directly responsible?
 ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

SPUNWKHR
 56.13.3 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average?
 ___ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW

SPUNJSRC
 56.14 Is your spouse currently looking for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

57. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does (he/she) actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about (his/her) last job. (WRITE A DETAILED DESCRIPTION ABOUT (HIS/HER) JOB AND THE CODE NUMBER FROM THE INDUSTRY AND OCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION TABLE.)

57.1 INDUSTRY: _____ SPIND _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)
 57.2 OCCUPATION: _____ SPOCC _____ (CODE NUMBER: _____)

INCOME

58. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
 (WRITE THE APPROPRIATE CODE NUMBER USING THE INCOME TABLE)

2005 Korean General Social Survey(KGSS) Questionnaire

59. How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?

| SHOW CARD | | Very high | High | Neither high nor low | Low | Very low | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------|---|-----------|------|----------------------|-----|----------|------------|
| OCCSTAO1 | 1) Taxi drivers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTAO2 | 2) Newspaper reporters | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTAO3 | 3) Nurses | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTAO4 | 4) Barbers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTAO5 | 5) Directors of bureau | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTAO6 | 6) Apartment guards | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTAO7 | 7) Carpenters | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTAO8 | 8) Maids and housecleaners | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTAO9 | 9) Junior high school teachers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA10 | 10) Dry cleaners | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA11 | 11) Farmers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA12 | 12) Factory foremen | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA13 | 13) Factory workers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA14 | 14) Assistant directors of bank | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA15 | 15) Entertainers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA16 | 16) Judges | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA17 | 17) Local level civil servants | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA18 | 18) Professors | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA19 | 19) The section chief of a department in a small and medium company | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA20 | 20) Auto mechanics | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA21 | 21) Army General | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA22 | 22) Sewers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA23 | 23) Sales persons in department store | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA24 | 24) Manual workers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA25 | 25) Owners of electronic goods sales agents | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA26 | 26) Heads of departments in large companies | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA27 | 27) Restaurant owners | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA28 | 28) Street vendors | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA29 | 29) Traffic police | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCSTA30 | 30) Pharmacist | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |

※ Next, I would like to ask you about your job and work. Please answer questions even if you are not currently working.

60. Suppose you could change the way you spend your time, spending more time on some things and less time on others. Which of the things on the following list would you like to spend more time on, which would you like to spend less time on and which would you like to spend the same amount of time on as now?

| SHOW CARD | | Much more time | A bit more time | Same time as now | A bit less time | Much less time | CAN'T CHOOSE | DONT APPLIABLE |
|-----------|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| TIMEPRF1 | 1) Time in a paid job | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ | ___(9)___ |
| TIMEPRF2 | 2) Time doing household work | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ | ___(9)___ |
| TIMEPRF3 | 3) Time with your family | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ | ___(9)___ |
| TIMEPRF4 | 4) Time with your friends | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ | ___(9)___ |
| TIMEPRF5 | 5) Time in leisure activities | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ | ___(9)___ |

61. Please tick one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general.

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|----------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| WRKEARN | 1) A job is just a way of earning money - no more | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| WRKENJOY | 2) I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

62. How important do you think is each of the followings in a job?

| SHOW CARD | | Very important | Important | Neither important Nor unimportant | Not important | Not important at all | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------|--|----------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|
| RSECJOB | 1) Job security | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| RHINC | 2) High income | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| RCAREER | 3) Good opportunities for advancement | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| RINTJOB | 4) An interesting job | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| RWRKINDP | 5) A job that allows someone to work independently | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| RHLPOTHS | 6) A job that allows someone to help other people | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| RHLPSOC | 7) A job that is useful to society | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| RFLEXHRS | 8) A job that allows someone to decide their times or days of work | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

63. Suppose you were working and could choose between different kinds of jobs. Which of the following would you personally choose?

EMPSELF

63.1 I would choose

___ ① Being an employee ___ ② Being self-employed ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

SMALLBIG

63.2 I would choose

___ ① Working in a small firm ___ ② Working in a large firm ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

PRIPUB

63.3 I would choose

___ ① Working in a private business ___ ② Working for the government or civil service ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

64. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---------------|--|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| WG_SF1 | 1) Employees have more job security than the self-employed | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| WG_SF2 | 2) Being an employee interferes more with family life than self-employment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

65. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| UNION1 | 1) Trade unions are very important for the job security of employees | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| UNION2 | 2) Without trade unions the working conditions of employees would be much worse than they are | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

FULPAR

66. Suppose you could decide on your work situation at present. Which of the following would you prefer?

- | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--|
| ___ ① A full time job (40 hours or more per week) | ___ ④ No paid job at all | |
| ___ ② A part-time job(1-39 hours per week) | ___ (8) Can't choose | |
| ___ ③ A job with less than 10 hours a week | | |

67. How responsible, do you think, is a company in proving following things for employees?

| SHOW CARD | | Highly responsible | Fairly responsible | Fairly responsible | Not responsible | Not responsible at all | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------|
| ORGDUTY1 | 1) To guarantee job security | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| ORGDUTY2 | 2) Listening to voices | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| ORGDUTY3 | 3) To support career development | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| ORGDUTY4 | 4) To provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| ORGDUTY5 | 5) To treats employees in family like environment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| ORGDUTY6 | 6) To share gains | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| ORGDUTY7 | 7) To implement family friendly policies | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

68. Suppose a person is doing a very similar job as others in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he....

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|----------------|--|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| PAYATT1 | 1) has worked for more years in the job than others. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| PAYATT2 | 2) has higher education than others. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| PAYATT3 | 3) has certificates. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| PAYATT4 | 4) is a male rather than a female. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| PAYATT5 | 5) is older than others. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| PAYATT6 | 6) shows higher performance than others. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| PAYATT7 | 7) is able to work more competently than others. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

69. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | I see myself as someone who... | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CANT CHOOSE |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|-------------|
| POSAFF1 | 1) ...is reserved. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| POSAFF2 | 2) ...is generally trusting | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| POSAFF3 | 3) ...does a thorough job | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| POSAFF4 | 4) ...is relaxed, handles stress well | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| POSAFF5 | 5) ...has an active imagination | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| POSAFF6 | 6) ...is outgoing, sociable | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| NEGAFF1 | 7) ...tends to find fault with others | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| NEGAFF2 | 8) ...tends to be lazy | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| NEGAFF3 | 9) ...gets nervous easily | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| NEGAFF4 | 10) ...has few artistic interests | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |

(If respondent is not currently working, go to page 26 and ask his/her name and telephone number and stop the interview right now.)

Additional questions for respondents who are currently working

※ Now, I am going to ask about your options regarding your main job.

HOURMON

70. Think of the number of hours you work, and the money you earn in your main job, including any regular overtime. If you had only one of these three choices, which of following would you prefer?

- ① Work longer hours and earn more money
 ③ Work fewer hours and earn less money
- ② Work the same number of hours and earn the same money
 ⑧ CANT CHOOSE

71. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your job?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CANT CHOOSE |
|-----------|--|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|-------------|
| ATTJB1O5 | 1) My job is secure. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| ATTJB2O5 | 2) My income is high. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| ATTJB3O5 | 3) My opportunities for advancement are high | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| ATTJB4O5 | 4) My job is interesting. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| ATTJB5O5 | 5) I can work independently. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| ATTJB6O5 | 6) In my job, I can help other people | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| ATTJB7O5 | 7) My job is useful to society | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| ATTJOB8 | 8) My job gives me a chance to improve my skills | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |

72. Now some more questions about your working conditions. Please check one box for each item below to show how often it applied to your work.

| SHOW CARD | How often... | Always | Often | Sometimes | Hardly ever | Never | CANT CHOOSE |
|-----------|--|--------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------|-------------|
| XHAUSTN | 1) do you come home from work exhausted? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| PHYSWRK | 2) do you have to do hard physical work? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| STRESS | 3) do you find your work stressful? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| DANGER | 4) do you work in dangerous conditions? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |

JAUTO1

73. Which of the following statements best describes how your working hours are decided? (By working hours we mean here the times you start and finish work, and not the total hours you work per week or month.)

- ___ ① Starting and finishing times are decided by my employer and I cannot change them on my own
- ___ ② I can decide the time I start and finish work, within certain limits
- ___ ③ I am entirely free to decide when I start and finish work

JAUTO2

74. Which of the following statements best describes how your daily work is organized?

- ___ ① I am free to decide how my daily work is organized
- ___ ② I can decide how my daily work is organized, within certain limits
- ___ ③ I am not free to decide how my daily work is organized

FLEXTIME

75. How difficult would it be for you to take an hour or two off during working hours, to take care of personal or family matters?

- ___ ① Not difficult at all
- ___ ② Not too difficult
- ___ ③ Somewhat difficult
- ___ ④ Very difficult
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

76. How often do you feel that ...

How often...

| | | | | | |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------|--------------|
| Always | Often | Sometimes | Hardly ever | Never | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------------|-------|--------------|

FAMWRK1 1) ...the demands of your job interfere with your family life? ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

FAMWRK2 2) ...the demands of your family life interfere with your job? ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

PASTSKIL

77. How much of your past work experience and /or job skills can you make use of in your present job?

- ___ ① Almost none
- ___ ② A little
- ___ ③ A lot
- ___ ④ Almost all
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

PANTSKIL

78. If you were to look for a new job, how helpful would your present work experience and/or job skills be?

- ___ ① Very helpful
- ___ ② Quite helpful
- ___ ③ Not so helpful
- ___ ④ Not helpful at all
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

SKILTRAI

79. Over the past 12 months, have you had any training to improve your job skills, either at the workplace or somewhere else?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No
- ___ (8) Can's choose

80. In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace...

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|----------------------|-----------|----------|--------------|----------------|
| Very good | Quite good | Neither good Nor bad | Quite bad | Very bad | CAN'T CHOOSE | NOT APPLICABLE |
|-----------|------------|----------------------|-----------|----------|--------------|----------------|

REMAWRK 1) between management and employees? ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___ (9) ___

REWKRWRK 2) between co-workers/colleagues? ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___ (9) ___

SATWORK

81. How satisfied are you in your (main) job?

- ___ ① Completely satisfied
- ___ ② Very satisfied
- ___ ③ Fairly satisfied
- ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied
- ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied
- ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied
- ___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE

82. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE | NOT APPLICABLE |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|----------------|

HELPPORGI 1) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed.

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨

PROUDWRK 2) I am proud to be working for my firm or organization.

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨

BOASTWRK 3) I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization.

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨

EMPEEDPD

83. How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you to find a job at least as good as your current one?

- ___ ① Very ease
- ___ ② Fairly ease
- ___ ③ Neither easy nor difficult
- ___ ④ Fairly difficult
- ___ ⑤ Very difficult
- ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE
- ___ ⑨ NOT APPLICABLE

EMPERDPD

84. How difficult or ease do you think it would be for your firm or organization to replace you if you left?

- ___ ① Very ease
- ___ ② Fairly ease
- ___ ③ Neither easy nor difficult
- ___ ④ Fairly difficult
- ___ ⑤ Very difficult
- ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE
- ___ ⑨ NOT APPLICABLE

INTLEAVE

85. All in all, how likely is it that you will try to find a job with another firm or organization within the next 12 months?

- ___ ① Very likely
- ___ ② Likely
- ___ ③ Unlikely
- ___ ④ Very unlikely
- ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

LOSEJOB

86. To what extent, if at all, do you worry about the possibility of losing your job?

- ___ ① I worry a great deal
- ___ ② I worry to some extent
- ___ ③ I worry a little
- ___ ④ I don't worry at all

87. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|--|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| SHOW CARD | In order to avoid unemployment I would be willing... | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
| | | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |

ACPTJOB1 1) to accept a job that requires new skills.

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑧ ___

ACPTJOB2 2) to accept a position with lower pay.

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑧ ___

ACPTJOB3 3) to accept temporary employment.

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑧ ___

ACPTJOB4 4) to travel longer to get to work

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑧ ___

SCNDJOB

88. In addition to your main job, do you do any other work for additional income?

- ___ ① No
- ___ ② Yes, mostly as an employee
- ___ ③ Yes, mostly on a self-employed basis
- ___ ④ YES, OTHER (SPECIFY _____)

89. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation?

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| OCCCOM1 1) I definitely want a career for myself in this occupation. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCCOM2 2) This is the ideal vocation for a life work. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| OCCCOM3 3) If I could do it all over again, I would choose to work in this profession. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |

(If respondent is not an employee, go to page 20 and ask his/her name and telephone number and stop the interview right now.)

Supplementary Questions for Employees

※ Finally, I would like to ask you about your workplace

90. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| MYVALUE1 | 1) My company considers me a company asset | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| MYVALUE2 | 2) My company considers that my experiences and skills contribute to the company's value. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| MYVALUE3 | 3) My company provides me with good opportunities for my growth. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| MYVALUE4 | 4) My experiences and skills are marketable in the labor market. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| MYVALUE5 | 5) My experiences and skills are marketable in the labor market. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |

91. How much do you feel obliged to your company on the following?

| SHOW CARD | | Very much | Moderately | Somewhat | Little | Not at all | DON'T KNOW |
|---------------|--|-----------|------------|----------|--------|------------|------------|
| RDUTY1 | 1) Staying on the job for a certain period of time. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| RDUTY2 | 2) Showing loyalty to the company | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| RDUTY3 | 3) Taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| RDUTY4 | 4) Doing overtime work if necessary. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| RDUTY5 | 5) Sharing and transferring task skills and know-how with peers. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| RDUTY6 | 6) Participating actively in innovations initiated by the company. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |

92. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you have received from the company considering your following contribution?

| SHOW CARD | | Very fair | Somewhat fair | Neither fair nor unfair | Somewhat unfair | Very unfair | DON'T KNOW |
|----------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|
| DISJUS1 | 1) Intelligence | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| DISJUS2 | 2) Job skills | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| DISJUS3 | 3) Effort | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| DISJUS4 | 4) Educational attainment | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| DISJUS5 | 5) Career | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| DISJUS6 | 6) Performance | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| DISJUS7 | 7) Responsibility | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| DISJUS8 | 8) Job stress | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |

93. How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?

| SHOW CARD | | Very well | Fairly well | Somewhat well | Not so well | Not well at all | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------------|--|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| ORGFULF1 | 1) To guarantee job security | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| ORGFULF2 | 2) To listen to employees' opinions | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| ORGFULF3 | 3) To provide support for employees' career development | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| ORGFULF4 | 4) To provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| ORGFULF5 | 5) To treat employees like family members | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| ORGFULF6 | 6) To share the company gains or profits | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| ORGFULF7 | 7) To implement family friendly policies | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

94. How much do you fulfill the following obligations towards your company?

| SHOW CARD | | Very well | Fairly well | Somewhat well | Not so well | Not well at all | DON'T KNOW |
|---------------|--|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|------------|
| RFULF1 | 1) Staying on the job for a certain period of time. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| RFULF2 | 2) Showing loyalty to the company | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| RFULF3 | 3) Taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| RFULF4 | 4) Doing overtime work if necessary. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| RFULF5 | 5) Sharing and transferring task skills and know-how with peers. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| RFULF6 | 6) Participating actively in innovations initiated by the company. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

95. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy occur in the following ways in your company?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|----------------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| DCDMID1 | 1) My company listens to the opinions of most employees who are affected by the decisions. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| DCDMID2 | 2) My company collects enough information for quality decision | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| DCDMID3 | 3) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| DCDMID4 | 4) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| DCDMID5 | 5) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| DCDMID6 | 6) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics." | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| DCDMID7 | 7) Levels of educational attainment are taken into consideration. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| DCDMID8 | 8) Levels of efforts, performance, ability, or skills are taken into consideration. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| DCDMID9 | 9) Gender discrimination occurs in the decision making. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

96. To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does the following things after important decisions on personnel are made?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CANT CHOOSE |
|----------------|---|-------------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------|
| DCDAFT1 | 1) My company informs employees of the decisions. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| DCDAFT2 | 2) My company informs employees how the decisions were made | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| DCDAFT3 | 3) My company explains potential consequences of the decisions on employees | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| DCDAFT4 | 4) My company takes complementary measures for those employees who would be disadvantaged by the decisions. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? R' name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

97. Interview date and time

Month ___ Date ___ Day ___

___ a.m. ___ p.m From: Hour ___ Minute ___ To: Hour ___ Minute ___

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

98. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ___ (1) Interviewer
 - ___ (2) Respondent did all
 - ___ (3) Respondent did partially
- } (GO TO Q99)

(IF RESPONDENT DID)

98.1 Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

From Q ___ To Q ___ From Q ___ To Q ___

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

99. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- ___ (1) Children under 6
- ___ (2) Children above 6
- ___ (3) Spouse/ partner
- ___ (4) Other adults

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|

100. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- ___ (1) Very cooperative
- ___ (2) Somewhat cooperative
- ___ (3) Not very cooperative
- ___ (4) Not cooperative at all

101. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- ___ (1) Good
- ___ (2) Fair
- ___ (3) Poor

102. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- ___ (1) Very difficult
- ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
- ___ (3) Not very difficult
- ___ (4) Not difficult at all

103. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- ___ (1) Very difficult
- ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
- ___ (3) Not very difficult
- ___ (4) Not difficult at all

104.1 Which incentive did you suggest to accept? Choose all that apply.

- ___ (1) Gift certificate
- ___ (2) Ball-pen set
- ___ (3) Umbrella

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

104.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

- ___ (1) Gift certificate
- ___ (2) Ball-pen set
- ___ (3) Umbrella
- ___ (9) DIDN'T TAKE

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

105. Final result of the interview

- ___ (1) Complete
- ___ (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

106. INTERVIEWER ID : _____ [] [] [] []

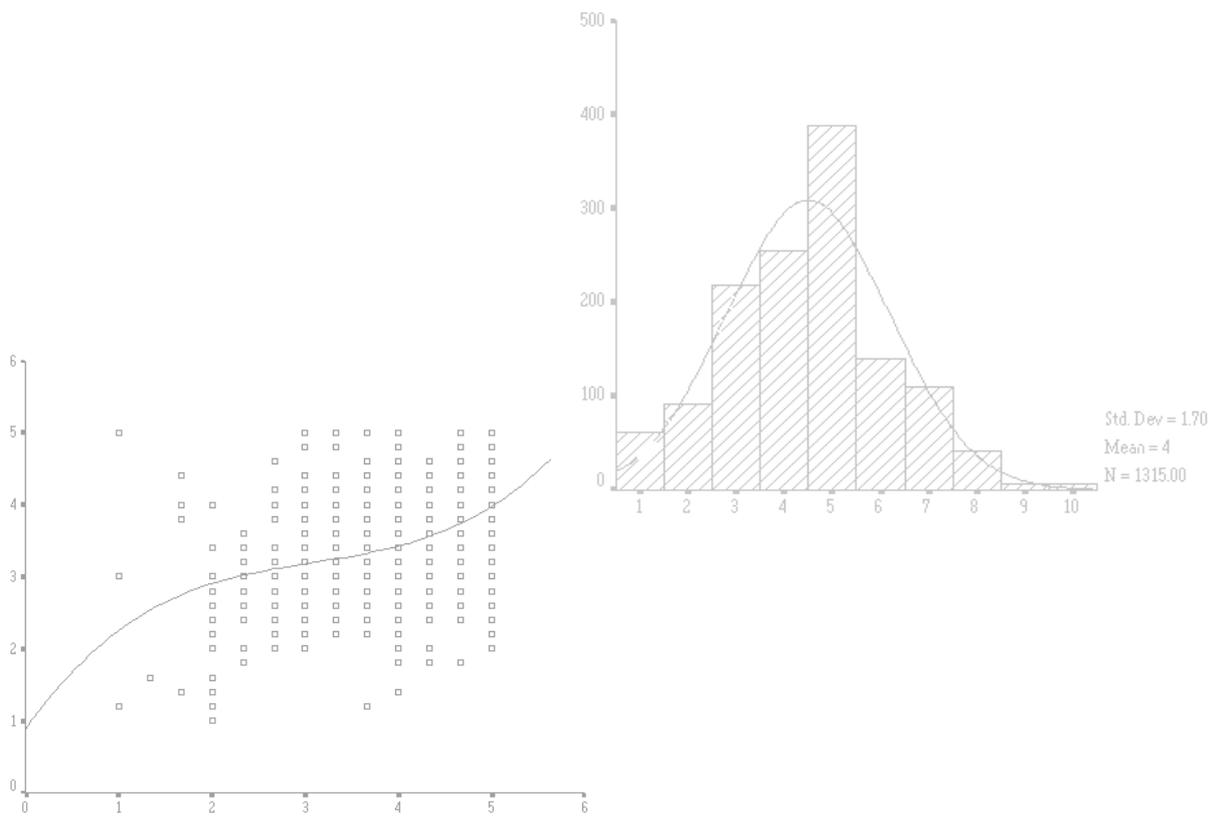
107. SEX : ___ (1) MALE ___ (2) FEMALE []

108. AGE: _____ [] []

109. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR [] [] [] []

NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

2006 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of the role of the government, the 2006 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP), in which 40 countries all over the world are currently participating.

Since we have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would sincerely like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2006

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe

Principal Investigator: Kim, Sangwook

POLPROS

13. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

CURGOV

14. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very good | ___ ④ Somewhat poor | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat good | ___ ⑤ Very poor | |
| ___ ③ Neither good nor poor | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

PARTYLR

15. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very liberal | ___ ④ Somewhat conservative | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat liberal | ___ ⑤ Very conservative | |
| ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE | |

※ Next, I'm going to ask you a few questions about economic issues.

16. Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?

| | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| SHOW CARD | ① Material prosperity | ③ Competition | ⑤ Gap between rich and poor | ⑦ Exploitation |
| | ② Corruption | ④ Efficiency | ⑥ Ample opportunities | |

- | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) First | ___ | IMACAP1 | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2) Second | ___ | IMACAP2 | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | <input type="checkbox"/> |

SATECO

17. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

BIGECCO

18. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have made to the national economy?

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very positive influence | ___ ③ Fairly negative influence | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Fairly positive influence | ___ ④ Very negative influence | |
| | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

BIGECCOFO

19. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will make to the national economy in the future?

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very positive influence | ___ ③ Fairly negative influence | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Fairly positive influence | ___ ④ Very negative influence | |
| | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

BIGSIZE

20. To what extent do you think the size of the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

- | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much larger | ___ ④ Somewhat smaller | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat larger | ___ ⑤ Much smaller | |
| ___ ③ Just as the same | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

21. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ① Increasing exports | ④ Ensuring transparency in management | ⑦ Protecting environment |
| ② Increasing employment | ⑤ Producing quality goods | ⑧ Building a good image of the CEO |
| ③ Paying tax honestly | ⑥ Contributing to social welfare | |

- 1) First _____ **FAVOR1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second _____ **FAVOR2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

22. Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| ① CEO's leadership | ③ Employment of talented workers | ⑤ Technological capacity | ⑦ Financial stability |
| ② Ethical management | ④ Brand value | ⑥ Relationship with government | |

- 1) First _____ **SUCCESS1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second _____ **SUCCESS2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

UNIONDSR

23. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

- ___ ① Company(firm)-level union
- ___ ② Industry-level union (Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Unions, etc.)
- ___ ③ Nation-level union (Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions, etc)
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIONO6

24. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very moderate _____ ④ Somewhat stubborn
- ___ ② Somewhat moderate _____ ⑤ Very stubborn
- ___ ③ Neither moderate nor stubborn _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

ECOPROS

25. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better _____ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ② Somewhat better _____ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ ③ About the same _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and household.

26. Which of the followings is the most important in order for your life? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|
| ① Leisure | ③ Power | ⑤ Health | ⑦ Educational attainment | ⑨ Family |
| ② Friends | ④ Neighbor | ⑥ Money | ⑧ Religion | ⑩ Work |

- 1) First _____ **IMPLF1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second _____ **IMPLF2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

ATTEND

27. How often do you attend religious services?

- ___ (01) A few times a week _____ (06) Once a year
- ___ (02) Once a week _____ (07) Less than once a year
- ___ (03) Two or three times a month _____ (08) NEVER
- ___ (04) Once a month _____ (88) DON'T KNOW
- ___ (05) Several times a year

43. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. CHECK ANSWERS, OR RECORD THE CODE NUMBER OR HIS/HER RESPONSE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

| | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|--|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code | | |
| 1 | RELATE1 | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY1 | WHYAWY1 | | EMPLY1 | WHYNOE1 | | | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | WHYNOE2 | | | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | WHYNOE3 | | | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | WHYNOE4 | | | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | WHYNOE5 | | | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | WHYNOE6 | | | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | WHYNOE7 | | | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | WHYNOE8 | | | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | WHYNOE9 | | | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | WHYNOE10 | | | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working |
|--|--|---|---|
| (01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) 1st child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) Child's spouse (09) Grand child (10) Grand child's spouse (11) Parent (12) Spouse's parent (13) Sibling (14) Spouse's sibling (15) Grand parent (16) Friend (17) Boarder (18) Housemaid (19) Partner (20) Care provider (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (06) Child birth (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (01) Under the school age (02) Schooling (03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the age limit (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLOY / HHWHYNOE

44. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

45. How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased.

| Older brothers | Older sisters | Yourself | Younger brothers | Younger sisters | Total |
|----------------|---------------|----------|------------------|-----------------|--------|
| SIBNO1 | SIBNO2 | SIBNO3 | SIBNO4 | SIBNO5 | SIBNO6 |

46. (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased. (99) NO SPOUSE

| Older brothers | Older sisters | Your spouse | Younger brothers | Younger sisters | Total |
|----------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|----------|
| SPSIBNO1 | SPSIBNO2 | SPSIBNO3 | SPSIBNO4 | SPSIBNO5 | SPSIBNO6 |

SONNO / DAUNO

47. (IF R HAS CHILDREN) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

Son: _____ Daughter: _____ (99) NONE(GO TO Q49)

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

48. If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them.

(DO NOT INCLUDE THOSE MENTIONED IN Q41.)

(99) NONE (GO TO Q49)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail et c.) with [PERSON]?

| 1) Relation to respondent | 2) Age | 3) Marital status | 4) Employment status | | 5) How far live? | 6) How often face-to-face contact? | 7) How often any other contact? |
|---------------------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | | | |
| AC1BOR | AC1OLD | AC1MAR | AC1EMP | | AC1FAR | AC1SEE | AC1CAL |
| AC2BOR | AC2OLD | AC2MAR | AC2EMP | | AC2FAR | AC2SEE | AC2CAL |
| AC3BOR | AC3OLD | AC3MAR | AC3EMP | | AC3FAR | AC3SEE | AC3CAL |
| AC4BOR | AC4OLD | AC4MAR | AC4EMP | | AC4FAR | AC4SEE | AC4CAL |
| AC5BOR | AC5OLD | AC5MAR | AC5EMP | | AC5FAR | AC5SEE | AC5CAL |
| AC6BOR | AC6OLD | AC6MAR | AC6EMP | | AC6FAR | AC6SEE | AC6CAL |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | 3) Marital status | 5) How far live? | 6) How often face-to-face contact? | 7) How often any other contact? |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| (01) 1st son (02) 1st daughter (03) 2nd son (04) 2nd daughter (05) 3rd son (06) 3rd daughter (07) 4th son (08) 4th daughter (09) 5th son (10) 5th daughter (77) OTHER (the son/daughter) | ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train | (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year | (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year |

49. Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

- 1) Is [PERSON] alive?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living?
- 6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, et c.) with [PERSON]?

| Relation to respondent | 1) Alive or not | | 2) Age | 3) Marital status | 4) Employment status | | 5) Living Arrangement | 6) How far live? | 7) How often face-to-face contact? | 8) How often any other contact? | Not Applicable |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| | ① Alive | ② Not Alive | | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | | | | | |
| Own Father | RPAALI | RPAOLD | RPAMAR | RPAEMP | RPACOH | RPAFAR | RPASEE | RPACAL | | | |
| Ownr Mother | RMAALI | RMAOLD | RMAMAR | RMAEMP | RMACOH | RMAFAR | RMASEE | RMACAL | | | |
| Spouse's Father | SPPALI | SPPOLD | SPPMAR | SPPEMP | SPPCOH | SPPFAR | SPPSEE | SPPCAL | | | |
| Spouse's Mother | SPMALI | SPMOLD | SPMMAR | SPMEMP | SPMCOH | SPMFAR | SPMSEE | SPMCAL | | | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 3) Marital status | 5) Living Arrangement | 6) How far live? | 7) How often face-to-face contact? | 8) How often any other contact? |
|--|---|--|---|---|
| ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Married son (02) Married daughter (03) Unmarried son or daughter (04) Spouse only (05) Alone (06) A care facility (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (00) Living together (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train | (00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year | (00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job .

INCMR

54. Do you have a job that provides income?

| | |
|---|---|
| ___ ① Yes ▼ | ___ ② No ▼ |
| EMPED 54.1 Do you work for someone else? | |
| ___ ① Yes ▼ | ___ ② No ▼ |
| <p>WGSTAT 54.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 54.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 54.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGTEYR 54.5 How long have you worked for the current employer? _____ Years _____ Months</p> <p>WGSTAB 54.6 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___(8) DON'T KNOW ___ ② No</p> <p>WGSECT 54.7 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 54.8 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q54.8.1) WGUNNP(IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 54.8.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> | <p>SFSTAT 54.9 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q54.9.1)</p> <p>SFNOHI(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 54.9.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SFPTFL 54.10 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SFWKHR 54.11 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p> |
| ▼ | |
| <p>EMSUBO 54.12 Do you supervise work any other people do? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 54.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DONT KNOW</p> | <p>UNSRCH 54.14 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKEY 54.15 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q56)</p> <p>UNSTAT 54.16 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q54.16.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 54.16.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>UNSUBO 54.17 Did you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you were directly responsible? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 54.18 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours (888) DON'T KNOW</p> |

| | |
|-------------|------------|
| ___ ① Yes ▼ | ___ ② No ▼ |
|-------------|------------|

INDUSTRY / OCC

55. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

55.1 INDUSTRY: _____
55.2 OCCUPATION: _____

SPINCMR

56. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q58)

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| ___ ① Yes ▼ | | ___ ② No ▼ |
| SPEMPED 56.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? | | |
| ___ ① Yes ▼ | ___ ② No ▼ | |
| <p>SPWGSTAT 56.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPTFL 56.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 56.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 56.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as your spouse wants? ___ ① Yes ___ (8) DON'T KNOW ___ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSECT 56.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 56.7 Is your spouse a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q56.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 56.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ▼</p> | <p>SPSFSTAT 56.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q56.8.1)</p> <p>SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 56.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPSFPTFL 56.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPSFWKHR 56.10 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> | <p>SPUNSRCH 56.13 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 56.14 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q58)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 56.15 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q56.15.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 56.15.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 56.16 Did your spouse have a subordinate at workplace for whom your spouse was directly responsible? ___ ① Yes ___ (8) DON'T KNOW ___ ② No</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 56.17 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> |
| <p>SPEMSUBO 56.11 Does your spouse supervise work any other people do? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 56.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> | | |



SPIND / SPOCC

57. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does (he/she) actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about (his/her) last job.

57.1 INDUSTRY: _____

57.2 OCCUPATION: _____

INCOMO / INCOME

58. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. **(For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 43, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)**

APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

※ Next, I would like to ask you about giving and receiving support among family members.

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| UAMOPFF | 1) Unmarried adult man ought to provide financial support for his/her Own parent(s) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| UAFOPFF | 2) Unmarried adult woman ought to provide financial support for his/her Own parent(s) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| MAMOPFF | 3) Married adult man ought to provide financial support for his/her Own parent(s) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| MAFOPFF | 4) Married adult woman ought to provide financial support for his/her Own parent(s) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| MAMLPFF | 5) Married adult man ought to provide financial support for his/her Parent(s)-in-law | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| MAFLPFF | 6) Married adult woman ought to provide financial support for his/her Parent(s)-in-law | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

60. How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|----------------|
| | | Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all | NOT APPLICABLE |
|--|--|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|----------------|

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| JACOPFF | 1) Providing financial support | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| JACOPPP | 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| JACOPEE | 3) Listening to personal problems or concerns | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |

61. How frequently did your own parent(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

| SHOW CARD | R's Own Parent(s) → R | Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all | NOT APPLICABLE |
|----------------|---|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------------|
| JOPACFF | 1) Providing financial support | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (9) ___ |
| JOPACPP | 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (9) ___ |
| JOPACEE | 3) Listening to personal problems or concerns | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (9) ___ |

ACWHO

62. (IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)) Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| ___ (99) DONT HAVE ADULT CHILD | ___ ① Eldest son | ___ ⑤ Eldest son-in-law | |
| (GO TO Q63) | ___ ② Younger son | ___ ⑥ Younger son-in-law | |
| | ___ ③ Eldest daughter | ___ ⑦ Eldest daughter-in-law | |
| | ___ ④ Younger daughter | ___ ⑧ Younger daughter-in-law | |

ACWHOCOR

62.1 For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No

62.2 How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q62 for the last 12 months?

| SHOW CARD | R → Adult child | Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all |
|----------------|---|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| SEPACFF | 1) Providing financial support | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| SEPACPP | 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| SEPACEE | 3) Listening to personal problems or concerns | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

62.3 How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q62 do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

| SHOW CARD | Adult child → R | Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all |
|----------------|---|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| SACEPFF | 1) Providing financial support | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| SACEPPP | 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| SACEPEE | 3) Listening to personal problems or concerns | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

63. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?
(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q65)

| SHOW CARD | R → R's Parent(s)-in-Law | Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all |
|-----------|---|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|
| JACLFFF | 1) Providing financial support | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| JACLPPP | 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| JACLPEE | 3) Listening to personal problems or concerns | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

64. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did your parent(s)-in-law do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?
(9) NO SPOUSE

| SHOW CARD | R's Parent(s)-in Law → R | Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all |
|-----------|---|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|
| JLPACFF | 1) Providing financial support | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| JLPACPP | 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| JLPACEE | 3) Listening to personal problems or concerns | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

65. How often do you do the followings?

| SHOW CARD | | Almost everyday | Several times a week | About once a week | About once a month | Several times a year | About once a year | Less than once a year |
|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| HOUWK1 | 1) Prepare the evening meal | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| HOUWK2 | 2) Do the laundry | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| HOUWK3 | 3) Clean the house | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

ELDCARES

66. Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| ___ ① Eldest son or his family | ___ ⑤ All children or their family | |
| ___ ② Any son or his family | ___ ⑥ Children or their family are not responsible for taking care of old parents. | |
| ___ ③ Any daughter or her family | ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____) | |
| ___ ④ Any son or daughter, or his/her family | | |

※ Next, I would like to ask you about family-related issues.

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-----------|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| FAMVAL1 | 1) Husband should be older than wife | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL2 | 2) It is not necessary to have children in marriage | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL3 | 3) Married men are generally happier than unmarried men | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL4 | 4) Married women are generally happier than unmarried women | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL5 | 5) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL6 | 6) People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL7 | 7) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

68. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-----------|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| SEXROLE1 | 1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| SEXROLE2 | 2) A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| SEXROLE3 | 3) Men ought to do a larger share of household work than they do now | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| SEXROLE4 | 4) During an economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid off before men | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

69. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-----------|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| PATRACH1 | 1) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| PATRACH2 | 2) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| PATRACH3 | 3) The eldest son should inherit a larger share of the property | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| PATRACH4 | 4) A child who has taken good care of parents should inherit a larger share of the property | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| PATRACH5 | 5) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

70. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-----------|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| PATRACH6 | 1) If husband's family and wife's family need help at the same time, a married woman should help husband's family first | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| PATRACH7 | 2) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

LIFESAT

71. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

| SHOW CARD | Very Satisfied | ← | | → | Very Dissatisfied | |
|-----------|----------------|---|---|---|-------------------|---|
| | ① | | ② | | ③ | ④ |
| | | | ⑤ | | | |

FAMDINN

72. How often do you and your family have a supper together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living together with you.

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Almost everyday
- ___ ② Several times a week
- ___ ③ About once a week
- ___ ④ About once a month
- ___ ⑤ Several times a year
- ___ ⑥ About once a year
- ___ ⑦ Less than once a year
- ___ ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

FAMLEIS

73. How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living together with you.

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Almost everyday
- ___ ② Several times a week
- ___ ③ About once a week
- ___ ④ About once a month
- ___ ⑤ Several times a year
- ___ ⑥ About once a year
- ___ ⑦ Less than once a year
- ___ ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

*** Next, I would like to ask you about your marriage. (ASK ONLY THOSE WHO ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED, AND GO TO Q85 FOR THOSE WHO ARE NEVER MARRIED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED)**

74. When did you marry your current spouse and how old were you at that time?

YEAR OF MARRIAGE : _____ MARYEAR

AGE OF MARRIAGE : _____ MARAGE

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
| | | | |

RFSTMR

75. Was it the first marriage for you?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No (GO TO Q75.1)

RFSTMRAG

75.1. (IF IT WAS NOT THE FIRST MARRIAGE)

How old were you when you married first time? _____

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| | | |
|--|--|--|

SPFSTMR

76. Was it the first marriage for your spouse?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No

KNWSP

77. How did you get to know your current spouse for the first time?

| | |
|--|---|
| ___ ① By arrangement ___ ② By Introduction ▼ | ___ ③ By myself ▼ |
| 77.1 Who arranged or introduced the first meeting? ___ ① Siblings or cousins ___ ② Parents or other relatives ___ ③ Friends or schoolmates ___ ④ Colleagues ___ ⑤ Matchmaker or match-maker company ___ ⑥ Neighbors or other elders (not kin) ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:) | 77.2 Where did you meet your spouse? ___ ① In neighborhood ___ ② At school ___ ③ At workplace ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:) |

OPMARINF

78. To what extent do you think your own parent(s) influenced your decision of the current marriage partner?

- ___ ① Very much
- ___ ② Fairly much
- ___ ③ Not too much
- ___ ④ Not at all
- ___ ⑤ Parents not alive at that time
- ___ ⑨ NOT APPLICABLE (ORPHAN)

92. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

| SHOW CARD | | Spend much more | Spend more | Spend the same as now | Spend less | Spend much less | CANT CHOOSE |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|
| GOVSPD1 | 1) The environment | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSPD2 | 2) Health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSPD3 | 3) The police and law enforcement | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSPD4 | 4) Education | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSPD5 | 5) The military and defence | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSPD6 | 6) Old age pensions | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSPD7 | 7) Unemployment benefit | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSPD8 | 8) Culture and the arts | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

93. On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to ...

| SHOW CARD | | Definitely should be | Probably should be | Probably should not be | Definitely should not be | CANT CHOOSE |
|-----------|---|----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| GOVRES1 | 1) provide a job for everyone who wants one | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GOVRES2 | 2) keep prices under control | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GOVRES3 | 3) provide health care for the sick | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GOVRES4 | 4) provide a decent standard of living for the old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GOVRES5 | 5) provide industry with the help it needs to grow | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GOVRES6 | 6) provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GOVRES7 | 7) reduce income differences between the rich and the poor | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GOVRES8 | 8) give financial help to university students from low-income families | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GOVRES9 | 9) provide decent housing for those who can't afford it | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GOVRES10 | 10) impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

94. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

| SHOW CARD | | Very successful | Quite successful | Neither successful nor unsuccessful | Quite unsuccessful | Very unsuccessful | CANT CHOOSE |
|-----------|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| GOVPER1 | 1) Providing health care for the sick? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVPER2 | 2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVPER3 | 3) Dealing with threats to [Country's] security? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVPER4 | 4) Controlling crime? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVPER5 | 5) Fighting unemployment? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVPER6 | 6) Protecting the environment? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

95. Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to...

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|--|----------------------------------|---|---|----------------|-----|
| SHOW CARD | | Definitely should have right | Probably should have right | Probably should not have right | Definitely should not have right | CANT CHOOSE | |
| | GOVAUT1 | 1) detain people for as long as they want without putting them on trial? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| | GOVAUT2 | 2) tap people's telephone conversations? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| | GOVAUT3 | 3) stop and search people in the street at random? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

POLINTO6

96. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very interested | ___ ④ Not very interested | |
| ___ ② Fairly interested | ___ ⑤ Not at all interested | |
| ___ ③ Somewhat interested | ___ (8) CANT CHOOSE | |
| | | |

97. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|--|-------|----------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------|-----|
| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CANT CHOOSE | |
| | POLEFF1 | 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| | POLEFF2 | 2) The average citizen has considerable influence on politics | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| | POLEFF3 | 3) I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| | POLEFF4 | 4) I think most people are better informed about politics and government than I am | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| | POLEFF5 | 5) People we elect as MPs try to keep the promises they have made during the election | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| | POLEFF6 | 6) Most civil servants can be trusted to do what is best for the country | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

98. Generally, how would you describe taxes in [Country] today? (We mean all taxes together, including [wage deductions], [income tax], [taxes on goods and services] and all the rest.)

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|---|----------|----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|-----|
| SHOW CARD | | Much too high | Too high | About right | Too low | Much too low | CANT CHOOSE | |
| | TAXAMT1 | 1) First, for those with high incomes, are taxes ... | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| | TAXAMT2 | 2) Next, for those with middle incomes, are taxes ... | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| | TAXAMT3 | 3) Lastly, for those with low incomes, are taxes ... | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

99. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements.

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|--|-------|----------------------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------|-----|
| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CANT CHOOSE | |
| | TRUST1 | 1) There are only a few people I can trust completely | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| | TRUST2 | 2) If you are not careful, other people will take advantage of you | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

100. Some people because of their job, position in the community or contacts, are asked by others to help influence important decisions in their favour. What about you?

ASKTAKE

1) How often are you asked to help influence important decisions in other people's favour?

- | | | |
|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ③ Occasionally | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Seldom | ___ ④ Often | |
| | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

ASKGIVE

2) And are there people you could ask to help influence important decisions in your favour?

- | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① No, nobody | ___ ③ Yes, some people | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Yes, a few people | ___ ④ Yes, a lot of people | |
| | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

※ Finally, I would like to ask you about public officials. Public officials here refer to both local and central government officials, lower and higher-ranking officials, and elected and appointed officials.

OFFEQUIT

101. In your opinion, how often do public officials deal fairly with people like you?

- | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Almost always | ___ ④ Seldom | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Often | ___ ⑤ Almost never | |
| ___ ③ Occasionally | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

OFFNEPOT

102. Do you think that the treatment people get from public officials in Korea depends on who they know?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Definitely does | ___ ③ Probably does not | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Probably does | ___ ④ Definitely does not | |
| | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

POLCORRU

103. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption?

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Almost none | ___ ④ Quite a lot | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② A few | ___ ⑤ Almost all | |
| ___ ③ Some | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

OFFCORRU

104. And in your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Almost none | ___ ④ Quite a lot | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② A few | ___ ⑤ Almost all | |
| ___ ③ Some | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

OFFBRIBE

105. In the last five years, how often have you or a member of your immediate family come cross a public official who hinted they wanted, or asked for, a bribe or favour in return for a service?

- | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ④ Quite often | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Seldom | ___ ⑤ Very often | |
| ___ ③ Occasionally | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

NUMCNCT

106. On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical week day, including people you live with. We are interested in contact on a one-to-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face-to-face, by telephone, by mail, or on the internet. Please include only people you know. Please select one from the following categories that best matches your estimate.

- | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① 0-4 persons | ___ ④ 20-49 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 5-9 | ___ ⑤ 50 or more | |
| ___ ③ 10-19 | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? R' name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

107. Interview date and time

Month Date Day
 ___ a.m. ___ p.m FROM: Hour Minute TO: Hour Minute

108. Who filled out this questionnaire?

___ (1) Interviewer all
 ___ (2) Respondent did all
 ___ (3) Respondent did partially } (GO TO Q109)

(IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY)

108.1 Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q TO: Q FROM: Q TO: Q

109. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

___ (1) Children under 6
 ___ (2) Children above 6
 ___ (3) Spouse/ partner
 ___ (4) Other adults
 ___ (o) Visited but no one there

110. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

___ (1) Very cooperative
 ___ (2) Somewhat cooperative
 ___ (3) Not very cooperative
 ___ (4) Not cooperative at all

111. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

___ (1) Good
 ___ (2) Fair
 ___ (3) Poor

112. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

___ (1) Very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (4) Not difficult at all

113. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

___ (1) Very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (4) Not difficult at all

114.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.

___ (1) Gift certificate
 ___ (2) Umbrella

114.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

___ (1) Gift certificate
 ___ (2) Umbrella
 ___ (9) DIDN'T TAKE

115. Final result of the interview

___ (1) Complete
 ___ (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

116. INTERVIEWER ID :

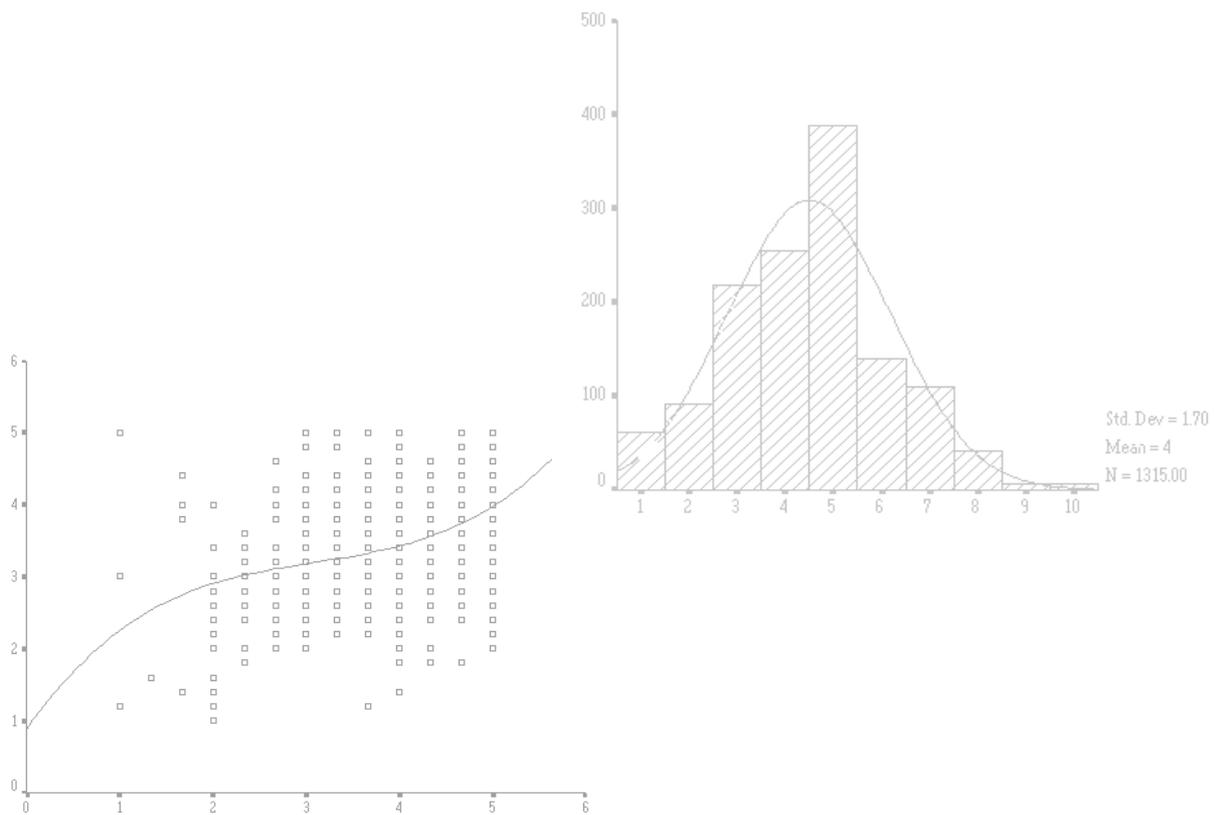
117. SEX : ___ (1) MALE ___ (2) FEMALE

118. AGE:

119. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

2007 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of sports and leisure, the 2007 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP), in which 40 countries all over the world are currently participating.

Since we have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would sincerely like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2007

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe

Principal Investigator: Kim, Sangwook

POLPROS

13. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

CURGOV

14. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very good | ___ ④ Somewhat poor | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat good | ___ ⑤ Very poor | |
| ___ ③ Neither good nor poor | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

PARTYLR

15. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very liberal | ___ ④ Somewhat conservative | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat liberal | ___ ⑤ Very conservative | |
| ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE | |

※ Next, I'm going to ask you a few questions about economic issues.

16. Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| ① Material prosperity | ③ Competition | ⑤ Gap between rich and poor | ⑦ Exploitation |
| ② Corruption | ④ Efficiency | ⑥ Ample opportunities | |

- | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| 1) First ___ | IMACAP1 | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2) Second ___ | IMACAP2 | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | <input type="checkbox"/> |

SATECO

17. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

BIGECOO

18. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have made to the national economy?

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very positive influence | ___ ③ Fairly negative influence | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Fairly positive influence | ___ ④ Very negative influence | | |

BIGECOFO

19. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will make to the national economy in the future?

- | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very positive influence | ___ ③ Fairly negative influence | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Fairly positive influence | ___ ④ Very negative influence | | |

BIGSIZE

20. To what extent do you think the size of the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

- | | | |
|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much larger | ___ ④ Somewhat smaller | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat larger | ___ ⑤ Much smaller | |
| ___ ③ Just as the same | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

21. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ① Increasing exports | ④ Ensuring transparency in management | ⑦ Protecting environment |
| ② Increasing employment | ⑤ Producing quality goods | ⑧ Building a good image of the CEO |
| ③ Paying tax honestly | ⑥ Contributing to social welfare | |

- 1) First _____ **FAVORI** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second _____ **FAVOR2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

22. Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| ① CEO's leadership | ③ Employment of talented workers | ⑤ Technological capacity | ⑦ Financial stability |
| ② Ethical management | ④ Brand value | ⑥ Relationship with government | |

- 1) First _____ **SUCCESS1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second _____ **SUCCESS2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

UNIONDSR

23. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

- ___ ① Company(firm)-level union
- ___ ② Industry-level union (*Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Unions, etc.*)
- ___ ③ Nation-level union (*Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions*)
- ___ ④ DON'T KNOW

UNIONO6

24. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very moderate
- ___ ② Somewhat moderate
- ___ ③ Neither moderate nor stubborn
- ___ ④ Somewhat stubborn
- ___ ⑤ Very stubborn
- ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

ECOPROS

25. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better
- ___ ② Somewhat better
- ___ ③ About the same
- ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

*** Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and household.**

26. Which of the followings is the most important in order for your life? Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|
| ① Leisure | ③ Power | ⑤ Health | ⑦ Educational attainment | ⑨ Family |
| ② Friends | ④ Neighbor | ⑥ Money | ⑧ Religion | ⑩ Work |

- 1) First _____ **IMPLF1** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second _____ **IMPLF2** _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

ATTEND

27. How often do you attend religious services?

- ___ (01) A few times a week
- ___ (02) Once a week
- ___ (03) Two or three times a month
- ___ (04) Once a month
- ___ (05) Several times a year
- ___ (06) Once a year
- ___ (07) Less than once a year
- ___ (08) NEVER
- ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

HOMPOP

35. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

SEPAPOP

36. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____

UNRELAT

37. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (0) NONE

38. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 35, 36, AND 37 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

| | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | |
|----|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working |
| | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code | |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | WHYNOE | | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | WHYNOE2 | | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | WHYNOE3 | | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | WHYNOE4 | | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | WHYNOE5 | | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | WHYNOE6 | | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | WHYNOE7 | | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | WHYNOE8 | | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | WHYNOE9 | | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | WHYNOE10 | | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | | | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (01) Respondent | (11) Grand child | (21) Parent's sibling | ① Married | (01) Schooling | (01) Below school age |
| (02) Spouse | (12) Grand child's spouse | (22) Friend | ② Widowed | (02) Employment | (02) In school |
| (03) 1st child | (13) Parent | (23) Boarder | ③ Divorced | (03) Military service | (03) Staying at home |
| (04) 2nd child | (14) Spouse's parent | (24) Housemaid | ④ Separated | (04) Respondent's schooling | (04) Old age |
| (05) 3rd child | (15) Sibling | (25) Partner | ⑤ Never married | (05) Respondent's employment | (05) Illness |
| (06) 4th child | (16) Spouse's sibling | (26) Care provider | ⑥ Cohabiting | (77) OTHER | (06) Disabled |
| (07) 5th child | (17) Grand parent | (77) OTHER | | (SPECIFY: _____) | (07) Temporarily not working |
| (08) 6th child | (18) Nephew/Niece | (SPECIFY: _____) | | | (08) Unemployed |
| (09) 7th child | (19) Cousin | | | | (09) Retired |
| (10) Child's spouse | (20) Sibling's spouse | | | | (10) Retired under the age limit |
| | | | | | (77) OTHER |
| | | | | | (SPECIFY: _____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

39. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

46. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q48)

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| _____ ① Yes ▼ | _____ ② No ▼ | |
| SPEMPED 46.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? _____ ① Yes ▼ | | |
| SPWGSTAT 46.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor | SPSFSTAT 46.9 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? _____ ① Working for family without being paid _____ ② Self-employed with no employees _____ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.9.1) | SPUNSRCH 46.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No |
| SPWGPFTL 46.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time | SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ SPSFPTFL 46.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time | SPUNWKEY 46.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q48) |
| SPWGWKHR 46.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW | SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ SPSFPTFL 46.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time | SPUNSTAT 46.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for private firm _____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.15.1) |
| SPWGTNYR / SPWGTNMO 46.5 How long has your spouse worked for the current employer? _____ Years _____ Months | SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ SPSFPTFL 46.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time | SPUNSTAT 46.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for private firm _____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.15.1) |
| SPWGSTAB 46.6 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW | SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ SPSFPTFL 46.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time | SPUNSTAT 46.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for private firm _____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.15.1) |
| SPWGSECT 46.7 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization | SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ SPSFPTFL 46.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time | SPUNSTAT 46.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for private firm _____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.15.1) |
| SPWGUNN 46.8 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q46.8.1) | SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ SPSFPTFL 46.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time | SPUNSTAT 46.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for private firm _____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.15.1) |
| SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 46.8.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No | SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ SPSFPTFL 46.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time | SPUNSTAT 46.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for private firm _____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.15.1) |
| SPEMSUBO 46.13 Does your spouse have anyone whose work s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW | SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ SPSFPTFL 46.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time | SPUNSTAT 46.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for private firm _____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.15.1) |
| SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 46.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW | SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 46.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ SPSFPTFL 46.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time | SPUNSTAT 46.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for private firm _____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.15.1) |

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| | | |
| | | |

SPIND / SPOCC

47. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

47.1 INDUSTRY: _____
 47.2 OCCUPATION: _____

INCOMO / INCOME

48. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 38, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

※ The following questions are related to your free time, that is, time you are not occupied with work or household duties or other activities that you are obliged to do.

49. How often do you do each of the following activities in your free time?

| SHOW CARD | | Daily | Several times a week | Several times a month | Several times a year or less often | Never |
|---------------|--|---------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|---------|
| LTACO1 | 1) Watch TV, DVD, videos | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACO2 | 2) Go to the movies | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACO3 | 3) Go out shopping | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACO4 | 4) Read books | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACO5 | Attend cultural events such as concerts, live theatre, exhibitions | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACO6 | 6) Get together with relatives | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACO7 | 7) Get together with friends | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACO8 | 8) Play cards or board games | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACO9 | 9) Listen to music | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACIO | 10) Take part in physical activities such as sports, going to the gym, going for a walk | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACI1 | 11) Attend sporting events as a spectator | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACI2 | 12) Do handicrafts such as needle work, wood work, etc. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACI3 | 13) Spend time on the Internet/PC | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACI4 | 14) Take a nap | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACI5 | 15) Drink | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACI6 | 16) Go to a singing room | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACI7 | 17) Go to sauna, hot spring, Korean stylic public spa & sudatorium (<i>zzimzilbang</i>), etc | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| LTACI8 | 18) Talk on the phone with family, friends, or relatives | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

50. When you are involved in free time activities to what extent do they enable you

| SHOW CARD | | Very much | A lot | Somewhat | A little | Not at all | Can't choose |
|---------------|--|-----------|---------|----------|----------|------------|--------------|
| LTEFF1 | 1) ... to be the kind of person you really are? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| LTEFF2 | 2) ... to strengthen your relationships with other people? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

51. Please, indicate how much enjoyment you get from the following free time activities:

| <input type="button" value="SHOW CARD"/> | | No enjoyment | Not much enjoyment | Some enjoyment | A fair amount of enjoyment | A great amount of enjoyment | I never do that |
|--|--|--------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| LTACO4PL | 1) Reading books | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| LTACO7PL | 2) Getting together with friends | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| LTACIOPL | 3) Taking part in physical activities such as sports, going to the gym, going for a walk | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| LTACO1PL | 4) Watching TV, DVD, videos | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| LTAC14PL | 5) Taking a nap | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| LTAC15PL | 6) Drinking | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| LTAC16PL | 7) Going to a singing room | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| LTAC17PL | 8) Going to sauna, hot spring, Korean stylic public spa & sudatorium (zzimzilbang), etc | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| LTAC18PL | 9) Talking on the phone with family, friends, or relatives | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |

52. People do different things during their free time. For each of the following, please indicate how often you use your free time to...

| <input type="button" value="SHOW CARD"/> | | Very often | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Never | Can't choose |
|--|---------------------------------------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|--------------|
| LTACPUR1 | 1) ... establish useful contacts | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| LTACPUR2 | 2) ... relax and recover | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| LTACPUR3 | 3) ... try to learn or develop skills | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

53. In your free time, how often do you...

| <input type="button" value="SHOW CARD"/> | | Very often | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Never | Do not apply |
|--|---|------------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|--------------|
| LTFEEL1 | 1) ... feel bored? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| LTFEEL2 | 2) ... feel rushed? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| LTFEEL3 | 3) ... find yourself thinking about work? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |

LTTOGETH

54. In your free time, do you prefer to be with other people or do you prefer to be by yourself?

- ___ ① Most of time with other people
- ___ ② More with other people than alone
- ___ ③ More alone than with other people
- ___ ④ Most of time alone
- ___ (8) Can't choose

55. Suppose you could change the way you spend your time, spending more time on some things and less time on others. Which of the things on the following list would you like to spend more time on, which you would you like to spend less time on and which would you like to spend the same amount of time on as now?

| <input type="button" value="SHOW CARD"/> | | Much more time | A bit more time | Same time as now | A bit less time | Much less time | Can't choose | Do not apply |
|--|-------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| TIMEPRF1 | 1) Time in a paid job | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ | ___(9)___ |
| TIMEPRF2 | 2) Time doing household work | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ | ___(9)___ |
| TIMEPRF3 | 3) Time with your family | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ | ___(9)___ |
| TIMEPRF5 | 4) Time in leisure activities | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ | ___(9)___ |

OVERNIGHT

56. In the last 12 months, how many nights altogether did you stay away from home for holidays or social visits?

- | | | | |
|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① I was not away | ___ ⑤ 21~30 nights | |
| | ___ ② 1~5 nights | ___ ⑥ More than 30 nights | |
| | ___ ③ 6~10 nights | ___ ⑦ Can't choose | |
| | ___ ④ 11~20 nights | | |

OFFDAYS

57. In the last 12 months, how many days of leave from your work, if any, did you take altogether? Do not include maternity or sick leaves or similar types of leave.

- | | | | |
|--------------|------------------|-------------------------|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① None | ___ ⑤ 21~30 days | |
| | ___ ② 1~5 days | ___ ⑥ More than 30 days | |
| | ___ ③ 6~10 days | ___ ⑦ Can't choose | |
| | ___ ④ 11~20 days | ___ ⑧ I do not work | |

SPORTS1

58. What sport or physical activity do you take part in most frequently? **(SELECT AND WRITE DOWN THE MOST APPROPRIATE CODE FROM THE CODING LIST)**

_____ (999) I do not take part in any sport or physical activity. **(GO TO Q 60)**

SPORTS2

59. What sport or physical activity is the second most frequent that you take part in?

GAME

60. Thinking about games rather than sports or physical activities, what type of game do you play most frequently?

- | | | | |
|----------|--|---|--|
| 보기 카드 | ___ ① Board games | ___ ③ Dominoes | |
| | ___ 1.1) Backgammon | ___ ④ Mah-jongg | |
| | ___ 1.2) Checkers | ___ ⑤ Jigsaw puzzles | |
| | ___ 1.3) Chess | ___ ⑥ Word or number games (e.g. crosswords, sudoku) | |
| | ___ 1.4) Go | ___ ⑦ Video games, computer games, play station, pinball | |
| | ___ 1.5) Other board games (e.g. Korean chess, monopoly, scrabble) | ___ ⑧ Gambling games (e.g. casino games, slot machine, lottery, sports betting, horse racing betting, car racing betting, trickery) | |
| | ___ ② Card games | ___ ⑨ Traditional Korean game (e.g. Yut game) | |
| | ___ 2.1) Western card games (e.g. bridge, trump, poker) | ___ (77) Other games (SPECIFY : _____) | |
| | ___ 2.2) Korean card games (e.g. GoStop) | ___ (99) I do not play any game (GO TO Q 61) | |

GAMEHOW (IF THE RESPONDENT PLAYS ANY GAME)

60.1 How do you usually play the game mentioned above?

- | | |
|--|--|
| ___ ① With someone else face-to-face | |
| ___ ② With someone else using equipment such as computer | |
| ___ ③ Alone using equipment such as computer | |
| ___ ④ Alone without using any equipment | |

61. Please indicate how important the following reasons are for you to take part in sports or games.

| 보기 카드 | | Very important | Somewhat important | Not very important | Not important | Can't choose | Do not apply |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| SPGAPUR1 | 1) For physical or mental health | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ | ___(9)___ |
| SPGAPUR2 | 2) To meet other people | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ | ___(9)___ |
| SPGAPUR3 | 3) To compete against others | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ | ___(9)___ |
| SPGAPUR4 | 4) To look good | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ | ___(9)___ |

TVSPORT1

62. What sport do you watch on TV most frequently? (SELECT AND WRITE DOWN THE MOST APPROPRIATE CODE FROM THE CODING LIST)

___(999) I do not watch any sport on TV. (GO TO Q 64)

TVSPORT2

63. What sport is the SECOND MOST FREQUENT that you watch on TV?

KOSPORTO

64. How proud are you when Korea does well at an international sports or games competition?

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① I am very proud | ___ ③ I am not very proud | |
| ___ ② I am somewhat proud | ___ ④ I am not proud at all | |
| | ___ (8) Can't choose | |

65. People have different opinions about sports. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|----------------|--|-------------------|---------|----------------------------------|----------|----------------------|-----------------|
| SPOPNI | 1) Taking part in sports develops children's character. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| SPOPNI2 | 2) There is too much sport on TV. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| SPOPNI3 | 3) Sports bring different groups and races inside Korea closer together | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| SPOPNI4 | 4) International sports competitions create more tension between countries than good feelings. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| SPOPNI5 | 5) Korean government should spend more money on sports. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

※ Next, I am going to ask some questions about your social involvement

66. In the last 12 months, how often have you participated in the activities of one of the following associations or groups?

| SHOW CARD | | At least once a week | At least once a month | Several times | Once or twice | Never |
|-----------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|
| GRPPART1 | 1) A sports association/group | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| GRPPART2 | 2) A cultural association/group | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| GRPPART3 | 3) A church or other religious organization | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| GRPPART4 | 4) A community-service or civic association/group | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| GRPPART5 | 5) A political party or organization | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

74. Now, I would like to ask a few questions about yesterday.

YESTDAY

74.1 Just to recall for you, yesterday was...

___ ① A weekday or working-day ___ ② A day off or a holiday

YGETAMPM / YGETHR / YGETMN

74.2 At about what time did you get up yesterday?

___ AM ___ o'clock ___ minutes
 ___ PM

YBEDAMPM / YBEDHR / YBEDMN

74.3 At about what time did you go to sleep yesterday?

___ AM ___ o'clock ___ minutes
 ___ PM

75. Could you please tell me your...

HEIGHT 1) Height ___ cm ___ (888) I don't know

WEIGHT 2) Weight ___ kg ___ (888) I don't know

WGHTPREF

76. Would you like to...

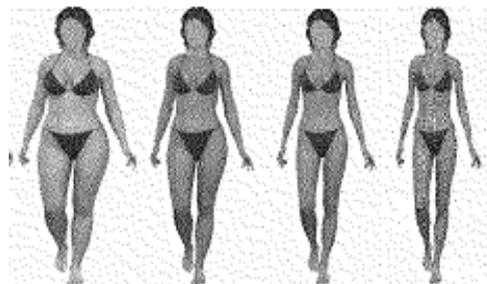
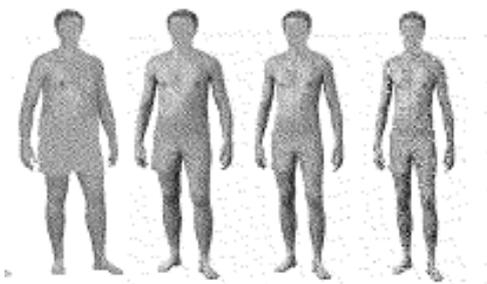
___ ① Gain weight ___ ③ Lose weight
 ___ ② Maintain your current weight ___ ④ I don't care about my weight

77. Which of the following pictures comes closest to your conception of an ideal shape of a man and a woman?

SHOW CARD

1) Man **WTIDEAMM**

2) Woman **WTIDEAFF**



① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___

※ Next, I would like to ask your opinions about arts and popular culture.

78. Select all the occupations that you think are artistic occupations from those listed below. From the list of occupations below, please select all that you consider to be artists.

SHOW CARD

- | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|--|
| ___ ① Novelist ARTOCCO1 | ___ ④ Photographer ARTOCCO4 | ___ ⑦ Announcer ARTOCCO7 | ___ ⑩ TV drama producer ARTOCC10 |
| ___ ② Korean traditional percussion quartet ARTOCCO2 | ___ ⑤ Librarian ARTOCCO5 | ___ ⑧ Pop singer ARTOCCO8 | ___ ⑪ Computer graphic designer ARTOCC11 |
| ___ ③ Clothing designer ARTOCCO3 | ___ ⑥ Craftsman ARTOCCO6 | ___ ⑨ Sound equipment operator ARTOCCO9 | ___ ⑫ Performing arts and entertainment planner ARTOCC12 |

79. How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-----------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ARTCNCP1 | 1) The arts are artists' subjective expression of social reality | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ARTCNCP2 | 2) The arts are aesthetic sublimation of artists' inner world | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ARTCNCP3 | 3) Artistic creation requires cooperation of many people | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ARTCNCP4 | 4) The criteria that distinguish between great and mediocre arts are absolute across time and space | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

80. The followings are social functions of the arts. How important do you think each of them is?

| SHOW CARD | | Very important | Somewhat important | Not very important | Not important at all | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| ARTFUNC1 | 1) The arts help refine people's sentiment and stabilize society | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| ARTFUNC2 | 2) The arts help create new values and raise the aesthetic level of society | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| ARTFUNC3 | 3) The arts help reveal and criticize social contradictions | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| ARTFUNC4 | 4) The arts help raise tolerance towards other people and culture | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| ARTFUNC5 | 5) The arts contribute to regional economic growth | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

81. How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements on mass culture?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-----------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| POPCNCP1 | 1) Culture is generally classified into high and low culture | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| POPCNCP2 | 2) Mass culture is neither good nor bad; it should be regarded as a matter of personal taste | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| POPCNCP3 | 3) If mass culture develops too much, it deteriorates the quality of culture as a whole | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

82. How strongly do you agree or disagree on the following statements about popular culture and the arts?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-----------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ARCUPOL1 | 1) The government should support popular culture and the arts with public fund such as tax | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ARCUPOL2 | 2) Foreign arts and culture help advance the arts in Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ARCUPOL3 | 3) The government should support the economically disadvantaged students for their cultural and artistic experience | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ARCUPOL4 | 4) Free exchange of music or movies through the Internet is of great help for many people to enjoy popular culture and the arts | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ARCUPOL5 | 5) There should be more TV programs which deal with serious arts (such as classical music, fine arts, play, literature and so on) than are currently available | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

※ Next, I would like to ask about your cultural activities.

83. Which of the following cultural activities do you like most? And which do you like next most?

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|----------------------------------|---|--|
| SHOW CARD | ① Listen to music (through radio, audio, MP3 etc.) | ⑤ Watch the play in the theater | ⑨ Watch live ballet or Western dances | ⑬ Go to festivals (community arts, street festivals, amateur performance, circuses etc, excluding music festivals) |
| | ② Watch movies and animations (in the cinema, on video, computer etc.) | ⑥ Go to classical music concerts | ⑩ Go to fine arts exhibitions (including painting, photography, sculpture, and calligraphy) | ⑭ Watching TV |
| | ③ Play computer games | ⑦ Go to the musical | ⑪ Visit museums and cultural heritage sites | ⑮ Read books (literary works, non-fictions etc.) |
| | ④ Go to live performance of traditional Korean arts | ⑧ Go to pop music concerts | ⑫ Watch sports games (in the stadium) | |

1) The cultural activity you like most : _____ **CULFAV1**

2) The cultural activity you like next most : _____ **CULFAV2**

84. How often have you done the following cultural activities during the past year?

| | | |
|--------------|--|---|
| SHOW CARD | CULACTO1 1) Listening to music (through radio, audio, MP3 etc) : _____ | (0) Never <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | CULACTO2 2) Watching movies and animations (in the cinema, through video, computer etc) : _____ | ① Once a year <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | CULACTO3 3) Computer games : _____ | ② 2-5 times a year <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | CULACTO4 4) Watching live performance of traditional Korean arts (traditional music, traditional dance etc) : _____ | ③ 1-2 times in two months <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | CULACTO5 5) Watching play (in the theater) : _____ | ④ 2-3 times a month <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | CULACTO6 6) Attending classical music concerts : _____ | ⑤ 1-2 times a week <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | CULACTO7 7) Watching the musical (on stage) : _____ | ⑥ More than 3 times a week <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | CULACTO8 8) Attending pop music concerts : _____ | ⑦ DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | CULACTO9 9) Watching live performance of ballet or Western dance : _____ | |
| | CULACTO10 10) Watching fine arts exhibition (including paintings, photography, sculpture, and calligraphy) : _____ | |
| | CULACTO11 11) Visiting museums and cultural heritage sites : _____ | |

INTSRCH

85. In the past year, How often have you used websites for gathering information regarding the live performances (play, music, musical, dance, etc.) before or after you attended?

___ ① Never ___ ② Seldom ___ ③ Often ___ ④ Always

86. Compared to Korean music or movies, how much more or less do you watch or listen to those from the following countries?

86.1. Music (including all sorts of music)

| SHOW CARD | | Much more | A little more | Same as Korean | A little less | Much less | Do not apply (never listen) |
|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| MUSICUSA | 1) The U. S A. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| MUSICJPN | 2) Japan | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| MUSICCHN | 3) China, Taiwan & Hong Kong | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| MUSICEUR | 4) Europe | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |

86.2. Movies (including all the movies and animations watched in the cinema, on TV or videos)

| SHOW CARD | | Much more | A little more | Same as Korean | A little less | Much less | Do not apply (never listen) |
|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|
| MOVIEUSA | 1) The U. S A. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| MOVIEJPN | 2) Japan | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| MOVIECHN | 3) China, Taiwan & Hong Kong | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |
| MOVIEEUR | 4) Europe | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(9)___ |

※ Let me ask about your cultural taste.

87. Which of the following TV programs do you like most? And which do you like next most?

| SHOW CARD | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| ① News | ④ Cultural program (documentary on the nature, health, history, classics etc.) | ⑦ Sports | (77) Others (specify:___) | | |
| ② Current affairs (including documentaries on various social issues, political or economic talk show, etc.) | ⑤ Movies | ⑧ Serious arts program (classical music, fine arts etc.) | (99) Do Not apply (do not watch TV) | | |
| ③ Drama series | ⑥ Entertainment program (pop music, comedy, variety show etc.) | ⑨ Educational program (learning, foreign language etc.) | | | |

1) The TV program you like most : _____ **TVFAV1**

2) The TV program you like next most : _____ **TVFAV2**

MUSICFAV

88. Which of the following genres of music do you like most?

| SHOW CARD | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|----------------------|--|
| ___ ① Traditional Korean music | ___ ⑦ Religious music | <input type="text"/> | |
| ___ ② Trot, bbongjjak | ___ ⑧ Musical | | |
| ___ ③ Jazz, lues | ___ ⑨ Classical music (including opera and chorus) | | |
| ___ ④ Ballad, folk, country | ___ (77) Others (specify:_____) | | |
| ___ ⑤ Hip-hop, rap, dance music | ___ (99) Do not applicable(never listen to music) | | |
| ___ ⑥ Rock, heavy metal | | | |

95. In the past year, have you ever participated in hobby clubs (online or offline) related to the following activities. Select all that apply.

| | | | |
|--------------|--|---|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ (00) None | | |
| | ASSGRPO1 ___ ① Musical | ASSGRPO8 ___ ⑧ Pop music (including fan club) | |
| | ASSGRPO2 ___ ② Classical music (including opera and chorus) | ASSGRPO9 ___ ⑨ Movies, animations | |
| | ASSGRPO3 ___ ③ Ballet & dance | ASSGRPIO ___ ⑩ Reading books (literary works, other topics) | |
| | ASSGRPO4 ___ ④ Traditional Korean arts | ASSGRPT1 ___ ⑪ Cartoon strips | |
| | ASSGRPO5 ___ ⑤ Fine arts (painting, craft, sculpture calligraphy etc.) | ASSGRPI2 ___ ⑫ TV drama | |
| | ASSGRPO6 ___ ⑥ Photography | ASSGRPI3 ___ ⑬ Museum, cultural heritage | |
| | ASSGRPO7 ___ ⑦ Play | ASSGRPI4 ___ ⑭ Sports | |

96. How helpful do you think the Internet is for you in each of the followings?

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|--|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Very helpful | Somewhat helpful | Not much helpful | Not helpful at all | Don't know | Do not apply (never use the internet) | |
| | INT1_R | 1) Advancing of learning and cultural knowledge | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | ___ (9) ___ |
| | INT2_R | 2) Understanding foreign culture | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | ___ (9) ___ |
| | INT3_R | 3) Increasing attendance at performing arts or exhibitions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | ___ (9) ___ |
| | INT4_R | 4) Expanding the range of music to listen to | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | ___ (9) ___ |
| | INT5_R | 5) Expanding the range of movies to watch | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | ___ (9) ___ |
| | INT6_R | 6) Increasing time for reading | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | ___ (9) ___ |

97. How helpful do you think the Internet is for the Korean society in each of the followings?

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|---|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Very helpful | Somewhat helpful | Not much helpful | Not helpful at all | Don't know | Do not apply (never use the internet) | |
| | INT1_KR | 1) Expanding opportunities for cultural enjoyment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | ___ (9) ___ |
| | INT2_KR | 2) Increasing cultural diversity | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | ___ (9) ___ |
| | INT3_KR | 3) Expanding Korean wave (<i>hanliu</i>) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | ___ (9) ___ |
| | INT4_KR | 4) Developing Korean film industry | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | ___ (9) ___ |
| | INT5_KR | 5) Expanding domestic popular music market | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | ___ (9) ___ |
| | INT6_KR | 6) Reducing the cultural gap between generations | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | ___ (9) ___ |
| INT7_KR | 7) Increasing the size of audience in performing arts | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | ___ (9) ___ | |

《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

100. Interview date and time

Month ____ Date ____ Day ____

____ a.m. ____ p.m FROM: Hour ____ Minute ____ TO: Hour ____ Minute ____

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

101. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- (1) Interviewer did all
 (2) Respondent did all
 (3) Respondent did partially
- } (GO TO Q102)

(IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY)

101.1 Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q ____ TO: Q ____ FROM: Q ____ TO: Q ____

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

102. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- (1) Children under age 6 (3) Spouse/ partner (0) None
 (2) Children above age 6 (4) Other adults

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

103. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- (1) Very cooperative (3) Not very cooperative
 (2) Somewhat cooperative (4) Not cooperative at all

104. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- (1) Good (2) Fair (3) Poor

105. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- (1) Very difficult (3) Not very difficult
 (2) Somewhat difficult (4) Not difficult at all

106. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- (1) Very difficult (3) Not very difficult
 (2) Somewhat difficult (4) Not difficult at all

107.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.

- (1) Gift certificate (2) Umbrella

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

107.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

- (1) Gift certificate (2) Umbrella (9) DIDN'T TAKE

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

108. Final result of the interview

- (1) Complete (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

109. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|

110. SEX : (1) MALE (2) FEMALE

111. AGE: _____

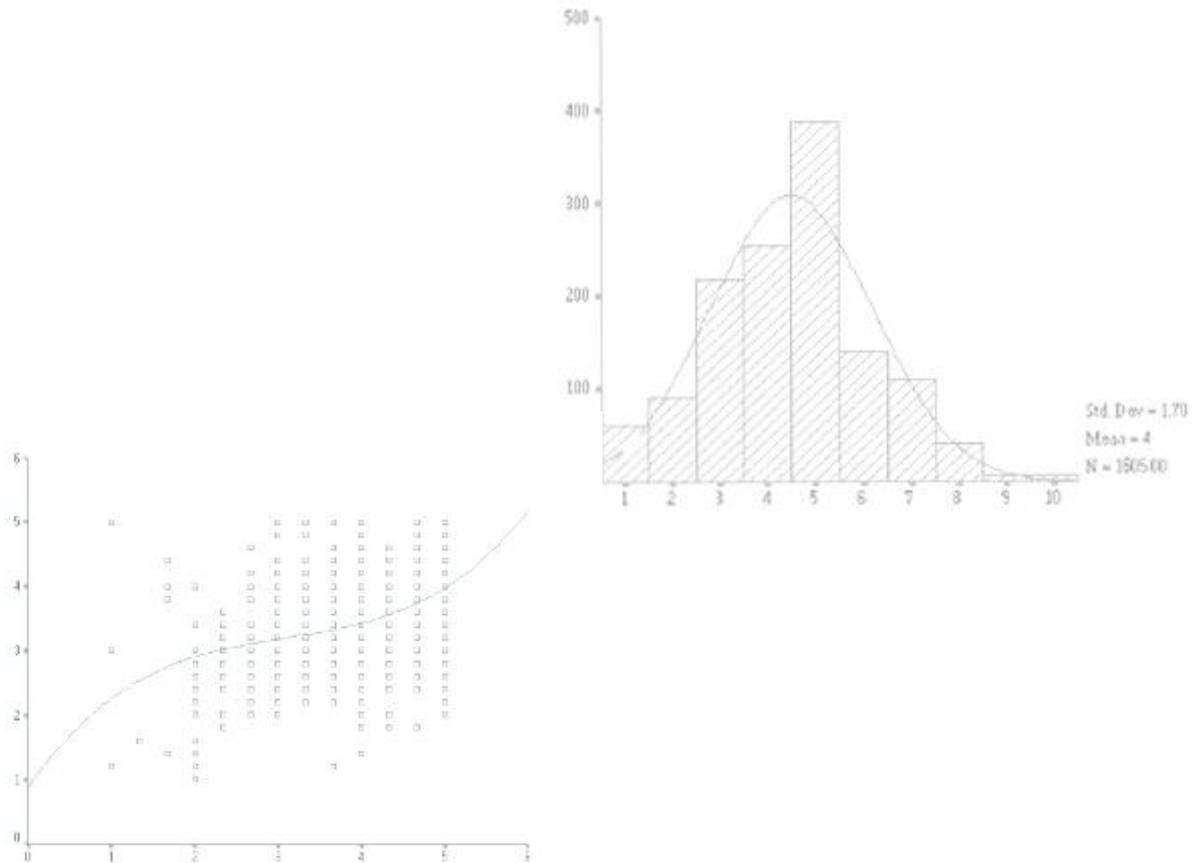
| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|

112. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

2008 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of religion, the 2008 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP), in which 47 countries all over the world are currently participating.

Since we have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would sincerely like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2008

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe

Principal Investigator: Kim, Sangwook

FEARCRM

5. How likely are you to be a victim of a crime when you walk around your neighborhood at night. A score of 0 indicates 'hardly likely', while a score of 10 indicates 'very likely'.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Show Card | Hardly possible | | Very possible | | | | | | | |
| ___0 | ___1 | ___2 | ___3 | ___4 | ___5 | ___6 | ___7 | ___8 | ___9 | ___10 |

※ Now I would like to ask you a few questions about politics and reunification in this country.

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

| | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|
| ___ ① Very proud | ___ ③ Not very proud | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | <input style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat proud | ___ ④ Not proud at all | | |

NORTHWHO

7. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|---|
| ___ ① A country to support | ___ ③ A country to guard against | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | <input style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| ___ ② A country to cooperate with | ___ ④ A country to fight against | | |

SEDISTAN

8. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|---|
| ___ ① USA | ___ ③ North Korea | ___ ⑤ Russia | <input style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| ___ ② Japan | ___ ④ China | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

UNIF

9. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|---|
| ___ ① Very necessary | ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | <input style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat necessary | ___ ④ Very unnecessary | | |

SATPOL

10. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <input style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

PRTYAB08

11. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Liberty Forward Party | ___ ⑥ Democratic Labor Party | <input style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| ___ ② Grand National Party | ___ ⑦ New Progressive Party | |
| ___ ③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition | ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____) | |
| ___ ④ Democratic Party | ___ (77) NONE OF THESE | |
| ___ ⑤ Renewal of Korea Party | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | |

POLPROS

12. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

CURGOV

13. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

| | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|---|
| ___ ① Very good | ___ ④ Somewhat poor | <input style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat good | ___ ⑤ Very poor | |
| ___ ③ Neither good nor poor | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

PARTYLR

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- ___ ① Very liberal
- ___ ② Somewhat liberal
- ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
- ___ ④ Somewhat conservative
- ___ ⑤ Very conservative
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

VOTE07

15. Did you vote in the South Korean presidential election South(December, 2007)?

- ___ ① Voted
- ___ ② Did not vote
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE

VOTE08

16. Did you vote in the South Korean legislative election(April, 2008)?

- ___ ① Voted
- ___ ② Did not vote
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE

PRTYID08

17. Currently which political party do you support most?

- ___ ① Liberty Forward Party
- ___ ② Grand National Party
- ___ ③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition
- ___ ④ Democratic Party
- ___ ⑤ Renewal of Korea Party
- ___ ⑥ Democratic Labor Party
- ___ ⑦ New Progressive Party
- ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
- ___ (77) NONE OF THESE (**GO TO Q17.1**)
- ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

PRTYPRO8 (IF NONE OF THESE)

17.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- ___ ① Liberty Forward Party
- ___ ② Grand National Party
- ___ ③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition
- ___ ④ Democratic Party
- ___ ⑤ Renewal of Korea Party
- ___ ⑥ Democratic Labor Party
- ___ ⑦ New Progressive Party
- ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
- ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
- ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask you a few questions about economic issues.

18. Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'?
Which comes next?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| ① Material prosperity | ③ Competition | ⑤ Gap between rich and poor | ⑦ Exploitation |
| ② Corruption | ④ Efficiency | ⑥ Ample opportunities | |

- 1) First ___ **IMACAP1** ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second ___ **IMACAP2** ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

SATECO

19. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very satisfied
- ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
- ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

BIGECOO

20. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have made to the national economy?

- ___ ① Very positive influence
- ___ ② Fairly positive influence
- ___ ③ Fairly negative influence
- ___ ④ Very negative influence
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

BIGECOFO

21. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will make to the national economy in the future?

- ___ ① Very positive influence ___ ③ Fairly negative influence ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② Fairly positive influence ___ ④ Very negative influence

BIGSIZE

22. To what extent do you think the size of the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

- ___ ① Much larger ___ ④ Somewhat smaller
- ___ ② Somewhat larger ___ ⑤ Much smaller
- ___ ③ Just as the same ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

23. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

| | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ① Increasing exports | ④ Ensuring transparency in management | ⑦ Protecting environment |
| | ② Increasing employment | ⑤ Producing quality goods | ⑧ Building a good image of the CEO |
| | ③ Paying tax honestly | ⑥ Contributing to social welfare | |

- 1) First ___ **FAVOR1** ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second ___ **FAVOR2** ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

24. Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next?

| | | | | |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ① CEO's leadership | ③ Employment of talented workers | ⑤ Technological capacity | ⑦ Financial stability |
| | ② Ethical management | ④ Brand value | ⑥ Relationship with government | |

- 1) First ___ **SUCCESS1** ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second ___ **SUCCESS2** ___ (88) DON'T KNOW

UNIONDSR

25. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

- ___ ① Company(firm)-level union
- ___ ② Industry-level union (*Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Unions, etc.*)
- ___ ③ Nation-level union (*Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions*)
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIONO6

26. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very moderate ___ ④ Somewhat stubborn
- ___ ② Somewhat moderate ___ ⑤ Very stubborn
- ___ ③ Neither moderate nor stubborn ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

ECOPROS

27. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ ③ About the same ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

IDLCHDN

41. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

- ___ ① 0 ___ ③ 2 ___ ⑤ 4
 ___ ② 1 ___ ④ 3 ___ ⑥ more than 5 (Specify:)

SATFIN

42. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- ___ ① Very satisfied ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ___ ② Somewhat satisfied ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

*** Next, I'm going to ask about your family.**

HOMPOP

43. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

SEPAPOP

44. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? **(If there are)** How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____

UNRELAT

45. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (0) NONE

46. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 43, 44, AND 45 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

| | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | | | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (01) Respondent | (11) Grand child | (21) Parent's sibling | ① Married | (01) Schooling | (01) Below school age |
| (02) Spouse | (12) Grand child's spouse | (22) Friend | ② Widowed | (02) Employment | (02) In school |
| (03) 1st child | (13) Parent | (23) Boarder | ③ Divorced | (03) Military service | (03) Staying at home |
| (04) 2nd child | (14) Spouse's parent | (24) Housemaid | ④ Separated | (04) Respondent's schooling | (04) Old age |
| (05) 3rd child | (15) Sibling | (25) Partner | ⑤ Never married | (05) Respondent's employment | (05) Illness |
| (06) 4th child | (16) Spouse's sibling | (26) Care provider | ⑥ Cohabiting | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (06) Disabled |
| (07) 5th child | (17) Grand parent | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | | | (07) Temporarily not working |
| (08) 6th child | (18) Nephew/Niece | | | | (08) Unemployed |
| (09) 7th child | (19) Cousin | | | | (09) Retired family |
| (10) Child's spouse | (20) Sibling's spouse | | | | (10) Retired under the age limit |
| | | | | | (11) Searching for job |
| | | | | | (12) Studying |
| | | | | | (13) In the army |
| | | | | | (14) Business Failure |
| | | | | | (15) Do not want to get a job |
| | | | | | (16) Wedding Preparation |
| | | | | | (17) Religious Belief |
| | | | | | (18) To Take care of family |
| | | | | | (19) Can't get a job |
| | | | | | 77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLOY / HHWHYNOE

47. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

48. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| | | | |
|--|--|--|---|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| | ▼ | | |
| ▼ | GRADUATE 48.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | | <input type="text"/> |
| | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| ▼ | DROPYR 48.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE | CURRYR 48.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |

SPEDUC

49. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| | | | |
|---|--|--|---|
| ____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| | ▼ | | |
| ▼ | SPGRAD 49.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending? | | <input type="text"/> |
| | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| ▼ | SPDROPYR 49.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? _____ GRADE | SPCURRYR 49.3 What grade is s/he in? _____ GRADE | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |

PAEDUC

50. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| | | | |
|--|--|--|---|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| | ▼ | | |
| ▼ | PAGRAD 50.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | | <input type="text"/> |
| | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| ▼ | PADROPYR 50.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE | PACURRYR 50.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |

MAEDUC

51. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| | | | |
|--|---|--|---|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D) | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| | ▼ | | |
| ▼ | MAGRAD 51.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? | | <input type="text"/> |
| | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| ▼ | MADROPYR 51.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE | MACURRYR 51.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |

INCOMO / INCOME

56. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 46, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

*** Next, I'm going to ask about your basic principles and values.**

57. (If you have spouse) Who primarily decides the following familial items?

| Show Card | Always I | Usually I | equally between me and spouse | Usually my spouse | Always my spouse | Other family member(s) | Not Applicable (No Spouse) |
|---|----------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| CONJPWR1 1) Children's discipline and education | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (9) |
| CONJPWR2 2) Support for my own parents | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (9) |
| CONJPWR3 3) purchase of expensive household articles | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (9) |

HAPPY

58. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

___ ① Very happy ___ ③ Not very happy ___ (8) Can't choose

___ ② Fairly happy ___ ④ Not at all happy

59. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...

| Show Card | Always wrong | Almost always wrong | Wrong only sometimes | Not wrong at all | Can't choose |
|---|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| SEXATT1 1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| SEXATT2 2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| SEXATT3 3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

60. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion...

| Show Card | Always wrong | Almost always wrong | Wrong only sometimes | Not wrong at all | Can't choose |
|--|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| ABORT1 1) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby... | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| ABORT2 2) If the family has a very low income and cannot afford anymore children... | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

HBBYWK08

61. Do you agree or disagree a husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family...

___ ① Strongly Agree ___ ③ Neither Agree nor Disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly Disagree

___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Can't choose

CANTRUST

62. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ___ ① People can almost always be trusted
- ___ ② People can usually be trusted
- ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
- ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
- ___ ⑧ Can't choose

63. How much confidence do you have in...

| Show Card | | Complete confidence | A great deal of confidence | Some confidence | Very little confidence | No confidence at all | Can't choose |
|----------------|---|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| TRTASSB | 1) Parliament | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| TRTFIRM | 2) Business and industry | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| TRTRELI | 3) Churches and religious organizations | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| TRTJURI | 4) Courts and the legal system | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| TRTEDUC | 5) Schools and the educational system | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

RESIDEXP

64. We are interested in the extent to which you have moved from one kind of place to another. Which do you think is most like your experience of life?

- ___ ① I have lived in different countries
- ___ ② I have lived in different places in the same country
- ___ ③ I have lived in different neighborhoods in the same place
- ___ ④ I have always lived in the same neighborhood

*** Next, I'm going to ask about your religion.**

65. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following

| Show Card | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Religious leaders... | | | | | | |
| RELLEAD1 | 1) should not try to influence how people vote in elections | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| RELLEAD2 | 2) should not try to influence government decisions | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

66. Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree..

| Show Card | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| RELSCI1 | 1) Overall, modern science does more harm than good | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| RELSCI2 | 2) We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| RELFUN1 | 3) Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| RELFUN2 | 4) People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

RELPOWR

67. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

- ___ ① Far too much power
- ___ ② Too much power
- ___ ③ About the right amount of power
- ___ ④ Too little power
- ___ ⑤ Far too little power
- ___ ⑧ Can't choose

68. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------|---|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|-----------|
| Show Card | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose | |
| | RELDIV1 | 1) All religious groups in South Korea should have equal rights | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| | RELDIV2 | 2) We must respect all religions | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

69. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours...

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|--|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-----------|
| Show Card | | Definitely accept | Probably accept | Probably not accept | Definitely not accept | Can't choose | |
| | RELDIFF1 | 1) marrying a relative of yourself | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | RELDIFF2 | 2) being a candidate of the political party you prefer | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

70. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to...

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|---|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-----------|
| Show Card | | Definitely | Probably | Probably Not | Definitely Not | Can't choose | |
| | RELEXTM1 | 1) Hold public meetings to express their views? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | RELEXTM2 | 2) Publish books expressing their views? | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

GODCONC

71. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

- ___ ① I don't believe in God
- ___ ② I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out
- ___ ③ I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind
- ___ ④ I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others
- ___ ⑤ While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God
- ___ ⑥ I know God really exists and I have nodoubts about it
- ___ (8) Can't choose

GODBELI

72. Which best describes your beliefs about God?

- ___ ① I don't believe in God now and I never have
- ___ ② I don't believe in God now, but I used to
- ___ ③ I believe in God now, but I didn't used to
- ___ ④ I believe in God now and I always have
- ___ (8) Can't choose

73. Do you believe in...

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|---------------|---|---------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------|
| Show Card | | Yes, Definitely | Yes, Probably | No, Probably Not | No, Definitely Not | Can't choose | |
| | RELNW1 | 1) Life after death | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | RELNW2 | 2) Heaven | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | RELNW3 | 3) Hell | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | RELNW4 | 4) Religious miracles | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | RELNW5 | 5) Reincarnation - being reborn in this world again and again | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | RELNW6 | 6) Nirvana | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | RELNW7 | 7) The supernatural powers of deceased ancestors | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

74. Do you agree or disagree with the following

| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose | |
|--|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|---------|
| SPIRIT1 | | | | | | |
| 1) There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| SPIRIT2 | | | | | | |
| 2) There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| SPIRIT3 | | | | | | |
| 3) To me, life is meaningful only because God exists | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| SPIRIT4 | | | | | | |
| 4) In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| SPIRIT5 | | | | | | |
| 5) Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| SPIRIT6 | | | | | | |
| 6) I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

RELMA

75. What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

| | | | |
|-----------|--|--|------------------------|
| Show Card | ___ ① Protestant | ___ ⑥ Jewish |) <input type="text"/> |
| | ___ ② Catholic | ___ (77) Other (Please Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ③ Buddhism | ___ (88) Don't know | |
| | ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Pass to Q.76) | |
| | ___ ⑤ Muslim | | |

RELDENMA (If your mother had religion)

75.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
Denomination : _____

RELFA

76. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

| | | | |
|-----------|--|--|------------------------|
| Show Card | ___ ① Protestant | ___ ⑥ Jewish |) <input type="text"/> |
| | ___ ② Catholic | ___ (77) Other (Please Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ③ Buddhism | ___ (88) Don't know | |
| | ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Pass to Q.77) | |
| | ___ ⑤ Muslim | | |

RELDENFA (If your father had religion)

76.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
Denomination : _____

RELUP

77. What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

| | | | |
|-----------|--|--|------------------------|
| Show Card | ___ ① Protestant | ___ ⑥ Jewish |) <input type="text"/> |
| | ___ ② Catholic | ___ (77) Other (Please Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ③ Buddhism | ___ (88) Don't know | |
| | ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Pass to Q.78) | |
| | ___ ⑤ Muslim | | |

RELDENUP (If you were raised in region)

77.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
Denomination : _____

(If you are currently married or living as married, answer Q. 78: If you are not currently married or living as married, go to Q. 79)

RELSP

78. What is your husband's/wife's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

| | | | |
|--------------|---|--|--|
| Show Card | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Protestant | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Jewish | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Catholic | <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Other (Please Specify:) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Buddhism | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Don't know | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | <input type="checkbox"/> (99) No religion (Pass to Q.79) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Muslim | | |

RELDENSP (If your husband/wife had religion)

78.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

RELATNMA

79. When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services?

| | | | |
|--------------|---|---|--|
| Show Card | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ No mother/mother not present | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say/Can't remember | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELATNFA

80. When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services?

| | | | |
|--------------|---|---|--|
| Show Card | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ No father/father not present | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say/Can't remember | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELATNUP

81. And what about when you were around 11 or 12, how often did you attend religious services then?

| | | | |
|--------------|---|--|--|
| Show Card | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say/Can't remember | |

PRAYFREQ

82. About how often do you pray?

| | | | |
|--------------|---|---|--|
| Show Card | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ Once a day | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑪ Several times a day | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say | |

89. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to...

| Show Card | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| RELGSTY1 | 1) find inner peace and happiness | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| RELGSTY2 | 2) make friends | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| RELGSTY3 | 3) gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| RELGSTY4 | 4) meet the right kind of people | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

90. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| Show Card | | Strongly agree | Somewhat Agree | Somewhat Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Can't choose |
|--------------|---|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| MYTH1 | 1) Good luck charms sometimes do bring good luck | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| MYTH2 | 2) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| MYTH3 | 3) Some faithhealers do have God-given healing powers | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| MYTH4 | 4) A person's star sign at birth, or horoscope, can affect the course of their future | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| MYTH5 | 5) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

RELCNFT

91. Suppose a law was passed which conflicted with your religious principles and teachings. Would you...

- ___①___ Definitely follow the law
- ___②___ Probably follow the law
- ___③___ Probably follow your religious principles
- ___④___ Definitely follow your religious principles
- ___⑤___ I have no religious principles
- ___(8)___ Can't choose
- ___(9)___ No Religion

92. What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

| Show Card | | Very positive | Somewhat positive | Neither positive nor negative | Somewhat negative | Very negative | Can't Choose |
|----------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| REGGRP1 | 1) Christians | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP2 | 2) Roman Catholicism | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP3 | 3) Buddhists | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP4 | 4) Won-Buddhism | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP5 | 5) The Cheondo religion | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP6 | 6) Muslims | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP7 | 7) Hindus | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP8 | 8) Jews | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP9 | 9) Atheists or non-believers | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about culture and globalization in East Asia.

93. How often do you watch...

Show Card

| | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all | Can't Choose |
|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|
| JPANIM 1) Japanese animation | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| CNFILM 2) Chinese movies | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| KRDRAM 3) Korean TV drama | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

CHLDNAME

94. (Only those who have child) Did you do fortune-telling of name, when you thought your child's name?

___①___ Yes ___②___ No ___(9)___ Don't have child

DAYCHOOS

95. To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?

___①___ Very much ___③___ Not too much ___(8)___ Can't Choose
 ___②___ Fairly much ___④___ Not at all

96. When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?

Show Card

| | Very important | Important | Neither important nor unimportant | Not important | Not important at all | Can't Choose |
|--------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|
| FRIEND1 1) Honest | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| FRIEND2 2) Responsible | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| FRIEND3 3) Intelligent | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| FRIEND4 4) Cultured | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| FRIEND5 5) Powerful | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| FRIEND6 6) Wealthy | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| FRIEND7 7) Loyal | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| FRIEND8 8) Warm-hearted | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

97. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Show Card

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|----------------|---------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| SEXROLE1 1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| PATRACHI 2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

98. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Show Card

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--|----------------|---------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| ACCMJTY 1) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| NOCOMPLNT 2) One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

99. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Show Card | Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| COMPFRND | 1) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends | | | | | | |
| PRDTOWN | 2) I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society | | | | | | |

100. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Show Card | Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| OBEYSUP | 1) A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them | | | | | | |
| LEADRALL | 2) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything | | | | | | |

101. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Show Card | Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| MORERISK | 1) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life | | | | | | |
| HIGHRTRN | 2) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky | | | | | | |

102. How close do you feel to...

| | | | | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| Show Card | Very close | Somewhat close | Not so close | Not at all close | Can't Choose |
| | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| REGION2 | 1) Your city/town of residence | | | | |
| REGION4 | 2) Korea | | | | |
| REGION5 | 3) East Asia | | | | |

103. How much do you like the following genres of music?

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|------|---------|---------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| Show Card | Like very much | Like | Neutral | Dislike | Dislike very much | Not Applicable (Never heard) |
| | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑨ |
| MUSIC1 | 1) [Western] classical music | | | | | |
| MUSIC2 | 2) Rock music | | | | | |
| MUSIC3 | 3) Jazz/Blues | | | | | |
| MUSIC4 | 4) Popular music | | | | | |
| MUSIC5 | 5) [Country's specific] traditional music | | | | | |

SEXENJ

104. When people go abroad, some of them may engage in sex-related entertainments. Do you know that any of your friends, coworkers, or neighbors had any of these when they went abroad?

- ___ ① Yes, many of them
 - ___ ② Yes, some of them
 - ___ ③ Yes, few of them
 - ___ ④ None of them
 - ___ ⑧ I don't know
- } (Pass to Q.105)

(If they did)

104.1 If they did, do you happen to know in which countries they had those sex-related entertainments? (plural answers)

- SEXENJW1** ___ ① East Asian countries
- SEXENJW2** ___ ② South East Asian countries
- SEXENJW3** ___ ③ Europe
- SEXENJW4** ___ ④ North America
- SEXENJW5** ___ (5) Other (please specify: _____)

INTLAFF

105. How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

- Show Card
- ___ ① Almost everyday ___ ⑤ Several times a year
 - ___ ② Several times a week ___ ⑥ About once a year
 - ___ ③ About once a week ___ ⑦ Never
 - ___ ④ About once a month

106. From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.

- INTLNEW1** ___ ① Newspapers **INTLNEW4** ___ ④ Internet
- INTLNEW2** ___ ② Radio **INTLNEW5** ___ ⑤ Persons
- INTLNEW3** ___ ③ TV **INTLNEW6** ___ (6) Other (please specify: _____)

107. Please answer the following questions.

| | |
|--|---|
| 107.1 Have you ever been to (country or region)? | 107.2 Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)? |
| Yes No | Yes No |

- | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1) China | TRVLCN | ACQTCN |
| 2) Japan | TRVLJP | ACQTJP |
| 3) Taiwan | TRVLTW | ACQTTW |
| 4) South East Asia | TRVLSEA | ACQTSEA |
| 5) Europe | TRVLEUR | ACQTEUR |
| 6) North America | TRVLNAM | ACQTNAM |

108. How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 108.1 Working alongside me in my job | 108.2 On my street as neighbors | 108.3 As close kin by marriage |
| Yes No | Yes No | Yes No |

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1) Japan | SD1JP | SD2JP | SD3JP |
| 2) Taiwan | SD1TW | SD2TW | SD3TW |
| 3) China | SD1CN | SD2CN | SD3CN |
| 4) South East Asia | SD1SEA | SD2SEA | SD3SEA |
| 5) North America | SD1NAM | SD2NAM | SD3NAM |
| 6) Europe | SD1EUR | SD2EUR | SD3EUR |

109. Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in [country/region]?

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|
| Show Card | Increase greatly | Increase some | Stay the same | Decrease some | Decrease greatly | Can't Choose |
| | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

- FORNWKER** 1) foreign workers _____①_____ ②_____ ③_____ ④_____ ⑤_____ ⑧_____
- FORNBRID** 2) foreign brides _____①_____ ②_____ ③_____ ④_____ ⑤_____ ⑧_____

110. Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Show Card | Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree at nor disagree | Some -what disagree | disagree | Strongly disagree |
| | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

- IMPLIMIO** 1) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy _____①_____ ②_____ ③_____ ④_____ ⑤_____ ⑥_____ ⑦_____
- SELFINTO** 2) Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations _____①_____ ②_____ ③_____ ④_____ ⑤_____ ⑥_____ ⑦_____
- FORCULO** 3) Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture _____①_____ ②_____ ③_____ ④_____ ⑤_____ ⑥_____ ⑦_____

111. Mobility of people, goods, and capital etc. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for...

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-------|---------------|----------------------|--------------|-------|----------|--------------|
| Show Card | Very good | Good | Somewhat good | Neither good nor bad | Somewhat bad | Bad | Very bad | Can't Choose |
| | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ | _____ |

- INTLMOV1** 1) The Korea's economy _____①_____ ②_____ ③_____ ④_____ ⑤_____ ⑥_____ ⑦_____ ⑧_____
- INTLMOV2** 2) Job opportunities for Korea's workers _____①_____ ②_____ ③_____ ④_____ ⑤_____ ⑥_____ ⑦_____ ⑧_____
- INTLMOV3** 3) The Korea's environment _____①_____ ②_____ ③_____ ④_____ ⑤_____ ⑥_____ ⑦_____ ⑧_____

112. How would you assess your abilities in :

Show
Card

| | | | | |
|-----------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Very good | Good | Fair | Poor | Very poor |
|-----------|------|------|------|-----------|

- ENGPROF1** 1) Reading a short article in English newspapers _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____
- ENGPROF2** 2) Chatting with English speakers _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____
- ENGPROF3** 3) Writing a letter in English _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your social relationship.

CONTACT1

113. During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many people other than family members or relatives did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...

Show
Card

- | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| _____ ① 0 | _____ ⑤ 20-49 | <input type="text"/> |
| _____ ② 1-4 | _____ ⑥ 50-99 | |
| _____ ③ 5-9 | _____ ⑦ 100 or more | |
| _____ ④ 10-19 | _____ (88) Can't choose | |

CONTACT2

114. During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...

Show
Card

- | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| _____ ① 0 | _____ ⑤ 20-49 | <input type="text"/> |
| _____ ② 1-4 | _____ ⑥ 50-99 | |
| _____ ③ 5-9 | _____ ⑦ 100 or more | |
| _____ ④ 10-19 | _____ (88) Can't choose | |

CONTACT3

115. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...

Show
Card

- | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| _____ ① 0 | _____ ⑤ 20-49 | <input type="text"/> |
| _____ ② 1-4 | _____ ⑥ 50-99 | |
| _____ ③ 5-9 | _____ ⑦ 100 or more | |
| _____ ④ 10-19 | _____ (88) Can't choose | |

CONTACT4

116. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are:

Show
Card

- | | | |
|---------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| _____ ① 0 | _____ ⑤ 20-49 | <input type="text"/> |
| _____ ② 1-4 | _____ ⑥ 50-99 | |
| _____ ③ 5-9 | _____ ⑦ 100 or more | |
| _____ ④ 10-19 | _____ (88) Can't choose | |

117. Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following:

| | | Yes | No |
|-----------------|--|-----|----|
| CNTWHO1 | 1) Legislators, senior officials | ① | ② |
| CNTWHO2 | 2) Managers | ① | ② |
| CNTWHO3 | 3) Professionals | ① | ② |
| CNTWHO4 | 4) Technicians or associate professionals | ① | ② |
| CNTWHO5 | 5) Clerical support workers | ① | ② |
| CNTWHO6 | 6) Service or sales workers | ① | ② |
| CNTWHO7 | 7) Skilled agricultural, forestry or fishery workers | ① | ② |
| CNTWHO8 | 8) Craft or related trade workers | ① | ② |
| CNTWHO9 | 9) Plant or machine operators or assemblers | ① | ② |
| CNTWHO10 | 10) Elementary occupations | ① | ② |

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? R' name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

118. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____

_____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

119. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- (1) Interviewer did all
 (2) Respondent did all
 (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q120)

(IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY)

119.1 Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

120. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- (1) Children under age 6 (3) Spouse/ partner (0) None
 (2) Children above age 6 (4) Other adults

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

121. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- (1) Very cooperative (3) Not very cooperative
 (2) Somewhat cooperative (4) Not cooperative at all

122. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- (1) Good (2) Fair (3) Poor

123. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- (1) Very difficult (3) Not very difficult
 (2) Somewhat difficult (4) Not difficult at all

124. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- (1) Very difficult (3) Not very difficult
 (2) Somewhat difficult (4) Not difficult at all

125.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.

- (1) Gift certificate (2) Umbrella

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

125.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

- (1) Gift certificate (2) Umbrella (9) DIDN'T TAKE

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

126. Final result of the interview

- (1) Complete (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

127. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

128. SEX : (1) MALE (2) FEMALE

129. AGE: _____

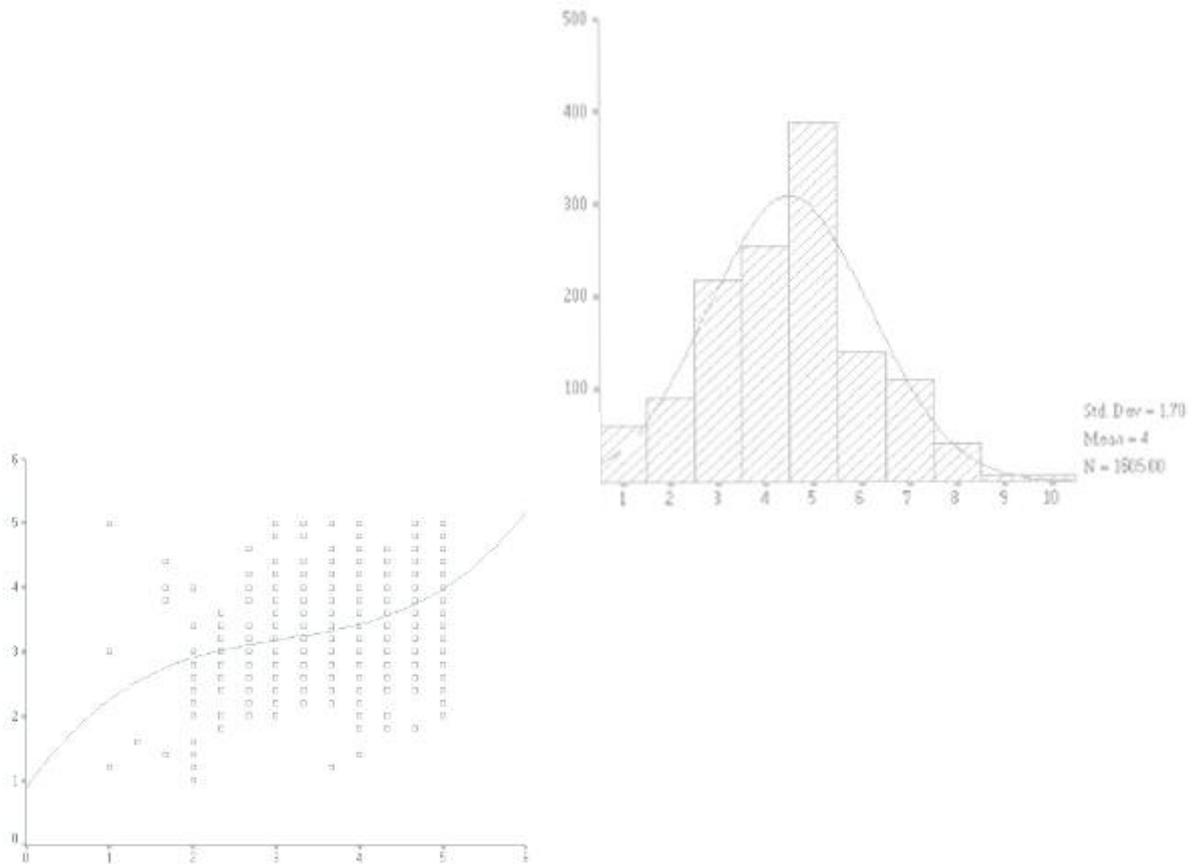
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

130. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

2009 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion about social inequality, the 2009 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 47 countries all over the world.

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview. We sincerely would like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2009

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe

Principal Investigator: Kim, Sang-Wook

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

SEDISTAN

7. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?
- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
- ___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIFI

8. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?
- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

CURGOV

9. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?
- ___ ① Very good ___ ④ Somewhat poor
- ___ ② Somewhat good ___ ⑤ Very poor
- ___ ③ Neither good nor poor ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

PRTYID09

10. Currently which political party do you support most?
- ___ ① Liberty Forward Party ___ ⑥ New Progressive Party
- ___ ② Grand National Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
- ___ ③ Democratic Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE (**GO TO Q10.1**)
- ___ ④ Renewal of Korea Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party

PRTYPRO9 (IF NONE OF THESE)

- 10.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?
- ___ ① Liberty Forward Party ___ ⑥ New Progressive Party
- ___ ② Grand National Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
- ___ ③ Democratic Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
- ___ ④ Renewal of Korea Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party

PRTYAB09

11. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?
- ___ ① Liberty Forward Party ___ ⑥ New Progressive Party
- ___ ② Grand National Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
- ___ ③ Democratic Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
- ___ ④ Renewal of Korea Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ⑤ Democratic Labor Party

VOTE08

12. Did you vote in the South Korean legislative election (April, 2008)?
- ___ ① Voted ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② Did not vote ___ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE

PARTYLR

13. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?
- ___ ① Very liberal ___ ④ Somewhat conservative
- ___ ② Somewhat liberal ___ ⑤ Very conservative
- ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

Probing

SATPOL

14. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

| | | | |
|---------|--|-----------------------------|--|
| Probing | ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | |
| | ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| | ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

POLPROS

15. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

TRUST

16. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

| | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|--|
| ___ ① Most people can be trusted | ___ (3) DEPENDS | |
| ___ ② Can't be too careful | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

17. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Have done it in the past year | Have done it in the more distant past | Have not done it but might do it | Have not done it and would never do it | CAN'T CHOOSE |
| Probing | SIGNPET 1) Signed a petition | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | AVOIDBUY 2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | JOINDEM 3) Took part in a demonstration | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | ATTRALLY 4) Attended a political meeting or rally | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CNTCTGOV 5) contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | POLFUNDS 6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | USEMEDIA 7) Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | INTERPOL 8) Joined an Internet forum or discussion group | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

*** Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life and household.**

STRESFUL

18. People sometimes get stressed in their daily life. How stressed do you usually get in your daily life?

| | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very much stressed | ___ ③ Not stressed much | |
| ___ ② Somewhat stressed | ___ ④ Almost never stressed | |

19. Which of the followings is the most important in order for your life? Which comes next?

| | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|--------------------------|----------|
| SHOW CARD | ① Leisure | ③ Power | ⑤ Health | ⑦ Educational attainment | ⑨ Family |
| | ② Friends | ④ Neighbor | ⑥ Money | ⑧ Religion | ⑩ Work |

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----|---------------------|--|
| IMPLF1 1) First | ___ | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | |
| IMPLF2 2) Second | ___ | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | |

LIFESAT

20. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

SHOW CARD

Very Satisfied ← _____ → Very Dissatisfied

_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤

NUMCNTCT

21. On an ordinary day, with how many people do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face?

SHOW CARD

_____ (1) 0 _____ (5) 20-49

_____ (2) 1-4 _____ (6) 50-99

_____ (3) 5-9 _____ (7) 100 or more

_____ (3) 10-19 _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

NEWS

22. How often do you read the newspaper? (Please include online newspaper)

_____ ① Everyday _____ ④ Less than a once a week

_____ ② A few times a week _____ ⑤ Never

_____ ③ Once a week _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

TVHOURS / TVMINUTE

23. On the average day about how many hours do you personally watch television? (Please include DMB, Internet TV)

_____ hours _____ minute _____ (00) Never

ATTEND

24. How often do you attend religious services?

_____ (01) A few times a week _____ (06) Once a year

_____ (02) Once a week _____ (07) Less than once a year

_____ (03) Two or three times a month _____ (08) NEVER

_____ (04) Once a month _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

_____ (05) Several times a year

RELIG

25. What is your religion?

_____ ① Buddhist _____ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.26)

_____ ② Protestant _____ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)

_____ ③ Catholic

RELITEN (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

25.1. Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

_____ ① Strong _____ ③ Not very strong

_____ ② Somewhat strong _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

RELAFFCT

25.2. To what extent do you think your belief in the religion you follow has influence on your life?

_____ ① Very influential _____ ③ Not too influential

_____ ② Somewhat influential _____ ④ Not influential at all

URBRURAL

26. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

_____ ① A big city _____ ③ A small city or a town _____ ⑤ A farm or home in the country

_____ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city _____ ④ A country village _____ (8) DON'T KNOW

FINALTER

27. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better
- ___ ② Somewhat better
- ___ ③ Stayed the same
- ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

FINRELO5

28. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is-far above average, above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- ___ ① Far above average
- ___ ② Above average
- ___ ③ Average
- ___ ④ Below average
- ___ ⑤ Far below average
- ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

FINPROS

29. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

- ___ ① Much better
- ___ ② Somewhat better
- ___ ③ About the same
- ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

SATFIN

30. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- ___ ① Very satisfied
- ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
- ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

HEALTHY

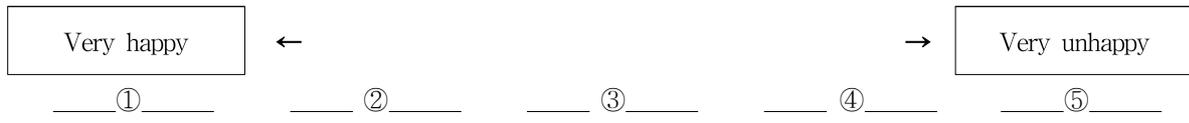
31. In general, would you say your health is...

- ___ ① Excellent
- ___ ② Very good
- ___ ③ Good
- ___ ④ Fair
- ___ ⑤ Poor
- ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

HAPPINSS

32. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

SHOW
CARD



33. Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with that statement. You should consider both traits in each statement together when marking.

SHOW
CARD

| | | Disagree strongly | Disagree moderately | Disagree a little | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree a little | Agree moderately | Agree strongly |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| EXTROVRT | 1) Extraverted, enthusiastic | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| CRITICAL | 2) Critical, quarrelsome | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| CONSCNTS | 3) Dependable, self-disciplined | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| EMOTIONL | 4) Anxious, easily upset | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| OPEN | 5) Open to new experiences, complex | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| INTROVRT | 6) Reserved, quiet | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| AGREEALE | 7) Sympathetic, warm | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HASTY | 8) Disorganized, careless | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| EVENTMPD | 9) Calm, emotionally stable | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| CLOSED | 10) Conventional, uncreative | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

HOMPOP

34. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

SEPAPOP

35. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____

UNRELAT

36. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (0) NONE

37. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 34, 35 AND 36 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

| | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working |
|---|--|---|---|
| (01) Respondent (11)Grand child (21) Parent's sibling (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's spouse (22) Friend (03) 1st child (13) Parent (23) Boarder (04) 2nd child (14) Spouse's parent (24) Housemaid (05) 3rd child (15) Sibling (25) Partner (06) 4th child (16) Spouse's sibling (26) Care provider (07) 5th child (17) Grand parent (27) OTHER (08) 6th child (18) Nephew/Niece (SPECIFY: _____) (09) 7th child (19) Cousin (10) Child's spouse (20) Sibling's spouse | ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (01) Below school age (11)Searching for job (02) In school (12)Studying (03) Staying at home (13)In the army (04) Old age (14)Business Failure (05) Illness (15)Do not want to get a job (06) Disabled (16)Wedding Preparation (07) Temporarily not working (17)Religious Belief (08) Unemployed (18)To Take care of family (09) Retired (19)Can't get a job (10) Retired under the age limit (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

38. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

44. Do you have a job that provides income?

| | |
|---|--|
| <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 44.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <hr/> <p>WGSTAT 44.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 44.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 44.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGTYNR / WGTENMO 44.5 How long have you worked for this company? _____ Years _____ Months</p> <p>NUMPRMT 44.6 How many times have you been promoted or been given a salary increase in this company? _____ Times</p> <p>WGSTAB 44.7 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSECT 44.8 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 44.9 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ____ (GO TO Q44.9.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 44.9.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNSRCH 44.17 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC/UNXTINCO/UNXTINCM 44.18 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>UNWKEX 44.19 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q 46)</p> <p>UNSTAT 44.20 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees ____ (GO TO Q44.20.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI 44.20.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> |
| <p>NUMSUP 44.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q44.15)</p> <p>EMSUBO 44.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 44.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 44.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p> | <p>UNSUBO 44.21 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 44.22 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours ____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> |

INDUSTRY(INDUS08) / OCC(OCC08)

45. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

- 45.1. INDUSTRY: _____
- 45.2. OCCUPATION: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

46. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.48)

| | |
|--|--|
| <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPPEMPED 46.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 46.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 46.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 46.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 46.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSECT 46.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 46.7 Is your spouse a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q46.7.1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 46.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPNUMSUP 46.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q46.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 46.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 46.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 46.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p> | <p style="text-align: left;">___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 46.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN/SPUNXTN/SPUNXTNM 46.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 46.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.48)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 46.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.17.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 46.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 46.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 46.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> |
|--|--|

SPIND(SPINDO8) / SPOCC(SPOCCO8)

47. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

47.1. INDUSTRY: _____
47.2. OCCUPATION: _____

INCOMO / INCOME

48. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 37, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) **(88)** DON'T KNOW

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

54. How would you describe yourself as a person...

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|-------|----------|----------------------|-----------------|
| WKNOREST | 1) I work hard to complete my daily tasks, even if I am slightly sick or when there is another legitimate reason for taking a break. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| WKNOLIKE | 2) I perform to the best of my ability even on a task that I do not like. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| WKNORSLT | 3) I work hard to maintain my performance on a task, even if the task takes a long time to start producing any results. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

55. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

| | | Essential | Very Important | Fairly important | Not very important | Not important at all | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|
| SUCDWLTH | 1) coming from a wealthy family | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| SUCDPAED | 2) having well-educated parents | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| SUCDEDUC | 3) having a good education yourself | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| SUCDAMBT | 4) having ambition | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| SUCDEFRT | 5) hard work | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| SUCDKNOW | 6) knowing the right people | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| SUCDPOL | 7) having political connections | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| SUCDBRIB | 8) giving bribes | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| SUCDRACE | 9) race | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| SUCDREL | 10) religion | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| SUCDSEX | 11) gender | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

JUSTPAY2

56. Would you say that you earn...? If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.

- ___ ① Much less than I deserve
- ___ ② Less than I deserve
- ___ ③ What I deserve
- ___ ④ More than I deserve
- ___ ⑤ Much more than I deserve
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
- ___ (9) Never worked

57. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|----------------|---|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------|----------|----------------------|-----------------|
| PROBING | CRRPTSUCD 1) To get all the way to the top in Korea today, you have to be corrupt. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| | GOODSCHL 2) In Korea only students from the best secondary schools have a good chance to obtain a university education. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| | TUITION 3) In Korea, only the rich can afford the costs of attending university. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| | UNIVEQUL 4) In Korea people have the same chances to enter university, regardless of their gender, ethnicity or social background. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

58. Next, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get... Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)

| | | |
|---------|---|--|
| PROBING | 1) Doctor in general practice _____ GIVDOC2 | 6) School teacher _____ GIVTCHR2 |
| | 2) Chairman of a large national corporation _____ GIVEXEC2 | 7) Rank-and-file business man in a large company _____ GIVNOVC2 |
| | 3) Salesclerk _____ GIVCLRK2 | 8) Skilled worker in a factory _____ GIVSKIL2 |
| | 4) Unskilled worker in a factory _____ GIVUNSK2 | 9) Owner-manager of a small shop _____ GIVRETL2 |
| | 5) Cabinet minister in the central government _____ GIVMINI2 | |

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Dis-Agree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| INCGAP | 1) Differences in income in South Korea are too large. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVEQINC | 2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVUNEMP | 3) The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVLESS | 4) The government should spend less on benefits for the poor | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

TAXHIGH1

60. 1. Do you think people with high incomes should pay a larger share of their income in taxes than those with low incomes, the same share, or a smaller share?

- ___ ① Much larger share
- ___ ② Larger
- ___ ③ The same share
- ___ ④ Smaller
- ___ ⑤ Much smaller share
- ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

TAXHIGH2

60. 2. Generally, how would you describe taxes in Korea today for those with high incomes? Taxes are...

- ___ ① ... much too high
- ___ ② ... too high
- ___ ③ ... about right
- ___ ④ ... too low
- ___ ⑤ ... much too low
- ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

INSRHIGH

61. 1. Is it just or unjust that people with higher incomes can buy better health care than people with lower incomes?

- ___ ① Very just
- ___ ② Somewhat just
- ___ ③ Neither just nor unjust
- ___ ④ Somewhat unjust
- ___ ⑤ Very unjust
- ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE

EDUCHIGH

61. 2. Is it just or unjust that people with higher incomes can buy better education for their children than people with lower incomes?

- ___ ① Very just
- ___ ② Somewhat just
- ___ ③ Neither just nor unjust
- ___ ④ Somewhat unjust
- ___ ⑤ Very unjust
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

62. In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, how much conflict is there in Korea between...

| Very strong conflicts | Strong conflicts | Not very strong conflicts | There are no conflicts | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------|
|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------|

- | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| CONWLTH | 1) Poor people and rich people | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| CONCLASS | 2) Working class and middle class | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| CONUNION | 3) Management and workers | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| CONSOC | 4) People at the top of society and people at the bottom | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

RANK

63. 1. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

SHOW CARD

| |
|----|
| 10 |
| 9 |
| 8 |
| 7 |
| 6 |
| 5 |
| 4 |
| 3 |
| 2 |
| 1 |

63. 2. **RANK15** if you think about the family that you grew up in, where did they fit in then? _____

OCCMOBL2

64. Please think about your present job (or your last one if you don't have one now). If you compare this job to the job your father had when you were 15 (middle school), would you say that the level of status of your job is (or was)...

- ___ ① Much higher than your father's
- ___ ② Higher than your father's
- ___ ③ About equal than your father's
- ___ ④ Lower than your father's
- ___ ⑤ Much lower than your father's
- ___ (8) I don't know what my father did / father never had a job / never knew father / father deceased
- ___ (9) I never had a job (N.A)

65. In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion...

SHOW CARD

| Essential | Very Important | Fairly important | Not very important | Not important at all | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
|-----------|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|

- | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| PAYRESP | 1) How much responsibility goes with the job | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| PAYEDTRN | 2) the number of years spent in education and training | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| PAYFAM | 3) what is needed to support a family | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| PAYCHLD | 4) whether the person has children to support | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| PAYDOJOB | 5) how well he or she does the job | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| PAYHARD | 6) how hard he or she works at the job | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

JUSTPAY

66. Is your pay just? We are not asking about how much you would like to earn - but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.

- ___ ① Much less than is just
- ___ ② A little less than is just
- ___ ③ About just for me
- ___ ④ A little more than is just
- ___ ⑤ Much more than is just
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
- ___ (9) Never had a job(N.A)

67. These five diagrams show different types of society. Please read the descriptions and look at the diagrams and decide which you think best describes Korea...

SHOW
CARD

| | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|---|
| | | | | |
| Type A A small elite at the top, very few people in the middle and the great mass of people at the bottom. | Type B A society like a pyramid with a small elite at the top, more people in the middle, and most at the bottom. | Type C A pyramid except that just a few people are at the bottom. | Type D A society with most people in the middle. | Type E Many people near the top, and only a few near the bottom. |

CURRCLSS

67.1. Which diagram comes closest to Korea today?

- ___ ① Type A
- ___ ② Type B
- ___ ③ Type C
- ___ ④ Type D
- ___ ⑤ Type E
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

FUTRCLSS

67.2. What do you think Korea ought to be like?

- ___ ① Type A
- ___ ② Type B
- ___ ③ Type C
- ___ ④ Type D
- ___ ⑤ Type E
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

PASECTOR

68. 1. When you were 15 years old, for whom did your father work? If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time.

PROBI
NG

- ___ ① Employee of a private company or business
- ___ ② Government [national, state or local government]
- ___ ③ Self-employed
- ___ ④ Other (please specify)
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

68. 2. When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your father do; what was his main occupation. If your father did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about his last job before that time.

PROBI
NG

68.2.1. **INDUSTRY:** _____ **PAINDUS (PAIND08)**
 68.2.2. **OCCUPATION:** _____ **PAISCO88 (PAISCO08)**

MAWRKST

69. 1. When you were 15 years old, did your mother work outside the household? If your mother did not work when you were 15 years old, did your mother work before? If she worked before, when did she stop working?

SHOW
CARD

- Yes ⇒ ① My mother did have a job when I was 15 years
- No ⇒ ② My mother never had a job outside the household(GO TO Q70)
- ⇒ ③ My mother stopped working before she got married
- ④ My mother stopped working after she got married, but before her first child was born
- ⑤ My mother stopped working after her first child was born
- (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

MASECTOR

69.2. When you were 15 years old, for whom did your mother work? If your mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about her last job before that time.

PROBI
NG

- ① Employee of a private company or business ④ Other (please specify)
- ② Government [national, state or local government] (8) CAN'T CHOOSE
- ③ Self-employed

69.3. When you were 15 years old, what kind of work did your mother do; what was her main occupation. If your mother did not have a paid job at the time, please give information about her last job before that time.

PROBI
NG

69.3.1. **INDUSTRY:** MAINDUS (MAINDO8)

69.3.2. **OCCUPATION:** MAISCO88(MAISCOO8)

NUMBOOKS

70. About how many books were there around your family's house when you were 15 years old?

- ① None ⑥ Around 100
- ② 1 or 2 ⑦ Around 200
- ③ Around 10 ⑧ Around 500
- ④ Around 20 ⑨ 1000 or more
- ⑤ Around 50 (88) DON'T KNOW

71. Please think about the time you were 15 years old (or before, if you left school at a younger age). How would you describe yourself at the time?

SHOW
CARD

| | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

- NOTABSNT** 1) I tried hard to go to school everyday, even if I was slightly sick or when there was another legitimate reason for staying home. ① ② ③ ④ (8)
- HWDOBEST** 2) I performed to the best of my ability in school, even on an assignment that I did not like. ① ② ③ ④ (8)
- OUTCOME** 3) I worked hard to maintain my performance on a school assignment, even if it would take a long time to start producing any results. ① ② ③ ④ (8)
- CONFDNCE** 4) When I made plans for school work, I was almost certain that I could make them work. ① ② ③ ④ (8)
- RECGNITN** 5) I tried to get recognition from others(such as teachers, schoolmates, family or friends) by performing well in school. ① ② ③ ④ (8)
- STDCNTRL** 6) I often felt that I had strong influence over my school work. ① ② ③ ④ (8)

77. How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?

| SHOW CARD | | Very high | High | Neither high nor low | Low | Very low | DONT KNOW | |
|-----------|----------|---|------|----------------------|-----|----------|-----------|---|
| PROBING | OCCST901 | 1) Taxi drivers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST902 | 2) Newspaper reporters | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST903 | 3) Nurses | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST931 | 4) Barbers/Beautician | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST905 | 5) Directors of governmental bureaus | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST906 | 6) Apartment guards | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST932 | 7) Biological engineers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST908 | 8) Maids or housecleaners | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST909 | 9) Junior high school teachers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST910 | 10) Dry cleaners | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST911 | 11) Farmers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST912 | 12) Factory foremen | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST913 | 13) Factory workers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST914 | 14) Assistant directors of bank | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST915 | 15) Entertainers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST916 | 16) Judges | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST917 | 17) Local-level civil servants | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST918 | 18) University professors | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST919 | 19) Chief personnel in a section or department of small and medium companies | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST920 | 20) Auto mechanics | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST921 | 21) Army generals | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST933 | 22) Medical doctors | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST923 | 23) Sales persons in department store | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST924 | 24) Manual workers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST925 | 25) Owners of electronic goods sales agents | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST926 | 26) Managers or head persons in a larger section or department of large-scale companies | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST927 | 27) Restaurant owners | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST928 | 28) Street vendors | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST929 | 29) Traffic police officers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | OCCST930 | 30) Pharmacists | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |

78. Suppose a person is doing a job pretty similar to other people in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he ...

| SHOW CARD |should be paid higher than others | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|----------------|--|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| PAYATT1 | 1) has worked for more years in the job than others. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| PAYATT2 | 2) has higher education than others. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| PAYATT3 | 3) has certificates. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| PAYATT4 | 4) is a male rather than a female. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| PAYATT5 | 5) is older than others. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| PAYATT8 | 6) has more family members to support for than others. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| PAYATT6 | 7) shows higher performance than others. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| PAYATT7 | 8) is able to work more competently than others. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |

79. (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

| SHOW CARD | Always I | Usually I | Equally between me and spouse | Usually my spouse | Always my spouse | Other family member(s) | NOT APPLICABLE | |
|-----------------|--|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------|---|
| CONJPWR1 | 1) Children's discipline and education | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑨ |
| CONJPWR2 | 2) Support for my own parents | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑨ |
| CONJPWR3 | 3) Purchase of higher cost items | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑨ |
| CONJPWR4 | 4) Investment and asset management | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑨ |

80. (IF HAS A SPOUSE) Who mainly do the following familial items?

| SHOW CARD | Always I | Usually I | Equally between me and spouse | Usually my spouse | Always my spouse | Other family member(s) | Other(s) not family member | NOT APPLICABLE | |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---|
| DINNER | 1) Prepare the evening meal | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑨ |
| LAUNDRY | 2) Do the laundry | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑨ |
| CLEANING | 3) Clean the house | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑨ |
| RAISE | 4) Care and educate the children | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑨ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your mental health and opinion about the suicide.

81. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about yourself?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------------|--|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| STRSSECO | 1) I have a lot of stresses due to my economic problems | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| STRSSJOB | 2) I have a lot of stresses due to my business or job problems | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| STRSSFAM | 3) I have a lot of stresses due to my immediate family members such as spouse, children or parents | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

ORGAN

82. Supposing that you come to become brain-dead, do you have an intention to donate your organs to those who need them?

- ① Yes
- ② No

(8) DON'T KNOW

83. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the suicide?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Dis-Agree | Strongly disagree |
|------------------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| SUICIDE1 | 1) Everybody has the likelihood to commit a suicide | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SUICIDE2 | 2) People have a right to commit a suicide | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SUICIDE3 | 3) There is a situation in which suicide is the only solution | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SUICIDE4 | 4) It is understandable for somebody who has an incurable disease to commit a suicide | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SUICIDE5 | 5) Those who kill themselves in order to protect other people should be respected | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SUICIDE6 | 6) Suicide attempts essentially are the request for assistance | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SUICIDE7 | 7) Suicide can be prevented | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SUICIDE8 | 8) One should not talk about the suicide | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SUICIDE9 | 9) Suicide is a very serious ethical sin | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SUICIDE10 | 10) Those who kill themselves have mental problems | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SUICIDE11 | 11) Suicide is one of the worst things to family and relatives | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SUICIDE12 | 12) I cannot understand how people kill themselves | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SUICIDE13 | 13) Responsibility for the suicide lies not in the individual but in the society | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SUICIDE14 | 14) Suicide of famous people such as entertainers has an impact on the suicide of ordinary people | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

84. Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the following in the past?

| In the past month did you: | | No | Yes |
|----------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| THINKDIE | 1) Think that you would be better off dead or wish you were dead? | _____①_____ | _____②_____ |
| HURTSELF | 2) Wish to harm yourself? | _____①_____ | _____②_____ |
| THINKSUI | 3) Think about suicide? | _____①_____ | _____②_____ |
| PLANSUI | 4) Have a suicide plan? | _____①_____ | _____②_____ |
| ATTMITSUI | 5) Attempt suicide? | _____①_____ | _____②_____ |
| In your lifetime: | | | |
| COMIMTSUI | 6) Did you ever make a suicide attempt? | _____①_____ | _____②_____ |

85. Please answer if the following item applies to you or not

| | | Yes | No |
|-----------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| SUIKNEW1 | 1) There is someone close to me who thinks about suicide | _____①_____ | _____②_____ |
| SUIKNEW2 | 2) There is someone close to me who attempted to suicide but failed | _____①_____ | _____②_____ |
| SUIKNEW3 | 3) There is someone close to me who committed suicide. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ |

86. Please answer whether each of the following statements applies to you or not.

| | | Yes | No |
|-----------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| DOMOREWK | 1) I still have many things left to do | _____①_____ | _____②_____ |
| RSNTOLIV | 2) I believe I can find the purpose of life, i.e., a reason to live for | _____①_____ | _____②_____ |
| HAVEPLAN | 3) I have future plans I am looking forward to carrying out | _____①_____ | _____②_____ |
| LIFCNTRL | 4) I believe that I have control over my life and destiny | _____①_____ | _____②_____ |

87. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?

| | | Not at all | Several days | More than half the days | Nearly every day |
|------------------|--|-------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| SHOW CARD | | | | | |
| SLPDSODR | 1) Trouble falling asleep, staying asleep, or sleeping too much | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ |
| FATIGUE | 2) Feeling tired or having little energy | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ |
| EATDSODR | 3) Poor appetite or overeating | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ |
| STRDECLN | 4) Little interest or pleasure in doing things | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ |
| FEELDOWN | 5) Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ |
| FEELBAD | 6) Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, or feeling that you have let yourself or your family down | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ |
| HRDFOCSD | 7) Trouble concentrating on things such as reading the newspaper or watching television | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ |
| FEELNRVS | 8) Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ |
| BETTRDIE | 9) Thinking that you would be better off dead or that you want to hurt yourself in some way | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ |

**Additional Questions for Wage Earners
(Those who answered (1) in Question # 44.1)**

※ Now, I am going to ask about your main job.

92. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?

| SHOW CARD | | Very fair | Somewhat fair | Neither fair nor unfair | Somewhat unfair | Very unfair |
|----------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| DISJUS1 | 1) Intelligence | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DISJUS2 | 2) Job skills | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DISJUS3 | 3) Efforts | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DISJUS4 | 4) Educational attainment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DISJUS5 | 5) Careers | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DISJUS6 | 6) Performances | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DISJUS7 | 7) Responsibilities | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DISJUS8 | 8) Job stress | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

93. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| DCDMID1 | 1) My company listens to the opinions of most employees who are affected by the decisions. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DCDMID2 | 2) My company collects enough information for quality decision | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DCDMID3 | 3) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DCDMID4 | 4) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DCDMID5 | 5) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DCDMID6 | 6) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics." | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DCDMID7 | 7) Levels of educational attainment are taken into consideration. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DCDMID8 | 8) Levels of efforts, performance, ability, or skills are taken into consideration. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DCDMID9 | 9) Gender discrimination occurs in the decision making. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

94. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the company you work for?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-----------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| HELPORGI | 1) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| PROUDWRK | 2) I am proud to be working for my firm or organization. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| BOASTWRK | 3) I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

95. To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| DCDAFT1 | 1) My company informs employees of the decisions. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DCDAFT2 | 2) My company informs employees how the decisions were made | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DCDAFT3 | 3) My company explains potential consequences of the decisions on employees | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| DCDAFT4 | 4) My company takes complementary measures for those employees who would be disadvantaged by the decisions. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

96. How fair or unfair is your company's personnel policy regarding each of the followings?

| SHOW CARD | | Very unfair | Somewhat unfair | Neither fair nor unfair | Somewhat fair | Very fair |
|-----------------|---|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| PERMGNT1 | 1) Payment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| PERMGNT2 | 2) Promotion or advancement | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| PERMGNT3 | 3) Transfer to other departments | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| PERMGNT4 | 4) Performance evaluation | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| PERMGNT5 | 5) Job sharing | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| PERMGNT6 | 6) Personnel rules and regulations | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| PERMGNT7 | 7) Education and training opportunities | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

97. When you felt you were treated unfairly compared to other employees in your company, how often did you react in each of the following ways?

| SHOW CARD | | Very often | Often | Someti mes | Seldom | Never |
|----------------|---|------------|---------|------------|---------|---------|
| UNFAIR1 | 1) Just tried to endure by myself | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| UNFAIR2 | 2) Raised the problem officially | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| UNFAIR3 | 3) Contacted the labor union about the problem | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| UNFAIR4 | 4) Spent time inattentively or carelessly | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| UNFAIR5 | 5) Absent from work by providing a false excuse | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| UNFAIR6 | 6) Wanted to turnover to another company | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| UNFAIR7 | 7) Became more loyal to the company in order to be more rewarded | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| UNFAIR8 | 8) Disobeyed the company policies or procedures in order to get my fair share | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

98. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|--|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| OCCCOM1 | 1) I definitely want a career for myself in this occupation. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| OCCCOM2 | 2) This is the ideal vocation for a life work. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| OCCCOM3 | 3) If I could do it all over again, I would choose to work in this profession. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

99. How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?

| SHOW CARD | | Very well | Fairly well | Somewhat well | Not so well | Not well at all |
|-----------------|--|-----------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|
| ORGFULF1 | 1) To guarantee job security | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ORGFULF2 | 2) To listen to employees' opinions | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ORGFULF3 | 3) To provide support for employees' career development | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ORGFULF4 | 4) To provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ORGFULF5 | 5) To treat employees like family members | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ORGFULF8 | 6) To innovate organization for strengthening competitiveness of company | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ORGFULF6 | 7) To share the company gains or profits | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ORGFULF7 | 8) To implement family friendly policies | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

100. How much do you fulfill each of the following obligations towards your company?

| SHOW CARD | | Very much | Moderately | Somewhat | Little | Not at all |
|---------------|--|-----------|------------|----------|---------|------------|
| RFULF1 | 1) Staying on the job for a certain period of time. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| RFULF2 | 2) Showing loyalty to the company | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| RFULF3 | 3) Taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| RFULF4 | 4) Doing overtime work if necessary | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| RFULF5 | 5) Sharing and transferring task skills and know-hows with the peers | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| RFULF6 | 6) Participating actively in innovations initiated by the company | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

101. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your company?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| EQUITY1 | 1) My supervisors accept and are supportive of the criteria used for promotions and salary increases | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| EQUITY2 | 2) My supervisor can be relied upon when things get tough on my job | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| EQUITY3 | 3) My supervisor is willing to listen to my job-related problems | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| EQUITY4 | 4) The rules and procedures for distributing rewards (pay and promotions) are clearly stated and known by all | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| EQUITY5 | 5) There is a general feeling that the formal guidelines and procedures for promotions and pay increases should be followed even if we sometimes disagree with them | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| EQUITY6 | 6) I personally sometimes question, and do not precisely follow, the formal guidelines and procedures for how I should behave | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| EQUITY7 | 7) Other employees accept and supportive of the criteria used for promotions and salary increases | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| EQUITY8 | 8) My co-workers can be relied upon when things get tough on my job | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| EQUITY9 | 9) My co-workers are willing to listen to my job-related problems | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? R' name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

What is your address? R's address : _____

《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

102. Interview date and time

Month Date Day
 a.m. p.m FROM: Hour Minute TO: Hour Minute

103. Who filled out this questionnaire?

(1) Interviewer did all
 (2) Respondent did all
 (3) Respondent did partially } (GO TO Q120)

103.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q TO: Q FROM: Q TO: Q

104. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

(1) Children under age 6 (3) Spouse/ partner (0) None
 (2) Children above age 6 (4) Other adults

105. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

(1) Very cooperative (3) Not very cooperative
 (2) Somewhat cooperative (4) Not cooperative at all

106. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

(1) Good (2) Fair (3) Poor

107. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

(1) Very difficult (3) Not very difficult
 (2) Somewhat difficult (4) Not difficult at all

108. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

(1) Very difficult (3) Not very difficult
 (2) Somewhat difficult (4) Not difficult at all

109.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.

(1) Gift certificate (2) Umbrella (3) Towel

109.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

(1) Gift certificate (2) Umbrella (3) Towel (9) DIDN'T TAKE

110. Final result of the interview

(1) Complete (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

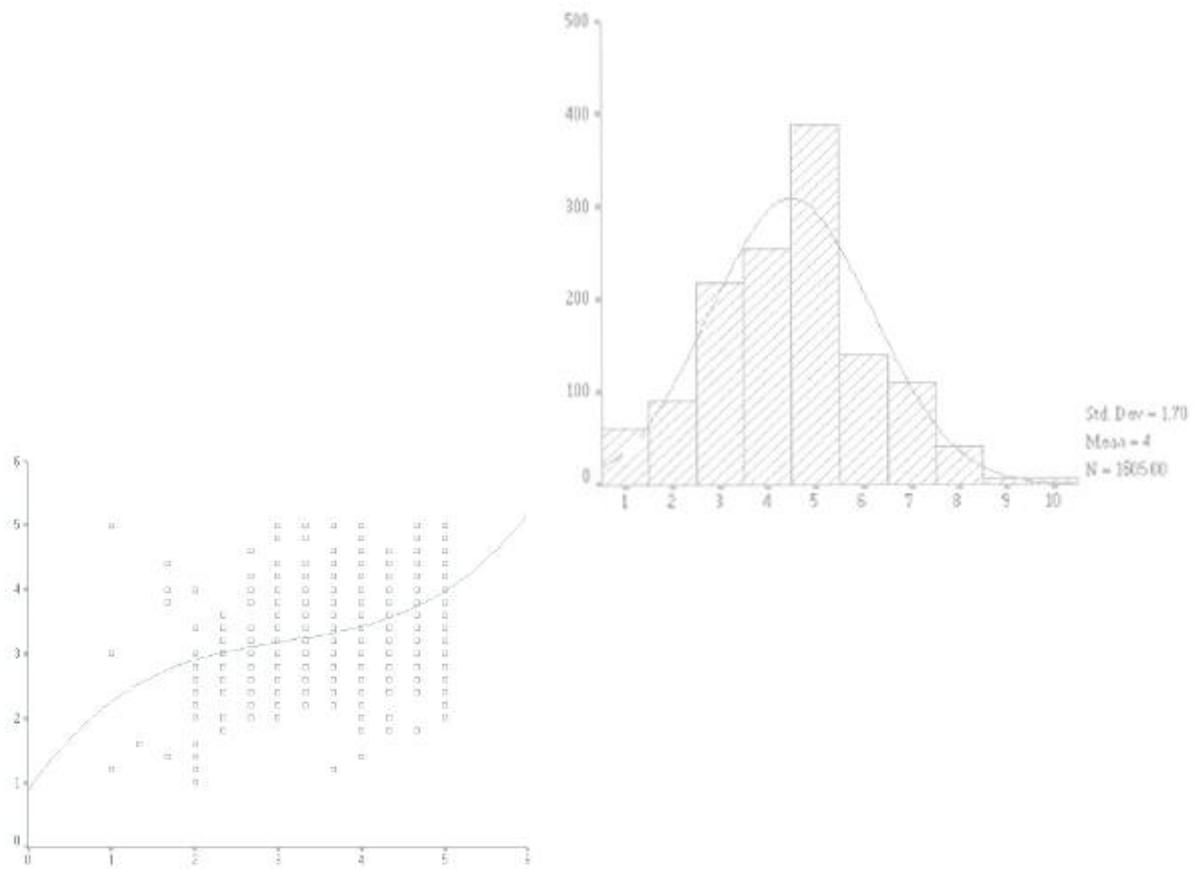
111. INTERVIEWER ID :
 112. SEX : (1) MALE (2) FEMALE
 113. AGE:
 114. AFFILIATION: UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT YEAR
 NAME: TELEPHONE:

Block ID Household ID

| | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| | | | | - | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|



2010 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion about two modular topics: environment, the 2010 module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 47 countries all over the world; health, the 2010 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan) in East Asia.

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview. We sincerely would like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2010

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society and politics.

KRPROUD

1. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

2. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

| SHOW CARD | | A great deal confidence | Only some confidence | Hardly any confidence at all | DON'T KNOW |
|-----------|---|-------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| PROBING | CONBUS 1) Major companies | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONCLERG 2) Organized religion | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONEDUC 3) Education | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONLABOR 4) Organized labor | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONPRESS 5) Newspaper | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONTV 6) TV | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONMEDIC 7) Medicine | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONGOVT 8) Executive branch of the national government | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONLGOVT 9) Local government | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONLEGIS 10) Congress | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONJUDGE 11) The Supreme Court | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONSCI 12) Scientific community | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONARMY 13) Military | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONFINAN 14) Banks and financial institutions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONBLUHO 15) The Blue House | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| | CONCSO 16) Civic Activist Organizations | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

NORTHWHO

3. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

SEDISTAN

4. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
- ___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIFI

5. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

SATPOL

11. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

| | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------------------------|--|
| PROBI NG | ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | |
| | ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| | ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

POLPROS

12. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

13. Please tell me how good or poorly the government is handling each of the following issues.

| SHOW CARD | | Very good | Somewhat good | Neither good nor poor | Somewhat poor | Very poor | DON'T KNOW |
|------------------|---|-----------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| EQWLTH | 1) Reducing income gap between rich and poor | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| FEMPLYMT | 2) Expanding employment opportunities for women | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| FIRMREG | 3) Deregulating rules on business | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| LABORRE | 4) Arbitrating labor conflicts | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| CORRUPT | 5) Preventing corruption | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| REGIONLSM | 6) Resolving regional conflicts | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PUBORDER | 7) Establishing public order | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TAXFAIR | 8) Securing fair taxation policies | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| NORTHPOL | 9) Policies toward North Korea | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| EDUPOLCY | 10) Educational policies | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

RANK

14. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

| | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| SHOW CARD | Bottom | | Top | DK | |
| | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ | ___ ⑨ ___ | ___ ⑩ ___ |
| | | | | | ___ (88) ___ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your economic status and everyday life.

SATFIN

15. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

FINRELO5

16. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is-far above average, above average, average, below average, or far below average?

| | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Far above average | ___ ④ Below average | |
| ___ ② Above average | ___ ⑤ Far below average | |
| ___ ③ Average | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

PARSOL

17. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | □ |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

KIDSOLO6

18. When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | □ |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

ECOPROS

19. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | □ |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

ATTEND

20. How often do you attend religious services?

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|
| ___ (01) A few times a week | ___ (06) Once a year | □ □ |
| ___ (02) Once a week | ___ (07) Less than once a year | |
| ___ (03) Two or three times a month | ___ (08) NEVER | |
| ___ (04) Once a month | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | |
| ___ (05) Several times a year | | |

RELIG

21. What is your religion?

- | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-----|
| ___ ① Buddhist | ___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.22) | □ □ |
| ___ ② Protestant | ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) | |
| ___ ③ Catholic | | |

RELITEN (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

21.1. Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|
| ___ ① Strong | ___ ③ Not very strong | □ |
| ___ ② Somewhat strong | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

URBRURAL

22. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| ___ ① A big city | ___ ③ A small city or a town | ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country | □ |
| ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | ___ ④ A country village | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

FINALTER

23. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | □ |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ Stayed the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

FINPROS

24. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

___ ① Much better

___ ④ Somewhat worse

___ ② Somewhat better

___ ⑤ Much worse

___ ③ About the same

___ (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

KIDNUMIO

25. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: _____

___ (00) NONE

HOMPOP

26. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

SEPAPOP

27. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____

___ (00) NONE

UNRELAT

28. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

___ (00) NONE

29. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 26, 27 AND 28 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

| SERIAL NUMBER | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | | | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| (01) Respondent | (11) Grand child | (21) Parent's sibling | ① Married | (01) Schooling | (01) Below school age |
| (02) Spouse | (12) Grand child's spouse | (22) Friend | ② Widowed | (02) Employment | (02) In school |
| (03) 1st child | (13) Parent | (23) Boarder | ③ Divorced | (03) Military service | (03) Staying at home |
| (04) 2nd child | (14) Spouse's parent | (24) Housemaid | ④ Separated | (04) Respondent's schooling | (04) Old age |
| (05) 3rd child | (15) Sibling | (25) Partner | ⑤ Never married | (05) Respondent's employment | (05) Illness |
| (06) 4th child | (16) Spouse's sibling | (26) Care provider | ⑥ Cohabiting | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) | (06) Disabled |
| (07) 5th child | (17) Grand parent | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) | | | (07) Temporarily not working |
| (08) 6th child | (18) Nephew/Niece | | | | (08) Unemployed |
| (09) 7th child | (19) Cousin | | | | (09) Retired |
| (10) Child's spouse | (20) Sibling's spouse | | | | (10) Retired under the age limit |
| | | | | | (11) Searching for job |
| | | | | | (12) Studying |
| | | | | | (13) In the army |
| | | | | | (14) Business Failure |
| | | | | | (15) Do not want to get a job |
| | | | | | (17) Religious Belief |
| | | | | | (18) To Take care of family |
| | | | | | (19) Can't get a job |
| | | | | | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

30. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

31. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|---------|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | [] [] | |
| | ▼ | | | |
| | GRADUATE 31.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | | | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out ▼ | ____ ③ Currently attending ▼ | [] |
| | ▼ | DROPYR 31.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE | CURRYR 31.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE | [] [] |

HIEDUCYR

32. (If attended junior college or more) How long did you attend the formal schools after graduating from the high school?
 _____ year [] []

SPEDUC

33. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| | | | | |
|---|--|--|---|---------|
| ____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | [] [] | |
| | ▼ | | | |
| | SPGRAD 33.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending? | | | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out ▼ | ____ ③ Currently attending ▼ | [] |
| | ▼ | SPDROPYR 33.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? _____ GRADE | SPCURRYR 33.3 What grade is s/he in? _____ GRADE | [] [] |

PAEDUC

34. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|---------|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | [] [] | |
| | ▼ | | | |
| | PAGRAD 34.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | | | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out ▼ | ____ ③ Currently attending ▼ | [] |
| | ▼ | PADROPYR 34.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE | PACURRYR 34.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE | [] [] |

MAEDUC

35. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|---------|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DON'T KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D) | [] [] | |
| | ▼ | | | |
| | MAGRAD 35.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? | | | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out ▼ | ____ ③ Currently attending ▼ | [] |
| | ▼ | MADROPYR 35.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE | MACURRYR 35.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE | [] [] |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

38. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.40)

| | |
|--|---|
| <p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 38.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? _____ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 38.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPTFL 38.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 38.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 38.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSECT 38.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 38.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q38.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP(IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 38.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: center;">② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 38.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN/SPUNXTNO/SPUNXTNM 38.16 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. _____ ① Yes _____ ② No Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)</p> <p>(88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 38.17 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.40)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 38.18 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for private firm _____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q38.18.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 38.18.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 38.19 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 38.20 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> |
| <p>SPNUMSUP 38.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q38.13)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 38.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 38.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW _____ (77) Refusal</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 38.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW _____ (77) Refusal</p> | |

SPIND(SPIND08) / SPOCC(SPOCC08)

39. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

39.1. INDUSTRY: _____

39.2. OCCUPATION: _____

INCOMO / INCOME

40. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 26, 27, and 28, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:____) ___(88) DON'T KNOW ___(77) Refusal

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

*** Next, I am going to ask about your health.**

HEALTHY

41. In general, would you say your health is

- | | | |
|-----------------|------------|---|
| ___ ① Excellent | ___ ④ Fair | □ |
| ___ ② Very good | ___ ⑤ Poor | |
| ___ ③ Good | | |

42. The following questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?

SHOW
CARD

| | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Yes, limited a lot | Yes, limited a little | No, not limited at all |
|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|

- | | | | | |
|---------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| TABLE | 1) Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| STAIRS | 2) Climbing several flights of stairs | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |

43. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of your physical health?

SHOW
CARD

| | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| All of the time | Most of the time | Some of the time | A little of the time | None of the time |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|

- | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| HEALPRB1 | 1) Accomplished less than you would like | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| HEALPRB2 | 2) Were limited in the kind of work or other activities | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |

44. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?

SHOW
CARD

| | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| All of the time | Most of the time | Some of the time | A little of the time | None of the time |
|-----------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|

- | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| EMOTPRB1 | 1) Accomplished less than you would like | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| EMOTPRB2 | 2) Did work or other activities less carefully than usual | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |

PAIN

45. During the past 4 weeks, how much did pain interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)?

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|---|
| ___ ① Not at all | ___ ④ Quite a bit | □ |
| ___ ② A little bit | ___ ⑤ Extremely | |
| ___ ③ Moderately | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

FREQEXER

53. How often do you do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breath heavier than usual?

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Daily | ___ ④ Several times a year or less often | |
| | ___ ② Several times a week | ___ ⑤ Never | |
| | ___ ③ Several times a month | ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW | |

HLTHEXAM

54. During the last three years, did you have any health checkup?

| | | |
|------------------------------|----------|--|
| ___ ① Yes, regularly | ___ ③ No | |
| ___ ② Yes, but not regularly | | |

STRESFUL

55. People sometimes get stressed in their daily life. How stressed do you usually get in your daily life?

| | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very much stressed | ___ ③ Not stressed much | |
| ___ ② Somewhat stressed | ___ ④ Almost never stressed | |

GOHOSP

56. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.)

| | | | |
|--------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Several times a week | ___ ④ Several times a year | |
| | ___ ② About Once a week | ___ ⑤ About Once a year | |
| | ___ ③ About Once a month | ___ ⑥ None | |

57. How much do you worry about each of the following when it comes to yourself and your family?

| | | | | | |
|---|--|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Very much | A little | Not so much | Not at all |
| | WRYTRTMT 1) Unable to receive health care when needed | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ |
| WRYMONEY 2) Unable to pay the cost when someone get a serious illness or condition | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | |

DISLKHSP

58. During the last 12 months, did you refrain from going to see a doctor, even though you were ill or injured? Please include a cold.

| | | |
|---|---------------|--|
| ___ ① Yes, I did | } (GO TO Q59) | |
| ___ ② No, I did not | | |
| ___ ③ I was not ill or injured during the last 12 months(N.A) | | |

58.1 (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply.

| | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|
| | Yes | No | | Yes | No |
| MUCHWAIT 1) Waiting time is too long | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | HATEHOSP 6) I do not like to see a doctor | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| MUCHCOST 2) It costs too much | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | NOTIME 7) There is no time to see a doctor | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| FEWHOSP 3) There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | NONEED 8) I thought that there is no need to go | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| NOTTOGO 4) I do not know where to go | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | NOINSR 9) I do not have active health insurance | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| NOCAR 5) I have no transportation | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | OTHRSN (77) Others (Specify _____) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |

TYPEINSR

59. What kind of health insurance do you have?

| | | |
|--------------|---|----------------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Public health insurance only | ___ ④ No health insurance at all |
| | ___ ② Public health insurance and private insurance | ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW |
| | ___ ③ Private health insurance only | |

60. Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?

| | |
|---------|---------|
| Yes | No |
| ___①___ | ___②___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ |

- ACUPNTUR** 1) Acupuncture or moxibustion (cupping)
HERB 2) Oriental herbal medicine
MASSAGE 3) Acupressure or clinical massage

61. During the past 12 months, did your kin (family or relatives) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?

SHOW CARD

| | | | | | | |
|------------|-------|-------------|--------|------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Very Often | Often | Some -times | Seldom | Not at all | No, do not have such needs | No such persons available |
|------------|-------|-------------|--------|------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|

- CNSLTFAM** 1) Listening to personal problems or concerns
ECONFAM 2) Providing financial support
OTHFAM 3) Taking care of household chores (ex. housework, childcare, nursing care)

62. During the past 12 months, did your non-kin (friends, colleagues, or neighbors) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?

SHOW CARD

| | | | | | | |
|------------|-------|-------------|--------|------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Very Often | Often | Some -times | Seldom | Not at all | No, do not have such needs | No such persons available |
|------------|-------|-------------|--------|------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|

- CNSLTOTH** 1) Listening to personal problems or concerns
ECONOTH 2) Providing financial support
OTHHLP 3) Taking care of household chores (ex. housework, childcare, nursing care)

63. During the past 12 months, did your professional workers (social workers, caretakers, or therapists) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?

SHOW CARD

| | | | | | | |
|------------|-------|-------------|--------|------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Very Often | Often | Some -times | Seldom | Not at all | No, do not have such needs | No such persons available |
|------------|-------|-------------|--------|------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|

- CNSLTEXP** 1) Listening to personal problems or concerns
ECONEXP 2) B Providing financial support
OTHEXP 3) Taking care of household chores (ex. housework, childcare, nursing care)

CANTRUST

64. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ___①___ People can almost always be trusted
 ___②___ People can usually be trusted
 ___③___ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
 ___④___ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
 ___(8)___ DON'T KNOW



71. Have you ever done or has anyone told you that you have done the following behavior excessively?

| | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|--|-----|----|
| PROBI NG | TELLDRNK | 1) Drinking | YES | NO |
| | | | ① | ② |
| | TELLSMOK | 2) Smoking | YES | NO |
| | | | ① | ② |
| | TELLGMBL | 3) Gambling | YES | NO |
| | | | ① | ② |
| | TELLGAME | 4) Video/Internet games (including cell phone games) | YES | NO |
| | | | ① | ② |

72. Is there anyone living together who has done the following behavior excessively?

| | | | | |
|-------------|----------------|--|-----|----|
| PROBI NG | FAMDRNK | 1) Drinking | YES | NO |
| | | | ① | ② |
| | FAMSMOK | 2) Smoking | YES | NO |
| | | | ① | ② |
| | FAMGMBL | 3) Gambling | YES | NO |
| | | | ① | ② |
| | FAMGAME | 4) Video/Internet games (including cell phone games) | YES | NO |
| | | | ① | ② |

HAPPINSS

73. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------------|----|---|
| SHOW CARD | Very happy | Very unhappy | DK | |
| | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| | | ⑤ | ⑥ | |

CHNGWGHT

74. What do you think about your current weight?

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| ___ ① I would like to lose weight | ___ ④ I would like to gain weight a little | |
| ___ ② I would like to lose weight a little | ___ ⑤ I would like to gain weight | |
| ___ ③ I would like to keep my weight as it is now | ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW | |

BDYSHAPE

75. What do you think about your body shape?

| | | |
|--|---------------------------|--|
| ___ ① A lot underweight | ___ ④ A little overweight | |
| ___ ② A little underweight | ___ ⑤ A lot overweight | |
| ___ ③ Neither underweight nor overweight | ___ ⑥ DON'T KNOW | |

※ Next, let me ask a few questions about your health status.

PAINFUL

SHOW
W
CARD

76. In the last year, have you ever had any pains or inconvenient feelings (e.g., soiring, stiffness, burning, insensibility) in any part of your body, such as hands / wrists / fingers, arms / elbows, shoulders, neck, waist / back, knees? Please answer for all parts that apply.

PRO
BIN
G

___ ①

Yes [Please ask each question for each part]

___ ②

No (GO TO Q77)

| Bodily Part | HANDPAIN ____Hands / ____Wrists / ____Fingers | HANDPAIN ____Arms/ ____Elbows | SHLDPAIN ____Shoulders | NECKPAIN ____Neck | WSTPAIN ____Waist / ____Back | KNEEPAIN ____Knees |
|---|---|--|---|---|--|---|
| 1) On which side was you pains mostly? | HANDSPOT ___① Left ___② Right ___③ Both sides | ARMSPOT ___① Left ___② Right ___③ Both sides | SHLDPOT ___① Left ___② Right ___③ Both sides | / | / | KNEESPOT ___① Left ___② Right ___③ Both sides |
| 2) Once your pains have started, how long did it last? | HANDDUR ___① Less than a day ___② 1 day - 1 week ___③ 1 week - 1 month ___④ 1 month - 6 months ___⑤ More than 6 months | ARMDUR ___① Less than a day ___② 1 day - 1 week ___③ 1 week - 1 month ___④ 1 month - 6 months ___⑤ More than 6 months | SHLDDUR ___① Less than a day ___② 1 day - 1 week ___③ 1 week - 1 month ___④ 1 month - 6 months ___⑤ More than 6 months | NECKDUR ___① Less than a day ___② 1 day - 1 week ___③ 1 week - 1 month ___④ 1 month - 6 months ___⑤ More than 6 months | WSTDUR ___① Less than a day ___② 1 day - 1 week ___③ 1 week - 1 month ___④ 1 month - 6 months ___⑤ More than 6 months | KNEEDUR ___① Less than a day ___② 1 day - 1 week ___③ 1 week - 1 month ___④ 1 month - 6 months ___⑤ More than 6 months |
| 3) How severe was your pains? | HANDACHE ___① Not very severe ___② Somewhat severe ___③ Fairly Severe ___④ Very severe | ARMACHE ___① Not very severe ___② Somewhat severe ___③ Fairly Severe ___④ Very severe | SHLDACHE ___① Not very severe ___② Somewhat severe ___③ Fairly Severe ___④ Very severe | NECKACHE ___① Not very severe ___② Somewhat severe ___③ Fairly Severe ___④ Very severe | WSTACHE ___① Not very severe ___② Somewhat severe ___③ Fairly Severe ___④ Very severe | KNEEACHE ___① Not very severe ___② Somewhat severe ___③ Fairly Severe ___④ Very severe |
| 4) In the last year, how frequently did you have these pains? | HANDFREQ ___① 1 time in 6 months ___② 1 time in 2-3 months ___③ 1 time in 1 a month ___④ 1 time in 1 a week ___⑤ Every day | ARMFREQ ___① 1 time in 6 months ___② 1 time in 2-3 months ___③ 1 time in 1 a month ___④ 1 time in 1 a week ___⑤ Every day | SHLDFREQ ___① 1 time in 6 months ___② 1 time in 2-3 months ___③ 1 time in 1 a month ___④ 1 time in 1 a week ___⑤ Every day | NECKFREQ ___① 1 time in 6 months ___② 1 time in 2-3 months ___③ 1 time in 1 a month ___④ 1 time in 1 a week ___⑤ Every day | WSTFREQ ___① 1 time in 6 months ___② 1 time in 2-3 months ___③ 1 time in 1 a month ___④ 1 time in 1 a week ___⑤ Every day | KNEEFREQ ___① 1 time in 6 months ___② 1 time in 2-3 months ___③ 1 time in 1 a month ___④ 1 time in 1 a week ___⑤ Every day |
| 5) Did you have these pains in the last week? | HANDSMPT ___① No ___② Yes | ARMSMPT ___① No ___② Yes | SHLDSMPT ___① No ___② Yes | NECKSMPT ___① No ___② Yes | WSTSMPT ___① No ___② Yes | KNEESMPT ___① No ___② Yes |
| 6) What happened to you in the last year due to these pains? | HANDHOSP ___① Got treated in the hospital ___② Got medication in the pharmacy ___③ Sick leave or workers' accident insurance ___④ Working suspension ___(7) Others (Specify___) | ARMHOSP ___① Got treated in the hospital ___② Got medication in the pharmacy ___③ Sick leave or workers' accident insurance ___④ Working suspension ___(7) Others (Specify___) | SHLDHOSP ___① Got treated in the hospital ___② Got medication in the pharmacy ___③ Sick leave or workers' accident insurance ___④ Working suspension ___(7) Others (Specify___) | NECKHOSP ___① Got treated in the hospital ___② Got medication in the pharmacy ___③ Sick leave or workers' accident insurance ___④ Working suspension ___(7) Others (Specify___) | WSTHOSP ___① Got treated in the hospital ___② Got medication in the pharmacy ___③ Sick leave or workers' accident insurance ___④ Working suspension ___(7) Others (Specify___) | KNEEHOSP ___① Got treated in the hospital ___② Got medication in the pharmacy ___③ Sick leave or workers' accident insurance ___④ Working suspension ___(7) Others (Specify___) |

AVGHWKT

77. How many hours on the average do you do household chores (e.g., cooking, laundry, cleaning, caring babies less than 2 years old, etc.)?

| | | | |
|--------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Less than 10 minutes | ___ ④ 2 - 3 hours | |
| | ___ ② 10 minutes - 1 hour | ___ ⑤ 3 hours or more | |
| | ___ ③ 1 hour - 2 hours | | |

78. Have you ever diagnosed by a medical doctor for each disease below? Please answer each disease.

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| PROBIN G | | Yes | No | | Yes | No | |
| | DIGRHEUM | 1) Rheumatism Arthritis | ___①___ | ___②___ | DIGGOUT | 4) Gout | ___①___ ___②___ |
| | DIGDIABT | 2) Diabetes | ___①___ | ___②___ | DIGALCHL | 5) Alcohol addiction | ___①___ ___②___ |
| | DIGLUPUS | 3) Lupus | ___①___ | ___②___ | | | |

CURRCOND

78.1 (IF YOU HAD ANY DISEASE ABOVE) How is your current status?

___ ① Completely cured ___ ② Under treatment ___ ③ No special treatment, although it was not completely cured

79. Have you ever got hurt the following parts of your body, respectively, in the course of physical exercises or accidents (traffic, falling, etc.)?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | | Yes | No | | Yes | No |
| EXPHAND | 1) Hands / wrists / fingers | ___①___ | ___②___ | EXPNECK | 4) Neck | ___①___ ___②___ |
| EXPARM | 2) Arms / elbows | ___①___ | ___②___ | EXPWST | 5) Waist / back | ___①___ ___②___ |
| EXPSHLD | 3) Shoulders | ___①___ | ___②___ | EXPKNEE | 6) Knees | ___①___ ___②___ |

PHYBURDN

80. How hard do you feel physically about the work or job you are currently doing?

___ ① Not hard at all ___ ② Not too hard ___ ③ Somewhat hard ___ ④ Very hard

81. In the last year, how frequently did you normally do each of the work below?

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|
| SHOW CARD | | 5 days or more in a week | 2-4 days in a week | Every day in a week | 1-2 days in a month | Less than a day in a year | |
| | KEYBOARD | 1) Work that requires intensive operations on the computer for more than 4 hours a day | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| | RPTEDACT | 2) Work that requires repetitive manipulations by using neck, shoulders, elbows, wrists or hands for more than 2 hours a day | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| | SITHEELS | 3) Work that requires the physical posture of fallen knees for more than 2 hours a day | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

*** Next, let me ask some questions about the environment.**

82. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today? Which is the next most important

| | |
|--------------|--|
| SHOW CARD | ① Health care ③ Crime ⑤ Immigration ⑦ Terrorism (77) Others (Specify___) |
| | ② Education ④ The environment ⑥ The economy ⑧ Poverty |

TOPPROB1 1) most important : ___ (88) Can't choose

TOPPROB2 2) next most important : ___ (88) Can't choose

83. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements

SHOW
CARD

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

PRIVENT 1) Private enterprise is the best way to solve Korea's economic problems
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

GOVEQINC 2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

84. Looking at the list below, please tick a box next to the one thing you think should be Korea's highest priority, the most important thing it should do.

SHOW
CARD

| | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| ① Maintain order in the nation | ③ Fight rising prices |
| ② Give people more say in government decisions | ④ Protect freedom of speech |

POSTMAT1 1) highest priority : ___ (8) Can't choose

POSTMAT2 2) next highest priority : ___ (8) Can't choose

TRUST5

85. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tick one box to show what you think, where 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

SHOW
CARD

You can't be too careful

___1___ ___2___ ___3___ ___4___ ___5___ ___⑧___

Most people can be trusted

Can't choose

FAIR5

86. Generally speaking, do you think that most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair? Please tick one box to show what you think, where 1 means most people would try to take advantage of you and 5 means that most people would try to be fair.

SHOW
CARD

Most people would try to take advantage

___1___ ___2___ ___3___ ___4___ ___5___ ___⑧___

Most people would try to be fair

Can't choose

87. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements

SHOW
CARD

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

GOVDOOK 1) Most of the time we can trust people in government to do what is right
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

POLGREED 2) Most politicians are in politics only for what they can get out of it personally
 ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

GRNCON

88. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned.

SHOW
CARD

Not at all concerned

___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

Very concerned

Can't choose

89. Here is a list of some different environmental problems.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ① Air pollution | ③ Water shortage | ⑤ Nuclear waste | ⑦ Climate change | ⑨ Using up our |
| | ② Chemicals and pesticides | ④ Water pollution | ⑥ Domestic waste disposal | ⑧ Genetically modified foods | 7) Others (Specify___) |

- ENTRBUS** 1) Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?: _____ (88) Can't choose
- ENPRBFAM** 2) Which problem, if any, affects you and your family the most?: _____ (88) Can't choose

KNWCAUSE

90. How much do you feel you know about the causes of these sorts of environmental problems? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 indicates you feel you know nothing at all and 5 indicates you feel you know a great deal.

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | Know nothing at all | | | | | Know a great deal | Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | _____1 | _____2 | _____3 | _____4 | _____5 | _____8 | | |

KNWSOL

91. How much do you feel you know about solutions to these sorts of environmental problems? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 indicates you feel you know nothing at all and 5 indicates you feel you know a great deal.

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | Know nothing at all | | | | | Know a great deal | Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | _____1 | _____2 | _____3 | _____4 | _____5 | _____8 | | |

92. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
| SCIFAITH | 1) We believe too often in science, and not enough in feelings and faith | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| HARMGOOD | 2) Overall, modern science does more harm than good | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| SCIGRN | 3) Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |

93. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
| GRNECON | 1) We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| HARMSGRN | 2) Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| GRNPROG | 3) People worry too much about human progress harming the environment | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |

94. Please tick one box for each of these statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

| SHOW CARD | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|------------------|--|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------|
| GRWTHHELP | 1) In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| GRWTHARM | 2) Economic growth always harms the environment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| POPGRWTH | 3) The earth simply cannot continue to support population growth at its present rate | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |

GRNPRICE

95. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?

| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Very willing | ___ ④ Fairly unwilling | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| | ___ ② Fairly willing | ___ ⑤ Very unwilling | |
| | ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling | ___ ⑧ Can't choose | |

GRNTAXES

96. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?

| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Very willing | ___ ④ Fairly unwilling | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| | ___ ② Fairly willing | ___ ⑤ Very unwilling | |
| | ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling | ___ ⑧ Can't choose | |

GRNSOL

97. How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?

| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Very willing | ___ ④ Fairly unwilling | |
|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| | ___ ② Fairly willing | ___ ⑤ Very unwilling | |
| | ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling | ___ ⑧ Can't choose | |

98. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------|
| TOODIFME | 1) It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| IHLPGRN | 2) I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| IMPGRN | 3) There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| OTHSSAME | 4) There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| GRNEXAGG | 5) Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| HELPHARM | 6) I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| GRNEFFME | 7) Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |

99. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?

| | | extremely dangerous | very dangerous | somewhat dangerous | not very dangerous | not dangerous at all | Can't choose |
|------------------|---|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| SHOW CARD | | | | | | | |
| CARSGEN | 1) Air pollution caused by cars | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| INDUSGEN | 2) Air pollution caused by industry | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| CHEMGEN | 3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| WATERGEN | 4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| TEMPGEN | 5) A rise in the world temperature caused by climate change | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| GENEGEN | 6) Modifying the genes of certain crops | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| NUKEGEN | 7) Nuclear power stations | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

PUBDECID

100. If you had to choose, which one of the following would be closest to your views?

- SHOW CARD** ___ ① Government should let ordinary people decide for themselves how to protect the environment, even if it means they don't always do the right thing
- ___ ② Government should pass laws to make ordinary people protect the environment, even if it interferes with people's rights to make their own decisions
- ___ ⑧ Can't choose

BUSDECI

101. Which one of the following would be closest to your views?

- SHOW CARD** ___ ① Government should let businesses decide for themselves how to protect the environment, even if it means they don't always do the right thing
- ___ ② Government should pass laws to make businesses protect the environment, even if it interferes with businesses' rights to make their own decisions
- ___ ⑧ Can't choose

KRDOENUF

102. Some countries are doing more to protect the world environment than other countries are. In general, do you think that Korea is doing...

- ___ ① More than enough
- ___ ② About the right amount
- ___ ③ Too little
- ___ ⑧ Can't choose

BUSGRN

103. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in Korea to protect the environment?

- SHOW CARD** ___ ① Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment
- ___ ② Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment
- ___ ③ More information and education for businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment
- ___ ⑧ Can't choose

PEOPGRN

104. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people and their families in Korea to protect the environment?

- SHOW CARD** ___ ① Heavy fines for people who damage the environment
- ___ ② Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment
- ___ ③ More information and education for people about the advantages of protecting the environment
- ___ ⑧ Can't choose

ENERGY

105. To which of the following should Korea give priority in order to meet its future energy needs?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Coal, oil and natural gas
- ___ ② Nuclear power
- ___ ③ Solar, wind or water power
- ___ ④ Fuels made from crops
- ___ (7) None of them (specify: _____)
- ___ ⑧ Can't choose



106. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements

SHOW
CARD

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

- GRNINTL** 1) For environmental problems, there should be international agreements that Korea and other countries should be made to follow ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___
- LDCGRN** 2) Poorer countries should be expected to make less effort than richer countries to protect the environment ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___
- ECONGRN** 3) Economic progress in Korea will slow down unless we look after the environment better ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

107. How often do you make a special effort to...?

SHOW
CARD

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|
| Always | Often | Sometimes | Never | Can't choose |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------|

- RECYCLE** 1) A special effort to sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑧___
- CHEMFREE** 2) A special effort to buy fruit and vegetables grown without pesticides or chemicals ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑧___
- DRIVLESS** 3) Cut back on driving a car for environmental reasons ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑧___
- REDCEHME** 4) Reduce the energy or fuel you use at home for environmental reasons ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑧___
- H2OLESS** 5) Choose to save or re-use water for environmental reasons ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑧___
- NOBUYGRN** 6) Avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑧___

GRNGROUP

108. Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No



109. In the last five years, have you...

PROBI
NG

| | | |
|------------|---------------|--------------|
| Yes I have | No I have not | Can't choose |
|------------|---------------|--------------|

- GRNSIGN** 1) Signed a petition about an environmental issue ___①___ ___②___ ___⑧___
- GRNMONEY** 2) Given money to an environmental group ___①___ ___②___ ___⑧___
- GRNDEMO** 3) Taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue ___①___ ___②___ ___⑧___

110. For each statement below, just tick the box that comes closest to your opinion of how true it is.

| SHOW CARD | In your opinion, how true is this? | Definitely true | Probably true | Probably not true | Definitely not true | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| ATMOSHOL | 1) 'Climate change is caused by a hole in the earth's atmosphere' | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| COALCAUZ | 2) 'Every time we use coal or oil or gas, we contribute to climate change' | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |

※ Finally, I'm going to ask about international migration.

111. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| KIDSHERE | 1) Children born in South Korea of parents who are not citizens should have the right to become South Korean citizens. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| KIDSAWAY | 2) Children born abroad should have the right to become South Korean citizens if at least one of their parents is a South Korean citizen. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| DOUBLNAT | 3) Anybody who is eligible can be allowed to have the dual citizenship of South Korea and other country at the same time | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |

112. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is...?

| SHOW CARD | | Very important | Fairly Important | Not very important | Not important at all | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| KRBORNIN | 1) to have been born in South Korea | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| KRCIT | 2) to have South Korean citizenship | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| KRLIVED | 3) to have lived in South Korea for most of one's life | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| KRKOREAN | 4) to be able to speak South Korean | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| KRTRADTN | 5) to comply with cultural tradition of South Korea | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| KRGOVT | 6) to respect South Korean political institutions and laws | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| KRFEEL | 7) to feel South Korean | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| KRANCSTR | 8) to have South Korean ancestry | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| KRFLUENC | 9) to speak Korean fluently | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |

CULRELAT

113. Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?

| SHOW CARD | ① It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. | ② It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society. | ⑧ Can't choose |
|-----------|--|---|----------------|
| | | | |

114. Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in Korea?

| SHOW CARD | | Increase greatly | Increase some | Stay the same | Decrease some | Decrease greatly | DON'T KNOW |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| FORNBRID | 1) Foreign brides | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| FRNRWKR | 2) Blue-collar foreign workers | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| FRNEXPT | 3) Professional foreign workers | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| NKREFUGE | 4) North Korean refugees | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| KRCHN | 5) Korean-Chinese | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| FRNSTDNT | 6) Foreign student | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| FRNBUSZNS | 7) Foreign businessman & investor | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

115. There are opinions about Korean immigration policies. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| FPOLICY1 | 1) Legal immigrants to South Korea who are not citizens should have the same welfare benefits as South Korean citizens. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| FPOLICY2 | 2) Legal immigrants to South Korea should be given the right to bring their own families to Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| FPOLICY3 | 3) Legal immigrants to South Korea who have been staying in Korea for a long time should be given the voting right in local elections, even if they don't have the residential right | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| FPOLICY4 | 4) Government should intervene deeply so as to eliminate the human rights infringement or discrimination against foreign immigrants | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| FPOLICY5 | 5) Government should provide support for ethnic/racial minorities so that they could preserve their own tradition and custom | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| FPOLICY6 | 6) All countries are benefited by the migration of people to countries in which their technologies are required | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| FPOLICY7 | 7) A well-off country has the obligation to allow the immigration from a worse-off country | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

116. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|--------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| IMMECON | 1) Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| IMMJOBS | 2) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| MMGFILL | 3) Immigrants help to fill job vacancies in need of people | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| IMMHRMPR | 4) In general, immigrants bring economic harms to poor people than rich people | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| IMMIDEAS | 5) Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing in new ideas and cultures. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| IMMLWPRD | 6) As the number of immigrants increases, the pride in Korean culture and tradition will be decreased | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| IMMSHARE | 7) It is desirable for most people in Korea to share the same tradition and custom | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| IMMCNFLT | 8) With the growth of immigrants, social conflict will become more severe | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| MORECFLT | 9) No matter how hard Korean government tries, immigrants will increase conflict in Korean society | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| MOREPOP | 10) In order to prevent the population decrease in Korea, allowing the immigration to Korea will be an inevitable choice | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| IMMTXINC | 11) With the growth of immigrants, people have to pay more taxes for their social welfare | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |

117. How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?

| SHOW CARD | | North Korean refugees | Korean- Chinese | Chinese | Japanese | East-asian | American | European |
|--------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------|----------|------------|----------|----------|
| | | Yes No | Yes No | Yes No | Yes No | Yes No | Yes No | Yes No |
| | 1) Visitors to my country | VISITNK | VISITKCN | VISITCN | VISITJPN | VISITEA | VISITAM | VISITEU |
| | 2) Citizens of my country | CITZTNK | CITZTNKCN | CITZNCN | CITZNJPN | CITZNEA | CITZNAM | CITZNEU |
| | 3) Workers in my workplace | COLLGNK | COLLGKCN | COLLGCN | COLLGJPN | COLLGEA | COLLGAM | COLLGEU |
| | 4) Close neighbors in my place | NEIGHNK | NEIGHKCN | NEIGHCN | NEIGHJPN | NEIGHEA | NEIGHAM | NEIGHEU |
| | 5) Close friends of mine | FRNDNK | FRNDKCN | FRNDCN | FRNDJPN | FRNDEA | FRNDAM | FRNDEU |
| | 6) Spouse of my child(ren) | SONLWNK | SONLWKCN | SONLWCN | SONLWJPN | SONLWEA | SONLWAM | SONLWEU |
| | 7) Spouse of my own | SPOUZNK | SPOUZKCN | SPOUZCN | SPOUZJPN | SPOUZE | SPOUZAM | SPOUZEU |

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain **strictly confidential**.

What is your name? R' name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

What is your address? R's address : _____

《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

118. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____
 _____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

119. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q120)

119.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

120. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

____ (1) Children under age 6 ____ (3) Spouse/ partner ____ (0) None
 ____ (2) Children above age 6 ____ (4) Other adults

121. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ (1) Very cooperative ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

122. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ (1) Good ____ (2) Fair ____ (3) Poor

123. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

124. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

125.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.

____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel

125.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel ____ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

126. Final result of the interview

____ (1) Complete ____ (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

127. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

128. SEX : ____ (1) MALE ____ (2) FEMALE

129. AGE: _____

130. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR
 NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

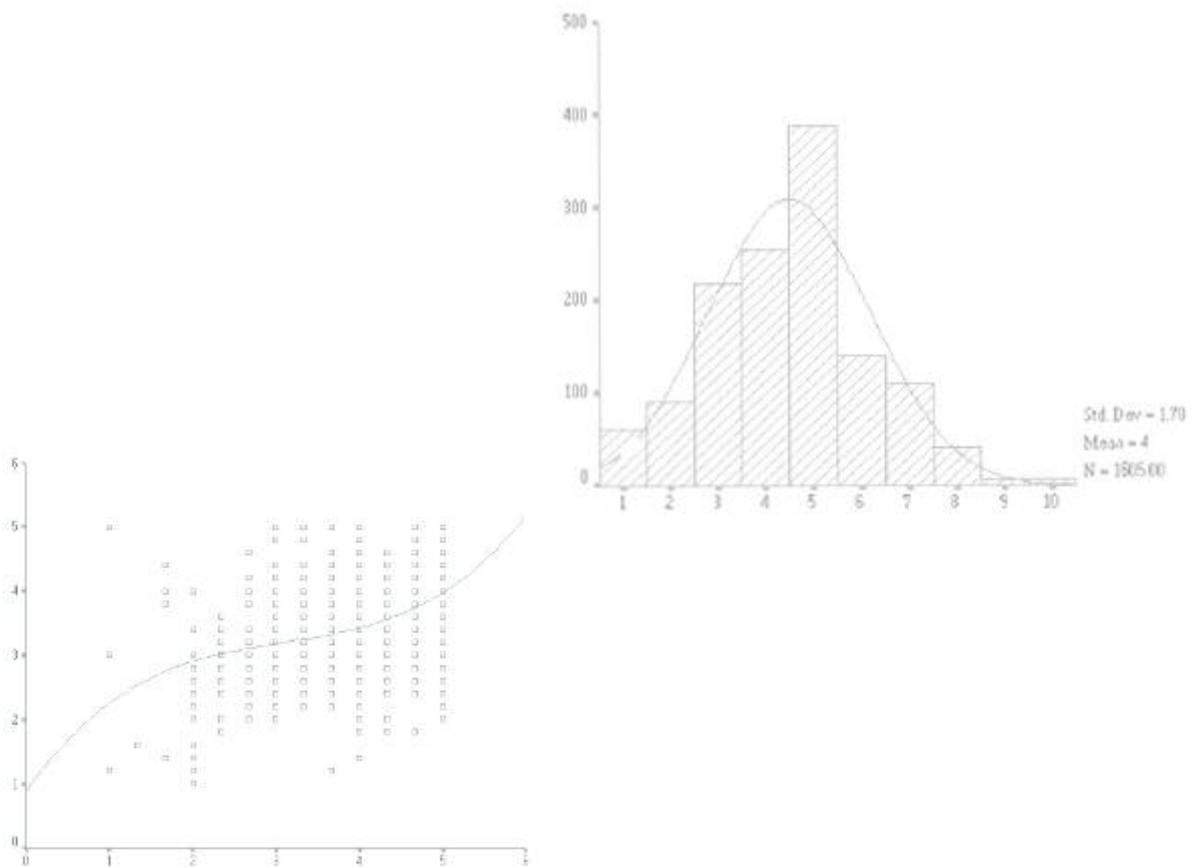
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2011 Korean General Social Survey

[2011 KGSS]



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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning a few modular topics: <Health>, the 2011 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) participated by 50 countries all around the world, and three contract modules of human rights, ageism, and citizenship behaviors in Korea.

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2011

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

PRTYABTI

14. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----|-----------------------------|-----|--|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ | ① Grand National Party | ___ | ⑦ Solidarity for New Progressive Party | |
| | ___ | ② Democratic Party | ___ | ⑧ The Participation Party | |
| | ___ | ③ The Liberty Forward Party | ___ | (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____) | |
| | ___ | ④ Future Hope Alliance | ___ | (77) NONE OF THESE | |
| | ___ | ⑤ Democratic Labor Party | ___ | (88) DON'T KNOW | |
| | ___ | ⑥ The Creative Korea Party | | | |

PARTYLR

15. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------|--|
| PROBI NG | ___ | ① Very liberal | ___ | ④ Somewhat conservative | |
| | ___ | ② Somewhat liberal | ___ | ⑤ Very conservative | |
| | ___ | ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | ___ | ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

SATPOL

16. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------|--|
| PROBI NG | ___ | ① Very satisfied | ___ | ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | |
| | ___ | ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ | ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| | ___ | ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ | ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

POLPROS

17. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------|-----|------------------|--|
| ___ | ① Much better | ___ | ④ Somewhat worse | |
| ___ | ② Somewhat better | ___ | ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ | ③ About the same | ___ | ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

UNIONDSR

18. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

- | | | | | | |
|-------------|-----|---|-----|---|--|
| PROBI NG | ___ | ① Company(firm)-level union | ___ | ③ National-level union(Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions, etc.) | |
| | ___ | ② Industry-level union(Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Union, etc.) | ___ | ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

UNIONO6

19. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- | | | | | |
|-----|---------------------------------|-----|---------------------|--|
| ___ | ① Very moderate | ___ | ④ Somewhat stubborn | |
| ___ | ② Somewhat moderate | ___ | ⑤ Very stubborn | |
| ___ | ③ Neither moderate nor stubborn | ___ | ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

ECOPROS

20. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------|-----|------------------|--|
| ___ | ① Much better | ___ | ④ Somewhat worse | |
| ___ | ② Somewhat better | ___ | ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ | ③ About the same | ___ | ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

SATECO

21. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- | | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------|--|
| ___ | ① Very satisfied | ___ | ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | |
| ___ | ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ | ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ | ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ | ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

RANK

22. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|-----|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|--|
| SHOW CARD | Bottom | Top | DK | | | | | | | | | |
| | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | (88) | |

SATFIN

23. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

FINRELA

24. Compared to South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is -- far above average above average, average, below average, or far below average?

| | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Far above average | ___ ④ Below average | |
| ___ ② Above average | ___ ⑤ Far below average | |
| ___ ③ Average | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

PARSOL

25. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

KIDSOLO6

26. When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

ATTEND

27. How often do you attend religious services?

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| ___ (01) A few times a week | ___ (06) Once a year | |
| ___ (02) Once a week | ___ (07) Less than once a year | |
| ___ (03) Two or three times a month | ___ (08) NEVER | |
| ___ (04) Once a month | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | |
| ___ (05) Several times a year | | |

RELIG

28. What is your religion?

| | | |
|------------------|---|--|
| ___ ① Buddhism | ___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.29) | |
| ___ ② Protestant | ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) | |
| ___ ③ Catholic | | |

RELITEN (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

28.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

| | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| ___ ① Strong | ___ ③ Not very strong | |
| ___ ② Somewhat strong | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

KIDNUMIO

29. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: _____ (00) NONE

HOMPOP

30. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

SEPAPOP

31. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

UNRELAT

32. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

33. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 30, 31 AND 32 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) **(IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE)** What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for not working?

| SERIAL NUMBER | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working |
|--|--|--|--|
| (01) Respondent (11) Grand child (21) Parent's sibling (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's spouse (22) Friend (03) 1st child (13) Parent (23) Boarder (04) 2nd child (14) Spouse's parent (24) Housemaid (05) 3rd child (15) Sibling (25) Partner (06) 4th child (16) Spouse's sibling (26) Care provider (07) 5th child (17) Grand parent (27) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) (08) 6th child (18) Nephew/Niece (09) 7th child (19) Cousin (10) Child's spouse (20) Sibling's spouse | ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (01) Below school age (11) Searching for job (02) In school (12) Studying (03) Staying at home (13) In the army (04) Old age (14) Business Failure (05) Illness (15) Do not want to get a job (06) Disabled (17) Religious Belief (07) Temporarily not working (18) To Take care of family (08) Unemployed (19) Can't get a job (09) Retired (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) (10) Retired under the age limit |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPY / HHWHYNOE

34. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

42. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.44)

PROBING

| | |
|--|---|
| ___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <p>SPEMPED 42.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> | |
| <p style="text-align: center;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 42.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 42.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 42.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 42.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSECT 42.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 42.7 Is your spouse a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q42.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 42.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: center;">___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPSFSTAT 42.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q42.8.1)</p> <p>SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 42.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPSFPTFL 42.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPSFWKHR 42.10 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> |
| <p>SPNUMSUP 42.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q42.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 42.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 42.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 42.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.43) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p> | |
| <p>SPUNSRCH 42.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN/SPUNXTNO/SPUNXTNM 42.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q42.16) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEK 42.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.44)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 42.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q42.17.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 42.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 42.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 42.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> | |

SPIND(SPIND08) / SPOCC(SPOCC08)

43. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

PROBING

43.1 INDUSTRY: _____
43.2 OCCUPATION: _____

INCOMO/INCOME

44. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 30, 31, and 32, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

URBRURAL

45. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① A big city | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ A small city or a town | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ A farm or home in the country | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ A country village | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

STRESFUL

46. People sometimes get stressed in their daily life. How stressed do you usually get in your daily life?

- | | | |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very much stressed | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Not stressed much | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat stressed | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Almost never stressed | |

FINALTER

47. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Stayed the same | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

FINPROS

48. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

- | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

CANTRUST

49. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① People can almost always be trusted | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② People can usually be trusted | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people | | |

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following things is done after some important decisions are made in Korean society?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| KRDCAFT1 1) Informs people of the content of the decisions | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | |
| KRDCAFT2 2) Informs people of the process decisions are made | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | |
| KRDCAFT3 3) Explains potential consequences of the decisions upon the people | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | |
| KRDCAFT4 4) Takes complementary measures for those people who would be disadvantaged by the decisions | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | |

SHOW CARD

※ To begin with, we have some questions about health.

HAPINSS1

51. If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

| | | | | |
|--------------|------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Completely happy | ___ ④ Neither happy nor unhappy | ___ ⑤ Fairly unhappy | |
| | ___ ② Very happy | | ___ ⑥ Very unhappy | |
| | ___ ③ Fairly happy | | ___ ⑦ Completely unhappy | |

52. In general, how much confidence do you have in...

| | Complete confidence | A great deal of confidence | Some confidence | Very little confidence | Very little confidence |
|---|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| CONFEDUC 1) the educational system in Korea? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| CONFMEDI 2) the health care system in Korea? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

MEDICNG

53. In general, would you say that the health care system in Korea ...

| | | | |
|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Needs no changes? | ___ ③ Needs many changes? | |
| | ___ ② Needs a few changes? | ___ ④ Needs to be completely changed? | |

EDUCHIGH

54. Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better education for their children than people with lower incomes?

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very fair | ___ ③ Neither fair nor unfair | ___ ④ Somewhat unfair | |
| ___ ② Somewhat fair | | ___ ⑤ Very unfair | |

HLCACHIGH

55. Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes?

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very fair | ___ ③ Neither fair nor unfair | ___ ④ Somewhat unfair | |
| ___ ② Somewhat fair | | ___ ⑤ Very unfair | |

56. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| HLCAKRI 1) In the next few years the health care system in Korea will improve | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| HLCAKR2 2) People use health care services more than necessary | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| HLCAKR3 3) The government should provide only limited health care services | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| HLCAKR4 4) In general, the health care system in Korea is inefficient | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

HLCATAX

57. How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in Korea?

| | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very willing | ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling | ___ ④ Fairly unwilling | |
| ___ ② Fairly willing | | ___ ⑤ Very unwilling | |

71. How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get ...

SHOW
CARD

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| It's certain I would get | It's likely I would get | Equal chance of getting or not getting | It's likely I would not get | It's certain I would not get |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------------|

- TRTPOS1** 1) the best treatment available in Korea ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- TRTPOS2** 2) treatment from the doctor of your choice ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

HLCASAT

72. In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in Korea?

- ___ ① Completely satisfied ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied
- ___ ② Very satisfied ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied
- ___ ③ Fairly satisfied ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied

73. How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received ...

SHOW
CARD

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Completely satisfied | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | Fairly dissatisfied | Veru dissatisfied | Completely dissatisfied | Does not apply |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------|

- TRTSAT1** 1) When you last visited a doctor? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___ ___ ⑨ ___
- TRTSAT2** 2) When you last visited an [alternative/traditional/ folk] health care practitioner? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___ ___ ⑨ ___
- TRTSAT3** 3) When you were last in hospital? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___ ___ ⑨ ___

FREQSMIO

74. Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Do not smoke and never did ___ ⑤ Smoke 11-20 cigarettes per day
- ___ ② Do not smoke now but smoked in the past ___ ⑥ Smoke 21-40 cigarettes per day
- ___ ③ Smoke 1-5 cigarettes per day ___ ⑦ Smoke more than 40 cigarettes per day
- ___ ④ Smoke 6-10 cigarettes per day

75. How often do you ...

SHOW
CARD

| | | | | |
|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|
| Never | Once a month or less often | Several times a month | Several times a week | Daily |
|-------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|

- FREQDR10** 1) drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- FREQEX10** 2) do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- FREQFRSH** 3) eat fresh fruit or vegetables? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

HEALTHY

76. In general, would you say your health is ...

- ___ ① excellent ___ ③ Good ___ ④ fair
- ___ ② very good ___ ⑤ poor

CHRONIC

77. Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

78. What is your ...

- HEIGHT** 1) Height _____ cm
- WEIGHT** 2) Weight _____ kg

TYPEINSR

79. What kind of health insurance do you have?

| | | | |
|-------------|---|----------------------------------|--|
| PROBI NG | ___ ① Public health insurance only | ___ ④ No health insurance at all | |
| | ___ ② Public health insurance and private insurance | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |
| | ___ ③ Private health insurance only | | |

INSRCOVR

80. Thinking about your health insurance coverage, would you say you are ...

| | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very well covered | ___ ③ Not well covered | |
| ___ ② Well covered | | |

81. Does your health insurance cover ...

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Fully or almost fully covers | Does not fully cover | Does not cover |
| | INSRCOV1 1) the prescribed drugs you need? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| | INSRCOV2 2) dental health care? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| | INSRCOV3 3) in-patient health care in hospital or clinic? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |

SOCLIMIT

82. In the past 4 weeks, to what extent did your health problems limit your usual social activities with family or friends?

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ③ Sometimes | ___ ④ Often | |
| ___ ② Seldom | | ___ ⑤ Very often | |

*** Next let me ask you a few questions on human rights and donation behaviors in Korea.**

83. People have different opinions on the degree to which individual's rights are important in democratic society. To what extent do you think each of the following things is important?

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| PROBI NG | | Not import ant at all | | Very import ant | Can't decide | | | | |
| | SOLOK 1) Every people maintains an appropriate level of living standard | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| | RGHTSMIN 2) Government respects and protects the right of minority groups | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| | EQTREAT 3) Government treats every people equally regardless of their status | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| | CITVIEWS 4) Politicians consider people's opinions before they decide policies | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| | POLOPTS 5) Provides people with sufficient participatory opportunities when deciding public policies | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| | OPPSEGOV 6) Enabling people participate in disobedience movements when they are against what government is doing | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |

ODAINCR

89. Korean government recently announced increasing the amount of ODA, in accordance with the interenational trend, up to 0.25 percent of the gross annual national income until 2015. What do you think about it?

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Increase further more | ___ ④ Decrease the current amount | |
| PROBI NG | ___ ② The amount is appropriate | ___ ⑤ Do not provide any ODA at all | |
| | ___ ③ Maintain the current amount | | |

90. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements about your thinking or feeling at ordinary times.

| | | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly agree |
|----------------|--|----------------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|
| OTHERS1 | 1) I feel sympathetic and become anxious when I see someone who is not happier than me | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| OTHERS2 | 2) I feel like to protect when I see somebody who is exploited sometimes | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

91. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements.

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|---|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|
| PEOPLE1 | 1) People should help others who are not happier than themselves | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| PEOPLE2 | 2) People should learn to resolve problems for themselves and should not lean on others | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

92. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements.

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--------------|---|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|----------|----------------------|
| SHOW CARD | | | | | | |
| DONN1 | 1) We should hand this world over our next generation with making it a place worthwhile to live | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DONN2 | 2) This world requires citizens who are responsible | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DONN3 | 3) It is a good thing for the entire world to rely on international politics and enterprises | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DONN4 | 4) Charity and public benefits have to be supported not by citizens or firms but by governments | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DONN5 | 5) Each generation should resolve its own problems for itself | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DONN6 | 6) I used to donate money for charity reasons, regardless of what government is doing | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DONN7 | 7) Society becomes hazardous since people fail to care about others nowadays | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DONN8 | 8) Society is maintained continuously although people fail to care about others | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

93. Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below.

| SHOW CARD | | Disagree strongly | Disagree moderately | Disagree a little | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree a little | Agree moderately | Agree strongly |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| EXTROVRT | 1) Extraverted, enthusiastic | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑥__ | __⑦__ |
| CRITICAL | 2) Critical, quarrelsome | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑥__ | __⑦__ |
| CONSCNTS | 3) Dependable, self-disciplined | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑥__ | __⑦__ |
| EMOTIONL | 4) Anxious, easily upset | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑥__ | __⑦__ |
| OPEN | 5) Open to new experiences, complex | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑥__ | __⑦__ |
| INTROVRT | 6) Reserved, quiet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑥__ | __⑦__ |
| AGREEALE | 7) Sympathetic, warm | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑥__ | __⑦__ |
| HASTY | 8) Disorganized, careless | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑥__ | __⑦__ |
| EVENTMPD | 9) Calm, emotionally stable | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑥__ | __⑦__ |
| CLOSED | 10) Conventional, uncreative | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑥__ | __⑦__ |

94. During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below.

| SHOW CARD | Person 1 (NG1) | Person 2 (NG2) | Person 3 (NG3) | Person 4 (NG4) | Person 5 (NG5) |
|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | 94.1 Is this male or female? NG1SEX / NG2SEX / NG3SEX / NG4SEX / NG5SEX | | | | |
| | __① male __② female |
| | 94.2 What is the highest level of school this person has attended (including the drop-out)? NG1EDUC / NG2EDUC / NG3EDUC / NG4EDUC / NG5EDUC | | | | |
| | __① None __② Elementary __③ Junior High __④ High __⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) __⑥ 4-yr. Univ. __⑦ Graduate school | __① None __② Elementary __③ Junior High __④ High __⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) __⑥ 4-yr. Univ. __⑦ Graduate school | __① None __② Elementary __③ Junior High __④ High __⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) __⑥ 4-yr. Univ. __⑦ Graduate school | __① None __② Elementary __③ Junior High __④ High __⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) __⑥ 4-yr. Univ. __⑦ Graduate school | __① None __② Elementary __③ Junior High __④ High __⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) __⑥ 4-yr. Univ. __⑦ Graduate school |
| | 94.3 How old is this person? NG1AGE / NG2AGE / NG3AGE / NG4AGE / NG5AGE | | | | |
| | _____ yrs. old |
| | 94.4 How long did you know this person? NG1KNWYR NG1KNWMO / NG2KNWYR NG2KNWMO / NG3KNWYR NG3KNWMO / NG4KNWYR NG4KNWMO / NG5KNWYR NG5KNWMO | | | | |
| | _____ yrs. _____ months |
| | 94.5 How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply) | | | | |
| | NG1RELA1 ① family or relative NG1RELA2 ② alumni NG1RELA3 ③ colleague at work NG1RELA4 ④ neighbor NG1RELA5 ⑤ friend NG1RELA9 ⑦ others (specify:____) | NG2RELA1 ① family or relative NG2RELA2 ② alumni NG2RELA3 ③ colleague at work NG2RELA4 ④ neighbor NG2RELA5 ⑤ friend NG2RELA9 ⑦ others (specify:____) | NG3RELA1 ① family or relative NG3RELA2 ② alumni NG3RELA3 ③ colleague at work NG3RELA4 ④ neighbor NG3RELA5 ⑤ friend NG3RELA9 ⑦ others (specify:____) | NG4RELA1 ① family or relative NG4RELA2 ② alumni NG4RELA3 ③ colleague at work NG4RELA4 ④ neighbor NG4RELA5 ⑤ friend NG4RELA9 ⑦ others (specify:____) | NG5RELA1 ① family or relative NG5RELA2 ② alumni NG5RELA3 ③ colleague at work NG5RELA4 ④ neighbor NG5RELA5 ⑤ friend NG5RELA9 ⑦ others (specify:____) |
| | 94.6 How often do you have contacts with this person? NG1CONT / NG2CONT / NG3CONT / NG4CONT / NG5CONT | | | | |
| | __① almost everyday __② 3-4 times a week __③ once a week __④ 2-3 times a month __⑤ once a month __⑥ more than once a month | __① almost everyday __② 3-4 times a week __③ once a week __④ 2-3 times a month __⑤ once a month __⑥ more than once a month | __① almost everyday __② 3-4 times a week __③ once a week __④ 2-3 times a month __⑤ once a month __⑥ more than once a month | __① almost everyday __② 3-4 times a week __③ once a week __④ 2-3 times a month __⑤ once a month __⑥ more than once a month | __① almost everyday __② 3-4 times a week __③ once a week __④ 2-3 times a month __⑤ once a month __⑥ more than once a month |
| | 94.7 Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply) | | | | |
| | NGMUTUO1 ① Persons 1 and 2 NGMUTUO2 ② Persons 1 and 3 NGMUTUO3 ③ Persons 1 and 4 | NGMUTUO4 ④ Persons 1 and 5 NGMUTUO5 ⑤ Persons 2 and 3 NGMUTUO6 ⑥ Persons 2 and 4 | NGMUTUO7 ⑦ Persons 2 and 5 NGMUTUO8 ⑧ Persons 3 and 4 NGMUTUO9 ⑨ Persons 3 and 5 | NGMUTUO10 ⑩ Persons 4 and 5 ____(77) None of them | |

95. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?

SHOW
CARD

| | | | |
|------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Not at all | Several days | More than half the days | Nearly every day |
|------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|

- STRDECLN** 1) Little interest or pleasure in doing things _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____
- FEELDOWN** 2) Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, or feeling that you have let yourself or your family down _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____

※ Next I would like to ask you some questions on human rights.

HRCURR

96. How well do you know the situation of human rights in Korea now?

PROBI
NG

- _____ ① Knows very well _____ ③ Do not know very well
- _____ ② Knows a little bit _____ ④ Do not know at all

HRLAW

97. How well do you know that protection of basic human rights is stipulated under the Constitution?

- _____ ① Knows very well _____ ③ Do not know very well
- _____ ② Knows a little bit _____ ④ Do not know at all

HRINTL

98. How well do you know the situation of human rights in other countries?

- _____ ① Knows very well _____ ③ Do not know very well
- _____ ② Knows a little bit _____ ④ Do not know at all

HRRESPEC

99. To what extent do you think human rights are preserved or restricted in Korea?

- _____ ① Preserved very well _____ ④ Restricted a little bit
- _____ ② Preserved a little bit _____ ⑤ Restricted a lot
- _____ ③ Neither preserved nor restricted _____ ⑥ Don't know

100. Please indicate the extent to which you think human rights or freedom are preserved or restricted for each of the following groups of people below.

SHOW
CARD

| | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Preserved very well | Preserved a little bit | Neither, Nor | Restricted a little bit | Restricted a lot |
|---------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|

PROBI
NG

- | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| RIGHTO1 | 1) Workers/Laborers | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTO2 | 2) Female | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTO3 | 3) Handicaped | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTO4 | 4) Children/Adolescents | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTO5 | 5) Elderly | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTO6 | 6) Migrant workers to Korea | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTO7 | 7) Foreign bride migrants to Korea | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTO8 | 8) North Korean defectors | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTO9 | 9) Sexual minorities | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTIO | 10) Prison inmates | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTI1 | 11) Press and freedom to express | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTI2 | 12) Freedom of gathering and association | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTI3 | 13) Welfare rights | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTI4 | 14) Right for health | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |
| RIGHTI5 | 15) Right to take educations | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ ④ _____ | _____ ⑤ _____ |

101. How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?

| SHOW CARD | | Very positively | Somewhat positively | Neither, Nor | Somewhat negatively | Very negatively | Don't Know | |
|-----------|----------|--|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|---|
| PROBING | HRPUB01 | 1) Ministry of Justice / Supreme Prosecutor's Office | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | HRPUB02 | 2) National Human Rights Commission | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | HRPUB03 | 3) Police Office | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | HRPUB04 | 4) Ministry of Security and Public Administration | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | HRPUB05 | 5) Ministry of Health and Welfare | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | HRPUB06 | 6) Ministry of Employment and Labor | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | HRPUB07 | 7) Ministry of Gender Equality and Family | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | HRPUB08 | 8) Ministry of Education | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | HRPUB09 | 9) Ministry of National Defence / Army | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | HRPUB010 | 10) Blue House | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | HRPUB011 | 11) Court | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |

102. Then, how would you evaluate the efforts of human right protection done by each of the following international organizations?

| SHOW CARD | | Very positively | Somewhat positively | Neither, Nor | Somewhat negatively | Very negatively | Don't Know | |
|-----------|---------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|---|
| PROBING | HRINTL1 | 1) United Nations | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | HRINTL2 | 2) European Union | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | HRINTL3 | 3) World Bank | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| | HRINTL4 | 4) Amnesty International | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |

103. Have you ever participated or are you willing to participate in each of the following collective behaviors in order to promote human rights?

| SHOW CARD | | Participated | Willing to participate | Will never participate | |
|-----------|---------|--|------------------------|------------------------|---|
| PROBING | HRCIVL1 | 1) Signing a petition | ① | ② | ③ |
| | HRCIVL2 | 2) Street Rally | ① | ② | ③ |
| | HRCIVL3 | 3) Writing in Internet forum | ① | ② | ③ |
| | HRCIVL4 | 4) Supporting non-governmental organizations | ① | ② | ③ |

104. In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harrassment?

| | | Yes | No |
|---------|--|-----|----|
| DISCRM1 | 1) Discrimination against social position | ① | ② |
| DISCRM2 | 2) Discrimination against educational level | ① | ② |
| DISCRM3 | 3) Discrimination against gender | ① | ② |
| DISCRM4 | 4) Discrimination against age | ① | ② |
| DISCRM5 | 5) Discrimination against religion | ① | ② |
| DISCRM6 | 6) Discrimination against place of origin or residence | ① | ② |
| DISCRM7 | 7) Discrimination against physical appearance | ① | ② |
| DISCRM8 | 8) Sexual harrassment | ① | ② |

DISREACT

104.1. (If YES for at least one item above) How did you usually react in that case?

PROBING

- ___ ① Brought up the matter or asked for rectification to the concerned agency
- ___ ② Asked for a legal advice to lawyers or law specialists
- ___ ③ Asked for an advice or appealed to the National Human Rights Commission
- ___ ④ Asked for a help to non-governmental organizations
- ___ ⑤ Did a direct action, such as writing in Internet forum
- ___ ⑥ Did not do any reactions
- ___ (77) Others (Specify:_____)

HREDUC

105. Have you ever received any human rights education in schools or other social agencies previously?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No

GROCIVIL

106. There is a term, 'Cosmopolitan Citizen.' How close do you feel you are to the Cosmopolitan Citizen?

PROBING

- ___ ① Very close
- ___ ② Somewhat close
- ___ ③ Not that close
- ___ ④ Not close at all

107. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?

SHOW CARD

Compared to your ...

- KRDJ1 1) Intelligence (ability)
- KRDJ2 2) Job skills
- KRDJ3 3) Efforts
- KRDJ4 4) Educational attainment
- KRDJ5 5) Careers

| Very fair | Somewhat fair | Neither fair nor unfair | Somewhat unfair | Very unfair |
|-----------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

108. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society.

SHOW CARD

- KRPJ1 1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships
- KRPJ2 2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments
- KRPJ3 3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent
- KRPJ4 4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics"
- KRPJ5 5) Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decisions
- KRPJ6 6) Fails to collect enough information for quality decision

| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

*** Lastly, let me ask you a few questions on the elderly and aging.**

ELDAGE

109. What do you think about the age group, in general, to which the term, elderly, can be applied?

SHOW CARD

- ___ ① 40~44
- ___ ② 45~49
- ___ ③ 50~54
- ___ ④ 55~59
- ___ ⑤ 60~64
- ___ ⑥ 65~69
- ___ ⑦ 70~74
- ___ ⑧ 75~79
- ___ ⑨ 80~84
- ___ ⑩ 85~89
- ___ ⑪ 90~94
- ___ ⑫ 95~99
- ___ ⑬ 100 yrs. old or over

BESTAGE

110. What do you think the best time is for a person in his/her life?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | |
|--|---|----------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Less than 10 yrs. | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ 60's | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② 10's | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ 70's | <input type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ 20's | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ 80's | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ 30's | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ 90's | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ 40's | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑪ 100 yrs. old or over | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 50's | | |

ELDSELF

111. Do you personally think you are an elderly?

- ① Yes (GO TO Q113) ② No

112. Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them.

SHOW
CARD

| | | Strongly agree | Some-what agree | Neither, Nor | Some-what disagree | Strongly disagree | NA (I'm Not an Elderly) |
|------------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| ELDCOGO1 | 1) I think I have lots of things to do when I become old | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) |
| ELDCOGO2 | 2) I believe I could still do most things for myself when I become old | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) |
| ELDCOGO3 | 3) I expect I think of myself favorably when I become old | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) |
| ELDCOGO4 | 4) I am not afraid of the days when I might see my gray hairs in the glass | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) |
| ELDCOGO5 | 5) I am not afraid if I look old when I become old | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) |
| ELDCOGO6 | 6) I might be cheating on my own age in order to look younger when I become old | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) |
| ELDCOGO7 | 7) I am afraid if my friends are all dead when I become old | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) |
| ELDCOGO8 | 8) I become more afraid of my health as I become older | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) |
| ELDCOGO9 | 9) I become anxious when I think someone else is deciding my own matters when I become old | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) |
| ELDCOGO10 | 10) I am afraid if other people would disregard me when I become old | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) |
| ELDCOGO11 | 11) I am afraid if my life has no meaning at all when I become old | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (9) |

113. Please tell me if you have ever had each of the following experiences before.

SHOW
CARD

| | | Strongly agree | Some-what agree | Neither, Nor | Some-what disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| ELDEXP1 | 1) I have ever tried to tell the elderly they look young despites their ages | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ |
| ELDEXP2 | 2) I have ever tried to enjoy talking to the elderly because of their ages | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ |
| ELDEXP3 | 3) I have ever tried to help the elderly who were crossing the road because of their ages | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ |
| ELDEXP4 | 4) I have ever asked for an advice to the elderly since I thought they had lots of life experiences for their ages | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ |
| ELDEXP5 | 5) I have ever told the elderly, "You are too old to do such things." | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ |
| ELDEXP6 | 6) I have ever joked to the elderly about their ages | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ |
| ELDEXP7 | 7) I have ever told the elderly who is ill at bed, "It's not strange at all to become sick in your age." | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ |
| ELDEXP8 | 8) I have ever spoke loud or slowly to the elderly because of their ages | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ |
| ELDEXP9 | 9) I have ever hesitated to vote for an elderly candidate | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ |

114. Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements.

SHOW
CARD

| | Strongly agree | Some-what agree | Neither, Nor | Some-what disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| ELDATTO1 1) The elderly are generally stingy, and they tend to hide money and belongings | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDATTO2 2) The elderly are generally living in the past | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDATTO3 3) The elderly are irritating since most of them repeat the same stories | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDATTO4 4) The elderly have more complaints than the youngsters | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDATTO5 5) I don't want to come to the elderly's group meeting even with an invitation | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDATTO6 6) I often avoid having an eye contact with the elderly when I happen to see them | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDATTO7 7) I don't like the elderly trying to talk to me | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDATTO8 8) I wish the elderly could try to use separate regional sports facilities for them | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDATTO9 9) It is better for the elderly to have separate residential spaces for them | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDATTO10 10) I don't want to spend much personal time with the elderly | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDATTO11 11) The elderly need to be encouraged to speak their political views | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

ELDCT

115. Do you happen to have contacts with the elderly? Or Have you ever had such contacts in the past?

Please answer this question with thinking of the most primary relationship to you. If you think you are an elderly yourself, then please answer as one of the same generation.

- | | | |
|--|--|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Not at all <i>(Go to Q.116)</i> | ___ ④ Contact them in workplaces or schools | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Sometimes | ___ ⑤ Living together with them or visit them on a regular basis | |
| ___ ③ Often contact them in volunteer work or religious meetings | | |

ELDCTRL

115.1. (If answered 2 thru 5 above) What kind of relationship do you mostly have with them, thinking of the elderly with whom you have the most primary contacts?

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Shares simple greetings, such as nodding | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Frequently shares routine conversations | |
| ___ ③ Has intimate relationships, such as talking about individual matters | |
| ___ ④ Provides specific cares or nursing | |

ELDDISC

116. How severe do you think the discrimination or prejudice against the elderly or aged in Korea?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very severe | ___ ③ Not too severe | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat severe | ___ ④ Not severe at all | |

117. Please tell me how severe each of the problems below is in Korea against the elderly or aged.

SHOW
CARD

| | Not severe at all | Not too severe | so-so | Some- what severe | Very severe |
|--|----------------------|-------------------|---------|-------------------------|----------------|
| ELDPROB1 1) Disadvantages in employment, payment, or promotion for the elderly's ages | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDPROB2 2) Limited programs or spaces for the elderly's socio-cultural activities | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDPROB3 3) Limited public policies to preserve the elderly's income | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDPROB4 4) Limited social measures to prevent the elderly abuse | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| ELDPROB5 5) Limited participation of the elderly in the process of making public policies | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is pretty much complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate it if you could provide me with your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later on about some possible mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential, of course.

What is your name? R's name : _____
 What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____
 What is your address? R's address : _____

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents being present.

118. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____
 _____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

119. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q120)

119.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

120. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

____ (1) Children under age 6 ____ (3) Spouse/ partner ____ (0) None
 ____ (2) Children above age 6 ____ (4) Other adults

121. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ (1) Very cooperative ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

122. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ (1) Good ____ (2) Fair ____ (3) Poor

123. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

124. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

125. What incentives did you present to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

1) Incentives Presented ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel
 2) Incentives Selected ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel ____ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

126. Final result of the interview

____ (1) Complete ____ (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

127. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

128. SEX : ____ (1) MALE ____ (2) FEMALE

129. AGE: _____

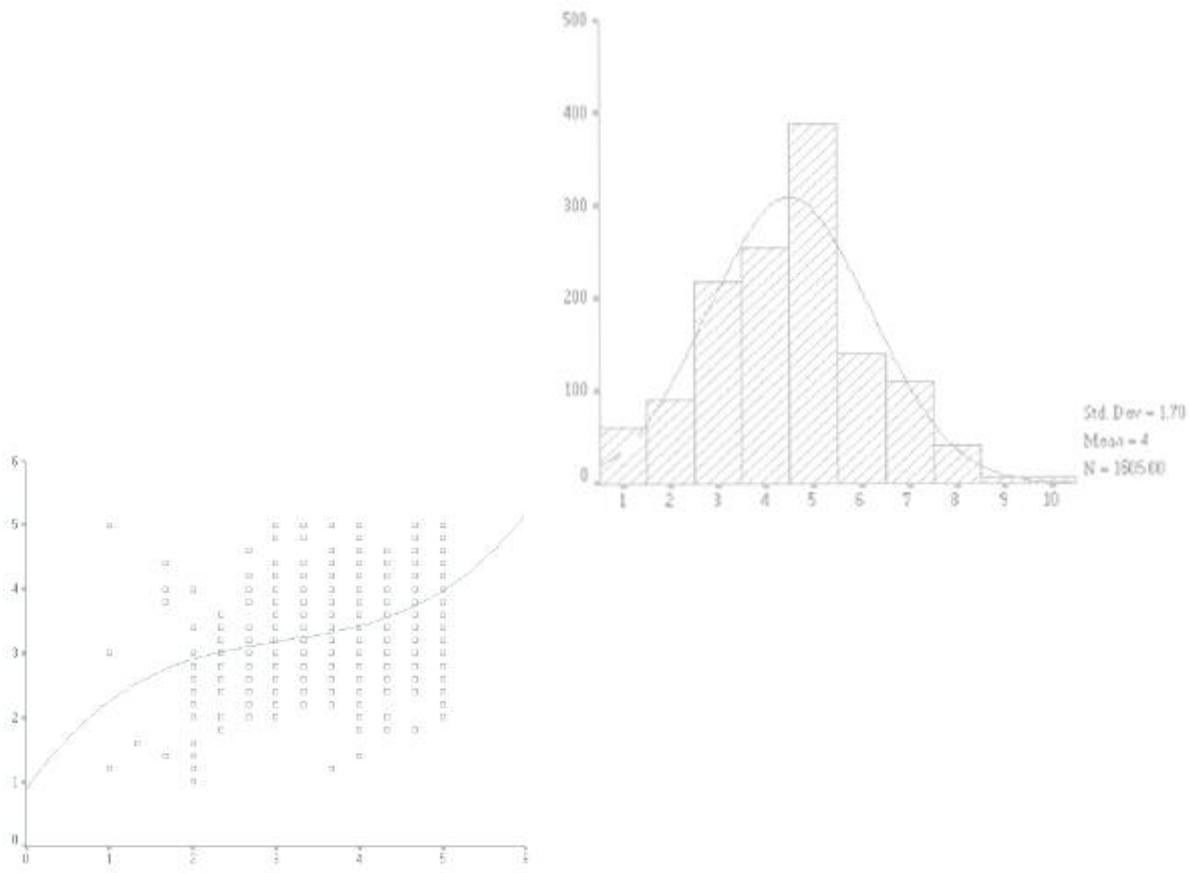
130. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR
 NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

Block ID Household ID

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|



2012 Korean General Social Survey



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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning two modular topics: < Family & Changing Gender Roles IV >, the 2012 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 50 countries all around the world; < Network Social Capital >, the 2012 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries in East Asia (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan).

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2012

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

SEDISTAN

7. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
 ___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

UNIFI

8. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

NKACCEPT

9. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

- ___ ① All should be admitted
 ___ ② Should be admitted selectively
 ___ ③ Should not be admitted any more

NKCLOSE

10. How close or distant do you feel about North Korean defectors who stay in South Korea?

- ___ ① Feel very close ___ ③ Feel somewhat distant
 ___ ② Feel somewhat close ___ ④ Feel very distant

CURGOV

11. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ___ ① Very good ___ ④ Somewhat poor
 ___ ② Somewhat good ___ ⑤ Very poor
 ___ ③ Neither good nor poor ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

PARTYID

12. Currently which political party do you support most?

- ___ ① Saenuri Party ___ ⑦ People's Happiness Party
 ___ ② Democratic United Party ___ ⑧ Korea Vision Party
 ___ ③ Unified Progressive Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
 ___ ④ Advancement and Unification Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
 ___ ⑤ Democratic Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ⑥ Labor Party

VOTE12

13. Did you vote in the South Korean Legislative Election on April 11 this year?

- ___ ① Voted ___ ② Did not vote
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ___ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE



} (GO TO Q14)

VOTE121 (IF VOTED IN THE ELECTION)

13.1 Which party's candidate did you vote to at that time?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Saenuri Party ___ ⑦ People's Happiness Party
 ___ ② Democratic United Party ___ ⑧ Korea Vision Party
 ___ ③ Unified Progressive Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
 ___ ④ Advancement and Unification Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
 ___ ⑤ Democratic Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ⑥ Labor Party

PRTYABTI

14. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Saenuri Party | ___ ⑦ People's Happiness Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Democratic United Party | ___ ⑧ Korea Vision Party | |
| ___ ③ Unified Progressive Party | ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____) | |
| ___ ④ Advancement and Unification Party | ___ (77) NONE OF THESE | |
| ___ ⑤ Democratic Party | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | |
| ___ ⑥ Labor Party | | |

PARTYLR

15. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- | | | | |
|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> PROBI <input type="checkbox"/> NG | ___ ① Very liberal | ___ ④ Somewhat conservative | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Somewhat liberal | ___ ⑤ Very conservative | |
| | ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

SATPOL

16. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- | | | | |
|---|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> PROBI <input type="checkbox"/> NG | ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| | ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

POLPROS

17. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

WELFSPD

18. How much do you think the social welfare spending in Korea needs to be decreased or increased?

- | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> PROBI <input type="checkbox"/> NG | ___ ① Decreased a lot | ___ ④ Increased a little bit | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Decreased a little bit | ___ ⑤ Increased a lot | |
| | ___ ③ Neither decreased nor increased | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

ECOPROS

19. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

SATECO

20. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

RANK

21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

- | | | | | | |
|--|---|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> SHOW <input type="checkbox"/> CARD | <input type="checkbox"/> Bottom | | <input type="checkbox"/> Top | <input type="checkbox"/> DK | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ | | | ___ (88) ___ | |

SATFIN

22. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

FINRELA

23. Compared to South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is -- far above average above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Far above average | ___ ④ Below average | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Above average | ___ ⑤ Far below average | |
| ___ ③ Average | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

PARSOL

24. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

KIDSSOL

25. When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

ATTEND

26. How often do you attend religious services?

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ (01) A few times a week | ___ (06) Once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ (02) Once a week | ___ (07) Less than once a year | |
| ___ (03) Two or three times a month | ___ (08) NEVER | |
| ___ (04) Once a month | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | |
| ___ (05) Several times a year | | |

RELIG

27. What is your religion?

- | | | |
|------------------|---|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Buddhism | ___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.28) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Protestant | ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) | |
| ___ ③ Catholic | | |

RELITEN (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

27.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Strong | ___ ③ Not very strong | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat strong | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

URBRURAL

28. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① A big city | ___ ③ A small city or a town | ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | ___ ④ A country village | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

APPCCSXB

29. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

- | | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Boy | ___ ② Girl | ___ (3) No preference | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|

FINALTER

30. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ Stayed the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

FINPROS

31. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

32. A. We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. Please write in how much they actually earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)

| | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------------|----------------------|--|-----------------|----------------------|
| PROBI NG | 1) Doctor in general practice | PAYDOC2 | <input type="text"/> | 6) School teacher | PAYTCHR2 | <input type="text"/> |
| | 2) Chairman of a large national corporation | PAYEXEC2 | <input type="text"/> | 7) Rank-and-file business man in a large company | PAYNOVC2 | <input type="text"/> |
| | 3) Salesclerk | PAYCLRK2 | <input type="text"/> | 8) Skilled worker in a factory | PAYSKIL2 | <input type="text"/> |
| | 4) Unskilled worker in a factory | PAYUNSK2 | <input type="text"/> | 9) Owner-manager of a small shop | PAYRETL2 | <input type="text"/> |
| | 5) Cabinet minister in the central government | PAYMIN2 | <input type="text"/> | | | |

32. B. Now, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get ... Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)

| | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|-----------------|----------------------|--|-----------------|----------------------|
| PROBI NG | 1) Doctor in general practice | GIVDOC2 | <input type="text"/> | 6) School teacher | GIVTCHR2 | <input type="text"/> |
| | 2) Chairman of a large national corporation | GIVEXEC2 | <input type="text"/> | 7) Rank-and-file business man in a large company | GIVNOVC2 | <input type="text"/> |
| | 3) Salesclerk | GIVCLRK2 | <input type="text"/> | 8) Skilled worker in a factory | GIVSKIL2 | <input type="text"/> |
| | 4) Unskilled worker in a factory | GIVUNSK2 | <input type="text"/> | 9) Owner-manager of a small shop | GIVRETL2 | <input type="text"/> |
| | 5) Cabinet minister in the central government | GIVMIN2 | <input type="text"/> | | | |

JUSTPAY

33. Is your pay just? We are not asking about how much you would like to earn - but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much less than I deserve | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Less than I deserve | |
| ___ ③ What I deserve | |
| ___ ④ More than I deserve | |
| ___ ⑤ Much more than I deserve | |
| ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |
| ___ (9) NEVER WORKED | |

34. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from Korea society when considering each of your following?

| SHOW CARD | Compared to your | Very fair | Somewhat fair | Neither fair nor unfair | Somewhat unfair | Very unfair |
|--------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| KRDJ1 | 1) Intelligence (ability) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| KRDJ2 | 2) Job skills | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| KRDJ3 | 3) Efforts | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| KRDJ4 | 4) Educational attainment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| KRDJ5 | 5) Careers | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

35. How much do you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in Korean society?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| KRPJ1 | 1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| KRPJ2 | 2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| KRPJ3 | 3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| KRPJ4 | 4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics" | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| KRPJ5 | 5) Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decisions | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| KRPJ6 | 6) Fails to collect enough information for quality decision | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

KIDNUMIO

36. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: _____ (00) NONE □□

HOMPOP

37. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ □□

SEPAPOP

38. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE □□

UNRELAT

39. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE □□

40. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 37, 38 AND 39 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) **(IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE)** What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for not working?

| SERIAL NUMBER | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE1 | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working |
|--|--|--|--|
| (01) Respondent (11) Grand child (21) Parent's sibling (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's spouse (22) Friend (03) 1st child (13) Parent (23) Boarder (04) 2nd child (14) Spouse's parent (24) Housemaid (05) 3rd child (15) Sibling (25) Partner (06) 4th child (16) Spouse's sibling (26) Care provider (07) 5th child (17) Grand parent (27) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) (08) 6th child (18) Nephew/Niece (09) 7th child (19) Cousin (10) Child's spouse (20) Sibling's spouse | ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (01) Below school age (11) Searching for job (02) In school (12) Studying (03) Staying at home (13) In the army (04) Old age (14) Business Failure (05) Illness (15) Do not want to get a job (06) Disabled (17) Religious Belief (07) Temporarily not working (18) To Take care of family (08) Unemployed (19) Can't get a job (09) Retired (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) (10) Retired under the age limit |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLOY / HHWHYNOE

41. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

42. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| | | | |
|--|---|--|---|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | [] [] |
| | ▼ | | |
| | GRADUATE 42.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| | ▼ | DROPYR 42.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE | CURRYR 42.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE |

SPEDUC

43. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| | | | |
|---|---|--|---|
| ____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | [] [] |
| | ▼ | | |
| | SPGRAD 43.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending? | | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| | ▼ | SPDROPYR 43.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? _____ GRADE | SPCURRYR 43.3 What grade is s/he in? _____ GRADE |

PAEDUC

44. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| | | | |
|---|---|--|---|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | [] [] |
| | ▼ | | |
| | PAGRAD 44.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| | ▼ | PADROPYR 44.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE | PACURRYR 44.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE |

MAEDUC

45. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D) | [] [] |
| | ▼ | | |
| | MAGRAD 45.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? | | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| | ▼ | MADROPYR 45.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE | MACURRYR 45.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

48. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.50)

| | |
|---|---|
| <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 48.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 48.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 48.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 48.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 48.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSSECT 48.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 48.7 Is your spouse a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q48.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 48.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 48.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 48.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No Monthly Average Income: (10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEK 48.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.50)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 48.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q48.17.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 48.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: ___ ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 48.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 48.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> |
| <p>SPNUMSUP 48.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q48.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 48.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 48.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 48.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.49) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p> | |

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
| | |

SPIND / SPINDO8 / SPOCC / SPOCCO8

49. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

49.1. INDUSTRY: _____

49.2. OCCUPATION: _____

INCOMO / INCOME

50. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 37, 38, and 39, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:) (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

※ To begin with, we have some questions about women.

51. A. To what extent do you agree or disagree ...?

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
| | MAWRKWRM 1) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| | KIDSUFFR 2) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| | FAMSUFFR 3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| | HOMEKID 4) A job is all right, but what most women really want is a home and children. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| | HOUSEWRK 5) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

51. B. And to what extent do you agree or disagree ...?

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
| | TWOINCS 1) Both the man and woman should contribute to the household income. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| | HUBBYWRK 2) A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

52. Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under the following circumstances?

| | | | | | |
|--------------|--|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Work full-time | Work part-time | Stay at home | Can't choose |
| | FEMWK1 1) When there is a child under school age | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___(8)___ |
| | FEMWK2 2) After the youngest child starts school. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___(8)___ |

53. To what extent do you agree or disagree ...?

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
| | MARHAPPY 1) Married people are generally happier than unmarried people. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| | MARLEGIT 2) People who want children ought to get married. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| | COHABOK 3) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| | DIVBEST 4) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage problems. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

FAMWOR1

58. A. Consider a family with a child under school age. What, in your opinion, is the best way for them to organize their family and work life?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① The mother stays at home and the father works full-time.
- ___ ② The mother works part-time and the father works full-time.
- ___ ③ Both the mother and the father work full-time.
- ___ ④ Both the mother and the father work part-time.
- ___ ⑤ The father works part-time and the mother works full-time.
- ___ ⑥ The father stays at home and the mother works full-time.

FAMWOR2

58. B. And, in your opinion, which of these options would be the least desirable?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① The mother stays at home and the father works full-time.
- ___ ② The mother works part-time and the father works full-time.
- ___ ③ Both the mother and the father work full-time.
- ___ ④ Both the mother and the father work part-time.
- ___ ⑤ The father works part-time and the mother works full-time.
- ___ ⑥ The father stays at home and the mother works full-time.

CHDWHO

59. A. People have different views on childcare for children under school age. Who do you think should primarily provide childcare?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Family members
- ___ ② Government agencies
- ___ ③ Non-profit organisations (e.g. charitable organisations, churches/religious organisations)
- ___ ④ Private childcare providers (e.g. private crèche, nanny, babysitter)
- ___ ⑤ Employers
- ___ ⑥ Can't choose

CHDPAY

59. B. Who do you think should primarily cover the costs of childcare for children under school age?

PROBI
NG

- ___ ① The family
- ___ ② The government/public funds
- ___ ③ The employers

OLDWHO

60. A. Thinking about elderly people who need some help in their everyday lives, such as help with grocery shopping, cleaning the house, doing the laundry etc. Who do you think should primarily provide this help?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Family members
- ___ ② Government agencies
- ___ ③ Non-profit organisations (e.g. charitable organisations, churches/religious organisations)
- ___ ④ Private providers of this kind of help

OLDPAY

60. B. And who do you think should primarily cover the costs of this help to these elderly people?

- ___ ① The elderly people themselves or their family
- ___ ② The government/public funds

CHORTM

61. A. On average, how many hours a week do you personally spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities?

Hours

CARETM

61. B. On average, how many hours a week do you spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

Hours

62. How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received ...

| SHOW CARD | | Completely satisfied | Very satisfied | Fairly satisfied | Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | Fairly dissatisfied | Completely dissatisfied | Does not apply | Can't choose |
|----------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---|------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| TRTSATI | 1) When you last visited a doctor? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑨ |
| TRTSAT2 | 2) When you last visited an [alternative /traditional/ folk] health care practitioner? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑨ |
| TRTSAT3 | 3) When you were last in hospital? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑨ |

※ PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS. IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY LIVING WITH YOUR SPOUSE OR A PARTNER. OTHERWISE GO TO Question 70.

SPLONG

63. How long have you been living with your spouse/partner?

| | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------|--|------------------|--|--|
| | | Years | | Less than a year | | |
|--|--|-------|--|------------------|--|--|

SPCHORTM

64. A. And what about your spouse/partner? On average, how many hours a week does he/she spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities?

| | | | | |
|--|--|-------|--|--|
| | | Hours | | |
|--|--|-------|--|--|

SPCARETM

64. B. And on average, how many hours a week does he/she spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

| | | | | |
|--|--|-------|--|--|
| | | Hours | | |
|--|--|-------|--|--|

CJINCMA

65. How do you and your spouse/partner organize the income that one or both of you receive? Please choose the option that comes closest.

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① I manage all the money and give my spouse/partner his/her share | |
| ___ ② My spouse/partner manages all the money and gives me my share | | |
| ___ ③ We pool all the money and each take out what we need | | |
| ___ ④ We pool some of the money and keep the rest separate | | |
| ___ ⑤ We each keep our own money separate | | |

66. In your household who does the following things ... ?

| SHOW CARD | | Always me | Usually me | About equal or both together | Usually my spouse/part ner | Always my spouse/part ner | Is done by a third person | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|-----------|------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|
| LAUNDRY | 1) Does the laundry | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (8) |
| MAINTE | 2) Makes small repairs around the house | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (8) |
| SICKCARE | 3) Cares for sick family members | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (8) |
| SHOPPING | 4) Shops for groceries | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (8) |
| CLEANING | 5) Does the household cleaning | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (8) |
| DINNERI | 6) Prepares the meals | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (8) |

CJCHORDV

67. Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner?

| | |
|--|--|
| ___ ① I do much more than my fair share of the household work | |
| ___ ② I do a bit more than my fair share of the household work | |
| ___ ③ I do roughly my fair share of the household work | |
| ___ ④ I do a bit less than my fair share of the household work | |
| ___ ⑤ I do much less than my fair share of the household work | |

CJWKEND

68. When you and your spouse/partner make decisions about choosing shared weekend activities, who has the final say?

- SHOW CARD
- ___ ① Mostly me
 - ___ ② Mostly my spouse/partner
 - ___ ③ Sometimes me/sometimes my spouse/partner
 - ___ ④ We decide together
 - ___ ⑤ Someone else

CJINCOM

69. Considering all sources of income, between you and your spouse/partner, who has the higher income?

- SHOW CARD
- ___ ① My spouse/partner has no income
 - ___ ② I have a much higher income
 - ___ ③ I have a higher income
 - ___ ④ We have about the same income
 - ___ ⑤ My spouse/partner has a higher income
 - ___ ⑥ My spouse/partner has a much higher income
 - ___ ⑦ I have no income

70. How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months?

| SHOW CARD | | Several times a week | Several times a month | Once or twice | Never | Doesn't apply/no job |
|----------------|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------|----------------------|
| WOKFAM1 | 1) I have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(9)___ |
| WOKFAM2 | 2) It has been difficult for me to fulfil my family responsibilities because of the amount of time I spent on my job. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(9)___ |
| WOKFAM3 | 3) I have arrived at work too tired to function well because of the household work I had done. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(9)___ |
| WOKFAM4 | 4) I have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of my family responsibilities. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(9)___ |

HAPINSS1

71. If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

- SHOW CARD
- ___ ① Completely happy
 - ___ ② Very happy
 - ___ ③ Fairly happy
 - ___ ④ Neither happy nor unhappy
 - ___ ⑤ Fairly unhappy
 - ___ ⑥ Very unhappy
 - ___ ⑦ Completely unhappy

SATWORK

72. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your (main) job?

- SHOW CARD
- ___ ① Completely satisfied
 - ___ ② Very satisfied
 - ___ ③ Fairly satisfied
 - ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 - ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied
 - ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied
 - ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied
 - ___ ⑧ Doesn't apply/no job

FAMSAT

73. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your family life?

- SHOW CARD
- ___ ① Completely satisfied
 - ___ ② Very satisfied
 - ___ ③ Fairly satisfied
 - ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 - ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied
 - ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied
 - ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied

HEALTHY

74. In general, would you say your health is ... ?

- ___ ① Excellent
- ___ ② very good
- ___ ③ Good
- ___ ④ Fair
- ___ ⑤ Poor

MAWK

75. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as one year, after you were born and before you were 14?

- ___ ① Yes, she worked for pay
- ___ ② No
- ___ ⑧ Don't know

※ PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS 76A-77 IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD CHILDREN. OTHERWISE GO TO Q78.

76. A. Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time, or not at all ...

| | | | | | |
|--------------|--|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Worked full-time | Worked part-time | Stayed at home | Does not apply |
| | RWKCHL1 1) When a child was under school age? | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ (8) _____ |
| | RWKCHL2 2) After the youngest child started school? | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ (8) _____ |

76. B. What about your spouse/partner at that time -- did he or she work outside the home full-time, part-time, or not at all ...

| | | | | | |
|--------------|---|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Worked full-time | Worked part-time | Stayed at home | Does not apply |
| | SPWKCHL1 1) When a child was under school age? | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ (8) _____ |
| | SPWKCHL2 2) After the youngest child started school? | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ | _____ (8) _____ |

CONJCHL

77. Who usually makes/made the decisions about how to bring up your children?

| | | | |
|--------------|--|---|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | _____ ① Mostly me | _____ ④ We decide together/decided together | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | _____ ② Mostly my spouse/partner | _____ ⑤ Someone else | |
| | _____ ③ Sometimes me/sometimes my spouse/partner | | |
| | | | |

※ NEXT, LET ME ASK A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS.

78. Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not.

| | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|---|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| SHOW CARD | PROBI NG | MEMB1 1) Political association | Yes, actively involved | Yes, but hardly involved | No |
| | | MEMB2 2) Residential/neighborhood association | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| | | MEMB3 3) Social service club (Volunteer group/ NPO) | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| | | MEMB4 4) Citizens' movement/ Consumers' cooperative group | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| | | MEMB5 5) Religious group | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| | | MEMB6 6) Alumni association | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| | | MEMB7 7) Recreational association (hobby and sports) | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| | | MEMB8 8) Labor union | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| | | MEMB9 9) Occupational/Professional association/ Trade association | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |

MEMBACT

79. A. Among the organizations/groups you mentioned in 78, in which of them did you participate most actively in the last 12 months?

| | | | |
|--------------|--|---|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | _____ ① Political association | _____ ⑥ Alumni association | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | _____ ② Residential/neighborhood association | _____ ⑦ Recreational association (hobby and sports) | |
| | _____ ③ Social service club (Volunteer group/ NPO) | _____ ⑧ Labor union | |
| | _____ ④ Citizens' movement/ Consumers' cooperative group | _____ ⑨ Occupational/ Professional association/ Trade association | |
| | _____ ⑤ Religious group | _____ (99) NOT APPLICABLE | |

MEMBREL

79. B. Of this organization/group, which of the following best describes the relationships among the members?

| | | |
|--------------|---|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | _____ ① There are clear authority lines between superiors and subordinates | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | _____ ② There are superiors and subordinates, but members rotate in those roles | |
| | _____ ③ There are not clear authority lines, and members are mostly equal to each other | |
| | _____ ④ Members are fundamentally equal to each other | |
| | _____ ⑤ (9) NOT APPLICABLE | |

MEMBWAY

79. C. Are members in this organization/group different from each other in the way they think and do things?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Almost all members are similar to each other ___ ④ Almost all members are different from each other
- ___ ② There are more members who are similar than those who are different. ___ (9) NOT APPLICABLE
- ___ ③ There are more members who are different than those who are similar

CONTACTA

80. A. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① 0 ___ ④ 5-9 ___ ⑦ 50-99
- ___ ② 1-2 ___ ⑤ 10-19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more
- ___ ③ 3-4 ___ ⑥ 20-49 ___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE

CONTACTB

80. B. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① 0 ___ ④ 5-9 ___ ⑦ 50-99
- ___ ② 1-2 ___ ⑤ 10-19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more
- ___ ③ 3-4 ___ ⑥ 20-49 ___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE

CNTPOSI

80. C. Among nonkin contacts with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes social characteristics of these people?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① You have contact more with people who are socially higher than those who are lower.
- ___ ② The majority of people with whom you have contact are socially equivalent to you.
- ___ ③ You have contact more with people who are socially lower than those who are higher.

81. Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with

SHOW
CARD

| | Yes | No |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| POSGEN1 1) Professor | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| POSGEN2 2) Lawyer | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| POSGEN3 3) Nurse | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| POSGEN4 4) Computer programmer | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| POSGEN5 5) Middle school teacher | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| POSGEN6 6) Personnel manager | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| POSGEN7 7) Farmer | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| POSGEN8 8) Hair dresser | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| POSGEN9 9) Receptionist | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| POSGEN10 10) Policeman | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |

ACQFRN1

82. A. Do you have relatives, friends, or acquaintances in a foreign country?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

ACQFRN2

82. B. Do you have acquaintances of foreign origin? [Foreign origin means the person is not a legal citizen of your country?]

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

JOBACQ

83. During the process of getting your current/last job, how many people (relatives, friends, or acquaintances) helped you in all kinds of ways, e.g., telling you job opportunities, putting a good word for you, etc. If you do not work for pay at this time, please tell us about your last main paid job.

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| ___ (9) Never has had a job | ___ ① 1 | ___ ④ 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ① 0 | ___ ② 2 | ___ ⑤ 5 | |
| ▣ | ___ ③ 3 | ___ ⑥ 6 or more | |
| (GO TO Q84) | ⏟ | | |

JOBACQUS 83.1. Were the kinds of help provided useful to getting/securing your job?

| | | |
|----------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① No | ___ ② Yes, to some extent | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ③ Yes, to a great extent | |

DINE

84. How often do you go out to eat or drink with three or more nonkin others?

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Never (SKIP to 85) | ___ ④ Often | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Few | ___ ⑤ Very often | |
| ___ ③ Sometimes | | |

84.1 Do the following situations occur to these occasions?

| | | Yes | No |
|--------------|--|-----------|-----------|
| DINE1 | 1) Someone with special status often speaks first | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| DINE2 | 2) One or two people often dominate the conversation | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| DINE3 | 3) Seating is often carefully managed even on informal occasions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |

DINEFRN

84.2 How often do you meet new friends on these occasions?

| | | |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ④ Often | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Few | ___ ⑤ Very often | |
| ___ ③ Sometimes | | |

85. When people encounter problems, they may go to formal and informal channels for help. In dealing with the following problems that occurred to you last time, tell me the one channel from which you sought help first. [This is about respondent's actual experience, not hypothetical situation.]

| SHOW CARD | | Co-residence family | Other relatives | Work colleagues | Neighbors | Friends | Professional workers/institutions | Did not seek help to anybody | Never had such a problem |
|---------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| HLPRT1 | 1) Emotional/psychological | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ | ___ ⑨ ___ |
| HLPRT2 | 2) Health | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ | ___ ⑨ ___ |
| HLPRT3 | 3) Household chores/cares | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ | ___ ⑨ ___ |
| HLPRT4 | 4) Financial | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ | ___ ⑨ ___ |
| HLPRT5 | 5) Emergency/disaster | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ | ___ ⑨ ___ |

NGHGRT

86. A. For a close estimate, with how many neighbors are you on greeting terms?

| | | |
|-----------|------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① 0 | ___ ④ 5-9 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 1-2 | ___ ⑤ 10 or more | |
| ___ ③ 3-4 | | |

NGHASK

86. B. With how many neighbors could you ask for a favor when needed, such as watering plants, feeding pets, and giving an advice?

| | | |
|-----------|------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① 0 | ___ ④ 5-9 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 1-2 | ___ ⑤ 10 or more | |
| ___ ③ 3-4 | | |

87. To what extent do you have a hard time discussing with the following people/acquaintances if they had different opinions on social issues of public interest?

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|--|---------|----------|------------|---------|
| SHOW CARD | | A great Deal | Some | A little | Not at all | |
| | DISCDIF1 | 1) With those who have equal social status to you | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| | DISCDIF2 | 2) With those who have higher social status than you | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| | DISCDIF3 | 3) With those who have lower social status than you | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |

88. How often have you participated in group discussions (either formal or informal discussion among 3 or more people) about the following community or local issues during the last 12 months? [Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|---|---------------|-------------------|------------------|---------|
| SHOW CARD | | Never | Several times | About every month | About every week | |
| | LOCPAR1 | 1) Environmental issues (air/water/noise pollution, garbage, sand storm, etc) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| | LOCPAR2 | 2) Educational issues (unregulated school charges, private tutoring, juvenile misbehavior, etc) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| | LOCPAR3 | 3) Safety issues (disaster and crime preventions, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| | LOCPAR4 | 4) Consumer issues (food safety, goods quality, price fluctuation, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |

89. Have you participated in the following activities of public interest during the last 12 months? [Activities of public interest include both online and offline activities; Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]

| | | | |
|----------------|---|---------|---------|
| | | Yes | No |
| PUBPAR1 | 1) Volunteer activities to improve my community (improve environment, increase safety, revitalize the town, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| PUBPAR2 | 2) Volunteer activities associated with sports, culture, arts, and/or scholarliness (sport coaching, promoting traditional culture, providing technical knowledge, etc) | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| PUBPAR3 | 3) Volunteer activities associated with socially vulnerable groups (disabled, children, elderly, etc) | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| PUBPAR4 | 4) Activities associated with political issues (signed a petition, took part in a demonstration or protest, etc) | ___①___ | ___②___ |

NATDISA

90. To what extent do you agree that people in your residential community are able to collaboratively cope with the situation caused by a natural disaster?

| | | | | |
|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Strongly agree | ___ ④ Neither agree nor disagree | ___ ⑤ Somewhat disagree | |
| | ___ ② Agree | | ___ ⑥ Disagree | |
| | ___ ③ Somewhat agree | | ___ ⑦ Strongly disagree | |

91. In the Legislative Election on April 11 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?

| | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|----------------|---------|---------|----------------|--|---------|---------|
| | | Yes | No | | | Yes | No |
| 1) Family member or relative | POLASK1 | ___①___ | ___②___ | POLASK5 | 5) Religious leader or member | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| 2) Co-worker | POLASK2 | ___①___ | ___②___ | POLASK6 | 6) Fellow member of a club or voluntary organization | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| 3) Neighbor | POLASK3 | ___①___ | ___②___ | POLASK7 | 7) Campaign worker | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| 4) Friend | POLASK4 | ___①___ | ___②___ | POLASK8 | 8) Other (Specify) | ___①___ | ___②___ |

92. Do you agree or disagree on the following opinions concerning citizenship, government, and neighborhoods?

SHOW
CARD

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Some what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|-------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------|

- POLPARO1** 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- POLPARO2** 2) Politics and government are too complicated for me to understand what is going on ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- POLPARO3** 3) I am personally interested in politics ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- POLPARO4** 4) I want to make contributions towards society ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- POLPARO5** 5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- POLPARO6** 6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦

93. How much do you trust the following people?

SHOW
CARD

| | | | |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------|
| A great deal | To some extent | Not very much | Not at all |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------|

- PERTRT1** 1) Relatives ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT2** 2) Friends ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT3** 3) Neighbors ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT4** 4) Work colleagues ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT5** 5) Strangers ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT6** 6) Physicians ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT7** 7) Banking staff ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT8** 8) Company executives ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT9** 9) Journalists ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT10** 10) NGO/NPO leaders ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT11** 11) Teachers ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT12** 12) Local govt officials ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT13** 13) Central govt officials ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT14** 14) Police officers ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT15** 15) Military officers ① ② ③ ④
- PERTRT16** 16) Judges ① ② ③ ④

HUMNAT

94. What do you think of human nature? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

SHOW
CARD

Human nature is basically bad ← ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ → Human nature is basically good

CANTRUST

95. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ___ ① People can almost always be trusted ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
- ___ ② People can usually be trusted ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people

RESIHOW

96. How long have you been living in the same area (township/city district)?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Since I was born ___ ④ 3-4.99 years ___ ⑦ 20-29.99 years
- ___ ② Less than a year ___ ⑤ 5-9.99 years ___ ⑧ 30 years and more
- ___ ③ 1-2.99 years ___ ⑥ 10-19.99 years

INDPOWER

97. Do you feel that you have the power to make important decisions to change the course of your life?

- ___ ① Mostly unable to change life ___ ③ Somewhat able to change life
- ___ ② Somewhat unable to change life ___ ④ Mostly able to change life

STOCK

98. Do you own any publicly traded stocks?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No

※ NEXT, I'M GOING TO ASK YOU A SET OF QUESTIONS ON YOUR USAGE OF INTERNET AND SNS (IN TERMS OF COMPUTER, CELLULAR PHONE, TABLET PC, AND THE LIKE).

99. [IF YOU HAVE A CHILD AGED 18 OR UNDER] Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on your own child(ren).

| SHOW CARD | My child(ren) | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Neither Nor | Somewhat Disagree | Strongly Disagree | NA (Child does not use internet at all) |
|-----------|--|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| INTCHL1 | 1) often fights with family members due to the internet problem | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTCHL2 | 2) unlike normal times, looks confident and tells what s/he wants to say only when doing the internet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTCHL3 | 3) has changed aggressive (verbally and physically) ever since s/he became indulged in the internet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTCHL4 | 4) used to do the internet for more than 4 hours a day without moving in a single spot | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTCHL5 | 5) used to do the internet without meals or rest (even without going to the restroom) | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTCHL6 | 6) is not concerned with nearby people's eyes or reactions due to the internet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTCHL7 | 7) used to get irritated or upset when interrupted by other people in the course of doing the internet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTCHL8 | 8) used to do the internet overnight more than an entire day | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTCHL9 | 9) got worse grades in the school due to the internet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |

100. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the statements below on yourself.

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Neither Nor | Somewhat Disagree | Strongly Disagree | NA (Do not do internet at all) |
|-----------|--|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| INTRES1 | 1) often get inefficient in what I'm doing due to the internet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTRES2 | 2) can't do other things without doing the internet since I become so anxious about what's happening | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTRES3 | 3) used to keep doing the internet even saying to myself to stop it | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTRES4 | 4) used to get inattentive with fatigue due to the internet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTRES5 | 5) used to fail to accomplish what was planned in the course of doing the internet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTRES6 | 6) become pleasant and easily excited when doing the internet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTRES7 | 7) become irritated when things go wrong or unexpected in the course of doing the internet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTRES8 | 8) become impatient and restless without doing the internet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTRES9 | 9) tend to do the internet for longer hours than expected once I begin to do it | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTRES10 | 10) become more confident in the course of doing the internet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |
| INTRES11 | 11) can control the time by myself to do the internet | __①__ | __②__ | __③__ | __④__ | __⑤__ | __⑨__ |

101. How long do you and your child, respectively, do the internet on average in a day?

YOU: Hours Minutes

INTRESTM / INTRESMN

YOUR CHILD: Hours Minutes

INTCHLTM / INTCHLMN

SHOW CARD

SNS 102. Do you use the SNS?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No (Skip to Q.103)

SNSUSE

102.1 What is the primary purpose of your SNS use?

- ___ ① To obtain some information or knowledge ___ (7) Other (SPECIFY _____)
- ___ ② To promote communications or build friendship

102.2 How long do you use the SNS on average in a day?

Hours Minutes **SNSTM / SNSMN**

SNSOVER

102.3 Do you think you are using the SNS excessively?

- ___ ① Yes, very much ___ ③ Not so much
- ___ ② Yes, a little bit ___ ④ Not at all

103. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement below.

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly Agree | Some-what Agree | Neither Nor | Some-what Disagree | Strongly Disagree | NA (Do not use the SNS at all) |
|----------------|--|----------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| SNSATT1 | 1) I trust the information obtained from the SNS | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑨___ |
| SNSATT2 | 2) I used to actively express my opinions on social issues through the SNS | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑨___ |
| SNSATT3 | 3) I trust people I meet in the SNS | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑨___ |
| SNSATT4 | 4) I used to get anxious or nervous if I don't use the SNS for some time | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑨___ |
| SNSATT5 | 5) I used to have poor performances in what I'm doing (studying, job) due to the SNS | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑨___ |

※ FINALLY, LET ME ASK A FEW QUESTIONS ON YOURSELF.

104. Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below.

| SHOW CARD | | Disagree strongly | Disagree moderately | Disagree a little | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree a little | Agree moderately | Agree strongly |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| EXTROVRT | 1) Extraverted, enthusiastic | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| CRITICAL | 2) Critical, quarrelsome | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| CONSCNTS | 3) Dependable, self-disciplined | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| EMOTIONL | 4) Anxious, easily upset | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| OPEN | 5) Open to new experiences, complex | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| INTROVRT | 6) Reserved, quiet | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| AGREEALE | 7) Sympathetic, warm | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HASTY | 8) Disorganized, careless | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| EVENTMPD | 9) Calm, emotionally stable | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| CLOSED | 10) Conventional, uncreative | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

105. Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the followings in the past?

| | | Yes | No |
|--|---|---------|---------|
| In the past month did you | | | |
| THINKDIE | 1) think that you would be better off dead or wish you were dead? | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| HURTSELF | 2) wish to harm yourself? | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| THNKSUI | 3) think about suicide? | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| PLANSUI | 4) have a suicide plan? | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| ATTMTSUI | 5) attempt suicide? | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| In your lifetime: | | | |
| COMMTSUI | 6) Did you ever make a suicide attempt? | ___①___ | ___②___ |

106. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?

| | | Not at all | Several days | More than half the days | Nearly every day |
|------------------|--|------------|--------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| SHOW CARD | | | | | |
| SLPDSODR | 1) Trouble falling asleep, staying asleep, or sleeping too much | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| FATIGUE | 2) Feeling tired or having little energy | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| EATDSODR | 3) Poor appetite or overeating | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| STRDECLN | 4) Little interest or pleasure in doing things | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| FEELDOWN | 5) Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| FEELBAD | 6) Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, or feeling that you have let yourself or your family down | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| HRDFOCSD | 7) Trouble concentrating on things such as reading the newspaper or watching television | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| FEELNRVS | 8) Moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed. Or being so fidgety or restless that you have been moving around a lot more than usual | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| BETTRDIE | 9) Thinking that you would be better off dead or that you want to hurt yourself in some way | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |

HRDSOC (If you indicated any responses other than 'Not at all' in Question 106-1 thru 106-9 above)

106.1 If you have checked off any problem on this questionnaire so far, how difficult have these problems made it for you to do your work, take care of things at home, or get along with other people?

| | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Not difficult at all | ___ ③ Very difficult | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat difficult | ___ ④ Extremely difficult | |

107. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below concerning your relationship with other people.

| | | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Neither Nor | Somewhat Disagree | Strongly Disagree |
|------------------|---|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| SHOW CARD | | | | | | |
| OTHREL1 | 1) I enjoy intimate conversations with my family or friends | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| OTHREL2 | 2) I think that I trust my friends and they also trust me | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| OTHREL3 | 3) I find it difficult and troublesome to maintain intimate relationships with other people | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| OTHREL4 | 4) I sometimes feel lonely since I don't have any intimate friend to whom I can tell my problem | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| OTHREL5 | 5) There are not many people who listen to my problem when I really need it | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| OTHREL6 | 6) It looks like that most people have more friends than I have | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| OTHREL7 | 7) I have not experienced any intimate and trustful relationships with other people | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

108. To what extent do you think that each statement about yourself below is true?

| | | Not at all | Not so much | Neutral | Somewhat true | Very true |
|------------------|---|------------|-------------|---------|---------------|-----------|
| SHOW CARD | | | | | | |
| SLFCTRL1 | 1) I sometimes become overwhelmed by my own emotions and find it difficult to control my emotions | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| SLFCTRL2 | 2) I sometimes lose control of my own behavior when I become upset or don't feel so good | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

109. Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)

| | | Yes | No |
|---|--|---|-----------------|
| SHOW CARD | I. Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below) | | |
| | TRAU01 | 1) I had natural disasters that threaten my own life | ___①___ ___②___ |
| | TRAU02 | 2) I had serious accidents | ___①___ ___②___ |
| | TRAU03 | 3) I suffered from serious injuries or diseases | ___①___ ___②___ |
| | TRAU04 | 4) My own parents or guardians have passed away or they suffered from serious illness or diseases | ___①___ ___②___ |
| | TRAU05 | 5) My parents were divorced or separated | ___①___ ___②___ |
| | TRAU06 | 6) My own brother or sister died or got serious injuries | ___①___ ___②___ |
| | TRAU07 | 7) My friend died or got serious injuries | ___①___ ___②___ |
| | TRAU08 | 8) I witnessed my own family or other people got physically hit by somebody | ___①___ ___②___ |
| | TRAU09 | 9) Any of my own family members suffered from mental illness or nervous breakdown | ___①___ ___②___ |
| | TRAU10 | 10) My own parents or guardians had the alcoholic or drug addiction | ___①___ ___②___ |
| TRAU11 | 11) I witnessed a murder | ___①___ ___②___ | |
| II. Physical Punishments (18 years or below) | | | |
| TRAU12 | 12) I had my own face hit by the palm of the hand | ___①___ ___②___ | |
| TRAU13 | 13) I had burnt, as a punishment, by hot water, cigarette, or something similar to it | ___①___ ___②___ | |
| TRAU14 | 14) I was hit by fist or foot | ___①___ ___②___ | |
| TRAU15 | 15) I was hit, as a punishment, by some objects thrown by somebody | ___①___ ___②___ | |
| TRAU16 | 16) I was pushed seriously, as a punishment, by somebody | ___①___ ___②___ | |
| III. Mental Abuses (18 years or below) | | | |
| TRAU17 | 17) I was often scorned or got contempt | ___①___ ___②___ | |
| TRAU18 | 18) I often felt that I was disregarded or failed to approved | ___①___ ___②___ | |
| TRAU19 | 19) I often heard that I was useless | ___①___ ___②___ | |
| TRAU20 | 20) I often felt that I was abandoned without enough attention or I was not loved | ___①___ ___②___ | |
| TRAU21 | 21) My own parents or guardians failed to understand what I needed | ___①___ ___②___ | |
| IV. Sexual Abuses (18 years or below) | | | |
| TRAU22 | 22) Somebody had physical contacts with me that are sexually unpleasant (ex, contacts in secret parts of the body, forceful kissing, sexual intercourse, and the like) | ___①___ ___②___ | |

TRAUIMP 109.1 (If answered Yes to any of the items above) Which was the problem that had the most serious impact on your life? _____ (Choose the number 1 thru. 22 above)

TRAUFEAR 109.2 How seriously did you feel the anxiety, fear or powerlessness when you had such a problem?

___ ① Very seriously ___ ③ Not so seriously
 ___ ② Somewhat seriously ___ ④ Not seriously at all

TRAUFEEL 109.3 When you had such a problem, did you feel as if you were separated from your own body or dreaming something?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No

TRAUWHO 109.4 Who was the primary person that made you suffer from such a problem?

___① Father ___③ Grand parents ___⑤ Relatives ___⑦ Cohorts ___(77) Others (Specify___)

___② Mother ___④ Siblings ___⑥ Friends ___⑧ Neighbors

110. Do you happen to suffer from each of the following problems now?

| | Yes | No |
|---|---------|---------|
| FOOL1 1) Now I am often scorned or got contempt | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| FOOL2 2) Now I often feel that I am disregarded or fail to approved | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| FOOL3 3) Now I often hear that I am useless | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| FOOL4 4) Now I often feel that I am abandoned without enough attention or I am not loved | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| FOOL5 5) Now my own parents or guardians fail to understand what I need | ___①___ | ___②___ |

FOOLWHO

110.1 (If answered Yes to any of the items above) Who was the primary person that made you suffer from such a problem?

- ___① Child(ren) ___③ Parents ___⑤ Siblings ___⑦ Friends ___⑨ Neighbors
 ___② Spouse ___④ Grand Parents ___⑥ Relatives ___⑧ Cohorts ___(77) Others (Specify___)

111. Short questions below are about your own parents.

| | |
|--|---|
| <p>MAALIV 111.1 Is your mother alive? ___① Yes ___② No (Please answer the two questions below)</p> <p>MADIEWHN (If she has passed away) 111.2 How old were you when she passed away? _____ years old</p> <p>MADIEWHY 111.3 What was the reason she passed away? ___① Old age ___⑤ Accident/Disaster ___② Illness ___⑥ No sure reason ___③ Suicide ___(77) Other (Specify) ___④ Murder</p> | <p>PAALIV 111.4 Is your father alive? ___① Yes ___② No (Please answer the two questions below)</p> <p>PADIEWHN (If he has passed away) 111.5 How old were you when he passed away? _____ years old</p> <p>PADIEWHY 111.6 What was the reason he passed away? ___① Old age ___⑤ Accident/Disaster ___② Illness ___⑥ No sure reason ___③ Suicide ___(77) Other (Specify) ___④ Murder</p> |
|--|---|

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is pretty much complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate it if you could provide me with your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later on about some possible mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential, of course.

What is your name? R's name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

What is your address? R's address : _____

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

112. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____
 _____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

113. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q114)

113.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

114. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

____ (1) Children under age 6 ____ (3) Spouse/ partner ____ (0) None
 ____ (2) Children above age 6 ____ (4) Other adults

115. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ (1) Very cooperative ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

116. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ (1) Good ____ (2) Fair ____ (3) Poor

117. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

118. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

119. What incentives did you present to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

1) Incentives Presented ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel
 2) Incentives Selected ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel ____ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

120. Final result of the interview

____ (1) Complete ____ (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

121. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

122. SEX : ____ (1) MALE ____ (2) FEMALE

123. AGE: _____

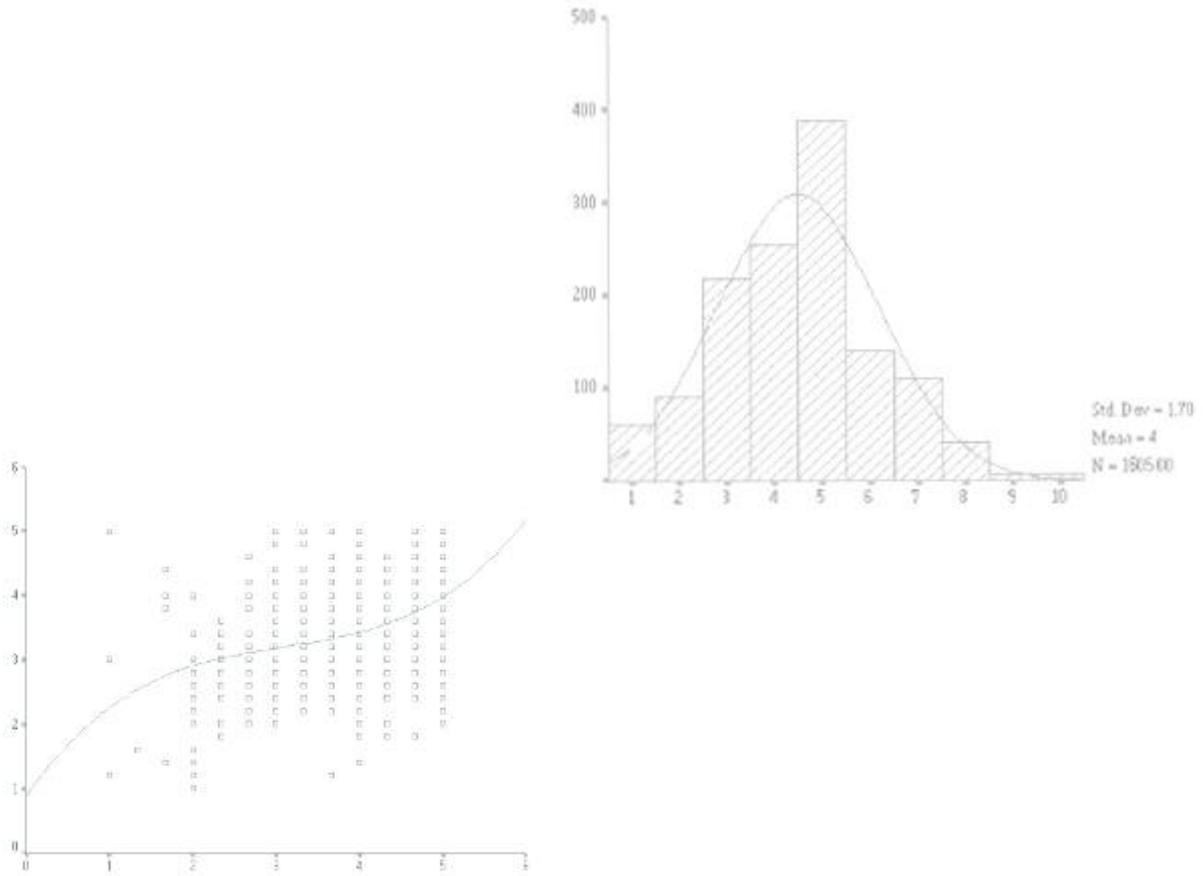
124. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR
 NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

조사구 번호 가구 번호

| | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| | | | | - | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|



2013 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning two modular topics: < Family & Changing Gender Roles IV >, the 2012 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 50 countries all around the world; < Network Social Capital >, the 2012 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries in East Asia (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan).

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2013

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

7. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

NKACCEPT

8. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

- ___ ① All should be admitted
 ___ ② Should be admitted selectively
 ___ ③ Should not be admitted any more

NKCLOSE

9. How close or distant do you feel about North Korean defectors who stay in South Korea?

- ___ ① Feel very close ___ ③ Feel somewhat distant
 ___ ② Feel somewhat close ___ ④ Feel very distant

CURGOV

10. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ___ ① Very good ___ ④ Somewhat poor
 ___ ② Somewhat good ___ ⑤ Very poor
 ___ ③ Neither good nor poor ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

PARTYID13

11. Which political party do you support?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Saenuri Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
 ___ ② Democratic Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q11.1)
 ___ ③ The Unified Progressive Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ④ Justice Party

PRTYPR13 (IF YOU SUPPORT NONE OF THESE)

11.1 If you do not actively support any political party, is there a party you feel favorable toward? (If yes,)
 Which party is it?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Saenuri Party ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
 ___ ② Democratic Party ___ (77) NONE OF THESE
 ___ ③ The Unified Progressive Party ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ④ Justice Party

VOTE13

12. Did you vote in the 18th Presidential Election(December 19, 2012)?

- ___ ① Voted ___ ② Did not Vote
 ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
 ___ (9) NOTELEGIBLE

} (GO TO Q.13)

VOTE131

12.1 (IF YOU VOTED) Which presidential candidate did you vote for at 18th Presidential Election?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Saenuri Party Park Geun-Hye Candidate ___ ⑥ Independent Park Jong-Sun Candidate
 ___ ② The Unified Progressive Party Moon Jae-In Candidate ___ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
 ___ ③ Independent Kang Ji-Won Candidate ___ (77) DID NOT VOTE FOR ANY CANDIDATE
 ___ ④ Independent Kim Soon-Ja Candidate ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
 ___ ⑤ Independent Kim So-Yeon Candidate

RANK

21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-----|------|--|
| SHOW CARD | Bottom | | | | | | | | | Top | DK | |
| | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | (88) | |

COMGEN

22. As you know, elderly parents sometimes live with adult children in one house. Do you think this is a good idea or not?

| | | |
|------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Good Ideap | ___ (3) Depends on the Situation | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Bad Idea | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

MERCYDTH

23. If a patient is suffering incurable disease, should the attending physician be legally allowed to painlessly end the patient's life, when the patient or the family wants it?

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| PROBI NG | ___ ① Allowed | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Not Allowed | | |

KIDSSOLO6

24. When your children become your current age, what do you think their living standards will be like? If you don't have children, suppose you do and answer.

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Much Better | ___ ④ Somewhat Worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat Better | ___ ⑤ Much Worse | |
| ___ ③ About the Same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

APPCCSXB

25. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Boy | ___ ② Girl | ___ (3) No preference | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|-----------|------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|

URBRURAL

26. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

| | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① A big city | ___ ③ A small city or a town | ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | ___ ④ A country village | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

ATTEND

27. How often do you attend religious services?

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ (01) A few times a week | ___ (06) Once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ (02) Once a week | ___ (07) Less than once a year | |
| ___ (03) Two or three times a month | ___ (08) NEVER | |
| ___ (04) Once a month | ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | |
| ___ (05) Several times a year | | |

RELIG

28. What is your religion?

| | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Buddhism | ___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.28) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Protestant | ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY) | |
| ___ ③ Catholic | | |

35. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if....?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|---|
| Show Card | Always wrong | Almost always wrong | Wrong only sometimes | Not wrong at all | Can't choose | |
| SEXATT1 | 1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| SEXATT2 | 2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| SEXATT3 | 3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |

36. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statement?

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| SHOW CARD | Strongly Agree | Somewhat Agree | Neither Agree Nor Disagree | Somewhat Disagree | Strongly Disagree | |
| CULTBIAS1 | 1) Earning money is the main reason behind working hard. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CULTBIAS2 | 2) Those who achieved wealth through strong motivation have the right to enjoy the wealth. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CULTBIAS3 | 3) Determined person and someone who is not are bound to be filtered throughout life. and it is just as well that life tends to sort out those why try harder from those who don't | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CULTBIAS4 | 4) I am more strict about what is right and wrong compared to others. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CULTBIAS5 | 5) Teenagers nowadays need more discipline. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CULTBIAS6 | 6) The problem is that people challenge authority too often. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CULTBIAS7 | 7) Future is too uncertain for serious planning. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CULTBIAS8 | 8) I feel that life is like lottery. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CULTBIAS9 | 9) It is unknown that working hard will make life better. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CULTBIAS10 | 10) Those who are wealthy should be taxed more to help the poor. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CULTBIAS11 | 11) If wealth is better distributed among nations, the world would be more peaceful. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CULTBIAS12 | 12) What this country needs is a "fairness revolution" to make the distribution of goods more equal | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

37. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|---|
| SHOW CARD | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | |
| SCIFAITH | 1) We believe too often in science, and not enough in feelings and faith | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| HARMGOOD | 2) Overall, modern science does more harm than good | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SCIGRN | 3) Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

38. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

| | | | | |
|-------------------|---|-----|----|------------|
| PROBI NG | If someone is... then that person has the right to commit suicide. | YES | NO | DON'T KNOW |
| SUICIDE131 | 1) suffering incurable disease | ① | ② | ⑧ |
| SUICIDE132 | 2) bankrupt | ① | ② | ⑧ |
| SUICIDE133 | 3) dishonoring the family | ① | ② | ⑧ |
| SUICIDE134 | 4) tired of living and wants to die | ① | ② | ⑧ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

KIDNUM10

39. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: _____ (00) NONE

HOMPOP

40. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

SEPAPOP

41. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

UNRELAT

42. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

43. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

PROBING

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 40, 41 AND 42 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

| | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|----|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working |
|--|--|--|--|
| (01) Respondent (11) Grand child (21) Parent's sibling (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's spouse (22) Friend (03) 1st child (13) Parent (23) Boarder (04) 2nd child (14) Spouse's parent (24) Housemaid (05) 3rd child (15) Sibling (25) Partner (06) 4th child (16) Spouse's sibling (26) Care provider (07) 5th child (17) Grand parent (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) (08) 6th child (18) Nephew/Niece (09) 7th child (19) Cousin (10) Child's spouse (20) Sibling's spouse | ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (01) Below school age (11) Searching for job (02) In school (12) Studying (03) Staying at home (13) In the army (04) Old age (14) Business Failure (05) Illness (15) Do not want to get a job (06) Disabled (17) Religious Belief (07) Temporarily not working (18) To Take care of family (08) Unemployed (19) Can't get a job (09) Retired (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) (10) Retired under the age limit |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLOY / HHWHYNOE

44. Who is the household head?

PROBING

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

45. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| | | | |
|---|---|--|----------------------------|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | [] [] |
| | GRADUATE 45.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | | |
| | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| | DROPYR 45.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE | CURRYR 45.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE | [] [] |

TECHHIGH / GRADYR

46. (If you graduated high school,) did you attend technical high school by any chance?

① YES → Graduation Year: _____ ② NO

SPEDUC

47. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| | | | |
|---|---|--|----------------------------|
| ____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS SEODANG | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | [] [] |
| | SPGRAD 47.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending? | | |
| | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| | SPDROPYR 47.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? _____ GRADE | SPCURRYR 47.3 What grade is s/he in? _____ GRADE | [] [] |

PAEDUC

48. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| | | | |
|--|---|--|----------------------------|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ____ (88) OT KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | [] [] |
| | PAGRAD 48.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | | |
| | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| | PADROPYR 48.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE | PACURRYR 48.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE | [] [] |

MAEDUC

49. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| | | | |
|---|--|--|----------------------------|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ____ (88) KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D) | [] [] |
| | MAGRAD 49.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? | | |
| | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| | MADROPYR 49.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE | MACURRYR 49.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE | [] [] |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

50. Do you have a job that provides income?

프로빙

| | |
|---|---|
| <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 50.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 50.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 50.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>GWGKHR 50.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSTAB 50.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSECT 50.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 50.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (GO TO Q50.7.1) WGUNNP(IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 50.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNSRCH 50.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC 50.17 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINCO/UNXTINCM Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p> <p>UNWKEX 50.18 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q 48)</p> <p>UNSTAT 50.19 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees ___ (GO TO Q50.18.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI 50.19.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>UNSUBO 50.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 50.21 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888)</p> |
| <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SFSTAT 50.9 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees ___ (GO TO Q 50.9.1) SFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 50.9.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SFPTFL 50.10 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SFWKHR 50.11 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SFTENYR / SFTENMO 50.12 How long have you worked for the current work? _____ Years _____ Months ___ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGNOEMP 50.8 About how many people work at the location where you work now? Do not include the people outside your establishment and please count part-time as well as full-time employees. ___ (01) 1~4 ___ (06) 100~299 ___ (02) 5~9 ___ (07) 300~499 ___ (03) 10~19 ___ (08) 500~999 ___ (04) 20~49 ___ (09) more than 1,000 ___ (05) 50~99 ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> | <p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>NUMSUP 50.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q50.13)</p> <p>EMSUBO 50.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 50.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 50.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ___ ② No (GO TO Q.51) Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p> |

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / OCC / OCC08

51. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

PROBI NG

51.1 INDUSTRY : _____
51.2 OCCUPATION : _____

INCOMO / INCOME

54. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions?

PROBI
NG

Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 40, 41, and 42, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) ___(88) DON'T KNOW ___(77) Refusal

*** Now, let me ask you what you think about the Korean society and other social groups to which you belong.**

55. How familiar do you feel about the regional districts you live in?

| SHOW CARD | | Very Close | Somewhat Close | Not So Close | Not Close at All | Can't choose |
|----------------|--|-------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| REGION1 | 1) Your county/subcounty/town of residence | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| REGION2 | 2) Your ward/state/district of residence | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| REGION3 | 3) Korea | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| REGION4 | 4) East Asia | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |

56. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly South Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is...?

| 보기 카드 | | Very important | Fairly Important | Not very important | Not important at all | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|----------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| KRBORNIN | 1) to have been born in South Korea | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KRCIT | 2) to have South Korean citizenship | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KRLIVED | 3) to have lived in South Korea for most of one's life | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KRKOREAN | 4) to be able to speak South Korean | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KRCONFUC | 5) to comply with Confucian disciplines | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KRGOVT | 6) to respect South Korean political institutions and laws | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KRFEEL | 7) to feel South Korean | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KRANCSTR | 8) to have South Korean ancestry | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑧_____ |

57. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| 보기 카드 | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------|
| KRCITIZN | 1) I would rather be a citizen of South Korea than of any other country in the world. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KRSHAMED | 2) There are some things about South Korea today that make me feel ashamed of South Korea. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| BELIKEKR | 3) The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like South Koreans. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KRBETTER | 4) Generally speaking, South Korea is a better country than most other countries. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| IFWRONG | 5) People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| KRSPORTS | 6) When my country does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be a South Korean. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| LESSPRD | 7) I am often less proud of South Korea than I would like to be | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |
| ADMKRPB | 8) If Koreans accept Korea's problems, the world can be better. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____⑧_____ |

58. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

| 보기 카드 | | Very proud | Somewhat proud | Not very proud | Not proud at all | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| PROUDEM | 1) The way democracy works | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| PROUDPOL | 2) Its political influence in the world | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| PROUDECO | 3) Economic achievements | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| PROUDSSS | 4) Its social security system | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| PROUDSCI | 5) Its scientific and technological achievements | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| PROUDSPT | 6) Its achievements in sports | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| PROUDART | 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| PROUDMIL | 8) Armed forces | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| PROUDHIS | 9) Its history | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| PROUDGRP | 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

59. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?

| 보기 카드 | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| IMPORTS | 1) South Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| WRLDGOVT | 2) For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| KROWNWAY | 3) South Korea should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| FORLAND | 4) Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in South Korea. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| KRTV | 5) South Korean television should give preference to South Korean films and programs. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

60. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| 보기 카드 | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| INTLINCS | 1) Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in South Korea. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| FREETRDE | 2) Free trade leads to better products becoming available in South Korea. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| DECSORGS | 3) In general, South Korea should follow the decisions of international organizations to which it belongs, even if the government does not agree with them. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| POWRORGS | 4) International organizations are taking away too much power from the South Korean government. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| FEELCTZ | 5) I feel more like a cosmopolitan/ global citizen than a citizen of a specific country. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

61. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| 보기 카드 | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|----------------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| KRCULT | 1) It is impossible for people who do not share South Korean customs and traditions to become fully South Korean. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| MINCULT | 2) Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

MELTPOTI

62. Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?

보기
카드

- ① It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions.
- ② It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society.
- (8) DON'T KNOW

63. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

보기
카드

| | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| IMMCRIME | 1) Immigrants increase crime rates. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| IMMECON | 2) Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| IMMJOB | 3) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| IMMIDEAS | 4) Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing in new ideas and cultures. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| IMMDMGE | 5) South Korean culture is generally undermined by immigrants. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| IMMRGHTS | 6) Legal immigrants to South Korea who are not citizens should have the same rights as South Korean citizens. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| MOREACTN | 7) South Korea should take stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GETPBEDU | 8) Legal immigrants should have equal access to public education as South Korean citizens. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

LETINI

64. Do you think the number of immigrants to South Korea nowadays should be

- ① Increased a lot
- ② Increased a little
- ③ Remain the same as it is
- ④ Reduced a little
- ⑤ Reduced a lot

ACPTCULT

65. Among the given statements, which statement is closest to your opinion about immigrants?

보기
카드

- ___ ① Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and not adopt South Korean culture.
- ___ ② Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and also adopt South Korean culture.
- ___ ③ Immigrants should give up their culture of origin and adopt South Korean culture.
- ___ (8) Can't choose

KRPROUD

66. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud
- ___ ② Somewhat proud
- ___ ③ Not very proud
- ___ ④ Not proud at all
- ___ (8) Can't Choose

67. How much do you agree or disagree that strong patriotic feelings in South Korea...

SHOW
CARD

| | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|----------------|--|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| PATRIO1 | 1) strengthen South Korea's place in the world. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PATRIO2 | 2) lead to intolerance in South Korea. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PATRIO3 | 3) are needed for South Korea to remain united. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PATRIO4 | 4) lead to negative attitudes towards immigrants in South Korea. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

CITZKR

68. Are you a citizen of South Korea?

① YES

② NO

PARCITZ

69. At the time of your birth, were both, one, or neither of your parents citizens of South Korea?

___ ① Both were citizens of South Korea

___ ② Only father was a citizen of South Korea

___ ③ Only mother was a citizen of South Korea

___ ④ Neither parent was a citizen of South Korea

___ (8) Don't Know

※ Next, more specific questions concerning safety and dangers of Korean society will follow.

70. Upon your point of view, how well or poorly is Korean government handling with each dangers listed below?

| SHOW CARD | Korean governmnet is ○○ | Completely Wrong Management | Bad Management | Not so Bad Management | Neutral | Not so Good Management | Good Management | Perfect Management |
|-----------|---|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| PROBING | [1] Natural Disaster Related Dangers | | | | | | | |
| CAPA1 | (1) Flood · Typhoon | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA2 | (2) Drastic Weather Change (Global Warming) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA3 | (3) Yellow Dust · Drought | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA4 | (4) Earthquake · Tsunami (Seismic Sea Wave) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [2] Health Realted Dangers | | | | | | | |
| CAPA5 | (5) Infectious Disease (Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA6 | (6) Food Dangers (Genetically Modified Food, Food Poisoning, Pesticide Residues, Endocrine Disrupters, Forgery of Origin, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA7 | (7) Mental Health Harm Factors (stress, depression, suicide, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA8 | (8) Adult Disease (Cancer, High Blood Pressure, Diabetes, Alzheimer's Disease, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [3] Life Cycle Risk Factors | | | | | | | |
| CAPA9 | (9) Old Age Anxiety | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA10 | (10) Family Disorganization (Divorce, Weakening family roles, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA11 | (11) Social Problems due to low birth-rate | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA12 | (12) Social Problems due to Aging | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [4] Social Life related Dangers | | | | | | | |
| CAPA13 | (13) Privacy Invasion (due to CCTV, Wire-Tapping, Hidden Camera) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA14 | (14) Crime of Violence (sexual violence, school violence, burglary, homicide, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA15 | (15) Man-made Calamity · Industrial Accident (traffic accident, gas explosion, chemical leak, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA16 | (16) Scientific Technology · Information Technology(gene replication, computer virus, online personal information leak, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [5] Economic Life Related Risk Factors | | | | | | | |
| CAPA17 | (17) Unemployment · Poverty | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA18 | (18) Housing · Housing Rent Price Fluctuations (sharp increase · decrease) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA19 | (19) Finantial Instability (National and Household debt, stock market crash, soaring exchange rate, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA20 | (20) Economic recession · Low Growth | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [6] Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers | | | | | | | |
| CAPA21 | (21) North Korea Threats (Regional War · Full-Scale War) · North Korean Nuclear Problems | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA22 | (22) Individual Human Right · Freedom Violation by Country | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA23 | (23) Surrounding Powerful Nations'(China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) Containment | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA24 | (24) The Crisis of Democracy due to Powers and Capital | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [7] Environment Related Factors | | | | | | | |
| CAPA25 | (25) Nuclear Accident (Radioactive substance leak etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA26 | (26) Environmental Pollution (water · air · noise pollution, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA27 | (27) Resource(water, energy, etc.) Scarcity · Depletion | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| CAPA28 | (28) Radioactive Waste Storing · Management | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

COPEI

70.1 Then, among the various dangers listed above, what is the one danger that Korean government is most wrongly managing?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Natural Disaster Related Dangers
- ___ ② Health Related Dangers
- ___ ③ Life Cycle Risk Factors
- ___ ④ Social Life Related Dangers
- ___ ⑤ Economic Life Related Risk Factors
- ___ ⑥ Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers
- ___ ⑦ Environment Related Factors

71. Upon your point of view, decide the vulnerability of Korean society related to the factors listed below.

SHOW
CARD

Korean Society is to ○○ danger.

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Extremely Vulnerable | Very Vulnerable | Somewhat Vulnerable | Neutral | Not very Vulnerable | Not so Vulnerable | Not at all Vulnerable |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|

PROBING

[1] Natural Disaster Related Dangers

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| VULNERAB1 | (1) Flood · Typhoon | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB2 | (2) Drastic Weather Change (Global Warming) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB3 | (3) Yellow Dust · Drought | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB4 | (4) Earthquake · Tsunami (Seismic Sea Wave) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

[2] Health Related Dangers

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| VULNERAB5 | (5) Infectious Disease (Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB6 | (6) Food Dangers (Genetically Modified Food, Food Poisoning, Pesticide Residues, Endocrine Disrupters, Forgery of Origin, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB7 | (7) Mental Health Harm Factors (stress, depression, suicide, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB8 | (8) Adult Disease (Cancer, High Blood Pressure, Diabetes, Alzheimer's Disease, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

[3] Life Cycle Risk Factors

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| VULNERAB9 | (9) Old Age Anxiety | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB10 | (10) Family Disorganization (Divorce, Weakening family roles, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB11 | (11) Social Problems due to low birth-rate | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB12 | (12) Social Problems due to Aging | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

[4] Social Life related Dangers

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| VULNERAB13 | (13) Privacy Invasion (due to CCTV, Wire-Tapping, Hidden Camera) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB14 | (14) Crime of Violence (sexual violence, school violence, burglary, homicide, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB15 | (15) Man-made Calamity · Industrial Accident (traffic accident, gas explosion, chemical leak, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB16 | (16) Scientific Technology · Information Technology (gene replication, computer virus, online personal information leak, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

[5] Economic Life Related Risk Factors

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| VULNERAB17 | (17) Unemployment · Poverty | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB18 | (18) Housing · Housing Rent Price Fluctuations (sharp increase · decrease) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB19 | (19) Financial Instability (National and Household debt, stock market crash, soaring exchange rate, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB20 | (20) Economic recession · Low Growth | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

[6] Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| VULNERAB21 | (21) North Korea Threats (Regional War · Full-Scale War) · North Korean Nuclear Problems | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB22 | (22) Individual Human Right · Freedom Violation by Country | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB23 | (23) Surrounding Powerful Nations'(China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) Containment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB24 | (24) The Crisis of Democracy due to Powers and Capital | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

[7] Environment Related Factors

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| VULNERAB25 | (25) Nuclear Accident (Radioactive substance leak etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB26 | (26) Environmental Pollution (water · air · noise pollution, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB27 | (27) Resource(water, energy, etc.) Scarcity · Depletion | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| VULNERAB28 | (28) Radioactive Waste Storing · Management | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

COPE2

71.1 Then, among the various dangers listed above, what is the one danger that current Korean society is most vulnerable to?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Natural Disaster Related Dangers
- ___ ② Health Related Dangers
- ___ ③ Life Cycle Risk Factors
- ___ ④ Social Life Related Dangers
- ___ ⑤ Economic Life Related Risk Factors
- ___ ⑥ Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers
- ___ ⑦ Environment Related Factors



72. Upon your point of view, decide the probability of each danger supposing that it can occur to you.

SHOW
CARD

The probability that ○○ danger will happen to me is

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|---------------|---------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| Extremely High | Very High | Somewhat High | Neutral | Somewhat Low | Very Low | Extremely Low |
|----------------|-----------|---------------|---------|--------------|----------|---------------|

PROBING

[1] Natural Disaster Related Dangers

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| HAZA1 | (1) Flood · Typhoon | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA2 | (2) Drastic Weather Change (Global Warming) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA3 | (3) Yellow Dust · Drought | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA4 | (4) Earthquake · Tsunami (Seismic Sea Wave) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

[2] Health Related Dangers

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| HAZA5 | (5) Infectious Disease (Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA6 | (6) Food Dangers (Genetically Modified Food, Food Poisoning, Pesticide Residues, Endocrine Disrupters, Forgery of Origin, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA7 | (7) Mental Health Harm Factors (stress, depression, suicide, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA8 | (8) Adult Disease (Cancer, High Blood Pressure, Diabetes, Alzheimer's Disease, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

[3] Life Cycle Risk Factors

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| HAZA9 | (9) Old Age Anxiety | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA10 | (10) Family Disorganization (Divorce, Weakening family roles, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA11 | (11) Social Problems due to low birth-rate | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA12 | (12) Social Problems due to Aging | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

[4] Social Life related Dangers

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| HAZA13 | (13) Privacy Invasion (due to CCTV, Wire-Tapping, Hidden Camera) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA14 | (14) Crime of Violence (sexual violence, school violence, burglary, homicide, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA15 | (15) Man-made Calamity · Industrial Accident (traffic accident, gas explosion, chemical leak, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA16 | (16) Scientific Technology · Information Technology (gene replication, computer virus, online personal information leak, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

[5] Economic Life Related Risk Factors

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| HAZA17 | (17) Unemployment · Poverty | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA18 | (18) Housing · Housing Rent Price Fluctuations (sharp increase · decrease) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA19 | (19) Financial Instability (National and Household debt, stock market crash, soaring exchange rate, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA20 | (20) Economic recession · Low Growth | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

[6] Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| HAZA21 | (21) North Korea Threats (Regional War · Full-Scale War) · North Korean Nuclear Problems | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA22 | (22) Individual Human Right · Freedom Violation by Country | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA23 | (23) Surrounding Powerful Nations' (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) Containment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA24 | (24) The Crisis of Democracy due to Powers and Capital | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

[7] Environment Related Factors

| | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| HAZA25 | (25) Nuclear Accident (Radioactive substance leak etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA26 | (26) Environmental Pollution (water · air · noise pollution, etc.) | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA27 | (27) Resource (water, energy, etc.) Scarcity · Depletion | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HAZA28 | (28) Radioactive Waste Storing · Management | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

COPE3

72.1 Then, among the various dangers listed above, what is the one danger that has highest possibility of happening to you?

| | | | |
|--------------|---|--|--|
| SHOW CARD | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Natural Disaster Related Dangers | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Economic Life Related Risk Factors | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Health Related Dangers | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Life Cycle Risk Factors | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Environment Related Factors | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Social Life Related Dangers | | |

73. How much is the Korean society really exposed to the listed dangers below?

| SHOW CARD | Korean society is to/from | Completely Exposed | Very Exposed | Somewhat Exposed | Neutral | Somewhat Hidden | Very Hidden | Completely Hidden |
|----------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| PROBING | <input type="radio"/> danger. | | | | | | | |
| | [1] Natural Disaster Related Dangers | | | | | | | |
| EXPOS1 | (1) Flood · Typhoon | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS2 | (2) Drastic Weather Change (Global Warming) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS3 | (3) Yellow Dust · Drought | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS4 | (4) Earthquake · Tsunami (Seismic Sea Wave) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | [2] Health Related Dangers | | | | | | | |
| EXPOS5 | (5) Infectious Disease (Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS6 | (6) Food Dangers (Genetically Modified Food, Food Poisoning, Pesticide Residues, Endocrine Disrupters, Forgery of Origin, etc.) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS7 | (7) Mental Health Harm Factors (stress, depression, suicide, etc.) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS8 | (8) Adult Disease (Cancer, High Blood Pressure, Diabetes, Alzheimer's Disease, etc.) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | [3] Life Cycle Risk Factors | | | | | | | |
| EXPOS9 | (9) Old Age Anxiety | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS10 | (10) Family Disorganization (Divorce, Weakening family roles, etc.) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS11 | (11) Social Problems due to low birth-rate | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS12 | (12) Social Problems due to Aging | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | [4] Social Life related Dangers | | | | | | | |
| EXPOS13 | (13) Privacy Invasion (due to CCTV, Wire-Tapping, Hidden Camera) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS14 | (14) Crime of Violence (sexual violence, school violence, burglary, homicide, etc.) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS15 | (15) Man-made Calamity · Industrial Accident (traffic accident, gas explosion, chemical leak, etc.) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS16 | (16) Scientific Technology · Information Technology (gene replication, computer virus, online personal information leak, etc.) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | [5] Economic Life Related Risk Factors | | | | | | | |
| EXPOS17 | (17) Unemployment · Poverty | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS18 | (18) Housing · Housing Rent Price Fluctuations (sharp increase · decrease) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS19 | (19) Financial Instability (National and Household debt, stock market crash, soaring exchange rate, etc.) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS20 | (20) Economic recession · Low Growth | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | [6] Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers | | | | | | | |
| EXPOS21 | (21) North Korea Threats (Regional War · Full-Scale War) · North Korean Nuclear Problems | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS22 | (22) Individual Human Right · Freedom Violation by Country | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS23 | (23) Surrounding Powerful Nations' (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) Containment | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS24 | (24) The Crisis of Democracy due to Powers and Capital | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| | [7] Environment Related Factors | | | | | | | |
| EXPOS25 | (25) Nuclear Accident (Radioactive substance leak etc.) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS26 | (26) Environmental Pollution (water · air · noise pollution, etc.) | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS27 | (27) Resource (water, energy, etc.) Scarcity · Depletion | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| EXPOS28 | (28) Radioactive Waste Storing · Management | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |

COPE4

73.1 Then, among the various dangers listed above, what is the one danger that Korean society most exposed to?

SHOW
CARD

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Natural Disaster Related Dangers | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Economic Life Related Risk Factors |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Health Related Dangers | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Political · Foreign Relations Related Dangers |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Life Cycle Risk Factors | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Environment Related Factors |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Social Life Related Dangers | |

※ Next, questions regarding your internet use will follow.

INTRNT13

74. Do you use internet?

① YES → Average Time Used Per Day: hr. min.

② NO (GO TO Q.76)

INTRESTM / INTRESMN

***2013 VAR INTERNET**

75. How often do you use internet services listed below? Answer four services separately.

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| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <p>1) INTSNS SNS (ex.: Kakao Talk, Twitter, Facebook, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> (9) Irrelevant(Do Not Use)¹⁾</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> ① Almost Every Day <input type="checkbox"/> ② 2~3 times a week <input type="checkbox"/> ③ once a week <input type="checkbox"/> ④ less than once a week</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> | <p>2) INTMAIL E-mail</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> (9) Irrelevant(Do Not Use)¹⁾</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> ① Almost Every Day <input type="checkbox"/> ② 2~3 times a week <input type="checkbox"/> ③ once a week <input type="checkbox"/> ④ less than once a week</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> | <p>3) INTBLOG Blog</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> (9) Irrelevant(Do Not Use)¹⁾</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> ① Almost Every Day <input type="checkbox"/> ② 2~3 times a week <input type="checkbox"/> ③ once a week <input type="checkbox"/> ④ less than once a week</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> | <p>INTCLUB 4) Internet Club-bulletin board (ex: Today's Humor, DC Inside, Today's Best, etc.)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> (9) Irrelevant(Do Not Use)¹⁾ ↓ (GO TO Q75.8)</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> ① Almost Every Day <input type="checkbox"/> ② 2~3 times a week <input type="checkbox"/> ③ once a week <input type="checkbox"/> ④ less than once a week</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>75.1 How long do you use the SNS on average in a day?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SNSTM / SNSMN</p> <p><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Hours <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> Minutes ↓</p> | | <p>75.5 How much time do you spend on Internet Club-bulletin board on average each day?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">CLUBTM / CLUBMW</p> <p><input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hr. <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> min. ↓</p> | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>75.2 How often do you use following SNS?</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%;"></td> <td style="width:10%;">Irrelevant (Do Not Use)</td> <td style="width:10%;">Al-most Every Day</td> <td style="width:10%;">2~3 times a week</td> <td style="width:10%;">once a week</td> <td style="width:10%;">less than once a week</td> </tr> </table> <p>SNSTWIT 1) Twitter <input type="checkbox"/> (9) <input type="checkbox"/> ① <input type="checkbox"/> ② <input type="checkbox"/> ③ <input type="checkbox"/> ④</p> <p>SNSFACE 2) Facebook <input type="checkbox"/> (9) <input type="checkbox"/> ① <input type="checkbox"/> ② <input type="checkbox"/> ③ <input type="checkbox"/> ④</p> <p>SNSKAKAO 3) Kakao Talk <input type="checkbox"/> (9) <input type="checkbox"/> ① <input type="checkbox"/> ② <input type="checkbox"/> ③ <input type="checkbox"/> ④</p> <p>SNSOTHER 4) Other: <input type="checkbox"/> (9) <input type="checkbox"/> ① <input type="checkbox"/> ② <input type="checkbox"/> ③ <input type="checkbox"/> ④</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> | | | Irrelevant (Do Not Use) | Al-most Every Day | 2~3 times a week | once a week | less than once a week | <p>75.6 How often do you use Internet Club-bulletin board like those below?</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%;"></td> <td style="width:10%;">Irrelevant (Do Not Use)</td> <td style="width:10%;">Al-most Every Day</td> <td style="width:10%;">2~3 times a week</td> <td style="width:10%;">once a week</td> <td style="width:10%;">less than once a week</td> </tr> </table> <p>CLUBCLIEN 1) Clien <input type="checkbox"/> (9) <input type="checkbox"/> ① <input type="checkbox"/> ② <input type="checkbox"/> ③ <input type="checkbox"/> ④</p> <p>CLUBDCIN 2) DC Inside <input type="checkbox"/> (9) <input type="checkbox"/> ① <input type="checkbox"/> ② <input type="checkbox"/> ③ <input type="checkbox"/> ④</p> <p>CLUBILBE 3) Today's Best <input type="checkbox"/> (9) <input type="checkbox"/> ① <input type="checkbox"/> ② <input type="checkbox"/> ③ <input type="checkbox"/> ④</p> <p>CLUBOTHER 4) Other: <input type="checkbox"/> (9) <input type="checkbox"/> ① <input type="checkbox"/> ② <input type="checkbox"/> ③ <input type="checkbox"/> ④</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> | | | Irrelevant (Do Not Use) | Al-most Every Day | 2~3 times a week | once a week | less than once a week |
| | Irrelevant (Do Not Use) | Al-most Every Day | 2~3 times a week | once a week | less than once a week | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Irrelevant (Do Not Use) | Al-most Every Day | 2~3 times a week | once a week | less than once a week | | | | | | | | | | |
| <p>75.3 How often do you use the devices listed below to use SNS?</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width:10%;"></td> <td style="width:10%;">Irrelevant (Do Not Use)</td> <td style="width:10%;">Al-most Every Day</td> <td style="width:10%;">2~3 times a week</td> <td style="width:10%;">once a week</td> <td style="width:10%;">less than once a week</td> </tr> </table> <p>SNSTOP 1) Desktop, Laptop <input type="checkbox"/> (9) <input type="checkbox"/> ① <input type="checkbox"/> ② <input type="checkbox"/> ③ <input type="checkbox"/> ④</p> <p>SNSSMART 2) Smart Phone <input type="checkbox"/> (9) <input type="checkbox"/> ① <input type="checkbox"/> ② <input type="checkbox"/> ③ <input type="checkbox"/> ④</p> <p>SNSTABLET 3) Tablet(ex: Galaxy Tab, I-pad, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> (9) <input type="checkbox"/> ① <input type="checkbox"/> ② <input type="checkbox"/> ③ <input type="checkbox"/> ④</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> | | | Irrelevant (Do Not Use) | Al-most Every Day | 2~3 times a week | once a week | less than once a week | <p>CLUBID 75.7 What is the ID of Internet Club-bulletin board you mainly use?</p> <p>• Internet Club-bulletin board ID : _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> | | | | | | | |
| | Irrelevant (Do Not Use) | Al-most Every Day | 2~3 times a week | once a week | less than once a week | | | | | | | | | | |

WORKSKIL

89. Comparing the techniques(functional/skilled) required to perform tasks in your current workplace with the techniques(fuctional/skilled) you already have, is higher level of technique necessary or not? more required or not?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Very low compared to my level of techniques(functional/skilled).
- ___ ② Somewhat low compared to my level of techniques(functional/skilled).
Not much difference bewtween my level of
- ___ ③ techniques(functional/skilled) and the level required.
- ___ ④ Slightly high compared to my level of techniques(functional/skilled).
- ___ ⑤ Very high compared to my level of techniques(functional/skilled).
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

WORKMAYR

90. How much do you think the field you majored in correspond with the performance inside your workplace?

보기
카드

- ___ ① Do not correspond at all
- ___ ② Not so corresponding
- ___ ③ Neutral
- ___ ④ Somewhat Corresponding
- ___ ⑤ Very Corresponding
- ___ (8) Don't Know

※ Now, instead of workplace related questions, questions about current job will follow.

91. Answer your opinion about each of the statements below concerning your current job.

SHOW
CARD

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NG

- SATJOB1** 1) I feel bad like I am being insulted if the mass media insults my job.
- SATJOB2** 2) If someone compliments my job, I feel happy as if I am complimented.
- SATJOB3** 3) If I hear critics about my job, I feel personal insult about it.
- SATJOB4** 4) I feel a strong sense of belonging with my job.
- SATJOB5** 5) I equate problems of my job as my own problems.
- SATJOB6** 6) Thinking separatedly about my job and I cannot happen.
- SATJOB7** 7) My job fits my personality.
- SATJOB8** 8) My job fits my image.
- SATJOB9** 9) My job correspond well with my values.

| Not at All | Not Really | Neutral | Somew hat Yes | Wholly Agree |
|------------|------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

OCCSTA

92. What do you think is the social status of your current job?

SHOW
CARD

Lowest Highest DON'T KNOW

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___ ___ ⑧ ___ ___ ⑨ ___ ___ ⑩ ___ ___ (88) ___

☞ If the respondent is 「individual proprietor」, move on to page 21 and ask respondent's name, phone number, and address and end all questioning.

「Paid Worker」 Additional Questions
 [If the response to Q. 52 was ① 'YES' (I work receiving income.)]

※ Lastly, questions about your current workplace will follow.

93. Questions about the course you acquired your current workplace will be asked. Select only one option from the SHOW CARD and answer 1)~3).

| | | |
|--------------|--|---|
| SHOW CARD | ① From parent or siblings | ⑪ Through job-hunting portal site (including worknet) |
| | ② Relatives other than immediate family | ⑫ Through relevant company's help-wanted job-opening posted website |
| | ③ From close friend | ⑬ Through employment information exchanging internet communities |
| | ④ From acquaintance | ⑭ Through school or private institution employment website |
| | ⑤ From school/private job placement service director | ⑮ Through job fair website |
| | ⑥ Through teacher/professors | ⑯ Through head-hunter's blog or mini-homepage |
| | ⑦ Contact from the employer | ⑰ Through SNS such as Twitter or Facebook |
| | ⑧ Through public job placement agency (Employment Security Center etc.) | ⑱ Beginning as intern worker |
| | ⑨ Through private job placement service provider (including head-hunter) | ⑲ By visiting the workplace in person |
| | ⑩ By looking at newspaper, TV, notice, living information sheet | |

- GETJOB1** 1) When searching for the current workplace, which kind of job seeking activity did you mainly do? □ □
- GETJOB2** 2) How did you first know about current workplace? □ □
- GETJOB3** 3) Which manner of job seeking will you mainly use for future job seeking? □ □

94. Tell us the degree of satisfaction of your current workplace concerning the statements below.

| | | | Very Dissatisfied | Somewhat Dissatisfied | Neutral | Somewhat Satisfied | Very Satisfied |
|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------|----------------|
| SHOW CARD | PROBING | SATWORK1 1) Wage/Pay | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| | | SATWORK2 2) Promotion | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| | | SATWORK3 3) Welfare Benefits | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| | | SATWORK4 4) Job Security | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| | SATWORK5 5) Relation with co-workers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | |
| | SATWORK6 6) Relation with superiors | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | |
| | SATWORK7 7) Relations with subordinates | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | |
| | SATWORK8 8) Chances Provided for Self-Realization | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | |
| | SATWORK9 9) Growth · Development of Workplace | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | |
| | SATWORK10 10) Work Conditions (working hours etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | |
| | SATWORK11 11) Work Environment (facilities, security, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | |
| SATWORK12 12) About current workplace | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | | |
| SATWORK13 13) About current job | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | | |
| SATWORK14 14) About currently performing work tasks | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | | |

※ **The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.**

What is your name? R' name : _____

What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____

What is your address? R's address : _____

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

95. Interview date and time

Month ___ Date ___ Day ___
 ___ a.m. ___ p.m FROM: Hour ___ Minute ___ TO: Hour ___ Minute ___

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | |
| | | | | | |

96. Who filled out this questionnaire?

___ (1) Interviewer did all
 ___ (2) Respondent did all
 ___ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q97)

96.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q TO: Q FROM: Q TO: Q

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

97. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

___ (1) Children under age 6 ___ (3) Spouse/ partner ___ (0) None
 ___ (2) Children above age 6 ___ (4) Other adults

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

98. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

___ (1) Very cooperative ___ (3) Not very cooperative
 ___ (2) Somewhat cooperative ___ (4) Not cooperative at all

99. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

___ (1) Good ___ (2) Fair ___ (3) Poor

100. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

___ (1) Very difficult ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult ___ (4) Not difficult at all

101. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

___ (1) Very difficult ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult ___ (4) Not difficult at all

102. What incentives did you present to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

1) Incentives Presented ___ (1) Gift certificate ___ (2) Towel
 2) Incentives Selected ___ (1) Gift certificate ___ (2) Towel ___ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|

103. Final result of the interview

___ (1) Complete ___ (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

104. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|

105. SEX : ___ (1) MALE ___ (2) FEMALE

106. AGE: _____

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|

107. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|

NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____

2013 KGSS 사은품 수령 확인서

○ 가구 주소 : _____

○ 조사원 성명 : _____

○ 조사 일 : 2013 . .

본인은 2013 KGSS(한국종합사회조사)에 응답하고 사은품을 다음과 같이 수령하였음을 확인합니다.

○ 사 은 품 (해당 사은품에 V표 해주시기 바랍니다)

상품권 () 수 건 ()

○ 응답자 성함 : _____ (서명)

성균관대학교 서베이리서치센터(SRC)

(110-745) 서울특별시 종로구 명륜동 3가 53 (전화) 02-760-1270 (팩스) 02-744-6169
 srckgss@skku.edu http://src.skku.edu http://kgss.skku.edu

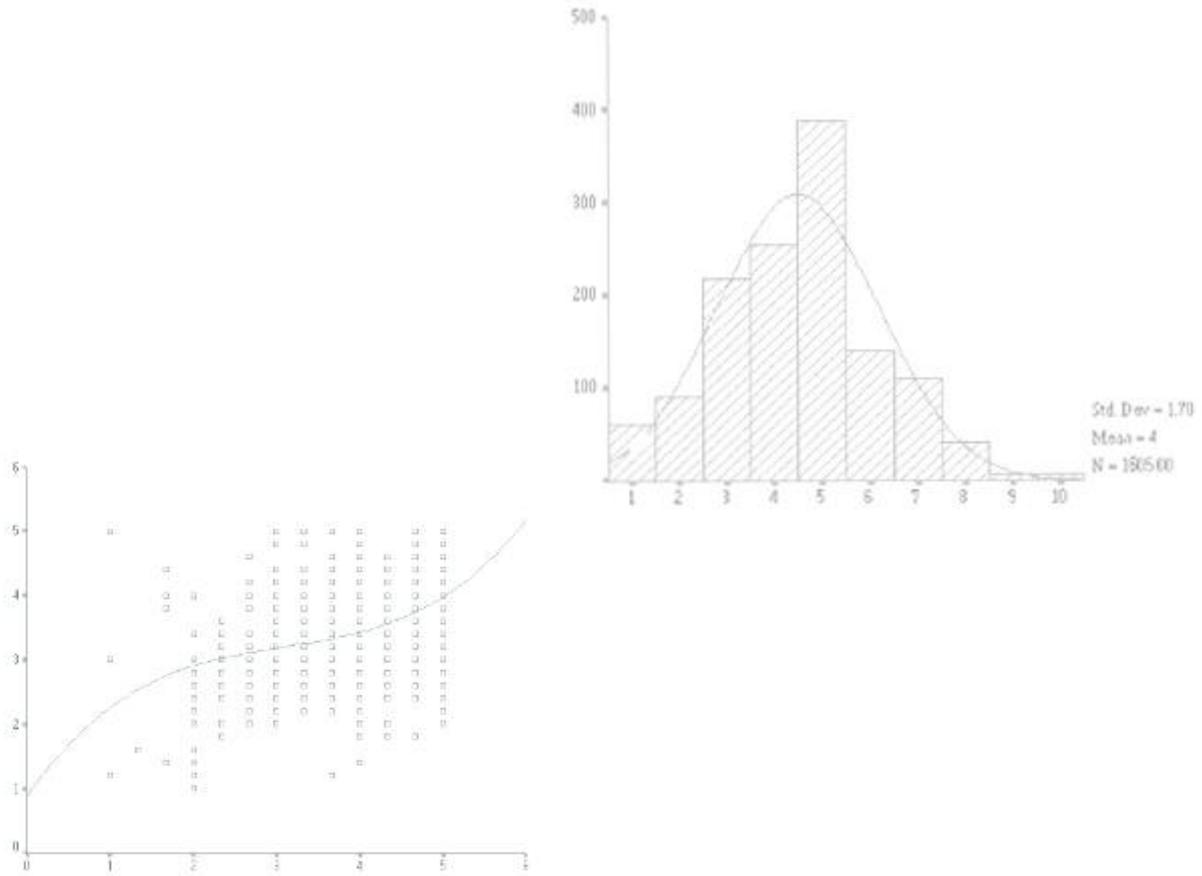
Block ID Household ID

| | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| | | | | - | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|



2014 Korean General Social Survey

[2014 KGSS]



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

53-3 Myungryun-Dong, Jongno-Ku, Seoul 110-745, South Korea

(Tel.) +82-2-760-1270 (Fax) +82-2-744-6169 (E-mail) srckgss@skku.edu (Web) <http://src.skku.edu>

The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning two modular topics: < Family & Changing Gender Roles IV >, the 2012 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 50 countries all around the world; < Network Social Capital >, the 2012 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries in East Asia (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan).

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2014

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

PARTYLR

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

| | | | |
|---------|--|-----------------------------|--|
| Probing | ___ ① Very liberal | ___ ④ Somewhat conservative | |
| | ___ ② Somewhat liberal | ___ ⑤ Very conservative | |
| | ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

TRUST

15. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

| | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| ___ ① Most people can be trusted | ___ (3) DEPENDS | |
| ___ ② Can't be too careful | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

POLPROS

16. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

SATPOL

17. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

WELFSPD

18. How much do you think the social welfare spending in Korea needs to be decreased or increased?

| | | | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| Probing | ___ ① Decreased a lot | ___ ④ Increased a little bit | |
| | ___ ② Decreased a little bit | ___ ⑤ Increased a lot | |
| | ___ ③ Neither decreased nor increased | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

ECOPROS

19. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

| | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|--|
| ___ ① Much better | ___ ④ Somewhat worse | |
| ___ ② Somewhat better | ___ ⑤ Much worse | |
| ___ ③ About the same | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

SATECO

20. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

RANK

21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| SHOW CARD | Bottom | | Top | DK | | | | | | |
| | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ | ___⑨___ | ___⑩___ |

COMGEN

22. As you realize, older people used to live in the same house with their adult children. Do you think it is desirable or undesirable?

| | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|--|
| ___ ① Desirable | ___ (3) DEPENDS | |
| ___ ② Undesirable | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

ODAINCR

39. Korean government recently announced increasing the amount of ODA, in accordance with the interenational trend, up to 0.25 percent of the gross annual national income until 2015. What do you think about it?

| | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Increase further more | ___ ④ Decrease the current amount | |
| Probing | ___ ② The amount is appropriate | ___ ⑤ Do not provide any ODA at all | |
| | ___ ③ Maintain the current amount | | |

JUSTPAY

40. Is your pay just? We are not asking about how much you would like to earn - but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.

| | | | |
|--------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Much less than is just | ___ ④ A little more than is just | |
| | ___ ② A little less than is just | ___ ⑤ Much more than is just | |
| | ___ ③ About just for me | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |
| | | ___ (9) NEVER HAD A JOB | |

41. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| SHOW CARD | Compared to your ... | Very fair | Somewhat fair | Neither fair nor unfair | Somewhat unfair | Very unfair |
| KRDJ1 | 1) Intelligence (ability) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| KRDJ2 | 2) Job skills | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| KRDJ3 | 3) Efforts | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| KRDJ4 | 4) Educational attainment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| KRDJ5 | 5) Careers | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

42. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society.

| | | | | | | |
|--------------|---|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| KRPJ1 | 1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| KRPJ2 | 2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| KRPJ3 | 3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| KRPJ4 | 4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics" | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| KRPJ5 | 5) Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decisions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| KRPJ6 | 6) Fails to collect enough information for quality decision | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

43. To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following things is done after some important decisions are made in Korean society?

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
| KRDCAFT1 | 1) Informs people of the content of the decisions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| KRDCAFT2 | 2) Informs people of the process decisions are made | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| KRDCAFT3 | 3) Explains potential consequences of the decisions upon the people | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| KRDCAFT4 | 4) Takes complementary measures for those people who would be disadvantaged by the decisions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

44. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

| SHOW CARD | | Spend much more | Spend more | Spend the same as now | Spend less | Spend much less | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| GOVSPD1 | 1) The environment | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| GOVSPD2 | 2) Health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| GOVSPD3 | 3) The police and law enforcement | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| GOVSPD4 | 4) Education | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| GOVSPD5 | 5) The military and defence | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| GOVSPD6 | 6) Old age pensions | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| GOVSPD7 | 7) Unemployment benefit | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| GOVSPD8 | 8) Culture and the arts | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |

45. How would you describe yourself as a person ...

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------|--|----------------|-------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| WKNOREST | 1) I work hard to complete my daily tasks, even if I am slightly sick or when there is another legitimate reason for taking a break. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| WKNOLIKE | 2) I perform to the best of my ability even on a task that I do not like. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |
| WKNORSLT | 3) I work hard to maintain my performance on a task, even if the task takes a long time to start producing any results. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑧ |

46. We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-----------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| GOOD2WLK | 1) The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| FRESHVEG | 2) A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| FACILITY | 3) The neighborhood has adequate public facilities (community center, library, park, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| SAFE | 4) The neighborhood is safe | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CARES | 5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| WILNGHLP | 6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

KIDNUMIO

47. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: _____ (00) NONE

HOMIPOP

48. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

SEPAPOP

49. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

UNRELAT

50. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

51. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 48, 49 AND 50 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) **(IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE)** What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for not working?

| SERIAL NO | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working |
|--|--|---|---|
| (01) Respondent (11)Grand child (21) Parent's sibling (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's spouse (22) Friend (03) 1st child (13) Parent (23) Boarder (04) 2nd child (14) Spouse's parent (24) Housemaid (05) 3rd child (15) Sibling (25) Partner (06) 4th child (16) Spouse's sibling (26) Care provider (07) 5th child (17) Grand parent (27) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) (08) 6th child (18) Nephew/Niece (09) 7th child (19) Cousin (10) Child's spouse (20) Sibling's spouse | ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) | (01) Below school age (11)Searching for job (02) In school (12)Studying (03) Staying at home (13)In the army (04) Old age (14)Business Failure (05) Illness (15)Do not want to get a job (06) Disabled (17)Religious Belief (07) Temporarily not working (18)To Take care of family (08) Unemployed (19)Can't get a job (09) Retired (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) (10) Retired under the age limit |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLOY / HHWHYNOE

52. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

53. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| | | | |
|---|--|--|---|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="text"/> |
| | ▼ | | |
| | GRADUATE 53.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| | ▼ | DROPYR 53.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE | CURRYR 53.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE |

SPEDUC

54. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| | | | |
|--|--|--|---|
| ____ (99) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="text"/> |
| | ▼ | | |
| | SPGRAD 54.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending? | | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| | ▼ | SPDROPYR 54.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? _____ GRADE | SPCURRYR 54.3 What grade is s/he in? _____ GRADE |

PAEDUC

55. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| | | | |
|--|--|--|---|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="text"/> |
| | ▼ | | |
| | PAGRAD 55.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| | ▼ | PADROPYR 55.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE | PACURRYR 55.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE |

MAEDUC

56. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ____ (88) DONT KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D) | <input type="text"/> |
| | ▼ | | |
| | MAGRAD 56.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? | | |
| ▼ | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out | ____ ③ Currently attending |
| | ▼ | MADROPYR 56.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE | MACURRYR 56.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE |

INCOMO / INCOME

61. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. (For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 48, 49, and 50, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) ___(88) DON'T KNOW ___(77) Refusal

※ Next, I would like to ask you about people's rights and duties.

62. There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

| SHOW CARD | | Not at all Important | | | | | | very Important | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------------|---|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|--------------|
| VOTEELEC | 1) Always to vote in elections | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| PAYTAXES | 2) Never to try to evade taxes | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| OBEYLAWS | 3) Always to obey laws and regulations | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| WATCHGOV | 4) To keep watch on the actions of government | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| ACTASSOC | 5) To be active in social or political associations | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| OTHREASN | 6) To try to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| BUYPOL | 7) To choose products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| HELPKR | 8) To help people in South Korea who are worse off than yourself | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| HELPWRLD | 9) To help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |

RELMEET

63. Should religious extremists be allowed to hold public meetings?

| | | | |
|---------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| Probing | ___ ① Should definitely be allowed | ___ ③ Should probably not be allowed | □ |
| | ___ ② Should probably be allowed | ___ ④ Should definitely not be allowed | |
| | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | | |

REVMEET

64. Should people who want to overthrow the government by force be allowed to hold public meetings?

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---|
| ___ ① Should definitely be allowed | ___ ③ Should probably not be allowed | □ |
| ___ ② Should probably be allowed | ___ ④ Should definitely not be allowed | |
| ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | | |

RACMEET

65. Should people prejudiced against any racial or ethnic group be allowed to hold public meetings?

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---|
| ___ ① Should definitely be allowed | ___ ③ Should probably not be allowed | □ |
| ___ ② Should probably be allowed | ___ ④ Should definitely not be allowed | |
| ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | | |

66. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

| SHOW CARD | | Have done it in the past year | Have done it in the more distant past | Have not done it but might do it | Have not done it and would never do it | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--------------|
| SHOW CARD | SIGNPET 1) Signed a petition | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | AVOIDBUY 2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| Probing | JOINDEM 3) Took part in a demonstration | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | ATTRALLY 4) Attended a political meeting or rally | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | CNTCTGOV 5) contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | POLFUNDS 6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | USEMEDIA 7) Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | INTERPOL 8) Joined an Internet forum or discussion group | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

MEDIAPOL

67. How often do you use the media, including television, newspapers, radio and the internet, to get political news or information?

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Several times a day | ___ ⑤ 1-2 days a week | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Once a day | ___ ⑥ Less than 1 day a week | |
| | ___ ③ 5-6 days a week | ___ ⑦ Never | |
| | ___ ④ 3-4 days a week | ___ ⑧ Can't choose | |

CONTACTO

68. On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical week day, including people you live with. We are interested in contact on a one-to-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face-to-face, by telephone, by mail, or on the internet. Please include only people you know.

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① 0-4 persons | ___ ④ 20-49 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② 5-9 | ___ ⑤ 50 or more | |
| | ___ ③ 10-19 | ___ ⑧ Can't choose | |

69. People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it.

| SHOW CARD | | Belong and actively participate | Belong but don't participate | Used to belong | Never belonged | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------|--|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | GRPPARTY 1) A political party | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | GRPWORK 2) A trade union, business, or professional association | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | GRPRELIG 3) A church or other religious organization | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | GRPSPTS 4) A sports, leisure or cultural group | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| | GRPVOLAS 5) Another voluntary association | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

70. There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

| SHOW CARD | | Not at all Important | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | very Important | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------|---|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|--------------|
| | SOLOK 1) That all citizens have an adequate standard of living | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ | | |
| | RGHTSMIN 2) That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ | | |
| | POLOPTS 3) That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision-making | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ | | |
| | OPPSEGOV 4) That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ | | |
| | DEMRIGHT 5) That governments respect democratic rights whatever the circumstances | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ | | |
| | CITIZOUT 6) That people convicted of serious crimes lose their citizen rights | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ | | |
| | VOTRIGHT 7) That long-term residents of a country, who are not citizens, have the right to vote in that country's national elections | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ | | |
| | NOTVOTE 8) That citizens have the right not to vote | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ | | |
| | MEDPROV 9) That health care be provided for everyone | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ | | |

71. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly Agree | Agree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| POLEFFT1 | 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| POLEFFT8 | 2) I don't think the government cares much what people like me think | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| POLEFFT9 | 3) I feel I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing South Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| POLEFFT20 | 4) I think most people in South Korea are Better informed about politics and Government than I am | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

ACTLAW

72. Suppose a law were being considered by the National Assembly that you considered to be unjust or harmful, if such a case arose, how likely is it that you, acting alone or together with others, would be able to try to do something about it?

| | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very likely | ___ ③ Not very likely | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Fairly likely | ___ ④ Not at all likely | |
| | ___ ⑧ Can't choose | |

AFFCTLAW

73. If you made such an effort above, how likely is it that the National Assembly would give serious attention to your demands?

| | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very likely | ___ ③ Not very likely | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Fairly likely | ___ ④ Not at all likely | |
| | ___ ⑧ Can't choose | |

POLINTO4

74. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very interested | ___ ③ Not very interested | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Fairly interested | ___ ④ Not at all interested | |
| | ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE | |

LEFTRIGT

75. In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

| SHOW CARD | Left | | | | | | | | | | | Right | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|------------|--------------------------|
| | ___0___ | ___1___ | ___2___ | ___3___ | ___4___ | ___5___ | ___6___ | ___7___ | ___8___ | ___9___ | ___10___ | ___(88)___ | <input type="checkbox"/> |

76. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly Agree | Agree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| GOVDOOK | 1) Most of the time we can trust people in government to do what is right | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| POLGREED | 2) Most politicians are in politics only for what they can get out of it personally | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

BEFAIR

77. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

| | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Try to take advantage almost all of the time | ___ ③ Try to be fair most of the time | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Try to take advantage most of the time | ___ ④ Try to be fair almost all of the time | |

CANTRUST

78. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

| | | |
|---|---|--------------------------|
| ___ ① People can almost always be trusted | ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② People can usually be trusted | ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people | |

DISCPOL

79. When you get together with your friends, relatives or fellow workers, how often do you discuss politics?
 ___ ① Often ___ ③ Rarely
 ___ ② Sometimes ___ ④ Never
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

CHNGEOTH

80. When you hold a strong opinion about politics, how often do you try to persuade your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views?
 ___ ① Often ___ ③ Rarely
 ___ ② Sometimes ___ ④ Never
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

81. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| SHOW CARD | Strongly Agree | Agree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|--|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| POLACTIVE 1) Political parties in South Korea encourage people to become active in politics | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| CHOICES 2) Political parties in South Korea do not give voters real policy choices | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| REFRNDMS 3) Referendums are a good way to decide important political questions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

ELECVOT14

82. Thinking of the Nationwide Local Elections held on June 4 this year, how honest was it regarding the counting and reporting of the votes?
 ___ ① Very honest ___ ④ Somewhat dishonest
 ___ ② Somewhat honest ___ ⑤ Very dishonest
 ___ ③ Neither honest nor dishonest ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

ELECFAI14

83. Thinking of the Nationwide Local Elections held on June 4 this year, how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign?
 ___ ① Very fair ___ ④ Somewhat unfair
 ___ ② Somewhat fair ___ ⑤ Very unfair
 ___ ③ Neither fair nor unfair ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

SERVEPEO

84. Thinking of the public service in South Korea, how committed is it to serve the people?
 ___ ① Very committed ___ ③ Not very committed
 ___ ② Somewhat committed ___ ④ Not at all committed
 ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

CORRUPTN

85. How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in South Korea?
 ___ ① Hardly anyone is involved ___ ④ A lot of people are involved
 ___ ② A small number of people are involved ___ ⑤ Almost everyone is involved
 ___ ③ A moderate number of people are involved ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

DEMTODAY

86. On the whole, how well do you think democracy works in South Korea today? A score of 0 indicates a very poorly working, which a score of 10 indicates a very well working.

| SHOW CARD | Very Poorly | | | | | | | | | Very Well | CAN'T CHOOSE | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| | ___ 0 ___ | ___ 1 ___ | ___ 2 ___ | ___ 3 ___ | ___ 4 ___ | ___ 5 ___ | ___ 6 ___ | ___ 7 ___ | ___ 8 ___ | ___ 9 ___ | ___ 10 ___ | ___ (88) ___ |

DEMIOPST

87. And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work in South Korea then?

| SHOW CARD | Very Poorly | | | | | | | | | Very Well | CAN'T CHOOSE | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| | ___ 0 ___ | ___ 1 ___ | ___ 2 ___ | ___ 3 ___ | ___ 4 ___ | ___ 5 ___ | ___ 6 ___ | ___ 7 ___ | ___ 8 ___ | ___ 9 ___ | ___ 10 ___ | ___ (88) ___ |

DEMIOFUT

88. And how about 10 years from now? How well do you think democracy will work in South Korea then?

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|------|-----------|--------------|--|
| SHOW CARD | Very Poorly | | | | | | | | | | | | Very Well | CAN'T CHOOSE | |
| | ___0___ | ___1___ | ___2___ | ___3___ | ___4___ | ___5___ | ___6___ | ___7___ | ___8___ | ___9___ | ___10___ | (88) | | | |

89. On average, how often do you:

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|--------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Several times a day | Once a day | 5-6 days a week | 3-4 days a week | 1-2 days a week | Less than 1 day a week | Never | CAN'T CHOOSE |
| | POLNEW14 | 1) Read the political content of a newspaper | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLTV | 2) Watch political news on television | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| POLRADIO | 3) Listen to political news on the radio | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| POLINTER | 4) Use the Internet to get political news or information | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |

90. Please tick one box for each of these statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|--|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| SHOW CARD | | Strongly Agree | Agree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE |
| | GRWTHHELP | 1) In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| GRWTHARM | 2) Economic growth always harms the environment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| POPGRWTH | 3) The earth simply cannot continue to support population growth at its present rate | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about social equity and inequality.

91. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------|
| SHOW CARD | | Essential | Very Important | Fairly important | Not very important | Not important at all | CAN'T CHOOSE | |
| | Probing | SUCDWLTH | 1) coming from a wealthy family | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| | SUCDPAED | 2) having well-educated parents | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| | SUCDEDUC | 3) having a good education yourself | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| | SUCDAMBT | 4) having ambition | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| | SUCDEFRT | 5) hard work | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| | SUCDKNOW | 6) knowing the right people | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| | SUCDPOL | 7) having political connections | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| | SUCDBRIB | 8) giving bribes | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| | SUCDRACE | 9) race | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| | SUCDREL | 10) religion | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| | SUCDSEX | 11) gender | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

92. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|---|--|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|---------|
| SHOW CARD | | Strongly Agree | Agree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree | Strongly Disagree | CAN'T CHOOSE | |
| | Probing | CRRTSUCD | 1) To get all the way to the top in Korea today, you have to be corrupt. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| | GOODSCHL | 2) In Korea only students from the best secondary schools have a good chance to obtain a university education. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| | TUITION | 3) In Korea, only the rich can afford the costs of attending university. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| | UNIVEQUL | 4) In Korea people have the same chances to enter university, regardless of their gender, ethnicity or social background. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

98. Please tell me the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below.

| | | | | |
|--------------|---|-----------------|--|--|
| SHOW CARD | 1) Income should become more equal | INCMFAIR | Income should be different depending on one's own efforts | |
| Probing | ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ | | | |
| | 2) Private firms should be expanded | FIRMFAIR | Government firms should be expanded | |
| | ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ | | | |
| | 3) Government should become more responsible for social welfare | WELFAIR | Individual should become more responsible for his/her own living | |
| | ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨ ⑩ | | | |

POLCORRU

99. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption?

- | | | |
|---------------|----------------|--|
| ___ ① Few | ④ Too much | |
| ___ ② A few | ⑤ Almost | |
| ___ ③ So much | ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE | |

OFFCORRU

100. In your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?

- | | | |
|---------------|----------------|--|
| ___ ① Few | ④ Too much | |
| ___ ② A few | ⑤ Almost | |
| ___ ③ So much | ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE | |

GETAHEAD

101. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say the lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

- | | |
|---|--|
| ___ ① Hard work most important | |
| ___ ③ Luck or help from other people most important | |
| ___ (2) HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT | |
| ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

※ Next, I'm going to ask a series of questions on the possible risks in Korean society.

102. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below.

| SHOW CARD | | Coping not well at all | Coping not so much well | Coping not so well | Neither /Nor | Coping somewhat well | Coping fairly well | Coping extremely well |
|-----------|---|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | [1] Natural Risk | | | | | | | |
| Probing | CAPA1 (1) Flood and Typhoon | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA2 (2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA3 (3) Yellow Sand and Drought | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA4 (4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i> | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [2] Health Risk | | | | | | | |
| | CAPA5 (5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA6 (6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA7 (7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA8 (8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [3] Life-Cycle Risk | | | | | | | |
| | CAPA9 (9) Aging Anxiety | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA10 (10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA11 (11) Low Fertility | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA12 (12) Population Aging | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [4] Social Risk | | | | | | | |
| | CAPA13 (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA14 (14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA15 (15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA16 (16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [5] Economic Risk | | | | | | | |
| | CAPA17 (17) Unemployment and Poverty | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA18 (18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA19 (19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA20 (20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [6] Political / International Relations Risk | | | | | | | |
| | CAPA21 (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA22 (22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA23 (23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA24 (24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [7] Environmental Risk | | | | | | | |
| | CAPA25 (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA26 (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA27 (27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | CAPA28 (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

103. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is vulnerable to each of the possible risks listed below.

| SHOW CARD | | Totally vulnerable | Fairly vulnerable | Somewhat vulnerable | Neither /Nor | Not so vulnerable | Not so much vulnerable | Not vulnerable at all |
|-----------|---|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| | [1] Natural Risk | | | | | | | |
| | VULNERAB1 (1) Flood and Typhoon | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| Probing | VULNERAB2 (2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB3 (3) Yellow Sand and Drought | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB4 (4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i> | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [2] Health Risk | | | | | | | |
| | VULNERAB5 (5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB6 (6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB7 (7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB8 (8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [3] Life-Cycle Risk | | | | | | | |
| | VULNERAB9 (9) Aging Anxiety | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB10 (10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB11 (11) Low Fertility | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB12 (12) Population Aging | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [4] Social Risk | | | | | | | |
| | VULNERAB13 (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB14 (14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB15 (15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB16 (16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [5] Economic Risk | | | | | | | |
| | VULNERAB17 (17) Unemployment and Poverty | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB18 (18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB19 (19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB20 (20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [6] Political / International Relations Risk | | | | | | | |
| | VULNERAB21 (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB22 (22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB23 (23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB24 (24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [7] Environmental Risk | | | | | | | |
| | VULNERAB25 (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB26 (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB27 (27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | VULNERAB28 (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

104. Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below is likely to occur to yourself.

| SHOW CARD | | Extremely likely | Fairly likely | Somewhat likely | Neither /Nor | Not so likely | Not so much likely | Not likely at all |
|-----------|---|------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | [1] Natural Risk | | | | | | | |
| | HAZA1 (1) Flood and Typhoon | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| Probing | HAZA2 (2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA3 (3) Yellow Sand and Drought | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA4 (4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i> | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [2] Health Risk | | | | | | | |
| | HAZA5 (5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA6 (6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA7 (7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA8 (8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [3] Life-Cycle Risk | | | | | | | |
| | HAZA9 (9) Aging Anxiety | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA10 (10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA11 (11) Low Fertility | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA12 (12) Population Aging | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [4] Social Risk | | | | | | | |
| | HAZA13 (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camera, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA14 (14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA15 (15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA16 (16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [5] Economic Risk | | | | | | | |
| | HAZA17 (17) Unemployment and Poverty | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA18 (18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA19 (19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA20 (20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [6] Political / International Relations Risk | | | | | | | |
| | HAZA21 (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA22 (22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA23 (23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA24 (24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [7] Environmental Risk | | | | | | | |
| | HAZA25 (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA26 (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA27 (27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | HAZA28 (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

105. Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society **is exposed to** each of the possible risks listed below.

| SHOW CARD | | Totally exposed | Fairly exposed | Somewhat exposed | Neither /Nor | Not so exposed | Not so much exposed | Not exposed at all |
|-----------|--|-----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | [1] Natural Risk | | | | | | | |
| | EXPOS1 (1) Flood and Typhoon | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| Probing | EXPOS2 (2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS3 (3) Yellow Sand and Drought | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS4 (4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i> | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [2] Health Risk | | | | | | | |
| | EXPOS5 (5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS6 (6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS7 (7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS8 (8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [3] Life-Cycle Risk | | | | | | | |
| | EXPOS9 (9) Aging Anxiety | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS10 (10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS11 (11) Low Fertility | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS12 (12) Population Aging | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [4] Social Risk | | | | | | | |
| | EXPOS13 (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS14 (14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS15 (15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS16 (16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [5] Economic Risk | | | | | | | |
| | EXPOS17 (17) Unemployment and Poverty | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS18 (18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS19 (19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS20 (20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [6] Political / International Relations Risk | | | | | | | |
| | EXPOS21 (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS22 (22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS23 (23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS24 (24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | [7] Environmental Risk | | | | | | | |
| | EXPOS25 (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS26 (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS27 (27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| | EXPOS28 (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

※ Finally, let me ask some questions about the environment.

106. How severe are the following issues in the area of your local residence?

| SHOW CARD | | Very severe | Somewhat severe | Not so severe | Not severe at all |
|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| AIRPOL | 1) Air pollution | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ |
| WATERPOL | 2) Water pollution | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ |
| NOISE | 3) Noise pollution | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ |

NATDISA

107. To what extent do you agree that people in your residential community are able to collaboratively cope with the situation caused by a natural disaster?

| | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Strongly agree | ___ ④ Neither agree nor disagree | ___ ⑤ Somewhat disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Agree | | ___ ⑥ Disagree | |
| | ___ ③ Somewhat agree | | ___ ⑦ Strongly disagree | |

GRNCON

108. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned.

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | Not at all concerned | | | Very concerned | Can't choose | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ |

109. Here is a list of some different environmental problems.

| | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ① Air pollution | ③ Water shortage | ⑤ Nuclear waste | ⑦ Climate change | ⑨ Using up our natural resources |
| | ② Chemicals and pesticides | ④ Water pollution | ⑥ Domestic waste disposal | ⑧ Genetically modified foods | 77 Others (Specify___) |

ENTRBUS 1) Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?: ___ (88) Can't choose

ENPRBFAM 2) Which problem, if any, affects you and your family the most?: ___ (88) Can't choose

GRNPRICE

110. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Very willing | ___ ④ Fairly unwilling | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Fairly willing | ___ ⑤ Very unwilling | |
| | ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling | ___ ⑥ Can't choose | |

GRNTAXES

111. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Very willing | ___ ④ Fairly unwilling | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Fairly willing | ___ ⑤ Very unwilling | |
| | ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling | ___ ⑥ Can't choose | |

GRNSOL

112. How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| SHOW CARD | ___ ① Very willing | ___ ④ Fairly unwilling | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Fairly willing | ___ ⑤ Very unwilling | |
| | ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling | ___ ⑥ Can't choose | |

113. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?

| SHOW CARD | | extremely dangerous | very dangerous | somewhat dangerous | not very dangerous | not dangerous at all | Can't choose |
|-----------|---|---------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| CARSGEN | 1) Air pollution caused by cars | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ |
| INDUSGEN | 2) Air pollution caused by industry | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ |
| CHEMGEN | 3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ |
| WATERGEN | 4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ |
| TEMPGEN | 5) A rise in the world temperature caused by climate change | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ |
| GENEGEN | 6) Modifying the genes of certain crops | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ |
| NUKEGEN | 7) Nuclear power stations | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ |

☞ IF THE RESPONDENT IS "SELF-EMPLOYED" OR "UNEMPLOYED", ONLY ASK HIS/HER NAME, PHONE NUMBER, AND ADDRESS ON THE BOTTOM OF THE NEXT PAGE, AND THEN END THE SURVEY. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THE RESPONDENT IS A "WAGE EARNER," 114-116 ON THE NEXT PAGE MUST BE ASKED IMMEDIATELY AFTER.

**Additional Questions for Wage Earners
(Those who answered (1) in Question # 57.1)**

114. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?

| SHOW CARD | | Very fair | Somewhat fair | Neither fair nor unfair | Somewhat unfair | Very unfair |
|----------------|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| DISJUS1 | 1) Intelligence | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DISJUS2 | 2) Job skills | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DISJUS3 | 3) Efforts | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DISJUS4 | 4) Educational attainment | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DISJUS5 | 5) Careers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

115. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-----------------|--|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| DCDMID3 | 1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DCDMID4 | 2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DCDMID5 | 3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DCDMID6 | 4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics." | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DCDMIDT1 | 5) The decision making does not reflect the opinions of people who would be affected by the decision | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DCDMID21 | 6) The decision is made without sufficiently gathering the necessary information. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

116. To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?

| SHOW CARD | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| DCDAFT1 | 1) My company informs employees of the decisions. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DCDAFT2 | 2) My company informs employees how the decisions were made | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DCDAFT3 | 3) My company explains potential consequences of the decisions on employees | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| DCDAFT4 | 4) My company takes complementary measures for those employees who would be disadvantaged by the decisions. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? R' name : _____
 What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____
 What is your address? R's address : _____

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions immediately after the interview is completed, with no presence of the respondent.

117. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____
 _____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

118. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all } (GO TO Q.119)
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

118.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

119. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

____ (1) Children under age 6 ____ (3) Spouse/partner ____ (0) None
 ____ (2) Children above age 6 ____ (4) Other adults

120. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ (1) Very cooperative ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

121. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ (1) Good ____ (2) Fair ____ (3) Poor

122. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

123. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

124. What incentives did you provide to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

1) Incentives Provided ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel
 2) Incentives Selected ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel ____ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

125. Final result of the interview

____ (1) Complete ____ (2) Incomplete [GO AHEAD TO FILL OUT THE 'INCOMPLETE SURVEY' PROVIDED SEPARATELY TO YOU BEFOREHAND]

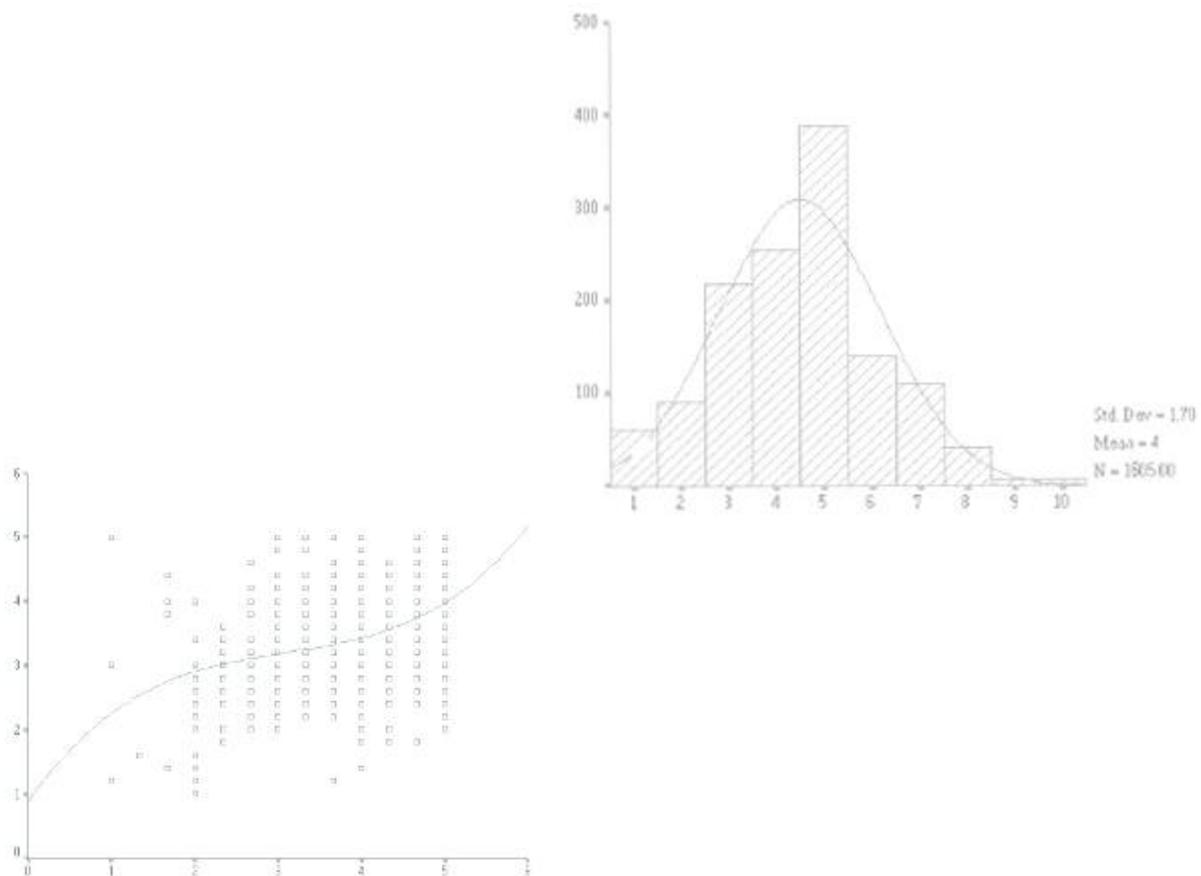
| | |
|--|--|
| <INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER> | |
| 126. INTERVIEWER ID : | _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| 127. SEX : | ____ (1) MALE ____ (2) FEMALE <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 128. AGE: | _____ <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| 129. AFFILIATION: | _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| NAME: | _____ TELEPHONE: _____ |

Block ID Household ID

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| | | | - | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|



2016 Korean General Social Survey [2016 KGSS] Type A



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This research is conducted with the financial support of Sungkyunkwan University, the Institute for Social Development and Policy Research at Seoul National University, the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, and the Korea Institute of Public Administration.

Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 37 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for the comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues of Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 48 countries around the world, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample can accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

June 2016
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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*는 2016년 조사에 참여하는 공동연구자 및 자문위원

ATTEND

26. How often do you attend religious services?

- ___ (01) A few times a week
- ___ (02) Once a week
- ___ (03) Two or three times a month
- ___ (04) Once a month
- ___ (05) Several times a year
- ___ (06) Once a year
- ___ (07) Less than once a year
- ___ (08) NEVER
- ___ (88) Don't know

RELIG

27. What is your religion?

- ___ ① Buddhism
- ___ ② Protestant
- ___ ③ Catholic
- ___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.28)
- ___ (77) Other (Specify : _____)

RELITEN

27.1(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ___ ① Strong
- ___ ② Somewhat strong
- ___ ③ Not very strong
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

TERROR

28. How likely do you think you could be victimized when you walk alone during the night in your village?

Not likely
at all

Highly
likely

- ___0 ___1 ___2 ___3 ___4 ___5 ___6 ___7 ___8 ___9 ___10

29. How proud are you of Korea in each of the following?

| | Very proud | Somewhat proud | Not very proud | Not proud at all | Can't choose |
|--|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| PROUDEM16A 1) The way democracy works | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDPOL16A 2) Its political influence in the world | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| ROUDECO16A 3) Korea's economic achievements | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDSSS16A 4) Its social security system | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDSCI16A 5) Its scientific and technological achievements | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDSPT16A 6) Its achievements in sports | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDART16A 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDMIL16A 8) Armed forces | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDHIS16A 9) Its history | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| PROUDGRP16A 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

HAPPINSS

30. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

Very happy

Very unhappy

Don't know

- ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___(8)___

31. Throughout the day yesterday, did you feel emotions like the following?

| | Yes | No | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|
| ENJOY 1) Joy | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___(8)___ |
| CALM 2) Peacefulness | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___(8)___ |
| WORRY 3) Worry | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___(8)___ |
| SAD 4) Sadness | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___(8)___ |

DISCRNUMA

32. The following groups are said to be discriminated in Korean society. However, some people argue that the discrimination against these groups is not severe. Among them, how many groups do you think are not being discriminated severely in Korean society? Detailed opinion on each group is not necessary. Please state **the number** of groups you think discrimination is not severe so that they do not need protection at the governmental level.

Immigrant Workers, People from Jeolla Province, Disabled, Homosexuals, Conscientious Objectors

- | | | | |
|---------|---------------|--------------------|---|
| Probing | ___ ① 0 group | ___ ⑤ 4 group | □ |
| | ___ ② 1 group | ___ ⑥ 5 group | |
| | ___ ③ 2 group | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |
| | ___ ④ 3 group | | |

TOPPROBA

33. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Health care | ___ ⑥ The economy | □ |
| ___ ② Education | ___ ⑦ Terrorism | |
| ___ ③ Crime | ___ ⑧ Poverty | |
| ___ ④ The environment | ___ (7) Other (Specify : _____) | |
| ___ ⑤ Immigration | ___ (8) Don't know | |

ORGAN

34. Supposing that you come to become brain-dead, do you have an intention to donate your organs to those who need them?

- | | | | |
|---------|-----------|--------------------|---|
| Probing | ___ ① Yes | ___ (8) Don't know | □ |
| | ___ ② No | | |

35. What do you think is the appropriate age to get married in Korea? Please write the age in number of years for male and female separately. Marriage here means first marriage.

XYMARAGE Male: _____ **XXMARAGE Female:** _____ □ □ □ □

URBRURAL

36. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- | | | | |
|---------|--|-------------------------------------|---|
| Probing | ___ ① A big city | ___ ④ A country village | □ |
| | ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country | |
| | ___ ③ A small city or a town | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

37. In which country were your parents born?

FBIRTHPL • Father: _____ **MBIRTHPL** Mother: _____ □ □

KIDNUMIO

38. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• **Total:** _____ (00) None □ □

HOMPOP

39. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

• **NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____ □ □

SEPAPOP

40. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

• **NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT:** _____ (00) NONE □ □

UNRELAT

41. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

• **NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____ (00) NONE □ □

42. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 39, 40 AND 41 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

| SERIAL NO | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working |
|--|--|--|---|
| (01) Respondent (11) Grand child (21) Parent's sibling (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's spouse (22) Friend (03) 1st child (13) Parent (23) Boarder (04) 2nd child (14) Spouse's parent (24) Housemaid (05) 3rd child (15) Sibling (25) Partner (06) 4th child (16) Spouse's sibling (26) Care provider (07) 5th child (17) Grand parent (27) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) (08) 6th child (18) Nephew/Niece (09) 7th child (19) Cousin (10) Child's spouse (20) Sibling's spouse | ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (01) Below school age (02) In school (03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the age limit (11) Searching for job (12) Studying (13) In the army (14) Business Failure (15) Do not want to get a job (17) Religious Belief (18) To Take care of family (19) Can't get a job (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

43. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

SIBNO1 / SIBNO2 / SIBNO3 / SIBNO4 / SIBNO5 / SIBNO6

44. How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased.

| Older brothers | Older sisters | Yourself | Younger brothers | Younger sisters | Total |
|----------------|---------------|----------|------------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | 1 | | | |

SPSIBNO1 / SPSIBNO2 / SPSIBNO3 / SPSIBNO4 / SPSIBNO5 / SPSIBNO6

45. (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased. (99) NO SPOUSE

| Older brothers | Older sisters | Your spouse | Younger brothers | Younger sisters | Total |
|----------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | 1 | | | |

SONNO / DAUNO

46. (IF R HAS CHILDREN) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

Son: _____ Daughter: _____ (99) NONE(GO TO Q.48)

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

47. If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them.
(DO NOT INCLUDE THOSE MENTIONED IN Q40.)

___ (99) NONE

(GO TO Q.48)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

| 1) Relation to respondent | 2) Age | 3) Marital status | 4) Employment status | | 5) How far live? | 6) How often face-to-face contact? | 7) How often any other contact? |
|---------------------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | | | |
| AC1BOR | AC1OLD | AC1MAR | AC1EMP | | AC1FAR | AC1SEE | AC1CAL |
| AC2BOR | AC2OLD | AC2MAR | AC2EMP | | AC2FAR | AC2SEE | AC2CAL |
| AC3BOR | AC3OLD | AC3MAR | AC3EMP | | AC3FAR | AC3SEE | AC3CAL |
| AC4BOR | AC4OLD | AC4MAR | AC4EMP | | AC4FAR | AC4SEE | AC4CAL |
| AC5BOR | AC5OLD | AC5MAR | AC5EMP | | AC5FAR | AC5SEE | AC5CAL |
| AC6BOR | AC6OLD | AC6MAR | AC6EMP | | AC6FAR | AC6SEE | AC6CAL |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | 3) Marital status | 5) How far live? | 6) How often face-to-face contact? | 7) How often any other contact? |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| (01) 1st son (02) 1st daughter (03) 2nd son (04) 2nd daughter (05) 3rd son (06) 3rd daughter (07) 4th son (08) 4th daughter (09) 5th son (10) 5th daughter (77) OTHER (___ th son/daughter) | ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train | (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year | (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year |

48. Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

- 1) Is [PERSON] alive?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living?
- 6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

| Relation to respondent | 1) Alive or not | | 2) Age | 3) Marital status | 4) Employment status | | 5) Living Arrangement | 6) How far live? | 7) How often face-to-face contact? | 8) How often any other contact? | Not Applicable |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| | ① Alive | ② Not Alive | | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | | | | | |
| Own Father | RPAALI | RPAOLD | RPAMAR | RPAEMP | RPACOH | RPAFAR | RPASEE | RPACAL | | | |
| Own Mother | RMAALI | RMAOLD | RMAMAR | RMAEMP | RMACOH | RMAFAR | RMASEE | RMACAL | | | |
| Spouse's Father | SPPALI | SPPOLD | SPPMAR | SPPEMP | SPPCOH | SPPFAR | SPPSEE | SPPCAL | | | |
| Spouse's Mother | SPMALI | SPMOLD | SPMMAR | SPMEMP | SPMCOH | SPMFAR | SPMSEE | SPMCAL | | | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 3) Marital status | 5) Living Arrangement | 6) How far live? | 7) Face-to-face contact? (frequency) | 8) Any other contact? (frequency) |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Married son (02) Married daughter (03) Unmarried son or daughter (04) Spouse only (05) Alone (06) A care facility (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (00) Living together (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train | (00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year | (00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year |

INCOMO / INCOME

57. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. **(For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 39, 40, and 41, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)**

• APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job characteristics. Only respondents who are working should answer.

WRIGHTC1 / WRIGHTC2

58. For the work you do, how much influence do you have in the following areas?

1) Decision regarding how to carry out daily tasks at work

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------|------------|--|
| I have no influence. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | I have full control. | Don't know | |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------|------------|--|

2) Influence in deciding on company guidelines regarding group activity

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------|------------|--|
| I have no influence. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | I have full control. | Don't know | |
|----------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----------------------|------------|--|

※ Next, I would like to ask you about giving and receiving support among family members.

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

... ought to provide financial support

| | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| MAMOPFF 1) Married adult man for his(her) Own parent(s) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| MAFOPFF 2) Married adult woman for his(her) Own parent(s) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| MAMLFFF 3) Married adult man for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| MAFLFFF 4) Married adult woman for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

60. How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?

R → R's Own Parent(s)

| | Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all | NOT APPLICABLE |
|--|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|----------------|
| JACOPFF 1) Providing financial support | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| JACOPPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |

61. How frequently did your own parent(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

R's Parent(s) → R

| | Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all | NOT APPLICABLE |
|--|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|----------------|
| JOPACFF 1) Providing financial support | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| JOPACPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |

ACWHO

62. (IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)) Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

| | | | |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| ___ (99) DON'T HAVE ADULT CHILD (GO TO Q.63) | ___ ① Eldest son | ___ ⑤ Eldest son-in-law | |
| | ___ ② Younger son | ___ ⑥ Younger son-in-law | |
| | ___ ③ Eldest daughter | ___ ⑦ Eldest daughter-in-law | |
| | ___ ④ Younger daughter | ___ ⑧ Younger daughter-in-law | |

※ Next, I would like to ask you about family-related issues.

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| FAMVAL1 1) Husband should be older than wife. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL2 2) It is not necessary to have children in marriage. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL3 3) Married men are generally happier than unmarried men. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL4 4) Married women are generally happier than unmarried women. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL5 5) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL6 6) People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL7 7) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

68. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| SEXROLE1 1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| SEXROLE2 2) A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| KIDSUFFR16 3) It's not good for a pre-school child if the mother is working. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| SEXROLE4 4) During an economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid off before men. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

69. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | DON'T KNOW |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|
| MARMUST 1) You need to marry no matter what. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| MAWRKWRM 2) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| FAMSUFFR 3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |
| HOUSEWRK 4) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑧ |

70. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| PATRACH1 1) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| PATRACH2 2) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| PATRACH5 3) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| PATRACH7 4) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

FAMDINN

71. How often do you and your family have a supper together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living together with you.

- ___ ① Almost everyday
- ___ ② Several times a week
- ___ ③ About once a week
- ___ ④ About once a month
- ___ ⑤ Several times a year
- ___ ⑥ About once a year
- ___ ⑦ Less than once a year
- ___ ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

FAMLEIS

72. How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living together with you.

- Proving
- ___ ① Almost everyday
 - ___ ② Several times a week
 - ___ ③ About once a week
 - ___ ④ About once a month
 - ___ ⑤ Several times a year
 - ___ ⑥ About once a year
 - ___ ⑦ Less than once a year
 - ___ ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

LIFESAT

73. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

- Very Satisfied

Very Dissatisfied
- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

* Next, I would like to ask you about your marriage. (ASK ONLY THOSE WHO ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED, AND GO TO Q.80 FOR THOSE WHO ARE NEVER MARRIED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED)

MARYEAR / MARAGE

74. When did you marry your current spouse and how old were you at that time?

YEAR OF MARRIAGE : _____

AGE OF MARRIAGE : _____

RFSTMR

75. Was it the first marriage for you?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No (GO TO Q.75.1)

PFSTMRAG

75.1. (IF IT WAS NOT THE FIRST MARRIAGE) How old were you when you married first time? _____

SPFSTMR

76. Was it the first marriage for your spouse?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No

(ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF THE RESPONDENT HAS A SPOUSE, BUT IF WIDOWED GO TO Q.80)

77. How often does your spouse do the followings?

| | Almost everyday | Several times a week | About once a week | About once a month | Several times a year | About once a year | Less than once a year |
|--|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| SPHOUWK1 1) Prepare the evening meal | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| SPHOUWK2 2) Do the laundry | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| SPHOUWK3 3) Clean the house | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| SPHOUWK4 4) Make small repairs around house | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| SPHOUWK5 5) Shop for everyday necessities | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |

78. Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

| | Always I | Usually I | Equally between me and spouse | Usually my spouse | Always my spouse | Other family member(s) | Not applicable |
|--|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| CONJPWR1 1) Children's discipline and education | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑨ ___ |
| CONJPWR2 2) Support for my own parents | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑨ ___ |
| CONJPWR3 3) Purchase higher cost items | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑨ ___ |

MARSAT

79. Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

| | | | | | |
|----------------|---|---|---|-------------------|--|
| Very Satisfied | | | | Very Dissatisfied | |
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | |

(ASK ALL RESPONDENTS THE QUESTIONS BELOW)

80. Next, I will ask you about your family's health. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?

| | | Very good | | | Very poor | Not applicable |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------|---|---|-----------|----------------|
| HEALR | 1) Your health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (9) |
| HEALSP | 2) Your spouse's health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (9) |
| HEALOP1 | 3) Your father's health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (9) |
| HEALOP2 | 4) Your mother's health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (9) |
| HEALLP1 | 5) Your father-in-law's health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (9) |
| HEALLP2 | 6) Your mother-in-law's health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (9) |

LIVE15YR

81. Where did you live the longest before age 15?

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| ___ ① A big city | ___ ③ A town | |
| ___ ② A medium or small-sized city | ___ ④ A rural village | |

*** Next, I would like to ask a few questions concerning the role of government. Government here indicates the central government.**

LAWOBEY

82. In general, would you say that people should obey the law without exception, or are there exceptional occasions on which people should follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law?

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Obey the law without exception | |
| ___ ② Follow conscience on occasions | |
| ___ (8) Can't choose | |

83. There are many ways people or organizations can protest against a government action they strongly oppose. Please show which you think should be allowed and which should not be allowed.

| | | Definitely | Probably | Probably not | Definitely not | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|------------|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Probing | | | | | | |
| PROTEST1 | 1) Organizing public meetings to protest against the government. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| PROTEST2 | 2) Organizing protest marches and demonstrations. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

84. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider people who want to overthrow the government by revolution. Do you think such people should be allowed to ...

| | | Definitely | Probably | Probably not | Definitely not | Can't choose |
|----------------|---|------------|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| EXTREM1 | 1) hold public meetings to express their views? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| EXTREM2 | 2) publish books expressing their views? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

INNOGUIL

85. All systems of justice make mistakes, but which do you think is worse ...

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① to convict an innocent person. | |
| ___ ② to let a guilty person go free. | |
| ___ (8) Can't choose | |

86. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against.

| Probing | | Strongly in favor of | In favor of | Neither in favor of nor against | Against | Strongly against | Can't choose |
|----------------|---|----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------|------------------|--------------|
| GOVSUP1 | 1) Cuts in government spending. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSUP2 | 2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSUP3 | 3) Less government regulation of business. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSUP4 | 4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSUP5 | 5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSUP6 | 6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

87. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

| | Spend much more | Spend more | Spend the same as now | Spend less | Spend much less | Can't choose |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| GOVSPD1 | 1) The environment | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD2 | 2) Health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD3 | 3) The police and law enforcement | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD4 | 4) Education | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD5 | 5) The military and defence | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD6 | 6) Old age pensions | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD7 | 7) Unemployment benefit | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD8 | 8) Culture and the arts | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |

88. On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to ...

| | Definitely should be | Probably should be | Probably should not be | Definitely should not be | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| GOVRES1 | 1) provide a job for everyone who wants one. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES2 | 2) keep prices under control. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES3 | 3) provide health care for the sick. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES4 | 4) provide a decent standard of living for the old. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES5 | 5) provide industry with the help it needs to grow. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES6 | 6) provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES7 | 7) reduce income differences between the rich and the poor. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES8 | 8) give financial help to university students from low-income families. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES9 | 9) provide decent housing for those who can't afford it. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES10 | 10) impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES11 | 11) promote equality between men and women. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |

89. People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide ...

| | Government | Private companies/for-profit organizations | Non-profit organizations/charities/cooperatives | Religious organizations | Family, relatives or friends | Can't choose |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| CAREMED | 1) health care for the sick. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| CAREAGED | 2) care for older people. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| CARECHILD | 3) school education for children. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |

90. Here is a list of people and organizations that can influence government actions. Please read through the list and while in the boxes below the letters corresponding to the ones you think have the most and the second most influence on the actions of the Korea government?

| | | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Probing | ① The media | ⑥ Organised crime |
| | ② Trade unions | ⑦ People who vote for the party/the parties in government |
| | ③ Business, banks and industry | ⑧ Citizens in general |
| | ④ Religious organizations/authorities | ⑨ Civic and voluntary organizations |
| | ⑤ The military/army | ⑩ International organizations (e.g.:UN, IMF) |
| | | (88) Can't choose |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

INFLGOV1 1) Most influence _____

INFLGOV2 2) Second most influence _____

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
| | |

INFLPOLY

91. Here are two opinions about what affects policies in Korea. Which of them comes closest to your view?

___ ① Policies in Korea depend more on what is happening in the world economy, rather than who is in government.

___ ② Policies in Korea depend more on who is in government, rather than what is in the world economy.

___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

92. Do you think that the Korea government should or should not be have the right to do the following:

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|
| Definitely should have right. | Probably should have right. | Probably should not have right. | Definitely should not have right. | Can't choose |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|

SURVECAM 1) keep people under video surveillance in public areas? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___

SURVEINT 2) monitor e-mails and any other information exchanged on the internet? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___

OPENGOV

93. Here is a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 is "all government information should be publicly available even if this meant a risk to public security" and 10 is "public security should be given priority, even if this meant limiting access to government information". Where would you place yourself on such a scale?

| | | |
|---|---|--------------|
| All government information should be publicly available even if this meant a risk to public security. | Public security should be given priority, even if this meant limiting access to government information. | Can't choose |
|---|---|--------------|

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___ ___ ⑧ ___ ___ ⑨ ___ ___ ⑩ ___ ___ (88) ___

94. Some people think that governments should have the right to take certain measure in the name of national security. Others disagree. Do you think the Korea government should or should not have the right to do the following:

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|
| Definitely should have right. | Probably should have right. | Probably should not have right. | Definitely should not have right. | Can't choose |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|

INFORESI 1) Collect information about anyone living in Korea without their knowledge. ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___

INFOFORE 2) Collect information about anyone living in other countries without their knowledge. ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___

95. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

| | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Very successful | Quite successful | Neither successful nor unsuccessful | Quite unsuccessful | Very unsuccessful | Can't choose |
|--------------------|---------------------|---|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|

GOVPER1 1) Providing health care for the sick ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ (8) ___

GOVPER2 2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ (8) ___

GOVPER3 3) Dealing with threats to Korea security ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ (8) ___

GOVPER4 4) Controlling crime ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ (8) ___

GOVPER5 5) Fighting unemployment ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ (8) ___

GOVPER6 6) Protecting the environment ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ (8) ___

96. Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to ...

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Probing | Definitely should have right. | Probably should have right. | Probably should not have right. | Definitely should not have right. | Can't choose |
| GOVAUT1 1) detain people for as long as they want without putting them on trial? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVAUT2 2) tap people's telephone conversations? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVAUT3 3) stop and search people in the street at random? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

POLINTO6

97. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Very interested | ___ ④ Not very interested | □ |
| ___ ② Fairly interested | ___ ⑤ Not at all interested | |
| ___ ③ Somewhat interested | ___ (8) Can't choose | |

98. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose | |
| POLEFF1 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| POLEFF3 2) I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| POLEFF5 3) People we elect as MNA try to keep the promises they have made during the election. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| POLEFF6 4) Most civil servants can be trusted to do what is best for the country. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

99. Generally, how would you describe taxes in Korea today? (We mean all taxes together, including [wage deductions], [income tax], [taxes on goods and services] and all the rest.)

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Much too high | Too high | About right | Too low | Much too low | Can't choose | |
| TAXAMT1 1) First, for those with high incomes, taxes are ... | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TAXAMT2 2) Next, for those with middle incomes, taxes are ... | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TAXAMT3 3) Lastly, for those with low incomes, taxes are ... | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

100. In general, how often do you think that the tax authorities in Korea do you following?

| | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Almost always | Often | Sometimes | Almost never | Can't choose | |
| TAXAUTHO1 1) make sure people pay their taxes | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TAXAUTHO2 2) treat everyone in accordance with the law, regardless of their contacts or position in society? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

101. In general, how often do you think that major private companies in Korea do you following?

| | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Almost always | Often | Sometimes | Almost never | Can't choose | |
| PRIFIRM1 1) comply with laws and regulations | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PRIFIRM2 2) try to avoid paying their taxes | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

POLCORRU

102. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption?

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|
| ___ ① Almost none | ___ ④ Quite a lot | □ |
| ___ ② A few | ___ ⑤ Almost all | |
| ___ ③ Some | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

OFFCORRU

103. And in your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|
| ___ ① Almost none | ___ ④ Quite a lot | □ |
| ___ ② A few | ___ ⑤ Almost all | |
| ___ ③ Some | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

OFFBRIBE

104. In the last five years, how often have you or a member of your immediate family come cross a public official who hinted they wanted, or asked for, a bribe or favour in return for a service?

- | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ④ Quite often | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Seldom | ___ ⑤ Very often | |
| ___ ③ Occasionally | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

DESIRGOV

105. In order to serve the public interest, what do you think is the desirable form of the government?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Probing | ___ ① Government intervention should be minimized and operated according to the market principles. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Government intervention should be restricted but it should perform services such as rails and postal service that the government must get involved and carry on. | |
| | ___ ③ Government involvement should be maximized although it should be very cooperative with the market and private sectors in government operations. | |
| | ___ ④ Government should be actively involved in all citizen-related services. | |
| | ___ (8) Can't choose | |

※ Next questions will ask your opinions regarding nuclear power.

106. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

| Probing | Strongly agree | Agree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|--|----------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| NUKEPLT1 1) Nuclear power generation contributes to stable power supply in our country. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| NUKEPLT2 2) Nuclear power generation helps reduce greenhouse gases in our country. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| NUKEPLT3 3) Nuclear power generation contributes to our country's economic development. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| NUKEPLT4 4) Nuclear power plants are safe. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| NUKEPLT5 5) Nuclear power plants are safely managing radioactive wastes. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| NUKEPLT6 6) There should be more nuclear power plants. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| NUKEPLT7 7) I would like to have a nuclear power plant hosted in the region I reside in. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| NUKEPLT8 8) developed because it attracts government supports as well as related agencies and businesses. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| NUKEPLT9 9) Nuclear power plants have more benefits than harms to a nation. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

FUTENEGY

107. Considering the energy situation, which energy source do you think our nation should use the most?

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Probing | ___ ① Hydroelectric Energy | ___ ③ Nuclear Energy | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Thermal Energy | ___ ④ Renewable Energy (ex: solar, wind, etc.) | |
| | | ___ (8) Don't know | |

※ The next questions are about your Internet and SNS use.

INTRESTM / INTRESMN

108. How much time do you spend on the Internet a day on average?

- | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--|---------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Probing | _____ Hours _____Minutes _____ (00) None | (GO TO Q.112) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|----------------------------------|--|---------------|--------------------------|

109. How often do you use the following Internet services?

| Probing | Almost everyday | 2-4 times a week | About once a week | Less than once a week | None | Don't know |
|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|-------------|
| INTMAIL16 1) E-Mail | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| INTSNS16 2) SNS (Example: Twitter, Facebook, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| INTCLUB16 3) Internet community boards (Example: Today's Humor, DC Inside, Daily Best, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| INTBLOG16 4) Blog | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

VOTE2012

121. Which candidate did you vote in the 2012 (18th) Presidential election?

- ___ ① Park Geun-hye
- ___ ② Moon Jae-In
- ___ ③ Others
- ___ ④ Did not vote
- ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE

VOTE2012PA

122. Did your father (if deceased, mother) support the same candidate you also did in the last 18th presidential election?

- ___ ① He supported the same candidate I did.
- ___ ② He supported a different candidate I did.
- ___ ③ I do not know which candidate he supported.
- ___ ④ Both of my parents are deceased.

VOTE2016PA

123. Which party did your father (mother if deceased) support for the 2016 legislative elections? If you do not know for sure, you may relate to your father's political view to answer.

- ___ ① Saenuri Party
- ___ ② The Minjoo Party
- ___ ③ People's Party
- ___ ④ Justice Party
- ___ ⑤ Others: _____
- ___ ⑥ Both of my parents are deceased.

124. I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer.

| 0°C (Very negative) | 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 50°C (Neither favorable nor negative) | 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 100°C (Very favorable) |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|
|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| THRMMTR1 | 1) Saenuri Party | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| THRMMTR2 | 2) The Minjoo Party | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| THRMMTR3 | 3) People's Party | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| THRMMTR4 | 4) Justice Party | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| THRMMTR5 | 5) Park Geun-hye | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| THRMMTR6 | 6) Moon Jae-In | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| THRMMTR7 | 7) Ahn Cheol-soo | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

125. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

| Probing | | Agree strongly | Agree moderately | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Disagree moderately | Disagree strongly |
|------------------|--|----------------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| CNSRVTV1 | 1) Korea-U.S. alliance should be strengthened. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| CNSRVTV2 | 2) National Security Law should be abolished. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| CNSRVTV3 | 3) Gaeseong Industrial Complex should be normalized. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| CNSRVTV4 | 4) Welfare comes before economic development. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| CNSRVTV5 | 5) Problems regarding contingent workers should be self-regulated by businesses. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| CNSRVTV6 | 6) High-income earners should pay more taxes than now. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| CNSRVTV7 | 7) Public enterprises including the railroad service should be privatized. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| CNSRVTV8 | 8) Corporal punishment should be allowed in schools. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| CNSRVTV9 | 9) Alternative military service should be allowed for those who object because of their personal beliefs such as a religious belief. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| CNSRVTV10 | 10) Capital punishment should be abolished. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

GOVRGLT

126. There's a view that various government regulations are the obstacles to Korea's economic development. On the other hand, there is a view that government regulations are necessary to protect the small and medium-sized businesses from large enterprises. What do you think about the government regulation on businesses?

- ___ ① Government regulation is necessary.
- ___ ② Some government regulation is necessary.
- ___ ③ Government regulation is not necessary.
- ___ ④ Some government regulation is necessary.

127. How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?

| Probing | | Disagree strongly | Disagree fairly | Disagree a little | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Agree a little | Agree fairly | Agree strongly |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| AUTHORT1 | 1) There needs to be a strong leader to suppress extremism ruining our country. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| AUTHORT2 | 2) Those who are critical about the government authority creates unnecessary confusion among citizens. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| AUTHORT3 | 3) The use of physical force against those who create social disruption may be justified in order to track back our country to the right direction. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| AUTHORT4 | 4) What our country really needs is executing laws more strictly rather than guaranteeing the human rights widely. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| AUTHORT5 | 5) Obedience and respect to authority is the most important virtue that our children should learn. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| AUTHORT6 | 6) To preserve our values and law and order, problematic social groups in our society should be eradicated. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| AUTHORT7 | 7) What our country needs the most are orderly citizens who follow national leaders' guidance. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

128. What do you think about the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | | | | | | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|--|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|
| APATHY1 | 1) Politicians place their own interests before national concerns. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| APATHY2 | 2) Politicians say nice words just to get votes. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| APATHY3 | 3) It is foolish to believe what politicians say. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

CNSCSOTH

129. If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you have voted for, would you mind sharing whom you have supported? Or would you not?

- ___ ① I would mind sharing very much. ___ ③ I would not mind sharing much. (GO TO Q1.30)
- ___ ② I would mind sharing somewhat. ___ ④ I would not mind sharing at all. (GO TO Q.130)
- ___ (8) Don't know

SAYPOLPR

129.1 (For those who answered ① or ②) If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you supported, what do you usually do?

- ___ ① I wouldn't be honest because I would mind it.
- ___ ② I would be honest even though I would mind it.
- ___ (8) Don't know

130. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

| | | Have done it in the past year. | Have done it in the more distant past. | Have not done it but might do it. | Have not done it and would never do it. |
|-----------------|--|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| SIGNPET | 1) Signed a petition. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| AVOIDBUY | 2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| JOINDEM | 3) Took part in a demonstration. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| ATTRALLY | 4) Attended a political meeting or rally. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| CNTCTGOV | 5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| POLFUNDS | 6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| POLSNS | 7) Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PARTCYBR | 8) Participated in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.). | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| POLREPLY | 9) Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomppu, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |

CONTACTA

131. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① 0 | ___ ④ 5-9 | ___ ⑦ 50-99 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 1-2 | ___ ⑤ 10-19 | ___ ⑧ 100 or more | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ③ 3-4 | ___ ⑥ 20-49 | ___ ⑸ CAN'T CHOOSE | |

CONTACTB

132. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet or face-to-face?

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① 0 | ___ ④ 5-9 | ___ ⑦ 50-99 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 1-2 | ___ ⑤ 10-19 | ___ ⑧ 100 or more | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ③ 3-4 | ___ ⑥ 20-49 | ___ ⑸ CAN'T CHOOSE | |

POLTALK

133. In the past year, how often did you talk to your family members (parents, children, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren) about the 20th Legislative Election on April 13?

- | | | |
|------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very often | ___ ③ Rarely | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Sometimes | ___ ④ Never | |

134. In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?

| | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| WHOMBLZ1 1) Family member or relative | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | WHOMBLZ5 5) Religious leader or member | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| WHOMBLZ2 2) Co-worker | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | WHOMBLZ6 6) Fellow member of a club or voluntary organization | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| WHOMBLZ3 3) Neighbor | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | WHOMBLZ7 7) Campaign worker | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| WHOMBLZ4 4) Friend | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | WHOMBLZ8 8) Other (Specify) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |

PRTYMBLZ

134.1 (If someone did ask) which party candidate did he or she support?

- | | | |
|------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Saenuri Party | ___ ④ Justice Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② The Minjoo Party | ___ ⑤ Others:() | |
| ___ ③ People's Party | ___ ⑥ There are more than two people who have asked and they support different parties. | |

135. Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past. **If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers ① and ②) hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in".** Also indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association.

| | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | Only if your answer was ① or ② → | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|
| | I am a member and actively involved. | I am a member but do not participate | I used to be a member in the past. | I was never a member. | | Regular meetings held in the area I reside in. | My close friend is also a member. |
| VANEIBR 1) Residents association, neighborhood meeting | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X |
| VASOCV 2) Residents association, neighborhood meeting | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X |
| VARELIG 3) Religious group | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X |
| VAFRTNTY 4) Religious group | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X |
| VALEISR 5) Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X |
| VAPRFSSN 6) Occupational/professional association / commerce association | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X |
| VAOTH 7) Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> X |

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

139. INTERVIEWER ID _____

140. Interview date and time

___Month ___Date ___Day
 ___a.m. ___p.m FROM: Hour___ Minute ___TO: Hour___ Minute ___

141. Who filled out this questionnaire?

___ (1) Interviewer did all
 ___ (2) Respondent did all } (GO TO Q.142)
 ___ (3) Respondent did partially

141.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q___ TO: Q___ FROM: Q___ TO: Q___

142. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

___ (0) None
 ___ (1) Children under age 6
 ___ (2) Children above age 6
 ___ (3) Spouse/ partner
 ___ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
 ___ (5) Interviewer accompanied(Accompanied interviewer's ID:)

143. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

___ (1) Very cooperative
 ___ (2) Somewhat cooperative
 ___ (3) Not very cooperative
 ___ (4) Not cooperative at all

144. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

___ (1) Good ___ (2) Fair ___ (3) Poor

145. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

___ (1) Very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (4) Not difficult at all

146. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

___ (1) Very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (4) Not difficult at all

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

| Major Groups | Major Groups | Detailed Codes | Interviewer’s Recording |
|------------------------------------|--------------|---|-------------------------|
| Interviews | | Interview completed | |
| No-interview | Refusal | Refusal, household member | |
| | | Refusal, respondent | |
| | | Break-off | |
| | Non-contact | Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit | |
| | | Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit | |
| | | Respondent away/unavailable | |
| | Other | Dead | |
| | | Physically or mentally unable/incompetent | |
| | Language | Household-level language problem | |
| | | Respondent language problem | |
| | | Language competency insufficient for interview | |
| | Other | | |
| Unknown eligibility, non-interview | | Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed | |
| | | Not attempted or worked although selected | |
| | | Unable to reach/unsafe area | |
| | | Unable to locate address | |
| | | Unknown if eligible respondent was there | |
| | | Household-level refusal | |
| | | Other | |
| Not eligible | | Not a housing unit | |

| Major Groups | Major Groups | Detailed Codes | Interviewer's Recording |
|--------------|--------------|---|-------------------------|
| | | Not a housing unit: institution | |
| | | Group quarters | |
| | | Vacant housing unit | |
| | | Regular, vacant residences | |
| | | Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence | |
| | | No eligible respondent in the household | |
| | | Other | |

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark "O" in the Completed column.

| Number of visits | Visit Date | Completed | Completed | Scheduled Revisit Date | Accompanied Interviewer's ID |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 2 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 3 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 4 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 5 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 6 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 7 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 8 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 9 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 10 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

- | |
|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ① Visited, but no one was there ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time ⑥ Respondent refused to interview ⑦ Other household member refused to interview ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed) ⑨ Other: _____ |
|--|

《 A List of People Aged 18+ in the Sampled Household 》

※ Please fill out the following table at the sampled household, and mark "O" on the number of the respondent (whose date of birth is earlier than the interview date but closest to the interview date)

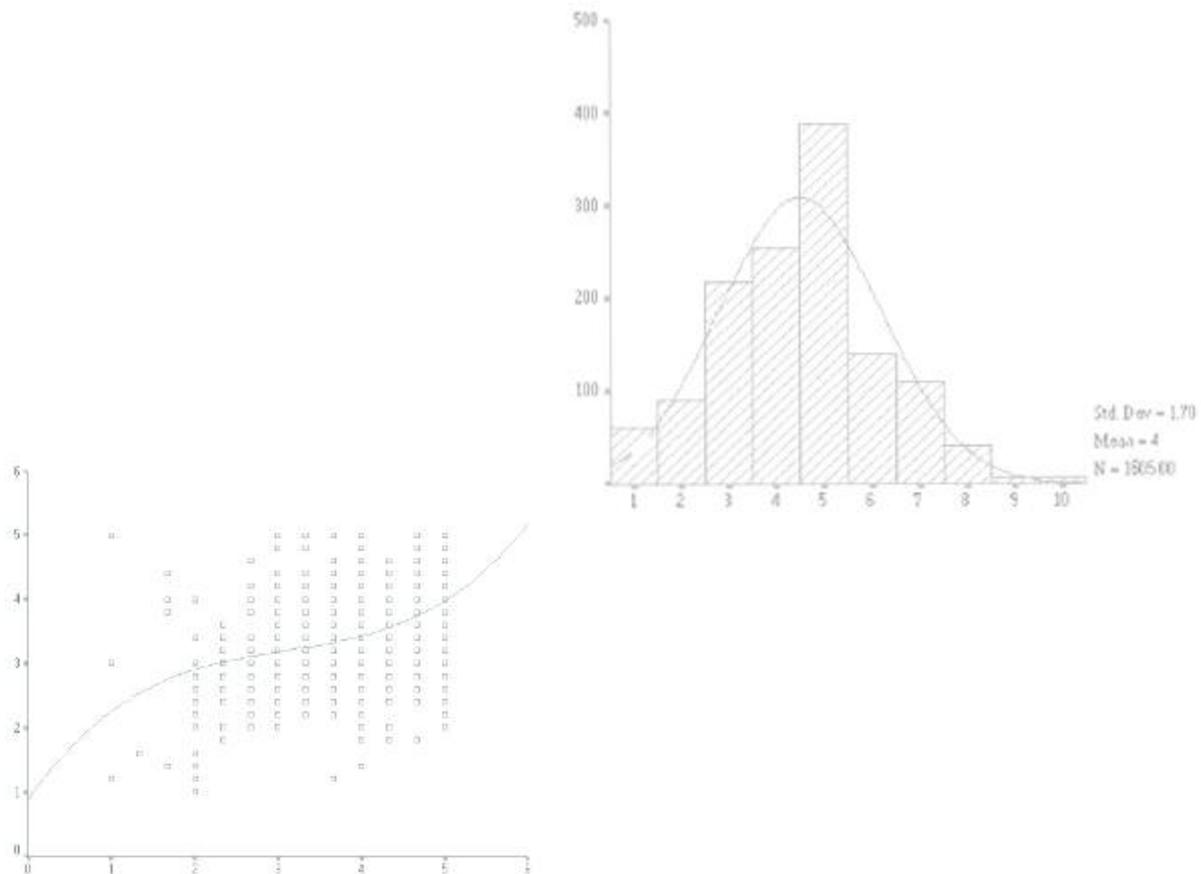
| Household Member Number | Relation to Head of Household | Date of Birth (it does not matter whether it is a solar or a lunar birth date) | Household Member Number | Relation to Head of Household | Date of Birth (it does not matter whether it is a solar or a lunar birth date) |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 1 | | Month Day | 6 | | Month Day |
| 2 | | Month Day | 7 | | Month Day |
| 3 | | Month Day | 8 | | Month Day |
| 4 | | Month Day | 9 | | Month Day |
| 5 | | Month Day | 10 | | Month Day |

Block ID Household ID

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| | | | - | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|



2016 Korean General Social Survey [2016 KGSS] Type B



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This research is conducted with the financial support of Sungkyunkwan University, the Institute for Social Development and Policy Research at Seoul National University, the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, and the Korea Institute of Public Administration.

Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 37 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for the comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues of Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 48 countries around the world, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample can accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

June 2016
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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*는 2016년 조사에 참여하는 공동연구자 및 자문위원

NKACCEPT

9. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

- Probing
- ___ ① All should be admitted.
 - ___ ② Should be admitted selectively.
 - ___ ③ Should not be admitted any more.

IMMIGWAY

10. Where would you rate yourself on this scale?

| | | |
|--|---|------------|
| Immigrants (marriage immigrants, immigrant workers, North Korean defectors, etc.) should abandon their own culture & custom and adopt Korean culture & custom. | Immigrants (marriage immigrants, immigrant workers, North Korean defectors, etc.) would be better off if they adapt to Korean culture while keeping their own culture and custom. | Don't know |
| ① ___ | ② ___ | ③ ___ |
| ④ ___ | ⑤ ___ | ⑥ ___ |
| ⑦ ___ | ⑧ ___ | ⑨ ___ |
| ⑩ ___ | (88) ___ | |

CURGOV

11. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ___ ① Very good
- ___ ② Somewhat good
- ___ ③ Neither good nor poor
- ___ ④ Somewhat poor
- ___ ⑤ Very poor
- ___ (8) Don't know

PRTYID16

12. Currently which political party do you support most?

- Probing
- ___ ① Saenuri Party
 - ___ ② The Minjoo Party
 - ___ ③ People's Party
 - ___ ④ Justice Party
 - ___ (66) Other (Specify : _____)
 - ___ (77) None of these (GO TO Q12.1)
 - ___ (88) Don't know

PRTYPR16 (IF NONE OF THESE)

12.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- ___ ① Saenuri Party
- ___ ② The Minjoo Party
- ___ ③ People's Party
- ___ ④ Justice Party
- ___ (66) Other (Specify : _____)
- ___ (77) None of these
- ___ (88) Don't know

VOTE16

13. Did you vote in the 20th South Korean Legislative Election on April 13, 2016?

- Probing
- ___ ① Voted
 - ___ ② Did not vote
 - ___ (8) Don't know
 - ___ (9) Not eligible
- } (GO TO Q14)

VOTE161

13.1 (IF VOTED) Which party's candidate did you vote to at that time?

- Probing
- ___ ① Saenuri Party
 - ___ ② The Minjoo Party
 - ___ ③ People's Party
 - ___ ④ Justice Party
 - ___ (66) Other (Specify : _____)
 - ___ (77) None of these
 - ___ (88) Don't know

PARTYLR

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- Probing
- ___ ① Very liberal
 - ___ ② Somewhat liberal
 - ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
 - ___ ④ Somewhat conservative
 - ___ ⑤ Very conservative
 - ___ (8) Don't know

SATFIN

15. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- ___ ① Very satisfied
- ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
- ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ___ (8) Don't know

RANK

16. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

| | | | |
|--------|-------|----------|------------|
| Bottom | | Top | Don't know |
| ① ___ | ② ___ | ③ ___ | ④ ___ |
| ⑤ ___ | ⑥ ___ | ⑦ ___ | ⑧ ___ |
| ⑨ ___ | ⑩ ___ | (88) ___ | |

ATTEND

26. How often do you attend religious services?

- ___ (01) A few times a week
- ___ (02) Once a week
- ___ (03) Two or three times a month
- ___ (04) Once a month
- ___ (05) Several times a year
- ___ (06) Once a year
- ___ (07) Less than once a year
- ___ (08) NEVER
- ___ (88) Don't know

RELIG

27. What is your religion?

- ___ ① Buddhism
- ___ ② Protestant
- ___ ③ Catholic
- ___ ④ No religion (**GO TO Q.28**)
- ___ (77) Other (Specify : _____)

RELITEN

27.1 (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ___ ① Strong
- ___ ② Somewhat strong
- ___ ③ Not very strong
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

TERROR

28. How likely do you think you could be victimized when you walk alone during the night in your village?

Not likely
at all

- ___0 ___1 ___2 ___3 ___4 ___5 ___6 ___7 ___8 ___9 ___10

Highly
likely

29. How proud are you of Korea in each of the following?

- PROUDEM16B** 1) The way democracy works
- PROUDPOL16B** 2) Its political influence in the world
- ROUDECO16B** 3) Korea's economic achievements
- PROUDSSS16B** 4) Its social security system
- PROUDSCI16B** 5) Its scientific and technological achievements
- PROUDSPT16B** 6) Its achievements in sports
- PROUDART16B** 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature
- PROUDMIL16B** 8) Armed forces
- PROUDHIS16B** 9) Its history
- PROUDGRP16B** 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society

| | Not proud at all | Not very proud | Somewhat proud | Very proud | Can't choose |
|-----------|------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ | |

HAPPINSS

30. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

Very happy

- ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ (8) ___

Very unhappy

Don't know

31. Throughout the day yesterday, did you feel emotions like the following?

- ENJOY** 1) Joy
- CALM** 2) Peacefulness
- WORRY** 3) Worry
- SAD** 4) Sadness

| | Yes | No | CAN'T CHOOSE |
|-----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ (8) ___ | |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ (8) ___ | |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ (8) ___ | |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ (8) ___ | |

DISCRNUMB

32. The following groups are said to be discriminated in Korean society. However, some people argue that the discrimination against these groups is not severe. Among them, how many groups do you think are not being discriminated severely in Korean society? Detailed opinion on each group is not necessary. Please state **the number** of groups you think discrimination is not severe so that they do not need protection at the governmental level.

Immigrant Workers, People from Jeolla Province, Disabled, Homosexuals, Conscientious Objectors, Women

- | | | | |
|---------|---------------|------------------|--|
| Probing | ___ ① 0 group | ___ ⑤ 4 group | |
| | ___ ② 1 group | ___ ⑥ 5 group | |
| | ___ ③ 2 group | ___ ⑦ 6 group | |
| | ___ ④ 3 group | ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW | |

TOPPROBAB

33. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today?

ORGAN

34. Supposing that you come to become brain-dead, do you have an intention to donate your organs to those who need them?

- | | | | |
|---------|-----------|--------------------|--|
| Probing | ___ ① Yes | ___ (8) Don't know | |
| | ___ ② No | | |

35. What do you think is the appropriate age to get married in Korea? Please write the age in number of years for male and female separately. Marriage here means first marriage.

XYMARAGE Male: _____ **XXMARAGE Female:** _____ [] []

URBRURAL

36. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- | | | | |
|---------|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| Probing | ___ ① A big city | ___ ④ A country village | |
| | ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country | |
| | ___ ③ A small city or a town | ___ (8) DON'T KNOW | |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

37. In which country were your parents born?

FBIRTHPL • Father: _____ **MBIRTHPL Mother:** _____ [] []

KIDNUMTO

38. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• **Total:** _____ (00) None [] []

HOMPOP

39. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

• **NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____ [] []

SEPAPOP

40. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

• **NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT:** _____ (00) NONE [] []

UNRELAT

41. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

• **NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____ (00) NONE [] []

42. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 39, 40 AND 41 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

| SERIAL NO | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working |
|--|--|--|---|
| (01) Respondent (11) Grand child (21) Parent's sibling (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's spouse (22) Friend (03) 1st child (13) Parent (23) Boarder (04) 2nd child (14) Spouse's parent (24) Housemaid (05) 3rd child (15) Sibling (25) Partner (06) 4th child (16) Spouse's sibling (26) Care provider (07) 5th child (17) Grand parent (27) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) (08) 6th child (18) Nephew/Niece (09) 7th child (19) Cousin (10) Child's spouse (20) Sibling's spouse | ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (01) Below school age (02) In school (03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the age limit (11) Searching for job (12) Studying (13) In the army (14) Business Failure (15) Do not want to get a job (17) Religious Belief (18) To Take care of family (19) Can't get a job (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

43. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

SIBNO1 / SIBNO2 / SIBNO3 / SIBNO4 / SIBNO5 / SIBNO6

44. How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased.

| Older brothers | Older sisters | Yourself | Younger brothers | Younger sisters | Total |
|----------------|---------------|----------|------------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | 1 | | | |

SPSIBNO1 / SPSIBNO2 / SPSIBNO3 / SPSIBNO4 / SPSIBNO5 / SPSIBNO6

45. (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased. (99) NO SPOUSE

| Older brothers | Older sisters | Your spouse | Younger brothers | Younger sisters | Total |
|----------------|---------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------|-------|
| | | 1 | | | |

SONNO / DAUNO

46. (IF R HAS CHILDREN) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

Son: _____ Daughter: _____ (99) NONE(GO TO Q.48)

| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| | | | |
|--|--|--|--|

47. If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them.
(DO NOT INCLUDE THOSE MENTIONED IN Q40.)

___ (99) NONE

(GO TO Q.48)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

| 1) Relation to respondent | 2) Age | 3) Marital status | 4) Employment status | | 5) How far live? | 6) How often face-to-face contact? | 7) How often any other contact? |
|---------------------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | | | |
| AC1BOR | AC1OLD | AC1MAR | AC1EMP | | AC1FAR | AC1SEE | AC1CAL |
| AC2BOR | AC2OLD | AC2MAR | AC2EMP | | AC2FAR | AC2SEE | AC2CAL |
| AC3BOR | AC3OLD | AC3MAR | AC3EMP | | AC3FAR | AC3SEE | AC3CAL |
| AC4BOR | AC4OLD | AC4MAR | AC4EMP | | AC4FAR | AC4SEE | AC4CAL |
| AC5BOR | AC5OLD | AC5MAR | AC5EMP | | AC5FAR | AC5SEE | AC5CAL |
| AC6BOR | AC6OLD | AC6MAR | AC6EMP | | AC6FAR | AC6SEE | AC6CAL |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | 3) Marital status | 5) How far live? | 6) How often face-to-face contact? | 7) How often any other contact? |
|--|--|--|---|---|
| (01) 1st son (02) 1st daughter (03) 2nd son (04) 2nd daughter (05) 3rd son (06) 3rd daughter (07) 4th son (08) 4th daughter (09) 5th son (10) 5th daughter (77) OTHER (___ th son/daughter) | ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train | (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year | (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year |

48. Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

- 1) Is [PERSON] alive?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living?
- 6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

| Relation to respondent | 1) Alive or not | | 2) Age | 3) Marital status | 4) Employment status | | 5) Living Arrangement | 6) How far live? | 7) How often face-to-face contact? | 8) How often any other contact? | Not Applicable |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| | ① Alive | ② Not Alive | | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | | | | | |
| Own Father | RPAALI | RPAOLD | RPAMAR | RPAEMP | RPACOH | RPAFAR | RPASEE | RPACAL | | | |
| Own Mother | RMAALI | RMAOLD | RMAMAR | RMAEMP | RMACOH | RMAFAR | RMASEE | RMACAL | | | |
| Spouse's Father | SPPALI | SPPOLD | SPPMAR | SPPEMP | SPPCOH | SPPFAR | SPPSEE | SPPCAL | | | |
| Spouse's Mother | SPMALI | SPMOLD | SPMMAR | SPMEMP | SPMCOH | SPMFAR | SPMSEE | SPMCAL | | | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 3) Marital status | 5) Living Arrangement | 6) How far live? | 7) Face-to-face contact? (frequency) | 8) Any other contact? (frequency) |
|--|---|--|---|---|
| ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Married son (02) Married daughter (03) Unmarried son or daughter (04) Spouse only (05) Alone (06) A care facility (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (00) Living together (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train | (00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year | (00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year |

INCOMO / INCOME

57. What is the approximate total monthly income of your household before tax deductions? Please include the income of all household members, including yourself, such as employment income, interest, property and rental income, pensions, various subsidies, or personal financial support received from others. **(For agricultural income or similar, divide the annual income by 12 to enter the monthly amount, and be sure to account for the income of all household members listed in questions 39, 40, and 41, whether they live with you or not. However, exclude household members who do not share finances.)**

□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

• APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job characteristics. Only respondents who are working should answer.

WRIGHTC1 / WRIGHTC2

58. For the work you do, how much influence do you have in the following areas?

1) Decision regarding how to carry out daily tasks at work

| | | | | |
|----------------------|---|----------------------|------------|---|
| I have no influence. | | I have full control. | Don't know | |
| ⑩ | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ |

2) Influence in deciding on company guidelines regarding group activity

| | | | | |
|----------------------|---|----------------------|------------|---|
| I have no influence. | | I have full control. | Don't know | |
| ⑩ | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ |

※ Next, I would like to ask you about giving and receiving support among family members.

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

... ought to provide financial support

| | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| MAMOPFF 1) Married adult man for his(her) Own parent(s) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| MAFOPFF 2) Married adult woman for his(her) Own parent(s) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| MAMLFFF 3) Married adult man for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| MAFLFFF 4) Married adult woman for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

60. How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?

R → R's Own Parent(s)

| | Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all | NOT APPLICABLE |
|--|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|----------------|
| JACOPFF 1) Providing financial support | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| JACOPPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |

61. How frequently did your own parent(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

R's Parent(s) → R

| | Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all | NOT APPLICABLE |
|--|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|----------------|
| JOPACFF 1) Providing financial support | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |
| JOPACPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (9) |

ACWHO

62. (IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)) Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

| | | | |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| ___ (99) DON'T HAVE ADULT CHILD (GO TO Q.63) | ___ ① Eldest son | ___ ⑤ Eldest son-in-law | |
| | ___ ② Younger son | ___ ⑥ Younger son-in-law | |
| | ___ ③ Eldest daughter | ___ ⑦ Eldest daughter-in-law | |
| | ___ ④ Younger daughter | ___ ⑧ Younger daughter-in-law | |

ACWHOCOR

62.1 For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?

___ ① Yes

___ ② No

62.2 How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q.62 for the last 12 months?

R → Adult child

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|
| Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|

SEPACFF 1) Providing financial support
 ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

SEPACPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)
 ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

62.3 How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q62 do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

Adult child → R

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|
| Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|

SACEPFF 1) Providing financial support
 ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

SACEPPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)
 ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

63. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

___ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.65)

R → R's Parent(s)-in-Law

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|
| Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|

JACLFFF 1) Providing financial support
 ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

JACLPPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)
 ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

64. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

___ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.65)

R's Parent(s)-in-Law → R

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|
| Very frequently | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all |
|-----------------|-------|-----------|--------|------------|

JLPACFF 1) Providing financial support
 ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

JLPACPP 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)
 ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

65. How often do you do the followings?

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Almost everyday | Several times a week | About once a week | About once a month | Several times a year | About once a year | Less than once a year |
|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|

HOUWK1 1) Prepare the evening meal
 ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___

HOUWK2 2) Do the laundry
 ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___

HOUWK3 3) Clean the house
 ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___

HOUWK4 4) Make simple home repair
 ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___

HOUWK5 5) Shop for everyday necessities
 ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___

ELDCARES

66. Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)

___ ① Eldest son or his family

___ ⑤ All children or their family

___ ② Any son or his family

___ ⑥ Children or their family are not responsible

___ ③ Any daughter or her family

___ (7) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)

___ ④ Any son or daughter, or his/her family

※ Next, I would like to ask you about family-related issues.

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| FAMVAL1 1) Husband should be older than wife. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL2 2) It is not necessary to have children in marriage. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL3 3) Married men are generally happier than unmarried men. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL4 4) Married women are generally happier than unmarried women. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL5 5) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL6 6) People who want to divorce must wait until children are grown up. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| FAMVAL7 7) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

68. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| SEXROLE1 1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| SEXROLE2 2) A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| KIDSUFFR16 3) It's not good for a pre-school child if the mother is working. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| SEXROLE4 4) During an economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid off before men. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

69. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | DON'T KNOW |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------|
| MARMUST 1) You need to marry no matter what. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| MAWRKWRM 2) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| FAMSUFFR 3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| HOUSEWRK 4) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

70. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| PATRACH1 1) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| PATRACH2 2) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| PATRACH5 3) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| PATRACH7 4) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

FAMDINN

71. How often do you and your family have a supper together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living together with you.

- ___ ① Almost everyday
- ___ ② Several times a week
- ___ ③ About once a week
- ___ ④ About once a month
- ___ ⑤ Several times a year
- ___ ⑥ About once a year
- ___ ⑦ Less than once a year
- ___ ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

FAMLEIS

72. How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living together with you.

- Proving
- ___ ① Almost everyday
 - ___ ② Several times a week
 - ___ ③ About once a week
 - ___ ④ About once a month
 - ___ ⑤ Several times a year
 - ___ ⑥ About once a year
 - ___ ⑦ Less than once a year
 - ___ ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

LIFESAT

73. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

- Very Satisfied

Very Dissatisfied
- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

* Next, I would like to ask you about your marriage. (ASK ONLY THOSE WHO ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED, AND GO TO Q.80 FOR THOSE WHO ARE NEVER MARRIED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED)

MARYEAR / MARAGE

74. When did you marry your current spouse and how old were you at that time?

YEAR OF MARRIAGE : _____

AGE OF MARRIAGE : _____

RFSTMR

75. Was it the first marriage for you?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No (GO TO Q.75.1)

PFSTMRAG

75.1. (IF IT WAS NOT THE FIRST MARRIAGE) How old were you when you married first time? _____

SPFSTMR

76. Was it the first marriage for your spouse?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No

(ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF THE RESPONDENT HAS A SPOUSE, BUT IF WIDOWED GO TO Q.80)

77. How often does your spouse do the followings?

| | Almost everyday | Several times a week | About once a week | About once a month | Several times a year | About once a year | Less than once a year |
|--|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| SPHOUWK1 1) Prepare the evening meal | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| SPHOUWK2 2) Do the laundry | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| SPHOUWK3 3) Clean the house | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| SPHOUWK4 4) Make small repairs around house | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| SPHOUWK5 5) Shop for everyday necessities | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |

78. Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

| | Always I | Usually I | Equally between me and spouse | Usually my spouse | Always my spouse | Other family member(s) | Not applicable |
|--|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| CONJPWR1 1) Children's discipline and education | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑨ ___ |
| CONJPWR2 2) Support for my own parents | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑨ ___ |
| CONJPWR3 3) Purchase higher cost items | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑨ ___ |

MARSAT

79. Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

| | | | | | |
|----------------|---|---|---|-------------------|---|
| Very Satisfied | | | | Very Dissatisfied | |
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |

(ASK ALL RESPONDENTS THE QUESTIONS BELOW)

80. Next, I will ask you about your family's health. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?

| | | Very good | | | Very poor | Not applicable |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------|---|---|-----------|----------------|
| HEALR | 1) Your health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (9) |
| HEALSP | 2) Your spouse's health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (9) |
| HEALOP1 | 3) Your father's health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (9) |
| HEALOP2 | 4) Your mother's health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (9) |
| HEALLP1 | 5) Your father-in-law's health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (9) |
| HEALLP2 | 6) Your mother-in-law's health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (9) |

LIVE15YR

81. Where did you live the longest before age 15?

| | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| ___ ① A big city | ___ ③ A town | |
| ___ ② A medium or small-sized city | ___ ④ A rural village | |

*** Next, I would like to ask a few questions concerning the role of government. Government here indicates the central government.**

LAWOBEY

82. In general, would you say that people should obey the law without exception, or are there exceptional occasions on which people should follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law?

| | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Obey the law without exception | |
| ___ ② Follow conscience on occasions | |
| ___ (8) Can't choose | |

83. There are many ways people or organizations can protest against a government action they strongly oppose. Please show which you think should be allowed and which should not be allowed.

| | | Definitely | Probably | Probably not | Definitely not | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|------------|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| PROTEST1 | 1) Organizing public meetings to protest against the government. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| PROTEST2 | 2) Organizing protest marches and demonstrations. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

84. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider people who want to overthrow the government by revolution. Do you think such people should be allowed to ...

| | | Definitely | Probably | Probably not | Definitely not | Can't choose |
|----------------|---|------------|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| EXTREM1 | 1) hold public meetings to express their views? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| EXTREM2 | 2) publish books expressing their views? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

INNOGUIL

85. All systems of justice make mistakes, but which do you think is worse ...

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① to convict an innocent person. | |
| ___ ② to let a guilty person go free. | |
| ___ (8) Can't choose | |

86. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against.

| Probing | | Strongly in favor of | In favor of | Neither in favor of nor against | Against | Strongly against | Can't choose |
|----------------|---|----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------|------------------|--------------|
| GOVSUP1 | 1) Cuts in government spending. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSUP2 | 2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSUP3 | 3) Less government regulation of business. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSUP4 | 4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSUP5 | 5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| GOVSUP6 | 6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

87. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

| | Spend much more | Spend more | Spend the same as now | Spend less | Spend much less | Can't choose |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| GOVSPD1 | 1) The environment | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD2 | 2) Health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD3 | 3) The police and law enforcement | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD4 | 4) Education | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD5 | 5) The military and defence | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD6 | 6) Old age pensions | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD7 | 7) Unemployment benefit | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| GOVSPD8 | 8) Culture and the arts | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |

88. On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to ...

| | Definitely should be | Probably should be | Probably should not be | Definitely should not be | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|--------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| GOVRES1 | 1) provide a job for everyone who wants one. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES2 | 2) keep prices under control. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES3 | 3) provide health care for the sick. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES4 | 4) provide a decent standard of living for the old. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES5 | 5) provide industry with the help it needs to grow. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES6 | 6) provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES7 | 7) reduce income differences between the rich and the poor. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES8 | 8) give financial help to university students from low-income families. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES9 | 9) provide decent housing for those who can't afford it. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES10 | 10) impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |
| GOVRES11 | 11) promote equality between men and women. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ (8) |

89. People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide ...

| | Government | Private companies/for-profit organizations | Non-profit organizations/charities/cooperatives | Religious organizations | Family, relatives or friends | Can't choose |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| CAREMED | 1) health care for the sick. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| CAREAGED | 2) care for older people. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |
| CARECHILD | 3) school education for children. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ (8) |

90. Here is a list of people and organizations that can influence government actions. Please read through the list and while in the boxes below the letters corresponding to the ones you think have the most and the second most influence on the actions of the Korea government?

| | | |
|---------|---------------------------------------|---|
| Probing | ① The media | ⑥ Organised crime |
| | ② Trade unions | ⑦ People who vote for the party/the parties in government |
| | ③ Business, banks and industry | ⑧ Citizens in general |
| | ④ Religious organizations/authorities | ⑨ Civic and voluntary organizations |
| | ⑤ The military/army | ⑩ International organizations (e.g.:UN, IMF) |
| | | (88) Can't choose |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

INFLGOV1 1) Most influence _____

INFLGOV2 2) Second most influence _____

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
| | |

INFLPOLY

91. Here are two opinions about what affects policies in Korea. Which of them comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① Policies in Korea depend more on what is happening in the world economy, rather than who is in government.
- ___ ② Policies in Korea depend more on who is in government, rather than what is in the world economy.
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

92. Do you think that the Korea government should or should not be have the right to do the following:

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|
| Definitely should have right. | Probably should have right. | Probably should not have right. | Definitely should not have right. | Can't choose |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|

SURVECAM 1) keep people under video surveillance in public areas? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___

SURVEINT 2) monitor e-mails and any other information exchanged on the internet? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___

OPENGOV

93. Here is a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 is "all government information should be publicly available even if this meant a risk to public security" and 10 is "public security should be given priority, even if this meant limiting access to government information". Where would you place yourself on such a scale?

| | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--|
| All government information should be publicly available even if this meant a risk to public security. | Public security should be given priority, even if this meant limiting access to government information. | Can't choose | |
|---|---|--------------|--|

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___ ___ ⑧ ___ ___ ⑨ ___ ___ ⑩ ___ ___ (88) ___

94. Some people think that governments should have the right to take certain measure in the name of national security. Others disagree. Do you think the Korea government should or should not have the right to do the following:

| | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|
| Definitely should have right. | Probably should have right. | Probably should not have right. | Definitely should not have right. | Can't choose |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|-----------------|

INFORESI 1) Collect information about anyone living in Korea without their knowledge. ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___

INFOFORE 2) Collect information about anyone living in other countries without their knowledge. ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ (8) ___

95. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

| | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| | Very successful | Quite successful | Neither successful nor unsuccessful | Quite unsuccessful | Very unsuccessful | Can't choose |
| GOVPER1 1) Providing health care for the sick | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVPER2 2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVPER3 3) Dealing with threats to Korea security | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVPER4 4) Controlling crime | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVPER5 5) Fighting unemployment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVPER6 6) Protecting the environment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

96. Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to ...

| | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Probing | Definitely should have right. | Probably should have right. | Probably should not have right. | Definitely should not have right. | Can't choose |
| GOVAUT1 1) detain people for as long as they want without putting them on trial? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVAUT2 2) tap people's telephone conversations? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVAUT3 3) stop and search people in the street at random? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

POLINTO6

97. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Very interested | ___ ④ Not very interested | □ |
| ___ ② Fairly interested | ___ ⑤ Not at all interested | |
| ___ ③ Somewhat interested | ___ (8) Can't choose | |

98. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose | |
| POLEFF1 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| POLEFF3 2) I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| POLEFF5 3) People we elect as MNA try to keep the promises they have made during the election. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| POLEFF6 4) Most civil servants can be trusted to do what is best for the country. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

99. Generally, how would you describe taxes in Korea today? (We mean all taxes together, including [wage deductions], [income tax], [taxes on goods and services] and all the rest.)

| | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Much too high | Too high | About right | Too low | Much too low | Can't choose | |
| TAXAMT1 1) First, for those with high incomes, taxes are ... | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TAXAMT2 2) Next, for those with middle incomes, taxes are ... | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TAXAMT3 3) Lastly, for those with low incomes, taxes are ... | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

100. In general, how often do you think that the tax authorities in Korea do you following?

| | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Almost always | Often | Sometimes | Almost never | Can't choose | |
| TAXAUTHO1 1) make sure people pay their taxes | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TAXAUTHO2 2) treat everyone in accordance with the law, regardless of their contacts or position in society? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

101. In general, how often do you think that major private companies in Korea do you following?

| | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Almost always | Often | Sometimes | Almost never | Can't choose | |
| PRIFIRM1 1) comply with laws and regulations | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PRIFIRM2 2) try to avoid paying their taxes | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

POLCORRU

102. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption?

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|
| ___ ① Almost none | ___ ④ Quite a lot | □ |
| ___ ② A few | ___ ⑤ Almost all | |
| ___ ③ Some | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

OFFCORRU

103. And in your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|---|
| ___ ① Almost none | ___ ④ Quite a lot | □ |
| ___ ② A few | ___ ⑤ Almost all | |
| ___ ③ Some | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

SNSTM / SNSMN

110. (IF Q.109(2) IS NOT "NONE") How much time do you spend on SNS a day on average?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes _____ (00) None

(GO TO Q.112)

111. How often do you use the following SNS?

SNSTWIT16 1) Twitter

SNSFACE16 2) Facebook

SNSKAKAO16 3) KakaoTalk

SNSINSTA 4) Instagram

SNSOTHER16 5) Others: _____

| Almost every day | 2-4 times a week | About once a week | Less than once a week | NA (Don't use at all) | Don't know |
|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

※ Next questions are on your attitude towards your life.

112. Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers.

Probing

LOTR1 1) Even in uncertain situations, I usually expect the best result.

LOTR2 2) If something can possibly go wrong for me, it always does.

LOTR3 3) I am always optimistic about my future.

LOTR4 4) I hardly ever expect things to go my way.

LOTR5 5) I rarely count on good things happening to me.

LOTR6 6) Overall, I expect good things to happen to me rather than bad.

| Strongly Disagree | Disagree | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Agree | Strongly Agree | Don't know |
|-------------------|----------|----------------------------|---------|----------------|------------|
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

113. In the following statements, select the box that best describes you. Please focus on yourself and what is going on in your life at this moment.

Probing

HOPE1 1) If I should find myself in a jam, I could think of many ways to get out of it.

HOPE2 2) At the present time, I am energetically pursuing my goals.

HOPE3 3) There are lots of ways around any problem that I am facing now.

HOPE4 4) Right now, I see myself as being pretty successful.

HOPE5 5) I can think of many ways to reach my current goals.

HOPE6 6) At this time, I am meeting the goals I have set for myself.

| Definitely false | Mostly false | Somewh at false | Slightly false | Slightly true | Somewh at true | Mostly true | Definitely true |
|------------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |
| ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ | ___⑧___ |

※ Next, I would like to ask you about ancestry.

CONFUCIN

114. (Regardless of your religious affiliation) do you consider yourself a Confucian?

Probing

___ ① Yes

___ ② No

___ ⑧ Don't know

115. Do you consider the rites for your deceased family members to be: [multiple choice]

Probing

RITECONF ___ ① Confucian

RITEBUDD ___ ② Buddhist

RITESHIN ___ ③ Shinto

RITETAOI ___ ④ Daoist

RITECHRI ___ ⑤ Christian

RITEISLA ___ ⑥ Muslim

RITEOTH ___ (7) Others: _____

RITEDK ___ ⑧ Don't know

127. How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?

| Probing | | Disagree strongly | Disagree fairly | Disagree a little | Neither Agree nor Disagree | Agree a little | Agree fairly | Agree strongly |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| AUTHORT1 | 1) There needs to be a strong leader to suppress extremism ruining our country. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| AUTHORT2 | 2) Those who are critical about the government authority creates unnecessary confusion among citizens. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| AUTHORT3 | 3) The use of physical force against those who create social disruption may be justified in order to track back our country to the right direction. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| AUTHORT4 | 4) What our country really needs is executing laws more strictly rather than guaranteeing the human rights widely. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| AUTHORT5 | 5) Obedience and respect to authority is the most important virtue that our children should learn. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| AUTHORT6 | 6) To preserve our values and law and order, problematic social groups in our society should be eradicated. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| AUTHORT7 | 7) What our country needs the most are orderly citizens who follow national leaders' guidance. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

128. What do you think about the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | | | | | | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|--|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|
| APATHY1 | 1) Politicians place their own interests before national concerns. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| APATHY2 | 2) Politicians say nice words just to get votes. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| APATHY3 | 3) It is foolish to believe what politicians say. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

CNSCSOTH

129. If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you have voted for, would you mind sharing whom you have supported? Or would you not?

- ① I would mind sharing very much.
 ③ I would not mind sharing much. (GO TO Q1.30)
- ② I would mind sharing somewhat.
 ④ I would not mind sharing at all. (GO TO Q.130)
- (8) Don't know

SAYPOLPR

129.1 (For those who answered ① or ②) If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you supported, what do you usually do?

- ① I wouldn't be honest because I would mind it.
- ② I would be honest even though I would mind it.
- (8) Don't know

130. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

| | | Have done it in the past year. | Have done it in the more distant past. | Have not done it but might do it. | Have not done it and would never do it. |
|-----------------|--|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| SIGNPET | 1) Signed a petition. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| AVOIDBUY | 2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| JOINDEM | 3) Took part in a demonstration. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| ATTRALLY | 4) Attended a political meeting or rally. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| CNTCTGOV | 5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| POLFUNDS | 6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| POLSNS | 7) Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PARTCYBR | 8) Participated in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.). | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| POLREPLY | 9) Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomppu, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |

CONTACTA

131. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① 0 | ___ ④ 5-9 | ___ ⑦ 50-99 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 1-2 | ___ ⑤ 10-19 | ___ ⑧ 100 or more | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ③ 3-4 | ___ ⑥ 20-49 | ___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

CONTACTB

132. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet or face-to-face?

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① 0 | ___ ④ 5-9 | ___ ⑦ 50-99 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 1-2 | ___ ⑤ 10-19 | ___ ⑧ 100 or more | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ③ 3-4 | ___ ⑥ 20-49 | ___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE | |

POLTALK

133. In the past year, how often did you talk to your family members (parents, children, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren) about the 20th Legislative Election on April 13?

- | | | |
|------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very often | ___ ③ Rarely | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Sometimes | ___ ④ Never | |

134. In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?

| | Yes | No | | Yes | No |
|--|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|
| WHOMBLZ1 1) Family member or relative | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | WHOMBLZ5 5) Religious leader or member | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| WHOMBLZ2 2) Co-worker | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | WHOMBLZ6 6) Fellow member of a club or voluntary organization | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| WHOMBLZ3 3) Neighbor | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | WHOMBLZ7 7) Campaign worker | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| WHOMBLZ4 4) Friend | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | WHOMBLZ8 8) Other (Specify) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |

PRTYMBLZ

134.1 (If someone did ask) which party candidate did he or she support?

- | | | |
|------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Saenuri Party | ___ ④ Justice Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② The Minjoo Party | ___ ⑤ Others:() | |
| ___ ③ People's Party | ___ ⑥ There are more than two people who have asked and they support different parties. | |

135. Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past. **If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers ① and ②) hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in".** Also indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association.

| | I am a member and actively involved. | I am a member but do not participate | I used to be a member in the past. | I was never a member. | Only if your answer was ① or ② → | Regular meetings held in the area I reside in. | My close friend is also a member. |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| VANEIBR 1) Residents association, neighborhood meeting | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X |
| VASOCV 2) Residents association, neighborhood meeting | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X |
| VARELIG 3) Religious group | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X |
| VAFRTNTY 4) Religious group | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X |
| VALEISR 5) Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X |
| VAPRFSSN 6) Occupational/professional association / commerce association | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X |
| VAOTH 7) Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X | <u> </u> O <u> </u> X |

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

139. INTERVIEWER ID _____

140. Interview date and time

___Month ___Date ___Day
 ___a.m. ___p.m FROM: Hour___ Minute ___TO: Hour___ Minute ___

141. Who filled out this questionnaire?

___ (1) Interviewer did all } (GO TO Q.142)
 ___ (2) Respondent did all
 ___ (3) Respondent did partially

141.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q___ TO: Q___ FROM: Q___ TO: Q___

142. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

___ (0) None ___ (3) Spouse/ partner
 ___ (1) Children under age 6 ___ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
 ___ (2) Children above age 6 ___ (5) Interviewer accompanied(Accompanied interviewer's ID:)

143. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

___ (1) Very cooperative ___ (3) Not very cooperative
 ___ (2) Somewhat cooperative ___ (4) Not cooperative at all

144. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

___ (1) Good ___ (2) Fair ___ (3) Poor

145. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

___ (1) Very difficult ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult ___ (4) Not difficult at all

146. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

___ (1) Very difficult ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult ___ (4) Not difficult at all

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

| Major Groups | Major Groups | Detailed Codes | Interviewer’s Recording |
|------------------------------------|--------------|---|-------------------------|
| Interviews | | Interview completed | |
| No-interview | Refusal | Refusal, household member | |
| | | Refusal, respondent | |
| | | Break-off | |
| | Non-contact | Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit | |
| | | Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit | |
| | | Respondent away/unavailable | |
| | Other | Dead | |
| | | Physically or mentally unable/incompetent | |
| | Language | Household-level language problem | |
| | | Respondent language problem | |
| | | Language competency insufficient for interview | |
| | Other | | |
| Unknown eligibility, non-interview | | Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed | |
| | | Not attempted or worked although selected | |
| | | Unable to reach/unsafe area | |
| | | Unable to locate address | |
| | | Unknown if eligible respondent was there | |
| | | Household-level refusal | |
| | | Other | |
| Not eligible | | Not a housing unit | |

| Major Groups | Major Groups | Detailed Codes | Interviewer's Recording |
|--------------|--------------|---|-------------------------|
| | | Not a housing unit: institution | |
| | | Group quarters | |
| | | Vacant housing unit | |
| | | Regular, vacant residences | |
| | | Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence | |
| | | No eligible respondent in the household | |
| | | Other | |

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

| Number of visits | Visit Date | Completed | Completed | Scheduled Revisit Date | Accompanied Interviewer's ID |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 2 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 3 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 4 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 5 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 6 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 7 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 8 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 9 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 10 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

| |
|--|
| ① Visited, but no one was there ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time ⑥ Respondent refused to interview ⑦ Other household member refused to interview ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed) ⑨ Other: _____ |
|--|

《 A List of People Aged 18+ in the Sampled Household 》

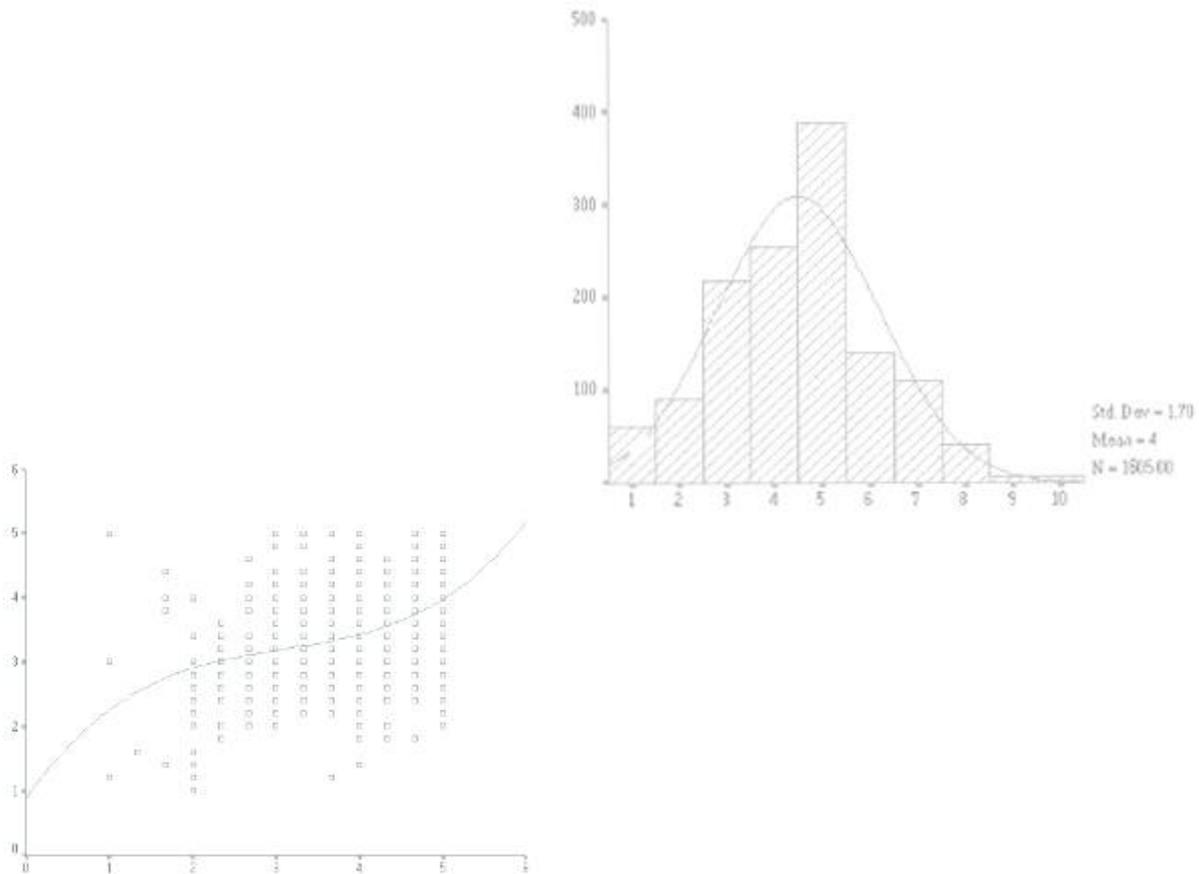
※ Please fill out the following table at the sampled household, and mark “O” on the number of the respondent (whose date of birth is earlier than the interview date but closest to the interview date)

| Household Member Number | Relation to Head of Household | Date of Birth (it does not matter whether it is a solar or a lunar birth date) | Household Member Number | Relation to Head of Household | Date of Birth (it does not matter whether it is a solar or a lunar birth date) |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 1 | | Month Day | 6 | | Month Day |
| 2 | | Month Day | 7 | | Month Day |
| 3 | | Month Day | 8 | | Month Day |
| 4 | | Month Day | 9 | | Month Day |
| 5 | | Month Day | 10 | | Month Day |

Block ID Household ID
[] [] [] - [] []



2018 Korean General Social Survey [2018 KGSS] Type A



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This research is conducted with the financial support of Sungkyunkwan University, the Institute for Social Development and Policy Research at Seoul National University, the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, and the Korea Institute of Public Administration.

Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for the comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues of Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries around the world, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample can accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

July 2018
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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*는 2018년 조사에 참여하는 공동연구자 및 자문위원

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

| | | Very proud | Somewhat proud | Not very proud | Not proud at all | Don't know |
|--------------------|---|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|
| PROUDEM16A | 1) The way democracy works | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDPOL16A | 2) Its political influence in the world | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDECO16A | 3) Economic achievements | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDSSS16A | 4) Its social security system | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDSCI16A | 5) Its scientific and technological achievements | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDSPT16A | 6) Its achievements in sports | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDART16A | 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDMIL16A | 8) Armed forces | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDHIS16A | 9) Its history | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDGRP16A | 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

REBORNKR

8. Suppose you could be reborn in any country of your choice. Would you like to start your next life in South Korea or in some other country?

- ___ ① I prefer Korea ___ (3) Other (**Specify:** _____)
- ___ ② I prefer some other country ___ (8) Don't know

SUPERKR

9. Do you think that Korean think that they are superior compared to Westerners, or are they inferior?

- ___ ① Excellent ___ ③ Same ___ (5) Other (**Specify:** _____)
- ___ ② Inferior ___ ④ It cannot be said that it is one thing ___ (8) Don't know

SEDISTAN

10. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
- ___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) Don't know

NORTHWHO

11. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

UNIFI

12. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

WARPOS

13. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- ___ ① Very likely ___ ③ Not very likely ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat likely ___ ④ Not likely at all

CURGOV

14. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very good | ___ ④ Somewhat poor | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat good | ___ ⑤ Very poor | |
| ___ ③ Neither good nor poor | ___ ⑧ Don't know | |

PRTYID18

15. Currently which political party do you support most?

Probing

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| ___ ① The Minjoo Party | ___ ⑤ Justice Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Liberty Korea Party | ___ (66) Other (Specify: _____) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ③ Bareunmirae Party | ___ (77) None of these (GO TO Q15.1) | |
| ___ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace | ___ (88) Don't know | |

PRTYPR18

(IF NONE OF THESE)

15.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

Probing

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|
| ___ ① The Minjoo Party | ___ ⑤ Justice Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Liberty Korea Party | ___ (66) Other (Specify: _____) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ③ Bareunmirae Party | ___ (77) None of these | |
| ___ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace | ___ (88) Don't know | |

VOTE18

16. Did you vote in the 7th Nationwide local elections (June 13, 2018)?

Probing

- | | | |
|-------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| ___ ① Voted | ___ ② Did not vote | } (GO TO Q17) |
| | ___ (8) Don't know | |
| | ___ (9) Not eligible | |



VOTE181

16.1 **(IF YOU VOTED)** Which party's heads of local governments candidate did you vote in the Jun(2018)'s the 7th Nationwide local elections?

Probing

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| ___ ① The Minjoo Party | ___ ⑤ Justice Party | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Liberty Korea Party | ___ (66) Other (Specify : _____) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ③ Bareunmirae Party | ___ (77) None of these | |
| ___ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace | ___ (88) Don't know | |

PARTYLR

17. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

Probing

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very liberal | ___ ④ Somewhat conservative | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat liberal | ___ ⑤ Very conservative | |
| ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | ___ (8) Don't know | |

SATPOL

18. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) Don't know | |

SATFIN

19. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (8) Don't know | |

RANK

20. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|-----|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|------|
| Bottom | | Top | Don't know | | | | | | | |
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | (88) |

21. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ① Increasing exports | ③ Paying tax honestly | ⑤ Producing quality goods | ⑦ Protecting environment |
| ② Increasing employment | ④ Ensuring transparency in management | ⑥ Contributing to social welfare | ⑧ Building a good image of the CEO |

FAVOR1 1) First: _____ (88) Don't know

FAVOR2 2) Second: _____ (88) Don't know

RUNELECTA

22. According to the Public Official Election Act of the Republic of Korea, anyone can run for election, except those who were found financially incompetent, who received a sentence of imprisonment, imprisonment without prison labor, or who received a more serious sentence; who have not completed their sentences, and who have been suspended to run for elected office by the court,. Therefore, the people shown in <Example> can run for election. If the Public Official Elections Act is amended, do you want to prevent any of the following candidates from running? You do not need to tell us specifically about each person; just let us know the number of people you want to limit candidacy.

| | |
|---------|---|
| Probing | Homosexuals, Chaebol chairpersons, Religious clergymen (Protestant reverends, Buddhist monks, or Catholic priests), Trade union leaders, Naturalized immigrants |
|---------|---|

| | | |
|---------|--------------------|--|
| ___ ① 0 | ___ ⑤ 4 | |
| ___ ② 1 | ___ ⑥ 5 | |
| ___ ③ 2 | ___ (8) Don't know | |
| ___ ④ 3 | | |

HEALTHY

23. In general, would you say your health is ... ?

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------------------|--|
| ___ ① Excellent | ___ ③ Good | ___ ⑤ Poor | |
| ___ ② Very good | ___ ④ Fair | ___ (8) Don't know | |

ATTEND

24. How often do you attend religious services?

| | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| ___ (01) A few times a week | ___ (06) Once a year | |
| ___ (02) Once a week | ___ (07) Less than once a year | |
| ___ (03) Two or three times a month | ___ (08) NEVER | |
| ___ (04) Once a month | ___ (88) Don't know | |
| ___ (05) Several times a year | | |

RELIG

25. What is your religion?

| | | | |
|---------|------------------|--|--|
| Probing | ___ ① Buddhism | ___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.26) | |
| | ___ ② Protestant | ___ (77) Other (Specify : _____) | |
| | ___ ③ Catholic | | |

CHDOROLD

31. There are two views on setting priorities among policies for children and the elderly for Korea's future. Which view is closer to yours?

- ___ ① Policies for children should take priority over policies for the elderly □
- ___ ② Policies for the elderly should take priority over policies for children
- ___ (3) Other (Specify: _____)
- ___ (8) Don't Know

MVCONTRY

32. Now that the migration policy from urban to rural areas is being promoted, in a word do you agree or disagree with the migration policy to rural areas?

- ___ ① Agree ___ ③ Slightly disagree ___ (8) Don't know □
- ___ ② Slightly agree ___ ④ Disagree

NUKPLTIOA

33. What direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

- Probing
- ___ ① Expand nuclear power ___ ③ Reduce nuclear power □
 - ___ ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power ___ (8) Don't know

*** Next, I would like to ask a few questions concerning the role of government. Government here indicates the central government.**

34. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favor of and which you are against.

| Probing | | Strongly in favor of | In favor of | Neither in favor of nor against | Against | Strongly against | Can't choose |
|----------------|---|----------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|-----------|------------------|--------------|
| GOVSUP1 | 1) Cuts in government spending. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP2 | 2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP3 | 3) Less government regulation of business. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP4 | 4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP5 | 5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSUP6 | 6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

35. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

| | | Spend much more | Spend more | Spend the same as now | Spend less | Spend much less | Can't choose |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| GOVSPD1 | 1) The environment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD2 | 2) Health | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD3 | 3) The police and law enforcement | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD4 | 4) Education | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD5 | 5) The military and defence | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD6 | 6) Old age pensions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD7 | 7) Unemployment benefit | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| GOVSPD8 | 8) Culture and the arts | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

36. People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide...

| | Government | Private companies/ for-profit organizations | Non-profit organization s/charities/c operatives | Religious organizations | Family, relatives' or friends | Can't choose |
|---|------------|--|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
| CAREMED 1) Health care for the sick. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| CAREAGED 2) Care for older people. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| CARECHLD 3) School education for children. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

37. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

| | Very successful | Quite successful | Neither successful nor unsuccessful | Quite unsuccessful | Very unsuccessful | Can't choose |
|---|--------------------|---------------------|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| GOVPER1 1) Providing health care for the sick | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| GOVPER2 2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| GOVPER3 3) Dealing with threats to Korea security | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| GOVPER4 4) Controlling crime | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| GOVPER5 5) Fighting unemployment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| GOVPER6 6) Protecting the environment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

※ Next questions target human nature, morality and individuality.

38. What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1) **HUMNAT**

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Human nature is basically bad. | Human nature is basically good. |
| ___①___ | ___⑦___ |
| ___②___ | ___⑥___ |
| ___③___ | ___⑤___ |
| ___④___ | ___④___ |
| ___⑤___ | ___③___ |
| ___⑥___ | ___②___ |
| ___⑦___ | ___①___ |

2) **MORALBRN**

| | |
|--|--|
| Individual morality is decided by the given environment. | Individual morality is decided upon birth. |
| ___①___ | ___⑦___ |
| ___②___ | ___⑥___ |
| ___③___ | ___⑤___ |
| ___④___ | ___④___ |
| ___⑤___ | ___③___ |
| ___⑥___ | ___②___ |
| ___⑦___ | ___①___ |

※ Now we will ask you some questions about opinion polls and their role in our society.

POLLATT1

39. How much trust do you place in the results of polls

| | | |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| ___① A great deal | ___③ Not so much | ___(8) Don't know |
| ___② Somewhat | ___④ Not at all | |

POLLATT2

40. Some parties use polling to decide on candidates in their primaries. What do you think about this practice?

| | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------------------|
| ___① It is a very desirable method. | ___③ It is not a good method. | ___(8) Don't know |
| ___② It is not an ideal method, yet we have no better way to do it. | ___④ It should not be done, ever. | |

POLLATT3

41. Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion?

- ___ ① Polling is a reliable, scientific way to measure the political views of voters □
 ___ ② Polling is easy manipulated and presents a biased measure of the political views of voters
 ___ ③ Don't know

POLLATT4

42. During election cycles, many media outlets run the results of polls. When you are voting, how much do you rely on such information?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ ⑤ Don't know □
 ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

POLLATT5

43. How much do you feel that having elections makes politicians pay attention to what the people think?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ ⑤ Don't know □
 ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

POLLATT6

44. How much do you feel that having polls makes politicians pay attention to what the people think?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ ⑤ Don't know □
 ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

※ This time, I am going to ask you a few questions about attitudes toward, and experience related to, suicide.

45. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

| | If someone is . . . then that person has the right to commit suicide. | Yes | No | Don't know |
|-------------------|---|-----------|-----------|------------|
| SUICIDE131 | 1) suffering incurable disease | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| SUICIDE132 | 2) bankrupt | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| SUICIDE133 | 3) dishonoring the family | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| SUICIDE134 | 4) tired of living and wants to die | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |

46. Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the followings in the past?

| | Yes | No |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| THNKSU1YR 1) think about suicide? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| PLANSU1YR 2) have a suicide plan? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| ATTM1SU1YR 3) attempt suicide? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

FBIRTHPL / MBIRTHPL

47. In which country were your parents born?

• **Father:** _____

• **Mother:** _____

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

KIDNUMIO

48. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• **Total:** _____

_____ (00) None

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

HOMPOP

49. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

Probing

• **NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

SEPAPOP

50. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

Probing

• **NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT:** _____

_____ (00) None

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

UNRELAT

51. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

Probing

• **NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____

_____ (00) None

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

52. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 49, 50 AND 51 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

| SERIAL NO | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | | | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working | |
|---|---|--|--|---|---|---|
| (01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) 1st child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) 6th child (09) 7th child (10) Child's spouse | (11) Grand child (12) Grand child's spouse (13) Parent (14) Spouse's parent (15) Sibling (16) Spouse's sibling (17) Grand parent (18) Nephew/Niece (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse | (21) Parent's sibling (22) Friend (23) Boarder (24) Housemaid (25) Partner (26) Care provider (27) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) | ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) | (01) Below school age (02) In school (03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired under the age limit | (11) Searching for job (12) Studying (13) In the army (14) Business Failure (15) Do not want to get a job (17) Religious Belief (18) To Take care of family (19) Can't get a job (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

53. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

54. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| Probing | ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school | ___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | GRADUATE | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | 54.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | | |
| | | ___ ① Graduated | ___ ② Dropped out | ___ ③ Currently attending |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | DROPYR 54.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE | CURRYR 54.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE | | |

SPEDUC

55. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| Probing | ___ (99) NO SPOUSE ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school | ___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | SPGRAD | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | 55.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending? | | |
| | | ___ ① Graduated | ___ ② Dropped out | ___ ③ Currently attending |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | SPDROPYR 55.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE | SPCURRYR 55.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE | | |

PAEDUC

56. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Probing | ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | ___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school | ___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | PAGRAD | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | 56.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | | |
| | | ___ ① Graduated | ___ ② Dropped out | ___ ③ Currently attending |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | PADROPYR 56.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE | PACURRYR 56.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE | | |

MAEDUC

57. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Probing | ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | ___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school | ___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | MAGRAD | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | 57.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? | | |
| | | ___ ① Graduated | ___ ② Dropped out | ___ ③ Currently attending |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | MADROPYR 57.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE | MACURRYR 57.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE | | |

* Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

58. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

| | |
|---|---|
| <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 58.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 58.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 58.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 58.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSTAB 58.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGSECT 58.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 58.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.58.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 58.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNSRCH 58.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC 58.17 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.58.18) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____)</p> <p>UNWKEX 58.18 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.60)</p> <p>UNSTAT 58.19 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.58.19.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI 58.19.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>UNSUBO 58.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 58.21 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> |
| <p>NUMSUP 58.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q58.14)</p> <p>EMSUBO 58.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RINCOMO/ RINCOME 58.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances.(IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 58.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.59) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> | <p>WGNOEMP 58.8 How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. ___ (01) 1~4 ___ (06) 100~299 ___ (02) 5~9 ___ (07) 300~499 ___ (03) 10~19 ___ (08) 500~999 ___ (04) 20~49 ___ (09) 1,000+ ___ (05) 50~99 ___ (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/></p> |

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / INDUS16 / OCC / OCC08 / OCC16A / OCC16B / OCC16C / OCC16D / OCC16E
59. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

59.1 INDUSTRY: _____

59.2 OCCUPATION: _____

59.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

60. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.62)

Probing

| | |
|--|---|
| <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 60.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 60.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 60.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGKHR 60.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 60.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes _____ (8) DON'T KNOW _____ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSECT 60.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 60.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.60.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 60.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 60.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 60.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.60.16)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEK 60.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.62)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 60.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ③ Worked for private firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.60.17.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 60.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (8888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 60.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 60.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> |
| <p>SPNUMSUP 60.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q60.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 60.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 60.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 60.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.61) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> | <p>SPSFSTAT 60.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? _____ ① Working for family without being paid _____ ② Self-employed with no employees _____ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.60.8.1)</p> <p>SPSFNOHI (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 60.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPSFPTFL 60.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPSFWKHR 60.10 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> |

SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16 / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E

61. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

61.1 INDUSTRY: _____

61.2 OCCUPATION: _____

61.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

68. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...?

| | Always wrong | Almost always wrong | Wrong only sometimes | Not wrong at all | Can't choose |
|---|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| SEXATT1 1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SEXATT2 2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SEXATT3 3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

ABORT2

69. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion... If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children.

___ ① Always wrong ___ ③ Wrong only sometimes ___ (8) Can't choose

___ ② Almost always wrong ___ ④ Not wrong at all

HBBYWK08

70. Do you agree or disagree a husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family...

___ ① Strongly Agree ___ ③ Neither Agree nor Disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly Disagree

___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Can't choose

71. How much confidence do you have in...

| | Complete confidence | A great deal of confidence | Some confidence | Very little confidence | No confidence at all | Can't choose |
|--|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| TRTASSB 1) Parliament | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TRTFIRM 2) Business and industry | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TRTRELI 3) Churches and religious organizations | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TRTJURI 4) Courts and the legal system | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TRTEDUC 5) Schools and the educational system | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your religion.

RELLEAD1

72. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following... Religious leaders... should not try to influence how people vote in elections

___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree

___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Can't choose

73. Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|--|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| RELSCI2 1) We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELFUN1 2) Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELFUN2 3) People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

RELPOWR

74. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Far too much power | ___ ④ Too little power | |
| ___ ② Too much power | ___ ⑤ Far too little power | |
| ___ ③ About the right amount of power | ___ (8) Can't choose | |

RELDIFF1

75. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours... marrying a relative of yourself

- | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Definitely accept | ___ ④ Definitely not accept | |
| ___ ② Probably accept | ___ (8) Can't choose | |
| ___ ③ Probably not accept | | |

76. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to...

| | | | | |
|------------|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Definitely | Probably | Probably not | Definitely not | Can't choose |
|------------|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|

- | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| RELEXTM1 | 1) Hold public meetings to express their views? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELEXTM3 | 2) Publish their views on the Internet or social media? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

GODCONC

77. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

- | | |
|--|--|
| ___ ① I don't believe in God | |
| ___ ② I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out | |
| ___ ③ I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind | |
| ___ ④ I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others... | |
| ___ ⑤ While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God | |
| ___ ⑥ I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it | |
| ___ (8) Can't choose | |

GODBELI

78. Which best describes your beliefs about God?

- | | |
|---|--|
| ___ ① I don't believe in God now and I never have | |
| ___ ② I don't believe in God now, but I used to | |
| ___ ③ I believe in God now, but I didn't used to | |
| ___ ④ I believe in God now and I always have | |
| ___ (8) Can't choose | |

79. Do you believe in...

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Yes, Definitely | Yes, Probably | No, Probably Not | No, Definitely Not | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|

- | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| RELNW1 | 1) Life after death | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELNW2 | 2) Heaven | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELNW3 | 3) Hell | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELNW4 | 4) Religious miracles | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELNW7 | 5) The supernatural power of deceased ancestors | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

80. Do you agree or disagree with the following

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|--|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| SPIRIT1 | 1) There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SPIRIT2 | 2) There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SPIRIT3 | 3) To me, life is meaningful only because God exists | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SPIRIT4 | 4) In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SPIRIT5 | 5) Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SPIRIT6 | 6) I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

RELWOMEN

81. In your opinion, does your religion treat men and women equally, treat men better than women, or treat women better than men?

- ___ ① I don't belong to or follow any religion ___ ③ Treats men better than women ___ (8) Can't choose
- ___ ② Treats men and women equally ___ ④ Treats women better than men

RELMA

82. What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- | | | | |
|---------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Probing | ___ ① Protestant | ___ ⑥ Jewish | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Catholic | ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ③ Buddhism | ___ (88) Don't know | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.83) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ⑤ Muslim | | <input type="checkbox"/> |

RELDENMA

(If your mother had religion)

82.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

RELFA

83. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- | | | | |
|---------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Probing | ___ ① Protestant | ___ ⑥ Jewish | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Catholic | ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ③ Buddhism | ___ (88) Don't know | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.84) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ⑤ Muslim | | <input type="checkbox"/> |

RELDENFA

(If your father had religion)

83.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

RELUP

84. What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Probing

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| ___ ① Protestant | ___ ⑥ Jewish | |
| ___ ② Catholic | ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| ___ ③ Buddhism | ___ (88) Don't know | |
| ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.85) | |
| ___ ⑤ Muslim | | |

RELDENUP

(If you were raised in religion)

84.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

RELATNMA

85. When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week | |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week | |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week | |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No mother / mother not present | |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember | |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELATNFA

86. When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week | |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week | |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week | |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No father / father not present | |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember | |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELATNUP

87. And what about when you were around 11 or 12, how often did you attend religious services then?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week | |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week | |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week | |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember | |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | | |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

PRAYFREQ

88. About how often do you pray?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Never | ___ ⑦ Nearly every week | |
| ___ ② Less than once a year | ___ ⑧ Every week | |
| ___ ③ About once or twice a year | ___ ⑨ Several times a week | |
| ___ ④ Several times a year | ___ ⑩ No religion | |
| ___ ⑤ About once a month | ___ (98) Can't say | |
| ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELOBSTA

95. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Religions are usually a barrier to equality between women and men.

___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree

___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑧ Can't choose

96. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to...

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

RELGSTY2 1) Make friends ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑧ ___

RELGSTY3 2) Gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑧ ___

97. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

RELFREE 1) Governments should not interfere with the attempts of any religion to spread its faith ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑧ ___

RELNEIGH 2) All things considered, people belonging to different religions cannot get along with each other when living close together ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑧ ___

98. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

RELIGPST 1) In Korea, religion represents the past and not the future. ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑧ ___

RELIGLIF 2) In Korea, religion is just as relevant to life today as it was in the past. ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑧ ___

99. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | Somewhat Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|

MYTH218 1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑧ ___

MYTH518 2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑧ ___

100. What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

| Probing | | Very positive | Somewhat positive | Neither positive nor negative | Somewhat negative | Very negative | Can't Choose |
|----------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| REGGRP1 | 1) Christians | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP2 | 2) Roman Catholicism | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP3 | 3) Buddhists | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP4 | 4) Won-Buddhism | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP5 | 5) The Cheondo religion | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP6 | 6) Muslims | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP7 | 7) Hindus | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP8 | 8) Jews | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP9 | 9) Atheists or non-believers | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

SOULDESC

101. Do you think the soul of a dead person can affect descendants?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
- ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑧ Don't know

RELIGSPOS

102. When you choose a spouse, how seriously do you consider his or her religion? (If you married) how seriously did you consider his or her religion?

- ___ ① Very important ___ ③ Neither important nor unimportant ___ ⑤ Very unimportant
- ___ ② Important ___ ④ Unimportant ___ ⑧ Don't know

RELFUNER

103. Which religious funeral do you (or your family) follow?

- ___ ① Buddhist ___ ④ Confucius ___ ⑦ Not interested
- ___ ② Protestant ___ ⑤ Folk religion (shamanism) ___ ⑧ Don't know
- ___ ③ Catholic ___ ⑥ New religion

SPIRITUL

104. Do you think there is any religious (spiritual) factor affecting the background of yoga or diet therapy?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
- ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑧ Don't know

VIRTUECHD

105. Do you think your descendants will have a good luck if you cultivate virtue?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
- ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑧ Don't know

PRAYHELP

106. Have you ever prayed in an emergency or a critical situation?

- ___ ① Always ___ ③ Usually ___ ⑤ Not at all
- ___ ② Yes ___ ④ No ___ ⑧ Don't know

RELTHINK

107. What is your first thought when you hear somebody saying "I have a religion"?

- ___ ① "I have a religion" means having a knowledge of doctrine or teaching emphasized in religion
- ___ ② "I have a religion" means believing in the existence of God, spirits, or ghosts
- ___ ③ "I have a religion" means practicing religious teachings or doctrines
- ___ ④ "I have a religion" means attending religious events whether regularly or irregularly
- ___ ⑤ "I have a religion" means that there is a preferred religion
- ___ ⑧ Can't choose

※ Next, I'm going to ask about culture and globalization in East Asia.

108. How often do you watch...

| | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all | Can't Choose |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| JPANIM 1) Japanese animation | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| CNFILM 2) Chinese movies | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| KRDRAM 3) Korean TV drama | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

DAYCHOOS

109. To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?

| | | | | |
|---------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Probing | ___ ① Very much | ___ ③ Not too much | ___ (8) Can't Choose | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Fairly much | ___ ④ Not at all | | |

GRAVEFRQ

110. How many times in the past year did you visit the grave of your deceased family members?

| | | | |
|---------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Probing | ___ ① None | ___ ⑤ Four times | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Once | ___ ⑥ Five times or more | |
| | ___ ③ Twice | ___ (8) Not Sure / Don't know / Refuse to answer | |
| | ___ ④ Three times | | |

WISHPLAC

111. How many times in the past year did you go to a place to pray for good luck (academic and business success, health, etc.)

| | | |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| ___ ① None | ___ ⑤ Four times | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Once | ___ ⑥ Five times or more | |
| ___ ③ Twice | ___ (8) Not Sure / Don't know / Refuse to answer | |
| ___ ④ Three times | | |

HAVECHRM

112. I have charm and/or amulet close to me for good luck.

| | | | |
|-----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Yes | ___ ② No | ___ (8) Don't know | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|-----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------|

113. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--|----------------|-----------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| SEXROLE1 1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| PATRACH1 2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| PATRACH2 3) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| PATRACH5 4) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| PATRACH7 5) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |

114. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|

- ACCMAJTY** 1) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___
- NOCOMPLNT** 2) One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

115. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|

- COMPRND** 1) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___
- PRDTOWN** 2) I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

116. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Probing | Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|---------|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|

- OBEYSUP** 1) A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___
- LEADRALL** 2) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

117. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|

- MORERISK** 1) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___
- HIGHRTRN** 2) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

INTLAFF

118. How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

- | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Almost everyday | ___ ⑤ Several times a year | |
| ___ ② Several times a week | ___ ⑥ About once a year | |
| ___ ③ About once a week | ___ ⑦ Never | |
| ___ ④ About once a month | | |

INTLNEW1 / INTLNEW2 / INTLNEW3 / INTLNEW4 / INTLNEW5 / SOCINEWS / INTLNEW6

119. From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Newspapers | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Persons |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Radio | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Social media (for instance, Kakao Talk, Facebook, Line) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ TV | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) Other (please specify: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Internet | |

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

120. Please answer the following questions.

| | | | |
|--|----|---|----|
| 120.1 Have you ever been to (country or region)? | | 120.2 Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)? | |
| Yes | No | Yes | NO |

- | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1) China | TRVLCN | ACQTCN |
| 2) Japan | TRVLJP | ACQTJP |
| 3) Taiwan | TRVLTW | ACQTTW |
| 4) South East Asia | TRVLSEA | ACQTSEA |
| 5) Europe | TRVLEUR | ACQTEUR |
| 6) North America | TRVLNAM | ACQTNAM |

121. How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 121.1 Working alongside me in my job | 121.2 On my street as neighbors | 121.3 As close kin by marriage |
| Yes No | Yes No | Yes No |

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1) Japan | SD1JP | SD2JP | SD3JP |
| 2) Taiwan | SD1TW | SD2TW | SD3TW |
| 3) China | SD1CN | SD2CN | SD3CN |
| 4) South East Asia | SD1SEA | SD2SEA | SD3SEA |
| 5) North America | SD1NAM | SD2NAM | SD3NAM |
| 6) Europe | SD1EUR | SD2EUR | SD3EUR |

122. Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in South Korea?

| | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------|
| Increase greatly | Increase some | Stay the same | Decrease some | Decrease greatly | Don't know |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------|

- FORNWKER** 1) foreign workers
FORNBRID 2) Foreign brides

| | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) |

123. Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|

- IMPLIMIO** 1) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- SELFINTO** 2) Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- FORCULO** 3) Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦

124. Mobility of people, goods, and capital ect. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----|----------|--------------|
| Very good | Good | Some -what good | Neither good nor bad | Some -what bad | Bad | Very bad | Can't Choose |
|-----------|------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----|----------|--------------|

- INTLMOV1** 1) The Korea's economy ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧
- INTLMOV2** 2) Job opportunities for Korea's workers ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧
- INTLMOV3** 3) The Korea's environment ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧

CONTACT3

125. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...

- ① 0 ④ 10-19 ⑦ 100 or more
- ② 1-4 ⑤ 20-49 (8) Can't choose
- ③ 5-9 ⑥ 50-99

126. How would you assess your abilities in :

| | | | | |
|-----------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Very good | Good | Fair | Poor | Very poor |
|-----------|------|------|------|-----------|

- ENGPROF1** 1) Reading a short article in English newspapers ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
- ENGPROF2** 2) Chatting with English speakers ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
- ENGPROF3** 3) Writing a letter in English ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

EDUABROD

127. Have you ever received education or training in a foreign country for 5 or more days?

- ① Yes ② No (8) Don't know

※ Next, I would like to ask you some questions on human rights.

HRRESPEC

128. To what extent do you think human rights are preserved or restricted in Korea?

- ① Preserved very well ③ Neither preserved nor restricted ⑤ Restricted a lot
- ② Preserved a little bit ④ Restricted a little bit (8) Don't know

129. How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|
| <input type="text"/> | Very positively | Somewhat positively | Neither, Nor | Somewhat negatively | Very negatively | Don't Know |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|

- HRPUBO3** 1) Police Office ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ (8)
- HRINTL1** 2) United Nations ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ (8)

130. In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harassment?

| | | | |
|--|---------|---------|------------|
| DISCRM1 1) Discrimination against social position | Yes | No | Don't know |
| DISCRM2 2) Discrimination against educational level | ① _____ | ② _____ | (8) _____ |

HREDUC

131. Have you ever received any human rights education in schools or other social agencies previously?

| | | | | |
|----------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Probing | ___ ① Yes | ___ ② No | ___ (8) Don't know | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|----------------|-----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------|

GROCIVIL

132. There is a term, 'Cosmopolitan Citizen.' How close do you feel you are to the Cosmopolitan Citizen?

| | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| Probing | ___ ① Very close | ___ ③ Not that close | ___ (8) Don't know | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Somewhat close | ___ ④ Not close at all | | |

INFORAID

133. The government has announced plans to increase foreign aid by 0.2% (about 4 trillion won) of gross national income by 2020 to keep pace with international trends. What do you think about this?

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Increase more | ___ ④ Aid less than the current level | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② The scale of the increase is appropriate | ___ ⑤ Do not give foreign aid at all | |
| ___ ③ Keep the current level | ___ (8) Don't know | |

CONSCOBJ

134. Which of the following two opinions is closer to yours? Please select one of the opinions that are closer to yours.

| | | | |
|----------------|---|--|--------------------------|
| Probing | Conscientious objection to military service for one's individual beliefs or religious reasons... | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | should not be allowed given the division of Korea and national security | may be allowed if one extends his service period or engages in intensive community service | Don't know |
| | ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ② Somewhat agree | ___ ③ Strongly agree ___ ④ Somewhat agree | ___ (8) _____ |

SNHUMAN

135. Some people say that at the inter-Korean summit held on April 27, 2018, the North Korean human rights issues should have been discussed along with the nuclear issue. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Strongly agree | ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree | ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat agree | ___ ④ Somewhat disagree | ___ (8) Don't know | |

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about family and issues related to families.

RANK15

136. If the bottom social class in Korean society is 1 and the top class is 10, where would you put your family when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school) on this scale? Please tell me a number.

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|-----------|------------|--------------------------|
| Bottom class | | Top class | Don't know | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___ (88) ___ | | | |

FATOCC15

137. What was your father's occupation when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school)? If your father's job changed frequently, please think about the job that he held for the longest period and worked most of the time.

- | |
|---------|
| Probing |
|---------|
- ___ ① Manager (company executive) □ □
 - ___ ② Professional or semi-professional (doctors, lawyers, teachers, real estate agents, etc.)
 - ___ ③ Office worker (general office worker)
 - ___ ④ Service worker (hairdressers, cooks, leisure service workers, including service-related self-employment business owners)
 - ___ ⑤ Sales worker (wholesale and/or retail sales workers, including sales-related self-employment business owners)
 - ___ ⑥ Farming / forestry / fishing industry workers
 - ___ ⑦ Skilled technical worker (tailors, mechanics, install or repair technicians, plasterers or stucco masons, jewelers ect.)
 - ___ ⑧ Semi-skilled technical worker (factory machine operators, vehicle drivers, ect.)
 - ___ ⑨ Simple manual worker (cleaners, security guards, housekeepers, etc.)
 - ___ ⑩ Soldier / civil servant
 - ___ ⑪ Unemployed
 - ___ ⑫ (Father has been) absent
 - ___ (88) Don't know

IDEALFAM

138. Here are three kinds of family. Which of these does fit your image of an ideal family the best?

- ___ ① Both husband and wife work almost an equal amount and share housework and parenting equally □
- ___ ② Wife does less work for living and does more housework and parenting than husband
- ___ ③ Only husband works for living and wife does all housework
- ___ ④ None of the above

139. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-----------------|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| MARIGOLD | 1) Marriage is an outdated institution | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| WOMENCHD | 2) Women must have children in order to live a full, complete life | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| LOVCOHAB | 3) It is okay for a couple in love to cohabit without getting married | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| WOMENROL | 4) What women really want are a family and children although they like to work too | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| MARABORT | 5) If a married couple does not want to have a child anymore, they can choose to have an artificial abortion | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HLPECONO | 6) It is natural for parents to provide financial support for their children when they get married | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| CHDOBEYP | 7) Children should follow the thoughts(will) of their parents as much as possible than his own | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HUSBWIFE | 8) The things that husbands and wives should do in family life must be distinguished | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

MARFUTUR

140. I have question for those who have never been married. Do you have a plan to get married in the future?

- ___ ① Yes(Go to Q140.1) ___ ② No ___ (9) Married □

MARFUAGE 140.1 (IF YES) Roughly when do you think you will get married? _____ years old □ □ □

CHDFUTUR

141. I have question for those who have never been married or married with no child. Do you have a plan to have children in the future?

___ ① Yes(Go to Q141.1) ___ ② May be not ___ (9) Have child

CHDFUAGE 141.1 (IF YES) When do you think you will have your first child? _____ years old

142. How many children do you plan to have in total in your lifetime (including children you already have)?

NUMOFCHD • Total number of children: _____ ___ (00) None

※ Next, I'm going to ask your opinions about work and workplace culture.

143. Think of people who are recognized as very successful employees at your workplace. Do you think the following characteristics correspond to their characteristics? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get.)

| | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Don't know |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| SUCCEMP1 1) Work ling hours | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SUCCEMP2 2) Willing to work overtime | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SUCCEMP3 3) Can be reached quickly through Kakao Talk / text messages | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SUCCEMP4 4) Take a vacation if necessary for family | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SUCCEMP5 5) Participate actively in company events or department social gatherings | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

SUCCEMPM

144. Here is a follow-up question. How close are you to the image of the successful people you answered? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get.)

___ ① Very close ___ ③ Normal ___ ⑤ Not close at all
 ___ ② Somewhat close ___ ④ Not close ___ (8) Don't know

145. I have a question for those who are currently employed or who were employed in the past. The following question is about your current job. (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job.)

| | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Don't know |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| WORKPLA1 1) I have a good chance to get a promotion at this company | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| WORKPLA2 2) I am satisfied to work at this company | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

GOODPAYW

146. Suppose you have a decent amount of income to live without even working. Do you still want to work?

___ ① I still want to work ___ ② I do not want to work ___ (8) Don't know

LEISUREI

147. How important is it to enjoy leisure in your life?

___ ① Very important ___ ③ Neither important nor unimportant ___ ⑤ Very unimportant
 ___ ② Somewhat important ___ ④ Somewhat unimportant ___ (8) Don't know

LIFEWILL

148. How much freedom do you think you have to choose what happens in your life as you wish?

I can't do what I want I can do what I want Don't know
 ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___ (88) ___

※ Next, I am going to ask you about generation, elderly welfare, or elderly employment.

149. I am going to read out a number of statements about relations between younger and older people. For each one, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

| | | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| GENCONF1 | 1) Young people and older people do not easily agree on what is best for society | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| GENCONF2 | 2) The media are exaggerating the risk of a conflict between generations | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| GENCONF3 | 3) As older people work until a later age, fewer jobs will be available for younger people | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| GENCONF4 | 4) Because there will be more older voters, political decision making will pay less attention to the needs of young people | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| GENCONF5 | 5) Older people are a burden for society | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

150. Now I would read out a few statements related to pension. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

| | | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| OLDWELF1 | 1) Our government must make much more money available for pensions and care for the elderly | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| OLDWELF2 | 2) Our government should make it easier for older people in Korea to continue working beyond the normal retirement age, if they wish | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| OLDWELF3 | 3) People in employment will be increasingly reluctant to pay taxes and social contributions to support older people | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

151. Older people are not just receiving from society, they can also give something back. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

| | | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| Probing | | | | | | |
| OLDCONT1 | 1) Older people make a major contribution as volunteers in charitable and community organizations in Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| OLDCONT2 | 2) The contribution of older people who care for family or other relatives is not appreciated enough in Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| OLDCONT3 | 3) Developing products and services responding to the needs of older people will become a key driver of the economy in Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

152. I would like to ask about the role of public authorities. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

| | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| GOVRGEN1 1) Local authorities should support associations and initiatives that foster stronger relations between young people and older people | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GOVRGEN2 2) Schools should promote better relations between the young and the old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GOVRGEN3 3) The government is doing a good job in promoting a better understanding between the young and the old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

153. I want to know your basic perception of older workers. How do you evaluate the following?

| I think the older worker is... | | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Usual | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know |
|--|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| AGEIMGE1 1) Experienced and professional | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| AGEIMGE2 2) Excellence in leadership and interpersonal skills | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| AGEIMGE3 3) Often, they are not loyal to their jobs due to health or physical problems. | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| AGEIMGE4 4) It is less adaptive to change. | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| AGEIMGE5 5) Conservative and authoritative | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

※ Next, let me ask you a few questions about your political views.

154. I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer.

| | 0°C (Very negative) | 0°C (Very negative) | 50°C (Neither favorable nor negative) | 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 100°C (Very favorable) |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| THRMMTR2 1) The Minjoo Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR8 2) Liberty Korea Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR9 3) BAREUNMIRAE Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR10 4) Party for Democracy and Peace | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR4 5) Justice Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR6 6) Moon Jae-In | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR11 7) Hong Jun-pyo | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR7 8) Ahn Cheol-soo | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

155. What do you think about the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | | | | | | Strongly disagree |
|---|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|
| APATHY1 1) Politicians place their own interests before national concerns. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| APATHY2 2) Politicians say nice words just to get votes. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| APATHY3 3) It is foolish to believe what politicians say. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

156. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

| Probing | | Have done it in the past year. | Have done it in the more distant past. | Have not done it but might do it. | Have not done it and would never do it. |
|-----------------|--|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| SIGNPET | 1) Signed a petition. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| AVOIDBUY | 2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| JOINDEM | 3) Took part in a demonstration. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| ATTRALLY | 4) Attended a political meeting or rally. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CNTCTGOV | 5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| POLFUNDS | 6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| POLSNS | 7) Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| PARTCYBR | 8) Participated in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.). | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| POLREPLY | 9) Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomppu, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |

157. In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?

| | Yes | No | | Yes | No |
|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| LOCELEC1 | ___①___ | ___②___ | LOCELEC5 | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| LOCELEC2 | ___①___ | ___②___ | LOCELEC6 | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| LOCELEC3 | ___①___ | ___②___ | LOCELEC7 | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| LOCELEC4 | ___①___ | ___②___ | LOCELEC8 | ___①___ | ___②___ |

ASKCADID

157.1 (If you have been asked at least once) Which party candidate did the person(s) support?

- | | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| ___ ① The Minjoo Party | ___ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace | |
| ___ ② Liberty Korea Party | ___ ⑤ Justice Party | |
| ___ ③ Bareunmirae Party | ___ ⑥ Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ⑦ People who asked me were more than one person and their parties were different | |

158. Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past.

| | | I am a member and actively involved. | I am a member but do not participate | I used to be a member in the past. | I was never a member. |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| VANEIBR | 1) Residents association, neighborhood meeting | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| VASOCSV | 2) Community service club | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| VARELIG | 3) Religious group | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| VAFRNTY | 4) Social gathering, alumni gathering, and hometown association | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| VALEISR | 5) Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| VAPRFSSN | 6) Occupational/professional association / commerce association | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| VAOTH | 7) Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

SURVEYN

159. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

___ ① Yes (**Ask question 159.1**) ___ ② No

SURVEFRQ

159.1 (IF YES) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? ___ times

160. I asked you today about various topics.

KGSSINTR

1) What was the most interesting question?

KGSSDIFF

2) What was the most difficult question to answer?

KGSSAGIN

161. If you are selected to respond to "the Korean General Social Survey" again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

___ ① Yes ___ (8) Don't know
 ___ ② No

《The following questions are asked to the interviewers》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

162. INTERVIEWER ID: _____

163. Interview date and time

___Month ___Date ___Day
 ___a.m. ___p.m. FROM: Hour___ Minute___ TO: Hour___ Minute___

164. Who filled out this questionnaire?

___ (1) Interviewer did all
 ___ (2) Respondent did all
 ___ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q.165)

164.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q___ TO: Q___ || FROM: Q___ TO: Q___

165. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

___ (0) None
 ___ (1) Children under age 6
 ___ (2) Children above age 6
 ___ (3) Spouse/ partner
 ___ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
 ___ (5) Interviewer accompanied
 (Accompanied interviewer's ID: _____)

166. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

___ (1) Very cooperative
 ___ (2) Somewhat cooperative
 ___ (3) Not very cooperative
 ___ (4) Not cooperative at all

167. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

___ (1) Good ___ (2) Fair ___ (3) Poor

168. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

___ (1) Very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (4) Not difficult at all

169. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

___ (1) Very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (4) Not difficult at all

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

| | | Detailed Codes | Interviewer’s Recording |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------------------|
| Interviews | | Interview completed | |
| No-interview | Refusal | Refusal, household member | |
| | | Refusal, respondent | |
| | | Break-off | |
| | Non-contact | Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit | |
| | | Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit | |
| | | Respondent away/unavailable | |
| | Other | Dead | |
| | | Physically or mentally unable/incompetent | |
| | Language | Household-level language problem | |
| | | Respondent language problem | |
| | | Language competency insufficient for interview | |
| | Other | | |
| Unknown eligibility, non-interview | | Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed | |
| | | Not attempted or worked although selected | |
| | | Unable to reach/unsafe area | |
| | | Unable to locate address | |
| | | Unknown if eligible respondent was there | |
| | | Household-level refusal | |
| | | Other | |
| Not eligible | | Not a housing unit | |
| | | Not a housing unit: institution | |
| | | Group quarters | |
| | | Vacant housing unit | |
| | | Regular, vacant residences | |
| | | Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence | |
| | | No eligible respondent in the household | |
| | | Other | |

《 Kish Table 》

| List | Number of household member | | | | | | Type of the survey questionnaire |
|------|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|-----|----------------------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 + | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | A |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | B |
| 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | A |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | B |
| 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | A |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | B |
| 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | A |
| 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | B |
| 9 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | A |
| 10 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | B |
| 11 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | A |
| 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | B |

《 A List of People Aged 18+ in the Sampled Household 》

※ Please fill out the following table at the sampled household, and mark “O” on the number of the respondent (whose date of birth is earlier than the interview date but closest to the interview date)

| Household Member Number | Sex | Year of Birth | Date of Birth | Solar calendar / Lunar calendar | Respondent |
|-------------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| 1 | | Year | Month | | |
| 2 | | Year | Month | | |
| 3 | | Year | Month | | |
| 4 | | Year | Month | | |
| 5 | | Year | Month | | |
| 6 | | Year | Month | | |
| 7 | | Year | Month | | |
| 8 | | Year | Month | | |
| 9 | | Year | Month | | |
| 10 | | Year | Month | | |

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

| Number of visits | Visit Date | Completed | Reason for Incomplete | Scheduled Revisit Date | Accompanied Interviewer's ID |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 2 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 3 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 4 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 5 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 6 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 7 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 8 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 9 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 10 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |

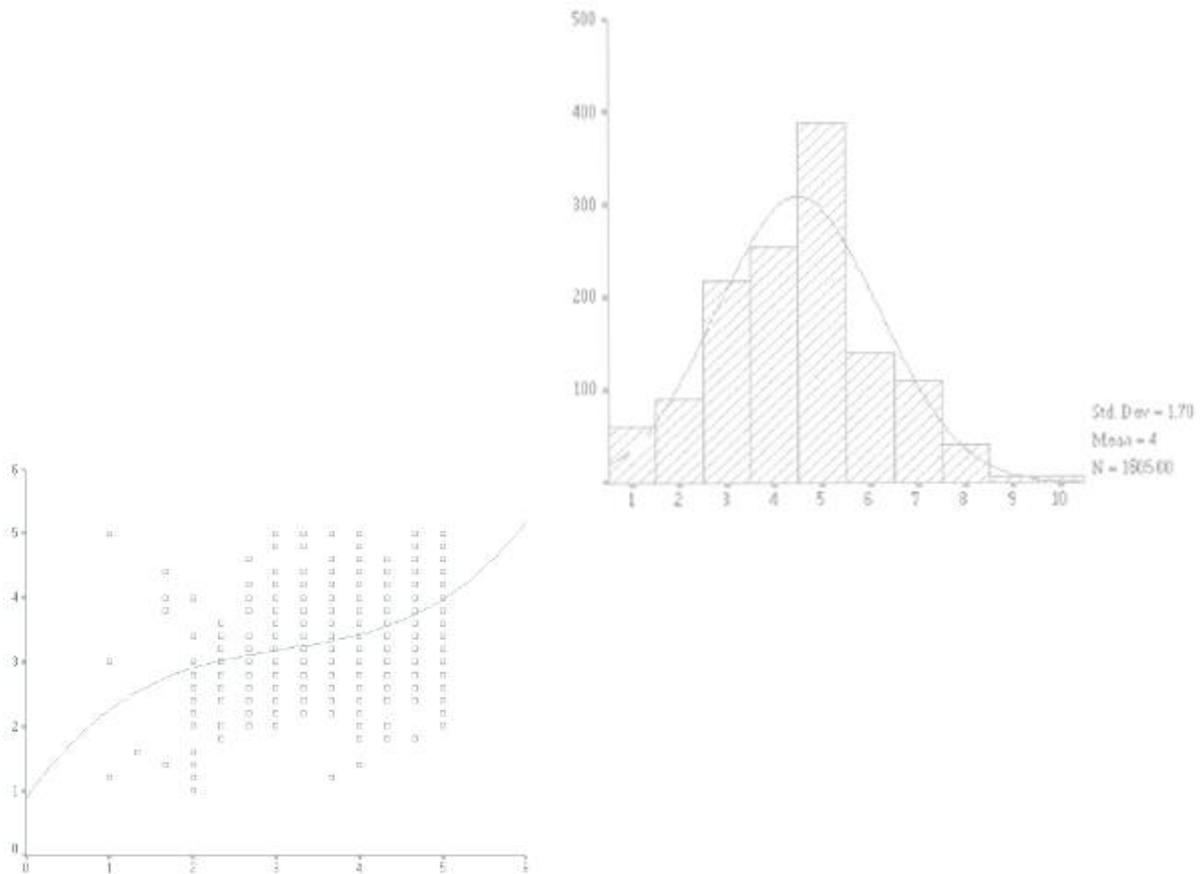
《 Reason for Incomplete 》

- ① Visited, but no one was there
- ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
- ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
- ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
- ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
- ⑥ Respondent refused to interview
- ⑦ Other household member refused to interview
- ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
- ⑨ Other: _____

Block ID Household ID
□ □ □ □ - □ □ □ □



2018 Korean General Social Survey [2018 KGSS] Type B



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This research is conducted with the financial support of Sungkyunkwan University, the Institute for Social Development and Policy Research at Seoul National University, the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, and the Korea Institute of Public Administration.

Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for the comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues of Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries around the world, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample can accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

July 2018
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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*는 2018년 조사에 참여하는 공동연구자 및 자문위원

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

| | | Not proud at all | Not very proud | Somewhat proud | Very proud | Don't know |
|--------------------|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------------|
| PROUDEM16B | 1) The way democracy works | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDPOL16A | 2) Its political influence in the world | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDECO16A | 3) Economic achievements | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDSSS16A | 4) Its social security system | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDSCI16A | 5) Its scientific and technological achievements | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDSPT16A | 6) Its achievements in sports | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDART16A | 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDMIL16A | 8) Armed forces | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDHIS16A | 9) Its history | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| PROUDGRP16B | 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

REBORNKR

8. Suppose you could be reborn in any country of your choice. Would you like to start your next life in South Korea or in some other country?

- ___ ① I prefer Korea ___ (3) Other (**Specify:** _____)
- ___ ② I prefer some other country ___ (8) Don't know

SUPERKR

9. Do you think that Korean think that they are superior compared to Westerners, or are they inferior?

- ___ ① Excellent ___ ③ Same ___ (5) Other (**Specify:** _____)
- ___ ② Inferior ___ ④ It cannot be said that it is one thing ___ (8) Don't know

SEDISTAN

10. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
- ___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) Don't know

NORTHWHO

11. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

UNIFI

12. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

WARPOS

13. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- ___ ① Very likely ___ ③ Not very likely ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat likely ___ ④ Not likely at all

RELTEACH

25.2 (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) What would you do if there is a conflict between what you think is right and the teachings of the religion in daily life?

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|---|------------------------------|--------------|---|---|
| What I think is right | ← | | → | The teachings of religion | Can't choose | | |
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ |

RETURNFM

26. If you have an opportunity, would you like to move to the countryside and become a farmer?

| | | | |
|---------|----------------------|--|--|
| Probing | ___ ① Yes, I would | ___ (3) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ② No, I wouldn't | ___ (8) Don't Know | |

URBRURAL

27. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

| | | | |
|---------|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| Probing | ___ ① A big city | ___ ④ A country village | |
| | ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country | |
| | ___ ③ A small city or a town | ___ (8) Don't know | |

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about the policy

MINIWAGE

28. This year, the government raised the minimum wage by 16.3% to KRW7,530 per hour. Which of the following is the closest to your opinion?

| | | | |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① It is too high | ___ ③ It is appropriate | ___ ⑤ It should be raised much more | |
| ___ ② It is somewhat high | ___ ④ It should be raised a little more | ___ (8) Don't know | |

MINILIFE

29. A Universal Basic Income is a policy that provides all citizens, regardless of their background and employment status, a regular, livable sum of money. It is currently experimented in a few countries and regions. Do you agree with implementing the policy in our country?

| | | | | |
|---------|-------------------------|---------------|----------------------|--|
| Probing | ___ ① Strongly disagree | ___ ③ Neither | ___ ⑤ Strongly agree | |
| | ___ ② Disagree | ___ ④ Agree | ___ (8) Don't know | |

30. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

| | | | | | | |
|---------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| Probing | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know |
|---------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|

CHSTDJOB 1) The current government policy promotes shifting the employment status of irregular workers in certain public sectors to regular ones

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8)

INCMIDTX 2) In order to expand social welfare, middle class and ordinary people, not only the rich, should also pay more taxes

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8)

INCPUJOB 3) In order to create more jobs, the government should increase the number of public sector jobs

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8)

CHDOROLD

31. There are two views on setting priorities among policies for children and the elderly for Korea's future. Which view is closer to yours?

| | |
|--|--|
| ___ ① Policies for children should take priority over policies for the elderly | |
| ___ ② Policies for the elderly should take priority over policies for children | |
| ___ (3) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| ___ (8) Don't Know | |

37. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

| | Very successful | Quite successful | Neither successful nor unsuccessful | Quite unsuccessful | Very unsuccessful | Can't choose |
|---|-----------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| GOVPER1 1) Providing health care for the sick | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| GOVPER2 2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| GOVPER3 3) Dealing with threats to Korea security | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| GOVPER4 4) Controlling crime | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| GOVPER5 5) Fighting unemployment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| GOVPER6 6) Protecting the environment | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

※ Next questions target human nature, morality and individuality.

38. What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1) **HUMNAT**

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Human nature is basically bad. | Human nature is basically good. |
| ___①___ | ___⑦___ |
| ___②___ | ___⑥___ |
| ___③___ | ___⑤___ |
| ___④___ | ___④___ |
| ___⑤___ | ___③___ |
| ___⑥___ | ___②___ |
| ___⑦___ | ___①___ |

2) **MORALBRN**

| | |
|--|--|
| Individual morality is decided by the given environment. | Individual morality is decided upon birth. |
| ___①___ | ___⑦___ |
| ___②___ | ___⑥___ |
| ___③___ | ___⑤___ |
| ___④___ | ___④___ |
| ___⑤___ | ___③___ |
| ___⑥___ | ___②___ |
| ___⑦___ | ___①___ |

※ Now we will ask you some questions about opinion polls and their role in our society.

POLLATT1

39. How much trust do you place in the results of polls

___①___ A great deal ___③___ Not so much ___(8)___ Don't know

___②___ Somewhat ___④___ Not at all

POLLATT2

40. Some parties use polling to decide on candidates in their primaries. What do you think about this practice?

___①___ It is a very desirable method. ___③___ It is not a good method. ___(8)___ Don't know

___②___ It is not an ideal method, yet we have no better way to do it. ___④___ It should not be done, ever.

POLLATT3

41. Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion?

___①___ Polling is a reliable, scientific way to measure the political views of voters

___②___ Polling is easy manipulated and presents a biased measure of the political views of voters

___(8)___ Don't know

POLLATT4

42. During election cycles, many media outlets run the results of polls. When you are voting, how much do you rely on such information?

___①___ A great deal ___③___ Not so much ___(8)___ Don't know

___②___ Somewhat ___④___ Not at all

POLLATT5

43. How much do you feel that having elections makes politicians pay attention to what the people think?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (8) Don't know
 ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

POLLATT6

44. How much do you feel that having polls makes politicians pay attention to what the people think?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (8) Don't know
 ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

※ This time, I am going to ask you a few questions about attitudes toward, and experience related to, suicide.

45. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

| Probing | If someone is ... then that person has the right to commit suicide. | Yes | No | Don't know |
|-------------------|---|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| SUICIDE131 | 1) suffering incurable disease | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ (8) _____ |
| SUICIDE132 | 2) bankrupt | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ (8) _____ |
| SUICIDE133 | 3) dishonoring the family | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ (8) _____ |
| SUICIDE134 | 4) tired of living and wants to die | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ (8) _____ |

46. Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the followings in the past?

| | In the past year did you... | Yes | No |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| THKSUIYR | 1) Think about suicide? | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ |
| PLANSUIYR | 2) Have a suicide plan? | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ |
| ATTMTSUIYR | 3) Attempt suicide? | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

FBIRTHPL / MBIRTHPL

47. In which country were your parents born?

- **Father:** _____ • **Mother:** _____

KIDNUMIO

48. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

- **Total:** _____ ___ (00) None

HOMPOP

49. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

| Probing | • NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
|---------|--|---|
|---------|--|---|

SEPAPOP

50. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

| Probing | • NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ | ___ (00) None <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
|---------|---|---|
|---------|---|---|

UNRELAT

51. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

| Probing | • NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ | ___ (00) None <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
|---------|--|---|
|---------|--|---|

52. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 49, 50 AND 51 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

| SERIAL NO | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Co-Residence Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|-----------|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Living together | ② Not living together | 6) Reason for not living together | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | | | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working | |
|---|---|--|--|---|---|---|
| (01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) 1st child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) 6th child (09) 7th child (10) Child's spouse | (11) Grand child (12) Grand child's spouse (13) Parent (14) Spouse's parent (15) Sibling (16) Spouse's sibling (17) Grand parent (18) Nephew/Niece (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse | (21) Parent's sibling (22) Friend (23) Boarder (24) Housemaid (25) Partner (26) Care provider (27) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) | ① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting | (01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) | (01) Below school age (02) In school (03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired under the age limit | (11) Searching for job (12) Studying (13) In the army (14) Business Failure (15) Do not want to get a job (17) Religious Belief (18) To Take care of family (19) Can't get a job (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

53. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

54. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| Probing | ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school | ___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | GRADUATE | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | 54.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | | |
| | | ___ ① Graduated | ___ ② Dropped out | ___ ③ Currently attending |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | DROPYR 54.2 In what grade did you drop out? | CURRYR 54.3 What grade are you in? | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | _____ GRADE | _____ GRADE | |

SPEDUC

55. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|--|---|--|---|
| Probing | ___ (99) NO SPOUSE ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) | ___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school | ___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | SPGRAD | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | 55.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending? | | |
| | | ___ ① Graduated | ___ ② Dropped out | ___ ③ Currently attending |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | SPDROPYR 55.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? | SPCURRYR 55.3 What grade is your spouse in? | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | _____ GRADE | _____ GRADE | |

PAEDUC

56. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Probing | ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | ___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school | ___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | PAGRAD | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | 56.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | | |
| | | ___ ① Graduated | ___ ② Dropped out | ___ ③ Currently attending |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | PADROPYR 56.2 In what grade did he drop out? | PACURRYR 56.3 What grade is he in? | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | _____ GRADE | _____ GRADE | |

MAEDUC

57. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|--|---|
| Probing | ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW | ___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school | ___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | MAGRAD | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | 57.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? | | |
| | | ___ ① Graduated | ___ ② Dropped out | ___ ③ Currently attending |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | MADROPYR 57.2 In what grade did he drop out? | MACURRYR 57.3 What grade is he in? | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | | _____ GRADE | _____ GRADE | |

* Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

INCMR

58. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

| | |
|---|---|
| <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 58.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 58.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 58.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 58.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGSTAB 58.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGSECT 58.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 58.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.58.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 58.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNSRCH 58.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC 58.17 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.58.18) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____)</p> <p>UNWKEX 58.18 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.60)</p> <p>UNSTAT 58.19 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.58.19.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI 58.19.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>UNSUBO 58.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 58.21 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> |
| <p>NUMSUP 58.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q58.14)</p> <p>EMSUBO 58.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RINCOMO/ RINCOME 58.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances.(IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 58.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.59) <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> | <p>WGNOEMP 58.8 How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. ___ (01) 1~4 ___ (06) 100~299 ___ (02) 5~9 ___ (07) 300~499 ___ (03) 10~19 ___ (08) 500~999 ___ (04) 20~49 ___ (09) 1,000+ ___ (05) 50~99 ___ (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/></p> |

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / INDUS16 / OCC / OCC08 / OCC16A / OCC16B / OCC16C / OCC16D / OCC16E

59. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

59.1 INDUSTRY: _____

59.2 OCCUPATION: _____

59.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

60. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.62)

Probing

| | |
|---|--|
| <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 60.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 60.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 60.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 60.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 60.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes (8) DON'T KNOW _____ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSECT 60.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 60.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.60.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 60.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 60.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 60.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.60.16)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 60.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.62)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 60.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ③ Worked for private firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.60.17.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI 60.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (8888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 60.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 60.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> |
| <p>SPNUMSUP 60.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q60.12)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 60.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 60.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 60.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.61)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> | <p>SPUNNOHI 60.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (8888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 60.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 60.19 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> |

SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16 / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E

61. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

61.1 INDUSTRY: _____

61.2 OCCUPATION: _____

61.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

68. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...?

| | Always wrong | Almost always wrong | Wrong only sometimes | Not wrong at all | Can't choose |
|---|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| SEXATT1 1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SEXATT2 2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SEXATT3 3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

ABORT2

69. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion... If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children.

___ ① Always wrong ___ ③ Wrong only sometimes ___ (8) Can't choose

___ ② Almost always wrong ___ ④ Not wrong at all

HBBYWK08

70. Do you agree or disagree a husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family...

___ ① Strongly Agree ___ ③ Neither Agree nor Disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly Disagree

___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Can't choose

71. How much confidence do you have in...

| | Complete confidence | A great deal of confidence | Some confidence | Very little confidence | No confidence at all | Can't choose |
|--|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------------|
| TRTASSB 1) Parliament | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TRTFIRM 2) Business and industry | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TRTRELI 3) Churches and religious organizations | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TRTJURI 4) Courts and the legal system | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| TRTEDUC 5) Schools and the educational system | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your religion.

RELLEAD1

72. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following... Religious leaders... should not try to influence how people vote in elections

___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree

___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ (8) Can't choose

73. Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|--|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| RELSCI2 1) We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELFUN1 2) Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELFUN2 3) People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

RELPOWR

74. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

- | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Far too much power | ___ ④ Too little power | |
| ___ ② Too much power | ___ ⑤ Far too little power | |
| ___ ③ About the right amount of power | ___ (8) Can't choose | |

RELDIFF1

75. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours... marrying a relative of yourself

- | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Definitely accept | ___ ④ Definitely not accept | |
| ___ ② Probably accept | ___ (8) Can't choose | |
| ___ ③ Probably not accept | | |

76. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to...

| | | | | |
|------------|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| Definitely | Probably | Probably not | Definitely not | Can't choose |
|------------|----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|

- | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| RELEXTM1 | 1) Hold public meetings to express their views? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELEXTM3 | 2) Publish their views on the Internet or social media? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

GODCONC

77. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

- | | |
|--|--|
| ___ ① I don't believe in God | |
| ___ ② I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out | |
| ___ ③ I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind | |
| ___ ④ I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others... | |
| ___ ⑤ While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God | |
| ___ ⑥ I know God really exists and I have no doubts about it | |
| ___ (8) Can't choose | |

GODBELI

78. Which best describes your beliefs about God?

- | | |
|---|--|
| ___ ① I don't believe in God now and I never have | |
| ___ ② I don't believe in God now, but I used to | |
| ___ ③ I believe in God now, but I didn't used to | |
| ___ ④ I believe in God now and I always have | |
| ___ (8) Can't choose | |

79. Do you believe in...

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Yes, Definitely | Yes, Probably | No, Probably Not | No, Definitely Not | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|

- | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| RELNW1 | 1) Life after death | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELNW2 | 2) Heaven | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELNW3 | 3) Hell | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELNW4 | 4) Religious miracles | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| RELNW7 | 5) The supernatural power of deceased ancestors | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

80. Do you agree or disagree with the following

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|--|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| SPIRIT1 | 1) There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SPIRIT2 | 2) There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SPIRIT3 | 3) To me, life is meaningful only because God exists | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SPIRIT4 | 4) In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SPIRIT5 | 5) Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SPIRIT6 | 6) I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

RELWOMEN

81. In your opinion, does your religion treat men and women equally, treat men better than women, or treat women better than men?

- ___ ① I don't belong to or follow any religion ___ ③ Treats men better than women ___ (8) Can't choose
- ___ ② Treats men and women equally ___ ④ Treats women better than men

RELMA

82. What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- | | | | |
|---------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Probing | ___ ① Protestant | ___ ⑥ Jewish | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Catholic | ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ③ Buddhism | ___ (88) Don't know | |
| | ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.83) | |
| | ___ ⑤ Muslim | | |

RELDENMA

(If your mother had religion)

82.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

RELFA

83. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- | | | | |
|---------|--|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Probing | ___ ① Protestant | ___ ⑥ Jewish | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Catholic | ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ③ Buddhism | ___ (88) Don't know | |
| | ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.84) | |
| | ___ ⑤ Muslim | | |

RELDENFA

(If your father had religion)

83.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

RELUP

84. What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Probing

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Protestant | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Jewish | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Catholic | <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Buddhism | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Don't know | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | <input type="checkbox"/> (99) No religion (Go to Q.85) | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Muslim | | |

RELDENUP

(If you were raised in religion)

84.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

RELATNMA

85. When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services?

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ No mother / mother not present | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say / Can't remember | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELATNFA

86. When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services?

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ No father / father not present | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say / Can't remember | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELATNUP

87. And what about when you were around 11 or 12, how often did you attend religious services then?

- | | | |
|---|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say / Can't remember | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

PRAYFREQ

88. About how often do you pray?

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ No religion | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month | | |

RELOBSTA

95. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Religions are usually a barrier to equality between women and men.

___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree

___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑥ Can't choose

96. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to...

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

RELGSTY2 1) Make friends ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

RELGSTY3 2) Gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

97. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

RELFREE 1) Governments should not interfere with the attempts of any religion to spread its faith ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

RELNEIGH 2) All things considered, people belonging to different religions cannot get along with each other when living close together ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

98. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

| | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|

RELIGPST 1) In Korea, religion represents the past and not the future. ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

RELIGLIF 2) In Korea, religion is just as relevant to life today as it was in the past. ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

99. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| Strongly agree | Somewhat Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat Disagree | Strongly Disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|

MYTH218 1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

MYTH518 2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___

100. What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

| Probing | | Very positive | Somewhat positive | Neither positive nor negative | Somewhat negative | Very negative | Can't Choose |
|----------------|------------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------|
| REGGRP1 | 1) Christians | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP2 | 2) Roman Catholicism | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP3 | 3) Buddhists | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP4 | 4) Won-Buddhism | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP5 | 5) The Cheondo religion | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP6 | 6) Muslims | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP7 | 7) Hindus | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP8 | 8) Jews | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| REGGRP9 | 9) Atheists or non-believers | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

SOULDESC

101. Do you think the soul of a dead person can affect descendants?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
- ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑧ Don't know

RELIGSPOS

102. When you choose a spouse, how seriously do you consider his or her religion? (If you married) how seriously did you consider his or her religion?

- ___ ① Very important ___ ③ Neither important nor unimportant ___ ⑤ Very unimportant
- ___ ② Important ___ ④ Unimportant ___ ⑧ Don't know

RELFUNER

103. Which religious funeral do you (or your family) follow?

- ___ ① Buddhist ___ ④ Confucius ___ ⑦ Not interested
- ___ ② Protestant ___ ⑤ Folk religion (shamanism) ___ ⑧ Don't know
- ___ ③ Catholic ___ ⑥ New religion

SPIRITUL

104. Do you think there is any religious (spiritual) factor affecting the background of yoga or diet therapy?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
- ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑧ Don't know

VIRTUECHD

105. Do you think your descendants will have a good luck if you cultivate virtue?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
- ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑧ Don't know

PRAYHELP

106. Have you ever prayed in an emergency or a critical situation?

- ___ ① Always ___ ③ Usually ___ ⑤ Not at all
- ___ ② Yes ___ ④ No ___ ⑧ Don't know

RELTHINK

107. What is your first thought when you hear somebody saying "I have a religion"?

- ___ ① "I have a religion" means having a knowledge of doctrine or teaching emphasized in religion
- ___ ② "I have a religion" means believing in the existence of God, spirits, or ghosts
- ___ ③ "I have a religion" means practicing religious teachings or doctrines
- ___ ④ "I have a religion" means attending religious events whether regularly or irregularly
- ___ ⑤ "I have a religion" means that there is a preferred religion
- ___ ⑧ Can't choose

※ Next, I'm going to ask about culture and globalization in East Asia.

108. How often do you watch...

| | Often | Sometimes | Seldom | Not at all | Can't Choose |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| JPANIM 1) Japanese animation | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| CNFILM 2) Chinese movies | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| KRDRAM 3) Korean TV drama | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

DAYCHOOS

109. To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?

| | | | | |
|---------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Probing | ___ ① Very much | ___ ③ Not too much | ___ (8) Can't Choose | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Fairly much | ___ ④ Not at all | | |

GRAVEFRQ

110. How many times in the past year did you visit the grave of your deceased family members?

| | | | |
|---------|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Probing | ___ ① None | ___ ⑤ Four times | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | ___ ② Once | ___ ⑥ Five times or more | |
| | ___ ③ Twice | ___ (8) Not Sure / Don't know / Refuse to answer | |
| | ___ ④ Three times | | |

WISHPLAC

111. How many times in the past year did you go to a place to pray for good luck (academic and business success, health, etc.)

| | | |
|-------------------|--|--------------------------|
| ___ ① None | ___ ⑤ Four times | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Once | ___ ⑥ Five times or more | |
| ___ ③ Twice | ___ (8) Not Sure / Don't know / Refuse to answer | |
| ___ ④ Three times | | |

HAVECHRM

112. I have charm and/or amulet close to me for good luck.

| | | | |
|-----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Yes | ___ ② No | ___ (8) Don't know | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|-----------|----------|--------------------|--------------------------|

113. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|--|----------------|-----------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|
| SEXROLE1 1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| PATRACH1 2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| PATRACH2 3) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| PATRACH5 4) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| PATRACH7 5) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |

114. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|

ACCM AJTY 1) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

NOCOMPLNT 2) One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

115. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|

COMPRND 1) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

PRDTOWN 2) I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

116. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Probing

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|

OBEYSUP 1) A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

LEADRALL 2) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

117. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|

MORERISK 1) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

HIGHRTRN 2) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

INTLAFF

118. How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① Almost everyday | ___ ⑤ Several times a year |
| ___ ② Several times a week | ___ ⑥ About once a year |
| ___ ③ About once a week | ___ ⑦ Never |
| ___ ④ About once a month | |



INTLNEW1 / INTLNEW2 / INTLNEW3 / INTLNEW4 / INTLNEW5 / SOCINEWS / INTLNEW6

119. From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Newspapers | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Persons |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Radio | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Social media (for instance, Kakao Talk, Facebook, Line) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ TV | <input type="checkbox"/> (7) Other (please specify: _____) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Internet | |

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

120. Please answer the following questions.

| | | | |
|--|----|---|----|
| 120.1 Have you ever been to (country or region)? | | 120.2 Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)? | |
| Yes | No | Yes | NO |

- | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1) China | TRVLCN | ACQTCN |
| 2) Japan | TRVLJP | ACQTJP |
| 3) Taiwan | TRVLTW | ACQTTW |
| 4) South East Asia | TRVLSEA | ACQTSEA |
| 5) Europe | TRVLEUR | ACQTEUR |
| 6) North America | TRVLNAM | ACQTNAM |

121. How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 121.1 Working alongside me in my job | 121.2 On my street as neighbors | 121.3 As close kin by marriage |
| Yes No | Yes No | Yes No |

- | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1) Japan | SD1JP | SD2JP | SD3JP |
| 2) Taiwan | SD1TW | SD2TW | SD3TW |
| 3) China | SD1CN | SD2CN | SD3CN |
| 4) South East Asia | SD1SEA | SD2SEA | SD3SEA |
| 5) North America | SD1NAM | SD2NAM | SD3NAM |
| 6) Europe | SD1EUR | SD2EUR | SD3EUR |

122. Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in South Korea?

| | | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------|
| Increase greatly | Increase some | Stay the same | Decrease some | Decrease greatly | Don't know |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|------------|

FORNWKER 1) foreign workers

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ (8)

FORNBRID 2) Foreign brides

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ (8)

123. Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Strongly agree | Agree | Some -what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some -what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------------|-------|------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------------|

- IMPLMIO** 1) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- SELFINTO** 2) Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- FORCULO** 3) Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦

124. Mobility of people, goods, and capital ect. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----|----------|--------------|
| Very good | Good | Some -what good | Neither good nor bad | Some -what bad | Bad | Very bad | Can't Choose |
|-----------|------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----|----------|--------------|

- INTLMOV1** 1) The Korea's economy ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧
- INTLMOV2** 2) Job opportunities for Korea's workers ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧
- INTLMOV3** 3) The Korea's environment ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧

CONTACT3

125. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are :

- ① 0 ④ 10-19 ⑦ 100 or more
- ② 1-4 ⑤ 20-49 (8) Can't choose
- ③ 5-9 ⑥ 50-99

126. How would you assess your abilities in :

| | | | | |
|-----------|------|------|------|-----------|
| Very good | Good | Fair | Poor | Very poor |
|-----------|------|------|------|-----------|

- ENGPROF1** 1) Reading a short article in English newspapers ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
- ENGPROF2** 2) Chatting with English speakers ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
- ENGPROF3** 3) Writing a letter in English ① ② ③ ④ ⑤

EDUABROD

127. Have you ever received education or training in a foreign country for 5 or more days?

- ① Yes ② No (8) Don't know

※ Next, I would like to ask you some questions on human rights.

HRRESPEC

128. To what extent do you think human rights are preserved or restricted in Korea?

- ① Preserved very well ③ Neither preserved nor restricted ⑤ Restricted a lot
- ② Preserved a little bit ④ Restricted a little bit (8) Don't know

129. How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|
| <input type="text"/> | Very positively | Somewhat positively | Neither, Nor | Somewhat negatively | Very negatively | Don't Know |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|

- HRPUBO3** 1) Police Office ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ (8)
- HRINTL1** 2) United Nations ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ (8)

130. In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harassment?

| | | | |
|--|---------|---------|------------|
| Probing | Yes | No | Don't know |
| DISCRM1 1) Discrimination against social position | ① _____ | ② _____ | (8) _____ |
| DISCRM2 2) Discrimination against educational level | ① _____ | ② _____ | (8) _____ |

HREDUC

131. Have you ever received any human rights education in schools or other social agencies previously?

| | | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|--------------------|---|
| Probing | ___ ① Yes | ___ ② No | ___ (8) Don't know | □ |
|---------|-----------|----------|--------------------|---|

GROCIVIL

132. There is a term, 'Cosmopolitan Citizen.' How close do you feel you are to the Cosmopolitan Citizen?

| | | | | |
|---------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------|---|
| Probing | ___ ① Very close | ___ ③ Not that close | ___ (8) Don't know | □ |
| | ___ ② Somewhat close | ___ ④ Not close at all | | |

INFORAID

133. The government has announced plans to increase foreign aid by 0.2% (about 4 trillion won) of gross national income by 2020 to keep pace with international trends. What do you think about this?

| | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Increase more | ___ ④ Aid less than the current level | □ |
| ___ ② The scale of the increase is appropriate | ___ ⑤ Do not give foreign aid at all | |
| ___ ③ Keep the current level | ___ (8) Don't know | |

CONSCOBJ

134. Which of the following two opinions is closer to yours? Please select one of the opinions that are closer to yours.

| | | | |
|---------|---|--|---------------|
| Probing | Conscientious objection to military service for one's individual beliefs or religious reasons... | | □ |
| | should not be allowed given the division of Korea and national security | may be allowed if one extends his service period or engages in intensive community service | Don't know |
| | ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ② Somewhat agree | ___ ③ Strongly agree ___ ④ Somewhat agree | ___ (8) _____ |

SNHUMAN

135. Some people say that at the inter-Korean summit held on April 27, 2018, the North Korean human rights issues should have been discussed along with the nuclear issue. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Strongly agree | ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree | ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree | □ |
| ___ ② Somewhat agree | ___ ④ Somewhat disagree | ___ (8) Don't know | |

※ Next, I'm going to ask you about family and issues related to families.

RANK15

136. If the bottom social class in Korean society is 1 and the top class is 10, where would you put your family when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school) on this scale? Please tell me a number.

| | | | | |
|--------------|--|-----------|------------|---|
| Bottom class | | Top class | Don't know | □ |
| | ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧ _____ ⑨ _____ ⑩ _____ (88) _____ | | | |

FATOCC15

137. What was your father's occupation when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school)? If your father's job changed frequently, please think about the job that he held for the longest period and worked most of the time.

Probing

- ___ ① Manager (company executive)
- ___ ② Professional or semi-professional (doctors, lawyers, teachers, real estate agents, etc.)
- ___ ③ Office worker (general office worker)
- ___ ④ Service worker (hairdressers, cooks, leisure service workers, including service-related self-employment business owners)
- ___ ⑤ Sales worker (wholesale and/or retail sales workers, including sales-related self-employment business owners)
- ___ ⑥ Farming / forestry / fishing industry workers
- ___ ⑦ Skilled technical worker (tailors, mechanics, install or repair technicians, plasterers or stucco masons, jewelers ect.)
- ___ ⑧ Semi-skilled technical worker (factory machine operators, vehicle drivers, ect.)
- ___ ⑨ Simple manual worker (cleaners, security guards, housekeepers, etc.)
- ___ ⑩ Soldier / civil servant
- ___ ⑪ Unemployed
- ___ ⑫ (Father has been) absent
- ___ (88) Don't know

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

IDEALFAM

138. Here are three kinds of family. Which of these does fit your image of an ideal family the best?

- ___ ① Both husband and wife work almost an equal amount and share housework and parenting equally
- ___ ② Wife does less work for living and does more housework and parenting than husband
- ___ ③ Only husband works for living and wife does all housework
- ___ ④ None of the above

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

139. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Fairly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Fairly disagree | Strongly disagree |
|-----------------|--|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| MARIGOLD | 1) Marriage is an outdated institution | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| WOMENCHD | 2) Women must have children in order to live a full, complete life | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| LOVCOHAB | 3) It is okay for a couple in love to cohabit without getting married | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| WOMENROL | 4) What women really want are a family and children although they like to work too | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| MARABORT | 5) If a married couple does not want to have a child anymore, they can choose to have an artificial abortion | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HLPECONO | 6) It is natural for parents to provide financial support for their children when they get married | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| CHDOBEYP | 7) Children should follow the thoughts(will) of their parents as much as possible than his own. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| HUSBWIFE | 8) The things that husbands and wives should do in family life must be distinguished | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

MARFUTUR

140. I have question for those who have never been married. Do you have a plan to get married in the future?

- ___ ① Yes(Go to Q140.1)
- ___ ② No
- ___ (9) Married

| |
|--|
| |
|--|

MARFUAGE 140.1 (IF YES) Roughly when do you think you will get married? _____ years old

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| | | |
|--|--|--|

CHDFUTUR

141. I have question for those who have never been married or married with no child. Do you have a plan to have children in the future?

___ ① Yes(Go to Q141.1) ___ ② May be not ___ (9) Have child

CHDFUAGE 141.1 (IF YES) When do you think you will have your first child? _____ years old

142. How many children do you plan to have in total in your lifetime (including children you already have)?

NUMOFCHD • Total number of children: _____ ___ (00) None

※ Next, I'm going to ask your opinions about work and workplace culture.

143. Think of people who are recognized as very successful employees at your workplace. Do you think the following characteristics correspond to their characteristics? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get.)

| | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Don't know |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| SUCCEMP1 1) Work ling hours | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SUCCEMP2 2) Willing to work overtime | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SUCCEMP3 3) Can be reached quickly through Kakao Talk / text messages | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SUCCEMP4 4) Take a vacation if necessary for family | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| SUCCEMP5 5) Participate actively in company events or department social gatherings | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

SUCCEMPM

144. Here is a follow-up question. How close are you to the image of the successful people you answered? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get.)

___ ① Very close ___ ③ Normal ___ ⑤ Not close at all
 ___ ② Somewhat close ___ ④ Not close ___ (8) Don't know

145. I have a question for those who are currently employed or who were employed in the past. The following question is about your current job. (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job.)

| | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Don't know |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| WORKPLA1 1) I have a good chance to get a promotion at this company | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| WORKPLA2 2) I am satisfied to work at this company | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

GOODPAYW

146. Suppose you have a decent amount of income to live without even working. Do you still want to work?

___ ① I still want to work ___ ② I do not want to work ___ (8) Don't know

LEISUREI

147. How important is it to enjoy leisure in your life?

___ ① Very important ___ ③ Neither important nor unimportant ___ ⑤ Very unimportant
 ___ ② Somewhat important ___ ④ Somewhat unimportant ___ (8) Don't know

LIFEWILL

148. How much freedom do you think you have to choose what happens in your life as you wish?

I can't do what I want I can do what I want Don't know
 ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___ (88) ___

※ Next, I am going to ask you about generation, elderly welfare, or elderly employment.

149. I am going to read out a number of statements about relations between younger and older people. For each one, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

| | | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| GENCONF1 | 1) Young people and older people do not easily agree on what is best for society | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GENCONF2 | 2) The media are exaggerating the risk of a conflict between generations | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GENCONF3 | 3) As older people work until a later age, fewer jobs will be available for younger people | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GENCONF4 | 4) Because there will be more older voters, political decision making will pay less attention to the needs of young people | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GENCONF5 | 5) Older people are a burden for society | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

150. Now I would read out a few statements related to pension. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

| | | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| OLDWELF1 | 1) Our government must make much more money available for pensions and care for the elderly | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| OLDWELF2 | 2) Our government should make it easier for older people in Korea to continue working beyond the normal retirement age, if they wish | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| OLDWELF3 | 3) People in employment will be increasingly reluctant to pay taxes and social contributions to support older people | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

151. Older people are not just receiving from society, they can also give something back. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

| Probing | | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| OLDCONT1 | 1) Older people make a major contribution as volunteers in charitable and community organizations in Korea | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| OLDCONT2 | 2) The contribution of older people who care for family or other relatives is not appreciated enough in Korea | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| OLDCONT3 | 3) Developing products and services responding to the needs of older people will become a key driver of the economy in Korea | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

152. I would like to ask about the role of public authorities. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

| | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| GOVRGEN1 1) Local authorities should support associations and initiatives that foster stronger relations between young people and older people | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GOVRGEN2 2) Schools should promote better relations between the young and the old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| GOVRGEN3 3) The government is doing a good job in promoting a better understanding between the young and the old | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

153. I want to know your basic perception of older workers. How do you evaluate the following?

| I think the older worker is... | | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Usual | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Don't know |
|--|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| AGEIMGE1 1) Experienced and professional | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| AGEIMGE2 2) Excellence in leadership and interpersonal skills | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| AGEIMGE3 3) Often, they are not loyal to their jobs due to health or physical problems. | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| AGEIMGE4 4) It is less adaptive to change. | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| AGEIMGE5 5) Conservative and authoritative | | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

※ Next, let me ask you a few questions about your political views.

154. I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer.

| | 0°C (Very negative) | 0°C (Very negative) | 50°C (Neither favorable nor negative) | 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 100°C (Very favorable) |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| THRMMTR2 1) The Minjoo Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR8 2) Liberty Korea Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR9 3) BAREUNMIRAE Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR10 4) Party for Democracy and Peace | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR4 5) Justice Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR6 6) Moon Jae-In | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR11 7) Hong Jun-pyo | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THRMMTR7 8) Ahn Cheol-soo | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

155. What do you think about the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | | | | | | Strongly disagree |
|---|----------------|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|
| APATHY1 1) Politicians place their own interests before national concerns. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| APATHY2 2) Politicians say nice words just to get votes. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| APATHY3 3) It is foolish to believe what politicians say. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

156. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

| Probing | | Have done it in the past year. | Have done it in the more distant past. | Have not done it but might do it. | Have not done it and would never do it. |
|-----------------|--|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---|
| SIGNPET | 1) Signed a petition. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| AVOIDBUY | 2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| JOINDEM | 3) Took part in a demonstration. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| ATTRALLY | 4) Attended a political meeting or rally. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| CNTCTGOV | 5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| POLFUNDS | 6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| POLSNS | 7) Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| PARTCYBR | 8) Participated in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.). | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| POLREPLY | 9) Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomppu, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |

157. In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?

| | Yes | No | | Yes | No |
|-----------------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| LOCELEC1 | ___①___ | ___②___ | LOCELEC5 | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| LOCELEC2 | ___①___ | ___②___ | LOCELEC6 | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| LOCELEC3 | ___①___ | ___②___ | LOCELEC7 | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| LOCELEC4 | ___①___ | ___②___ | LOCELEC8 | ___①___ | ___②___ |

ASKCADID

157.1 (If you have been asked at least once) Which party candidate did the person(s) support?

- | | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| ___ ① The Minjoo Party | ___ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace | |
| ___ ② Liberty Korea Party | ___ ⑤ Justice Party | |
| ___ ③ Bareunmirae Party | ___ ⑥ Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ⑦ People who asked me were more than one person and their parties were different | |

158. Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past.

| | | I am a member and actively involved. | I am a member but do not participate | I used to be a member in the past. | I was never a member. |
|-----------------|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| VANEIBR | 1) Residents association, neighborhood meeting | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| VASOCSV | 2) Community service club | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| VARELIG | 3) Religious group | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| VAFRNTY | 4) Social gathering, alumni gathering, and hometown association | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| VALEISR | 5) Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| VAPRFSSN | 6) Occupational/professional association / commerce association | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| VAOTH | 7) Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

SURVEYN

159. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

___ ① Yes (**Ask question 159.1**) ___ ② No

SURVEFRQ

159.1 (IF YES) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? ___ times

160. I asked you today about various topics.

KGSSINTR

1) What was the most interesting question?

KGSSDIFF

2) What was the most difficult question to answer?

KGSSAGIN

161. If you are selected to respond to "the Korean General Social Survey" again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

___ ① Yes ___ (8) Don't know
 ___ ② No

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

162. INTERVIEWER ID: _____

163. Interview date and time

___Month ___Date ___Day
 ___a.m. ___p.m. FROM: Hour___ Minute___ TO: Hour___ Minute___

164. Who filled out this questionnaire?

___ (1) Interviewer did all
 ___ (2) Respondent did all
 ___ (3) Respondent did partially

} (GO TO Q.165)

164.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q___ TO: Q___ || FROM: Q___ TO: Q___

165. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

___ (0) None
 ___ (1) Children under age 6
 ___ (2) Children above age 6
 ___ (3) Spouse/ partner
 ___ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
 ___ (5) Interviewer accompanied
 (Accompanied interviewer's ID: _____)

166. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

___ (1) Very cooperative
 ___ (2) Somewhat cooperative
 ___ (3) Not very cooperative
 ___ (4) Not cooperative at all

167. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

___ (1) Good ___ (2) Fair ___ (3) Poor

168. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

___ (1) Very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (4) Not difficult at all

169. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

___ (1) Very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (4) Not difficult at all

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

| | | Detailed Codes | Interviewer’s Recording |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------------------|
| Interviews | | Interview completed | |
| No-interview | Refusal | Refusal, household member | |
| | | Refusal, respondent | |
| | | Break-off | |
| | Non-contact | Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit | |
| | | Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit | |
| | | Respondent away/unavailable | |
| | Other | Dead | |
| | | Physically or mentally unable/incompetent | |
| | Language | Household-level language problem | |
| | | Respondent language problem | |
| | | Language competency insufficient for interview | |
| | Other | | |
| Unknown eligibility, non-interview | | Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed | |
| | | Not attempted or worked although selected | |
| | | Unable to reach/unsafe area | |
| | | Unable to locate address | |
| | | Unknown if eligible respondent was there | |
| | | Household-level refusal | |
| | | Other | |
| Not eligible | | Not a housing unit | |
| | | Not a housing unit: institution | |
| | | Group quarters | |
| | | Vacant housing unit | |
| | | Regular, vacant residences | |
| | | Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence | |
| | | No eligible respondent in the household | |
| | | Other | |

《 Kish Table 》

| List | Number of household member | | | | | | Type of the survey questionnaire |
|------|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|-----|----------------------------------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 + | |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | A |
| 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | B |
| 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | A |
| 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | B |
| 5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | A |
| 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | B |
| 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | A |
| 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | B |
| 9 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | A |
| 10 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | B |
| 11 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | A |
| 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | B |

《 A List of People Aged 18+ in the Sampled Household 》

※ Please fill out the following table at the sampled household, and mark “O” on the number of the respondent (whose date of birth is earlier than the interview date but closest to the interview date)

| Household Member Number | Sex | Year of Birth | Date of Birth | Solar calendar / Lunar calendar | Respondent |
|-------------------------|-----|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------|
| 1 | | Year | Month | | |
| 2 | | Year | Month | | |
| 3 | | Year | Month | | |
| 4 | | Year | Month | | |
| 5 | | Year | Month | | |
| 6 | | Year | Month | | |
| 7 | | Year | Month | | |
| 8 | | Year | Month | | |
| 9 | | Year | Month | | |
| 10 | | Year | Month | | |

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

| Number of visits | Visit Date | Completed | Reason for Incomplete | Scheduled Revisit Date | Accompanied Interviewer's ID |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 2 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 3 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 4 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 5 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 6 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 7 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 8 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 9 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 10 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |

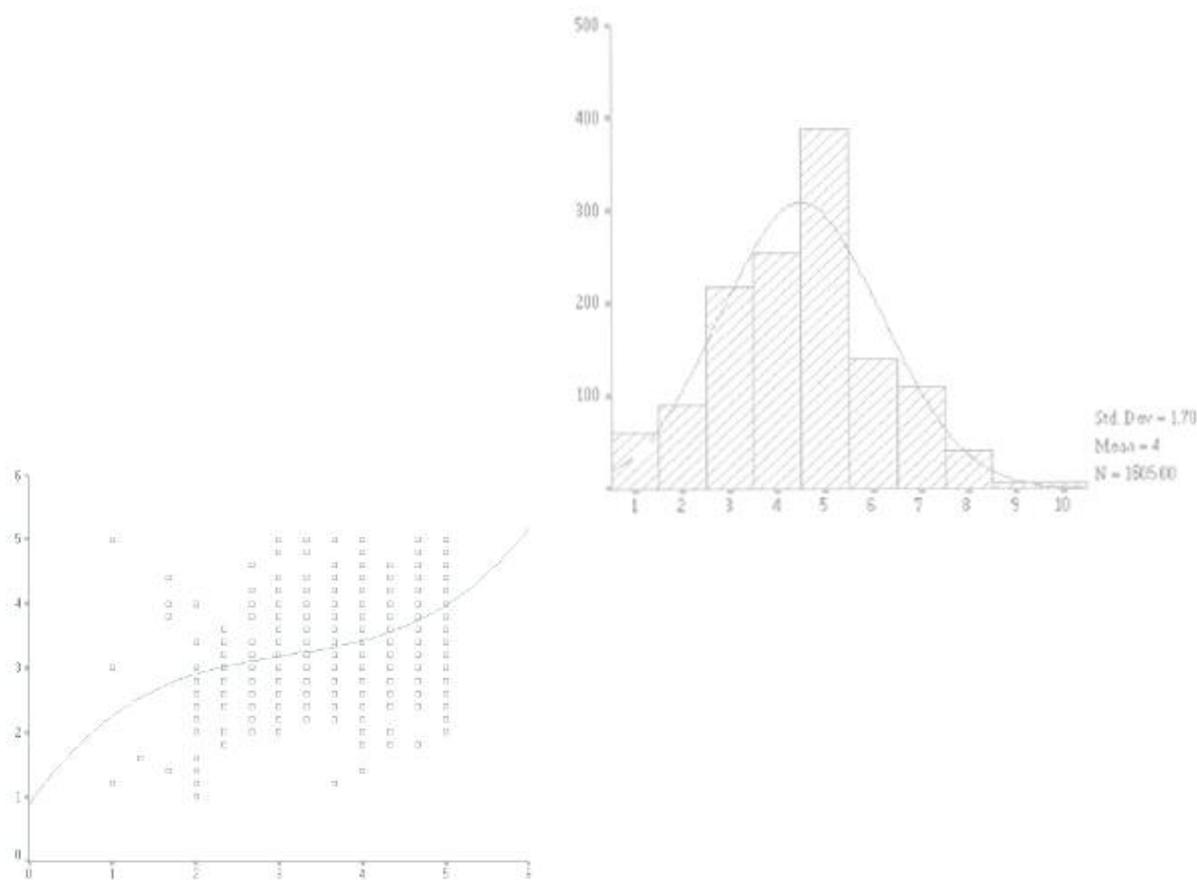
《 Reason for Incomplete 》

- ① Visited, but no one was there
- ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
- ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
- ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
- ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
- ⑥ Respondent refused to interview
- ⑦ Other household member refused to interview
- ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
- ⑨ Other: _____

Block ID Household ID
□ □ □ □ - □ □ □ □



2021 Korean General Social Survey [2021 KGSS] Type A



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This research is conducted with the financial support of Sungkyunkwan University, the Institute for Social Development and Policy Research at Seoul National University, the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, and the Korea Institute of Public Administration.

Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for a comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues in Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries worldwide, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample could accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

August 2021

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
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지병근(조선대학교 정치외교학과)

제주도: 최현(제주대학교 사회학과)

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (-8) Can't choose
- ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

| | | Very proud | Somewhat proud | Not very proud | Not proud at all | Don't know |
|--------------------|---|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| PROUDEM16A | 1) The way democracy works | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDPOL16A | 2) Its political influence in the world | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDECO16A | 3) Economic achievements | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDSSS16A | 4) Its social security system | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDSCI16A | 5) Its scientific and technological achievements | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDSPT16A | 6) Its achievements in sports | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDART16A | 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDMIL16A | 8) Armed forces | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDHIS16A | 9) Its history | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDGRP16A | 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |

SEDISTAN

8. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
- ___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (-8) Don't know

NORTHWHO

9. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

UNIFI

10. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

WARPOS

11. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- ___ ① Very likely ___ ③ Not very likely ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat likely ___ ④ Not likely at all

VOTEDUTY

12. There are many different opinions about participating in elections. Some believe you must vote even if you don't like any given candidates or parties, because voting is a rightful duty of a democratic citizen. On the other hand, some believe voting is a choice given to a democratic citizen so it's okay to vote or not depending on how much you like the candidates or the parties. Which statement would be closer to your opinion?

- ___ ① Voting is a duty (*go to Question 12.1*) ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ② Voting is a choice

VOTEDUTC

12.1 (*If chosen "voting is a duty"*) How firmly do you believe that voting is a duty?

- ___ ① Very firm ___ ③ Not so firm
- ___ ② Somewhat firm

PRTYID21

13. Currently which political party do you support most?

| | | | |
|---------|--|---|--|
| Probing | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Democratic Party of Korea | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Open Democratic Party | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② People Power Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (66) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Justice Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (77) None of these (go to Question 15.1) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ The People's Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

PRTYPR21

(If none of these)

13.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

| | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|
| Probing | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Democratic Party of Korea | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Open Democratic Party | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② People Power Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (66) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Justice Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (77) None of these | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ The People's Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

PARTYLR

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

| | | | |
|---------|---|--|--|
| Probing | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very liberal | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat conservative | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat liberal | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very conservative | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

SATPOL

15. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

RANK

16. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|-----|------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bottom | | Top | Don't know | | | | | | | |
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ |

FINRELO5

17. Compared to South Korean families in general, how far above or below the national average is your family income?

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Far above average | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Below average | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Above average | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Far below average | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Average | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

PARSOL

18. Compared to your parents when they were your age, how much better or worse is your own standard living now than theirs was?

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

KIDSOLO6

19. When your children reach the age you are now, what do you think their standard of living will be? Even if you don't have children, please answer the questions supposing that you have children.

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

URBRURAL

26. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- | | | | |
|---------|--|-------------------------|--|
| Probing | ___ ① A big city | ___ ④ A country village | |
| | ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | ___ ⑤ A secluded place | |
| | ___ ③ A small city or a town | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

*** The following will be questions on COVID-19.**

COVIDGOV

27. Do you think have the current government has responded to the spread of COVID-19 well?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① They have responded well | ___ ③ Neither well nor poorly | |
| ___ ② They have responded poorly | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

COVIDMAS

28. The usage of masks is becoming long-term. How often did you wear a mask for the first half of this year?

- | | |
|---|--|
| ___ ① I always wear a mask regardless of COVID-19 guidelines. | |
| ___ ② I only wear a mask when it aligns with keeping COVID-19 guidelines. | |
| ___ ③ I tend to not wear a mask even though I know it's a violation of COVID-19 guidelines. | |

COVIDMET

29. The restriction on face-to-face gatherings are becoming long-term. How often did you meet face-to-face with other in the first half of last year?

- | | |
|--|--|
| ___ ① I tend to not have face-to-face meetings regardless of COVID-19 guidelines. | |
| ___ ② I tend to have face-to-face meetings while keeping COVID-19 guidelines. | |
| ___ ③ I tend to have face-to-face meetings even when I know it's a violation of COVID-19 guidelines. | |

COVIDFRE

30. Out of individual liberty and public safety, which COVID-19 guideline should prioritize more?

- | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Personal freedom first | | Both are important | | Public safety first | | can't choose | |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ | | |

COVIDRES

31. How well do you think you're dealing with unpredictable situations that spawn from COVID-19?

- | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very well | ___ ④ Not so well | |
| ___ ② Well | ___ ⑤ Impossible to deal with | |
| ___ ③ Average | | |

32. Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| MASKWHT1 ① Something helpful | MASKWHT4 ④ Something mundane | MASKWHT7 ⑦ A private life | |
| MASKWHT2 ② Something useless | MASKWHT5 ⑤ Something complicated | MASKWHT8 ⑧ A community spirit | |
| MASKWHT3 ③ Something hassle | MASKWHT6 ⑥ Something nervous and sensitive | MASKWHT9 ⑨ A collective oppression | |

VACCINE

33. Are you going to get a COVID-19 vaccine?

- | | |
|--|--|
| ___ ① I will never get vaccinated | |
| ___ ② I will probably not get vaccinated | |
| ___ ③ I will probably get vaccinated | |
| ___ ④ I will for certain get vaccinated | |
| ___ ⑤ I've already got vaccinated | |

*** Now I'm going to ask you a few things about the government's role and policy**

MINILIFE

34. A universal basic income is a system in which the government provides every citizen with a set of money on a regular basis, regardless of their background and employment status. It is currently experimented in a few countries and regions. Do you agree with implementing the policy in our country?

| | | | |
|---------|---|---|--|
| Probing | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Strongly disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Agree | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Strongly agree | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither agree nor disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

TAXBASIC

35. If universal basic income is implemented through taxes, do you agree with its implementation?

| | | | |
|---------|---|---|--|
| Probing | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Strongly disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Agree | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Strongly agree | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither agree nor disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

NUKPLTOA

36. Which direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

| | | | |
|---------|---|---|--|
| Probing | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Expand nuclear power | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Reduce nuclear power | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

37. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

| | | Spend much more | Spend more | Spend the same as now | Spend less | Spend much less | Can't choose |
|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| GOVSPD1 | 1) The environment | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD2 | 2) Health | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD3 | 3) Public safety | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD4 | 4) Education | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD5 | 5) The military and defence | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD6 | 6) Old age pensions | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD7 | 7) Unemployment benefits | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD8 | 8) Culture and the arts | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |

38. To what degree do you agree to the following opinion?

| | | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| GOVUNEMP | 1) The government needs to aid the jobless to maintain a certain level of living | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVLESS | 2) The government needs to cut back on the aid for the poor | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |

PENSIONW

39. High-income earners contribute a higher amount to the national pension than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners deserve more pensions in their senior years because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners deserve more pensions because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

| | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① High-income earners should get more pension | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Both deserve the same amount | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Low-income earners should get more pension | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

UNEMPBEN

40. High-income earners pay more for employment insurance than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① High-income earners should get more benefits
- ___ ② Both deserve the same amount
- ___ ③ Low-income earners should get more benefits
- ___ (-8) Don't know

HLTHINSW

41. High-income earners pay more for the cost of health insurance than low-income earners. Some argue since high-income earners pay more, they should get more coverage than low-income earners. Others say since low-income earners are economically struggling, they should get more coverage. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① High-income earners should get more coverage
- ___ ② Both deserve the same amount
- ___ ③ Low-income earners should get more coverage
- ___ (-8) Don't know

ECONDISW

42. Out of the following, which do you think should be considered most important when distributing economic resources in our society?

- ___ ① Whether those with highest contribution can get the most
- ___ ② Whether everyone can get about the same amount
- ___ ③ Whether those in need can get enough
- ___ (-8) Don't know

*** Now we're going to ask you about your attitude towards life.**

CONFULIV

43. Do you think you live a Confucian way of life?

- ___ ① Yes (*go to Question 43.1*) ___ ② No ___ (-8) Don't know

43.1 You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life.

FAMRESPO

1) I feel a responsibility toward my family

| | |
|-----|----|
| Yes | No |
|-----|----|

___ ① ___ ②

CONFUKOR

2) I regard Confucian values as part of Korean identity

___ ① ___ ②

CONFURIT

3) I place value on Confucian rituals and actions in my life

___ ① ___ ②

ANCEUDTY

4) I feel an obligation towards my ancestors

___ ① ___ ②

CONFUETH

5) Confucian values are moral standards for life

___ ① ___ ②

LIFESAT

44. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

| | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------|---|--|--------------------------|
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">Very satisfied</div> | ← | | → | <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">Very dissatisfied</div> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ① ___ | | ___ ② ___ | | ___ ③ ___ | |
| | | ___ ④ ___ | | ___ ⑤ ___ | |

FAMSATIS

45. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?

- ___ ① Completely satisfied
- ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied
- ___ ② Very satisfied
- ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied
- ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ③ Fairly satisfied
- ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied

46. These questions are related to your view on human nature and moral character. Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1) **HUMNAT**

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Human nature is basically bad. | ← | | → | Human nature is basically good. | | |
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

2) **MORALBRN**

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|--|---|---|
| Individual morality is decided by the given environment. | ← | | → | Individual morality is decided upon birth. | | |
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

47. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...?

| | Always wrong | Almost always wrong | wrong only sometimes | Not wrong at all | Can't choose |
|---|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| SEXATT1 1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |
| SEXATT2 2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |
| SEXATT3 3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |

48. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|--|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| MYTH218 1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| MYTH518 2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |

49. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

| | Yes | No | Don't know |
|---|-----|----|------------|
| SUICIDE131 1) suffering incurable disease | ① | ② | (-8) |
| SUICIDE132 2) bankrupt | ① | ② | (-8) |
| SUICIDE133 3) dishonoring the family | ① | ② | (-8) |
| SUICIDE134 4) tired of living and wants to die | ① | ② | (-8) |

※ The following will be questions on the public opinion poll.

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly disagree | Mostly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither disagree nor agree | Somewhat agree | Mostly agree | Strongly agree |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| POLLENJY | 1) I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLINTE | 2) I really enjoy being interviewed for a survey | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLIMPO | 3) Surveys are interesting in themselves | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLSOCI | 4) Surveys are important for society | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLUSEF | 5) A lot can be learned from information collected through surveys | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLTIME | 6) Completing surveys is a waste of time | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLREQU | 7) I receive far too many requests to participate in surveys | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLPRIV | 8) Opinions polls are an invasion of privacy | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLTIRD | 9) It is exhaustive to answer so many questions in a survey | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

51. Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer.

| | | Very similar | Similar | Mostly similar | Somewhat similar | Not similar | Not similar at all |
|-----------------|--|--------------|---------|----------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| VALUES1 | 1) Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES2 | 2) It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES3 | 3) She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES4 | 4) It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES5 | 5) It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES6 | 6) She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES7 | 7) She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES8 | 8) It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES9 | 9) It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES10 | 10) Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to 'spoil' herself/himself. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES11 | 11) It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES12 | 12) It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES13 | 13) Being successful in life is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognize her/his achievements. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VALUES14 | 14) It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES15 | 15) She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life. It is important to her/him always to behave properly. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES16 | 16) She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say that is wrong. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES17 | 17) It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES18 | 18) It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES19 | 19) She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES20 | 20) Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES21 | 21) It's very important to her/him to help other people and do good for the society at large. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES22 | 22) She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |

※ Next I'd like to ask you about your family.

52. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(Write down the person's relationship to the respondent first, then ask person's sex, age, marital status, etc. in order. Make sure to ask about everyone mentioned in question 56, 57, and 58.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or cohabiting?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) (If [PERSON] is temporarily staying elsewhere) What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (If not working) What is the primary reason for not working?

| Family No. | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Cohabitation Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Cohabiting | ② Living some-where else | 6) Reason for living somewhere else | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | WHYNOE | | | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | WHYNOE2 | | | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | WHYNOE3 | | | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | WHYNOE4 | | | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | WHYNOE5 | | | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | WHYNOE6 | | | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | WHYNOE7 | | | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | WHYNOE8 | | | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | WHYNOE9 | | | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | WHYNOE10 | | | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | | | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (01) Respondent | (11) Grandchildren | (21) Parent's siblings | ① Married | (01) Schooling | (01) Under the schooling age | (11) Looking for employment |
| (02) Spouse | (12) Grandchildren's spouse | (22) Friend | ② Widowed | (02) Employment | (02) Schooling | (12) Studying |
| (03) 1st child | (13) Parents | (23) Boarder | ③ Divorced | (03) Military service | (03) Housework | (13) Enlistment |
| (04) 2nd child | (14) Spouse's parents | (24) Housekeeper | ④ Separated | (04) Respondent's schooling | (04) Old age | (14) Business Failure |
| (05) 3rd child | (15) Siblings | (25) Partner | ⑤ Never married | (05) Respondent's employment | (05) Illness | (15) No plans for getting employed |
| (06) 4th child | (16) Spouse's siblings | (26) Caregiver | ⑥ Cohabiting | (06) Disabled | (06) Disabled | (16) Preparing to get married |
| (07) 5th child | (17) Grandparents | (27) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | | (07) Temporarily not working | (07) Temporarily not working | (17) Religious reasons |
| (08) 6th child | (18) Nephew/Niece | | | (08) Unemployed | (08) Unemployed | (18) To look after family |
| (09) 7th child | (19) Cousins | | | (09) Retired | (09) Retired under the age limit | (19) Has no ability to get employed |
| (10) Children's spouse | (20) Sibling's spouse | | | (10) Retired under the age limit | (10) Retired under the age limit | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLOY / HHWHYNOE

53. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

FBIRTHPL / MBIRTHPL

54. In what country were your parents born?

• Father: _____

• Mother: _____

KIDNUMIO

55. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• Total number of children: _____

____ (00) None

HOMPOP

56. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

• Number of family members living with respondent: _____

Probing

SEPAPOP

57. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

• Number of family members living away from respondent: _____

____ (00) None

Probing

UNRELAT

58. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

• Number of non-family members living with respondent: _____

____ (00) None

Probing

SPOSHLTH

59. (If you have a spouse), How is your spouse's health like in general?

___ ① Very good

___ ④ Neither good nor bad

___ ② Somewhat good

___ ⑤ Bad

___ ③ Good

___ (-8) Can't choose

FAMILY16

60. Did you live with your birth father and mother when you were 16? If not, who did you live with? If you got married or left the house at 16, please respond how you were like before you did so.

___ ① Birth mother and birth father (*go to Question 61*)

___ ⑥ Other male relatives (Specify: _____)

___ ② Birth father and stepmother

___ ⑦ Other female relatives (Specify: _____)

___ ③ Birth mother and stepfather

___ ⑧ Male and female relatives (e.g.: aunt, uncle, grandparents)

___ ④ Only with birth father

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ ⑤ Only with birth mother

WHYNOTPA

60.1 What is the reason that you did not live with your birth mother or birth father

___ ① One or both of them passed away

___ ② They got divorced or spilt-up

___ ③ Because of father's workplace

___ ④ One or both of them were sick

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ (-8) Don't know

PAINDUS / PAINDO8 / PAIND16A / PAIND16B / PAISCO88 / PAISCO08 / PAOCC16A / PAOCC16B / PAOCC16C / PAOCC16D / PAOCC16E

61. In what industry did your father work in when you were 16? Please be as specific as possible.

61.1 Industry: _____

61.2 Occupation: _____

61.3 Job description: _____

___ (-1) Father passed away before 16

Probing

※ Now, I would like to ask you about the education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

62. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

| | | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|--|
| Probing | ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| | | ▾ | | |
| | | GRADUATE 62.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | | |
| | | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out ▾ | |
| | ▾ | DROPYR 62.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE | CURRYR 62.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE | |

SPEDUC

63. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

| | | | | |
|---------|---|--|--|--|
| Probing | ____ (-1) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| | | ▾ | | |
| | | SPGRAD 63.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending? | | |
| | | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out ▾ | |
| | ▾ | SPDROPYR 63.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE | SPCURRYR 63.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE | |

PAEDUC

64. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

| | | | | |
|---------|--|---|--|--|
| Probing | ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ____ (-8) DON'T KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| | | ▾ | | |
| | | PAGRAD 64.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | | |
| | | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out ▾ | |
| | ▾ | PADROPYR 64.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE | PACURRYR 64.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE | |

MAEDUC

65. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

| | | | | |
|---------|--|---|--|--|
| Probing | ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ____ (-8) DON'T KNOW | ____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school | ____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| | | ▾ | | |
| | | MAGRAD 65.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? | | |
| | | ____ ① Graduated | ____ ② Dropped out ▾ | |
| | ▾ | MADROPYR 65.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE | MACURRYR 65.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE | |

* Next, I am going to ask about your job in detail.

INCMR

66. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

| | |
|--|--|
| <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 66.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> | <p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNSRCH 66.17 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC / UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM 66.18 Do you have any sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 66.19)</p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNWKEX 66.19 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 68)</p> <p>UNSTAT 66.20 What type of job did you have at recent time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 66.20.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI (If you were self-employed with employees) 66.20.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNSUBO 66.21 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 66.22 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours ___(-8) Don't know</p> |
| <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 66.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 66.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 66.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>WGSTAB 66.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGSECT 66.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 66.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (ask Q. 66.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (If not union member) 66.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGNOEMP 66.8 How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SFSTAT 66.10 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (go to Q. 66.10.1)</p> <p>SFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 66.10.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SFPTFL 66.11 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SFWKHR 66.12 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ___(-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SFTENYR / SFTENMO 66.13 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Years _____ Months <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>___(01) 1~4 ___(06) 100~299 ___(02) 5~9 ___(07) 300~499 ___(03) 10~19 ___(08) 500~999 ___(04) 20~49 ___(09) 1,000+ ___(05) 50~99 ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>WGTENYR / WGTEENMO 66.9 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Years _____ Months <input type="checkbox"/></p> |
| <p>NUMSUP 66.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 58.14)</p> <p>EMSUBO 66.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 66.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12) About: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 66.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 67)</p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___(-8) Don't know</p> | |

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / INDUS16 / OCC / OCC08 / OCC16A / OCC16B / OCC16C / OCC16D / OCC16E
67. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

67.1 Industry: _____

67.2 Occupation: _____

67.3 Job description: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

68. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (-1) NO SPOUSE (go to Q. 70)

Probing

| | |
|--|--|
| <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 68.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? _____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 68.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPTFL 68.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 68.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 68.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes (-8) DON'T KNOW _____ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSECT 68.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 68.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (ask Q. 68.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (If not union member) 68.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 68.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 68.16 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 60.17)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEK 68.17 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q.70)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 68.18 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ③ Worked for private firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 68.18.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI (If your spouse were self-employed with employees) 68.18.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 68.19 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 68.20 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> |
| <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPSFSTAT 68.9 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? _____ ① Working for family without being paid _____ ② Self-employed with no employees _____ ③ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 68.9.1)</p> <p>SPSFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 68.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPSFPTFL 68.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPSFWKHR 68.11 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGTEHYR / WGTEHMO 68.8 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Months _____ Years _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPNUMSUP 68.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 68.13)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 68.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 68.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent's spouse does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 68.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 69)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> |

SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16 / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E

69. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

69.1 Industry: _____

69.2 Occupation: _____

69.3 Job description: _____

75. Looking at the list below. Please tell me what the two things are that Korea should do as its highest priority. Please respond with the two items in order of descending priority.

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| ① Maintain order in the nation | ③ Fight rising prices |
| ② Give people more say in government decisions | ④ Protect freedom of speech |

POSTMAT1 1) First priority: _____ (-8) Can't choose □ □

POSTMAT2 2) Second priority: _____ (-8) Can't choose □ □

TRUST5

76. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------------------|--------------|---|
| You can't be too careful | | | | | Most people can be trusted | Can't choose | □ |
| _____1 | _____2 | _____3 | _____4 | _____5 | _____(-8) | | |

77. How much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.

| | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------|--|----------------|--------------|-----|
| | No trust at all | | | Complete trust | Can't choose | |
| TRUSTCOL 1) University research centres | _0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_ | _____(-8) | | | | □ □ |
| TRUSTNEW 2) The news media | _0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_ | _____(-8) | | | | □ □ |
| TRUSTBUI 3) Business and industry | _0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_ | _____(-8) | | | | □ □ |
| TRUSTCON 4) National Assembly | _0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_ | _____(-8) | | | | □ □ |

※ Now, we're going to ask you about the environment specifically.

GRNCON

78. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues?

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|--------------|---|
| Not at all concerned | | | | | Very concerned | Can't choose | □ |
| _____① | _____② | _____③ | _____④ | _____⑤ | _____(-8) | | |

ENTRBUS

79. Here is a list of some different environmental problems. Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Air pollution | ___ ⑦ Climate change | |
| ___ ② Chemicals and pesticides | ___ ⑧ Genetically modified foods | |
| ___ ③ Water shortage | ___ ⑨ Using up our natural resources | |
| ___ ④ Water pollution | ___ (77) Others(Specify: _____) | |
| ___ ⑤ Nuclear waste | ___ (-8) Can't choose | |
| ___ ⑥ Domestic waste disposal | | |

CLIMATEC

80. There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

- | | |
|---|---|
| ___ ① The world's climate has not been changing (<i>go to Question 81</i>) | □ |
| ___ ② The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes | |
| ___ ③ The world's climate has been changing about equally due to natural process and human activity | |
| ___ ④ The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity | |
| ___ (-8) Can't choose | |

PEOPGRN

89. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people and their families in Korea to protect the environment?

- ___ ① Heavy fines for people who damage the environment
- ___ ② Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment
- ___ ③ More information and education to people about the advantages of protecting the environment
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

NATURENJ

90. How much, if at all, do you enjoy being outside in nature?

- ___ ① Not at all
- ___ ② To a small extent
- ___ ③ To some extent
- ___ ④ To a great extent
- ___ ⑤ To a very great extent
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

NATUREFR

91. In the last twelve months how often, if at all, have you engaged in any leisure activities outside in nature, such as hiking, bird watching, swimming, skiing, other outdoor activities or just relaxing?

- ___ ① Daily
- ___ ② Several times a week
- ___ ③ Several times a month
- ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ⑤ Never
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

AIRTRAVE

92. In the last twelve months, how many trips did you make by plane? Count outward and return journeys, including transfers, as one trip.

_____ trips ___(-8) Don't know

CARHOURS

93. In a typical week, about how many hours do you spend in a car or another motor vehicle, including motorcycles, trucks, and vans, but not counting public transport? Do not include shared rides in buses, minibuses, and collective taxis.

_____ hours ___(-8) Don't know

BEEFFOOD

94. In a typical week, on how many days do you eat beef, lamb, or products that contain them?

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ (-8)

HOMEROOM

95. How many rooms are there in your home (apartment or house)? Do not count any separate kitchens, bathrooms, garages, balconies, or hallways.

_____ rooms ___(-8) Don't know

96. How often do you...?

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------------|
| Always | Often | Sometimes | Never | Recycling not available where I live |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------|--------------------------------------|

RECYCLE

1) make a special effort to sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ (-1) ___

NOBUYGRN

2) avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___

GRNGROUP

97. Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No

98. In the last five years, have you...

| Probing | | Yes, I have | No, I have not | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| GRNSIGN | 1) signed a petition about an environmental issue? | ① | ② | (-8) |
| GRNMONEY | 2) given money to an environmental group? | ① | ② | (-8) |
| GRNDEMO | 3) taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue? | ① | ② | (-8) |

99. Thinking about your **neighborhood**, to what extent, if at all, was it affected by the following things over the last twelve months?

| | Not at all | To a small extent | To some extent | To a great extent | To a very great extent | Can't choose | |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------|------|
| AIRNEIGH | 1) Air pollution | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| WTRNEIGH | 2) Water pollution | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| WEANEIGH | 3) Extreme weather events (storms, droughts, floods, heat waves, cold snaps, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your health.

HEALTH21

100. In general, would you say your health is?

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|--|
| ① Excellent | ④ Fair | |
| ② Very good | ⑤ Poor | |
| ③ Good | (-8) Can't choose | |

101. The following questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?

| | Yes, limited a lot | Yes, limited a little | No, not limited at all | |
|---------------|--|-----------------------|------------------------|---|
| TABLE | 1) Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf | ① | ② | ③ |
| STAIRS | 2) Climbing several flights of stairs | ① | ② | ③ |

102. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of your physical health?

| | All of the time | Most of the time | Some of the time | A little of the time | None of the time | |
|-----------------|---|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|
| HEALPRB1 | 1) Accomplished less than you would like | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| HEALPRB2 | 2) Were limited in the kind of work or other activities | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

103. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?

| | All of the time | Most of the time | Some of the time | A little of the time | None of the time | |
|-----------------|---|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|
| EMOTPRB1 | 1) Accomplished less than you would like | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| EMOTPRB2 | 2) Did work or other activities less carefully than usual | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

SMOKELE

110. Do you smoke? (including electronic cigarettes and heated tobacco products)

- ___ ① I am a smoker
- ___ ② I used to smoke, but I have stopped smoking
- ___ ③ I have scarcely/never smoked

FREQDRNK

111. How often do you drink alcoholic drinks?

- ___ ① Daily ___ ④ Several times a year or less often
- ___ ② Several times a week ___ ⑤ Never
- ___ ③ Several times a month ___ (-8) Don't know

WALKHRS

112. How much time do you spend walking on a weekday? This includes at work and at home as your daily routine, walking to travel from place to place, and any other walking that you do for recreation, exercise, or leisure.

- ___ ① Less than 15 min ___ ④ 60 to 89 min
- ___ ② 15 to 29 min ___ ⑤ 90 min or more
- ___ ③ 30 to 59 min

PHSYHRS

113. How long do you do physical activities per week that make you breathe somewhat harder than normal or much harder than normal? (*This includes jogging, bicycling, exercising, carrying loads, physical labor, household chores, etc.*) Do not include walking.

- ___ ① None ___ ⑥ About 2 hours
- ___ ② Less than 15 min ___ ⑦ About 3 hours
- ___ ③ 15 to 29 min ___ ⑧ About 4 hours
- ___ ④ 30 to 59 min ___ ⑨ About 5 hours
- ___ ⑤ About 1 hour ___ ⑩ 6 hours or more

SITHRS / SITMIN

114. How much time do you spend sitting on a week day? (*This includes all the time spent sitting, for example, sitting at a desk, reading, sitting or lying down to watch television*)

_____ hours _____ minutes

SLEEPHRS

115. How many hours of actual sleep do you get on a week day? This may be different than the number of hours you spend in bed. (Please do not include time for napping.)

_____ hours

SLEEPQOL

116. During the past month, how would you rate your sleep quality overall?

- ___ ① Very good ___ ③ Fairly bad
- ___ ② Fairly good ___ ④ Very bad

HLTHEXAM

117. During the last three years, did you have any health checkup?

- ___ ① Yes, regularly ___ ③ No
- ___ ② Yes, but not regularly

GOHOSP

118. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (*Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.*)

- ___ ① Several times a week ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ② About once a week ___ ⑤ About once a year
- ___ ③ About once a month ___ ⑥ None

119. How much do you worry about each of the following when it comes to yourself and your family?

| | | Very much | A little | Not so much | Not at all |
|-----------------|---|-----------|----------|-------------|------------|
| WRYTRTMT | 1) Unable to receive health care when needed | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |
| WRYMONEY | 2) Unable to pay the cost when someone get a serious illness or condition | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ |

DISLKHSP

120. During the last 12 months, did you refrain from going to see a doctor, even though you were ill or injured? Please include a cold.

- ___ ① Yes, I did
- ___ ② No, I did not
- ___ (-1) I was not ill or injured during the last 12 months(N.A) } *(go to Question 121)*

120.1 *(If you refrained)* Why is it? Please circle all that apply.

| | Yes | No | | Yes | No |
|-----------------|---|-----------------|----------------|---|-----------------|
| MUCHWAIT | 1) Waiting time is too long | ___①___ ___②___ | NOTIME | 7) There is no time to see a doctor | ___①___ ___②___ |
| MUCHCOST | 2) It costs too much | ___①___ ___②___ | NONEED | 8) I thought that there was no need to go | ___①___ ___②___ |
| FEWHOSP | 3) There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby | ___①___ ___②___ | NOINSR | 9) I don't have active health insurance | ___①___ ___②___ |
| NOTTOGO | 4) I do not know where to go | ___①___ ___②___ | NOCOVID | 10) I do not want to get infected with COVID-19 | ___①___ ___②___ |
| NOCAR | 5) I have no transportation | ___①___ ___②___ | OTHRSN | 11) Others(Specify:) | ___①___ ___②___ |
| HATEHOSP | 6) I do not like to see a doctor | ___①___ ___②___ | | | |

TYPEINSR

121. What kind of health insurance do you have?

- ___ ① Public health insurance only ___ ④ No health insurance at all
- ___ ② Public health insurance and private insurance ___ ⑤ Not sure
- ___ ③ Private health insurance only

122. Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?

| | Yes | No |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| ACUPNTRI | 1) Acupuncture | ___①___ ___②___ |
| MOXIBUSI | 2) Moxibustion | ___①___ ___②___ |
| CUPPING1 | 3) Cupping | ___①___ ___②___ |
| HERB | 4) Oriental herbal medicine | ___①___ ___②___ |
| ACUPRES1 | 5) Acupressure or massage | ___①___ ___②___ |

134. We would like to know what you think of the various groups in our society. Referring to the example of the score evaluation below, please indicate how much you like each of the following groups as a thermometer's temperature.

| | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0°C (Very negative) | 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 50°C (Neither favorable nor negative) | 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 100°C (Very favorable) |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|

| | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| THERMMEN | 1) Men | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ |
| THERMWOM | 2) Women | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ |
| THERMHOM | 3) Homosexual | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ |
| THERMFEM | 4) Feminist | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ |

WHREPPOL

135. What kind of people do you think need to be more politically represented in order to increase the diversity of our society?

- ___ ① The financially vulnerable ___ ③ LGBTQ ___ ⑤ Immigrants
 ___ ② Women ___ ④ The disabled ___ (-8) Don't know

136. What do you think of the following opinion?

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Can't choose |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| OPOSWRNG | 1) I think those who disagree with me are wrong. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____(-8)_____ |
| RIGHTLIV | 2) I can teach others how to live properly. | _____①_____ | _____②_____ | _____③_____ | _____④_____ | _____⑤_____ | _____(-8)_____ |

NATVSBUS

137. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ___ ① The state is advised not to intervene in corporate economic activities for efficient economic growth
 ___ ② It is better for the state to interfere to some extent with corporate economic activities to alleviate economic inequality.
 ___ (-8) Can't choose

CUSINDNA

138. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ___ ① It is better for the state to not restrict individual freedom that violates social customs.
 ___ ② It is better for the state to limit individual freedom to maintain social customs.
 ___ (-8) Can't choose

NKORDIPL

139. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ___ ① North Korea is subject to cooperation, so it is better to find a diplomatic solution through dialogue.
 ___ ② North Korea is a threat, so it is better to strengthen pressure and sanctions to promote change.
 ___ (-8) Can't choose

※ Next, I will ask you about political parties and democracy.

140. Please indicate how much you like or dislike following parties with numbers between 0 to 10. 0 means strongly dislike, 5 means neither like nor dislike, and 10 means strongly like.

| | | Dislike very much | | | | | Neutral | | | | | Like very much | | Don't know |
|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---|----------------|--|------------|
| LIKEPRTY1 | 1) Democratic Party of Korea | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | | | (-8) |
| LIKEPRTY2 | 2) People Power Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | | | (-8) |
| LIKEPRTY3 | 3) Justice Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | | | (-8) |
| LIKEPRTY4 | 4) The People's Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | | | (-8) |
| LIKEPRTY5 | 5) Open Democratic Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | | | (-8) |

VOTE20

141. Did you vote in the 21st National Assembly election on April 15, 2020?

| | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|
| Probing | ___ ① Voted | ___ ② Did not vote | } (go to Question 142) | □ |
| | ___ (-8) Don't know | | | |
| | ___ (-1) Not eligible | | | |

VOTE201

141.1 (If you have voted) Which party candidate did you vote for at the time?

| | | | |
|---------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|
| Probing | ___ ① Democratic Party of Korea | ___ ⑤ Justice Party | □ □ |
| | ___ ② United Future Party | ___ (66) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ③ Party for People's Livelihoods | ___ (77) None of these | |
| | ___ ④ The People's Party | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

142. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

| | | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree |
|------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| CONPEOPL | 1) Members of the National Assembly should follow the will of the people. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| PEOPLDEC | 2) The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| ELITEDIFF | 3) The difference in the political perspective between the elite and the people is greater than the difference in the perspective between the people. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CITIZREP | 4) I think it's better to be represented by a citizen than a professional politician. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| ELECNOAT | 5) Politicians talk too much and take too little action. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| POLGDAD | 6) Politics is ultimately a battle between good and evil. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| COMPRFAI | 7) What people call 'compromise' in politics is actually nothing more than abandoning beliefs. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| INTGRPPR | 8) Interest groups exert too much influence on political decisions. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

CANVIGIL

143. Have you ever attended a candlelight vigil between 2016 and 2017? How many times did you attend?

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|---|
| ___ ① I've never attended one | ___ ③ Once | ___ ⑤ Over three times | □ |
| ___ ② I wanted to attend but couldn't | ___ ④ Twice | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

KFLAGDEM

144. Have you ever attended the Taegeukgi rally or Gwanghwamun rally between the end of 2016 and August 2020? How many times did you attend?

- ___ ① I've never attended one ___ ③ Once ___ ⑤ Over three times
- ___ ② I wanted to attend but couldn't ___ ④ Twice ___ (-8) Don't know

DEMODICT

145. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ___ ① Democracy is always better than any other system.
- ___ ② Depending on the situation, dictatorship is better than democracy.
- ___ ③ For people like me, it doesn't matter whether it's democracy or dictatorship.
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

DEMOATT1

146. Now you will be asked about democracy. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① The government narrows the gap between rich and poor.
- ___ ② It is the people who elect heads of government through free and fair elections.
- ___ ③ The government doesn't waste its budget.
- ___ ④ People can freely express their political views.

DEMOATT2

147. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① Congress monitors the administration.
- ___ ② Basic living needs such as food, clothing, and shelter are provided to everyone.
- ___ ③ People can freely organize political organizations.
- ___ ④ The government provides quality public services to the people.

DEMOATT3

148. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① The government guarantees law and order.
- ___ ② The media can freely criticize the government.
- ___ ③ The government guarantees employment opportunities for everyone.
- ___ ④ Multiple parties compete fairly in elections.

DEMOATT4

149. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① People have the freedom to participate in protests and demonstrations.
- ___ ② There is no political corruption.
- ___ ③ Courts protect the general public from abuse of power by the government.
- ___ ④ The unemployed are supported by the state.

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

SURVEYN

150. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

- ___ ① Yes (ask Question 150.1) ___ ② No

SURVEFRQ

150.1 (If yes) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? ___ times

KOSSAGIN

151. If you are selected to respond to “the Korean General Social Survey” again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

___ ① Yes

___ (-8) Don't know

___ ② No

BESTFRND

152. This is the last question. You may take your time. How many friends do you think you have that will trust you till the end under any circumstances?

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

INTID

153. INTERVIEWER ID: _____

INTDATM / INTDATD / INTDATE / INTAMPM / INTBEGHR / INTBEGMI / INTENDHR / INTENDMI

154. Interview date and time

___Month ___Date ___Day

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

___a.m. ___p.m. FROM: Hour___ Minute___ TO: Hour___ Minute___

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

ADMMETH

155. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ___ (1) Interviewer did all
 - ___ (2) Respondent did all
 - ___ (3) Respondent did partially
- } (go to Q. 156)

SELFFR1 / SELFTO1 / SELFFR2 / SELFTO2

155.1 (If respondent did it partially) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q___ TO: Q___ || FROM: Q___ TO: Q___

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

156. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

- ___ (0) None
- WIBABY** ___ (1) Children under age 6
- WICHILD** ___ (2) Children above age 6
- WISPOUS** ___ (3) Spouse/partner
- WIADULT** ___ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
- WIINT** ___ (5) Interviewer accompanied

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

(Accompanied interviewer's ID: _____)

RATTITD

157. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- ___ (1) Very cooperative
- ___ (2) Somewhat cooperative
- ___ (3) Not very cooperative
- ___ (4) Not cooperative at all

RUNDRSTU

158. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- ___ (1) Good
- ___ (2) Fair
- ___ (3) Poor

EASYCON

159. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- ___ (1) Very difficult
- ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
- ___ (3) Not very difficult
- ___ (4) Not difficult at all

EASYINT

160. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- ___ (1) Very difficult
- ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
- ___ (3) Not very difficult
- ___ (4) Not difficult at all

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

| | | Detailed Codes | Interviewer’s Recording | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|---|---------------------------------|--|
| Interviews | | Interview completed | | |
| No-interview | Refusal | Refusal, household member | | |
| | | Refusal, respondent | | |
| | | Break-off | | |
| | Non-contact | Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit | | |
| | | Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit | | |
| | | Unable to reach the respondent as they have moved away, etc. | | |
| | Other | Dead | | |
| | | Physically or mentally unable/incompetent | | |
| | Language | Household-level language problem | | |
| | | Respondent language problem | | |
| | | Language competency insufficient for interview | | |
| | Other | | | |
| Unknown eligibility, non-interview | | Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed | | |
| | | Not attempted or worked although selected | | |
| | | Unable to reach/unsafe area | | |
| | | Unable to locate address | | |
| | | Unknown if eligible respondent was there | | |
| | | Household-level refusal | | |
| | | Other | | |
| | Not eligible | | Not a housing unit | |
| | | | Not a housing unit: institution | |
| | | | Group quarters | |
| | | Vacant housing unit | | |
| | | Regular, vacant residences | | |
| | | Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence | | |
| | | Household that consists of people who do not qualify as respondents | | |
| | | Other | | |

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

| Number of visits | Visit Date | Completed | Reason for Incomplete | Scheduled Revisit Date | Accompanied Interviewer's ID |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 2 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 3 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 4 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 5 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 6 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 7 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 8 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 9 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 10 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

- ① Visited, but no one was there
- ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
- ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
- ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
- ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
- ⑥ Respondent refused to interview
- ⑦ Other household member refused to interview
- ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
- ⑨ Other: _____

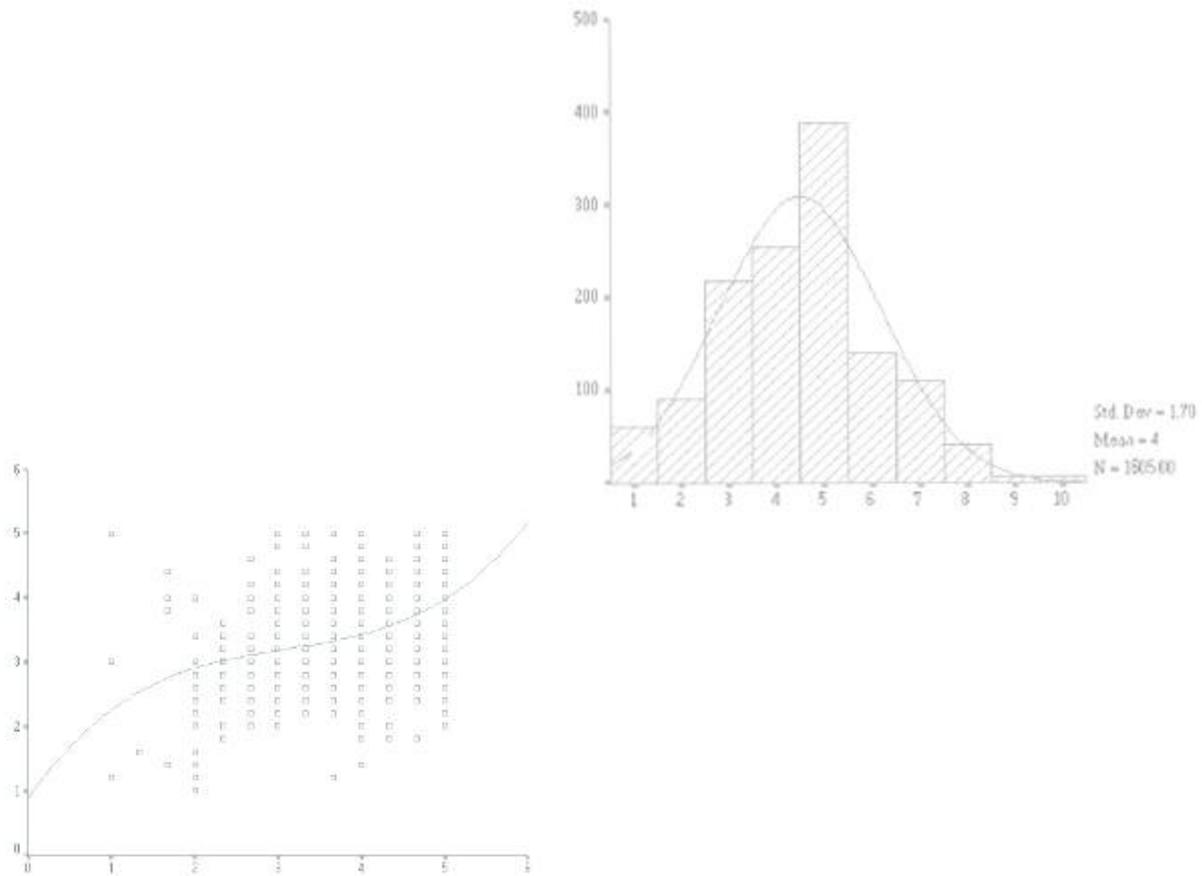
Block ID Household ID

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| | | | - | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|



2021 Korean General Social Survey

[2021 KGSS] Type B



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This research is conducted with the financial support of Sungkyunkwan University, the Institute for Social Development and Policy Research at Seoul National University, the Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs, and the Korea Institute of Public Administration.

Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for a comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues in Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries worldwide, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample could accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

August 2021

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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지병근(조선대학교 정치외교학과)

제주도: 최현(제주대학교 사회학과)

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (-8) Can't choose
- ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

| | | Not proud at all | Not very proud | Somewhat proud | Very proud | Don't know |
|--------------------|---|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|--------------|
| PROUDEM16B | 1) The way democracy works | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDPOL16A | 2) Its political influence in the world | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDECO16A | 3) Economic achievements | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDSSS16A | 4) Its social security system | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDSCI16A | 5) Its scientific and technological achievements | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDSPT16A | 6) Its achievements in sports | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDART16A | 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDMIL16A | 8) Armed forces | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDHIS16A | 9) Its history | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| PROUDGRP16B | 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |

SEDISTAN

8. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
- ___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (-8) Don't know

NORTHWHO

9. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

UNIFI

10. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

WARPOS

11. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- ___ ① Very likely ___ ③ Not very likely ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat likely ___ ④ Not likely at all

VOTEDUTY

12. There are many different opinions about participating in elections. Some believe you must vote even if you don't like any given candidates or parties, because voting is a rightful duty of a democratic citizen. On the other hand, some believe voting is a choice given to a democratic citizen so it's okay to vote or not depending on how much you like the candidates or the parties. Which statement would be closer to your opinion?

- ___ ① Voting is a duty (*go to Question 12.1*) ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ② Voting is a choice

VOTEDUTC

12.1 (*If chosen "voting is a duty"*) How firmly do you believe that voting is a duty?

- ___ ① Very firm ___ ③ Not so firm
- ___ ② Somewhat firm

PRTYID21

13. Currently which political party do you support most?

| | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|
| Probing | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Democratic Party of Korea | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Open Democratic Party | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② People Power Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (66) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Justice Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (77) None of these (go to Question 15.1) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ The People's Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

PRTYPR21

(If none of these)

13.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

| | | | |
|---------|--|--|--|
| Probing | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Democratic Party of Korea | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Open Democratic Party | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② People Power Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (66) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Justice Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (77) None of these | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ The People's Party | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

PARTYLR

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

| | | | |
|---------|---|--|--|
| Probing | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very liberal | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat conservative | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat liberal | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very conservative | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

SATPOL

15. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat satisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

RANK

16. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

| | | | | |
|---|--|-----|------------|--|
| Bottom | | Top | Don't know | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① <input type="checkbox"/> ② <input type="checkbox"/> ③ <input type="checkbox"/> ④ <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) | | | | |

FINRELO5

17. Compared to South Korean families in general, how far above or below the national average is your family income?

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Far above average | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Below average | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Above average | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Far below average | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Average | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

PARSOL

18. Compared to your parents when they were your age, how much better or worse is your own standard living now than theirs was?

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

KIDSOLO6

19. When your children reach the age you are now, what do you think their standard of living will be? Even if you don't have children, please answer the questions supposing that you have children.

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

URBRURAL

26. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- | | | | |
|---------|--|-------------------------|--|
| Probing | ___ ① A big city | ___ ④ A country village | |
| | ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | ___ ⑤ A secluded place | |
| | ___ ③ A small city or a town | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

※ The following will be questions on COVID-19.

COVIDGOV

27. Do you think have the current government has responded to the spread of COVID-19 well?

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① They have responded well | ___ ③ Neither well nor poorly | |
| ___ ② They have responded poorly | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

COVIDMAS

28. The usage of masks is becoming long-term. How often did you wear a mask for the first half of this year?

- | | |
|---|--|
| ___ ① I always wear a mask regardless of COVID-19 guidelines. | |
| ___ ② I only wear a mask when it aligns with keeping COVID-19 guidelines. | |
| ___ ③ I tend to not wear a mask even though I know it's a violation of COVID-19 guidelines. | |

COVIDMET

29. The restriction on face-to-face gatherings are becoming long-term. How often did you meet face-to-face with other in the first half of last year?

- | | |
|--|--|
| ___ ① I tend to not have face-to-face meetings regardless of COVID-19 guidelines. | |
| ___ ② I tend to have face-to-face meetings while keeping COVID-19 guidelines. | |
| ___ ③ I tend to have face-to-face meetings even when I know it's a violation of COVID-19 guidelines. | |

COVIDFRE

30. Out of individual liberty and public safety, which COVID-19 guideline should prioritize more?

- | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Personal freedom first | | Both are important | | Public safety first | | can't choose | |
| ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ | | |

COVIDRES

31. How well do you think you're dealing with unpredictable situations that spawn from COVID-19?

- | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very well | ___ ④ Not so well | |
| ___ ② Well | ___ ⑤ Impossible to deal with | |
| ___ ③ Average | | |

32. Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply.

- | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| MASKWHT1 ① Something helpful | MASKWHT4 ④ Something mundane | MASKWHT7 ⑦ A private life | |
| MASKWHT2 ② Something useless | MASKWHT5 ⑤ Something complicated | MASKWHT8 ⑧ A community spirit | |
| MASKWHT3 ③ Something hassle | MASKWHT6 ⑥ Something nervous and sensitive | MASKWHT9 ⑨ A collective oppression | |

VACCINE

33. Are you going to get a COVID-19 vaccine?

- | | |
|--|--|
| ___ ① I will never get vaccinated | |
| ___ ② I will probably not get vaccinated | |
| ___ ③ I will probably get vaccinated | |
| ___ ④ I will for certain get vaccinated | |
| ___ ⑤ I've already got vaccinated | |

※ Now I'm going to ask you a few things about the government's role and policy

MINILIFE

34. A universal basic income is a system in which the government provides every citizen with a set of money on a regular basis, regardless of their background and employment status. It is currently experimented in a few countries and regions. Do you agree with implementing the policy in our country?

| | | | |
|---------|---|---|--|
| Probing | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Strongly disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Agree | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Strongly agree | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither agree nor disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

TAXBASIC

35. If universal basic income is implemented through taxes, do you agree with its implementation?

| | | | |
|---------|---|---|--|
| Probing | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Strongly disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Agree | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Strongly agree | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither agree nor disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

NUKPLTOB

36. Which direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

| | | | |
|---------|---|---|--|
| Probing | <input type="checkbox"/> ① Reduce nuclear power | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Expand nuclear power | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

37. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

| | | Spend much more | Spend more | Spend the same as now | Spend less | Spend much less | Can't choose |
|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| GOVSPD1 | 1) The environment | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD2 | 2) Health | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD3 | 3) Public safety | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD4 | 4) Education | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD5 | 5) The military and defence | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD6 | 6) Old age pensions | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD7 | 7) Unemployment benefits | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVSPD8 | 8) Culture and the arts | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |

38. To what degree do you agree to the following opinion?

| | | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| GOVUNEMP | 1) The government needs to aid the jobless to maintain a certain level of living | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |
| GOVLESS | 2) The government needs to cut back on the aid for the poor | <input type="checkbox"/> ① | <input type="checkbox"/> ② | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ | <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) |

PENSIONW

39. High-income earners contribute a higher amount to the national pension than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners deserve more pensions in their senior years because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners deserve more pensions because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

| | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① High-income earners should get more pension | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Both deserve the same amount | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Low-income earners should get more pension | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know | |

UNEMPBEN

40. High-income earners pay more for employment insurance than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① High-income earners should get more benefits
- ___ ② Both deserve the same amount
- ___ ③ Low-income earners should get more benefits
- ___ (-8) Don't know

HLTHINSW

41. High-income earners pay more for the cost of health insurance than low-income earners. Some argue since high-income earners pay more, they should get more coverage than low-income earners. Others say since low-income earners are economically struggling, they should get more coverage. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① High-income earners should get more coverage
- ___ ② Both deserve the same amount
- ___ ③ Low-income earners should get more coverage
- ___ (-8) Don't know

ECONDISW

42. Out of the following, which do you think should be considered most important when distributing economic resources in our society?

- ___ ① Whether those with highest contribution can get the most
- ___ ② Whether everyone can get about the same amount
- ___ ③ Whether those in need can get enough
- ___ (-8) Don't know

*** Now we're going to ask you about your attitude towards life.**

CONFULIV

43. Do you think you live a Confucian way of life?

- ___ ① Yes(*go to Question 43.1*) ___ ② No
- ___ (-8) Don't know

43.1 You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life.

FAMRESPO

1) I feel a responsibility toward my family

| | |
|-----|----|
| Yes | No |
|-----|----|

___ ① ___ ②

CONFUKOR

2) I regard Confucian values as part of Korean identity

___ ① ___ ②

CONFURIT

3) I place value on Confucian rituals and actions in my life

___ ① ___ ②

ANCEDUTY

4) I feel an obligation towards my ancestors

___ ① ___ ②

CONFUETH

5) Confucian values are moral standards for life

___ ① ___ ②

LIFESAT

44. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very satisfied
←
→
Very dissatisfied

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤

FAMSATIS

45. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?

- ___ ① Completely satisfied
- ___ ② Very satisfied
- ___ ③ Fairly satisfied
- ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied
- ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied
- ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied
- ___ (-8) Don't know

46. These questions are related to your view on human nature and moral character. Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1) **HUMNAT**

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|---|---------------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Human nature is basically bad. | \leftarrow | | \rightarrow | Human nature is basically good. | | |
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

2) **MORALBRN**

| | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|---|---------------|--|---|---|
| Individual morality is decided by the given environment. | \leftarrow | | \rightarrow | Individual morality is decided upon birth. | | |
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

47. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...?

| | | Always wrong | Almost always wrong | wrong only sometimes | Not wrong at all | Can't choose |
|----------------|--|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| SEXATT1 | 1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |
| SEXATT2 | 2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |
| SEXATT3 | 3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |

48. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| MYTH218 | 1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| MYTH518 | 2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |

49. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

| | | Yes | No | Don't know |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|----|------------|
| SUICIDE131 | 1) suffering incurable disease | ① | ② | (-8) |
| SUICIDE132 | 2) bankrupt | ① | ② | (-8) |
| SUICIDE133 | 3) dishonoring the family | ① | ② | (-8) |
| SUICIDE134 | 4) tired of living and wants to die | ① | ② | (-8) |

※ The following will be questions on the public opinion poll.

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly disagree | Mostly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither disagree nor agree | Somewhat agree | Mostly agree | Strongly agree |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| POLLENJY | 1) I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLINTE | 2) I really enjoy being interviewed for a survey | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLIMPO | 3) Surveys are interesting in themselves | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLSOCI | 4) Surveys are important for society | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLUSEF | 5) A lot can be learned from information collected through surveys | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLTIME | 6) Completing surveys is a waste of time | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLREQU | 7) I receive far too many requests to participate in surveys | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLPRIV | 8) Opinions polls are an invasion of privacy | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| POLLTIRD | 9) It is exhaustive to answer so many questions in a survey | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

51. Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer.

| | | Very similar | Similar | Mostly similar | Somewhat similar | Not similar | Not similar at all |
|-----------------|--|--------------|---------|----------------|------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| VALUES1 | 1) Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES2 | 2) It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES3 | 3) She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES4 | 4) It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES5 | 5) It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES6 | 6) She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES7 | 7) She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES8 | 8) It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES9 | 9) It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES10 | 10) Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to 'spoil' herself/himself. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES11 | 11) It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES12 | 12) It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |
| VALUES13 | 13) Being successful in life is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognize her/his achievements. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VALUES14 | 14) It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES15 | 15) She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life. It is important to her/him always to behave properly. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES16 | 16) She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say that is wrong. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES17 | 17) It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES18 | 18) It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES19 | 19) She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES20 | 20) Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES21 | 21) It's very important to her/him to help other people and do good for the society at large. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES22 | 22) She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |

※ Next I'd like to ask you about your family.

52. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(Write down the person's relationship to the respondent first, then ask person's sex, age, marital status, etc. in order. Make sure to ask about everyone mentioned in question 56, 57, and 58.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or cohabiting?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) (If [PERSON] is temporarily staying elsewhere) What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (If not working) What is the primary reason for not working?

| Family No. | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | 4) Marital status | | 5) Cohabitation Status | | | 7) Employment status | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------------------|------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | | Status | Code | ① Cohabiting | ② Living some-where else | 6) Reason for living somewhere else | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | MARITAL | | AWAY | WHYAWY | | EMPLY | WHYNOE | | | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | WHYAWY2 | | EMPLY2 | WHYNOE2 | | | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | WHYAWY3 | | EMPLY3 | WHYNOE3 | | | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | WHYAWY4 | | EMPLY4 | WHYNOE4 | | | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | WHYAWY5 | | EMPLY5 | WHYNOE5 | | | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | WHYAWY6 | | EMPLY6 | WHYNOE6 | | | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | WHYAWY7 | | EMPLY7 | WHYNOE7 | | | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | WHYAWY8 | | EMPLY8 | WHYNOE8 | | | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | WHYAWY9 | | EMPLY9 | WHYNOE9 | | | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | WHYAWY10 | | EMPLY10 | WHYNOE10 | | | |

《 CODE LISTS 》

| 1) Relation to respondent | | | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (01) Respondent | (11) Grandchildren | (21) Parent's siblings | ① Married | (01) Schooling | (01) Under the schooling age | (11) Looking for employment |
| (02) Spouse | (12) Grandchildren's spouse | (22) Friend | ② Widowed | (02) Employment | (02) Schooling | (12) Studying |
| (03) 1st child | (13) Parents | (23) Boarder | ③ Divorced | (03) Military service | (03) Housework | (13) Enlistment |
| (04) 2nd child | (14) Spouse's parents | (24) Housekeeper | ④ Separated | (04) Respondent's schooling | (04) Old age | (14) Business Failure |
| (05) 3rd child | (15) Siblings | (25) Partner | ⑤ Never married | (05) Respondent's employment | (05) Illness | (15) No plans for getting employed |
| (06) 4th child | (16) Spouse's siblings | (26) Caregiver | ⑥ Cohabiting | (06) Disabled | (06) Disabled | (16) Preparing to get married |
| (07) 5th child | (17) Grandparents | (27) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | | (07) Temporarily not working | (07) Temporarily not working | (17) Religious reasons |
| (08) 6th child | (18) Nephew/Niece | | | (08) Unemployed | (08) Unemployed | (18) To look after family |
| (09) 7th child | (19) Cousins | | | (09) Retired | (09) Retired under the age limit | (19) Has no ability to get employed |
| (10) Children's spouse | (20) Sibling's spouse | | | (10) Retired under the age limit | (10) Retired under the age limit | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

53. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

FBIRTHPL / MBIRTHPL

54. In what country were your parents born?

• Father: _____

• Mother: _____

KIDNUMIO

55. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• Total number of children: _____

____ (00) None

HOMPOP

56. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

• Number of family members living with respondent: _____

Probing

SEPAPOP

57. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

• Number of family members living away from respondent: _____

____ (00) None

Probing

UNRELAT

58. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

• Number of non-family members living with respondent: _____

____ (00) None

Probing

SPOSHLTH

59. (If you have a spouse), How is your spouse's health like in general?

___ ① Very good

___ ④ Neither good nor bad

___ ② Somewhat good

___ ⑤ Bad

___ ③ Good

___ (-8) Can't choose

FAMILY16

60. Did you live with your birth father and mother when you were 16? If not, who did you live with? If you got married or left the house at 16, please respond how you were like before you did so.

___ ① Birth mother and birth father (*go to Question 61*)

___ ⑥ Other male relatives (Specify: _____)

___ ② Birth father and stepmother

___ ⑦ Other female relatives (Specify: _____)

___ ③ Birth mother and stepfather

___ ⑧ Male and female relatives (e.g.: aunt, uncle, grandparents)

___ ④ Only with birth father

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ ⑤ Only with birth mother

WHYNOTPA

60.1 What is the reason that you did not live with your birth mother or birth father

___ ① One or both of them passed away

___ ② They got divorced or spilt-up

___ ③ Because of father's workplace

___ ④ One or both of them were sick

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ (-8) Don't know

PAINDUS / PAINDO8 / PAIND16A / PAIND16B / PAISCO88 / PAISCO08 / PAOCC16A / PAOCC16B / PAOCC16C / PAOCC16D / PAOCC16E

61. In what industry did your father work in when you were 16? Please be as specific as possible.

61.1 Industry: _____

61.2 Occupation: _____

61.3 Job description: _____

___ (-1) Father passed away before 16

Probing

* Next, I am going to ask about your job in detail.

INCMR

66. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

| | |
|--|--|
| <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 66.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> | <p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNSRCH 66.17 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC / UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM 66.18 Do you have any sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 66.19)</p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNWKEX 66.19 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 68)</p> <p>UNSTAT 66.20 What type of job did you have at recent time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 66.20.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI (If you were self-employed with employees) 66.20.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNSUBO 66.21 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 66.22 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours ___(-8) Don't know</p> |
| <p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 66.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 66.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 66.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>WGSTAB 66.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGSECT 66.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 66.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (ask Q. 66.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (If not union member) 66.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGNOEMP 66.8 How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SFSTAT 66.10 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (go to Q. 66.10.1)</p> <p>SFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 66.10.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SFPTFL 66.11 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SFWKHR 66.12 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ___(-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SFTENYR / SFTENMO 66.13 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Years _____ Months <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>___(01) 1~4 ___(06) 100~299 ___(02) 5~9 ___(07) 300~499 ___(03) 10~19 ___(08) 500~999 ___(04) 20~49 ___(09) 1,000+ ___(05) 50~99 ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>WGTENYR / WGTENMO 66.9 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Years _____ Months <input type="checkbox"/></p> |
| <p>NUMSUP 66.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 58.14)</p> <p>EMSUBO 66.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 66.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12) About: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 66.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 67)</p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___(-8) Don't know</p> | |

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / INDUS16 / OCC / OCC08 / OCC16A / OCC16B / OCC16C / OCC16D / OCC16E

67. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

67.1 Industry: _____

67.2 Occupation: _____

67.3 Job description: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

68. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (-1) NO SPOUSE (go to Q. 70)

Probing

| | |
|--|--|
| <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 68.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? _____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 68.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 68.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 68.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 68.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes (-8) DON'T KNOW _____ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSECT 68.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 68.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (ask Q. 68.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (If not union member) 68.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: center;">_____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 68.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 68.16 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 60.17)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEK 68.17 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q.70)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 68.18 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ③ Worked for private firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 68.18.1)</p> |
| <p>SPNUMSUP 68.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 68.13)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 68.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 68.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent's spouse does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 68.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 69)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> | <p>SPSFSTAT 68.9 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? _____ ① Working for family without being paid _____ ② Self-employed with no employees _____ ③ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 68.9.1)</p> <p>SPSFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 68.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPSFPTFL 68.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPSFWKHR 68.11 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGTEHYR / WGTEHMO 68.8 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Months _____ Years _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p> |

SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16 / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E

69. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

69.1 Industry: _____

69.2 Occupation: _____

69.3 Job description: _____

75. Looking at the list below. Please tell me what the two things are that Korea should do as its highest priority. Please respond with the two items in order of descending priority.

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| ① Maintain order in the nation | ③ Fight rising prices |
| ② Give people more say in government decisions | ④ Protect freedom of speech |

POSTMAT1 1) First priority: _____ (-8) Can't choose

POSTMAT2 2) Second priority: _____ (-8) Can't choose

TRUST5

76. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| You can't be too careful | | | | | | Most people can be trusted | Can't choose | <input type="text"/> |
| _____1 | _____2 | _____3 | _____4 | _____5 | _____(-8) | | | |

77. How much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.

| | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------|---|--------------|--|
| | No trust at all | | Complete trust | Can't choose | |
| TRUSTCOL 1) University research centres | _0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_ | _____(-8) | <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px dashed black;" type="text"/> | | |
| TRUSTNEW 2) The news media | _0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_ | _____(-8) | <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px dashed black;" type="text"/> | | |
| TRUSTBUI 3) Business and industry | _0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_ | _____(-8) | <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px dashed black;" type="text"/> | | |
| TRUSTCON 4) National Assembly | _0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_ | _____(-8) | <input style="width: 20px; height: 20px; border: 1px dashed black;" type="text"/> | | |

※ Now, we're going to ask you about the environment specifically.

GRNCON

78. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues?

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|----------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Not at all concerned | | | Very concerned | Can't choose | <input type="text"/> |
| _____① | _____② | _____③ | _____④ | _____⑤ | _____(-8) |

ENTRBUS

79. Here is a list of some different environmental problems. Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?

| | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| ___ ① Air pollution | ___ ⑦ Climate change | <input type="text"/> |
| ___ ② Chemicals and pesticides | ___ ⑧ Genetically modified foods | |
| ___ ③ Water shortage | ___ ⑨ Using up our natural resources | |
| ___ ④ Water pollution | ___ (77) Others(Specify:) | |
| ___ ⑤ Nuclear waste | ___ (-8) Can't choose | |
| ___ ⑥ Domestic waste disposal | | |

CLIMATEC

80. There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

| | |
|---|----------------------|
| ___ ① The world's climate has not been changing (<i>go to Question 81</i>) | <input type="text"/> |
| ___ ② The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes | |
| ___ ③ The world's climate has been changing about equally due to natural process and human activity | |
| ___ ④ The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity | |
| ___ (-8) Can't choose | |

PEOPGRN

89. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people and their families in Korea to protect the environment?

- ___ ① Heavy fines for people who damage the environment
- ___ ② Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment
- ___ ③ More information and education to people about the advantages of protecting the environment
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

NATURENJ

90. How much, if at all, do you enjoy being outside in nature?

- ___ ① Not at all
- ___ ② To a small extent
- ___ ③ To some extent
- ___ ④ To a great extent
- ___ ⑤ To a very great extent
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

NATUREFR

91. In the last twelve months how often, if at all, have you engaged in any leisure activities outside in nature, such as hiking, bird watching, swimming, skiing, other outdoor activities or just relaxing?

- ___ ① Daily
- ___ ② Several times a week
- ___ ③ Several times a month
- ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ⑤ Never
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

AIRTRAVE

92. In the last twelve months, how many trips did you make by plane? Count outward and return journeys, including transfers, as one trip.

_____ trips ___(-8) Don't know

CARHOURS

93. In a typical week, about how many hours do you spend in a car or another motor vehicle, including motorcycles, trucks, and vans, but not counting public transport? Do not include shared rides in buses, minibuses, and collective taxis.

_____hours ___(-8) Don't know

BEEFFOOD

94. In a typical week, on how many days do you eat beef, lamb, or products that contain them?

- Can't choose
-
- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ (-8) ___

HOMEROOM

95. How many rooms are there in your home (apartment or house)? Do not count any separate kitchens, bathrooms, garages, balconies, or hallways.

_____rooms ___(-8) Don't know

96. How often do you...?

| | | | | |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------|--|
| Always | Often | Sometimes | Never | Recycling not available where I live |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------|--|

RECYCLE

1) make a special effort to sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ (-1) ___

NOBUYGRN

2) avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___

GRNGROUP

97. Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No

98. In the last five years, have you...

| Probing | | Yes, I have | No, I have not | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|-------------|----------------|--------------|
| GRNSIGN | 1) signed a petition about an environmental issue? | ① | ② | (-8) |
| GRNMONEY | 2) given money to an environmental group? | ① | ② | (-8) |
| GRNDEMO | 3) taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue? | ① | ② | (-8) |

99. Thinking about your **neighborhood**, to what extent, if at all, was it affected by the following things over the last twelve months?

| | Not at all | To a small extent | To some extent | To a great extent | To a very great extent | Can't choose | |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|----------------|-------------------|------------------------|--------------|------|
| AIRNEIGH | 1) Air pollution | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| WTRNEIGH | 2) Water pollution | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| WEANEIGH | 3) Extreme weather events (storms, droughts, floods, heat waves, cold snaps, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your health.

HEALTH21

100. In general, would you say your health is?

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|---|
| ① Excellent | ④ Fair | <input style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="checkbox"/> |
| ② Very good | ⑤ Poor | |
| ③ Good | (-8) Can't choose | |

101. The following questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?

| | Yes, limited a lot | Yes, limited a little | No, not limited at all | |
|---------------|--|-----------------------|------------------------|---|
| TABLE | 1) Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf | ① | ② | ③ |
| STAIRS | 2) Climbing several flights of stairs | ① | ② | ③ |

102. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of your physical health?

| | All of the time | Most of the time | Some of the time | A little of the time | None of the time | |
|-----------------|---|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|
| HEALPRB1 | 1) Accomplished less than you would like | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| HEALPRB2 | 2) Were limited in the kind of work or other activities | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

103. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?

| | All of the time | Most of the time | Some of the time | A little of the time | None of the time | |
|-----------------|---|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|---|
| EMOTPRB1 | 1) Accomplished less than you would like | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| EMOTPRB2 | 2) Did work or other activities less carefully than usual | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

SMOKELE

110. Do you smoke? (including electronic cigarettes and heated tobacco products)

- ___ ① I am a smoker
- ___ ② I used to smoke, but I have stopped smoking
- ___ ③ I have scarcely/never smoked

FREQDRNK

111. How often do you drink alcoholic drinks?

- ___ ① Daily
- ___ ② Several times a week
- ___ ③ Several times a month
- ___ ④ Several times a year or less often
- ___ ⑤ Never
- ___ (-8) Don't know

WALKHRS

112. How much time do you spend walking on a weekday? This includes at work and at home as your daily routine, walking to travel from place to place, and any other walking that you do for recreation, exercise, or leisure.

- ___ ① Less than 15 min
- ___ ② 15 to 29 min
- ___ ③ 30 to 59 min
- ___ ④ 60 to 89 min
- ___ ⑤ 90 min or more

PHSYHRS113. How long do you do physical activities per week that make you breathe somewhat harder than normal or much harder than normal? (*This includes jogging, bicycling, exercising, carrying loads, physical labor, household chores, etc.*) Do not include walking.

- ___ ① None
- ___ ② Less than 15 min
- ___ ③ 15 to 29 min
- ___ ④ 30 to 59 min
- ___ ⑤ About 1 hour
- ___ ⑥ About 2 hours
- ___ ⑦ About 3 hours
- ___ ⑧ About 4 hours
- ___ ⑨ About 5 hours
- ___ ⑩ 6 hours or more

SITHRS / SITMIN114. How much time do you spend sitting on a week day? (*This includes all the time spent sitting, for example, sitting at a desk, reading, sitting or lying down to watch television*)_____ hours _____ minutes **SLEEPHRS**

115. How many hours of actual sleep do you get on a week day? This may be different than the number of hours you spend in bed. (Please do not include time for napping.)

_____ hours **SLEEPQOL**

116. During the past month, how would you rate your sleep quality overall?

- ___ ① Very good
- ___ ② Fairly good
- ___ ③ Fairly bad
- ___ ④ Very bad

HLTHEXAM

117. During the last three years, did you have any health checkup?

- ___ ① Yes, regularly
- ___ ② Yes, but not regularly
- ___ ③ No

GOHOSP118. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (*Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.*)

- ___ ① Several times a week
- ___ ② About once a week
- ___ ③ About once a month
- ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ⑤ About once a year
- ___ ⑥ None

119. How much do you worry about each of the following when it comes to yourself and your family?

| | | | |
|-----------|----------|-------------|------------|
| Very much | A little | Not so much | Not at all |
|-----------|----------|-------------|------------|

- WRYTRTMT** 1) Unable to receive health care when needed ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___
- WRYMONEY** 2) Unable to pay the cost when someone get a serious illness or condition ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___

DISLKHSP

120. During the last 12 months, did you refrain from going to see a doctor, even though you were ill or injured? Please include a cold.

- ___ ① Yes, I did
- ___ ② No, I did not
- ___ (-1) I was not ill or injured during the last 12 months(N.A) } *(go to Question 121)*

120.1 *(If you refrained)* Why is it? Please circle all that apply.

| | | | |
|-----|----|-----|----|
| Yes | No | Yes | No |
|-----|----|-----|----|

- | | | | |
|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| MUCHWAIT 1) Waiting time is too long | ___①___ ___②___ | NOTIME 7) There is no time to see a doctor | ___①___ ___②___ |
| MUCHCOST 2) It costs too much | ___①___ ___②___ | NONEED 8) I thought that there was no need to go | ___①___ ___②___ |
| FEWHOSP 3) There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby | ___①___ ___②___ | NOINSR 9) I don't have active health insurance | ___①___ ___②___ |
| NOTTOGO 4) I do not know where to go | ___①___ ___②___ | NOCOVID 10) I do not want to get infected with COVID-19 | ___①___ ___②___ |
| NOCAR 5) I have no transportation | ___①___ ___②___ | OTHRSN 11) Others(Specify:) | ___①___ ___②___ |
| HATEHOSP 6) I do not like to see a doctor | ___①___ ___②___ | | |

TYPEINSR

121. What kind of health insurance do you have?

- ___ ① Public health insurance only ___ ④ No health insurance at all
- ___ ② Public health insurance and private insurance ___ ⑤ Not sure
- ___ ③ Private health insurance only

122. Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?

| | |
|-----|----|
| Yes | No |
|-----|----|

- | | | |
|---|---------|---------|
| ACUPNTRI 1) Acupuncture | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| MOXIBUSI 2) Moxibustion | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| CUPPING1 3) Cupping | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| HERB 4) Oriental herbal medicine | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| ACUPRES1 5) Acupressure or massage | ___①___ | ___②___ |

134. We would like to know what you think of the various groups in our society. Referring to the example of the score evaluation below, please indicate how much you like each of the following groups as a thermometer's temperature.

| | 0°C (Very negative) | 30°C (Somewhat negative) | 50°C (Neither favorable nor negative) | 70°C (Somewhat favorable) | 100°C (Very favorable) |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| THERMMEN 1) Men | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THERMWOM 2) Women | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THERMHOM 3) Homosexual | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| THERMFEM 4) Feminist | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

WHREPPOL

135. What kind of people do you think need to be more politically represented in order to increase the diversity of our society?

- ① The financially vulnerable ③ LGBTQ ⑤ Immigrants
 ② Women ④ The disabled (-8) Don't know

136. What do you think of the following opinion?

| | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Can't choose |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| OPOSWRNG 1) I think those who disagree with me are wrong. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| RIGHTLIV 2) I can teach others how to live properly. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |

NATVSBUS

137. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ① The state is advised not to intervene in corporate economic activities for efficient economic growth
 ② It is better for the state to interfere to some extent with corporate economic activities to alleviate economic inequality.
 (-8) Can't choose

CUSINDNA

138. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ① It is better for the state to not restrict individual freedom that violates social customs.
 ② It is better for the state to limit individual freedom to maintain social customs.
 (-8) Can't choose

NKORDIPL

139. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ① North Korea is subject to cooperation, so it is better to find a diplomatic solution through dialogue.
 ② North Korea is a threat, so it is better to strengthen pressure and sanctions to promote change.
 (-8) Can't choose

※ Next, I will ask you about political parties and democracy.

140. Please indicate how much you like or dislike following parties with numbers between 0 to 10. 0 means strongly dislike, 5 means neither like nor dislike, and 10 means strongly like.

| | | Dislike very much | | | | | Neutral | | | | | Like very much | | Don't know |
|------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|---|---|---------|---|---|---|---|----------------|--|------------|
| LIKEPRTY1 | 1) Democratic Party of Korea | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | | | (-8) |
| LIKEPRTY2 | 2) People Power Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | | | (-8) |
| LIKEPRTY3 | 3) Justice Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | | | (-8) |
| LIKEPRTY4 | 4) The People's Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | | | (-8) |
| LIKEPRTY5 | 5) Open Democratic Party | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | | | (-8) |

VOTE20

141. Did you vote in the 21st National Assembly election on April 15, 2020?

| | | | | |
|---------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|
| Probing | ___ ① Voted | ___ ② Did not vote | } (go to Question 142) | □ |
| | ___ (-8) Don't know | | | |
| | ___ (-1) Not eligible | | | |

VOTE201

141.1 (If you have voted) Which party candidate did you vote for at the time?

| | | | |
|---------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|
| Probing | ___ ① Democratic Party of Korea | ___ ⑤ Justice Party | □ □ |
| | ___ ② United Future Party | ___ (66) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ③ Party for People's Livelihoods | ___ (77) None of these | |
| | ___ ④ The People's Party | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

142. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

| | | Strongly agree | Somewhat agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat disagree | Strongly disagree |
|------------------|---|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| CONPEOPL | 1) Members of the National Assembly should follow the will of the people. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| PEOPLDEC | 2) The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| ELITEDIFF | 3) The difference in the political perspective between the elite and the people is greater than the difference in the perspective between the people. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| CITIZREP | 4) I think it's better to be represented by a citizen than a professional politician. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| ELECNOAT | 5) Politicians talk too much and take too little action. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| POLGDAD | 6) Politics is ultimately a battle between good and evil. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| COMPRFAI | 7) What people call 'compromise' in politics is actually nothing more than abandoning beliefs. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| INTGRPPR | 8) Interest groups exert too much influence on political decisions. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

CANVIGIL

143. Have you ever attended a candlelight vigil between 2016 and 2017? How many times did you attend?

| | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|---|
| ___ ① I've never attended one | ___ ③ Once | ___ ⑤ Over three times | □ |
| ___ ② I wanted to attend but couldn't | ___ ④ Twice | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

KFLAGDEM

144. Have you ever attended the Taegeukgi rally or Gwanghwamun rally between the end of 2016 and August 2020? How many times did you attend?

- ___ ① I've never attended one ___ ③ Once ___ ⑤ Over three times
- ___ ② I wanted to attend but couldn't ___ ④ Twice ___ (-8) Don't know

DEMODICT

145. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ___ ① Democracy is always better than any other system.
- ___ ② Depending on the situation, dictatorship is better than democracy.
- ___ ③ For people like me, it doesn't matter whether it's democracy or dictatorship.
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

DEMOATT1

146. Now you will be asked about democracy. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① The government narrows the gap between rich and poor.
- ___ ② It is the people who elect heads of government through free and fair elections.
- ___ ③ The government doesn't waste its budget.
- ___ ④ People can freely express their political views.

DEMOATT2

147. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① Congress monitors the administration.
- ___ ② Basic living needs such as food, clothing, and shelter are provided to everyone.
- ___ ③ People can freely organize political organizations.
- ___ ④ The government provides quality public services to the people.

DEMOATT3

148. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① The government guarantees law and order.
- ___ ② The media can freely criticize the government.
- ___ ③ The government guarantees employment opportunities for everyone.
- ___ ④ Multiple parties compete fairly in elections.

DEMOATT4

149. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① People have the freedom to participate in protests and demonstrations.
- ___ ② There is no political corruption.
- ___ ③ Courts protect the general public from abuse of power by the government.
- ___ ④ The unemployed are supported by the state.

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

SURVEYN

150. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

- ___ ① Yes (ask Question 150.1) ___ ② No

SURVEFRQ

150.1 (If yes) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? ___ times

KOSSAGIN

151. If you are selected to respond to “the Korean General Social Survey” again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

___ ① Yes

___ (-8) Don't know

___ ② No

BESTFRND

152. This is the last question. You may take your time. How many friends do you think you have that will trust you till the end under any circumstances?

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

INTID

153. INTERVIEWER ID: _____

INTDATM / INTDATD / INTDATE / INTAMPM / INTBEGHR / INTBEGMI / INTENDHR / INTENDMI

154. Interview date and time

___ Month ___ Date ___ Day

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

___ a.m. ___ p.m. FROM: Hour ___ Minute ___ TO: Hour ___ Minute ___

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

ADMMETH

155. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ___ (1) Interviewer did all
 - ___ (2) Respondent did all
 - ___ (3) Respondent did partially
- } (go to Q. 156)

SELFFR1 / SELFTO1 / SELFFR2 / SELFTO2

155.1 (If respondent did it partially) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q ___ TO: Q ___ || FROM: Q ___ TO: Q ___

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

156. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

- ___ (0) None
- WIBABY** ___ (1) Children under age 6
- WICHILD** ___ (2) Children above age 6
- WISPOUS** ___ (3) Spouse/partner
- WIADULT** ___ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
- WIINT** ___ (5) Interviewer accompanied
(Accompanied interviewer's ID: _____)

| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|

RATTITD

157. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- ___ (1) Very cooperative
- ___ (2) Somewhat cooperative
- ___ (3) Not very cooperative
- ___ (4) Not cooperative at all

RUNDRSTU

158. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- ___ (1) Good
- ___ (2) Fair
- ___ (3) Poor

EASYCON

159. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- ___ (1) Very difficult
- ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
- ___ (3) Not very difficult
- ___ (4) Not difficult at all

EASYINT

160. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- ___ (1) Very difficult
- ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
- ___ (3) Not very difficult
- ___ (4) Not difficult at all

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

| | | Detailed Codes | Interviewer’s Recording |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------------------|
| Interviews | | Interview completed | |
| No-interview | Refusal | Refusal, household member | |
| | | Refusal, respondent | |
| | | Break-off | |
| | Non-contact | Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit | |
| | | Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit | |
| | | Unable to reach the respondent as they have moved away, etc. | |
| | Other | Dead | |
| | | Physically or mentally unable/incompetent | |
| | Language | Household-level language problem | |
| | | Respondent language problem | |
| | | Language competency insufficient for interview | |
| | Other | | |
| Unknown eligibility, non-interview | | Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed | |
| | | Not attempted or worked although selected | |
| | | Unable to reach/unsafe area | |
| | | Unable to locate address | |
| | | Unknown if eligible respondent was there | |
| | | Household-level refusal | |
| | | Other | |
| Not eligible | | Not a housing unit | |
| | | Not a housing unit: institution | |
| | | Group quarters | |
| | | Vacant housing unit | |
| | | Regular, vacant residences | |
| | | Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence | |
| | | Household that consists of people who do not qualify as respondents | |
| | | Other | |

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

| Number of visits | Visit Date | Completed | Reason for Incomplete | Scheduled Revisit Date | Accompanied Interviewer's ID |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 2 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 3 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 4 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 5 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 6 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 7 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 8 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 9 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 10 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

- ① Visited, but no one was there
- ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
- ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
- ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
- ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
- ⑥ Respondent refused to interview
- ⑦ Other household member refused to interview
- ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
- ⑨ Other: _____

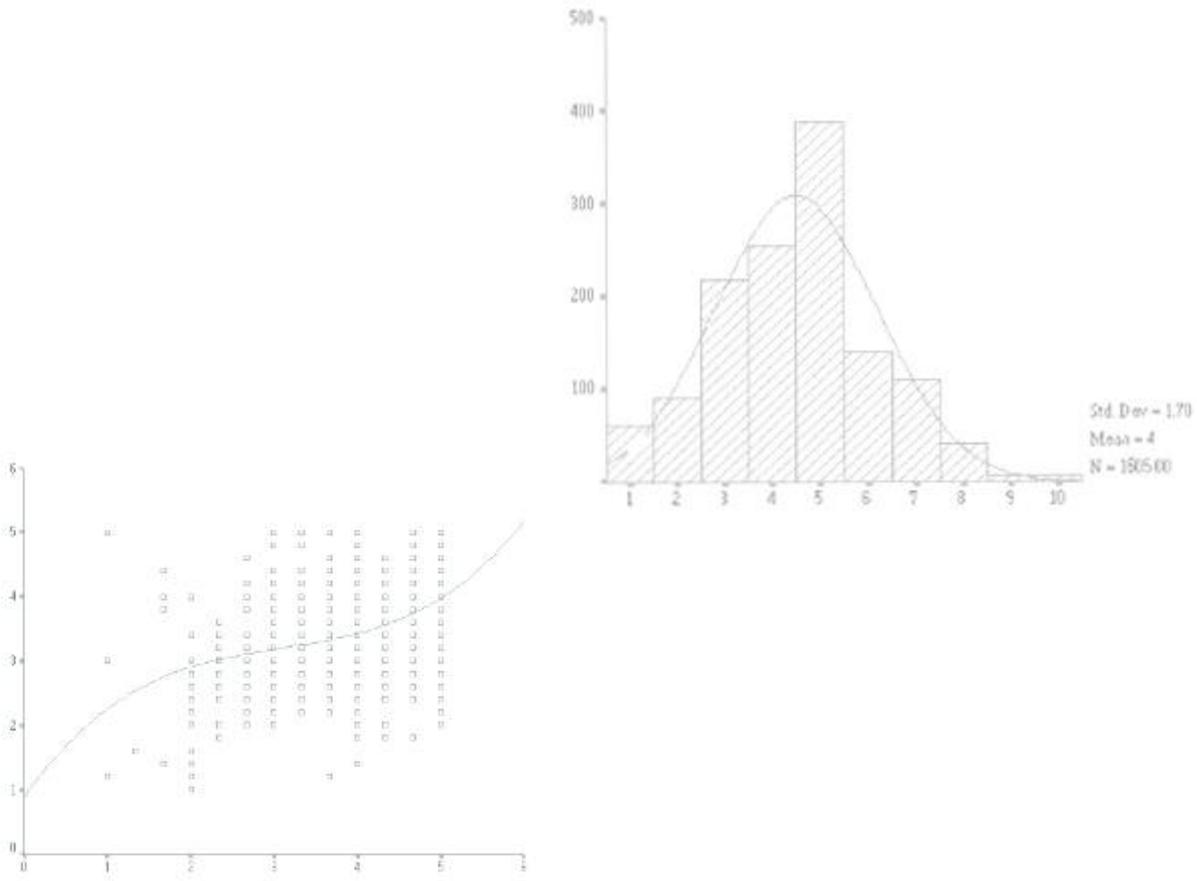
조사구 번호 가구 번호

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| | | | - | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|



2023 Korean General Social Survey

[2023 KGSS] Type A



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Greetings

The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University has been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. To date, the survey has engaged 20,841 respondents. It has been enormously supported by the collaboration of 116 professors and 2,797 students from universities across the country from 2003 to 2018. The KGSS has become an indispensable resource for studying Korean society domestically and internationally. It aims to provide comprehensive data for understanding Korean society and facilitating global comparative studies.

The 2023 KGSS includes questions on significant political, economic, and social issues in Korea, aspects of national identity from the International Social Survey (ISSP) conducted across 43 countries, a social network module from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) involving four East Asian nations, and personal and social well-being module conducted in the European Social Survey (ESS).

Respondents are meticulously selected to ensure the sample accurately represents the Korean population. Our interviewers have approached you because you have been chosen as a respondent for this important study. Please make time in your busy schedule to participate. I would like to let you know that your responses will be treated with the utmost confidentiality.

Thank you.

June 2023
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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Jeju-do: Hyun Choe(Dept, of Sociology, Jeju National Univ)

※ First, I'm going to ask you a few things about our society. (Please respond to the following questions by placing a check mark (✓) in the answer box that corresponds to your response.)

HELPFUL 1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
 ___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) Depends
 ___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (-8) Don't know

FAIR 2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
 ___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) Depends
 ___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (-8) Don't know

3. I am going to name some institutions in Korea. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

| Probing | | A great deal of confidence | Only some confidence | Hardly any confidence at all | Don't know |
|-----------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| CONBUS | 1) Major companies | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONCLERG | 2) Organized religion | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONEDUC | 3) Education | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONLABOR | 4) Organized labor | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONPRESS | 5) Newspaper | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONTV | 6) TV | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONMEDIC | 7) Medical field | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONGOVT | 8) Executive branch of the national government | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONLGOVT | 9) Local government | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONLEGIS | 10) Congress | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONJUDGE | 11) The Supreme Court | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONSCI | 12) Academia | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONARMY | 13) Military | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONFINAN | 14) Financial institutions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONBLUHO | 15) Office of the president | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONCSO | 16) Civic Organizations | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONRCH | 17) Public opinion research centers | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONPROS | 18) Supreme Prosecutor's Office | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONSTAT | 19) Korea National Statistical Office | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONELEC | 20) National election commission | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |

RELIABLE 4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---------------|------------|--|
| Hardly trustful | | Very trustful | Don't know | |
|-----------------|--|---------------|------------|--|

___0점 ___1점 ___2점 ___3점 ___4점 ___5점 ___6점 ___7점 ___8점 ___9점 ___10점 ___(-8)___

TOPPROB 5. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today?

KRPROUD 6. How proud are you of being South Korean?
 ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (-8) Can't choose
 ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

(If none of these)

PRTYPR23 15.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward? □ □

| | | | | |
|---------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Probing | ___ ① Democratic Party of Korea | ___ ⑤ Basic Income Party | } (go to Question 17) | □ |
| | ___ ② People Power Party | ___ (66) Other (Specify: _____) | | |
| | ___ ③ Justice Party | ___ (77) None of these | | |
| | ___ ④ Jinbo Party | ___ (-8) Don't know | | |

VOTE22 16. Did you vote in the 8th Nationwide local election on June 1, 2022? □

| | | | | |
|---------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Probing | ___ ① Voted | ___ ② Did not vote | } (go to Question 17) | □ |
| | ↓ | ___ (-8) Don't know | | |
| | | ___ (-1) Not eligible | | |

VOTE221 16.1 *(If you have voted)* Which party's candidate did you vote for at the time? □ □

| | | | |
|---------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----|
| Probing | ___ ① Democratic Party of Korea | ___ ⑤ Basic Income Party | □ □ |
| | ___ ② People Power Party | ___ (66) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ③ Justice Party | ___ (77) None of these | |
| | ___ ④ Jinbo Party | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

PARTYLR 17. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative? □

| | | | |
|---------|--|-----------------------------|---|
| Probing | ___ ① Very liberal | ___ ④ Somewhat conservative | □ |
| | ___ ② Somewhat liberal | ___ ⑤ Very conservative | |
| | ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

SATPOL 18. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea? □

| | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Very satisfied | ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | □ |
| ___ ② Somewhat satisfied | ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied | |
| ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

POLDECID 19. Do you agree or disagree that when a competent politician emerges, it is better for the country to allow him or her to lead instead of people arguing with each other? □ □

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|
| No Showcard | ___ ① Agree (leave) | ___ (77) Other(Specify: _____) | □ □ |
| | ___ ② Disagree (do not leave) | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

ACTIFDIS 20. What do you do when you have a complaint about society? □

| | |
|--|---|
| ___ ① Consider this when voting in elections | □ |
| ___ ② File legal petitions, gather signatures, protest, strike, etc. | |
| ___ ③ In some cases, I can use illegal means | |
| ___ ④ Do nothing | |
| ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| ___ (-8) Don't know | |

RANK 21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale? □ □

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|-------|------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Bottom | | Top | Don't know | □ □ | | | | | | |
| ___ ① | ___ ② | ___ ③ | ___ ④ | | ___ ⑤ | ___ ⑥ | ___ ⑦ | ___ ⑧ | ___ ⑨ | ___ ⑩ |

FINRELO5 22. Compared to South Korean families in general, how far above or below the national average is your family income? □

| | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Far above average | ___ ④ Below average | □ |
| ___ ② Above average | ___ ⑤ Far below average | |
| ___ ③ Average | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

RESIHOW 31. How long have you been living in the same area (township/city district)?

___ ① Since I was born ___ ④ 3~4.99 years ___ ⑦ 20~29.99 years

___ ② Less than a year ___ ⑤ 5~9.99 years ___ ⑧ 30 years and more

___ ③ 1~2.99 years ___ ⑥ 10~19.99 years

URBRURAL 32. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

Probing

___ ① A big city ___ ④ A country village

___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ___ ⑤ A secluded place

___ ③ A small city or a town ___ (-8) Don't know

RESSECUR 33. How would you describe the state of security in your neighborhood?

___ ① Very safe ___ ④ Unsafe

___ ② Safe ___ ⑤ Very unsafe

___ ③ Neither safe nor unsafe

※ Next, I would like to ask about your use of digital devices, the Internet, and SNS.

34. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Not applicable |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| DIGDAILY | 1) I feel uncomfortable in my daily life because I often have difficulty understanding or problems when using digital devices | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-1) ___ |
| DIGINTER | 2) I have not been properly adapted to the living services offered online (finance, shopping, administration, welfare, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-1) ___ |
| DIGONLIN | 3) It is difficult to express my opinion because it is often to receive complaints about companies or public institutions through online windows | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-1) ___ |
| DIGINFOR | 4) I didn't get the information I needed because I didn't make good use of digital technology | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-1) ___ |

INTRESTM/INTRESMN 35. How much time do you spend on the Internet a day on average?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes ___ (00) None *(go to Question 38)*

36. How often do you use the following Internet services?

| | | Almost everyday | 2-4 times a week | About once a week | Less than once a week | None | Don't know |
|------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|
| INTMAIL16 | 1) E-mail | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| INTSNS16 | 2) SNS(Example: Kakaotalk, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |

SNSTM/SNSMN 36.1 *(If Q.36(2) is not "None")* How much time do you spend on SNS a day on average?

_____ Hours _____ Minutes

REDINTER 37. In the past 12 months, how often have you intentionally tried to reduce your Internet usage time?

___ ① Everyday or almost everyday ___ ⑤ Rarely

___ ② Several times a week ___ ⑥ Not at all

___ ③ Several times a month ___ (-8) Can't choose

___ ④ Several times a year

AIHUMAN 38. When making major decisions in life, whose advice would you like to refer to, "AI" or "human"?

___ ① I would like to refer to AI's advice because AI makes optimal decisions based on various data and information

___ ② In the end, I would like to seek advice from a trusted person because humans understand each other's minds well

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ (-8) Don't know

※ Now I'm going to ask you a few things about the government's role and policy.

CHDOROLD 39. There are two views on setting priorities among policies for children and the elderly for Korea's future. Which view is closer to yours?

___ ① Policies for children should take priority over policies for the elderly

___ ② Policies for the elderly should take priority over policies for children

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ (-8) Don't know

NUKPLT10A 40. Which direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

Probing ___ ① Expand nuclear power ___ ③ Reduce nuclear power

___ ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power ___ (-8) Don't know

41. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

| | | Spend much more | Spend more | Spend the same as now | Spend less | Spend much less | Can't choose |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| GOVSPD1 | 1) The environment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD2 | 2) Health | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD3 | 3) Public safety | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD4 | 4) Education | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD5 | 5) The military and defence | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD6 | 6) Old age pensions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD7 | 7) Unemployment benefits | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD8 | 8) Culture and the arts | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |

INDDIFF 42. Please indicate the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below.

If somebody is badly off, this is due to

his/her own efforts or abilities socio-political institutions

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___

43. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly disagree | Fairly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat agree | Fairly agree | Strongly agree |
|------------|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| SEXROLE123 | 1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| PATRACH123 | 2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| PATRACH223 | 3) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| PATRACH523 | 4) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| PATRACH723 | 5) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

44. How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statement?

| | | Strongly disagree | Fairly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat agree | Fairly agree | Strongly agree |
|----------|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| AUTHORT4 | 1) What our country really needs is executing laws more strictly rather than guaranteeing the human rights widely | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| AUTHORT7 | 2) What your country needs the most are orderly citizens who follow national leaders' guidance | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

※ Now we're going to ask you about your attitude towards life.

45. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements about your thinking or feeling at ordinary times.

| | | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly agree |
|---------|--|-------------------|----------|----------------------------|---------|----------------|
| OTHERS1 | 1) I feel sympathetic and become anxious when I see someone who is not happier than me | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| OTHERS2 | 2) I feel like to protect when I see somebody who is exploited sometimes | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

46. To what extent do you agree or disagree with following statements about life?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------|--|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| GOODDEED | 1) In life, you are blessed when you do good and punished when you do evil | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| LUCKEFFO | 2) Luck is more important than effort in life | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |

CONFULIV 47. Do you think you live a Confucian way of life?

___①___ Yes (*go to Question 47.1*) ___②___ No ___(-8)___ Don't know

47.1 You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life.

| | | Yes | No |
|----------|--|-----|----|
| FAMRESPO | 1) I feel a responsibility toward my family | ① | ② |
| CONFUKOR | 2) I regard Confucian values as part of Korean identity | ① | ② |
| CONFURIT | 3) I place value on Confucian rituals and actions in my life | ① | ② |
| ANCEDUTY | 4) I feel an obligation towards my ancestors | ① | ② |
| CONFUETH | 5) Confucian values are moral standards for life | ① | ② |

RITGRV23 48. How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at their grave side (cremation memorial)? (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering prayers, burning incense, offering food and/or wine.)

① Once per year ④ Five or more times per year
 ② Twice per year ⑤ Never
 ③ Three or four times per year (-8) Don't know

49. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...?

| | | Always wrong | Almost always wrong | wrong only sometimes | Not wrong at all | Can't choose |
|---------|--|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| SEXATT1 | 1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |
| SEXATT2 | 2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |
| SEXATT3 | 3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|---------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| MYTH218 | 1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| MYTH518 | 2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |

LIFESAT 51. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very satisfied ← → Very dissatisfied
 _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____

52. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

| | | Yes | No | Don't know |
|------------|--|-----|----|------------|
| Probing | If someone is . . . then that person has the right to commit suicide. | | | |
| SUICIDE131 | 1) suffering incurable disease | ① | ② | (-8) |
| SUICIDE132 | 2) bankrupt | ① | ② | (-8) |
| SUICIDE133 | 3) dishonoring the family | ① | ② | (-8) |
| SUICIDE134 | 4) tired of living and wants to die | ① | ② | (-8) |

※ The following will be questions on the election poll.

53. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly disagree | Mostly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither disagree nor agree | Somewhat agree | Mostly agree | Strongly agree |
|------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| EPOLLENJY | 1) I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLINTE | 2) I really enjoy being interviewed for an election poll | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLIMPO | 3) Election polls are interesting in themselves | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLSOCI | 4) Election polls are important for society | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLUSEF | 5) A lot can be learned from information collected through election polls | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLTIME | 6) Completing election polls is a waste of time | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLREQU | 7) I receive far too many requests to participate in election polls | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLPRIV | 8) Election polls are an invasion of privacy | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLTIRD | 9) It is exhaustive to answer so many questions in a election poll | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |

POLLRELI 54. To what extent do you think the results of election polls published in newspapers or broadcasts are reliable or unreliable?
 ___ ① Very reliable ___ ③ Somewhat unreliable ___ (-8) Don't know
 ___ ② Somewhat reliable ___ ④ Very unreliable

POLLATT4 55. During election cycles, many media outlets run the results of polls. When you are voting, how much do you rely on such information?
 ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (-8) Don't know
 ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

SAMPTHOUA 56. Do you think that asking a random sample of 1,000 people across the country provides an accurate representation of overall public opinion, or do you believe it does not?
 ___ ① I believe it provides an accurate representation. ___ (-8) Don't know
 ___ ② I do not believe it provides an accurate representation.

POLLWRRY 57. How concerned are you about personal information when you participate in an election poll?
 ___ ① Very concerned ___ ③ Not very concerned
 ___ ② Somewhat concerned ___ ④ Not concerned at all

POLLNEUT 58. To what extent do you think the institution conducting election polls is politically neutral?
 ___ ① Very neutral ___ ③ Not that neutral
 ___ ② Somewhat neutral ___ ④ Not neutral at all

※ Next I'd like to ask you about your family

59. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(Write down the person's relationship to the respondent first, then ask person's sex, age, marital status, etc. in order. Make sure to ask about everyone mentioned in question 63, 64, and 65.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or cohabiting?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) *(If [PERSON] is temporarily staying elsewhere)* What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) *(If not working)* What is the primary reason for not working?

| Family no. | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | | 4) Marital status | | 5) Cohabitation status | | | | 7) Employment status | | | |
|------------|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | Year | Month | Status | Code | ① Cohabiting | ② Living somewhere else | 6) Reason for living somewhere else | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPTY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPTY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPTY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPTY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPTY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPTY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPTY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPTY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPTY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPTY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《CODE LISTS》

| 1) Relation to respondent | | | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (01) Respondent | (11) Grandchildren | (21) Parent's siblings | ① Married | (01) Schooling | (01) Under the | (11) Looking for |
| (02) Spouse | (12) Grandchildren's spouse | (22) Friend | ② Widowed | (02) Employment | schooling age | employment |
| (03) 1st child | (13) Parents | (23) Boarder | ③ Divorced | (03) Military service | (02) Schooling | (12) Studying |
| (04) 2nd child | (14) Spouse's parents | (24) Housekeeper | ④ Separated | (04) Respondent's schooling | (03) Housework | (13) Enlistment |
| (05) 3rd child | (15) Siblings | (25) Partner | ⑤ Never married | (05) Respondent's employment | (04) Old age | (14) Business failure |
| (06) 4th child | (16) Spouse's siblings | (26) Caregiver | ⑥ Cohabiting | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (05) Illness | (15) No plans for getting employed |
| (07) 5th child | (17) Grandparents | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | | | (06) Disabled | (16) Preparing to get married |
| (08) 6th child | (18) Nephew/Niece | | | | (07) Temporarily not working | (17) Religious reasons |
| (09) 7th child | (19) Cousins | | | | (08) Unemployed | (18) To look after family |
| (10) Children's spouse | (20) Sibling's spouse | | | | (09) Retired | (19) Has no ability to get employed |
| | | | | | (10) Retired under the age limit | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE
 60. Who is the household head?

Probing SERIAL NUMBER: _____

FBIRTHPL/ MBIRTHPL 61. In what country were your parents born?
 • Father: _____ • Mother: _____

KIDNUM10 62. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).
 • Total number of children: _____ (00) None

HOMPOP 63. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.
 Probing • Number of family members living with respondent: _____

SEPAPOP 64. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?
 Probing • Number of family members living away from respondent: _____ (00) None

UNRELAT 65. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?
 Probing • Number of non-family members living with respondent: _____ (00) None

SPOSHLTH23 66. (If you have a spouse), How is your spouse's health like in general?
 ___ ① Very good ___ ④ Neither good nor bad
 ___ ② Somewhat good ___ ⑤ Bad
 ___ ③ Good ___ (-8) Can't choose

FAMILY16 67. Did you live with your birth father and mother when you were 16? If not, who did you live with? If you got married or left the house at 16, please respond how you were like before you did so.
 ___ ① Birth mother and birth father ___ ⑥ Other male relatives (Specify: _____)
 (go to Question 68) ___ ⑦ Other female relatives (Specify: _____)
 ___ ② Birth father and stepmother ___ ⑧ Male and female relatives (e.g.: aunt, uncle, grandparents)
 ___ ③ Birth mother and stepfather ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
 ___ ④ Only with birth father
 ___ ⑤ Only with birth mother

WHYNOTPA23 67.1 What is the reason that you did not live with your birth mother or birth father?
 ___ ① One or both of them passed away
 ___ ② They got divorced or spilt-up
 ___ ③ Because of father's or mother's workplace
 ___ ④ One or both of them were sick
 ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
 ___ (-8) Don't know

PAINDUS / PAIND08 / PAIND16A / PAIND16B / PAISCO88 / PAISCO08 / PAOCC16A / PAOCC16B / PAOCC16C / PAOCC16D / PAOCC16E

Probing 68. In what industry did your father work in when you were 16? Please be as specific as possible.
 68.1 Industry: _____
 68.2 Occupation: _____
 68.3 Job description: _____
 ___ (-1) Father passed away before 16

※ Now, I would like to ask you about the education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

69. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | ___(00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___(08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) | ___(01) Elementary school ___(02) Junior high school ___(03) High school | ___(04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ___(05) College (Four-year course) ___(06) Graduate school (Master's) ___(07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| | GRADUATE 69.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | | | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |

SPEDUC

70. What is the highest level of school your spouse have attended?

Probing

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | ___(-1) NO SPOUSE ___(00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___(08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) | ___(01) Elementary school ___(02) Junior high school ___(03) High school | ___(04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ___(05) College (Four-year course) ___(06) Graduate school (Master's) ___(07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| | SPGRAD 70.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending? | | | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |

PAEDUC

71. What is the highest level of school your father have attended?

Probing

| | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | ___(00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___(08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ___(-8) Don't know | ___(01) Elementary school ___(02) Junior high school ___(03) High school | ___(04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ___(05) College (Four-year course) ___(06) Graduate school (Master's) ___(07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| | PAGRAD 71.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | | | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |

MAEDUC

72. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing

| | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | ___(00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___(08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ___(-8) Don't know | ___(01) Elementary school ___(02) Junior high school ___(03) High school | ___(04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ___(05) College (Four-year course) ___(06) Graduate school (Master's) ___(07) Graduate school (PhD) | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| | MAGRAD 72.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? | | | | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job in detail.

INCMR

73. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

| | |
|--|--|
| ___① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | ___② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| <p>EMPED 73.1 Do you work for someone else? ___① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ___② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 73.2 What is your employment status? ___① Regular employee ___② Temporary employee ___③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 73.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___① Part-time ___② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 73.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>WGSTAB 73.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___① Yes ___② No</p> <p>WGSECT 73.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___① Government ___② Publicly owned firm ___③ Private firm ___④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 73.7 Are you a union member? ___① Yes ___② No (ask Q. 73.7.1)</p> <p>WGUNNP (If not union member) 73.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___① Yes ___② No</p> <p>WGNOEMP 73.8 How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. <div style="text-align: center;"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> </div> </p> | <p>SFSTAT 73.10 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___① Working for family without being paid ___② Self-employed with no employees ___③ Self-employed with employees (go to Q. 73.10.1)</p> <p>SFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 73.10.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SFPTFL 73.11 Are you working part time or full time? ___① Part-time ___② Full-time</p> <p>SFWKHR 73.12 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>SFTENYR / SFTENMO 73.13 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Years _____ Months <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>___(01) 1~4 ___(06) 100~299 ___(02) 5~9 ___(07) 300~499 ___(03) 10~19 ___(08) 500~999 ___(04) 20~49 ___(09) 1,000+ ___(05) 50~99 ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>WGTENYR / WGTENMO 73.9 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Years _____ Months <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> |
| <p>NUMSUP 73.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____persons (If not have, go to Q. 73.15)</p> <p>EMSUBO 73.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you "directly" manage and supervise? ___① Yes ___② No ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 73.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.) About: _____MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 73.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___① Yes ___② No (go to Q. 74) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___(-8) Don't know</p> | <p>UNSRCH 73.17 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___① Yes ___② No</p> <p>UNXTINC 73.18 Do you have any sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___① Yes ___② No (go to Q. 73.19) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM Monthly Average Income: _____MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNWKEX 73.19 Have you ever had a paid job? ___① Yes ___② No (go to Q. 75)</p> <p>UNSTAT 73.20 What type of job did you have at recent time? ___① Worked for government ___② Worked for publicly owned firm ___③ Worked for private firm ___④ Worked for non-profit organization ___⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 73.20.1)</p> <p>UNNOHI (If you were self-employed with employees) 73.20.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNSUBO 73.21 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___① Yes ___② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 73.22 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours ___(-8) Don't know</p> |

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / INDUS16A / INDUS16B / OCC / OCC08 / OCC16A / OCC16B / OCC16C / OCC16D / OCC16E

74. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

74.1 Industry: _____

74.2 Occupation: _____

74.3 Job description: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR 75. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (-1) NO SPOUSE (go to Q. 77)

| | |
|---|--|
| Probing _____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | _____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| SPEMPED 75.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? _____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | SPUNSRCH 75.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No |
| SPWGSTAT 75.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Day labor | SPSFSTAT 75.9 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? _____ ① Working for family without being paid _____ ② Self-employed with no employees _____ ③ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 75.9.1) |
| SPWGPFTL 75.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time | SPSFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 75.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ |
| SPWGWKHR 75.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) Don't know | SPSFPTFL 75.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time |
| SPWGSTAB 75.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes _____ (-8) Don't know _____ ② No | SPSFWKHR 75.11 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) Don't know |
| SPWGSECT 75.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization | SPWGTNYR / SPWGTNMO 75.8 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Years _____ Months |
| SPWGUNN 75.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (ask Q. 75.7.1) | _____ |
| SPWGUNNP (If not union member) 75.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No | _____ |
| SPNUMSUP 75.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 75.13) | SPUNNOHI (If your spouse were self-employed with employees) 75.18.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (-8) Don't know |
| SPEMSUBO 75.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) Don't know | SPUNSUBO 75.19 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) Don't know |
| SPINCOME / SPINCOME 75.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent's spouse does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (-8) Don't know | SPUNWKHR 75.20 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours _____ (-8) Don't know |
| SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 75.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 76) | _____ |
| Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (-8) Don't know | _____ |

SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16A / SPIND16B / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E

76. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

| | |
|---------|-----------------------------|
| Probing | 76.1 Industry: _____ |
| | 76.2 Occupation: _____ |
| | 76.3 Job description: _____ |

83. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

| | | Very proud | Somewhat proud | Not very proud | Not proud at all | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| PROUDEM | 1) the way democracy works | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDPOL | 2) its political influence in the world | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDECO | 3) South Korea's economic achievements | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDSPT | 4) its achievements in sports | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDART | 5) its achievements in the arts and literature | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDHIS | 6) its history | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDSSS | 7) its social security system | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDSCI | 8) its scientific and technological achievements | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDMIL | 9) armed forces | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDGRP | 10) its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |

84. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?

| | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| IMPORTS | 1) South Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| WRLDGOVT | 2) For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| KROWNWAY | 3) South Korea should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| FORLAND | 4) Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in South Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| KRTV | 5) South Korean television should give preference to South Korean films and programs | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| INTLINCS | 6) Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in South Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |

85. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| IMMCRIME | 1) Immigrants increase crime rates | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| IMMECON | 2) Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| IMMJOBS | 3) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| IMMIDEAS | 4) Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing new ideas and cultures | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| KORORFOR | 5) People born in South Korea should be given preference over immigrants when it comes to jobs, housing, or health care | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |

LETIN1 86. Do you think the number of immigrants to South Korea nowadays should be...?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Increased a lot | ___ ④ Reduced a little | |
| ___ ② Increased a little | ___ ⑤ Reduced a lot | |
| ___ ③ Remain the same as it is | ___ (-8) Can't choose | |

ACPTCULT 87. Which of these statements about immigrants comes closest to your view? □

___ ① Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and not adopt South Korean culture

___ ② Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and also adopt South Korean culture

___ ③ Immigrants should give up their culture of origin and adopt South Korean culture

___ (-8) Can't choose

88. There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|--|-------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------|---|---|---|------|
| | | Not at all important | | Very important | Can't choose | | | | |
| PAYTAXES | 1) Never to try to evade taxes | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-8) |
| OBEYLAWS | 2) Always to obey laws and regulations | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-8) |
| WATCHGOV | 3) To keep watch on the actions of government | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-8) |
| HELPKR | 4) To help people in South Korea who are worse off than yourself | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-8) |
| MILSERVE | 5) To be willing to serve in the military at a time of need | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-8) |

DEMTODAY 89. On the whole, how well do you think democracy works in South Korea today? A score of 0 indicates a very poorly working, which a score of 10 indicates a very well working.

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------|--|-----------|-----------------|---|
| | | Very poorly | | Very well | Can't choose | □ |
| | ___ 0점 ___ 1점 ___ 2점 ___ 3점 ___ 4점 ___ 5점 ___ 6점 ___ 7점 ___ 8점 ___ 9점 ___ 10점 ___ (-8)___ | | | | | |

DEM10PST 90. And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work in South Korea then?

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------|--|-----------|-----------------|---|
| | | Very poorly | | Very well | Can't choose | □ |
| | ___ 0점 ___ 1점 ___ 2점 ___ 3점 ___ 4점 ___ 5점 ___ 6점 ___ 7점 ___ 8점 ___ 9점 ___ 10점 ___ (-8)___ | | | | | |

DEM10FUT 91. And how about 10 years from now? How well do you think democracy will work in South Korea then?

| | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------|--|-----------|-----------------|---|
| | | Very poorly | | Very well | Can't choose | □ |
| | ___ 0점 ___ 1점 ___ 2점 ___ 3점 ___ 4점 ___ 5점 ___ 6점 ___ 7점 ___ 8점 ___ 9점 ___ 10점 ___ (-8)___ | | | | | |

92. There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------|---|---|---|------|
| | | Not at all important | | Very important | Can't choose | | | | |
| SOLOK | 1) That all citizens have an adequate standard of living | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-8) |
| RGHTSMIN | 2) That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-8) |
| POLOPTS | 3) That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision-making | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-8) |
| OPPSEGOV | 4) That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-8) |

GOVEQINC23 93. How much do you agree or disagree with the opinion that it is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes?

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Strongly agree | ___ ④ Disagree | □ |
| ___ ② Agree | ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree | |
| ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree | ___ (-8) Can't choose | |

LEFTRIGT 94. In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|------------|
| Left | | Right | Can't choose | | | | | | | | |
| ___0___ | ___1___ | ___2___ | ___3___ | ___4___ | ___5___ | ___6___ | ___7___ | ___8___ | ___9___ | ___10___ | ___(-8)___ |

95. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| POLEFF11 | 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| POLEFF18 | 2) I don't think the government cares much what people like me think | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |

SERVEPEO 96. Thinking of the public service in South Korea, how committed is it to serve the people?

| | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Very committed | ___ ③ Not very committed | □ |
| ___ ② Somewhat committed | ___ ④ Not at all committed | |
| ___ (-8) Can't choose | | |

CORRUPTN 97. How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in South Korea?

| | | |
|--|------------------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Hardly anyone is involved | ___ ④ A lot of people are involved | □ |
| ___ ② A small number of people are involved | ___ ⑤ Almost everyone is involved | |
| ___ ③ A moderate number of people are involved | | |
| ___ (-8) Can't choose | | |

98. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| PEOPLDEC | 1) The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| ELECNOAT | 2) Politicians talk too much and take too little action. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| UPPERCL1 | 3) There is a conflict between the ordinary people and those in power in Korea. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| UPPERCL2 | 4) Business leaders make their money at the expense of ordinary people. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| UPPERCL3 | 5) It is better to rely on the opinions of experts than the experiences of ordinary people. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |

MEDIAPOL 99. How often do you use the media, including television, newspapers, radio and the internet, to get political news or information?

| | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Several times a day | ___ ⑤ 1~2 days a week | □ |
| ___ ② Once a day | ___ ⑥ Less than 1 day a week | |
| ___ ③ 5~6 days a week | ___ ⑦ Never | |
| ___ ④ 3~4 days a week | ___ (-8) Can't choose | |

MEDIABIA 100. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that media coverage about politics in Korea is biased?

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Strongly agree | ___ ④ Disagree | □ |
| ___ ② Agree | ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree | |
| ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree | ___ (-8) Can't choose | |

BEFAIR 101. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
 ___ ① Try to take advantage almost all of the time ___ ③ Try to be fair most of the time
 ___ ② Try to take advantage most of the time ___ ④ Try to be fair almost all of the time
 ___ (-8) Can't choose

CANTRUST 102. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
 ___ ① People can almost always be trusted ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
 ___ ② People can usually be trusted ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
 ___ (-8) Can't choose

CITZKR 103. Are you a citizen of South Korea?
 ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

NOIMMIGR 104. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that it would be best if all nations lived in their own countries so there are no minorities or immigrants?
 ___ ① Agree strongly ___ ④ Disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ⑤ Disagree strongly
 ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ (-8) Can't choose

※ Next, let me ask a few questions about your social relationships.

105. Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not.

Probing

| | | Yes, actively involved | Yes, but hardly involved | No |
|--------------|---|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| MEMB1 | 1) Political association | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB2 | 2) Residential/neighborhood association | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB3 | 3) Social service club (Volunteer group/NPO) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB4 | 4) Citizens' movement/Consumers' cooperative group | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB5 | 5) Religious group | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB6 | 6) Alumni association | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB7 | 7) Recreational association (hobby and sports) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB8 | 8) Labor union | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB9 | 9) Occupational or Professional association/ Trade association | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |

MEMBACT 106. Among the organizations/groups you mentioned in 105, in which of them did you participate most actively in the last 12 months?
 ___ ① Political association ___ ⑥ Alumni association
 ___ ② Residential/neighborhood association ___ ⑦ Recreational association (hobby and sports)
 ___ ③ Social service club (Volunteer group/NPO) ___ ⑧ Labor union
 ___ ④ Citizens' movement/Consumers' cooperative group ___ ⑨ Occupational or Professional association/
Trade association
 ___ ⑤ Religious group ___ (-1) NOT APPLICABLE

CONTACTA 107. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:
 ___ ① 0 (*go to Question 108*) ___ ④ 5~9 ___ ⑦ 50~99
 ___ ② 1~2 ___ ⑤ 10~19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more
 ___ ③ 3~4 ___ ⑥ 20~49 ___ (-8) Don't know

F2FFAMFQ 107.1 About how many of these people do you see face-to-face on a typical weekday?
 ___ ① All or almost all of them ___ ④ Some of them
 ___ ② Most of them ___ ⑤ None or almost none of them
 ___ ③ About half of them ___ (-8) Can't choose

CONTACTB 108. On a ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:
 ___ ① 0 (*go to Question 109*) ___ ④ 5~9 ___ ⑦ 50~99
 ___ ② 1~2 ___ ⑤ 10~19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more
 ___ ③ 3~4 ___ ⑥ 20~49 ___ (-8) Don't know

F2FNOFMF 108.1 About how many of these people do you see face-to-face on a typical weekday?
 ___ ① All or almost all of them ___ ④ Some of them
 ___ ② Most of them ___ ⑤ None or almost none of them
 ___ ③ About half of them ___ (-8) Can't choose

CNTPOSI 109. Among nonkin contacts with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes social characteristics of these people?
 ___ ① I have contact more with people who are socially higher than those who are lower
 ___ ② The majority of people with whom you have contact are socially equivalent to you
 ___ ③ I have contact more with people who are socially lower than those who are higher
 ___ (-8) Don't know

SIMNONKN 110. Among nonkin contacts (except those who live with you) with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes the way they think and do things?
 ___ ① I have contact more with people who think and do things in similar ways to you than different ways
 ___ ② I have contact with people who think and do things in similar ways and different ways to the same extent
 ___ ③ I have contact more with people who think and do things in different ways to you than similar ways
 ___ (-8) Don't know

111. Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with.

| | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| POSGEN1 1) Professor | ① | ② |
| POSGEN2 2) Lawyer | ① | ② |
| POSGEN3 3) Nurse | ① | ② |
| POSGEN4 4) Computer programmer | ① | ② |
| POSGEN5 5) Middle school teacher | ① | ② |
| POSGEN6 6) Personnel manager | ① | ② |
| POSGEN7 7) Farmer | ① | ② |
| POSGEN8 8) Hair dresser | ① | ② |
| POSGEN9 9) Receptionist | ① | ② |
| POSGEN10 10) Policeman | ① | ② |

ACQFRN1 112. Do you have relatives, friends, or acquaintances in a foreign country?
 ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

113. When people encounter problems, they may go to formal and informal channels for help. In dealing with the following problems that occurred to you last time, tell me the one channel from which you sought help first. [This is about respondent's actual experience, not hypothetical situation.]

| | | Co-residence family | Other relatives | Work colleagues | Neighbors | Friends | Professional workers/institutions | Did not seek help to anybody | Never had such a problem |
|----------|--|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| HLPRT1 | 1) Emotional/psychological | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-1) |
| HLPRT2 | 2) Health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-1) |
| HLPRTHWK | 3) Household chores | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-1) |
| HLPRTCAR | 4) Family care/child care/elderly care | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-1) |
| HLPRT4 | 5) Financial | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-1) |
| HLPRT5 | 6) Emergency/disaster | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-1) |

GIVELTFM / GIVELTNF / GIVELTWK / GIVELTNE / GIVELTFR / GIVELTNO / GIVELTNN / GIVEECFM / GIVEECNF / GIVEECWK / GIVEECNE / GIVEECFR / GIVEECNO / GIVEECNN / GIVEECRFM / GIVEECRNF / GIVEECRWK / GIVEECRNE / GIVEECRFR / GIVEECRNO / GIVEECRNN

114. During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.

| | | Co-residence family | Other relatives | Work colleagues | Neighbors | Friends | Did not help anybody | Never had such need |
|--|---|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | 1) Listening to personal problems or concerns | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (7) |
| | 2) Providing financial support | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (7) |
| | 3) Taking care of household chores/cares | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (7) |

NGHGRT 115. For a close estimate, with how many neighbors are you on greeting terms?
 ___ ① 0 ___ ④ 5~9
 ___ ② 1~2 ___ ⑤ 10 or more
 ___ ③ 3~4

NGHASK 116. With how many neighbors could you ask for a favor when needed, such as watering plants, feeding pets, and giving an advice?
 ___ ① 0 ___ ④ 5~9
 ___ ② 1~2 ___ ⑤ 10 or more
 ___ ③ 3~4

117. Do you agree or disagree on the following opinions concerning citizenship, government, and neighborhoods?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Some-what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some-what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------|--|----------------|-------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------|
| POLPAR01 | 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| POLPAR02 | 2) Politics and government are too complicated for me to understand what is going on | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| POLPAR03 | 3) I am personally interested in politics | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| POLPAR04 | 4) I want to make contributions towards society | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| POLPAR05 | 5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| POLPAR06 | 6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

118. How often in the past 4 weeks have you felt...

| | | Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Often | Very often |
|----------|----------------------------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|------------|
| LONE4WKS | 1) you lack companionship? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| ISOL4WKS | 2) isolated from others? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| LEFT4WKS | 3) left out? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

126. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly agree |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| NOCAPPRO | 1) I'm not capable of dealing with almost every problem I encounter in life | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| UNEASABL | 2) I often feel uneasy about my ability to do something | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| BURDNEVR | 3) I feel overwhelmed by the tasks I have to do every day | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| NOFUTURE | 4) I'm just living my life day by day, and I don't think about the future | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

LAGBEHIN 127. Have you ever felt like you were lagging behind in the world?
 No Showcard ___ ① Yes, I have ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
 ___ ② No, I have not ___ (-8) Don't know

BESTFRND 128. How many friends do you think you have that will trust you till the end under any circumstances?

BORNMFMM 129. If you were born again, what gender would you like to be born?
 No Showcard ___ ① Male ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
 ___ ② Female ___ (-8) Don't know

REBORNKR 130. Suppose you could be reborn in any country of your choice. Would you like to start your next life in South Korea or in some other country?
 No Showcard ___ ① I prefer Korea ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
 ___ ② I prefer some other country ___ (-8) Don't know

VOLUN12M 131. In the past 12 months, how often did you get involved in work for voluntary or charitable organizations?
 ___ ① At least once a week ___ ⑤ Less often
 ___ ② At least once a month ___ ⑥ Never
 ___ ③ At least once every three months ___ (-8) Don't know
 ___ ④ At least once every six months

※ From now on, let me ask you how you feel about yourself and your life.

LOTR323 132. Do you feel that you are always optimistic about your future?
 ___ ① Agree strongly ___ ④ Disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ⑤ Disagree strongly
 ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ (-8) Don't know

133. I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week...

| | | None or almost none of the time | Some of the time | Most of the time | All or almost all of the time | Don't know |
|--------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| CESD1 | 1) ...you felt depressed? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD2 | 2) ...you felt that everything you did was an effort? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD3 | 3) ...your sleep was restless? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD4 | 4) ...you were happy? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD5 | 5) ...you felt lonely? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD6 | 6) ...you enjoyed life? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD7 | 7) ...you felt sad? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD8 | 8) ...you could not get going? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |

134. And please tell me how much of the time during the past week...

| | | None or almost none of the time | Some of the time | Most of the time | All or almost all of the time | Don't know |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| CESD9 | 1) ...you had a lot of energy? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |
| CESD10 | 2) ...you felt anxious? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |
| CESD11 | 3) ...you felt calm and peaceful? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |

135. Using this card, please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

| | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Don't know |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| SELFLIF1 | 1) I feel I am free to decide for myself how to live my life | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| SELFLIF2 | 2) In my daily life I get very little chance to show how capable I am | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| SELFLIF3 | 3) Most days I feel a sense of accomplishment from what I do | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |

136. Using this card, please tell me to what extent...

| | | Not at all | | | | | A great deal | Don't know |
|----------------|---|------------|---|---|---|---|--------------|------------|
| SOCNET1 | 1) ...you feel that people in your local area help one another? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (-8) |
| SOCNET2 | 2) ...you feel that people treat you with respect? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (-8) |

137. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

| | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Don't know |
|-----------------|--|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| SELFLIF4 | 1) I generally feel that what I do in my life is valuable and worthwhile | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| SELFLIF5 | 2) There are lots of things I feel I am good at | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| SOCNET3 | 3) I feel close to the people in my local area | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |

SELFLIF6 138. To what extent do you make time to do the things you really want to do? Please use this card where 0 is not at all and 10 is completely.

| Not at all | | | | | | | | | Completely | Don't know |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------|------------|
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | (-8) |

SOCNET4 139. On a typical day, how often do you take notice of and appreciate your surroundings?

| Never | | | | | | | | | Always | Don't know |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|------------|
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | (-8) |

SOCNET5 140. To what extent do you receive help and support from people you are close to when you need it? Please use this card where 0 is not at all and 6 is completely.

| Not at all | | | | | | | Completely | Don't know |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---|------|------------|------------|
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (-8) | | |

SOCNET6 141. And to what extent do you provide help and support to people you are close to when they need it?

 _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ (-8) _____

SOCNET7 142. How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?
 ___ ① Never _____ ⑤ Once a week
 ___ ② Less than once a month _____ ⑥ Several times a week
 ___ ③ Once a month _____ ⑦ Everyday
 ___ ④ Several times a month _____ (-8) Don't know

SOCNET8 143. How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?
 ___ ① None _____ ④ 4~6
 ___ ① 1 _____ ⑤ 7~9
 ___ ② 2 _____ ⑥ 10 or more
 ___ ③ 3 _____ (-8) Don't know

SOCNET9 144. Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?
 ___ ① Much less than most _____ ④ More than most
 ___ ② Less than most _____ ⑤ Much more than most
 ___ ③ About the same _____ (-8) Don't know

SOCNET10 145. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationship with friends, relatives, or acquaintances (neighbors)?
 ___ ① Very satisfied _____ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ___ ② Somewhat satisfied _____ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

LTIME1YR 146. In the past year, how much difficulty have you had enjoying leisure activities? (e.g., visiting cultural sites/museums, attending arts/sports, using cultural/arts/sports facilities, enjoying popular culture, using libraries, reading, traveling, eating out, etc.)
 ___ ① Not difficult at all _____ ④ Somewhat Difficult
 ___ ② Not very difficult _____ ⑤ Very difficult
 ___ ③ Neither difficult nor non-difficult

※ Next, I am going to ask about your health.

HEALTH23 147. In general, would you say your health is?
 ___ ① Excellent _____ ④ Fair
 ___ ② Very good _____ ⑤ Poor
 ___ ③ Good _____ (-8) Can't choose

CHRONIC 148. Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems?
 ___ ① No _____ ② Yes

GOHOSP1M 149. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.)
 ___ ① None _____ ④ 4~5 times
 ___ ② Once _____ ⑤ 6 times or more
 ___ ③ 2~3 times

150. If you currently have a disability, please mark all the types of disability you have.

- | | | | | |
|----------|--|----------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| DISABIL1 | ___ ① Not Applicable | DISABIL5 | ___ ⑤ Hearing impairment | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| DISABIL2 | ___ ② Physical disability | DISABIL6 | ___ ⑥ Speech impediment | |
| DISABIL3 | ___ ③ Brain lesions (brain damage, cerebral palsy, stroke) | DISABIL7 | ___ (7) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| DISABIL4 | ___ ④ Visual impairment | | | |

- TYPEINSR 151. What kind of health insurance do you have?
- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| ___ ① No health insurance at all | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Private health insurance only | |
| ___ ③ Public health insurance only | |
| ___ ④ Public health insurance and private insurance | |
| ___ (-8) Don't know | |

- HARDSOC1 152. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc.)?
- | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① None of the time | ___ ④ Most of the time | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② A little of the time | ___ ⑤ All of the time | |
| ___ ③ Some of the time | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the election poll.

- ESURVEYN 153. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview election poll request from 2022 to now? (Please exclude today's survey.)
- | | | |
|---|----------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Yes (<i>go to Question 153.1</i>) | ___ ② No | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|---|----------|--------------------------|

- ESURASK 153.1 (*If yes*) How many times have you received?
- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Once | ___ ④ 7~9 times | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 2~3 times | ___ ⑤ more than 10 times | |
| ___ ③ 4~6 times | | |

- ESURFRQ 153.2 (*If yes*) How many times have you participated?
- | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① None | ___ ③ 4~6 times | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ① Once | ___ ④ 7~9 times | |
| ___ ② 2~3 times | ___ ⑤ more than 10 times | |

- ESURAGIN 154. If you are selected to respond to election poll in the future, would you be willing to participate?
- | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Yes | ___ (-8) Don't know | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② No | | |

《The following questions are asked to the interviewers》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present.

INTID 155. INTERVIEWER ID: _____

INTDATM / INTDATD / INTDATE / INTAMPM / INTBEGHR / INTBEGMI / INTENDHR / INTENDMI

156. Interview date and time

____Month ____Date ____Day

____a.m. ____p.m. FROM: Hour____ Minute____ TO: Hour____ Minute____

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

ADMMETH 157. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially
- } (go to Q. 158)

SELFFR1 / SELFTO1 / SELFFR2 / SELFTO2

157.1 (If respondent did it partially) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q____ TO: Q____ || FROM: Q____ TO: Q____

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

158. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- | | | |
|--|----------------|--|
| ____ (0) None | WISPOUS | ____ (3) Spouse/partner |
| WIBABY ____ (1) Children under age 6 | WIADULT | ____ (4) Other adults (excluding interviewers) |
| WICHILD ____ (2) Children above age 6 | WIINT | ____ (5) Interviewer accompanied |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

(Accompanied interviewer's ID: _____)

RATTITD 159. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ____ (1) Very cooperative | ____ (3) Not very cooperative |
| ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative | ____ (4) Not cooperative at all |

RUNDRSTU 160. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ____ (1) Good | ____ (2) Fair | ____ (3) Poor |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|

EASYCON 161. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ____ (1) Very difficult | ____ (3) Not very difficult |
| ____ (2) Somewhat difficult | ____ (4) Not difficult at all |

EASYINT 162. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ____ (1) Very difficult | ____ (3) Not very difficult |
| ____ (2) Somewhat difficult | ____ (4) Not difficult at all |

《Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

CTRES 163. Has a contact made with a targeted household?
 ___ (1) Yes (contact made) ___ (2) No (contact not made) *(go to Q. 164)*

RESCF 163.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?
 ___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No *(go to Q.164)*

WHYNOIT 163.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?
 ___ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g. illness, child, in the middle of other businesses)
 ___ (2) Not interested in the survey
 ___ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g. experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics)
 ___ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time
 ___ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money
 ___ (6) Did not want to give personal information
 ___ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal)
 ___ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past
 ___ (9) Could not trust a survey
 ___ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys
 ___ (11) Did not like the topics
 ___ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey
 ___ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence
 ___ (14) Other: _____

NOINTSEX 163.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?
 ___ (1) Man ___ (2) Woman

AGEb 163.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?
 ___ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19) ___ (5) 60s
 ___ (2) 30s ___ (6) 70s
 ___ (3) 40s ___ (7) 80s
 ___ (4) 50s ___ (8) 90s or older

INCOMER 163.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?
 ___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No

NOINTEDC 163.6 What is the highest level of school respondent has attended?
 ___ (1) Elementary school or below ___ (4) Junior college (2·3 year college)
 ___ (2) Middle school ___ (5) University (4-year college)
 ___ (3) High school ___ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

NOINTSTR 164. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?
 ___ (1) Freestanding house ___ (3) Villa ___ (5) Multi unit house ___ (7) Office hotel
 ___ (2) Apartment ___ (4) Townhouse ___ (6) One room/studio ___ (77) Others: _____

DOORLK 164.1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household? *(A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)*
 ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

HUSTYP23 164.2 Please check if any of the following are applicable.
 ___ (1) Basement floor ___ (4) Non-residential houses ___ (7) Mud hut
 (stores, factories, etc.)
 ___ (2) Semi-basement ___ (5) Temporary building ___ (8) Shanty
 ___ (3) Rooftop house ___ (6) Vinyl greenhouse ___ (9) leasing apartment (permanent, public)
 ___ (-8) Not applicable

HECONCLS 165. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

___ (1) Bottom of the bottom

___ (3) Bottom of the middle

___ (5) Bottom of the top



___ (2) Top of the bottom

___ (4) Top of the middle

___ (6) Top of the top

《Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column.

| | | Detailed Codes | Interviewer’s Recording |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------------------|
| Interviews | | Interview completed | |
| No-interview | Refusal | Refusal, household member | |
| | | Refusal, respondent | |
| | | Break-off | |
| | Non-contact | Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit | |
| | | Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit | |
| | | Unable to reach the respondent as they have moved away, etc. | |
| | Other | Dead | |
| | | Physically or mentally unable/incompetent | |
| | Language | Household-level language problem | |
| | | Respondent language problem | |
| | | Language competency insufficient for interview | |
| | Other | | |
| Unknown eligibility, non-interview | | Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed | |
| | | Not attempted or worked although selected | |
| | | Unable to reach/unsafe area | |
| | | Unable to locate address | |
| | | Unknown if eligible respondent was there | |
| | | Household-level refusal | |
| | | Other | |
| Not eligible | | Not a housing unit | |
| | | Not a housing unit: institution | |
| | | Group quarters | |
| | | Vacant housing unit | |
| | | Regular, vacant residences | |
| | | Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence | |
| | | Household that consists of people who do not qualify as respondents | |
| | | Other | |

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

| Number of visits | Visit Date | Completed | Reason for Incomplete | Scheduled Revisit Date | Accompanied Interviewer's ID |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 2 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 3 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 4 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 5 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 6 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 7 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 8 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 9 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 10 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |

《Reason for Incomplete》

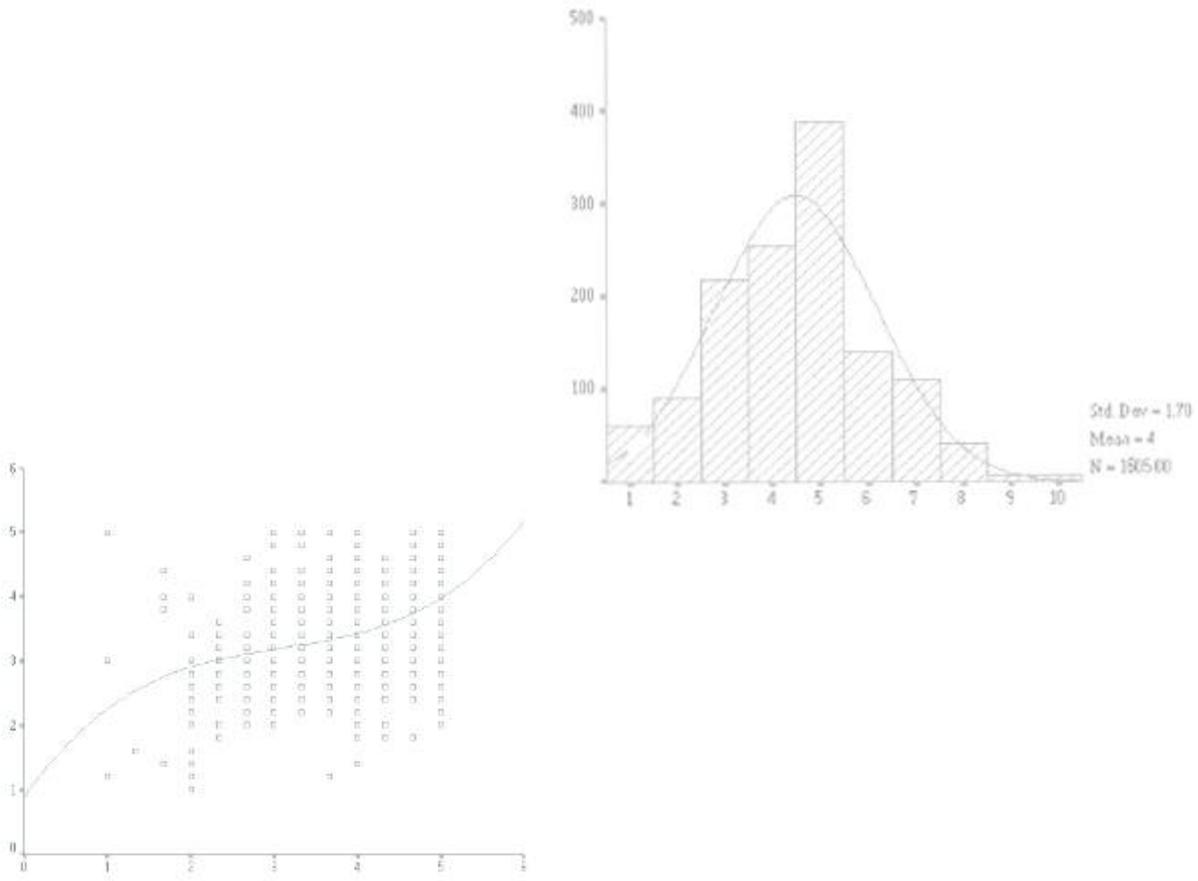
- ① Visited, but no one was there
- ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
- ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
- ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
- ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
- ⑥ Respondent refused to interview
- ⑦ Other household member refused to interview
- ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
- ⑨ Other: _____

조사구 번호 가구 번호

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| | | | - | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|



2023 Korean General Social Survey [2023 KGSS] Type B



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Greetings

The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University has been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. To date, the survey has engaged 20,841 respondents. It has been enormously supported by the collaboration of 116 professors and 2,797 students from universities across the country from 2003 to 2018. The KGSS has become an indispensable resource for studying Korean society domestically and internationally. It aims to provide comprehensive data for understanding Korean society and facilitating global comparative studies.

The 2023 KGSS includes questions on significant political, economic, and social issues in Korea, aspects of national identity from the International Social Survey (ISSP) conducted across 43 countries, a social network module from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) involving four East Asian nations, and personal and social well-being module conducted in the European Social Survey (ESS).

Respondents are meticulously selected to ensure the sample accurately represents the Korean population. Our interviewers have approached you because you have been chosen as a respondent for this important study. Please make time in your busy schedule to participate. I would like to let you know that your responses will be treated with the utmost confidentiality.

Thank you.

June 2023
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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Jeju-do: Hyun Choe(Dept, of Sociology, Jeju National Univ)

※ First, I'm going to ask you a few things about our society. (Please respond to the following questions by placing a check mark (✓) in the answer box that corresponds to your response.)

HELPFUL 1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
 ___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) Depends
 ___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (-8) Don't know

FAIR 2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
 ___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) Depends
 ___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (-8) Don't know

3. I am going to name some institutions in Korea. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

| Probing | | A great deal of confidence | Only some confidence | Hardly any confidence at all | Don't know |
|-----------------|--|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|--------------|
| CONBUS | 1) Major companies | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONCLERG | 2) Organized religion | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONEDUC | 3) Education | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONLABOR | 4) Organized labor | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONPRESS | 5) Newspaper | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONTV | 6) TV | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONMEDIC | 7) Medical field | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONGOVT | 8) Executive branch of the national government | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONLGOVT | 9) Local government | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONLEGIS | 10) Congress | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONJUDGE | 11) The Supreme Court | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONSCI | 12) Academia | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONARMY | 13) Military | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONFINAN | 14) Financial institutions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONBLUHO | 15) Office of the president | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONCSO | 16) Civic Organizations | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONRCH | 17) Public opinion research centers | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONPROS | 18) Supreme Prosecutor's Office | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONSTAT | 19) Korea National Statistical Office | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CONELEC | 20) National election commission | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |

RELIABLE 4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--|---------------|------------|--------------------------|
| Hardly trustful | | Very trustful | Don't know | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ 0점 | ___ 1점 ___ 2점 ___ 3점 ___ 4점 ___ 5점 ___ 6점 ___ 7점 ___ 8점 ___ 9점 ___ 10점 | ___ (-8) ___ | | |

TOPPROB 5. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today?

KRPROUD 6. How proud are you of being South Korean?
 ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (-8) Can't choose
 ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

(If none of these)

PRTYPR23 15.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward? □ □

| | |
|--|--|
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 5px;">Probing</div> <p>___ ① Democratic Party of Korea</p> <p>___ ② People Power Party</p> <p>___ ③ Justice Party</p> <p>___ ④ Jinbo Party</p> | <p>___ ⑤ Basic Income Party</p> <p>___ (66) Other (Specify: _____)</p> <p>___ (77) None of these <i>(go to Question 15.1)</i></p> <p>___ (-8) Don't know</p> |
|--|--|

VOTE22 16. Did you vote in the 8th Nationwide local election on June 1, 2022? □

| | |
|---|---|
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 5px;">Probing</div> <p>___ ① Voted</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> | <p>___ ② Did not vote</p> <p>___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>___ (-1) Not eligible</p> |
|---|---|

} *(go to Question 17)*

VOTE221 16.1 *(If you have voted)* Which party's candidate did you vote for at the time? □ □

| | |
|--|---|
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 5px;">Probing</div> <p>___ ① Democratic Party of Korea</p> <p>___ ② People Power Party</p> <p>___ ③ Justice Party</p> <p>___ ④ Jinbo Party</p> | <p>___ ⑤ Basic Income Party</p> <p>___ (66) Other (Specify: _____)</p> <p>___ (77) None of these</p> <p>___ (-8) Don't know</p> |
|--|---|

PARTYLR 17. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative? □

| | |
|---|--|
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 5px;">Probing</div> <p>___ ① Very liberal</p> <p>___ ② Somewhat liberal</p> <p>___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative</p> | <p>___ ④ Somewhat conservative</p> <p>___ ⑤ Very conservative</p> <p>___ (-8) Don't know</p> |
|---|--|

SATPOL 18. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea? □

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>___ ① Very satisfied</p> <p>___ ② Somewhat satisfied</p> <p>___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied</p> | <p>___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied</p> <p>___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied</p> <p>___ (-8) Don't know</p> |
|---|--|

POLDECID 19. Do you agree or disagree that when a competent politician emerges, it is better for the country to allow him or her to lead instead of people arguing with each other? □ □

| | |
|---|--|
| <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: fit-content; margin-bottom: 5px;">No Showcard</div> <p>___ ① Agree (leave)</p> <p>___ ② Disagree (do not leave)</p> | <p>___ (77) Other(Specify: _____)</p> <p>___ (-8) Don't know</p> |
|---|--|

ACTIFDIS 20. What do you do when you have a complaint about society? □

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>___ ① Consider this when voting in elections</p> <p>___ ② File legal petitions, gather signatures, protest, strike, etc.</p> <p>___ ③ In some cases, I can use illegal means</p> <p>___ ④ Do nothing</p> <p>___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)</p> <p>___ (-8) Don't know</p> | |
|---|--|

RANK 21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale? □ □

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| Bottom | | Top | Don't know | | | | | | | |
| ___ ① | ___ ② | ___ ③ | ___ ④ | ___ ⑤ | ___ ⑥ | ___ ⑦ | ___ ⑧ | ___ ⑨ | ___ ⑩ | ___ (-8) |

FINRELO5 22. Compared to South Korean families in general, how far above or below the national average is your family income? □

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>___ ① Far above average</p> <p>___ ② Above average</p> <p>___ ③ Average</p> | <p>___ ④ Below average</p> <p>___ ⑤ Far below average</p> <p>___ (-8) Don't know</p> |
|--|--|

RESIHOW 31. How long have you been living in the same area (township/city district)?

___ ① Since I was born ___ ④ 3~4.99 years ___ ⑦ 20~29.99 years

___ ② Less than a year ___ ⑤ 5~9.99 years ___ ⑧ 30 years and more

___ ③ 1~2.99 years ___ ⑥ 10~19.99 years

URBRURAL 32. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

Probing ___ ① A big city ___ ④ A country village

___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ___ ⑤ A secluded place

___ ③ A small city or a town ___ (-8) Don't know

RESSECUR 33. How would you describe the state of security in your neighborhood?

___ ① Very safe ___ ④ Unsafe

___ ② Safe ___ ⑤ Very unsafe

___ ③ Neither safe nor unsafe

※ Next, I would like to ask about your use of digital devices, the Internet, and SNS.

34. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat agree | Strongly agree | Not applicable |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| DIGDAILY | 1) I feel uncomfortable in my daily life because I often have difficulty understanding or problems when using digital devices | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-1) ___ |
| DIGINTER | 2) I have not been properly adapted to the living services offered online (finance, shopping, administration, welfare, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-1) ___ |
| DIGONLIN | 3) It is difficult to express my opinion because it is often to receive complaints about companies or public institutions through online windows | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-1) ___ |
| DIGINFOR | 4) I didn't get the information I needed because I didn't make good use of digital technology | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-1) ___ |

INTRESTM/INTRESMN 35. How much time do you spend on the Internet a day on average?
 _____ Hours _____ Minutes ___ (00) None **(go to Question 38)**

36. How often do you use the following Internet services?

| | | Almost everyday | 2-4 times a week | About once a week | Less than once a week | None | Don't know |
|------------------|--|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------|--------------|
| INTMAIL16 | 1) E-mail | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| INTSNS16 | 2) SNS(Example: Kakaotalk, Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |

SNSTM/SNSMN 36.1 (If Q.36(2) is not "None") How much time do you spend on SNS a day on average?
 _____ Hours _____ Minutes

REDINTER 37. In the past 12 months, how often have you intentionally tried to reduce your Internet usage time?

___ ① Everyday or almost everyday ___ ⑤ Rarely

___ ② Several times a week ___ ⑥ Not at all

___ ③ Several times a month ___ (-8) Can't choose

___ ④ Several times a year

AIHUMAN 38. When making major decisions in life, whose advice would you like to refer to, "AI" or "human"?

___ ① I would like to refer to AI's advice because AI makes optimal decisions based on various data and information

___ ② In the end, I would like to seek advice from a trusted person because humans understand each other's minds well

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ (-8) Don't know

※ Now I'm going to ask you a few things about the government's role and policy.

CHDOROLD 39. There are two views on setting priorities among policies for children and the elderly for Korea's future. Which view is closer to yours?

___ ① Policies for children should take priority over policies for the elderly

___ ② Policies for the elderly should take priority over policies for children

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ (-8) Don't know

NUKPLT10B 40. Which direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

Probing ___ ① Reduce nuclear power ___ ③ Expand nuclear power

___ ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power ___ (-8) Don't know

41. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

| | | Spend much more | Spend more | Spend the same as now | Spend less | Spend much less | Can't choose |
|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------|
| GOVSPD1 | 1) The environment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD2 | 2) Health | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD3 | 3) Public safety | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD4 | 4) Education | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD5 | 5) The military and defence | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD6 | 6) Old age pensions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD7 | 7) Unemployment benefits | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| GOVSPD8 | 8) Culture and the arts | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |

INDDIFF 42. Please indicate the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below.

If somebody is badly off, this is due to

his/her own efforts or abilities socio-political institutions

___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩ ___

43. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly disagree | Fairly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat agree | Fairly agree | Strongly agree |
|------------|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| SEXROLE123 | 1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| PATRACH123 | 2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| PATRACH223 | 3) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| PATRACH523 | 4) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| PATRACH723 | 5) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

44. How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statement?

| | | Strongly disagree | Fairly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Somewhat agree | Fairly agree | Strongly agree |
|----------|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| AUTHORT4 | 1) What our country really needs is executing laws more strictly rather than guaranteeing the human rights widely | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |
| AUTHORT7 | 2) What your country needs the most are orderly citizens who follow national leaders' guidance | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑥___ | ___⑦___ |

※ Now we're going to ask you about your attitude towards life.

45. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements about your thinking or feeling at ordinary times.

| | | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly agree |
|---------|--|-------------------|----------|----------------------------|---------|----------------|
| OTHERS1 | 1) I feel sympathetic and become anxious when I see someone who is not happier than me | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| OTHERS2 | 2) I feel like to protect when I see somebody who is exploited sometimes | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

46. To what extent do you agree or disagree with following statements about life?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|----------|--|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| GOODDEED | 1) In life, you are blessed when you do good and punished when you do evil | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| LUCKEFFO | 2) Luck is more important than effort in life | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |

CONFULIV 47. Do you think you live a Confucian way of life?

___①___ Yes (*go to Question 47.1*) ___②___ No ___(-8)___ Don't know

47.1 You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life.

| | | Yes | No |
|----------|--|-----|----|
| FAMRESPO | 1) I feel a responsibility toward my family | ① | ② |
| CONFUKOR | 2) I regard Confucian values as part of Korean identity | ① | ② |
| CONFURIT | 3) I place value on Confucian rituals and actions in my life | ① | ② |
| ANCEDUTY | 4) I feel an obligation towards my ancestors | ① | ② |
| CONFUETH | 5) Confucian values are moral standards for life | ① | ② |

RITGRV23 48. How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at their grave side (cremation memorial)? (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering prayers, burning incense, offering food and/or wine.)

① Once per year ④ Five or more times per year
 ② Twice per year ⑤ Never
 ③ Three or four times per year (-8) Don't know

49. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if...?

| | | Always wrong | Almost always wrong | wrong only sometimes | Not wrong at all | Can't choose |
|---------|--|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------------|
| SEXATT1 | 1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |
| SEXATT2 | 2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |
| SEXATT3 | 3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|---------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| MYTH218 | 1) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| MYTH518 | 2) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |

LIFESAT 51. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

← →

① ② ③ ④ ⑤

52. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

| | | Yes | No | Don't know |
|------------|--|-----|----|------------|
| Probing | If someone is . . . then that person has the right to commit suicide. | | | |
| SUICIDE131 | 1) suffering incurable disease | ① | ② | (-8) |
| SUICIDE132 | 2) bankrupt | ① | ② | (-8) |
| SUICIDE133 | 3) dishonoring the family | ① | ② | (-8) |
| SUICIDE134 | 4) tired of living and wants to die | ① | ② | (-8) |

※ The following will be questions on the election poll.

53. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Strongly disagree | Mostly disagree | Somewhat disagree | Neither disagree nor agree | Somewhat agree | Mostly agree | Strongly agree |
|------------------|---|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| EPOLLENJY | 1) I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLINTE | 2) I really enjoy being interviewed for an election poll | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLIMPO | 3) Election polls are interesting in themselves | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLSOCI | 4) Election polls are important for society | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLUSEF | 5) A lot can be learned from information collected through election polls | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLTIME | 6) Completing election polls is a waste of time | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLREQU | 7) I receive far too many requests to participate in election polls | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLPRIV | 8) Election polls are an invasion of privacy | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |
| EPOLLTRD | 9) It is exhaustive to answer so many questions in a election poll | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ ⑦ ___ |

POLLRELI 54. To what extent do you think the results of election polls published in newspapers or broadcasts are reliable or unreliable?
 ___ ① Very reliable ___ ③ Somewhat unreliable ___ (-8) Don't know
 ___ ② Somewhat reliable ___ ④ Very unreliable

POLLATT4 55. During election cycles, many media outlets run the results of polls. When you are voting, how much do you rely on such information?
 ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (-8) Don't know
 ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

SAMPTHOUB 56. Do you think that asking a 1,000 people across the country provides an accurate representation of overall public opinion, or do you believe it does not?
 ___ ① I believe it provides an accurate representation. ___ (-8) Don't know
 ___ ② I do not believe it provides an accurate representation.

POLLWRRY 57. How concerned are you about personal information when you participate in an election poll?
 ___ ① Very concerned ___ ③ Not very concerned
 ___ ② Somewhat concerned ___ ④ Not concerned at all

POLLNEUT 58. To what extent do you think the institution conducting election polls is politically neutral?
 ___ ① Very neutral ___ ③ Not that neutral
 ___ ② Somewhat neutral ___ ④ Not neutral at all

※ Next I'd like to ask you about your family

59. I would like to ask about your relationship with your family members. Family members include those living in your house, living somewhere else, and those who are not blood-related to you but live in your house. Please answer the following questions accordingly.

Probing

(Write down the person's relationship to the respondent first, then ask person's sex, age, marital status, etc. in order. Make sure to ask about everyone mentioned in question 63, 64, and 65.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or cohabiting?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) *(If [PERSON] is temporarily staying elsewhere)* What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) *(If not working)* What is the primary reason for not working?

| Family no. | 1) Relation to respondent | | 2) Sex | | 3) Age | | 4) Marital status | | 5) Cohabitation status | | | | 7) Employment status | | | |
|------------|---------------------------|------|----------|-----|--------|-------|-------------------|------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|------|----------------------|----------------|---------------------------|------|
| | Relation | Code | ① M | ② F | Year | Month | Status | Code | ① Cohabiting | ② Living somewhere else | 6) Reason for living somewhere else | | ① Employed | ② Not employed | 8) Reason for not working | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Reason | Code | | | Reason | Code |
| 1 | RELATE | | SEX | | AGE | | MARITAL | | AWAY | | WHYAWY | | EMPTY | | WHYNOE | |
| 2 | RELATE2 | | GENDER2 | | OLD2 | | MAR2 | | AWAY2 | | WHYAWY2 | | EMPTY2 | | WHYNOE2 | |
| 3 | RELATE3 | | GENDER3 | | OLD3 | | MAR3 | | AWAY3 | | WHYAWY3 | | EMPTY3 | | WHYNOE3 | |
| 4 | RELATE4 | | GENDER4 | | OLD4 | | MAR4 | | AWAY4 | | WHYAWY4 | | EMPTY4 | | WHYNOE4 | |
| 5 | RELATE5 | | GENDER5 | | OLD5 | | MAR5 | | AWAY5 | | WHYAWY5 | | EMPTY5 | | WHYNOE5 | |
| 6 | RELATE6 | | GENDER6 | | OLD6 | | MAR6 | | AWAY6 | | WHYAWY6 | | EMPTY6 | | WHYNOE6 | |
| 7 | RELATE7 | | GENDER7 | | OLD7 | | MAR7 | | AWAY7 | | WHYAWY7 | | EMPTY7 | | WHYNOE7 | |
| 8 | RELATE8 | | GENDER8 | | OLD8 | | MAR8 | | AWAY8 | | WHYAWY8 | | EMPTY8 | | WHYNOE8 | |
| 9 | RELATE9 | | GENDER9 | | OLD9 | | MAR9 | | AWAY9 | | WHYAWY9 | | EMPTY9 | | WHYNOE9 | |
| 10 | RELATE10 | | GENDER10 | | OLD10 | | MAR10 | | AWAY10 | | WHYAWY10 | | EMPTY10 | | WHYNOE10 | |

《CODE LISTS》

| 1) Relation to respondent | | | 4) Marital status | 6) Reasons for living elsewhere | 8) Reasons for not working | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| (01) Respondent | (11) Grandchildren | (21) Parent's siblings | ① Married | (01) Schooling | (01) Under the | (11) Looking for |
| (02) Spouse | (12) Grandchildren's spouse | (22) Friend | ② Widowed | (02) Employment | schooling age | employment |
| (03) 1st child | (13) Parents | (23) Boarder | ③ Divorced | (03) Military service | (02) Schooling | (12) Studying |
| (04) 2nd child | (14) Spouse's parents | (24) Housekeeper | ④ Separated | (04) Respondent's schooling | (03) Housework | (13) Enlistment |
| (05) 3rd child | (15) Siblings | (25) Partner | ⑤ Never married | (05) Respondent's employment | (04) Old age | (14) Business failure |
| (06) 4th child | (16) Spouse's siblings | (26) Caregiver | ⑥ Cohabiting | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | (05) Illness | (15) No plans for getting employed |
| (07) 5th child | (17) Grandparents | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) | | | (06) Disabled | (16) Preparing to get married |
| (08) 6th child | (18) Nephew/Niece | | | | (07) Temporarily not working | (17) Religious reasons |
| (09) 7th child | (19) Cousins | | | | (08) Unemployed | (18) To look after family |
| (10) Children's spouse | (20) Sibling's spouse | | | | (09) Retired | (19) Has no ability to get employed |
| | | | | | (10) Retired under the age limit | (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) |

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE
 60. Who is the household head?

Probing SERIAL NUMBER: _____

FBIRTHPL/MBIRTHPL 61. In what country were your parents born?
 • Father: _____ • Mother: _____

KIDNUM10 62. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).
 • Total number of children: _____ (00) None

HOMPOP 63. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.
 Probing • Number of family members living with respondent: _____

SEPAPOP 64. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?
 Probing • Number of family members living away from respondent: _____ (00) None

UNRELAT 65. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?
 Probing • Number of non-family members living with respondent: _____ (00) None

SPOSHLTH23 66. (If you have a spouse), How is your spouse's health like in general?
 ___ ① Very good ___ ④ Neither good nor bad
 ___ ② Somewhat good ___ ⑤ Bad
 ___ ③ Good ___ (-8) Can't choose

FAMILY16 67. Did you live with your birth father and mother when you were 16? If not, who did you live with? If you got married or left the house at 16, please respond how you were like before you did so.
 ___ ① Birth mother and birth father (go to Question 68) ___ ⑥ Other male relatives (Specify: _____)
 ___ ② Birth father and stepmother ___ ⑦ Other female relatives (Specify: _____)
 ___ ③ Birth mother and stepfather ___ ⑧ Male and female relatives (e.g.: aunt, uncle, grandparents)
 ___ ④ Only with birth father ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
 ___ ⑤ Only with birth mother

WHYNOTPA23 67.1 What is the reason that you did not live with your birth mother or birth father?
 ___ ① One or both of them passed away
 ___ ② They got divorced or split-up
 ___ ③ Because of father's or mother's workplace
 ___ ④ One or both of them were sick
 ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
 ___ (-8) Don't know

PAINDUS / PAIND08 / PAIND16A / PAIND16B / PAISCO88 / PAISCO08 / PAOCC16A / PAOCC16B / PAOCC16C / PAOCC16D / PAOCC16E
 68. In what industry did your father work in when you were 16? Please be as specific as possible.

Probing 68.1 Industry: _____
 68.2 Occupation: _____
 68.3 Job description: _____
 ___ (-1) Father passed away before 16

※ Now, I would like to ask you about the education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

69. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--------------------------|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | ___(00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___(08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) | ___(01) Elementary school ___(02) Junior high school ___(03) High school | ___(04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ___(05) College (Four-year course) ___(06) Graduate school (Master's) ___(07) Graduate school (PhD) | [] [] | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| | GRADUATE 69.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? | | | | [] |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | [] [] |

SPEDUC

70. What is the highest level of school your spouse have attended?

Probing

| | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--------------------------|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | ___(-1) NO SPOUSE ___(00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___(08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) | ___(01) Elementary school ___(02) Junior high school ___(03) High school | ___(04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ___(05) College (Four-year course) ___(06) Graduate school (Master's) ___(07) Graduate school (PhD) | [] [] | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| | SPGRAD 70.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending? | | | | [] |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | [] [] |

PAEDUC

71. What is the highest level of school your father have attended?

Probing

| | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--------------------------|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | ___(00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___(08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ___(-8) Don't know | ___(01) Elementary school ___(02) Junior high school ___(03) High school | ___(04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ___(05) College (Four-year course) ___(06) Graduate school (Master's) ___(07) Graduate school (PhD) | [] [] | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| | PAGRAD 71.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? | | | | [] |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | [] [] |

MAEDUC

72. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing

| | | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--------------------------|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> | ___(00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___(08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ___(-8) Don't know | ___(01) Elementary school ___(02) Junior high school ___(03) High school | ___(04) Junior college (Two or three-year course) ___(05) College (Four-year course) ___(06) Graduate school (Master's) ___(07) Graduate school (PhD) | [] [] | |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | |
| | MAGRAD 72.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? | | | | [] |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | [] [] |

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job in detail.

INCMR

73. Do you have a job that provides income?

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| <p style="text-align: center;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>EMPED 73.1 Do you work for someone else? ___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>WGSTAT 73.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>WGPTFL 73.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>WGWKHR 73.4 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>WGSTAB 73.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGSECT 73.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>WGUNN 73.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (<i>ask Q. 73.7.1</i>)</p> <p>WGUNNP (<i>If not union member</i>) 73.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>WGNOEMP 73.8 How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">➡ ➡ ➡</p> | <p style="text-align: center;">___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SFSTAT 73.10 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (<i>go to Q. 73.10.1</i>)</p> <p>SFNOHI (<i>If self-employed with employees</i>) 73.10.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SFPTFL 73.11 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SFWKHR 73.12 How many hours a week do you work on average? _____ Hours ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>SFTENYR / SFTENMO 73.13 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Years _____ Months</p> <p>___(01) 1~4 ___(06) 100~299 ___(02) 5~9 ___(07) 300~499 ___(03) 10~19 ___(08) 500~999 ___(04) 20~49 ___(09) 1,000+ ___(05) 50~99 ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>WGTENYR / WGTENMO 73.19 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Years _____ Months</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓ ↓ ↓</p> | <p>UNSRCH 73.17 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNXTINC 73.18 Do you have any sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (<i>go to Q. 73.19</i>)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM Monthly Average Income: ___ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNWKEX 73.19 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (<i>go to Q. 75</i>)</p> <p>UNSTAT 73.20 What type of job did you have at recent time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (<i>ask Q. 73.20.1</i>)</p> <p>UNNOHI (<i>If you were self-employed with employees</i>) 73.20.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>UNSUBO 73.21 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>UNWKHR 73.22 How many hours a week did you work on average? _____ Hours ___(-8) Don't know</p> |
| <p>NUMSUP 73.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (<i>If not have, go to Q. 73.15</i>)</p> <p>EMSUBO 73.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you "directly" manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>RINCOMO / RINCOME 73.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (<i>If the respondent does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.</i>) About: _____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___(-8) Don't know</p> <p>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM 73.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (<i>go to Q. 74</i>)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___(-8) Don't know</p> | | |

INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / INDUS16A / INDUS16B / OCC / OCC08 / OCC16A / OCC16B / OCC16C / OCC16D / OCC16E

74. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

74.1 Industry: _____

74.2 Occupation: _____

74.3 Job description: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR 75. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (-1) NO SPOUSE (go to Q. 77)

| | |
|---|--|
| <p style="text-align: center;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 75.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 75.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Day labor</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 75.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 75.4 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 75.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? ___ ① Yes ___ (-8) Don't know ___ ② No</p> <p>SPWGSECT 75.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 75.7 Is your spouse a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (ask Q. 75.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (If not union member) 75.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> | <p style="text-align: center;">___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 75.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 75.16 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 75.17)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: ___ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SPUNWKEX 75.17 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 77)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 75.18 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ③ Worked for private firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for family without being paid ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 75.18.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI (If your spouse were self-employed with employees) 75.18.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 75.19 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 75.20 How many hours a week did your spouse work on average? _____ Hours ___ (-8) Don't know</p> |
| <p style="text-align: center;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPNUMSUP 75.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 75.13)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 75.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 75.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent's spouse does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 75.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (go to Q. 76)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (-8) Don't know</p> | <p>SPSFSTAT 75.9 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for family without being paid ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 75.9.1)</p> <p>SPSFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 75.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPSFPTFL 75.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>SPSFWKHR 75.11 How many hours a week does your spouse work on average? _____ Hours ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p>SPWGTNYR / SPWGTNMO 75.8 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Years _____ Months</p> |

SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16A / SPIND16B / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E

76. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

| | |
|--|--|
| <p style="text-align: center;">Probing</p> | <p>76.1 Industry: _____</p> <p>76.2 Occupation: _____</p> <p>76.3 Job description: _____</p> |
|--|--|

83. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

| | | Very proud | Somewhat proud | Not very proud | Not proud at all | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|
| PROUDEM | 1) the way democracy works | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDPOL | 2) its political influence in the world | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDECO | 3) South Korea's economic achievements | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDSPT | 4) its achievements in sports | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDART | 5) its achievements in the arts and literature | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDHIS | 6) its history | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDSSS | 7) its social security system | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDSCI | 8) its scientific and technological achievements | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDMIL | 9) armed forces | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |
| PROUDGRP | 10) its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(-8)___ |

84. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about relations between South Korea and other countries?

| | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| IMPORTS | 1) South Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| WRLDGOVT | 2) For certain problems, like environment pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| KROWNWAY | 3) South Korea should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| FORLAND | 4) Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in South Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| KRTV | 5) South Korean television should give preference to South Korean films and programs | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| INTLINCS | 6) Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in South Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |

85. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| IMMCRIME | 1) Immigrants increase crime rates | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| IMMECON | 2) Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| IMMJOBS | 3) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| IMMIDEAS | 4) Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing new ideas and cultures | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| KORORFOR | 5) People born in South Korea should be given preference over immigrants when it comes to jobs, housing, or health care | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |

LETIN1 86. Do you think the number of immigrants to South Korea nowadays should be...?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Increased a lot | ___ ④ Reduced a little | |
| ___ ② Increased a little | ___ ⑤ Reduced a lot | |
| ___ ③ Remain the same as it is | ___ (-8) Can't choose | |

LEFTRIGT 94. In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|------------|
| Left | | Right | Can't choose | | | | | | | | |
| ___0___ | ___1___ | ___2___ | ___3___ | ___4___ | ___5___ | ___6___ | ___7___ | ___8___ | ___9___ | ___10___ | ___(-8)___ |

95. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|-----------------|--|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| POLEFF11 | 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| POLEFF18 | 2) I don't think the government cares much what people like me think | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |

SERVEPEO 96. Thinking of the public service in South Korea, how committed is it to serve the people?

| | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Very committed | ___ ③ Not very committed | □ |
| ___ ② Somewhat committed | ___ ④ Not at all committed | |
| ___ (-8) Can't choose | | |

CORRUPTN 97. How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in South Korea?

| | | |
|--|------------------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Hardly anyone is involved | ___ ④ A lot of people are involved | □ |
| ___ ② A small number of people are involved | ___ ⑤ Almost everyone is involved | |
| ___ ③ A moderate number of people are involved | | |
| ___ (-8) Can't choose | | |

98. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree | Can't choose |
|-----------------|---|----------------|---------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|
| PEOPLDEC | 1) The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| ELECNOAT | 2) Politicians talk too much and take too little action. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| UPPERCL1 | 3) There is a conflict between the ordinary people and those in power in Korea. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| UPPERCL2 | 4) Business leaders make their money at the expense of ordinary people. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |
| UPPERCL3 | 5) It is better to rely on the opinions of experts than the experiences of ordinary people. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(-8)___ |

MEDIAPOL 99. How often do you use the media, including television, newspapers, radio and the internet, to get political news or information?

| | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Several times a day | ___ ⑤ 1~2 days a week | □ |
| ___ ② Once a day | ___ ⑥ Less than 1 day a week | |
| ___ ③ 5~6 days a week | ___ ⑦ Never | |
| ___ ④ 3~4 days a week | ___ (-8) Can't choose | |

MEDIABIA 100. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that media coverage about politics in Korea is biased?

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Strongly agree | ___ ④ Disagree | □ |
| ___ ② Agree | ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree | |
| ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree | ___ (-8) Can't choose | |

BEFAIR 101. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?
 ___ ① Try to take advantage almost all of the time ___ ③ Try to be fair most of the time
 ___ ② Try to take advantage most of the time ___ ④ Try to be fair almost all of the time
 ___ (-8) Can't choose

CANTRUST 102. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
 ___ ① People can almost always be trusted ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
 ___ ② People can usually be trusted ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
 ___ (-8) Can't choose

CITZKR 103. Are you a citizen of South Korea?
 ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

NOIMMIGR 104. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the statement that it would be best if all nations lived in their own countries so there are no minorities or immigrants?
 ___ ① Agree strongly ___ ④ Disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ⑤ Disagree strongly
 ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ (-8) Can't choose

※ Next, let me ask a few questions about your social relationships.

105. Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not.

Probing

| | | Yes, actively involved | Yes, but hardly involved | No |
|--------------|---|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| MEMB1 | 1) Political association | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB2 | 2) Residential/neighborhood association | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB3 | 3) Social service club (Volunteer group/NPO) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB4 | 4) Citizens' movement/Consumers' cooperative group | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB5 | 5) Religious group | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB6 | 6) Alumni association | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB7 | 7) Recreational association (hobby and sports) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB8 | 8) Labor union | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |
| MEMB9 | 9) Occupational or Professional association/ Trade association | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ |

MEMBACT 106. Among the organizations/groups you mentioned in 105, in which of them did you participate most actively in the last 12 months?
 ___ ① Political association ___ ⑥ Alumni association
 ___ ② Residential/neighborhood association ___ ⑦ Recreational association (hobby and sports)
 ___ ③ Social service club (Volunteer group/NPO) ___ ⑧ Labor union
 ___ ④ Citizens' movement/Consumers' cooperative group ___ ⑨ Occupational or Professional association/
Trade association
 ___ ⑤ Religious group ___ (-1) NOT APPLICABLE

CONTACTA 107. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:
 ___ ① 0 (*go to Question 108*) ___ ④ 5~9 ___ ⑦ 50~99
 ___ ② 1~2 ___ ⑤ 10~19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more
 ___ ③ 3~4 ___ ⑥ 20~49 ___ (-8) Don't know

F2FFAMFQ 107.1 About how many of these people do you see face-to-face on a typical weekday?
 ___ ① All or almost all of them ___ ④ Some of them
 ___ ② Most of them ___ ⑤ None or almost none of them
 ___ ③ About half of them ___ (-8) Can't choose

CONTACTB 108. On a ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:
 ___ ① 0 (*go to Question 109*) ___ ④ 5~9 ___ ⑦ 50~99
 ___ ② 1~2 ___ ⑤ 10~19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more
 ___ ③ 3~4 ___ ⑥ 20~49 ___ (-8) Don't know

F2FNOFMF 108.1 About how many of these people do you see face-to-face on a typical weekday?
 ___ ① All or almost all of them ___ ④ Some of them
 ___ ② Most of them ___ ⑤ None or almost none of them
 ___ ③ About half of them ___ (-8) Can't choose

CNTPOSI 109. Among nonkin contacts with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes social characteristics of these people?
 ___ ① I have contact more with people who are socially higher than those who are lower
 ___ ② The majority of people with whom you have contact are socially equivalent to you
 ___ ③ I have contact more with people who are socially lower than those who are higher
 ___ (-8) Don't know

SIMNONKN 110. Among nonkin contacts (except those who live with you) with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes the way they think and do things?
 ___ ① I have contact more with people who think and do things in similar ways to you than different ways
 ___ ② I have contact with people who think and do things in similar ways and different ways to the same extent
 ___ ③ I have contact more with people who think and do things in different ways to you than similar ways
 ___ (-8) Don't know

111. Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with.

| | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| POSGEN1 1) Professor | ① | ② |
| POSGEN2 2) Lawyer | ① | ② |
| POSGEN3 3) Nurse | ① | ② |
| POSGEN4 4) Computer programmer | ① | ② |
| POSGEN5 5) Middle school teacher | ① | ② |
| POSGEN6 6) Personnel manager | ① | ② |
| POSGEN7 7) Farmer | ① | ② |
| POSGEN8 8) Hair dresser | ① | ② |
| POSGEN9 9) Receptionist | ① | ② |
| POSGEN10 10) Policeman | ① | ② |

ACQFRN1 112. Do you have relatives, friends, or acquaintances in a foreign country?
 ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

113. When people encounter problems, they may go to formal and informal channels for help. In dealing with the following problems that occurred to you last time, tell me the one channel from which you sought help first. [This is about respondent's actual experience, not hypothetical situation.]

| | | Co-residence family | Other relatives | Work colleagues | Neighbors | Friends | Professional workers/institutions | Did not seek help to anybody | Never had such a problem |
|----------|--|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| HLPRT1 | 1) Emotional/psychological | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-1) |
| HLPRT2 | 2) Health | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-1) |
| HLPRTHWK | 3) Household chores | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-1) |
| HLPRTCAR | 4) Family care/child care/elderly care | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-1) |
| HLPRT4 | 5) Financial | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-1) |
| HLPRT5 | 6) Emergency/disaster | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | (-1) |

GIVELTFM / GIVELTNF / GIVELTWK / GIVELTNE / GIVELTFR / GIVELTNO / GIVELTNN / GIVEECFM / GIVEECNF / GIVEECWK / GIVEECNE / GIVEECFR / GIVEECNO / GIVEECNN / GIVEECRFM / GIVEECRNF / GIVEECRWK / GIVEECRNE / GIVEECRFR / GIVEECRNO / GIVEECRNN

114. During the past 12 months, to whom have you provided the following types of support? Choose all that apply.

| | | Co-residence family | Other relatives | Work colleagues | Neighbors | Friends | Did not help anybody | Never had such need |
|--|---|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|---------------------|
| | 1) Listening to personal problems or concerns | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (7) |
| | 2) Providing financial support | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (7) |
| | 3) Taking care of household chores/cares | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (7) |

NGHGRT 115. For a close estimate, with how many neighbors are you on greeting terms?
 ___ ① 0 ___ ④ 5~9
 ___ ② 1~2 ___ ⑤ 10 or more
 ___ ③ 3~4

NGHASK 116. With how many neighbors could you ask for a favor when needed, such as watering plants, feeding pets, and giving an advice?
 ___ ① 0 ___ ④ 5~9
 ___ ② 1~2 ___ ⑤ 10 or more
 ___ ③ 3~4

117. Do you agree or disagree on the following opinions concerning citizenship, government, and neighborhoods?

| | | Strongly agree | Agree | Some-what agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Some-what disagree | Disagree | Strongly disagree |
|----------|--|----------------|-------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------|-------------------|
| POLPAR01 | 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| POLPAR02 | 2) Politics and government are too complicated for me to understand what is going on | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| POLPAR03 | 3) I am personally interested in politics | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| POLPAR04 | 4) I want to make contributions towards society | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| POLPAR05 | 5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| POLPAR06 | 6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

118. How often in the past 4 weeks have you felt...

| | | Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Often | Very often |
|----------|----------------------------|-------|--------|-----------|-------|------------|
| LONE4WKS | 1) you lack companionship? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| ISOL4WKS | 2) isolated from others? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| LEFT4WKS | 3) left out? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

119. How much do you trust the following people?

| | | A great deal | To some extent | Not very much | Not at all |
|----------|----------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|------------|
| PERTRT1 | 1) Relatives | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT2 | 2) Friends | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT3 | 3) Neighbors | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT4 | 4) Work colleagues | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT5 | 5) Strangers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT6 | 6) Physicians | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT7 | 7) Banking staff | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT8 | 8) Company executives | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT9 | 9) Journalists | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT10 | 10) NGO/NPO leaders | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT11 | 11) Teachers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT12 | 12) Local govt officials | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT13 | 13) Central govt officials | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT14 | 14) Police officers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT15 | 15) Military officers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT16 | 16) Judges | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |
| PERTRT17 | 17) Prosecutors | ① | ② | ③ | ④ |

HUMNAT 120. These questions are related to your view on human nature. Choose a number from 1 to 7.

Human nature is basically bad ← → Human nature is basically good

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦

REWDEFFT 121. Which of the following opinions is closest to your opinion?

___ ① I believe that if I try hard, I will be rewarded someday

___ ② I think that no matter how hard I try, I don't get any reward

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ (-8) Don't know

LIKEHELP 122. Which of the following two lifestyles is your opinion close to?

___ ① I want to do what I like, even if it doesn't help others

___ ② I want to do something that helps people even if it's not something I like

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ (-8) Don't know

HAPPINSS 123. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

Very happy Very unhappy

① ② ③ ④ ⑤ (-8)

124. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly agree |
|----------|--|-------------------|----------|----------------------------|-------|----------------|
| NOTIME1M | 1) For the past month, I've had no time to enjoy life | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| TIRED1M | 2) For the past month, I've been so exhausted after work that I haven't wanted to do anything else | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

ANGER1W 125. How often have you been unable to control your anger over the past week?

___ ① Not at all ___ ④ Often

___ ② Rarely ___ ⑤ Always

___ ③ Sometimes

126. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | | Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly agree |
|-----------------|---|-------------------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------|
| NOCAPPRO | 1) I'm not capable of dealing with almost every problem I encounter in life | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| UNEASABL | 2) I often feel uneasy about my ability to do something | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| BURDNEVR | 3) I feel overwhelmed by the tasks I have to do every day | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| NOFUTURE | 4) I'm just living my life day by day, and I don't think about the future | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

LAGBEHIN 127. Have you ever felt like you were lagging behind in the world?
 No Showcard ___ ① Yes, I have ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
 ___ ② No, I have not ___ (-8) Don't know

BESTFRND 128. How many friends do you think you have that will trust you till the end under any circumstances?

BORNMF 129. If you were born again, what gender would you like to be born?
 No Showcard ___ ① Male ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
 ___ ② Female ___ (-8) Don't know

REBORNKR 130. Suppose you could be reborn in any country of your choice. Would you like to start your next life in South Korea or in some other country?
 No Showcard ___ ① I prefer Korea ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)
 ___ ② I prefer some other country ___ (-8) Don't know

VOLUN12M 131. In the past 12 months, how often did you get involved in work for voluntary or charitable organizations?
 ___ ① At least once a week ___ ⑤ Less often
 ___ ② At least once a month ___ ⑥ Never
 ___ ③ At least once every three months ___ (-8) Don't know
 ___ ④ At least once every six months

※ From now on, let me ask you how you feel about yourself and your life.

LOTR323 132. Do you feel that you are always optimistic about your future?
 ___ ① Agree strongly ___ ④ Disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ⑤ Disagree strongly
 ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ (-8) Don't know

133. I will now read out a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved during the past week. Using this card, please tell me how much of the time during the past week...

| | | None or almost none of the time | Some of the time | Most of the time | All or almost all of the time | Don't know |
|--------------|---|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| CESD1 | 1) ...you felt depressed? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD2 | 2) ...you felt that everything you did was an effort? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD3 | 3) ...your sleep was restless? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD4 | 4) ...you were happy? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD5 | 5) ...you felt lonely? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD6 | 6) ...you enjoyed life? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD7 | 7) ...you felt sad? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |
| CESD8 | 8) ...you could not get going? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |

134. And please tell me how much of the time during the past week...

| | | None or almost none of the time | Some of the time | Most of the time | All or almost all of the time | Don't know |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| CESD9 | 1) ...you had a lot of energy? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |
| CESD10 | 2) ...you felt anxious? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |
| CESD11 | 3) ...you felt calm and peaceful? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (-8) |

135. Using this card, please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

| | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Don't know |
|-----------------|---|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| SELFLIF1 | 1) I feel I am free to decide for myself how to live my life | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| SELFLIF2 | 2) In my daily life I get very little chance to show how capable I am | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| SELFLIF3 | 3) Most days I feel a sense of accomplishment from what I do | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |

136. Using this card, please tell me to what extent...

| | | Not at all | | | | | | A great deal | Don't know |
|----------------|---|------------|---|---|---|---|---|--------------|------------|
| SOCNET1 | 1) ...you feel that people in your local area help one another? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (-8) | |
| SOCNET2 | 2) ...you feel that people treat you with respect? | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (-8) | |

137. Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

| | | Agree strongly | Agree | Neither agree nor disagree | Disagree | Disagree strongly | Don't know |
|-----------------|--|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|
| SELFLIF4 | 1) I generally feel that what I do in my life is valuable and worthwhile | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| SELFLIF5 | 2) There are lots of things I feel I am good at | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |
| SOCNET3 | 3) I feel close to the people in my local area | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (-8) |

SELFLIF6 138. To what extent do you make time to do the things you really want to do? Please use this card where 0 is not at all and 10 is completely.

| Not at all | | | | | | | | | Completely | Don't know |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|------------|------------|
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | (-8) |

SOCNET4 139. On a typical day, how often do you take notice of and appreciate your surroundings?

| Never | | | | | | | | | Always | Don't know |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|--------|------------|
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ | ⑧ | ⑨ | ⑩ | (-8) |

SOCNET5 140. To what extent do you receive help and support from people you are close to when you need it? Please use this card where 0 is not at all and 6 is completely.

| Not at all | | | | | Completely | Don't know |
|------------|---|---|---|---|------------|------------|
| ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | (-8) |

SOCNET6 141. And to what extent do you provide help and support to people you are close to when they need it?

 _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ (-8) _____

SOCNET7 142. How often do you meet socially with friends, relatives or work colleagues?
 ___ ① Never ___ ⑤ Once a week
 ___ ② Less than once a month ___ ⑥ Several times a week
 ___ ③ Once a month ___ ⑦ Everyday
 ___ ④ Several times a month ___ (-8) Don't know

SOCNET8 143. How many people, if any, are there with whom you can discuss intimate and personal matters?
 ___ ① None ___ ④ 4~6
 ___ ① 1 ___ ⑤ 7~9
 ___ ② 2 ___ ⑥ 10 or more
 ___ ③ 3 ___ (-8) Don't know

SOCNET9 144. Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities?
 ___ ① Much less than most ___ ④ More than most
 ___ ② Less than most ___ ⑤ Much more than most
 ___ ③ About the same ___ (-8) Don't know

SOCNET10 145. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationship with friends, relatives, or acquaintances (neighbors)?
 ___ ① Very satisfied ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
 ___ ② Somewhat satisfied ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
 ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied

LTIME1YR 146. In the past year, how much difficulty have you had enjoying leisure activities? (e.g., visiting cultural sites/museums, attending arts/sports, using cultural/arts/sports facilities, enjoying popular culture, using libraries, reading, traveling, eating out, etc.)
 ___ ① Not difficult at all ___ ④ Somewhat Difficult
 ___ ② Not very difficult ___ ⑤ Very difficult
 ___ ③ Neither difficult nor non-difficult

※ Next, I am going to ask about your health.

HEALTH23 147. In general, would you say your health is?
 ___ ① Excellent ___ ④ Fair
 ___ ② Very good ___ ⑤ Poor
 ___ ③ Good ___ (-8) Can't choose

CHRONIC 148. Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems?
 ___ ① No ___ ② Yes

GOHOSP1M 149. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.)
 ___ ① None ___ ④ 4~5 times
 ___ ② Once ___ ⑤ 6 times or more
 ___ ③ 2~3 times

150. If you currently have a disability, please mark all the types of disability you have.

- DISABIL1 ___ ① Not Applicable DISABIL5 ___ ⑤ Hearing impairment
- DISABIL2 ___ ② Physical disability DISABIL6 ___ ⑥ Speech impediment
- DISABIL3 ___ ③ Brain lesions (brain damage, cerebral palsy, stroke) DISABIL7 ___ (7) Other (Specify: _____)
- DISABIL4 ___ ④ Visual impairment

TYPEINSR 151. What kind of health insurance do you have?

- ___ ① No health insurance at all
- ___ ② Private health insurance only
- ___ ③ Public health insurance only
- ___ ④ Public health insurance and private insurance
- ___ (-8) Don't know

HARDSOC1 152. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc.)?

- ___ ① None of the time ___ ④ Most of the time
- ___ ② A little of the time ___ ⑤ All of the time
- ___ ③ Some of the time ___ (-8) Don't know

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the election poll.

ESURVEYN 153. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview election poll request from 2022 to now? (Please exclude today's survey.)

- ___ ① Yes (*go to Question 153.1*) ___ ② No

ESURASK 153.1 (*If yes*) How many times have you received?

- ___ ① Once ___ ④ 7~9 times
- ___ ② 2~3 times ___ ⑤ more than 10 times
- ___ ③ 4~6 times

ESURFRQ 153.2 (*If yes*) How many times have you participated?

- ___ ① None ___ ③ 4~6 times
- ___ ① Once ___ ④ 7~9 times
- ___ ② 2~3 times ___ ⑤ more than 10 times

ESURAGIN 154. If you are selected to respond to election poll in the future, would you be willing to participate?

- ___ ① Yes ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ② No

《The following questions are asked to the interviewers》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present.

INTID 155. INTERVIEWER ID: _____

INTDATM / INTDATD / INTDATE / INTAMPM / INTBEGHR / INTBEGMI / INTENDHR / INTENDMI

156. Interview date and time

____ Month ____ Date ____ Day

____ a.m. ____ p.m. FROM: Hour ____ Minute ____ TO: Hour ____ Minute ____

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

ADMMETH 157. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

} (go to Q. 158)

SELFFR1 / SELFTO1 / SELFFR2 / SELFTO2

157.1 (If respondent did it partially) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q ____ TO: Q ____ || FROM: Q ____ TO: Q ____

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

158. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- | | | |
|--|----------------|--|
| ____ (0) None | WISPOUS | ____ (3) Spouse/partner |
| WIBABY ____ (1) Children under age 6 | WIADULT | ____ (4) Other adults (excluding interviewers) |
| WICHILD ____ (2) Children above age 6 | WIINT | ____ (5) Interviewer accompanied |

(Accompanied interviewer's ID: _____)

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

RATTITD 159. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| ____ (1) Very cooperative | ____ (3) Not very cooperative |
| ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative | ____ (4) Not cooperative at all |

RUNDRSTU 160. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ____ (1) Good | ____ (2) Fair | ____ (3) Poor |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|

EASYCON 161. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ____ (1) Very difficult | ____ (3) Not very difficult |
| ____ (2) Somewhat difficult | ____ (4) Not difficult at all |

EASYINT 162. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ____ (1) Very difficult | ____ (3) Not very difficult |
| ____ (2) Somewhat difficult | ____ (4) Not difficult at all |

《Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

CTRES 163. Has a contact made with a targeted household?
 ___ (1) Yes (contact made) ___ (2) No (contact not made) *(go to Q. 164)*

RESCF 163.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?
 ___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No *(go to Q.164)*

WHYNOIT 163.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?
 ___ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g. illness, child, in the middle of other businesses)
 ___ (2) Not interested in the survey
 ___ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g. experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics)
 ___ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time
 ___ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money
 ___ (6) Did not want to give personal information
 ___ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal)
 ___ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past
 ___ (9) Could not trust a survey
 ___ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys
 ___ (11) Did not like the topics
 ___ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey
 ___ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence
 ___ (14) Other: _____

NOINTSEX 163.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?
 ___ (1) Man ___ (2) Woman

AGEb 163.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?
 ___ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19) ___ (5) 60s
 ___ (2) 30s ___ (6) 70s
 ___ (3) 40s ___ (7) 80s
 ___ (4) 50s ___ (8) 90s or older

INCOMER 163.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?
 ___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No

NOINTEDC 163.6 What is the highest level of school respondent has attended?
 ___ (1) Elementary school or below ___ (4) Junior college (2·3 year college)
 ___ (2) Middle school ___ (5) University (4-year college)
 ___ (3) High school ___ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

NOINTSTR 164. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?
 ___ (1) Freestanding house ___ (3) Villa ___ (5) Multi unit house ___ (7) Office hotel
 ___ (2) Apartment ___ (4) Townhouse ___ (6) One room/studio ___ (77) Others: _____

DOORLK 164.1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household? *(A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)*
 ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

HUSTYP23 164.2 Please check if any of the following are applicable.
 ___ (1) Basement floor ___ (4) Non-residential houses (stores, factories, etc.) ___ (7) Mud hut
 ___ (2) Semi-basement ___ (5) Temporary building ___ (8) Shanty
 ___ (3) Rooftop house ___ (6) Vinyl greenhouse ___ (9) leasing apartment (permanent, public)
 ___ (-8) Not applicable

HECONCLS 165. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

___ (1) Bottom of the bottom

___ (3) Bottom of the middle

___ (5) Bottom of the top

___ (2) Top of the bottom

___ (4) Top of the middle

___ (6) Top of the top



《Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column.

| | | Detailed Codes | Interviewer’s Recording |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---|-------------------------|
| Interviews | | Interview completed | |
| No-interview | Refusal | Refusal, household member | |
| | | Refusal, respondent | |
| | | Break-off | |
| | Non-contact | Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit | |
| | | Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit | |
| | | Unable to reach the respondent as they have moved away, etc. | |
| | Other | Dead | |
| | | Physically or mentally unable/incompetent | |
| | Language | Household-level language problem | |
| | | Respondent language problem | |
| | | Language competency insufficient for interview | |
| | Other | | |
| Unknown eligibility, non-interview | | Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed | |
| | | Not attempted or worked although selected | |
| | | Unable to reach/unsafe area | |
| | | Unable to locate address | |
| | | Unknown if eligible respondent was there | |
| | | Household-level refusal | |
| | | Other | |
| Not eligible | | Not a housing unit | |
| | | Not a housing unit: institution | |
| | | Group quarters | |
| | | Vacant housing unit | |
| | | Regular, vacant residences | |
| | | Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence | |
| | | Household that consists of people who do not qualify as respondents | |
| | | Other | |

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

| Number of visits | Visit Date | Completed | Reason for Incomplete | Scheduled Revisit Date | Accompanied Interviewer's ID |
|------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 2 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 3 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 4 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 5 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 6 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 7 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 8 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 9 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |
| 10 | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | | | __Month __Day __Day of Week __: __ | |

《Reason for Incomplete》

- ① Visited, but no one was there
- ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
- ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
- ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
- ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
- ⑥ Respondent refused to interview
- ⑦ Other household member refused to interview
- ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
- ⑨ Other: _____

Appendix 2. BIBLIOGRAPHY

The information can be found on the
Survey Research Center website (<https://kgss.skku.edu>) Publications.

Appendix 3. 2003–2023 KGSS Modules

| 연도 | ISSP | EASS | ESS | Researcher–Proposed |
|------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----|---|
| 2003 | National Identity | – | – | – |
| 2004 | Citizenship | – | – | – |
| 2005 | Work Orientations | – | – | Inequality and Justice(김상욱) |
| 2006 | Role of Government | Family | – | – |
| 2007 | Leisure Time and Sports | – | – | Cultural Industry and Consumption(이호영) |
| 2008 | Religion | Globalization & Culture | – | – |
| 2009 | Social Inequality | – | – | Inequality and Justice(김상욱) Mental Health and Suicide (박재현) |
| 2010 | Environment | Health | – | Musculoskeletal Disorders (박재현) Domestic Immigrant(김상욱) |
| 2011 | Health and Healthcare | – | – | Civil Rights, Altruism, and Donation(박재현) Ageism(김주현) Human Rights(구정우) |
| 2012 | Family and Changing Gender Roles | Network Social Capital | – | Internet and SNS Use and Addiction(황명진) Mental Health(박재현) |
| 2013 | National Identity | – | – | Risk Society(김미숙) Internet and SNS Utilization(이원재) Job Matching and Occupational Prestige(유홍준) Work Values and Attitude(류석춘/김형아) |
| 2014 | Citizenship | – | – | Risk Society(김미숙) Inequality and Justice(김상욱) |
| 2016 | Role of Government | Family | – | Nuclear Power Generation/SNS Utilization(이원재) Inequality and Political Participation(김석호) Confucianism and Human Nature(이정환/Anna Sun/김지범) Optimism/Hope(김지범) |

| 연도 | ISSP | EASS | ESS | Researcher-Proposed |
|------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 2018 | Religion | Globalization & Culture | - | <p>ISSP Religion and Experiment(조화순/강정환) Inequality and Political Participation(김석호/박원호) Generational Shifts in Attitude towards Marriage, Family, and Childbirth(김영미/계봉오) Ageism(정순돌/김주현) Spread of Human Rights Awareness(서창록/구정우) Religion(송재룡/유광석) Policies on Employment and Income(임동균) Opinion Poll (Taeku Lee/김선민/하상응) National Character and Activation of the Local Community(박요성) ISSP Religion, Optimism, and Suicide(Tom W. Smith/김지범)</p> |
| 2021 | Environment | Health | - | <p>Basic Income(유종성) Political Diversity and Political Party(조화순) Populism and Democracy(조원빈) Social Class and Social Insurance(임동균) COVID-19(심재만) Confucianism (Neha Sahgal/김지범) Attitude towards Surveys (김지범)</p> |
| 2023 | National Identity and Citizenship | Network Social Capital | Personal and Social Well-being | <p>Poverty(황혜선) Gender and National identity, and Migration (Tadahiko Maeda/박요성) Political Attitude(박원호) Attitude towards Election Polls (김지범/장덕현/김슬이)</p> |

Appendix 4. 2003–2023 KGSS Variables

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|-----|---------------|--------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1 | SEX | 40_1_2 | 41_1_2 | 49_1_2 | 43_1_2 | 38_1_2 | 46_1_2 | 37_1_2 | 29_1_2 | 33_1_2 | 40_1_2 | 43_1_2 | 51_1_2 | 42_1_2 | 52_1_2 | 52_1_2 | 59_1_2 |
| 2 | AGE | 40_1_3 | 41_1_3 | 49_1_3 | 43_1_3 | 38_1_3 | 46_1_3 | 37_1_3 | 29_1_3 | 33_1_3 | 40_1_3 | 43_1_3 | 51_1_3 | 42_1_3 | 52_1_3 | 52_1_3 | 59_1_3 |
| 3 | MARITAL | 40_1_4 | 41_1_4 | 49_1_4 | 43_1_4 | 38_1_4 | 46_1_4 | 37_1_4 | 29_1_4 | 33_1_4 | 40_1_4 | 43_1_4 | 51_1_4 | 42_1_4 | 52_1_4 | 52_1_4 | 59_1_4 |
| 4 | EMPLY | 40_1_7 | 41_1_7 | 49_1_7 | 43_1_7 | 38_1_7 | 46_1_7 | 37_1_7 | 29_1_7 | 33_1_7 | 40_1_7 | 43_1_7 | 51_7 | 42_1_7 | 52_1_7 | 52_1_7 | 59_1_7 |
| 5 | WHYNOE | 40_1_8 | 41_1_8 | 49_1_8 | 43_1_8 | 38_1_8 | 46_1_8 | 37_1_8 | 29_1_8 | 33_1_8 | 40_1_8 | 43_1_8 | 51_8 | 42_1_8 | 52_1_8 | 52_1_8 | 59_1_8 |
| 6 | EDUC | 41 | 42 | 50 | 50 | 40 | 48 | 39 | 31 | 35 | 42 | 45 | 53 | 49 | 54 | 62 | 69 |
| 7 | GRADUATE | 41.1 | 42.1 | 50.1 | 50.1 | 40.1 | 48.1 | 39.1 | 31.1 | 35.1 | 42.1 | 45.1 | 53.1 | 49.1 | 54.1 | 62.1 | 69.1 |
| 8 | DROPYR | 41.2 | 42.2 | 50.2 | 50.2 | 40.2 | 48.2 | 39.2 | 31.2 | 35.2 | 42.2 | 45.2 | 53.2 | 49.2 | 54.2 | 62.2 | 69.2 |
| 9 | CURRYR | 41.3 | 42.3 | 50.3 | 50.3 | 40.3 | 48.3 | 39.3 | 31.3 | 35.3 | 42.3 | 45.3 | 53.3 | 49.3 | 54.3 | 62.3 | 69.3 |
| 10 | HIEDUCYR | | | | | | | 40 | 32 | 36 | | | | | | | |
| 11 | TECHHIGH | | | | | | | | | | | 46 | | | | | |
| 12 | GRADYR | | | | | | | | | | | 46_1 | | | | | |
| 13 | SPEDUC | 42 | 43 | 51 | 51 | 41 | 49 | 41 | 33 | 37 | 43 | 47 | 54 | 50 | 55 | 63 | 70 |
| 14 | SPGRAD | 42.1 | 43.1 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 41.1 | 49.1 | 41.1 | 33.1 | 37.1 | 43.1 | 47.1 | 54.1 | 50.1 | 55.1 | 63.1 | 70.1 |
| 15 | SPDROPYR | 42.2 | 43.2 | 51.2 | 51.2 | 41.2 | 49.2 | 41.2 | 33.2 | 37.2 | 43.2 | 47.2 | 54.2 | 50.2 | 55.2 | 63.2 | 70.2 |
| 16 | SPCURRYR | 42.3 | 43.3 | 51.3 | 51.3 | 41.3 | 49.3 | 41.3 | 33.3 | 37.3 | 43.3 | 47.3 | 54.3 | 50.3 | 55.3 | 63.3 | 70.3 |
| 17 | PAEDUC | 43 | 44 | 52 | 52 | 42 | 50 | 42 | 34 | 38 | 44 | 48 | 55 | 51 | 56 | 64 | 71 |
| 18 | PAGRAD | 43.1 | 44.1 | 52.1 | 52.1 | 42.1 | 50.1 | 42.1 | 34.1 | 38.1 | 44.1 | 48.1 | 55.1 | 51.1 | 56.1 | 64.1 | 71.1 |
| 19 | PADROPYR | 43.2 | 44.2 | 52.2 | 52.2 | 42.2 | 50.2 | 42.2 | 34.2 | 38.2 | 44.2 | 48.2 | 55.2 | 51.2 | 56.2 | 64.2 | 71.2 |
| 20 | PACURRYR | 43.3 | 44.3 | 52.3 | 52.3 | 42.3 | 50.3 | 42.3 | 34.3 | 38.3 | 44.3 | 48.3 | 55.3 | 51.3 | 56.3 | 64.3 | 71.3 |
| 21 | MAEDUC | 44 | 45 | 53 | 53 | 43 | 51 | 43 | 35 | 39 | 45 | 49 | 56 | 52 | 57 | 65 | 72 |
| 22 | MAGRAD | 44.1 | 45.1 | 53.1 | 53.1 | 43.1 | 51.1 | 43.1 | 35.1 | 39.1 | 45.1 | 49.1 | 56.1 | 52.1 | 57.1 | 65.1 | 72.1 |
| 23 | MADROPYR | 44.2 | 45.2 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 43.2 | 51.2 | 43.2 | 35.2 | 39.2 | 45.2 | 49.2 | 56.2 | 52.2 | 57.2 | 65.2 | 72.2 |
| 24 | MACURRYR | 44.3 | 45.3 | 53.3 | 53.3 | 43.3 | 51.3 | 43.3 | 35.3 | 39.3 | 45.3 | 49.3 | 56.3 | 52.3 | 57.3 | 65.3 | 72.3 |
| 25 | FBIRTHPL | | | | | | | | | | | | | 37_1 | 47(1) | 54(1) | 61_1 |
| 26 | MBIRTHPL | | | | | | | | | | | | | 37_2 | 47(2) | 54(2) | 61_2 |
| 27 | FAMILY16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 60 | 67 |
| 28 | WHYNOTPA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 60.1 | |
| 29 | WHYNOTPA23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 67.1 |
| 30 | PAIND16A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 61.1 | 68.1 |
| 31 | PAIND16B | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 61.1 | 68.1 |
| 32 | PAOCC16A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 61.2 | 68.2 |
| 33 | PAOCC16B | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 61.2 | 68.2 |
| 34 | PAOCC16C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 61.2 | 68.2 |
| 35 | PAOCC16D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 61.2 | 68.2 |
| 36 | PAOCC16E | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 61.2 | 68.2 |
| 37 | EMPED | 45.1 | 46.1 | 54.1 | 54.1 | 44.1 | 52.1 | 44.1 | 36.1 | 40.1 | 46.1 | 50.1 | 57.1 | 53.1 | 58.1 | 66.1 | 73.1 |
| 38 | WGSTAT | 45.2 | 46.2 | 54.2 | 54.2 | 44.2 | 52.2 | 44.2 | 36.2 | 40.2 | 46.2 | 50.2 | 57.2 | 53.2 | 58.2 | 66.2 | 73.2 |
| 39 | WGPTFL | 45.3 | 46.3 | 54.3 | 54.3 | 44.3 | 52.3 | 44.3 | 36.3 | 40.3 | 46.3 | 50.3 | 57.3 | 53.3 | 58.3 | 66.3 | 73.3 |
| 40 | WGWKHR | 45.4 | 46.4 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 44.4 | 52.4 | 44.4 | 36.4 | 40.4 | 46.4 | 50.4 | 57.4 | 53.4 | 58.4 | 66.4 | 73.4 |
| 41 | WGSTAB | 45.5 | 46.5 | | 54.6 | 44.6 | 52.5 | 44.7 | 36.6 | 40.5 | 46.5 | 50.5 | 57.5 | 53.5 | 58.5 | 66.5 | 73.5 |
| 42 | WGTENYR | | | 54.5_1 | 54.5_1 | 44.5_1 | | 44.5_1 | 36.5_1 | | | | | | | 66.9_1 | 73.9_1 |
| 43 | WGTENMO | | | 54.5_2 | 54.5_2 | 44.5_2 | | 44.5_2 | 36.5_2 | | | | | | | 66.9_2 | 73.9_2 |
| 44 | NUMPRMT | | | | | | | 44.6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 45 | WGSECT | 45.6 | 46.6 | 54.6 | 54.7 | 44.7 | 52.6 | 44.8 | 36.7 | 40.6 | 46.6 | 50.6 | 57.6 | 53.6 | 58.6 | 66.6 | 73.6 |
| 46 | WGUNN | 45.7 | 46.7 | 54.7 | 54.8 | 44.8 | 52.7 | 44.9 | 36.8 | 40.7 | 46.7 | 50.7 | 57.7 | 53.7 | 58.7 | 66.7 | 73.7 |
| 47 | WGUNNP | | 46.7.1 | 54.7.1 | 54.8.1 | 44.8.1 | 52.7.1 | 44.9.1 | 36.8.1 | 40.7.1 | 46.7.1 | 50.7.1 | 57.7.1 | 53.7.1 | 58.7.1 | 66.7.1 | 73.7.1 |
| 48 | WGPOSTN | | | 54.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 49 | WGNOEMP | 45.8 | | 54.9 | | | | | | | | 50.8 | 57.8 | 53.8 | 58.8 | 66.8 | 73.8 |
| 50 | SFSTAT | 45.9 | 46.8 | 54.10 | 54.9 | 44.9 | 52.8 | 44.10 | 36.9 | 40.8 | 46.8 | 50.9 | 57.9 | 53.9 | 58.9 | 66.10 | 73.10 |
| 51 | SFNOHI | 45.1 | 46.8.1 | 54.10.1 | 54.9.1 | 44.9.1 | 52.8.1 | 44.10.1 | 36.9.1 | 40.8.1 | 46.8.1 | 50.9.1 | 57.9.1 | 53.9.1 | 58.9.1 | 66.10.1 | 73.10.1 |
| 52 | SFPTFL | | 46.9 | 54.11 | 54.10 | 44.10 | 52.9 | 44.11 | 36.10 | 40.9 | 46.9 | 50.10 | 57.10 | 53.1 | 58.10 | 66.11 | 73.11 |
| 53 | SFWKHR | | 46.10 | 54.12 | 54.11 | 44.11 | 52.10 | 44.12 | 36.11 | 40.10 | 46.10 | 50.11 | 57.11 | 53.11 | 58.11 | 66.12 | 73.12 |
| 54 | SFTENYR | | | 54.13_1 | | 44.12_1 | | 44.13_1 | 36.12_1 | 40.11_1 | 46.11_1 | 50.12_1 | 57.12_1 | 53.12_1 | 58.12(1) | 66.13_1 | 73.13_1 |
| 55 | SFTENMO | | | 54.13_2 | | 44.12_2 | | 44.13_2 | 36.12_2 | 40.11_2 | 46.11_2 | 50.12_2 | 57.12_2 | 53.12_2 | 58.12(2) | 66.13_2 | 73.13_2 |
| 56 | SFWHY | | | 54.14 | | | | | 36.13 | | | | | | | | |
| 57 | NUMSUP | | | | | | | 44.14.1 | 36.14.1 | 40.12.1 | 46.12.1 | 50.13.1 | 57.13.1 | 53.13.1 | 58.13.1 | 66.14.1 | 73.14.1 |
| 58 | EMSUBO | 45.11 | 46.11 | 54.15 | 54.12 | 44.13 | 52.11 | 44.14.2 | 36.14.2 | 40.12.2 | 46.12.2 | 50.13.2 | 57.13.2 | 53.13.2 | 58.13.2 | 66.14.2 | 73.14.2 |
| 59 | WHYUNEM | 45.15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 60 | UNWKEXA | 45.17 | | 54.17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 61 | UNWKEX | | | | | | | | | 40.17 | 46.17 | 50.18 | 57.18 | 53.18 | 58.18 | 66.19 | 73.19 |
| 62 | UNSTAT | 45.18 | 46.15 | 54.17.2 | 54.16 | 44.17 | 52.16 | 44.20 | 36.20 | 40.18 | 46.18 | 50.19 | 57.19 | 53.19 | 58.19 | 66.20 | 73.20 |
| 63 | UNNOHI | | 46.15.1 | 54.17.2.1 | 54.16.1 | 44.17.1 | 52.16.1 | 44.20.1 | 36.20.1 | 40.18.1 | 46.18.1 | 50.19.1 | 57.19.1 | 53.19.1 | 58.19.1 | 66.20.1 | 73.20.1 |
| 64 | UNSUBO | | 46.16 | 54.17.3 | 54.17 | 44.18 | 52.17 | 44.21 | 36.21 | 40.19 | 46.19 | 50.20 | 57.20 | 53.20 | 58.20 | 66.21 | 73.21 |
| 65 | UNWKHR | 45.16 | 46.17 | 54.17.4 | 54.18 | 44.19 | 52.18 | 44.22 | 36.22 | 40.20 | 46.20 | 50.21 | 57.21 | 53.21 | 58.21 | 66.22 | 73.22 |
| 66 | UNSRCH | 45.14 | 46.13 | | 54.14 | 44.15 | 52.14 | 44.17 | 36.17 | 40.15 | 46.15 | 50.16 | 57.16 | 53.16 | 58.16 | 66.17 | 73.17 |
| 67 | RINCOMO | 45.12 | 46.12 | 54.16 | 54.13_2 | 44.14_2 | 52.12_2 | 44.15_2 | 36.15_2 | 40.13_2 | 46.13_2 | 50.14_2 | 57.14_2 | 53.14 | 58.14 | 66.15 | 73.15 |
| 68 | RINCOME | 45.12 | 46.12 | 54.16 | 54.13_2 | 44.14_2 | 52.12_2 | 44.15_2 | 36.15_2 | 40.13_2 | 46.13_2 | 50.14_2 | 57.14_2 | 53.14 | 58.14 | 66.15 | 73.15 |
| 69 | ROEARN | 45.13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 70 | RXTINC | | | | | | 52.13_1 | 44.16_1 | 36.16_1 | 40.14_1 | 46.14_1 | 50.15_1 | 57.15_1 | 53.15_1 | 58.15(1) | 66.16_1 | 73.16_1 |
| 71 | RXTINCO | | | | | | 52.13_3 | 44.16_3 | 36.16_3 | 40.14_3 | 46.14_3 | 50.15_3 | 57.15_3 | 53.15_2 | 58.15(2) | 66.16_2 | 73.16_2 |
| 72 | RXTINCM | | | | | | 52.13_3 | 44.16_3 | 36.16_3 | 40.14_3 | 46.14_3 | 50.15_3 | 57.15_3 | 53.15_2 | 58.15(2) | 66.16_2 | 73.16_2 |
| 73 | UNXTINC | | | | | | 52.19_1 | 44.18_1 | 36.18_1 | 40.16_1 | 46.16_1 | 50.17_1 | 57.17_1 | 53.17_1 | 58.17 | 66.18 | 73.18_1 |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|-----|---------------|-------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 74 | UNXTINC0 | | | | | | 52.19_3 | 44.18_3 | 36.18_3 | 40.16_3 | 46.16_3 | 50.17_3 | 57.17_3 | 53.17_2 | 58.17 | 66.18 | 73.18_2 |
| 75 | UNXTINCM | | | | | | 52.19_3 | 44.18_3 | 36.18_3 | 40.16_3 | 46.16_3 | 50.17_3 | 57.17_3 | 53.17_2 | 58.17 | 66.18 | 73.18_2 |
| 76 | INDUSTRY | 46_1 | 47.1 | 55.1 | 55.1 | 45.1 | 53.1 | 45.1_1 | 37.1_1 | 41.1_1 | 47.1_1 | 51.1_1 | 58.1_1 | 54.1 | 59.1 | 67.1 | 74.1 |
| 77 | INDUS08 | | | | | | | 45.1_2 | 37.1_2 | 41.1_2 | 47.1_2 | 51.1_2 | 58.1_2 | | 59.1_2 | 67.1_2 | 74.1 |
| 78 | INDUS16A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 74.1 |
| 79 | INDUS16B | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 74.1 |
| 80 | OCC | 46_2 | 47.1 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 45.2 | 53.2 | 45.2_1 | 37.2_1 | 41.2_1 | 47.2_1 | 51.2_1 | 58.2_1 | 54.2 | 59.2 | 67.2 | 74.2 |
| 81 | OCC08 | | | | | | | 45.2_2 | 37.2_2 | 41.2_2 | 47.2_2 | 51.2_2 | 58.2_2 | 54.5 | 59.2 | 67.2_2 | 74.2 |
| 82 | OCC16A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 54.2 | | | 74.2 |
| 83 | OCC16B | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 74.2 |
| 84 | OCC16C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 74.2 |
| 85 | OCC16D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 74.2 |
| 86 | OCC16E | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 74.2 |
| 87 | SPINCMR | 47 | 49 | 56 | 56 | 46 | 54 | 46 | 38 | 42 | 48 | 52 | 59 | 55 | 60 | 68 | 75 |
| 88 | SPEMPED | 47.1 | 49.1 | 56.1 | 56.1 | 46.1 | 54.1 | 46.1 | 38.1 | 42.1 | 48.1 | 52.1 | 59.1 | 55.1 | 60.1 | 68.1 | 75.1 |
| 89 | SPWGSTAT | 47.2 | 49.2 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 46.2 | 54.2 | 46.2 | 38.2 | 42.2 | 48.2 | 52.2 | 59.2 | 55.2 | 60.2 | 68.2 | 75.2 |
| 90 | SPWGPFTL | 47.3 | 49.3 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 46.3 | 54.3 | 46.3 | 38.3 | 42.3 | 48.3 | 52.3 | 59.3 | 55.3 | 60.3 | 68.3 | 75.3 |
| 91 | SPWGWKHR | 47.4 | 49.4 | 56.4 | 56.4 | 46.4 | 54.4 | 46.4 | 38.4 | 42.4 | 48.4 | 52.4 | 59.4 | 55.4 | 60.4 | 68.4 | 75.4 |
| 92 | SPWGSTAB | 47.5 | 49.5 | 56.5 | 56.5 | 46.6 | 54.5 | 46.5 | 38.5 | 42.5 | 48.5 | 52.5 | 59.5 | 55.5 | 60.5 | 68.5 | 75.5 |
| 93 | SPWGTNYR | | | | | 46.5_1 | | | | | | | | | | 68.8_1 | 75.8_1 |
| 94 | SPWGTNMO | | | | | 46.5_2 | | | | | | | | | | 68.8_2 | 75.8_2 |
| 95 | SPWGSECT | 47.6 | 49.6 | 56.6 | 56.6 | 46.7 | 54.6 | 46.6 | 38.6 | 42.6 | 48.6 | 52.6 | 59.6 | 55.6 | 60.6 | 68.6 | 75.6 |
| 96 | SPWGUNN | 47.7 | 49.7 | 56.7 | 56.7 | 46.8 | 54.7 | 46.7 | 38.7 | 42.7 | 48.7 | 52.7 | 59.7 | 55.7 | 60.7 | 68.7 | 75.7 |
| 97 | SPWGUNNP | | 49.7.1 | 56.7.1 | 56.7.1 | 46.8.1 | 54.7.1 | 46.7.1 | 38.7.1 | 42.7.1 | 48.7.1 | 52.7.1 | 59.7.1 | 55.7.1 | 60.7.1 | 68.7.1 | 75.7.1 |
| 98 | SPSFSTAT | 47.8 | 49.8 | 56.8 | 56.8 | 46.9 | 54.8 | 46.8 | 38.8 | 42.8 | 48.8 | 52.8 | 59.8 | 55.8 | 60.8 | 68.8 | 75.8 |
| 99 | SPSFNOHI | 47.9 | 49.8.1 | 56.8.1 | 56.8.1 | 46.9.1 | 54.8.1 | 46.8.1 | 38.8.1 | 42.8.1 | 48.8.1 | 52.8.1 | 59.8.1 | 55.8.1 | 60.8.1 | 68.8.1 | 75.8.1 |
| 100 | SPSFPTFL | | 49.9 | 56.9 | 56.9 | 46.10 | 54.9 | 46.9 | 38.9 | 42.9 | 48.9 | 52.9 | 59.9 | 55.9 | 60.9 | 68.10 | 75.10 |
| 101 | SPSFWKHR | | 49.10 | 56.10 | 56.10 | 46.11 | 54.10 | 46.10 | 38.10 | 42.10 | 48.10 | 52.10 | 59.10 | 55.10 | 60.10 | 68.11 | 75.11 |
| 102 | SPSFTNYR | | | | | 46.12_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 103 | SPSFTNMO | | | | | 46.12_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 104 | SPSFWHY | | | | | | | | 38.11 | | | | | | | | |
| 105 | SPNUMSUP | | | | | | | 46.11.1 | 38.12.1 | 42.11.1 | 48.11.1 | 52.11.1 | 59.11.1 | 55.11.1 | 60.11.1 | 68.12.1 | 75.12.1 |
| 106 | SPEMSUBO | | 49.11 | 56.11 | 56.11 | 46.13 | 54.11 | 46.11.2 | 38.12.2 | 42.11.2 | 48.11.2 | 52.11.2 | 59.11.2 | 55.11.2 | 60.11.2 | 68.12.2 | 75.12.2 |
| 107 | SPWUNEM | 47.13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 108 | SPUNWKEXA | 47.15 | | 56.13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 109 | SPUNWKEX | | 49.14 | | 56.14 | 46.16 | 54.15 | 46.16 | 38.17 | 42.16 | 48.16 | 52.16 | 59.16 | 55.16 | 60.16 | 68.17 | 75.17 |
| 110 | SPUNSTAT | 47.16 | 49.15 | 56.13.1 | 56.15 | 46.17 | 54.16 | 46.17 | 38.18 | 42.17 | 48.17 | 52.17 | 59.17 | 55.17 | 60.17 | 68.18 | 75.18 |
| 111 | SPUNNOHI | | 49.15.1 | 56.13.1.1 | 56.15.1 | 46.17.1 | 54.16.1 | 46.17.1 | 38.18.1 | 42.17.1 | 48.17.1 | 52.17.1 | 59.17.1 | 55.17.1 | 60.17.1 | 68.18.1 | 75.18.1 |
| 112 | SPUNSUBO | | 49.16 | 56.13.2 | 56.16 | 46.18 | 54.17 | 46.18 | 38.19 | 42.18 | 48.18 | 52.18 | 59.18 | 55.18 | 60.18 | 68.19 | 75.19 |
| 113 | SPUNWKHR | 47.14 | 49.17 | 56.13.3 | 56.17 | 46.19 | 54.18 | 46.19 | 38.20 | 42.19 | 48.19 | 52.19 | 59.19 | 55.19 | 60.19 | 68.2 | 75.20 |
| 114 | SPUNSRCH | 47.12 | 49.13 | | 56.13 | 46.15 | 54.14 | 46.14 | 38.15 | 42.14 | 48.14 | 52.14 | 59.14 | 55.14 | 60.14 | 68.15 | 75.15 |
| 115 | SPUNJSRC | | | 56.14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 116 | SPINCOM0 | 47.10 | 49.12 | 56.12 | 56.12_2 | 46.14_2 | 54.12_2 | 46.12_2 | 38.13_2 | 42.12_2 | 48.12_2 | 52.12_2 | 59.12_2 | 55.12 | 60.12 | 68.13 | 75.13 |
| 117 | SPINCOME | 47.10 | 49.12 | 56.12 | 56.12_2 | 46.14_2 | 54.12_2 | 46.12_2 | 38.13_2 | 42.12_2 | 48.12_2 | 52.12_2 | 59.12_2 | 55.12 | 60.12 | 68.13 | 75.13 |
| 118 | SPOEARN | 47.11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 119 | SPXTINC | | | | | | 54_13_1 | 46.13_1 | 38.14_1 | 42.13_1 | 48.13_1 | 52.13_1 | 59.13_1 | 55.13_1 | 60.13(1) | 68.14_1 | 75.14_1 |
| 120 | SPXTINC0 | | | | | | 54.13_3 | 46.13_3 | 38.14_3 | 42.13_3 | 48.13_3 | 52.13_3 | 59.13_3 | 55.13_2 | 60.13(2) | 68.14_2 | 75.14_2 |
| 121 | SPXTINCM | | | | | | 54.13_3 | 46.13_3 | 38.14_3 | 42.13_3 | 48.13_3 | 52.13_3 | 59.13_3 | 55.13_2 | 60.13(2) | 68.14_2 | 75.14_2 |
| 122 | SPUNXTN | | | | | | 54.19_1 | 46.15_1 | 38.16_1 | 42.15_1 | 48.15_1 | 52.15_1 | 59.15_1 | 55.15_1 | 60.15(1) | 68.16_1 | 75.16_1 |
| 123 | SPUNXTN0 | | | | | | 54.19_3 | 46.15_3 | 38.16_3 | 42.15_3 | 48.15_3 | 52.15_3 | 59.15_3 | 55.13_2 | 60.15(2) | 68.16_2 | 75.16_2 |
| 124 | SPUNXTNM | | | | | | 54.19_3 | 46.15_3 | 38.16_3 | 42.15_3 | 48.15_3 | 52.15_3 | 59.15_3 | 55.13_2 | 60.15(2) | 68.16_2 | 75.16_2 |
| 125 | SPIND | 48_1 | 50.1 | 57.1 | 57.1 | 47.1 | 55.1 | 47.1_1 | 39.1_1 | 43.1_1 | 49.1_1 | 53.1_1 | 60.1_1 | 56.1 | 61.1 | 69.1 | 76.1 |
| 126 | SPIND08 | | | | | | | 47.1_2 | 39.1_2 | 43.1_2 | 49.1_2 | 53.1_2 | 60.1_2 | 54.1_2 | 61.1_2 | 69.1_1 | 76.1 |
| 127 | SPIND16A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 76.1 |
| 128 | SPIND16B | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 76.1 |
| 129 | SPOCC | 48_2 | 50.2 | 57.2 | 57.2 | 47.2 | 55.2 | 47.2_1 | 39.2_1 | 43.2_1 | 49.2_1 | 53.2_1 | 60.2_1 | 56.2 | 61.2 | 69.2 | 76.2 |
| 130 | SPOCC08 | | | | | | | 47.2_2 | 39.2_2 | 43.2_2 | 49.2_2 | 53.2_2 | 60.2_2 | 54.2_2 | 61.2_2 | 69.2_2 | 76.2 |
| 131 | SPOCC16A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 56.2 | 61.2 | | 76.2 |
| 132 | SPOCC16B | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 76.2 |
| 133 | SPOCC16C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 76.2 |
| 134 | SPOCC16D | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 76.2 |
| 135 | SPOCC16E | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 76.2 |
| 136 | MAALIV | | | | | | | | | | 111.1 | | | | | | |
| 137 | MADIEWHN | | | | | | | | | | 111.2 | | | | | | |
| 138 | MADIEWHY | | | | | | | | | | 111.3 | | | | | | |
| 139 | PAALIV | | | | | | | | | | 111.4 | | | | | | |
| 140 | PADIEWHN | | | | | | | | | | 111.5 | | | | | | |
| 141 | PADIEWHY | | | | | | | | | | 111.6 | | | | | | |
| 142 | INCOM0 | 49 | 51 | 58 | 58_2 | 48_2 | 56_2 | 48_2 | 40_2 | 44_2 | 50_2 | 54_2 | 61_2 | 57 | 62 | 70 | 77 |
| 143 | INCOME | 49 | 51 | 58 | 58_2 | 48_2 | 56_2 | 48_2 | 40_2 | 44_2 | 50_2 | 54_2 | 61_2 | 57 | 62 | 70 | 77 |
| 144 | SATFIN | 33 | 31 | 45 | 37 | | 42 | 30 | 15 | 23 | 22 | | 15 | 19 | 20 | 25 | |
| 145 | FINALTER | 34 | 32 | 40 | 31 | 31 | 35 | 27 | 23 | 47 | 30 | 30 | 32 | | | | |
| 146 | FINRELA | 35 | 33 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 147 | FINREL05 | | | 41 | 32 | 32 | 36 | 28 | 16 | 24 | 23 | | 23 | | | 17 | 22 |
| 148 | STDIVIN | | | | | | | | | | | 85 | | | | | |
| 149 | FINPROS | | | | | 33 | 37 | 29 | 24 | 48 | 31 | 31 | 33 | | | 21 | 26 |
| 150 | RAGECLAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | 17 | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|-----|---------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|--------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 151 | PAGECLAS | | | | | | | | | | | | | 18 | | | |
| 152 | WORRY316 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 20 | | | |
| 153 | HELPPARE | | | | | | | | | | | | | 21 | | | |
| 154 | KIDS | 37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 155 | KIDNUM10 | | | | | | | | 25 | 29 | 36 | 39 | 47 | 38 | 48 | 55 | 62 |
| 156 | NUMOFCHD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 142 | | |
| 157 | PARSOL | 36 | 34 | 42 | 33 | | | | 17 | 25 | 24 | | 24 | | | 18 | 23 |
| 158 | KIDSSOL | 37.1 | 35 | 43 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 159 | KIDSOL06 | | | | 34 | | | | 18 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 25 | | | 19 | 24 |
| 160 | CLASS | 32 | 30 | 39 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 161 | RANK10 | 91 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 162 | CLASS06 | | | | 30 | 30 | 34 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 163 | URBRURAL | 30 | 29 | 38 | 29 | 29 | 33 | 26 | 22 | 45 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 36 | 27 | 26 | 32 |
| 164 | HOUSTYPE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 63 | 71 | 78 |
| 165 | HOUSOWNS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 64 | 72 | 79 |
| 166 | BLOODTYP | | | | | | | | | | | | | 138 | | | |
| 167 | EXTROVRT | | | | | | | 33_1 | | 93_1 | 104_1 | | | | | | |
| 168 | CRITICAL | | | | | | | 33_2 | | 93_2 | 104_2 | | | | | | |
| 169 | CONSCNTS | | | | | | | 33_3 | | 93_3 | 104_3 | | | | | | |
| 170 | EMOTIONL | | | | | | | 33_4 | | 93_4 | 104_4 | | | | | | |
| 171 | OPEN | | | | | | | 33_5 | | 93_5 | 104_5 | | | | | | |
| 172 | INTROVRT | | | | | | | 33_6 | | 93_6 | 104_6 | | | | | | |
| 173 | AGREEALE | | | | | | | 33_7 | | 93_7 | 104_7 | | | | | | |
| 174 | HASTY | | | | | | | 33_8 | | 93_8 | 104_8 | | | | | | |
| 175 | EVENTMPD | | | | | | | 33_9 | | 93_9 | 104_9 | | | | | | |
| 176 | CLOSED | | | | | | | 33_10 | | 93_10 | 104_10 | | | | | | |
| 177 | FEAR | | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 178 | PROPCRM | | | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 179 | VIOLCRM | | | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 180 | FEARCRM | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 181 | FAMILY | 27_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 182 | FRIENDS | 27_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 183 | NEIGHBOR | 27_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 184 | WORK | 27_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 185 | LEISURE | 27_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 186 | MONEY | 27_6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 187 | POWER | 27_7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 188 | EDUCATN | 27_8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 189 | HEALTH | 27_9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 190 | RELIGION | 27_10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 191 | IMPLF1 | | | | 26_1 | 26_1 | 30_1 | 19_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 192 | IMPLF2 | | | | 26_2 | 26_2 | 30_2 | 19_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 193 | GETAHEAD | 89 | | | | | | | | | | | 101 | 22 | | | |
| 194 | CULTBIAS1 | | | | | | | | | | | 36_1 | | | | | |
| 195 | CULTBIAS2 | | | | | | | | | | | 36_2 | | | | | |
| 196 | CULTBIAS3 | | | | | | | | | | | 36_3 | | | | | |
| 197 | CULTBIAS4 | | | | | | | | | | | 36_4 | | | | | |
| 198 | CULTBIAS5 | | | | | | | | | | | 36_5 | | | | | |
| 199 | CULTBIAS6 | | | | | | | | | | | 36_6 | | | | | |
| 200 | CULTBIAS7 | | | | | | | | | | | 36_7 | | | | | |
| 201 | CULTBIAS8 | | | | | | | | | | | 36_8 | | | | | |
| 202 | CULTBIAS9 | | | | | | | | | | | 36_9 | | | | | |
| 203 | CULTBIAS10 | | | | | | | | | | | 36_10 | | | | | |
| 204 | CULTBIAS11 | | | | | | | | | | | 36_11 | | | | | |
| 205 | CULTBIAS12 | | | | | | | | | | | 36_12 | | | | | |
| 206 | RETURNFM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 26 | | 30 |
| 207 | FRDTHINK | | 65_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 208 | FRDHELPS | | 65_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 209 | FRDKNOWS | | 65_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 210 | FRDENJOY | | 65_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 211 | BESTFRND | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 152 | 128 |
| 212 | RSNTOLIV | | | | | | 86_2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 213 | HAVEPLAN | | | | | | 86_3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 214 | LIFCNTRL | | | | | | 86_4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 215 | DONN1 | | | | | | | | | 92_1 | | | | | | | |
| 216 | DONN2 | | | | | | | | | 92_2 | | | | | | | |
| 217 | DONN3 | | | | | | | | | 92_3 | | | | | | | |
| 218 | DONN4 | | | | | | | | | 92_4 | | | | | | | |
| 219 | DONN5 | | | | | | | | | 92_5 | | | | | | | |
| 220 | DONN6 | | | | | | | | | 92_6 | | | | | | | |
| 221 | DONN7 | | | | | | | | | 92_7 | | | | | | | |
| 222 | DONN8 | | | | | | | | | 92_8 | | | | | | | |
| 223 | DOMOREWK | | | | | | 86_1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 224 | OTHERS1 | | | | | | | | | 90_1 | | | | | | | 45_1 |
| 225 | OTHERS2 | | | | | | | | | 90_2 | | | | | | | 45_2 |
| 226 | PEOPLE1 | | | | | | | | | 91_1 | | | | | | | |
| 227 | PEOPLE2 | | | | | | | | | 91_2 | | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|-----|---------------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|------|
| 228 | HELPFUL | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 229 | CHARABRN | | | | | | | | | | | | | 119_2 | | | |
| 230 | MORALBRN | | | | | | | | | | | | | 119_3 | 38_2 | 46_2 | |
| 231 | ACCOTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | 119_4 | | | |
| 232 | RESPOTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | 119_5 | | | |
| 233 | INDDIFF | | | | | | | | | 87_1 | | | | | | | 42 |
| 234 | INDLIMIT | | | | | | | | | 87_2 | | | | | | | |
| 235 | LEISUREI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 147 | | |
| 236 | LIFEWILL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 148 | | |
| 237 | LOTR1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 112_1 | 65_1 | | |
| 238 | LOTR2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 112_2 | 65_2 | | |
| 239 | LOTR3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 112_3 | 65_3 | | |
| 240 | LOTR4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 112_4 | 65_4 | | |
| 241 | LOTR5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 112_5 | 65_5 | | |
| 242 | LOTR6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 112_6 | 65_6 | | |
| 243 | HOPE1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 113_1 | | | |
| 244 | HOPE2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 113_2 | | | |
| 245 | HOPE3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 113_3 | | | |
| 246 | HOPE4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 113_4 | | | |
| 247 | HOPE5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 113_5 | | | |
| 248 | HOPE6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 113_6 | | | |
| 249 | IDEALFAM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 138 | | |
| 250 | DINNER | | | | | | | 80_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 251 | RAISE | | | | | | | 80_4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 252 | INTCHL1 | | | | | | | | | | 99_1 | | | | | | |
| 253 | INTCHL2 | | | | | | | | | | 99_2 | | | | | | |
| 254 | INTCHL3 | | | | | | | | | | 99_3 | | | | | | |
| 255 | INTCHL4 | | | | | | | | | | 99_4 | | | | | | |
| 256 | INTCHL5 | | | | | | | | | | 99_5 | | | | | | |
| 257 | INTCHL6 | | | | | | | | | | 99_6 | | | | | | |
| 258 | INTCHL7 | | | | | | | | | | 99_7 | | | | | | |
| 259 | INTCHL8 | | | | | | | | | | 99_8 | | | | | | |
| 260 | INTCHL9 | | | | | | | | | | 99_9 | | | | | | |
| 261 | COMGEN | | | | | | | | | | | 22 | 22 | 19 | | | |
| 262 | MERCYDTH | | | | | | | | | | | 23 | | | | | |
| 263 | TERROR | | | | | | | | | | | 29 | 31 | 28 | | | |
| 264 | MARIGOLD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 139_1 | | |
| 265 | WOMENCHD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 139_2 | | |
| 266 | LOVCOHAB | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 139_3 | | |
| 267 | WOMENROL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 139_4 | | |
| 268 | MARABORT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 139_5 | | |
| 269 | HLPECONO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 139_6 | | |
| 270 | CHDOBEYP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 139_7 | | |
| 271 | HUSBWIFE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 139_8 | | |
| 272 | MARFUTUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 140 | | |
| 273 | MARFUAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 140.1 | | |
| 274 | CHDFUTUR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 141 | | |
| 275 | CHDFUAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 141.1 | | |
| 276 | WRKNOKD | 64_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 277 | WRKBABY | 64_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 278 | WRKSCH | 64_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 279 | WRKGRWN | 64_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 280 | FEJOBFAFF | 65 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 281 | MAPAID | 68_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 282 | CHLDCARE | 68_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 283 | ABCHOOSE | 68_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 284 | HAPMAR | 69 | 37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 285 | INFORAID | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 133 | | |
| 286 | SIBNUM | | 52 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 287 | SIBMOST | | 52.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 288 | SIBVISIT | | 52.1.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 289 | SIBCALL | | 52.1.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 290 | KIDNUM | | 53 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 291 | KIDMOST | | 53.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 292 | KIDVISIT | | 53.1.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 293 | KIDCALL | | 53.1.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 294 | PAVISIT1 | | 54 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 295 | PACALL1 | | 54.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 296 | MAVISIT1 | | 55 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 297 | MACALL1 | | 55.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 298 | UAFCONT | | 56_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 299 | UAMCONT | | 56_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 300 | COUSINS | | 56_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 301 | PARSLAW | | 56_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 302 | SIBINLAW | | 56_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 303 | NIECENEP | | 56_6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 304 | COWRKFRD | | 57 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|-----|---------------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 305 | NEIFRD | | 58 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 306 | OTHFRD | | 59 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 307 | BESTFRD | | 60 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 308 | BSTVISIT | | 60.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 309 | BSTCALL | | 60.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 310 | CONTACT | | 61 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 311 | SICK1 | | 62_1_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 312 | SICK2 | | 62_1_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 313 | BORROW1 | | 62_2_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 314 | BORROW2 | | 62_2_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 315 | DOWN1 | | 62_3_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 316 | DOWN2 | | 62_3_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 317 | HELPHWRK | | 63_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 318 | LENTTO | | 63_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 319 | TALKEDTO | | 63_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 320 | HELPJOB | | 63_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 321 | LEARNJOB | | 64 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 322 | KIDPARS | | 66_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 323 | FIRSTYOU | | 66_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 324 | HELPPFRDS | | 66_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 325 | USEFRDS | | 66_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 326 | AIDKIDS | | 67_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 327 | AIDOLD | | 67_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 328 | NG1 | | | | | | | | | 94_1 | | | | | | | |
| 329 | NG1SEX | | | | | | | | | 94.1_1 | | | | | | | |
| 330 | NG1EDUC | | | | | | | | | 94.2_1 | | | | | | | |
| 331 | NG1AGE | | | | | | | | | 94.3_1 | | | | | | | |
| 332 | NG1KNWYR | | | | | | | | | 94.4_1_1 | | | | | | | |
| 333 | NG1KNWMO | | | | | | | | | 94.4_1_2 | | | | | | | |
| 334 | NG1RELA1 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_1_1 | | | | | | | |
| 335 | NG1RELA2 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_1_2 | | | | | | | |
| 336 | NG1RELA3 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_1_3 | | | | | | | |
| 337 | NG1RELA4 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_1_4 | | | | | | | |
| 338 | NG1RELA5 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_1_5 | | | | | | | |
| 339 | NG1RELA6 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_1_6 | | | | | | | |
| 340 | NG1RELA7 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_1_7 | | | | | | | |
| 341 | NG1RELA8 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_1_8 | | | | | | | |
| 342 | NG1RELA9 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_1_9 | | | | | | | |
| 343 | NG1CONT | | | | | | | | | 94.6_1 | | | | | | | |
| 344 | NG2 | | | | | | | | | 94_2 | | | | | | | |
| 345 | NG2SEX | | | | | | | | | 94.1_2 | | | | | | | |
| 346 | NG2EDUC | | | | | | | | | 94.2_2 | | | | | | | |
| 347 | NG2AGE | | | | | | | | | 94.3_2 | | | | | | | |
| 348 | NG2KNWYR | | | | | | | | | 94.4_2_1 | | | | | | | |
| 349 | NG2KNWMO | | | | | | | | | 94.4_2_1 | | | | | | | |
| 350 | NG2RELA1 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_2_1 | | | | | | | |
| 351 | NG2RELA2 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_2_2 | | | | | | | |
| 352 | NG2RELA3 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_2_3 | | | | | | | |
| 353 | NG2RELA4 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_2_4 | | | | | | | |
| 354 | NG2RELA5 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_2_5 | | | | | | | |
| 355 | NG2RELA6 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_2_6 | | | | | | | |
| 356 | NG2RELA7 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_2_7 | | | | | | | |
| 357 | NG2RELA8 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_2_8 | | | | | | | |
| 358 | NG2RELA9 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_2_9 | | | | | | | |
| 359 | NG2CONT | | | | | | | | | 94.6_2 | | | | | | | |
| 360 | NG3 | | | | | | | | | 94_3 | | | | | | | |
| 361 | NG3SEX | | | | | | | | | 94.1_3 | | | | | | | |
| 362 | NG3EDUC | | | | | | | | | 94.2_3 | | | | | | | |
| 363 | NG3AGE | | | | | | | | | 94.3_3 | | | | | | | |
| 364 | NG3KNWYR | | | | | | | | | 94.4_3_1 | | | | | | | |
| 365 | NG3KNWMO | | | | | | | | | 94.4_3_2 | | | | | | | |
| 366 | NG3RELA1 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_3_1 | | | | | | | |
| 367 | NG3RELA2 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_3_2 | | | | | | | |
| 368 | NG3RELA3 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_3_3 | | | | | | | |
| 369 | NG3RELA4 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_3_4 | | | | | | | |
| 370 | NG3RELA5 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_3_5 | | | | | | | |
| 371 | NG3RELA6 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_3_6 | | | | | | | |
| 372 | NG3RELA7 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_3_7 | | | | | | | |
| 373 | NG3RELA8 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_3_8 | | | | | | | |
| 374 | NG3RELA9 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_3_9 | | | | | | | |
| 375 | NG3CONT | | | | | | | | | 94.6_3 | | | | | | | |
| 376 | NG4 | | | | | | | | | 94_4 | | | | | | | |
| 377 | NG4SEX | | | | | | | | | 94.1_4 | | | | | | | |
| 378 | NG4EDUC | | | | | | | | | 94.2_4 | | | | | | | |
| 379 | NG4AGE | | | | | | | | | 94.3_4 | | | | | | | |
| 380 | NG4KNWYR | | | | | | | | | 94.4_4_1 | | | | | | | |
| 381 | NG4KNWMO | | | | | | | | | 94.4_4_2 | | | | | | | |

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|-----|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 382 | NG4RELA1 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_4_1 | | | | | | | |
| 383 | NG4RELA2 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_4_2 | | | | | | | |
| 384 | NG4RELA3 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_4_3 | | | | | | | |
| 385 | NG4RELA4 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_4_4 | | | | | | | |
| 386 | NG4RELA5 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_4_5 | | | | | | | |
| 387 | NG4RELA6 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_4_6 | | | | | | | |
| 388 | NG4RELA7 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_4_7 | | | | | | | |
| 389 | NG4RELA8 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_4_8 | | | | | | | |
| 390 | NG4RELA9 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_4_9 | | | | | | | |
| 391 | NG4CONT | | | | | | | | | 94.6_4 | | | | | | | |
| 392 | NG5 | | | | | | | | | 94_5 | | | | | | | |
| 393 | NG5SEX | | | | | | | | | 94.1_5 | | | | | | | |
| 394 | NG5EDUC | | | | | | | | | 94.2_5 | | | | | | | |
| 395 | NG5AGE | | | | | | | | | 94.3_5 | | | | | | | |
| 396 | NG5KNWYR | | | | | | | | | 94.4_5_1 | | | | | | | |
| 397 | NG5KNWMO | | | | | | | | | 94.4_5_2 | | | | | | | |
| 398 | NG5RELA1 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_5_1 | | | | | | | |
| 399 | NG5RELA2 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_5_2 | | | | | | | |
| 400 | NG5RELA3 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_5_3 | | | | | | | |
| 401 | NG5RELA4 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_5_4 | | | | | | | |
| 402 | NG5RELA5 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_5_5 | | | | | | | |
| 403 | NG5RELA6 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_5_6 | | | | | | | |
| 404 | NG5RELA7 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_5_7 | | | | | | | |
| 405 | NG5RELA8 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_5_8 | | | | | | | |
| 406 | NG5RELA9 | | | | | | | | | 94.5_5_9 | | | | | | | |
| 407 | NG5CONT | | | | | | | | | 94.6_5 | | | | | | | |
| 408 | NGMUTU01 | | | | | | | | | 94.7_1 | | | | | | | |
| 409 | NGMUTU02 | | | | | | | | | 94.7_2 | | | | | | | |
| 410 | NGMUTU03 | | | | | | | | | 94.7_3 | | | | | | | |
| 411 | NGMUTU04 | | | | | | | | | 94.7_4 | | | | | | | |
| 412 | NGMUTU05 | | | | | | | | | 94.7_5 | | | | | | | |
| 413 | NGMUTU06 | | | | | | | | | 94.7_6 | | | | | | | |
| 414 | NGMUTU07 | | | | | | | | | 94.7_7 | | | | | | | |
| 415 | NGMUTU08 | | | | | | | | | 94.7_8 | | | | | | | |
| 416 | NGMUTU09 | | | | | | | | | 94.7_9 | | | | | | | |
| 417 | NGMUTU10 | | | | | | | | | 94.7_10 | | | | | | | |
| 418 | ELDAGE | | | | | | | | | 109 | | | 35 | | | | |
| 419 | ELDSELF | | | | | | | | | 111 | | | | | | | |
| 420 | BESTAGE | | | | | | | | | 110 | | | 36 | | | | |
| 421 | ELDCOG01 | | | | | | | | | 112_1 | | | | | | | |
| 422 | ELDCOG02 | | | | | | | | | 112_2 | | | | | | | |
| 423 | ELDCOG03 | | | | | | | | | 112_3 | | | | | | | |
| 424 | ELDCOG04 | | | | | | | | | 112_4 | | | | | | | |
| 425 | ELDCOG05 | | | | | | | | | 112_5 | | | | | | | |
| 426 | ELDCOG06 | | | | | | | | | 112_6 | | | | | | | |
| 427 | ELDCOG07 | | | | | | | | | 112_7 | | | | | | | |
| 428 | ELDCOG08 | | | | | | | | | 112_8 | | | | | | | |
| 429 | ELDCOG09 | | | | | | | | | 112_9 | | | | | | | |
| 430 | ELDCOG10 | | | | | | | | | 112_10 | | | | | | | |
| 431 | ELDCOG11 | | | | | | | | | 112_11 | | | | | | | |
| 432 | ELDEXP1 | | | | | | | | | 113_1 | | | | | | | |
| 433 | ELDEXP2 | | | | | | | | | 113_2 | | | | | | | |
| 434 | ELDEXP3 | | | | | | | | | 113_3 | | | | | | | |
| 435 | ELDEXP4 | | | | | | | | | 113_4 | | | | | | | |
| 436 | ELDEXP5 | | | | | | | | | 113_5 | | | | | | | |
| 437 | ELDEXP6 | | | | | | | | | 113_6 | | | | | | | |
| 438 | ELDEXP7 | | | | | | | | | 113_7 | | | | | | | |
| 439 | ELDEXP8 | | | | | | | | | 113_8 | | | | | | | |
| 440 | ELDEXP9 | | | | | | | | | 113_9 | | | | | | | |
| 441 | ELDATT01 | | | | | | | | | 114_1 | | | | | | | |
| 442 | ELDATT02 | | | | | | | | | 114_2 | | | | | | | |
| 443 | ELDATT03 | | | | | | | | | 114_3 | | | | | | | |
| 444 | ELDATT04 | | | | | | | | | 114_4 | | | | | | | |
| 445 | ELDATT05 | | | | | | | | | 114_5 | | | | | | | |
| 446 | ELDATT06 | | | | | | | | | 114_6 | | | | | | | |
| 447 | ELDATT07 | | | | | | | | | 114_7 | | | | | | | |
| 448 | ELDATT08 | | | | | | | | | 114_8 | | | | | | | |
| 449 | ELDATT09 | | | | | | | | | 114_9 | | | | | | | |
| 450 | ELDATT10 | | | | | | | | | 114_10 | | | | | | | |
| 451 | ELDATT11 | | | | | | | | | 114_11 | | | | | | | |
| 452 | ELDCT | | | | | | | | | 115 | | | | | | | |
| 453 | ELDCTRL | | | | | | | | | 115.1 | | | | | | | |
| 454 | GENCONF1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 149_1 | | |
| 455 | GENCONF2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 149_2 | | |
| 456 | GENCONF3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 149_3 | | |
| 457 | GENCONF4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 149_4 | | |
| 458 | GENCONF5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 149_5 | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|-----|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| 459 | OLDWELF1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 150_1 | | |
| 460 | OLDWELF2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 150_2 | | |
| 461 | OLDWELF3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 150_3 | | |
| 462 | OLDCONT1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 151_1 | | |
| 463 | OLDCONT2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 151_2 | | |
| 464 | OLDCONT3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 151_3 | | |
| 465 | GOVRGEN1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 152_1 | | |
| 466 | GOVRGEN2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 152_2 | | |
| 467 | GOVRGEN3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 152_3 | | |
| 468 | AGEIMGE1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 153_1 | | |
| 469 | AGEIMGE2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 153_2 | | |
| 470 | AGEIMGE3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 153_3 | | |
| 471 | AGEIMGE4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 153_4 | | |
| 472 | AGEIMGE5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 153_5 | | |
| 473 | ELDDISC | | | | | | | | | 116 | | | | | | | |
| 474 | ELDPROB1 | | | | | | | | | 117_1 | | | | | | | |
| 475 | ELDPROB2 | | | | | | | | | 117_2 | | | | | | | |
| 476 | ELDPROB3 | | | | | | | | | 117_3 | | | | | | | |
| 477 | ELDPROB4 | | | | | | | | | 117_4 | | | | | | | |
| 478 | ELDPROB5 | | | | | | | | | 117_5 | | | | | | | |
| 479 | OLDGOVBE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 133_1 | |
| 480 | OLDBURDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 133_2 | |
| 481 | OLDPOLPW | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 133_3 | |
| 482 | SATFACE1 | | | | | 73_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 483 | SATFACE2 | | | | | 73_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 484 | SATFACE3 | | | | | 73_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 485 | SATFACE4 | | | | | 73_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 486 | SATFACE5 | | | | | 73_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 487 | SATFACE6 | | | | | 73_6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 488 | HAPPINSS | | | | | | | 32 | 73 | | | | | 30 | | 23 | 123 |
| 489 | ENJOY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 31_1 | | |
| 490 | CALM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 31_2 | | |
| 491 | WORRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 31_3 | | |
| 492 | SAD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 31_4 | | |
| 493 | FATIGUE | | | | | | | 87_2 | | | 106_2 | | | | | | |
| 494 | EATDSODR | | | | | | | 87_3 | | | 106_3 | | | | | | |
| 495 | STRDECLN | | | | | | | 87_4 | | 95_1 | 106_4 | | | | | | |
| 496 | FEELDOWN | | | | | | | 87_5 | | 95_2 | 106_5 | | | | | | |
| 497 | SLPDSODR | | | | | | | 87_1 | | | 106_1 | | | | | | |
| 498 | STRESFUL | | | | | 72 | | 18 | 55 | 46 | | | | | | | |
| 499 | STRESWHY | | | | | 72.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 500 | STRSSECO | | | | | | | 81_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 501 | STRSSJOB | | | | | | | 81_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 502 | STRSSFAM | | | | | | | 81_3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 503 | FEELBAD | | | | | | | 87_6 | | | 106_6 | | | | | | |
| 504 | HRDFOCSO | | | | | | | 87_7 | | | 106_7 | | | | | | |
| 505 | FEELNRVS | | | | | | | 87_8 | | | 106_8 | | | | | | |
| 506 | BETTRDIE | | | | | | | 87_9 | | | 106_9 | | | | | | |
| 507 | EMOTION | | | | | | | 88 | | | | | | | | | |
| 508 | HRDSOC | | | | | | | 87.1 | | | 106.1 | | | | | | |
| 509 | ASCRPSLF | | | | | | | 89_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 510 | ASCRPOTH | | | | | | | 89_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 511 | FRACTURE | | | | | | | 90_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 512 | ARTHRITS | | | | | | | 90_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 513 | HEARTPRB | | | | | | | 90_3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 514 | ASTHMA | | | | | | | 90_4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 515 | STROKE | | | | | | | 90_5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 516 | DIABETES | | | | | | | 90_6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 517 | HYPRTNSN | | | | | | | 90_7 | | | | | | | | | |
| 518 | BACKPAIN | | | | | | | 90_8 | | | | | | | | | |
| 519 | CANCER | | | | | | | 90_9 | | | | | | | | | |
| 520 | DENTLPRB | | | | | | | 90_10 | | | | | | | | | |
| 521 | VSIONPRB | | | | | | | 90_11 | | | | | | | | | |
| 522 | HEARPRB | | | | | | | 90_12 | | | | | | | | | |
| 523 | ALZHEIMR | | | | | | | 90_13 | | | | | | | | | |
| 524 | DPRESSN | | | | | | | 90_14 | | | | | | | | | |
| 525 | RETARD | | | | | | | 90_15 | | | | | | | | | |
| 526 | OBESITY | | | | | | | 90_16 | | | | | | | | | |
| 527 | AGEING | | | | | | | 90_17 | | | | | | | | | |
| 528 | SYMPTOTH | | | | | | | 90_18 | | | | | | | | | |
| 529 | PAINFUL | | | | | | | | 76 | | | | | | | | |
| 530 | HANDPAIN | | | | | | | | 76_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 531 | HANDSPOT | | | | | | | | 76_1_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 532 | HANDDUR | | | | | | | | 76_1_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 533 | HANDACHE | | | | | | | | 76_1_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 534 | HANDFREQ | | | | | | | | 76_1_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 535 | HANDSMPT | | | | | | | | 76_1_5 | | | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|-----|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 536 | HANDHOSP | | | | | | | | 76_1_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 537 | ARMPAIN | | | | | | | | 76_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 538 | ARMSPOT | | | | | | | | 76_2_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 539 | ARM DUR | | | | | | | | 76_2_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 540 | ARMACHE | | | | | | | | 76_2_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 541 | ARMFREQ | | | | | | | | 76_2_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 542 | ARMSMPT | | | | | | | | 76_2_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 543 | ARMHOSP | | | | | | | | 76_2_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 544 | SHLDPAIN | | | | | | | | 76_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 545 | SHLDSMPT | | | | | | | | 76_3_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 546 | SHLDDUR | | | | | | | | 76_3_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 547 | SHLDACHE | | | | | | | | 76_3_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 548 | SHLDFREQ | | | | | | | | 76_3_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 549 | SHLDSMPT | | | | | | | | 76_3_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 550 | SHLDHOSP | | | | | | | | 76_3_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 551 | NECKPAIN | | | | | | | | 76_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 552 | NECKDUR | | | | | | | | 76_4_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 553 | NECKACHE | | | | | | | | 76_4_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 554 | NECKFREQ | | | | | | | | 76_4_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 555 | NECKSMPT | | | | | | | | 76_4_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 556 | NECKHOSP | | | | | | | | 76_4_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 557 | WSTPAIN | | | | | | | | 76_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 558 | WSTDUR | | | | | | | | 76_5_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 559 | WSTACHE | | | | | | | | 76_5_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 560 | WSTFREQ | | | | | | | | 76_5_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 561 | WSTSMPT | | | | | | | | 76_5_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 562 | WSTHOSP | | | | | | | | 76_5_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 563 | KNEEPAIN | | | | | | | | 76_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 564 | KNEESPOT | | | | | | | | 76_6_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 565 | KNEEDUR | | | | | | | | 76_6_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 566 | KNEEACHE | | | | | | | | 76_6_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 567 | KNEEFREQ | | | | | | | | 76_6_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 568 | KNEESMPT | | | | | | | | 76_6_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 569 | KNEEHOSP | | | | | | | | 76_6_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 570 | AVGHWKTM | | | | | | | | 77 | | | | | | | | |
| 571 | DIGRHEUM | | | | | | | | 78_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 572 | DIGDIABT | | | | | | | | 78_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 573 | DIGLUPUS | | | | | | | | 78_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 574 | DIGGOUT | | | | | | | | 78_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 575 | DIGALCHL | | | | | | | | 78_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 576 | CURRCOND | | | | | | | | 78_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 577 | EXPHAND | | | | | | | | 79_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 578 | EXPARM | | | | | | | | 79_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 579 | EXPSHLD | | | | | | | | 79_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 580 | EXPNECK | | | | | | | | 79_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 581 | EXPWST | | | | | | | | 79_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 582 | EXPKNEE | | | | | | | | 79_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 583 | PHYBURDN | | | | | | | | 80 | | | | | | | | |
| 584 | KEYBOARD | | | | | | | | 81_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 585 | RPTEDACT | | | | | | | | 81_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 586 | SITHEELS | | | | | | | | 81_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 587 | OTHREL1 | | | | | | | | | | 107_1 | | | | | | |
| 588 | OTHREL2 | | | | | | | | | | 107_2 | | | | | | |
| 589 | OTHREL3 | | | | | | | | | | 107_3 | | | | | | |
| 590 | OTHREL4 | | | | | | | | | | 107_4 | | | | | | |
| 591 | OTHREL5 | | | | | | | | | | 107_5 | | | | | | |
| 592 | OTHREL6 | | | | | | | | | | 107_6 | | | | | | |
| 593 | OTHREL7 | | | | | | | | | | 107_7 | | | | | | |
| 594 | SLFCTRL1 | | | | | | | | | | 108_1 | | | | | | |
| 595 | SLFCTRL2 | | | | | | | | | | 108_2 | | | | | | |
| 596 | TRAU01 | | | | | | | | | | 109_1 | | | | | | |
| 597 | TRAU02 | | | | | | | | | | 109_2 | | | | | | |
| 598 | TRAU03 | | | | | | | | | | 109_3 | | | | | | |
| 599 | TRAU04 | | | | | | | | | | 109_4 | | | | | | |
| 600 | TRAU05 | | | | | | | | | | 109_5 | | | | | | |
| 601 | TRAU06 | | | | | | | | | | 109_6 | | | | | | |
| 602 | TRAU07 | | | | | | | | | | 109_7 | | | | | | |
| 603 | TRAU08 | | | | | | | | | | 109_8 | | | | | | |
| 604 | TRAU09 | | | | | | | | | | 109_9 | | | | | | |
| 605 | TRAU10 | | | | | | | | | | 109_10 | | | | | | |
| 606 | TRAU11 | | | | | | | | | | 109_11 | | | | | | |
| 607 | TRAU12 | | | | | | | | | | 109_12 | | | | | | |
| 608 | TRAU13 | | | | | | | | | | 109_13 | | | | | | |
| 609 | TRAU14 | | | | | | | | | | 109_14 | | | | | | |
| 610 | TRAU15 | | | | | | | | | | 109_15 | | | | | | |
| 611 | TRAU16 | | | | | | | | | | 109_16 | | | | | | |
| 612 | TRAU17 | | | | | | | | | | 109_17 | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|-------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|--------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| 613 | TRAU18 | | | | | | | | | | 109_18 | | | | | | |
| 614 | TRAU19 | | | | | | | | | | 109_19 | | | | | | |
| 615 | TRAU20 | | | | | | | | | | 109_20 | | | | | | |
| 616 | TRAU21 | | | | | | | | | | 109_21 | | | | | | |
| 617 | TRAU22 | | | | | | | | | | 109_22 | | | | | | |
| 618 | TRAUIMP | | | | | | | | | | 109.1 | | | | | | |
| 619 | TRAUFEAR | | | | | | | | | | 109.2 | | | | | | |
| 620 | TRAUFEEL | | | | | | | | | | 109.3 | | | | | | |
| 621 | TRAUWHO | | | | | | | | | | 109.4 | | | | | | |
| 622 | FOOL1 | | | | | | | | | | 110_1 | | | | | | |
| 623 | FOOL2 | | | | | | | | | | 110_2 | | | | | | |
| 624 | FOOL3 | | | | | | | | | | 110_3 | | | | | | |
| 625 | FOOL4 | | | | | | | | | | 110_4 | | | | | | |
| 626 | FOOL5 | | | | | | | | | | 110_5 | | | | | | |
| 627 | FOOLWHO | | | | | | | | | | 110.1 | | | | | | |
| 628 | SUICIDE131 | | | | | | | | | | | 38_1 | | | 45_1 | 49_1 | 52_1 |
| 629 | SUICIDE132 | | | | | | | | | | | 38_2 | | | 45_2 | 49_2 | 52_2 |
| 630 | SUICIDE133 | | | | | | | | | | | 38_3 | | | 45_3 | 49_3 | 52_3 |
| 631 | SUICIDE134 | | | | | | | | | | | 38_4 | | | 45_4 | 49_4 | 52_4 |
| 632 | SUICIDE1 | | | | | | | 83_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 633 | SUICIDE2 | | | | | | | 83_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 634 | SUICIDE3 | | | | | | | 83_3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 635 | SUICIDE4 | | | | | | | 83_4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 636 | SUICIDE5 | | | | | | | 83_5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 637 | SUICIDE6 | | | | | | | 83_6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 638 | SUICIDE7 | | | | | | | 83_7 | | | | | | | | | |
| 639 | SUICIDE8 | | | | | | | 83_8 | | | | | | | | | |
| 640 | SUICIDE9 | | | | | | | 83_9 | | | | | | | | | |
| 641 | SUICID10 | | | | | | | 83_10 | | | | | | | | | |
| 642 | SUICID11 | | | | | | | 83_11 | | | | | | | | | |
| 643 | SUICID12 | | | | | | | 83_12 | | | | | | | | | |
| 644 | SUICID13 | | | | | | | 83_13 | | | | | | | | | |
| 645 | SUICID14 | | | | | | | 83_14 | | | | | | | | | |
| 646 | THINKDIE | | | | | | | 84_1 | | | 105_1 | | | | | | |
| 647 | HURTSELF | | | | | | | 84_2 | | | 105_2 | | | | | | |
| 648 | THNKSUI | | | | | | | 84_3 | | | 105_3 | | | | | | |
| Add_ | THNKSUIYR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 46_1 | | |
| ver.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 649 | PLANSUI | | | | | | | 84_4 | | | 105_4 | | | | | | |
| Add_ | PLANSUIYR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 46_2 | | |
| ver.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 650 | ATTMTSUI | | | | | | | 84_5 | | | 105_5 | | | | | | |
| Add_ | ATTMTSUIYR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 46_3 | | |
| ver.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 651 | SUIKNEW1 | | | | | | | 85_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 652 | COMMTSUI | | | | | | | 84_6 | | | 105_6 | | | | | | |
| 653 | SUIKNEW2 | | | | | | | 85_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 654 | SUIKNEW3 | | | | | | | 85_3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 655 | DEATH1 | | | | | | | 91_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 656 | DEATH2 | | | | | | | 91_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 657 | DEATH3 | | | | | | | 91_3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 658 | DEATH4 | | | | | | | 91_4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 659 | DEATH5 | | | | | | | 91_5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 660 | DEATH6 | | | | | | | 91_6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 661 | DEATH7 | | | | | | | 91_7 | | | | | | | | | |
| 662 | DEATH8 | | | | | | | 91_8 | | | | | | | | | |
| 663 | DEATH9 | | | | | | | 91_9 | | | | | | | | | |
| 664 | ORGAN | | | | | | | 82 | | | | | | 34 | | | |
| 665 | RELIG | 31 | 28 | 37 | 28 | 28 | 32 | 25 | 21 | 28 | 27 | 28 | 30 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 29 |
| 666 | RELDEN | | | | | | 32.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 667 | ATTEND | 31.1 | 28.1 | 36 | 27 | 27 | 31 | 24 | 20 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 28 |
| 668 | RELITEN | 31.2 | 28.2 | 37.1 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 32.2 | 25.1 | 21.1 | 28.1 | 27.1 | 28.1 | 30.1 | 27.1 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 29.1 |
| 669 | RELAFFCT | 31_2 | | | | | | 25.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 670 | RELTEACH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 671 | SOULDESC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 25.2 | | |
| 672 | RELIGSPOS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101 | | |
| 673 | RELFUNER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 102 | | |
| 674 | SPIRITUL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 103 | | |
| 675 | VIRTUECHD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 104 | | |
| 676 | PRAYHELP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 105 | | |
| 677 | RELTHINK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 106 | | |
| 678 | CONFUCIN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 107 | | |
| 679 | RITECONF | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114 | | | |
| 680 | RITEBUDD | | | | | | | | | | | | | 115_1 | | | |
| 681 | RITESHIN | | | | | | | | | | | | | 115_2 | | | |
| 682 | RITETAOI | | | | | | | | | | | | | 115_3 | | | |
| 683 | RITECHRI | | | | | | | | | | | | | 115_4 | | | |
| 684 | RITEISLA | | | | | | | | | | | | | 115_5 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 115_6 | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|-----|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|--------|--------|
| 685 | RITEOTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | 115_7 | | | |
| 686 | RITEDK | | | | | | | | | | | | | 115_8 | | | |
| 687 | RITEGRAV | | | | | | | | | | | | | 116 | | | |
| 688 | RITGRV23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 48 |
| 689 | RITEHOME | | | | | | | | | | | | | 117 | | | |
| 690 | SHRINE | | | | | | | | | | | | | 118 | | | |
| 691 | CONFULIV | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 43 | 47 |
| 692 | FAMRESPO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 43.1_1 | 47.1_1 |
| 693 | CONFUKOR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 43.1_2 | 47.1_2 |
| 694 | CONFURIT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 43.1_3 | 47.1_3 |
| 695 | ANCEDUTY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 43.1_4 | 47.1_4 |
| 696 | CONFUETH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 43.1_5 | 47.1_5 |
| 697 | RELIAB03 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 698 | RELIABLE | | 1 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| 699 | TRUST | 4 | | 3 | 2 | | | 16 | | | | 15 | 15 | | | | |
| 700 | CONBUS | 5_1 | 5_1 | 4_1 | 3_1 | 3_1 | 3_1 | 3_1 | 2_1 | 4_1 | 4_1 | 3_1 | 3_1 | 4_1 | 4_1 | 4_1 | 3_1 |
| 701 | CONCLERG | 5_2 | 5_2 | 4_2 | 3_2 | 3_2 | 3_2 | 3_2 | 2_2 | 4_2 | 4_2 | 3_2 | 3_2 | 4_2 | 4_2 | 4_2 | 3_2 |
| 702 | CONEDUC | 5_3 | 5_3 | 4_3 | 3_3 | 3_3 | 3_3 | 3_3 | 2_3 | 4_3 | 4_3 | 3_3 | 3_3 | 4_3 | 4_3 | 4_3 | 3_3 |
| 703 | CONLABOR | 5_4 | 5_4 | 4_4 | 3_4 | 3_4 | 3_4 | 3_4 | 2_4 | 4_4 | 4_4 | 3_4 | 3_4 | 4_4 | 4_4 | 4_4 | 3_4 |
| 704 | COMPRESS | 5_5 | 5_5 | 4_5 | 3_5 | 3_5 | 3_5 | 3_5 | 2_5 | 4_5 | 4_5 | 3_5 | 3_5 | 4_5 | 4_5 | 4_5 | 3_5 |
| 705 | CONTV | 5_6 | 5_6 | 4_6 | 3_6 | 3_6 | 3_6 | 3_6 | 2_6 | 4_6 | 4_6 | 3_6 | 3_6 | 4_6 | 4_6 | 4_6 | 3_6 |
| 706 | CONMEDIC | 5_7 | 5_7 | 4_7 | 3_7 | 3_7 | 3_7 | 3_7 | 2_7 | 4_7 | 4_7 | 3_7 | 3_7 | 4_7 | 4_7 | 4_7 | 3_7 |
| 707 | CONGOVT | 5_8 | 5_8 | 4_8 | 3_8 | 3_8 | 3_8 | 3_8 | 2_8 | 4_8 | 4_8 | 3_8 | 3_8 | 4_8 | 4_8 | 4_8 | 3_8 |
| 708 | CONLGOVT | 5_9 | 5_9 | 4_9 | 3_9 | 3_9 | 3_9 | 3_9 | 2_9 | 4_9 | 4_9 | 3_9 | 3_9 | 4_9 | 4_9 | 4_9 | 3_9 |
| 709 | CONLEGIS | 5_10 | 5_10 | 4_10 | 3_10 | 3_10 | 3_10 | 3_10 | 2_10 | 4_10 | 4_10 | 3_10 | 3_10 | 4_10 | 4_10 | 4_10 | 3_10 |
| 710 | CONJUDGE | 5_11 | 5_11 | 4_11 | 3_11 | 3_11 | 3_11 | 3_11 | 2_11 | 4_11 | 4_11 | 3_11 | 3_11 | 4_11 | 4_11 | 4_11 | 3_11 |
| 711 | CONSCI | 5_12 | 5_12 | 4_12 | 3_12 | 3_12 | 3_12 | 3_12 | 2_12 | 4_12 | 4_12 | 3_12 | 3_12 | 4_12 | 4_12 | 4_12 | 3_12 |
| 712 | CONARMY | 5_13 | 5_13 | 4_13 | 3_13 | 3_13 | 3_13 | 3_13 | 2_13 | 4_13 | 4_13 | 3_13 | 3_13 | 4_13 | 4_13 | 4_13 | 3_13 |
| 713 | CONFINAN | 5_14 | 5_14 | 4_14 | 3_14 | 3_14 | 3_14 | 3_14 | 2_14 | 4_14 | 4_14 | 3_14 | 3_14 | 4_14 | 4_14 | 4_14 | 3_14 |
| 714 | CONBLUHO | 5_15 | 5_15 | 4_15 | 3_15 | 3_15 | 3_15 | 3_15 | 2_15 | 4_15 | 4_15 | 3_15 | 3_15 | 4_15 | 4_15 | 4_15 | 3_15 |
| 715 | CONCSCO | 5_16 | 5_16 | 4_16 | 3_16 | 3_16 | 3_16 | 3_16 | 2_16 | 4_16 | 4_16 | 3_16 | 3_16 | 4_16 | 4_16 | 4_16 | 3_16 |
| 716 | CONRCH | | | | | | | | | | | 3_17 | 3_17 | 4_17 | 4_17 | 4_17 | 3_17 |
| 717 | CONPROS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4_18 | 3_18 |
| 718 | CONSTAT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4_19 | 3_19 |
| 719 | CONELEC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3_20 |
| 720 | TRUSTCOL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 77_1 | |
| 721 | TRUSTNEW | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 77_2 | |
| 722 | TRUSTBUI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 77_3 | |
| 723 | TRUSTCON | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 77_4 | |
| 724 | KRDJ1 | | | | | | | | | 107_1 | 34_1 | | 41_1 | | | | |
| 725 | KRDJ2 | | | | | | | | | 107_2 | 34_2 | | 41_2 | | | | |
| 726 | KRDJ3 | | | | | | | | | 107_3 | 34_3 | | 41_3 | | | | |
| 727 | KRDJ4 | | | | | | | | | 107_4 | 34_4 | | 41_4 | | | | |
| 728 | KRDJ5 | | | | | | | | | 107_5 | 34_5 | | 41_5 | | | | |
| 729 | KRPJ1 | | | | | | | | | 108_1 | 35_1 | | 42_1 | | | | |
| 730 | KRPJ2 | | | | | | | | | 108_2 | 35_2 | | 42_2 | | | | |
| 731 | KRPJ3 | | | | | | | | | 108_3 | 35_3 | | 42_3 | | | | |
| 732 | KRPJ4 | | | | | | | | | 108_4 | 35_4 | | 42_4 | | | | |
| 733 | KRPJ5 | | | | | | | | | 108_5 | 35_5 | | 42_5 | | | | |
| 734 | KRPJ6 | | | | | | | | | 108_6 | 35_6 | | 42_6 | | | | |
| 735 | EQPROMTN | | | | | | | 75_3 | | | | | 96_3 | | | | |
| 736 | EQFEMALE | | | | | | | 75_5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 737 | EQREGION | | | | | | | 75_7 | | | | | 96_7 | | | | |
| 738 | EQEDUC | | | 6_1 | | | | 75_1 | | | | | 96_1 | | | | |
| 739 | EQJOB | | | 6_2 | | | | 75_2 | | | | | 96_2 | | | | |
| 740 | EQLAW | | | 6_3 | | | | 75_4 | | | | | 96_4 | | | | |
| 741 | EQPOWER | | | 6_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 742 | EQINC | | | 6_4 | | | | 75_6 | | | | | 96_6 | | | | |
| 743 | EQGENDER | | | 6_6 | | | | | | | | | 96_5 | | | | |
| 744 | PARTYLR | 9 | 17 | 20 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 17 | 14 | 17 |
| 745 | PRTYID03 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 746 | PRTYPR03 | 10.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 747 | PRTYID04 | | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 748 | PRTYPR04 | | 10.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 749 | PRTYID05 | | | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 750 | PRTYPR05 | | | 41.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 751 | PRTYID06 | | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 752 | PRTYPR06 | | | | 11.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 753 | PRTYID07 | | | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 754 | PRTYPR07 | | | | | 11.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 755 | PRTYID08 | | | | | | 17 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 756 | PRTYPR08 | | | | | | 17.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 757 | PRTYID09 | | | | | | | 10 | | | | | | | | | |
| 758 | PRTYPR09 | | | | | | | 10.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 759 | PRTYID10 | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| 760 | PRTYID11 | | | | | | | | | 12 | | | | | | | |
| 761 | PRTYID12 | | | | | | | | | | 12 | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|-----|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| 762 | PRTYID13 | | | | | | | | | | | 11 | | | | | |
| 763 | PRTYPR13 | | | | | | | | | | | 11.1 | | | | | |
| 764 | PRTYID14 | | | | | | | | | | | | 11 | | | | |
| 765 | PRTYPR14 | | | | | | | | | | | | 11.1 | | | | |
| 766 | PRTYID16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | | | |
| 767 | PRTYPR16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12.1 | | | |
| 768 | PRTYID18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 15 | | |
| 769 | PRTYPR18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 15.1 | | |
| 770 | PRTYID21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | |
| 771 | PRTYID23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 15 |
| 772 | PRTYPR21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13.1 | |
| 773 | PRTYPR23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 15.1 |
| 774 | PRTYAB03 | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 775 | PRTYAB04 | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 776 | PRTYAB05 | | | 15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 777 | PRTYAB06 | | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 778 | PRTYAB07 | | | | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 779 | PRTYAB08 | | | | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 780 | PRTYAB09 | | | | | | | 11 | | | | | | | | | |
| 781 | PRTYAB11 | | | | | | | | | 14 | | | | | | | |
| 782 | PRTYAB12 | | | | | | | | | | 14 | | | | | | |
| 783 | PRTYAB13 | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | | | | | |
| 784 | PRTYAB14 | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | | | | |
| 785 | VOTE02 | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 786 | VOTE04 | | | 16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 787 | VOTE041 | | 12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 788 | VOTE042 | | 13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 789 | VOTE06 | | | | 10 | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 790 | VOTE07 | | | | | | 15 | | 8 | | | | | | | | |
| 791 | VOTE071 | | | | | | | | 8.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 792 | VOTE08 | | | | | | 16 | 12 | | | | | | | | | |
| 793 | VOTE10 | | | | | | | | 9 | 13 | | | | | | | |
| 794 | VOTE101 | | | | | | | | 9.1 | 13.1 | | | | | | | |
| 795 | VOTE12 | | | | | | | | | | 13 | | | | | | |
| 796 | VOTE121 | | | | | | | | | | 13.1 | | | | | | |
| 797 | VOTE13 | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | | | | | |
| 798 | VOTE131 | | | | | | | | | | | 12.1 | | | | | |
| 799 | VOTE14 | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | | | | |
| 800 | VOTE141 | | | | | | | | | | | | 12.1 | | | | |
| 801 | VOTE16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | | | |
| 802 | VOTE161 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13.1 | | | |
| 803 | VOTE18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 16 | | |
| 804 | VOTE181 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 16.1 | | |
| 805 | VOTE20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 141 | |
| 806 | VOTE201 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 141.1 | |
| 807 | VOTE22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 16 |
| 808 | VOTE221 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 16.1 |
| 809 | VOTE2007 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 120 | | | |
| 810 | VOTE2012 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 121 | | | |
| 811 | VOTE2012PA | | | | | | | | | | | | | 122 | | | |
| 812 | VOTE2016PA | | | | | | | | | | | | | 123 | | | |
| 813 | WHOMBLZ1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_1 | | | |
| 814 | WHOMBLZ2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_2 | | | |
| 815 | WHOMBLZ3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_3 | | | |
| 816 | WHOMBLZ4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_4 | | | |
| 817 | WHOMBLZ5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_5 | | | |
| 818 | WHOMBLZ6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_6 | | | |
| 819 | WHOMBLZ7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_7 | | | |
| 820 | WHOMBLZ8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_8 | | | |
| 821 | PRTYMBLZ | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134.1 | | | |
| 822 | LOCELEC1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 157_1 | | |
| 823 | LOCELEC2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 157_2 | | |
| 824 | LOCELEC3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 157_3 | | |
| 825 | LOCELEC4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 157_4 | | |
| 826 | LOCELEC5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 157_5 | | |
| 827 | LOCELEC6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 157_6 | | |
| 828 | LOCELEC7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 157_7 | | |
| 829 | LOCELEC8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 157_8 | | |
| 830 | ASKCADID | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 157.1 | | |
| 831 | VOTEDUTY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12 | |
| 832 | VOTEDUTC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 12.1 | |
| 833 | THRMMTR1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 124_1 | | | |
| 834 | THRMMTR2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 124_2 | 154_1 | | |
| 835 | THRMMTR3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 124_3 | | | |
| 836 | THRMMTR4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 124_4 | 154_5 | | |
| 837 | THRMMTR5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 124_5 | | | |
| 838 | THRMMTR6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 124_6 | 154_6 | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|-----|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|-------|------|
| 839 | THRMMTR7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 124_7 | 154_8 | | |
| 840 | THRMMTR8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 154_2 | | |
| 841 | THRMMTR9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 154_3 | | |
| 842 | THRMMTR10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 154_4 | | |
| 843 | THRMMTR11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 154_7 | | |
| 844 | LIKEPRTY1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 140_1 | |
| 845 | LIKEPRTY2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 140_2 | |
| 846 | LIKEPRTY3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 140_3 | |
| 847 | LIKEPRTY4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 140_4 | |
| 848 | LIKEPRTY5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 140_5 | |
| 849 | RUNELECTA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 | | |
| 850 | RUNELECTB | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 22 | | |
| 851 | THERMMEN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_1 | |
| 852 | THERMWOM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_2 | |
| 853 | THERMHOM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_3 | |
| 854 | THERMFEM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_4 | |
| 855 | WHREPPOL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135 | |
| 856 | OPOSWRNG | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 136_1 | |
| 857 | RIGHTLIV | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 136_2 | |
| 858 | NATVSBUS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 137 | |
| 859 | CUSINDNA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 138 | |
| 860 | POLPROS | | 14 | 17 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 12 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | | | | |
| 861 | CURGOV | 13 | 15 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 9 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 14 | | 14 |
| 862 | EQWLTH | 14_1 | 16_1 | 18_1 | | | | | 13_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 863 | FEMPLYMT | 14_2 | 16_2 | 18_2 | | | | | 13_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 864 | FIRMREG | 14_3 | 16_3 | 18_3 | | | | | 13_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 865 | LABORRE | 14_4 | 16_4 | 18_4 | | | | | 13_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 866 | CORRUPT | 14_5 | 16_5 | 18_5 | | | | | 13_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 867 | RGIONLSM | 14_6 | 16_6 | 18_6 | | | | | 13_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 868 | PUBORDER | 14_7 | 16_7 | 18_7 | | | | | 13_7 | | | | | | | | |
| 869 | TAXFAIR | 14_8 | 16_8 | 18_8 | | | | | 13_8 | | | | | | | | |
| 870 | NORTHPOL | 14_9 | 16_9 | 18_9 | | | | | 13_9 | | | | | | | | |
| 871 | EDUPOLCY | | | | | | | | 13_10 | | | | | | | | |
| 872 | CNSRVTV1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 125_1 | | | |
| 873 | CNSRVTV2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 125_2 | | | |
| 874 | CNSRVTV3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 125_3 | | | |
| 875 | CNSRVTV4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 125_4 | | | |
| 876 | CNSRVTV5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 125_5 | | | |
| 877 | CNSRVTV6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 125_6 | | | |
| 878 | CNSRVTV7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 125_7 | | | |
| 879 | CNSRVTV8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 125_8 | | | |
| 880 | CNSRVTV9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 125_9 | | | |
| 881 | CNSRVTV10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 125_10 | | | |
| 882 | AUTHORT1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 127_1 | | | |
| 883 | AUTHORT2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 127_2 | | | |
| 884 | AUTHORT3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 127_3 | | | |
| 885 | AUTHORT4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 127_4 | | 44_1 | |
| 886 | AUTHORT5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 127_5 | | | |
| 887 | AUTHORT6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 127_6 | | | |
| 888 | AUTHORT7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 127_7 | | 44_2 | |
| 889 | APATHY1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 128_1 | 155_1 | | |
| 890 | APATHY2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 128_2 | 155_2 | | |
| 891 | APATHY3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 128_3 | 155_3 | | |
| 892 | CONPEOPL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 142_1 | |
| 893 | CITIZREP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 142_4 | |
| 894 | ELECNOAT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 142_5 | 98_2 |
| 895 | POLGDAD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 142_6 | |
| 896 | COMPRFAI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 142_7 | |
| 897 | INTGRPPR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 142_8 | |
| 898 | CANVIGIL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 143 | |
| 899 | KFLAGDEM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 144 | |
| 900 | DEMODICT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 145 | |
| 901 | DEMOATT1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 146 | |
| 902 | DEMOATT2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 147 | |
| 903 | DEMOATT3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 148 | |
| 904 | DEMOATT4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 149 | |
| 905 | CNSCSOTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | 129 | | | |
| 906 | SAYPOLPR | | | | | | | | | | | | | 129.1 | | | |
| 907 | POLTALK | | | | | | | | | | | | | 133 | | | |
| 908 | POLNEWS | | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 909 | POLNEW14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 89_1 | | | |
| 910 | POLTV | | | | | | | | | | | | | 89_2 | | | |
| 911 | POLRADIO | | | | | | | | | | | | | 89_3 | | | |
| 912 | POLINTER | | | | | | | | | | | | | 89_4 | | | |
| 913 | SATPOL | 7 | 9 | 13 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | | 18 | 15 | 18 |
| 914 | NORTHWHO | 15 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 10 |
| 915 | NKORDIPL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 139 | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|-----|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|-------|------|------|
| 916 | SNHUMAN | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135 | | | |
| 917 | SEDISTAN | 16 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 9 |
| 918 | WARPOS | 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 13 | 11 | 12 |
| 919 | UNIFI | 17 | | | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 11 |
| 920 | NATENVIR | 6_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 921 | NATHEAL | 6_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 922 | NATCITY | 6_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 923 | NATCRIME | 6_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 924 | NATEDUC | 6_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 925 | NATARMS | 6_6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 926 | NATFARE | 6_7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 927 | NATMASS | 6_8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 928 | NATPARK | 6_9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 929 | NATCHLD | 6_10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 930 | WELFSPD | | | | | | | | | | 18 | 18 | 18 | | | | |
| 931 | MINIWAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 28 | | |
| 932 | MINILIFE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 29 | 34 | |
| 933 | TAXBASIC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 35 | |
| 934 | PENSIONW | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 39 | |
| 935 | UNEMPBEN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 40 | |
| 936 | HLTHINSW | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 41 | |
| 937 | ECONDISW | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 42 | |
| 938 | CHSTDJOB | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 30_1 | | |
| 939 | INCMIDTX | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 30_2 | | |
| 940 | INCPJOB | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 30_3 | | |
| 941 | CHDOROLD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 31 | | 39 |
| 942 | MVCONTRY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 32 | | |
| 943 | PROWWELF | | | | | | | | | | | | | 23 | | | |
| 944 | TAXINCRE | | | | | | | | | | | | | 24 | | | |
| 945 | TAXWELF | | | | | | | | | | | | | 25_1 | | | |
| 946 | DESIRGOV | | | | | | | | | | | | | 105 | | | |
| 947 | WELFFAIR | | | | | | | | | 86_3 | | | 98_3 | | | | |
| 948 | INCMFAIR | | | | | | | | | 86_1 | | | 98_1 | | | | |
| 949 | FIRMFAIR | | | | | | | | | 86_2 | | | 98_2 | | | | |
| 950 | VANEIBR | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_1_1 | 158_1 | | |
| 951 | VASOCSV | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_1_2 | 158_2 | | |
| 952 | VARELIG | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_1_3 | 158_3 | | |
| 953 | VAFRNTY | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_1_4 | 158_4 | | |
| 954 | VALEISR | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_1_5 | 158_5 | | |
| 955 | VAPRFSSN | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_1_6 | 158_6 | | |
| 956 | VAOTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_1_7 | 158_7 | | |
| 957 | MEETNBR | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_2_1 | | | |
| 958 | MEETSCSV | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_2_2 | | | |
| 959 | MEETREG | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_2_3 | | | |
| 960 | MEETFRTN | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_2_4 | | | |
| 961 | MEETLSR | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_2_5 | | | |
| 962 | MEETPRFN | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_2_6 | | | |
| 963 | MEETOTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_2_7 | | | |
| 964 | FRNDNBR | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_3_1 | | | |
| 965 | FRNDSCSV | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_3_2 | | | |
| 966 | FRNDREG | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_3_3 | | | |
| 967 | FRNDFRTN | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_3_4 | | | |
| 968 | FRNDLSR | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_3_5 | | | |
| 969 | FRNDPRFN | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_3_6 | | | |
| 970 | FRNDOTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_3_7 | | | |
| 971 | DISCRNUMA | | | | | | | | | | | | | 32 | | | |
| 972 | DISCRNUMB | | | | | | | | | | | | | 32 | | | |
| 973 | TOPPROBA | | | | | | | | | | | | | 33 | | | |
| 974 | TOPPROBB | | | | | | | | | | | | | 33 | | | |
| 975 | TOPPROB | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 5 |
| 976 | REBORNKR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 8 | | 130 |
| 977 | SUPERKR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 9 | | |
| 978 | KRDCAFT1 | | | | | | | | | 50_1 | | | 43_1 | | | | |
| 979 | KRDCAFT2 | | | | | | | | | 50_2 | | | 43_2 | | | | |
| 980 | KRDCAFT3 | | | | | | | | | 50_3 | | | 43_3 | | | | |
| 981 | KRDCAFT4 | | | | | | | | | 50_4 | | | 43_4 | | | | |
| 982 | IMACAP1 | 19_1 | 20_1 | 21_1 | 16_1 | 16_1 | 18_1 | 49_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 983 | IMACAP2 | 19_2 | 20_2 | 21_2 | 16_2 | 16_2 | 18_2 | 49_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 984 | EXPINC | 20_1 | 24_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 985 | EMPLINC | 20_2 | 24_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 986 | HONESTAX | 20_3 | 24_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 987 | STOCKRI | 20_4 | 24_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 988 | TRANMANA | 20_5 | 24_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 989 | GOODCOM | 20_6 | 24_6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 990 | CEOIMAGE | 20_7 | 24_7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 991 | PUBSER | 20_8 | 24_8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 992 | PROENV | 20_9 | 24_9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 993 | FAVOR1 | | | 26_1 | 21_1 | 21_1 | 23_1 | | | | | | | | 21_1 | | |
| 994 | FAVOR2 | | | 26_2 | 21_2 | 21_2 | 23_2 | | | | | | | | 21_2 | | |
| 995 | CEOLEAD | 21_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 996 | ABLEMEN | 21_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 997 | SKILLS | 21_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 998 | FINSTRUC | 21_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 999 | ETHMANA | 21_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1000 | BRAND | 21_6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1001 | RELGOV | 21_7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1002 | SUCCESS1 | | | 27_1 | 22_1 | 22_1 | 24_1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1003 | SUCCESS2 | | | 27_2 | 22_2 | 22_2 | 24_2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1004 | BIGECO | 22 | 21 | 23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1005 | BIGECO0 | | | | 18 | 18 | 20 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1006 | BIGECOFU | 23 | 22 | 24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1007 | BIGECOF0 | | | | 19 | 19 | 21 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1008 | BIGSIZE | 24 | 23 | 25 | 20 | 20 | 22 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1009 | UNIONDSR | | 25 | 29 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 50 | | 18 | | | | | | | |
| 1010 | UNIONACT | 25 | 26 | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1011 | UNION06 | | | | 24 | 24 | 26 | 51 | | 19 | | 32 | | | | | |
| 1012 | NECLABOR | | | | | | | | | | | 80 | | | | | |
| 1013 | LABORUNI | | | | | | | | | | | 81 | | | | | |
| 1014 | ACHIEVE | | | 28_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1015 | NATIONAL | | | 28_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1016 | ECOPROS | 26 | 27 | 31 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 52 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | | | | |
| 1017 | SATECO | 8 | 19 | 22 | 17 | 17 | 19 | | | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | | | | |
| 1018 | ARTOCC01 | | | | | 78_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1019 | ARTOCC02 | | | | | 78_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1020 | ARTOCC03 | | | | | 78_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1021 | ARTOCC04 | | | | | 78_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1022 | ARTOCC05 | | | | | 78_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1023 | ARTOCC06 | | | | | 78_6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1024 | ARTOCC07 | | | | | 78_7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1025 | ARTOCC08 | | | | | 78_8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1026 | ARTOCC09 | | | | | 78_9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1027 | ARTOCC10 | | | | | 78_10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1028 | ARTOCC11 | | | | | 78_11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1029 | ARTOCC12 | | | | | 78_12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1030 | ARTCNCP1 | | | | | 79_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1031 | ARTCNCP2 | | | | | 79_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1032 | ARTCNCP3 | | | | | 79_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1033 | ARTCNCP4 | | | | | 79_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1034 | ARTFUNC1 | | | | | 80_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1035 | ARTFUNC2 | | | | | 80_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1036 | ARTFUNC3 | | | | | 80_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1037 | ARTFUNC4 | | | | | 80_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1038 | ARTFUNC5 | | | | | 80_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1039 | POPCNCP1 | | | | | 81_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1040 | POPCNCP2 | | | | | 81_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1041 | POPCNCP3 | | | | | 81_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1042 | ARCUPOL1 | | | | | 82_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1043 | ARCUPOL2 | | | | | 82_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1044 | ARCUPOL3 | | | | | 82_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1045 | ARCUPOL4 | | | | | 82_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1046 | ARCUPOL5 | | | | | 82_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1047 | CULFAV1 | | | | | 83_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1048 | CULFAV2 | | | | | 83_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1049 | CULACT01 | | | | | 84_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1050 | CULACT02 | | | | | 84_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1051 | CULACT03 | | | | | 84_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1052 | CULACT04 | | | | | 84_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1053 | CULACT05 | | | | | 84_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1054 | CULACT06 | | | | | 84_6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1055 | CULACT07 | | | | | 84_7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1056 | CULACT08 | | | | | 84_8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1057 | CULACT09 | | | | | 84_9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1058 | CULACT10 | | | | | 84_10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1059 | CULACT11 | | | | | 84_11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1060 | INTSRCH | | | | | 85 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1061 | MUSICUSA | | | | | 86.1_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1062 | MUSICJPN | | | | | 86.1_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1063 | MUSICCHN | | | | | 86.1_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1064 | MUSICEUR | | | | | 86.1_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1065 | MOVIEUSA | | | | | 86.2_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1066 | MOVIEJPN | | | | | 86.2_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1067 | MOVIECHN | | | | | 86.2_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1068 | MOVIEEUR | | | | | 86.2_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1069 | TVFAV1 | | | | | 87_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
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| 1070 | TVFAV2 | | | | | 87_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1071 | MUSICFAV | | | | | 88 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1072 | CULREFER | | | | | 89 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1073 | MUSICVEH | | | | | 90 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1074 | MOVIEVEH | | | | | 91 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1075 | ASSGRP01 | | | | | 95_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1076 | ASSGRP02 | | | | | 95_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1077 | ASSGRP03 | | | | | 95_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1078 | ASSGRP04 | | | | | 95_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1079 | ASSGRP05 | | | | | 95_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1080 | ASSGRP06 | | | | | 95_6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1081 | ASSGRP07 | | | | | 95_7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1082 | ASSGRP08 | | | | | 95_8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1083 | ASSGRP09 | | | | | 95_9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1084 | ASSGRP10 | | | | | 95_10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1085 | ASSGRP11 | | | | | 95_11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1086 | ASSGRP12 | | | | | 95_12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1087 | ASSGRP13 | | | | | 95_13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1088 | ASSGRP14 | | | | | 95_14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1089 | ARTRN | | | | | 98 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1090 | ARTRNYR1 | | | | | 98.1_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1091 | ARTRNYR2 | | | | | 98.1_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1092 | ARTRNYR3 | | | | | 98.1_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1093 | ARTRNYR4 | | | | | 98.1_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1094 | ARTRNDU1 | | | | | 98.2_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1095 | ARTRNDU2 | | | | | 98.2_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1096 | ARTRNDU3 | | | | | 98.2_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1097 | ARTRNDU4 | | | | | 98.2_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1098 | ARTOBS01 | | | | | 99_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1099 | ARTOBS02 | | | | | 99_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1100 | ARTOBS03 | | | | | 99_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1101 | ARTOBS04 | | | | | 99_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1102 | ARTOBS05 | | | | | 99_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1103 | ARTOBS06 | | | | | 99_6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1104 | ARTOBS07 | | | | | 99_7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1105 | ARTOBS08 | | | | | 99_8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1106 | ARTOBS09 | | | | | 99_9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1107 | ARTOBS10 | | | | | 99_10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1108 | ARTOBS11 | | | | | 99_11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1109 | ARTOBS12 | | | | | 99_12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1110 | ARTOBS77 | | | | | 99_13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1111 | NEWS | 28 | | | | | 28 | 22 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1112 | NEWSHR | | | 32_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1113 | NEWSMN | | | 32_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1114 | NEWSKIND | 28.1 | | | | | 28.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1115 | NEWSKND0 | | | 32.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1116 | TVHOURS | 29_1 | | 33_1 | | | 29_1 | 23_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1117 | TVMINUTE | 29_2 | | 33_2 | | | 29_2 | 23_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1118 | TVKIND | 29.1 | | 33.1 | | | 29.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1119 | WWWHR | | | 34 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1120 | WWWMN | | | 34 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1121 | EMAILHR | | | 34.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1122 | EMAILMN | | | 34.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1123 | EMAILUSE | | | 34.1.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1124 | WWWUSE | | | 34.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1125 | DOWNEXP | | | | | 92 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1126 | UPEXP | | | | | 93 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1127 | ITUSE01 | | | | | 94_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1128 | ITUSE02 | | | | | 94_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1129 | ITUSE03 | | | | | 94_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1130 | ITUSE04 | | | | | 94_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1131 | ITUSE05 | | | | | 94_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1132 | ITUSE06 | | | | | 94_6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1133 | INT1_R | | | | | 96_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1134 | INT2_R | | | | | 96_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1135 | INT3_R | | | | | 96_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1136 | INT4_R | | | | | 96_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1137 | INT5_R | | | | | 96_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1138 | INT6_R | | | | | 96_6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1139 | INT1_KR | | | | | 97_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1140 | INT2_KR | | | | | 97_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1141 | INT3_KR | | | | | 97_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1142 | INT4_KR | | | | | 97_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1143 | INT5_KR | | | | | 97_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1144 | INT6_KR | | | | | 97_6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1145 | INT7_KR | | | | | 97_7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1146 | INTRES1 | | | | | | | | | | 100_1 | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|---------|--------|------|-------|------|------|--------|
| 1147 | INTRES2 | | | | | | | | | | 100_2 | | | | | | |
| 1148 | INTRES3 | | | | | | | | | | 100_3 | | | | | | |
| 1149 | INTRES4 | | | | | | | | | | 100_4 | | | | | | |
| 1150 | INTRES5 | | | | | | | | | | 100_5 | | | | | | |
| 1151 | INTRES6 | | | | | | | | | | 100_6 | | | | | | |
| 1152 | INTRES7 | | | | | | | | | | 100_7 | | | | | | |
| 1153 | INTRES8 | | | | | | | | | | 100_8 | | | | | | |
| 1154 | INTRES9 | | | | | | | | | | 100_9 | | | | | | |
| 1155 | INTRES10 | | | | | | | | | | 100_10 | | | | | | |
| 1156 | INTRES11 | | | | | | | | | | 100_11 | | | | | | |
| 1157 | INTRESTM | | | | | | | | | | 101_1 | 74_1 | | 108_1 | | | 35_1 |
| 1158 | INTRESMN | | | | | | | | | | 101_2 | 74_2 | | 108_2 | | | 35_2 |
| 1159 | INTCHLTM | | | | | | | | | | 101_3 | | | | | | |
| 1160 | INTCHLMN | | | | | | | | | | 101_4 | | | | | | |
| 1161 | REDINTER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 37 |
| 1162 | NUMCNTCT | | | | | | | 21 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1163 | SNS | | | | | | | | | | 102 | | | | | | |
| 1164 | SNSUSE | | | | | | | | | | 102.1 | | | | | | |
| 1165 | SNSTM | | | | | | | | | | 102.2_1 | 75.1_1 | | 110_1 | | | 36.1_1 |
| 1166 | SNSMN | | | | | | | | | | 102.2_2 | 75.1_2 | | 110_2 | | | 36.1_2 |
| 1167 | SNSOVER | | | | | | | | | | 102.3 | | | | | | |
| 1168 | SNSATT1 | | | | | | | | | | 103_1 | | | | | | |
| 1169 | SNSATT2 | | | | | | | | | | 103_2 | | | | | | |
| 1170 | SNSATT3 | | | | | | | | | | 103_3 | | | | | | |
| 1171 | SNSATT4 | | | | | | | | | | 103_4 | | | | | | |
| 1172 | SNSATT5 | | | | | | | | | | 103_5 | | | | | | |
| 1173 | INTMAIL16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 109_1 | | | 36_1 |
| 1174 | INTSNS16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 109_2 | | | 36_2 |
| 1175 | INTCLUB16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 109_3 | | | |
| 1176 | INTBLOG16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 109_4 | | | |
| 1177 | SNSTWIT16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 111_1 | | | |
| 1178 | SNSFACE16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 111_2 | | | |
| 1179 | SNSKAKAO16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 111_3 | | | |
| 1180 | SNSINSTA | | | | | | | | | | | | | 111_4 | | | |
| 1181 | SNSOTHER16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 111_5 | | | |
| 1182 | INTRNT13 | | | | | | | | | | | 74 | | | | | |
| 1183 | INTSNS | | | | | | | | | | | 75_1 | | | | | |
| 1184 | INTMAIL | | | | | | | | | | | 75_2 | | | | | |
| 1185 | INTBLOG | | | | | | | | | | | 75_3 | | | | | |
| 1186 | INTCLUB | | | | | | | | | | | 75_4 | | | | | |
| 1187 | SNSTWIT | | | | | | | | | | | 75.2_1 | | | | | |
| 1188 | SNSFACE | | | | | | | | | | | 75.2_2 | | | | | |
| 1189 | SNSKAKAO | | | | | | | | | | | 75.2_3 | | | | | |
| 1190 | SNSOTHER | | | | | | | | | | | 75.2_4 | | | | | |
| 1191 | SNSTOP | | | | | | | | | | | 75.3_1 | | | | | |
| 1192 | SNSSMART | | | | | | | | | | | 75.3_2 | | | | | |
| 1193 | SNSTABLET | | | | | | | | | | | 75.3_3 | | | | | |
| 1194 | CLUBTM | | | | | | | | | | | 75.5_1 | | | | | |
| 1195 | CLUBMW | | | | | | | | | | | 75.5_2 | | | | | |
| 1196 | CLUBCLIEN | | | | | | | | | | | 75.6_1 | | | | | |
| 1197 | CLUBDCIN | | | | | | | | | | | 75.6_2 | | | | | |
| 1198 | CLUBILBE | | | | | | | | | | | 75.6_3 | | | | | |
| 1199 | CLUBOTHER | | | | | | | | | | | 75.6_4 | | | | | |
| 1200 | MEPATAL | | | | | | | | | | | 75.8_1 | | | | | |
| 1201 | MEVIEDO | | | | | | | | | | | 75.8_2 | | | | | |
| 1202 | MEWEBHARD | | | | | | | | | | | 75.8_3 | | | | | |
| 1203 | METORRENT | | | | | | | | | | | 75.8_4 | | | | | |
| 1204 | MEOTHER | | | | | | | | | | | 75.8_5 | | | | | |
| 1205 | CELLHR | | | 35 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1206 | CELLMN | | | 35 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1207 | CELLUSE | | | 35.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1208 | DOUBLNAT | | | | | | | | 111_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1209 | CULRELAT | | | | | | | | 113 | | | | | | | | |
| 1210 | NKACCEPT | | | | | | | | | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | | | |
| 1211 | NKCLOSE | | | | | | | | | 10 | 10 | 9 | 9 | | | | |
| 1212 | NKREFUGE | | | | | | | | 114_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 1213 | FRNWRKR | | | | | | | | 114_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1214 | FRNEXPRT | | | | | | | | 114_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1215 | KRCHN | | | | | | | | 114_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1216 | FRNSTDNT | | | | | | | | 114_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1217 | FRNBZNS | | | | | | | | 114_7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1218 | FPOLICY1 | | | | | | | | 115_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 1219 | FPOLICY2 | | | | | | | | 115_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1220 | FPOLICY3 | | | | | | | | 115_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1221 | FPOLICY4 | | | | | | | | 115_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 1222 | FPOLICY5 | | | | | | | | 115_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1223 | FPOLICY6 | | | | | | | | 115_6 | | | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1224 | FPOLICY7 | | | | | | | | 115_7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1225 | IMMGFILL | | | | | | | | 116_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1226 | IMMHRMPR | | | | | | | | 116_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 1227 | IMMLWPRD | | | | | | | | 116_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1228 | IMMSHARE | | | | | | | | 116_7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1229 | IMMCNFLT | | | | | | | | 116_8 | | | | | | | | |
| 1230 | MORECFLT | | | | | | | | 116_9 | | | | | | | | |
| 1231 | MOREPOP | | | | | | | | 116_10 | | | | | | | | |
| 1232 | IMMTXINC | | | | | | | | 116_11 | | | | | | | | |
| 1233 | IMMIREST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1234 | VISITNK | | | | | | | | 117_1_1 | | | | | | | 74_4 | |
| 1235 | CITZNNK | | | | | | | | 117_1_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1236 | COLLGNK | | | | | | | | 117_1_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1237 | NEIGHNK | | | | | | | | 117_1_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 1238 | FRNDNK | | | | | | | | 117_1_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1239 | SONLWNK | | | | | | | | 117_1_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1240 | SPOUZNK | | | | | | | | 117_1_7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1241 | VISITKCN | | | | | | | | 117_2_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 1242 | CITZKCN | | | | | | | | 117_2_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1243 | COLLGKCN | | | | | | | | 117_2_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1244 | NEIGHKCN | | | | | | | | 117_2_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 1245 | FRNDKCN | | | | | | | | 117_2_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1246 | SONLWKCN | | | | | | | | 117_2_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1247 | SPOUZKCN | | | | | | | | 117_2_7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1248 | VISITCN | | | | | | | | 117_3_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 1249 | CITZNCN | | | | | | | | 117_3_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1250 | COLLGCN | | | | | | | | 117_3_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1251 | NEIGHCN | | | | | | | | 117_3_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 1252 | FRNDCN | | | | | | | | 117_3_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1253 | SONLWCN | | | | | | | | 117_3_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1254 | SPOUZCN | | | | | | | | 117_3_7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1255 | VISITJPN | | | | | | | | 117_4_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 1256 | CITZNJPN | | | | | | | | 117_4_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1257 | COLLGJPN | | | | | | | | 117_4_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1258 | NEIGHJPN | | | | | | | | 117_4_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 1259 | FRNDJPN | | | | | | | | 117_4_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1260 | SONLWJPN | | | | | | | | 117_4_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1261 | SPOUZJPN | | | | | | | | 117_4_7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1262 | VISITEA | | | | | | | | 117_5_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 1263 | CITZNEA | | | | | | | | 117_5_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1264 | COLLGEA | | | | | | | | 117_5_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1265 | NEIGHEA | | | | | | | | 117_5_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 1266 | FRNDEA | | | | | | | | 117_5_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1267 | SONLWEA | | | | | | | | 117_5_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1268 | SPOUZEA | | | | | | | | 117_5_7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1269 | VISITAM | | | | | | | | 117_6_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 1270 | CITZNAM | | | | | | | | 117_6_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1271 | COLLGAM | | | | | | | | 117_6_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1272 | NEIGHAM | | | | | | | | 117_6_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 1273 | FRNDAM | | | | | | | | 117_6_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1274 | SONLWAM | | | | | | | | 117_6_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1275 | SPOUZAM | | | | | | | | 117_6_7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1276 | VISITEU | | | | | | | | 117_7_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 1277 | CITZNEU | | | | | | | | 117_7_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1278 | COLLGEU | | | | | | | | 117_7_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1279 | NEIGHEU | | | | | | | | 117_7_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 1280 | FRNDEU | | | | | | | | 117_7_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1281 | SONLWEU | | | | | | | | 117_7_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1282 | SPOUZEU | | | | | | | | 117_7_7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1283 | IMMIGWAY | | | | | | | | | | | | | 10 | | | |
| 1284 | HRCURR | | | | | | | | 96 | | | | | | | | |
| 1285 | HRLAW | | | | | | | | 97 | | | | | | | | |
| 1286 | HRINTL | | | | | | | | 98 | | | | | | | | |
| 1287 | HRRESPEC | | | | | | | | 99 | | | | | | 128 | | |
| 1288 | RIGHT01 | | | | | | | | 100_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 1289 | RIGHT02 | | | | | | | | 100_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1290 | RIGHT03 | | | | | | | | 100_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1291 | RIGHT04 | | | | | | | | 100_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 1292 | RIGHT05 | | | | | | | | 100_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 1293 | RIGHT06 | | | | | | | | 100_6 | | | | | | | | |
| 1294 | RIGHT07 | | | | | | | | 100_7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1295 | RIGHT08 | | | | | | | | 100_8 | | | | | | | | |
| 1296 | RIGHT09 | | | | | | | | 100_9 | | | | | | | | |
| 1297 | RIGHT10 | | | | | | | | 100_10 | | | | | | | | |
| 1298 | RIGHT11 | | | | | | | | 100_11 | | | | | | | | |
| 1299 | RIGHT12 | | | | | | | | 100_12 | | | | | | | | |
| 1300 | RIGHT13 | | | | | | | | 100_13 | | | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|---------|----------|------|-------|------|------|
| 1301 | RIGHT14 | | | | | | | | | 100_14 | | | | | | | |
| 1302 | RIGHT15 | | | | | | | | | 100_15 | | | | | | | |
| 1303 | HRPUB01 | | | | | | | | | 101_1 | | | | | | | |
| 1304 | HRPUB02 | | | | | | | | | 101_2 | | | | | | | |
| 1305 | HRPUB03 | | | | | | | | | 101_3 | | | | | 129_1 | | |
| 1306 | HRPUB04 | | | | | | | | | 101_4 | | | | | | | |
| 1307 | HRPUB05 | | | | | | | | | 101_5 | | | | | | | |
| 1308 | HRPUB06 | | | | | | | | | 101_6 | | | | | | | |
| 1309 | HRPUB07 | | | | | | | | | 101_7 | | | | | | | |
| 1310 | HRPUB08 | | | | | | | | | 101_8 | | | | | | | |
| 1311 | HRPUB09 | | | | | | | | | 101_9 | | | | | | | |
| 1312 | HRPUB10 | | | | | | | | | 101_10 | | | | | | | |
| 1313 | HRPUB11 | | | | | | | | | 101_11 | | | | | | | |
| 1314 | HRINTL1 | | | | | | | | | 102_1 | | | | | 129_2 | | |
| 1315 | HRINTL2 | | | | | | | | | 102_2 | | | | | | | |
| 1316 | HRINTL3 | | | | | | | | | 102_3 | | | | | | | |
| 1317 | HRINTL4 | | | | | | | | | 102_4 | | | | | | | |
| 1318 | HRCIVL1 | | | | | | | | | 103_1 | | | | | | | |
| 1319 | HRCIVL2 | | | | | | | | | 103_2 | | | | | | | |
| 1320 | HRCIVL3 | | | | | | | | | 103_3 | | | | | | | |
| 1321 | HRCIVL4 | | | | | | | | | 103_4 | | | | | | | |
| 1322 | DISCRM1 | | | | | | | | | 104_1 | | | | | 130_1 | | |
| 1323 | DISCRM2 | | | | | | | | | 104_2 | | | | | 130_2 | | |
| 1324 | DISCRM3 | | | | | | | | | 104_3 | | | | | | | |
| 1325 | DISCRM4 | | | | | | | | | 104_4 | | | | | | | |
| 1326 | DISCRM5 | | | | | | | | | 104_5 | | | | | | | |
| 1327 | DISCRM6 | | | | | | | | | 104_6 | | | | | | | |
| 1328 | DISCRM7 | | | | | | | | | 104_7 | | | | | | | |
| 1329 | DISCRM8 | | | | | | | | | 104_8 | | | | | | | |
| 1330 | DISREACT | | | | | | | | | 104.1 | | | | | | | |
| 1331 | HREDUC | | | | | | | | | 105 | | | | | 131 | | |
| 1332 | GROCIVIL | | | | | | | | | 106 | | | | | 132 | | |
| 1333 | ODACURR | | | | | | | | | 88 | | 38 | | | | | |
| 1334 | ODAINCR | | | | | | | | | 89 | | 39 | | | | | |
| 1335 | CONSCOBJ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134 | | |
| 1336 | HOMOMAR | | | | | | | | | | | | | 25_2 | | | |
| 1337 | PROHDISC | | | | | | | | | | | | | 25_3 | | | |
| 1338 | CAPA1 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_1_1 | 102_1_1 | | | | |
| 1339 | CAPA2 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_1_2 | 102_1_2 | | | | |
| 1340 | CAPA3 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_1_3 | 102_1_3 | | | | |
| 1341 | CAPA4 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_1_4 | 102_1_4 | | | | |
| 1342 | CAPA5 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_2_5 | 102_2_5 | | | | |
| 1343 | CAPA6 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_2_6 | 102_2_6 | | | | |
| 1344 | CAPA7 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_2_7 | 102_2_7 | | | | |
| 1345 | CAPA8 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_2_8 | 102_2_8 | | | | |
| 1346 | CAPA9 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_3_9 | 102_3_9 | | | | |
| 1347 | CAPA10 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_3_10 | 102_3_10 | | | | |
| 1348 | CAPA11 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_3_11 | 102_3_11 | | | | |
| 1349 | CAPA12 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_3_12 | 102_3_12 | | | | |
| 1350 | CAPA13 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_4_13 | 102_4_13 | | | | |
| 1351 | CAPA14 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_4_14 | 102_4_14 | | | | |
| 1352 | CAPA15 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_4_15 | 102_4_15 | | | | |
| 1353 | CAPA16 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_4_16 | 102_4_16 | | | | |
| 1354 | CAPA17 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_5_17 | 102_5_17 | | | | |
| 1355 | CAPA18 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_5_18 | 102_5_18 | | | | |
| 1356 | CAPA19 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_5_19 | 102_5_19 | | | | |
| 1357 | CAPA20 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_5_20 | 102_5_20 | | | | |
| 1358 | CAPA21 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_6_21 | 102_6_21 | | | | |
| 1359 | CAPA22 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_6_22 | 102_6_22 | | | | |
| 1360 | CAPA23 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_6_23 | 102_6_23 | | | | |
| 1361 | CAPA24 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_6_24 | 102_6_24 | | | | |
| 1362 | CAPA25 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_7_25 | 102_7_25 | | | | |
| 1363 | CAPA26 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_7_26 | 102_7_26 | | | | |
| 1364 | CAPA27 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_7_27 | 102_7_27 | | | | |
| 1365 | CAPA28 | | | | | | | | | | | 70_7_28 | 102_7_28 | | | | |
| 1366 | COPE1 | | | | | | | | | | | 70.1 | | | | | |
| 1367 | VULNERAB1 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_1_1 | 103_1_1 | | | | |
| 1368 | VULNERAB2 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_1_2 | 103_1_2 | | | | |
| 1369 | VULNERAB3 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_1_3 | 103_1_3 | | | | |
| 1370 | VULNERAB4 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_1_4 | 103_1_4 | | | | |
| 1371 | VULNERAB5 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_2_5 | 103_2_5 | | | | |
| 1372 | VULNERAB6 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_2_6 | 103_2_6 | | | | |
| 1373 | VULNERAB7 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_2_7 | 103_2_7 | | | | |
| 1374 | VULNERAB8 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_2_8 | 103_2_8 | | | | |
| 1375 | VULNERAB9 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_3_9 | 103_3_9 | | | | |
| 1376 | VULNERAB10 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_3_10 | 103_3_10 | | | | |
| 1377 | VULNERAB11 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_3_11 | 103_3_11 | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|----------|------|------|------|------|
| 1378 | VULNERAB12 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_3_12 | 103_3_12 | | | | |
| 1379 | VULNERAB13 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_4_13 | 103_4_13 | | | | |
| 1380 | VULNERAB14 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_4_14 | 103_4_14 | | | | |
| 1381 | VULNERAB15 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_4_15 | 103_4_15 | | | | |
| 1382 | VULNERAB16 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_4_16 | 103_4_16 | | | | |
| 1383 | VULNERAB17 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_5_17 | 103_5_17 | | | | |
| 1384 | VULNERAB18 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_5_18 | 103_5_18 | | | | |
| 1385 | VULNERAB19 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_5_19 | 103_5_19 | | | | |
| 1386 | VULNERAB20 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_5_20 | 103_5_20 | | | | |
| 1387 | VULNERAB21 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_6_21 | 103_6_21 | | | | |
| 1388 | VULNERAB22 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_6_22 | 103_6_22 | | | | |
| 1389 | VULNERAB23 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_6_23 | 103_6_23 | | | | |
| 1390 | VULNERAB24 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_6_24 | 103_6_24 | | | | |
| 1391 | VULNERAB25 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_7_25 | 103_7_25 | | | | |
| 1392 | VULNERAB26 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_7_26 | 103_7_26 | | | | |
| 1393 | VULNERAB27 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_7_27 | 103_7_27 | | | | |
| 1394 | VULNERAB28 | | | | | | | | | | | 71_7_28 | 103_7_28 | | | | |
| 1395 | COPE2 | | | | | | | | | | | 71.1 | | | | | |
| 1396 | HAZA1 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_1_1 | 104_1_1 | | | | |
| 1397 | HAZA2 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_1_2 | 104_1_2 | | | | |
| 1398 | HAZA3 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_1_3 | 104_1_3 | | | | |
| 1399 | HAZA4 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_1_4 | 104_1_4 | | | | |
| 1400 | HAZA5 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_2_5 | 104_2_5 | | | | |
| 1401 | HAZA6 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_2_6 | 104_2_6 | | | | |
| 1402 | HAZA7 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_2_7 | 104_2_7 | | | | |
| 1403 | HAZA8 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_2_8 | 104_2_8 | | | | |
| 1404 | HAZA9 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_3_9 | 104_3_9 | | | | |
| 1405 | HAZA10 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_3_10 | 104_3_10 | | | | |
| 1406 | HAZA11 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_3_11 | 104_3_11 | | | | |
| 1407 | HAZA12 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_3_12 | 104_3_12 | | | | |
| 1408 | HAZA13 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_4_13 | 104_4_13 | | | | |
| 1409 | HAZA14 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_4_14 | 104_4_14 | | | | |
| 1410 | HAZA15 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_4_15 | 104_4_15 | | | | |
| 1411 | HAZA16 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_4_16 | 104_4_16 | | | | |
| 1412 | HAZA17 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_5_17 | 104_5_17 | | | | |
| 1413 | HAZA18 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_5_18 | 104_5_18 | | | | |
| 1414 | HAZA19 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_5_19 | 104_5_19 | | | | |
| 1415 | HAZA20 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_5_20 | 104_5_20 | | | | |
| 1416 | HAZA21 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_6_21 | 104_6_21 | | | | |
| 1417 | HAZA22 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_6_22 | 104_6_22 | | | | |
| 1418 | HAZA23 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_6_23 | 104_6_23 | | | | |
| 1419 | HAZA24 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_6_24 | 104_6_24 | | | | |
| 1420 | HAZA25 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_7_25 | 104_7_25 | | | | |
| 1421 | HAZA26 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_7_26 | 104_7_26 | | | | |
| 1422 | HAZA27 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_7_27 | 104_7_27 | | | | |
| 1423 | HAZA28 | | | | | | | | | | | 72_7_28 | 104_7_28 | | | | |
| 1424 | COPE3 | | | | | | | | | | | 72.1 | | | | | |
| 1425 | EXPOS1 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_1_1 | 105_1_1 | | | | |
| 1426 | EXPOS2 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_1_2 | 105_1_2 | | | | |
| 1427 | EXPOS3 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_1_3 | 105_1_3 | | | | |
| 1428 | EXPOS4 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_1_4 | 105_1_4 | | | | |
| 1429 | EXPOS5 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_2_5 | 105_2_5 | | | | |
| 1430 | EXPOS6 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_2_6 | 105_2_6 | | | | |
| 1431 | EXPOS7 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_2_7 | 105_2_7 | | | | |
| 1432 | EXPOS8 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_2_8 | 105_2_8 | | | | |
| 1433 | EXPOS9 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_3_9 | 105_3_9 | | | | |
| 1434 | EXPOS10 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_3_10 | 105_3_10 | | | | |
| 1435 | EXPOS11 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_3_11 | 105_3_11 | | | | |
| 1436 | EXPOS12 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_3_12 | 105_3_12 | | | | |
| 1437 | EXPOS13 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_4_13 | 105_4_13 | | | | |
| 1438 | EXPOS14 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_4_14 | 105_4_14 | | | | |
| 1439 | EXPOS15 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_4_15 | 105_4_15 | | | | |
| 1440 | EXPOS16 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_4_16 | 105_4_16 | | | | |
| 1441 | EXPOS17 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_5_17 | 105_5_17 | | | | |
| 1442 | EXPOS18 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_5_18 | 105_5_18 | | | | |
| 1443 | EXPOS19 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_5_19 | 105_5_19 | | | | |
| 1444 | EXPOS20 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_5_20 | 105_5_20 | | | | |
| 1445 | EXPOS21 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_6_21 | 105_6_21 | | | | |
| 1446 | EXPOS22 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_6_22 | 105_6_22 | | | | |
| 1447 | EXPOS23 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_6_23 | 105_6_23 | | | | |
| 1448 | EXPOS24 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_6_24 | 105_6_24 | | | | |
| 1449 | EXPOS25 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_7_25 | 105_7_25 | | | | |
| 1450 | EXPOS26 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_7_26 | 105_7_26 | | | | |
| 1451 | EXPOS27 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_7_27 | 105_7_27 | | | | |
| 1452 | EXPOS28 | | | | | | | | | | | 73_7_28 | 105_7_28 | | | | |
| 1453 | COPE4 | | | | | | | | | | | 73.1 | | | | | |
| 1454 | GOVRGLT | | | | | | | | | | | | | 126 | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|----------|------|-------|------|------|------|
| 1455 | NUKEPLT1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 106_1 | | | |
| 1456 | NUKEPLT2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 106_2 | | | |
| 1457 | NUKEPLT3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 106_3 | | | |
| 1458 | NUKEPLT4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 106_4 | | | |
| 1459 | NUKEPLT5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 106_5 | | | |
| 1460 | NUKEPLT6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 106_6 | | | |
| 1461 | NUKEPLT7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 106_7 | | | |
| 1462 | NUKEPLT8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 106_8 | | | |
| 1463 | NUKEPLT9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 106_9 | | | |
| 1464 | NUKPLT10A | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 33 | 36 | 40 |
| 1465 | NUKPLT10B | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 33 | 36 | 40 |
| 1466 | FUTENEGY | | | | | | | | | | | | | 107 | | | |
| 1467 | WRIGHTC1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 58_1 | | | |
| 1468 | WRIGHTC2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 58_2 | | | |
| 1469 | TRAITERM | | | | | | | | | | | 76.1 | | | | | |
| 1470 | TRAIEND | | | | | | | | | | | 76.1_1 | | | | | |
| 1471 | HAVLICEN | | | | | | | | | | | 77 | | | | | |
| 1472 | LICENTYP1 | | | | | | | | | | | 77.1_1_1 | | | | | |
| 1473 | LICYEAR1 | | | | | | | | | | | 77.1_1_2 | | | | | |
| 1474 | LICENTYP2 | | | | | | | | | | | 77.1_2_1 | | | | | |
| 1475 | LICYEAR2 | | | | | | | | | | | 77.1_2_2 | | | | | |
| 1476 | LICENTYP3 | | | | | | | | | | | 77.1_3_1 | | | | | |
| 1477 | LICYEAR3 | | | | | | | | | | | 77.1_3_2 | | | | | |
| 1478 | MIDEAST | | | | | | | | | | | 78 | | | | | |
| 1479 | MIDSTART | | | | | | | | | | | 78_1 | | | | | |
| 1480 | MIDEND | | | | | | | | | | | 78_2 | | | | | |
| 1481 | CONTRI01 | | | | | | | | | | | 82.1_1 | | | | | |
| 1482 | CONTRI02 | | | | | | | | | | | 82.1_2 | | | | | |
| 1483 | CONTRI03 | | | | | | | | | | | 82.1_3 | | | | | |
| 1484 | CONTRI04 | | | | | | | | | | | 82.1_4 | | | | | |
| 1485 | OCCSTA01 | | | 59_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1486 | OCCSTA02 | | | 59_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1487 | OCCSTA03 | | | 59_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1488 | OCCSTA04 | | | 59_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1489 | OCCSTA05 | | | 59_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1490 | OCCSTA06 | | | 59_6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1491 | OCCSTA07 | | | 59_7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1492 | OCCSTA08 | | | 59_8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1493 | OCCSTA09 | | | 59_9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1494 | OCCSTA10 | | | 59_10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1495 | OCCSTA11 | | | 59_11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1496 | OCCSTA12 | | | 59_12 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1497 | OCCSTA13 | | | 59_13 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1498 | OCCSTA14 | | | 59_14 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1499 | OCCSTA15 | | | 59_15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1500 | OCCSTA16 | | | 59_16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1501 | OCCSTA17 | | | 59_17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1502 | OCCSTA18 | | | 59_18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1503 | OCCSTA19 | | | 59_19 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1504 | OCCSTA20 | | | 59_20 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1505 | OCCSTA21 | | | 59_21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1506 | OCCSTA22 | | | 59_22 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1507 | OCCSTA23 | | | 59_23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1508 | OCCSTA24 | | | 59_24 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1509 | OCCSTA25 | | | 59_25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1510 | OCCSTA26 | | | 59_26 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1511 | OCCSTA27 | | | 59_27 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1512 | OCCSTA28 | | | 59_28 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1513 | OCCSTA29 | | | 59_29 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1514 | OCCSTA30 | | | 59_30 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1515 | OCCST901 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_1 | | | | | |
| 1516 | OCCST902 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_2 | | | | | |
| 1517 | OCCST903 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_3 | | | | | |
| 1518 | OCCST931 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_4 | | | | | |
| 1519 | OCCST905 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_5 | | | | | |
| 1520 | OCCST906 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_6 | | | | | |
| 1521 | OCCST932 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_7 | | | | | |
| 1522 | OCCST908 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_8 | | | | | |
| 1523 | OCCST909 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_9 | | | | | |
| 1524 | OCCST910 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_10 | | | | | |
| 1525 | OCCST911 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_11 | | | | | |
| 1526 | OCCST912 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_12 | | | | | |
| 1527 | OCCST913 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_13 | | | | | |
| 1528 | OCCST914 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_14 | | | | | |
| 1529 | OCCST915 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_15 | | | | | |
| 1530 | OCCST916 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_16 | | | | | |
| 1531 | OCCST917 | | | | | | | | | | | 77_17 | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|--------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| 1532 | OCCST918 | | | | | | | 77_18 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1533 | OCCST919 | | | | | | | 77_19 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1534 | OCCST920 | | | | | | | 77_20 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1535 | OCCST921 | | | | | | | 77_21 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1536 | OCCST933 | | | | | | | 77_22 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1537 | OCCST923 | | | | | | | 77_23 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1538 | OCCST924 | | | | | | | 77_24 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1539 | OCCST925 | | | | | | | 77_25 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1540 | OCCST926 | | | | | | | 77_26 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1541 | OCCST927 | | | | | | | 77_27 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1542 | OCCST928 | | | | | | | 77_28 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1543 | OCCST929 | | | | | | | 77_29 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1544 | OCCST930 | | | | | | | 77_30 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1545 | OCCS3113 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_1 | | | | | |
| 1546 | OCCS0513 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_2 | | | | | |
| 1547 | OCCS2613 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_3 | | | | | |
| 1548 | OCCS3213 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_4 | | | | | |
| 1549 | OCCS3313 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_5 | | | | | |
| 1550 | OCCS3013 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_6 | | | | | |
| 1551 | OCCS0313 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_7 | | | | | |
| 1552 | OCCS3413 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_8 | | | | | |
| 1553 | OCCS1813 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_9 | | | | | |
| 1554 | OCCS0913 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_10 | | | | | |
| 1555 | OCCS1613 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_11 | | | | | |
| 1556 | OCCS3513 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_12 | | | | | |
| 1557 | OCCS0213 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_13 | | | | | |
| 1558 | OCCS1513 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_14 | | | | | |
| 1559 | OCCS3613 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_15 | | | | | |
| 1560 | OCCS1713 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_16 | | | | | |
| 1561 | OCCS1413 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_17 | | | | | |
| 1562 | OCCS2913 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_18 | | | | | |
| 1563 | OCCS3713 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_19 | | | | | |
| 1564 | OCCS3813 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_20 | | | | | |
| 1565 | OCCS3913 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_21 | | | | | |
| 1566 | OCCS4013 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_22 | | | | | |
| 1567 | OCCS4113 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_23 | | | | | |
| 1568 | OCCS2013 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_24 | | | | | |
| 1569 | OCCS4213 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_25 | | | | | |
| 1570 | OCCS0113 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_26 | | | | | |
| 1571 | OCCS2413 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_27 | | | | | |
| 1572 | OCCS1213 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_28 | | | | | |
| 1573 | OCCS1313 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_29 | | | | | |
| 1574 | OCCS4313 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_30 | | | | | |
| 1575 | OCCS0613 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_31 | | | | | |
| 1576 | OCCS0813 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_32 | | | | | |
| 1577 | OCCS4413 | | | | | | | | | | | 79_33 | | | | | |
| 1578 | PAYEMPR | | | | | | | | | | | 82.2_1 | | | | | |
| 1579 | PAYFARM | | | | | | | | | | | 82.2_2 | | | | | |
| 1580 | PAYSKIL13 | | | | | | | | | | | 82.2_3 | | | | | |
| 1581 | PAYWORKR | | | | | | | | | | | 82.2_4 | | | | | |
| 1582 | PAYWHITE | | | | | | | | | | | 83 | | | | | |
| 1583 | PAYBLUE | | | | | | | | | | | 84 | | | | | |
| 1584 | PAYATT1 | | | 68_1 | | | | 78_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1585 | PAYATT2 | | | 68_2 | | | | 78_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1586 | PAYATT3 | | | 68_3 | | | | 78_3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1587 | PAYATT4 | | | 68_4 | | | | 78_4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1588 | PAYATT5 | | | 68_5 | | | | 78_5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1589 | PAYATT6 | | | 68_6 | | | | 78_7 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1590 | PAYATT7 | | | 68_7 | | | | 78_8 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1591 | PAYATT8 | | | | | | | 78_6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1592 | DISJUS1 | | | 92_1 | | | | 92_1 | | | | | 114_1 | | | | |
| 1593 | DISJUS2 | | | 92_2 | | | | 92_2 | | | | | 114_2 | | | | |
| 1594 | DISJUS3 | | | 92_3 | | | | 92_3 | | | | | 114_3 | | | | |
| 1595 | DISJUS4 | | | 92_4 | | | | 92_4 | | | | | 114_4 | | | | |
| 1596 | DISJUS5 | | | 92_5 | | | | 92_5 | | | | | 114_5 | | | | |
| 1597 | DISJUS6 | | | 92_6 | | | | 92_6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1598 | DISJUS7 | | | 92_7 | | | | 92_7 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1599 | DISJUS8 | | | 92_8 | | | | 92_8 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1600 | DCDMID1 | | | 95_1 | | | | 93_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1601 | DCDMID2 | | | 95_2 | | | | 93_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1602 | DCDMID3 | | | 95_3 | | | | 93_3 | | | | | 115_1 | | | | |
| 1603 | DCDMID4 | | | 95_4 | | | | 93_4 | | | | | 115_2 | | | | |
| 1604 | DCDMID5 | | | 95_5 | | | | 93_5 | | | | | 115_3 | | | | |
| 1605 | DCDMID6 | | | 95_6 | | | | 93_6 | | | | | 115_4 | | | | |
| 1606 | DCDMID7 | | | 95_7 | | | | 93_7 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1607 | DCDMID8 | | | 95_8 | | | | 93_8 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1608 | DCDMID9 | | | 95_9 | | | | 93_9 | | | | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|
| 1609 | DCDMID11 | | | | | | | | | | | | 115_5 | | | | |
| 1610 | DCDMID21 | | | | | | | | | | | | 115_6 | | | | |
| 1611 | DCDAFT1 | | | 96_1 | | | | 95_1 | | | | | 116_1 | | | | |
| 1612 | DCDAFT2 | | | 96_2 | | | | 95_2 | | | | | 116_2 | | | | |
| 1613 | DCDAFT3 | | | 96_3 | | | | 95_3 | | | | | 116_3 | | | | |
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| 1620 | PERMGNT6 | | | | | | | 96_6 | | | | | | | | | |
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| 1630 | ORGFULF2 | | | 93_2 | | | | 99_2 | | | | | | | | | |
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| 1632 | ORGFULF4 | | | 93_4 | | | | 99_4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1633 | ORGFULF5 | | | 93_5 | | | | 99_5 | | | | | | | | | |
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| 1641 | RDUTY5 | | | 91_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1642 | RDUTY6 | | | 91_6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1643 | RFULF1 | | | 94_1 | | | | 100_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1644 | RFULF2 | | | 94_2 | | | | 100_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1645 | RFULF3 | | | 94_3 | | | | 100_3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1646 | RFULF4 | | | 94_4 | | | | 100_4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1647 | RFULF5 | | | 94_5 | | | | 100_5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 1648 | RFULF6 | | | 94_6 | | | | 100_6 | | | | | | | | | |
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| 1650 | MYVALUE2 | | | 90_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 1878 | CLSETOWN | 71_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1879 | CLSECITY | 71_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1880 | CLSESTAT | 71_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1881 | CLSEKR | 71_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1882 | CLSEASIA | 71_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1883 | KRCITIZN | 72_1 | | | | | | | | | | 57_1 | | | | | 81_1 |
| 1884 | KRSHAMED | 72_2 | | | | | | | | | | 57_2 | | | | | 81_2 |
| 1885 | BELIKEKR | 72_3 | | | | | | | | | | 57_3 | | | | | 81_3 |
| 1886 | KRBETTER | 72_4 | | | | | | | | | | 57_4 | | | | | 81_4 |
| 1887 | IFWRONG | 72_5 | | | | | | | | | | 57_5 | | | | | 81_5 |
| 1888 | KRSPORTS | 72_6 | | | | | | | | | | 57_6 | | | | | |
| 1889 | LESSPRD | 72_7 | | | | | | | | | | 57_7 | | | | | |
| 1890 | ADMKRPB | | | | | | | | | | | 57_8 | | | | | |
| 1891 | PROUDEM | 73_1 | | | | | | | | | | 58_1 | | | 7_1 | 7_1 | 83_1 |
| 1892 | PROUDEM16A | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_1 | | 7_1 | | |
| 1893 | PROUDEM16B | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_1 | | 7_1 | | |
| 1894 | PROUDPOL | 73_2 | | | | | | | | | | 58_2 | | | 7_2 | 7_2 | 83_2 |
| 1895 | PROUDPOL16A | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_2 | | 7_2 | | |
| 1896 | PROUDPOL16B | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_2 | | 7_2 | | |
| 1897 | PROUDECO | 73_3 | | | | | | | | | | 58_3 | | | 7_3 | 7_3 | 83_3 |
| 1898 | PROUDECO16A | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_3 | | 7_3 | | |
| 1899 | PROUDECO16B | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_3 | | 7_3 | | |
| 1900 | PROUDSSS | 73_4 | | | | | | | | | | 58_4 | | | 7_4 | 7_4 | 83_7 |
| 1901 | PROUDSSS16A | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_4 | | 7_4 | | |
| 1902 | PROUDSSS16B | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_4 | | 7_4 | | |
| 1903 | PROUDSCI | 73_5 | | | | | | | | | | 58_5 | | | 7_5 | 7_5 | 83_8 |
| 1904 | PROUDSCI16A | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_5 | | 7_5 | | |
| 1905 | PROUDSCI16B | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_5 | | 7_5 | | |
| 1906 | PROUDSPT | 73_6 | | | | | | | | | | 58_6 | | | 7_6 | 7_6 | 83_4 |
| 1907 | PROUDSPT16A | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_6 | | 7_6 | | |
| 1908 | PROUDSPT16B | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_6 | | 7_6 | | |
| 1909 | PROUDART | 73_7 | | | | | | | | | | 58_7 | | | 7_7 | 7_7 | 83_5 |
| 1910 | PROUDART16A | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_7 | | 7_7 | | |
| 1911 | PROUDART16B | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_7 | | 7_7 | | |
| 1912 | PROUDMIL | 73_8 | | | | | | | | | | 58_8 | | | 7_8 | 7_8 | 83_9 |
| 1913 | PROUDMIL16A | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_8 | | 7_8 | | |
| 1914 | PROUDMIL16B | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_8 | | 7_8 | | |

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| 1916 | PROUDHIS16A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_9 | 7_9 | | |
| 1917 | PROUDHIS16B | | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_9 | 7_9 | | |
| 1918 | PROUDGRP | 73_10 | | | | | | | | | | 58_10 | | | 7_10 | 7_10 | 83_10 |
| 1919 | PROUDGRP16A | | | | | | | | | | | | | 29_10 | 7_10 | | |
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| 1923 | REGION3 | | | | | | 102_2 | | | | | 55_3 | | | | | |
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| 1929 | KRCONFUC | 74_5 | | | | | | | | | | 56_5 | | | | | 80_3 |
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| 1939 | KRTV | 75_5 | | | | | | | | | | 59_5 | | | | | 84_5 |
| 1940 | INTLINGS | 76_1 | | | | | | | | | | 60_1 | | | | | 84_6 |
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| 1943 | POWRORGS | 76_4 | | | | | | | | | | 60_4 | | | | 74_5 | |
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| 1945 | FORCULT | 76_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 1947 | KRCULT | 77_1 | | | | | | | | | | 61_1 | | | | | |
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| 1952 | IMMJOBS | 79_3 | | | | | | | 116_2 | | | 63_3 | | | | | 85_3 |
| 1953 | IMMIDEAS | 79_4 | | | | | | | 116_5 | | | 63_4 | | | | | 85_4 |
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| 1958 | KIDSAWAY | 81_2 | | | | | | | 111_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 1959 | IMMRGHTS | 81_3 | | | | | | | | | | 63_6 | | | | | |
| 1960 | EXCLDIMM | 81_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 1963 | GETPBEDU | | | | | | | | | | | 63_8 | | | | | |
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| 1965 | KRPROUD | 82 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 66 | 34 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
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| 1967 | PATRIO2 | | | | | | | | | | | 67_2 | | | | | |
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| 1982 | OTHREASN | 68_6 | | | | | | | | | | | 62_6 | | | | |
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| 1984 | HELPKR | 68_8 | | | | | | | | | | | 62_8 | | | | 88_4 |
| 1985 | HELPWRLD | 68_9 | | | | | | | | | | | 62_9 | | | | |
| 1986 | MILSERVE | 68_10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 88_5 |
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| 1988 | RGHTSMIN | 69_2 | | | | | | | | | 83_2 | | 70_2 | | | | 92_2 |
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| 1990 | CITVIEWS | 69_4 | | | | | | | | | 83_4 | | | | | | |
| 1991 | POLOPTS | 69_5 | | | | | | | | | 83_5 | | 70_3 | | | | 92_3 |

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| 1993 | DEMRIGHT | | | | | | | | | | | | 70_5 | | | | |
| 1994 | CITIZOUT | | | | | | | | | | | | 70_6 | | | | |
| 1995 | VOTRIGHT | | | | | | | | | | | | 70_7 | | | | |
| 1996 | NOTVOTE | | | | | | | | | | | | 70_8 | | | | |
| 1997 | MEDPROV | | | | | | | | | | | | 70_9 | | | | |
| 1998 | POLEFF11 | | 76_1 | | | | | | | | | | 71_1 | | | | 95_1 |
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| 2000 | POLEFF19 | | 76_3 | | | | | | | | | | 71_3 | | | | |
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| 2067 | UNJSRC3 | | | 54.18.2.1_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 2069 | UNJSRC5 | | | 54.1821_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 2122 | JAUTO2 | | | 74 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2123 | FLEXTIME | | | 75 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2124 | FAMWRK1 | | | 76_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2125 | FAMWRK2 | | | 76_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2126 | PASTSKIL | | | 77 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2127 | PANTSKIL | | | 78 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2128 | SKILTRAI | | | 79 | | | | | | | | 76 | | | | | |
| 2129 | REMAWRK | 57_1 | | 80_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2130 | REWRKWRK | 57_2 | | 80_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2131 | SATWORK | | | 81 | | | | | | | 72 | | | | | | |
| 2132 | HELPPORG | 59_1 | | 82_1 | | | 94_1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2133 | PROUDWRK | 59_2 | | 82_2 | | | 94_2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2134 | BOASTWRK | 59_3 | | 82_3 | | | 94_3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2135 | EMPEEDPD | | | 83 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2136 | EMPERDPD | | | 84 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2137 | INTLEAVE | | | 85 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 2139 | ACPTJOB1 | | | 87_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2140 | ACPTJOB2 | | | 87_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2141 | ACPTJOB3 | | | 87_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2142 | ACPTJOB4 | | | 87_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2143 | SCNDJOB | | | 88 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2144 | LAWOBEY | | | | | 87 | | | | | | | | 82 | | | |
| 2145 | PROTEST1 | | | | | 88_1 | | | | | | | | 83_1 | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
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| 2146 | PROTEST2 | | | | 88_2 | | | | | | | | | 83_2 | | | |
| 2147 | PROTEST3 | | | | 88_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2148 | EXTREM1 | | | | 89_1 | | | | | | | | | 84_1 | | | |
| 2149 | EXTREM2 | | | | 89_2 | | | | | | | | | 84_2 | | | |
| 2150 | INNOGUIL | | | | 90 | | | | | | | | | 85 | | | |
| 2151 | GOVSUP1 | | | | 91_1 | | | | | | | | | 86_1 | 34_1 | | |
| 2152 | GOVSUP2 | | | | 91_2 | | | | | | | | | 86_2 | 34_2 | | |
| 2153 | GOVSUP3 | | | | 91_3 | | | | | | | | | 86_3 | 34_3 | | |
| 2154 | GOVSUP4 | | | | 91_4 | | | | | | | | | 86_4 | 34_4 | | |
| 2155 | GOVSUP5 | | | | 91_5 | | | | | | | | | 86_5 | 34_5 | | |
| 2156 | GOVSUP6 | | | | 91_6 | | | | | | | | | 86_6 | 34_6 | | |
| 2157 | GOVSPD1 | | | | 92_1 | | | | | | | | 44_1 | 87_1 | 35_1 | 37_1 | 41_1 |
| 2158 | GOVSPD2 | | | | 92_2 | | | | | | | | 44_2 | 87_2 | 35_2 | 37_2 | 41_2 |
| 2159 | GOVSPD3 | | | | 92_3 | | | | | | | | 44_3 | 87_3 | 35_3 | 37_3 | 41_3 |
| 2160 | GOVSPD4 | | | | 92_4 | | | | | | | | 44_4 | 87_4 | 35_4 | 37_4 | 41_4 |
| 2161 | GOVSPD5 | | | | 92_5 | | | | | | | | 44_5 | 87_5 | 35_5 | 37_5 | 41_5 |
| 2162 | GOVSPD6 | | | | 92_6 | | | | | | | | 44_6 | 87_6 | 35_6 | 37_6 | 41_6 |
| 2163 | GOVSPD7 | | | | 92_7 | | | | | | | | 44_7 | 87_7 | 35_7 | 37_7 | 41_7 |
| 2164 | GOVSPD8 | | | | 92_8 | | | | | | | | 44_8 | 87_8 | 35_8 | 37_8 | 41_8 |
| 2165 | GOVRES1 | | | | 93_1 | | | | | | | | | 88_1 | | | |
| 2166 | GOVRES2 | | | | 93_2 | | | | | | | | | 88_2 | | | |
| 2167 | GOVRES3 | | | | 93_3 | | | | | | | | | 88_3 | | | |
| 2168 | GOVRES4 | | | | 93_4 | | | | | | | | | 88_4 | | | |
| 2169 | GOVRES5 | | | | 93_5 | | | | | | | | | 88_5 | | | |
| 2170 | GOVRES6 | | | | 93_6 | | | | | | | | | 88_6 | | | |
| 2171 | GOVRES7 | | | | 93_7 | | | | | | | | | 88_7 | | | |
| 2172 | GOVRES8 | | | | 93_8 | | | | | | | | | 88_8 | | | |
| 2173 | GOVRES9 | | | | 93_9 | | | | | | | | | 88_9 | | | |
| 2174 | GOVRES10 | | | | 93_10 | | | | | | | | | 88_10 | | | |
| 2175 | GOVRES11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 88_11 | | | |
| 2176 | CAREMED | | | | | | | | | | | | | 89_1 | 36_1 | | |
| 2177 | CAREAGED | | | | | | | | | | | | | 89_2 | 36_2 | | |
| 2178 | CARECHLD | | | | | | | | | | | | | 89_3 | 36_3 | | |
| 2179 | INFLGOV1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 90_1 | | | |
| 2180 | INFLGOV2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 90_2 | | | |
| 2181 | INFLPOLY | | | | | | | | | | | | | 91 | | | |
| 2182 | SURVECAM | | | | | | | | | | | | | 92_1 | | | |
| 2183 | SURVEINT | | | | | | | | | | | | | 92_2 | | | |
| 2184 | OPENGOV | | | | | | | | | | | | | 93 | | | |
| 2185 | INFORES1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 94_1 | | | |
| 2186 | INFOFORE | | | | | | | | | | | | | 94_2 | | | |
| 2187 | GOVPER1 | | | | 94_1 | | | | | | | | | 95_1 | 37_1 | | |
| 2188 | GOVPER2 | | | | 94_2 | | | | | | | | | 95_2 | 37_2 | | |
| 2189 | GOVPER3 | | | | 94_3 | | | | | | | | | 95_3 | 37_3 | | |
| 2190 | GOVPER4 | | | | 94_4 | | | | | | | | | 95_4 | 37_4 | | |
| 2191 | GOVPER5 | | | | 94_5 | | | | | | | | | 95_5 | 37_5 | | |
| 2192 | GOVPER6 | | | | 94_6 | | | | | | | | | 95_6 | 37_6 | | |
| 2193 | GOVAUT1 | | | | 95_1 | | | | | | | | | 96_1 | | | |
| 2194 | GOVAUT2 | | | | 95_2 | | | | | | | | | 96_2 | | | |
| 2195 | GOVAUT3 | | | | 95_3 | | | | | | | | | 96_3 | | | |
| 2196 | POLINT06 | | | | 96 | | | | | | | | | 97 | | | |
| 2197 | POLEFF1 | | | | 97_1 | | | | | | | | | 98_1 | | | |
| 2198 | POLEFF2 | | | | 97_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2199 | POLEFF3 | | | | 97_3 | | | | | | | | | 98_2 | | | |
| 2200 | POLEFF4 | | | | 97_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2201 | POLEFF5 | | | | 97_5 | | | | | | | | | 98_3 | | | |
| 2202 | POLEFF6 | | | | 97_6 | | | | | | | | | 98_4 | | | |
| 2203 | TAXAMT1 | | | | 98_1 | | | | | | | | | 99_1 | | | |
| 2204 | TAXAMT2 | | | | 98_2 | | | | | | | | | 99_2 | | | |
| 2205 | TAXAMT3 | | | | 98_3 | | | | | | | | | 99_3 | | | |
| 2206 | TAXAUTHO1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100_1 | | | |
| 2207 | TAXAUTHO2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100_2 | | | |
| 2208 | PRIFIRM1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101_1 | | | |
| 2209 | PRIFIRM2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 101_2 | | | |
| 2210 | TRUST1 | | | | 99_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2211 | TRUST2 | | | | 99_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2212 | ASKTAKE | | | | 100_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2213 | ASKGIVE | | | | 100_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2214 | OFFEQUIT | | | | 101 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2215 | OFFNEPOT | | | | 102 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2216 | POLCORRU | | | | 103 | | | | | | | | 99 | 102 | | | |
| 2217 | OFFCORRU | | | | 104 | | | | | | | | 100 | 103 | | | |
| 2218 | OFFBRIBE | | | | 105 | | | | | | | | | 104 | | | |
| 2219 | NUMCNCT | | | | 106 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2220 | LTAC01 | | | | | 49_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2221 | LTAC02 | | | | | 49_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2222 | LTAC03 | | | | | 49_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|
| 2223 | LTAC04 | | | | | 49_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2224 | LTAC05 | | | | | 49_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2225 | LTAC06 | | | | | 49_6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2226 | LTAC07 | | | | | 49_7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2227 | LTAC08 | | | | | 49_8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2228 | LTAC09 | | | | | 49_9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2229 | LTAC10 | | | | | 49_10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2230 | LTAC11 | | | | | 49_11 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2231 | LTAC12 | | | | | 49_12 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2232 | LTAC13 | | | | | 49_13 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2233 | LTAC14 | | | | | 49_14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2234 | LTAC15 | | | | | 49_15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2235 | LTAC16 | | | | | 49_16 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2236 | LTAC17 | | | | | 49_17 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2237 | LTAC18 | | | | | 49_18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2238 | LTEFF1 | | | | | 50_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2239 | LTEFF2 | | | | | 50_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2240 | LTAC04PL | | | | | 51_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2241 | LTAC07PL | | | | | 51_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2242 | LTAC10PL | | | | | 51_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2243 | LTAC01PL | | | | | 51_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2244 | LTAC14PL | | | | | 51_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2245 | LTAC15PL | | | | | 51_6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2246 | LTAC16PL | | | | | 51_7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2247 | LTAC17PL | | | | | 51_8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2248 | LTAC18PL | | | | | 51_9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2249 | LTACPUR1 | | | | | 52_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2250 | LTACPUR2 | | | | | 52_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2251 | LTACPUR3 | | | | | 52_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2252 | LTFEEL1 | | | | | 53_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2253 | LTFEEL2 | | | | | 53_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2254 | LTFEEL3 | | | | | 53_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2255 | LTTOGETH | | | | | 54 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2256 | OVERNGHT | | | | | 56 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2257 | OFFDAYS | | | | | 57 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2258 | SPORTS1 | | | | | 58 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2259 | SPORTS2 | | | | | 59 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2260 | GAME | | | | | 60 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2261 | GAMEHOW | | | | | 60.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2262 | SPGAPUR1 | | | | | 61_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2263 | SPGAPUR2 | | | | | 61_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2264 | SPGAPUR3 | | | | | 61_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2265 | SPGAPUR4 | | | | | 61_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2266 | TVSPORT1 | | | | | 62 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2267 | TVSPORT2 | | | | | 63 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2268 | KOSPORT0 | | | | | 64 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2269 | SOPN1 | | | | | 65_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2270 | SOPN2 | | | | | 65_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2271 | SOPN3 | | | | | 65_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2272 | SOPN4 | | | | | 65_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2273 | SOPN5 | | | | | 65_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2274 | GRPPART1 | | | | | 66_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2275 | GRPPART2 | | | | | 66_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2276 | GRPPART3 | | | | | 66_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2277 | GRPPART4 | | | | | 66_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2278 | GRPPART5 | | | | | 66_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2279 | LTACLMT1 | | | | | 69_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2280 | LTACLMT2 | | | | | 69_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2281 | LTACLMT3 | | | | | 69_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2282 | LTACLMT4 | | | | | 69_4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2283 | LTACLMT5 | | | | | 69_5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2284 | HAPPY | | | | | 70 | 58 | | | | | | | | 66 | | |
| 2285 | HEALTHY | | | | | 71 | | 31 | 41 | 76 | 74 | 33 | | | 23 | | |
| 2286 | YESTDAY | | | | | 74.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2287 | YGETAMPM | | | | | 74.2_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2288 | YGETHR | | | | | 74.2_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2289 | YGETMN | | | | | 74.2_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2290 | YBEDAMPM | | | | | 74.3_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2291 | YBEDHR | | | | | 74.3_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2292 | YBEDMN | | | | | 74.3_3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2293 | HEIGHT | | | | | 75_1 | | | 50_1 | 78_1 | | | | | | 109_1 | |
| 2294 | WEIGHT | | | | | 75_2 | | | 50_2 | 78_2 | | | | | | 109_2 | |
| 2295 | WGHTPREF | | | | | 76 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2296 | WTIDEAMM | | | | | 77_1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2297 | WTIDEAFF | | | | | 77_2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2298 | FAMSATIS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 67 | 45 | |
| 2299 | SEXATT1 | | | | | | 59_1 | | | | | 35_1 | 37_1 | | 68_1 | 47_1 | 49_1 |

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| 2300 | SEXATT2 | | | | | | 59_2 | | | | | 35_2 | 37_2 | | 68_2 | 47_2 | 49_2 |
| 2301 | SEXATT3 | | | | | | 59_3 | | | | | 35_3 | 37_3 | | 68_3 | 47_3 | 49_3 |
| 2302 | ABORT1 | | | | | | 60_1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2303 | ABORT2 | | | | | | 60_2 | | | | | | | | 69 | | |
| 2304 | HBBYWK08 | | | | | | 61 | | | | | | | | 70 | | |
| 2305 | TRTASSB | | | | | | 63_1 | | | | | | | | 71_1 | | |
| 2306 | TRTFIRM | | | | | | 63_2 | | | | | | | | 71_2 | | |
| 2307 | TRTRELI | | | | | | 63_3 | | | | | | | | 71_3 | | |
| 2308 | TRTJURI | | | | | | 63_4 | | | | | | | | 71_4 | | |
| 2309 | TRTEDUC | | | | | | 63_5 | | | | | | | | 71_5 | | |
| 2310 | RESIDEXP | | | | | | 64 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2311 | RELLEAD1 | | | | | | 65_1 | | | | | | | | 72 | | |
| 2312 | RELLEAD2 | | | | | | 65_2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2313 | RELSCI1 | | | | | | 66_1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2314 | RELSCI2 | | | | | | 66_2 | | | | | | | | 73_1 | | |
| 2315 | RELFUN1 | | | | | | 66_3 | | | | | | | | 73_2 | | |
| 2316 | RELFUN2 | | | | | | 66_4 | | | | | | | | 73_3 | | |
| 2317 | RELPOWR | | | | | | 67 | | | | | | | | 74 | | |
| 2318 | RELDIV1 | | | | | | 68_1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2319 | RELDIV2 | | | | | | 68_2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2320 | RELDIFF1 | | | | | | 69_1 | | | | | | | | 75 | | |
| 2321 | RELDIFF2 | | | | | | 69_2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2322 | RELEXTM1 | | | | | | 70_1 | | | | | | | | 76_1 | | |
| 2323 | RELEXTM2 | | | | | | 70_2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2324 | RELEXTM3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 76_2 | | |
| 2325 | GODCONC | | | | | | 71 | | | | | | | | 77 | | |
| 2326 | GODBELI | | | | | | 72 | | | | | | | | 78 | | |
| 2327 | RELNW1 | | | | | | 73_1 | | | | | | | | 79_1 | | |
| 2328 | RELNW2 | | | | | | 73_2 | | | | | | | | 79_2 | | |
| 2329 | RELNW3 | | | | | | 73_3 | | | | | | | | 79_3 | | |
| 2330 | RELNW4 | | | | | | 73_4 | | | | | | | | 79_4 | | |
| 2331 | RELNW5 | | | | | | 73_5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2332 | RELNW6 | | | | | | 73_6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2333 | RELNW7 | | | | | | 73_7 | | | | | | | | 79_5 | | |
| 2334 | SPIRIT1 | | | | | | 74_1 | | | | | | | | 80_1 | | |
| 2335 | SPIRIT2 | | | | | | 74_2 | | | | | | | | 80_2 | | |
| 2336 | SPIRIT3 | | | | | | 74_3 | | | | | | | | 80_3 | | |
| 2337 | SPIRIT4 | | | | | | 74_4 | | | | | | | | 80_4 | | |
| 2338 | SPIRIT5 | | | | | | 74_5 | | | | | | | | 80_5 | | |
| 2339 | SPIRIT6 | | | | | | 74_6 | | | | | | | | 80_6 | | |
| 2340 | RELWOMEN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 81 | | |
| 2341 | RELMA | | | | | | 75 | | | | | | | | 82 | | |
| 2342 | RELDENMA | | | | | | 75.1 | | | | | | | | 82.1 | | |
| 2343 | RELFA | | | | | | 76 | | | | | | | | 83 | | |
| 2344 | RELDENFA | | | | | | 76.1 | | | | | | | | 83.1 | | |
| 2345 | RELUP | | | | | | 77 | | | | | | | | 84 | | |
| 2346 | RELDENUP | | | | | | 77.1 | | | | | | | | 84.1 | | |
| 2347 | RELSP | | | | | | 78 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2348 | RELDENSP | | | | | | 78.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2349 | RELATNMA | | | | | | 79 | | | | | | | | 85 | | |
| 2350 | RELATNFA | | | | | | 80 | | | | | | | | 86 | | |
| 2351 | RELATNUP | | | | | | 81 | | | | | | | | 87 | | |
| 2352 | PRAYFREQ | | | | | | 82 | | | | | | | | 88 | | |
| 2353 | RELACT | | | | | | 83 | | | | | | | | 89 | | |
| 2354 | READBIBL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 90 | | |
| 2355 | RELOBJT | | | | | | 84 | | | | | | | | 91 | | |
| 2356 | RELVIST | | | | | | 85 | | | | | | | | 92 | | |
| 2357 | RELIGOUS | | | | | | 86 | | | | | | | | 93 | | |
| 2358 | SPIRITUA | | | | | | 87 | | | | | | | | 94 | | |
| 2359 | RELOBSTA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 95 | | |
| 2360 | RELTRUTH | | | | | | 88 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2361 | RELGSTY1 | | | | | | 89_1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2362 | RELGSTY2 | | | | | | 89_2 | | | | | | | | 96_1 | | |
| 2363 | RELGSTY3 | | | | | | 89_3 | | | | | | | | 96_2 | | |
| 2364 | RELGSTY4 | | | | | | 89_4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2365 | RELFREE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 97_1 | | |
| 2366 | RELNEIGH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 97_2 | | |
| 2367 | RELIGPST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98_1 | | |
| 2368 | RELIGLIF | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 98_2 | | |
| 2369 | MYTH1 | | | | | | 90_1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2370 | MYTH2 | | | | | | 90_2 | | | | | | | | 99_1 | 48_1 | |
| 2371 | MYTH218 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99_1 | 48_1 | 50_1 |
| 2372 | MYTH3 | | | | | | 90_3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2373 | MYTH4 | | | | | | 90_4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2374 | MYTH5 | | | | | | 90_5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2375 | MYTH518 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99_2 | 48_2 | |
| 2376 | RELCNFT | | | | | | 91 | | | | | | | | 99_2 | 48_2 | 50_2 |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|-------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|--------|------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|
| 2377 | REGGRP1 | | | | | | 92_1 | | | | | | | | 100_1 | | |
| 2378 | REGGRP2 | | | | | | 92_2 | | | | | | | | 100_2 | | |
| 2379 | REGGRP3 | | | | | | 92_3 | | | | | | | | 100_3 | | |
| 2380 | REGGRP4 | | | | | | 92_4 | | | | | | | | 100_4 | | |
| 2381 | REGGRP5 | | | | | | 92_5 | | | | | | | | 100_5 | | |
| 2382 | REGGRP6 | | | | | | 92_6 | | | | | | | | 100_6 | | |
| 2383 | REGGRP7 | | | | | | 92_7 | | | | | | | | 100_7 | | |
| 2384 | REGGRP8 | | | | | | 92_8 | | | | | | | | 100_8 | | |
| 2385 | REGGRP9 | | | | | | 92_9 | | | | | | | | 100_9 | | |
| 2386 | PAYDOC2 | | | | | | 53_1 | | | | 32A_1 | | | | | | |
| 2387 | PAYEXEC2 | | | | | | 53_2 | | | | 32A_2 | | | | | | |
| 2388 | PAYCLRK2 | | | | | | 53_3 | | | | 32A_3 | | | | | | |
| 2389 | PAYUNSK2 | | | | | | 53_4 | | | | 32A_4 | | | | | | |
| 2390 | PAYMINI2 | | | | | | 53_5 | | | | 32A_5 | | | | | | |
| 2391 | PAYTCHR2 | | | | | | 53_6 | | | | 32A_6 | | | | | | |
| 2392 | PAYNOVC2 | | | | | | 53_7 | | | | 32A_7 | | | | | | |
| 2393 | PAYSKIL2 | | | | | | 53_8 | | | | 32A_8 | | | | | | |
| 2394 | PAYRETL2 | | | | | | 53_9 | | | | 32A_9 | | | | | | |
| 2395 | WKNOREST | | | | | | 54_1 | | | | | | 45_1 | | | | |
| 2396 | WKNOLIKE | | | | | | 54_2 | | | | | | 45_2 | | | | |
| 2397 | WKNORSLT | | | | | | 54_3 | | | | | | 45_3 | | | | |
| 2398 | SUCDWLTH | | | | | | 55_1 | | | | | | 91_1 | | 22_1 | 27_1 | |
| 2399 | SUCDPAED | | | | | | 55_2 | | | | | | 91_2 | | 22_2 | 27_2 | |
| 2400 | SUCDEDUC | | | | | | 55_3 | | | | | | 91_3 | | 22_3 | 27_3 | |
| 2401 | SUCDAMBT | | | | | | 55_4 | | | | | | 91_4 | | 22_4 | 27_4 | |
| 2402 | SUCDEFRT | | | | | | 55_5 | | | | | | 91_5 | | 22_5 | 27_5 | |
| 2403 | SUCDKNOW | | | | | | 55_6 | | | | | | 91_6 | | 22_6 | 27_6 | |
| 2404 | SUCDPOL | | | | | | 55_7 | | | | | | 91_7 | | 22_7 | 27_7 | |
| 2405 | SUCDBRIB | | | | | | 55_8 | | | | | | 91_8 | | 22_8 | 27_8 | |
| 2406 | SUCDRACE | | | | | | 55_9 | | | | | | 91_9 | | 22_9 | 27_9 | |
| 2407 | SUCDREL | | | | | | 55_10 | | | | | | 91_10 | | 22_10 | 27_10 | |
| 2408 | SUCDSEX | | | | | | 55_11 | | | | | | 91_11 | | 22_11 | 27_11 | |
| 2409 | CRRPTSUCD | | | | | | 57_1 | | | | | | 92_1 | | | | |
| 2410 | GOODSCHL | | | | | | 57_2 | | | | | | 92_2 | | | | |
| 2411 | TUITION | | | | | | 57_3 | | | | | | 92_3 | | | | |
| 2412 | UNIVEQUL | | | | | | 57_4 | | | | | | 92_4 | | | | |
| 2413 | GIVDOC2 | | | | | | 58_1 | | | | 32B_1 | | | | | | |
| 2414 | GIVEXEC2 | | | | | | 58_2 | | | | 32B_2 | | | | | | |
| 2415 | GIVCLRK2 | | | | | | 58_3 | | | | 32B_3 | | | | | | |
| 2416 | GIVUNSK2 | | | | | | 58_4 | | | | 32B_4 | | | | | | |
| 2417 | GIVMINI2 | | | | | | 58_5 | | | | 32B_5 | | | | | | |
| 2418 | GIVTCHR2 | | | | | | 58_6 | | | | 32B_6 | | | | | | |
| 2419 | GIVNOVC2 | | | | | | 58_7 | | | | 32B_7 | | | | | | |
| 2420 | GIVSKIL2 | | | | | | 58_8 | | | | 32B_8 | | | | | | |
| 2421 | GIVRETL2 | | | | | | 58_9 | | | | 32B_9 | | | | | | |
| 2422 | INCGAP | 84_1 | | | | | 59_1 | | | 84_1 | | | 93_1 | | | | |
| 2423 | GOVEQINC | 84_2 | | | | | 59_2 | 83_2 | | 84_2 | | | 93_2 | | 74_2 | | |
| Add_ | GOVEQINC23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 93 |
| ver.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2424 | GOVUNEMP | | | | | | 59_3 | | | 84_3 | | | 93_3 | | 38_1 | | |
| 2425 | GOVLESS | | | | | | 59_4 | | | 84_4 | | | 93_4 | | 38_2 | | |
| 2426 | TAXHIGH1 | | | | | | 60.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2427 | TAXHIGH2 | | | | | | 60.2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2428 | INSRHIGH | | | | | | 61.1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2429 | EDUCHIGH | | | | | | 61.2 | | | 54 | | | | | | | |
| 2430 | CONWLTH | 83_1 | | | | | 62_1 | | | | | | 94_1 | | | | |
| 2431 | CONCLASS | 83_2 | | | | | 62_2 | | | | | | 94_2 | | | | |
| 2432 | CONUNION | 83_3 | | | | | 62_3 | | | | | | 94_3 | | | | |
| 2433 | CONSOC | 83_4 | | | | | 62_4 | | | | | | 94_4 | | | | |
| 2434 | CONAGE | 83_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2435 | RANK | 90 | 36 | 44 | 36 | 34 | 38 | 63.1 | 14 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 16 | 20 | 16 | 21 |
| 2436 | RANK15 | | | | | | | 63.2 | | | | | | | 136 | | |
| 2437 | OCCMOBL2 | | | | | | | 64 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2438 | PAYRESP | 88_1 | | | | | | 65_1 | | | | | 95_1 | | | | |
| 2439 | PAYEDTRN | 88_2 | | | | | | 65_2 | | | | | 95_2 | | | | |
| 2440 | PAYSUP | 88_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2441 | PAYFAM | 88_4 | | | | | | 65_3 | | | | | 95_3 | | | | |
| 2442 | PAYCHLD | 88_5 | | | | | | 65_4 | | | | | 95_4 | | | | |
| 2443 | PAYDOJOB | 88_6 | | | | | | 65_5 | | | | | 95_5 | | | | |
| 2444 | PAYHARD | 88_7 | | | | | | 65_6 | | | | | 95_6 | | | | |
| 2445 | JUSTPAY | 87 | | | | | | 66 | | | 33 | 86 | 40 | | | | |
| 2446 | JUSTPAY2 | | | | | | | 56 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2447 | CURRCLSS | | | | | | | 67.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2448 | FUTRCLSS | | | | | | | 67.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2449 | PASECTOR | | | | | | | 68.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2450 | PAINDUS | | | | | | | 68.2.1 | | | | | | | | 61.1 | 68.1 |
| 2451 | PAIND08 | | | | | | | 68.2.1 | | | | | | | | 61.1 | 68.1 |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| 2452 | PAISCO88 | | | | | | | 68.2.2 | | | | | | | | 61.2 | 68.2 |
| 2453 | PAISCO08 | | | | | | | 68.2.2 | | | | | | | | 61.2 | 68.2 |
| 2454 | FATOCC15 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 137 | | |
| 2455 | MAWRKST | | | | | | | 69.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2456 | MASECTOR | | | | | | | 69.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2457 | MAINDUS | | | | | | | 69.3.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2458 | MAISCO88 | | | | | | | 69.3.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2459 | NUMBOOKS | | | | | | | 70 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2460 | NOTABSNT | | | | | | | 71_1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2461 | HWDOBEST | | | | | | | 71_2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2462 | OUTCOME | | | | | | | 71_3 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2463 | CONFDNCE | | | | | | | 71_4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2464 | RECGNITN | | | | | | | 71_5 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2465 | STDCNTRL | | | | | | | 71_6 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2466 | FRSTSECT | | | | | | | 72.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2467 | FSTIND | | | | | | | 72.2.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2468 | FSTISC88 | | | | | | | 72.2.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2469 | CLASS2 | | | | | | | 73 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2470 | VALPRPTY | | | | | | | 74.1 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2471 | VALMOVBL | | | | | | | 74.2 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2472 | TOPPROB1 | | | | | | | | 82_1 | | | | | | | 73_1 | |
| 2473 | TOPPROB2 | | | | | | | | 82_2 | | | | | | | 73_2 | |
| 2474 | PRIVENT | | | | | | | | 83_1 | | | | | | | 74_1 | |
| 2475 | POSTMAT1 | | | | | | | | 84_1 | | | | | | | 75_1 | 13_1 |
| 2476 | POSTMAT2 | | | | | | | | 84_2 | | | | | | | 75_2 | 13_2 |
| 2477 | TRUST5 | | | | | | | | 85 | | | | | | | 76 | |
| 2478 | FAIR | 3 | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 2479 | FAIR5 | | | | | | | | 86 | | | | | | | | |
| 2480 | GRNCON | | | | | | | | 88 | | | | 108 | | | | |
| 2481 | ENTRBUS | | | | | | | | 89_1 | | | | 109_1 | | | 79 | |
| 2482 | ENPRBFAM | | | | | | | | 89_2 | | | | 109_2 | | | | |
| 2483 | KNWCAUSE | | | | | | | | 90 | | | | | | | | |
| 2484 | KNOWSOL | | | | | | | | 91 | | | | | | | | |
| 2485 | SCIFAIH | | | | | | | | 92_1 | | | 37_1 | | | | | |
| 2486 | HARMGOOD | | | | | | | | 92_2 | | | 37_2 | | | | | |
| 2487 | SCIGRN | | | | | | | | 92_3 | | | 37_3 | | | | | |
| 2488 | GRNECON | | | | | | | | 93_1 | | | | | | | 81_1 | |
| 2489 | HARMSGRN | | | | | | | | 93_2 | | | | | | | 81_3 | |
| 2490 | GRNPROG | | | | | | | | 93_3 | | | | | | | 81_4 | |
| 2491 | GRWTHHELP | | | | | | | | 94_1 | | | | 90_1 | | | 81_5 | |
| 2492 | GRWTHARM | | | | | | | | 94_2 | | | | 90_2 | | | | |
| 2493 | POPGRWTH | | | | | | | | 94_3 | | | | 90_3 | | | | |
| 2494 | GRNPRICE | | | | | | | | 95 | | | | 110 | | | 82 | |
| 2495 | GRNTAXES | | | | | | | | 96 | | | | 111 | | | 83 | |
| 2496 | GRNSOL | | | | | | | | 97 | | | | 112 | | | 84 | |
| 2497 | TOODIFME | | | | | | | | 98_1 | | | | | | | 86_1 | |
| 2498 | IHLPGRN | | | | | | | | 98_2 | | | | | | | 86_2 | |
| 2499 | IMPGRN | | | | | | | | 98_3 | | | | | | | 86_3 | |
| 2500 | OTHSSAME | | | | | | | | 98_4 | | | | | | | 86_4 | |
| 2501 | GRNEXAGG | | | | | | | | 98_5 | | | | | | | 86_5 | |
| 2502 | HELPHARM | | | | | | | | 98_6 | | | | | | | 86_6 | |
| 2503 | GRNEFFME | | | | | | | | 98_7 | | | | | | | 86_7 | |
| 2504 | CARSGEN | | | | | | | | 99_1 | | | | 113_1 | | | 87_1 | |
| 2505 | INDUSGEN | | | | | | | | 99_2 | | | | 113_2 | | | 87_2 | |
| 2506 | CHEMGEN | | | | | | | | 99_3 | | | | 113_3 | | | 87_3 | |
| 2507 | WATERGEN | | | | | | | | 99_4 | | | | 113_4 | | | 87_4 | |
| 2508 | TEMPGEN | | | | | | | | 99_5 | | | | 113_5 | | | 87_5 | |
| 2509 | GENEGEN | | | | | | | | 99_6 | | | | 113_6 | | | 87_6 | |
| 2510 | NUKEGEN | | | | | | | | 99_7 | | | | 113_7 | | | 87_7 | |
| 2511 | PUBDECID | | | | | | | | 100 | | | | | | | | |
| 2512 | BUSDECI | | | | | | | | 101 | | | | | | | | |
| 2513 | KRDOENUF | | | | | | | | 102 | | | | | | | | |
| 2514 | BUSGRN | | | | | | | | 103 | | | | | | | 88 | |
| 2515 | PEOPGRN | | | | | | | | 104 | | | | | | | 89 | |
| 2516 | ENERGY | | | | | | | | 105 | | | | | | | | |
| 2517 | GRNINTL | | | | | | | | 106_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 2518 | LDCGRN | | | | | | | | 106_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 2519 | ECONGRN | | | | | | | | 106_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 2520 | RECYCLE | | | | | | | | 107_1 | | | | | | | 96_1 | |
| 2521 | CHEMFREE | | | | | | | | 107_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 2522 | DRIVLESS | | | | | | | | 107_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 2523 | REDCEHME | | | | | | | | 107_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 2524 | H2OLESS | | | | | | | | 107_5 | | | | | | | | |
| 2525 | NOBUYGRN | | | | | | | | 107_6 | | | | | | | 96_2 | |
| 2526 | GRNGROUP | | | | | | | | 108 | | | | | | | 97 | |
| 2527 | GRNSIGN | | | | | | | | 109_1 | | | | | | | 98_1 | |
| 2528 | GRNMONEY | | | | | | | | 109_2 | | | | | | | 98_2 | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 2529 | GRNDEMO | | | | | | | | 109_3 | | | | | | | 98_3 | |
| 2530 | ATMOSHOL | | | | | | | | 110_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 2531 | COALCAUZ | | | | | | | | 110_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 2532 | CLIMATEC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 80 | |
| 2533 | CLIMATEW | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 80.1 | |
| 2534 | CLIMATEK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 80.2 | |
| 2535 | GROWENVI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 81_6 | |
| 2536 | CONSRREDU | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 85 | |
| 2537 | NATURENJ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 90 | |
| 2538 | NATUREFR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 91 | |
| 2539 | AIRTRAVE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 92 | |
| 2540 | CARHOURS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 93 | |
| 2541 | BEEFFOOD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 94 | |
| 2542 | HOMEROOM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 95 | |
| 2543 | AIRNEIGH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99_1 | |
| 2544 | WTRNEIGH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99_2 | |
| 2545 | WEANEIGH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 99_3 | |
| 2546 | HAPINSS1 | | | | | | | | | 51 | 71 | | | | | | |
| 2547 | CONFEDUC | | | | | | | | | 52_1 | | | | | | | |
| 2548 | CONFMEDI | | | | | | | | | 52_2 | | | | | | | |
| 2549 | MEDICHNG | | | | | | | | | 53 | | | | | | | |
| 2550 | HLCAHIGH | | | | | | | | | 55 | | | | | | | |
| 2551 | HLCAKR1 | | | | | | | | | 56_1 | | | | | | | |
| 2552 | HLCAKR2 | | | | | | | | | 56_2 | | | | | | | |
| 2553 | HLCAKR3 | | | | | | | | | 56_3 | | | | | | | |
| 2554 | HLCAKR4 | | | | | | | | | 56_4 | | | | | | | |
| 2555 | HLCATAX | | | | | | | | | 57 | | | | | | | |
| 2556 | HLCATAX1 | | | | | | | | | 85 | | | | | | | |
| 2557 | PUBFUND1 | | | | | | | | | 58_1 | | | | | | | |
| 2558 | PUBFUND2 | | | | | | | | | 58_2 | | | | | | | |
| 2559 | PUBFUND3 | | | | | | | | | 58_3 | | | | | | | |
| 2560 | PUBFUND4 | | | | | | | | | 58_4 | | | | | | | |
| 2561 | ACCPUB1 | | | | | | | | | 59_1 | | | | | | | |
| 2562 | ACCPUB2 | | | | | | | | | 59_2 | | | | | | | |
| 2563 | ACCPUBNO | | | | | | | | | 60 | | | | | | | |
| 2564 | HPBMWHY1 | | | | | | | | | 61_1 | | | | | | | |
| 2565 | HPBMWHY2 | | | | | | | | | 61_2 | | | | | | | |
| 2566 | HPBMWHY3 | | | | | | | | | 61_3 | | | | | | | |
| 2567 | HPBMWHY4 | | | | | | | | | 61_4 | | | | | | | |
| 2568 | TRTNEED1 | | | | | | | | | 62 | | | | | | | |
| 2569 | TRTNEED2 | | | | | | | | | 63 | | | | | | | |
| 2570 | TRTNEED3 | | | | | | | | | 64 | | | | | | | |
| 2571 | ALTMED1 | | | | | | | | | 65_1 | | | | | | | |
| 2572 | ALTMED2 | | | | | | | | | 65_2 | | | | | | | |
| 2573 | KRMD1 | | | | | | | | | 66_1 | | | | | | | |
| 2574 | KRMD2 | | | | | | | | | 66_2 | | | | | | | |
| 2575 | KRMD3 | | | | | | | | | 66_3 | | | | | | | |
| 2576 | KRMD4 | | | | | | | | | 66_4 | | | | | | | |
| 2577 | KRMD5 | | | | | | | | | 66_5 | | | | | | | |
| 2578 | HLTPBM1 | | | | | | | | | 67_1 | | | | | | | |
| 2579 | HLTPBM2 | | | | | | | | | 67_2 | | | | | | | |
| 2580 | HLTPBM3 | | | | | | | | | 67_3 | | | | | | | |
| 2581 | HLTPBM4 | | | | | | | | | 67_4 | | | | | | | |
| 2582 | HLTPBM5 | | | | | | | | | 67_5 | | | | | | | |
| 2583 | VISITMD | | | | | | | | | 68_1 | | | | | | | |
| 2584 | VISITALT | | | | | | | | | 68_2 | | | | | | | |
| 2585 | INPATNT | | | | | | | | | 69 | | | | | | | |
| 2586 | TRTWHY1 | | | | | | | | | 70_1 | | | | | | | |
| 2587 | TRTWHY2 | | | | | | | | | 70_2 | | | | | | | |
| 2588 | TRTWHY3 | | | | | | | | | 70_3 | | | | | | | |
| 2589 | TRTWHY4 | | | | | | | | | 70_4 | | | | | | | |
| 2590 | TRTPOS1 | | | | | | | | | 71_1 | | | | | | | |
| 2591 | TRTPOS2 | | | | | | | | | 71_2 | | | | | | | |
| 2592 | HLCASAT | | | | | | | | | 72 | | | | | | | |
| 2593 | TRTSAT1 | | | | | | | | | 73_1 | 62_1 | | | | | | |
| 2594 | TRTSAT2 | | | | | | | | | 73_2 | 62_2 | | | | | | |
| 2595 | TRTSAT3 | | | | | | | | | 73_3 | 62_3 | | | | | | |
| 2596 | FREQSM10 | | | | | | | | | 74 | | | | | | | |
| 2597 | FREQDR10 | | | | | | | | | 75_1 | | | | | | | |
| 2598 | FREQEX10 | | | | | | | | | 75_2 | | | | | | | |
| 2599 | FREQFRSH | | | | | | | | | 75_3 | | | | | | | |
| 2600 | TYPEINSR | | | | | | | 59 | | 79 | | | | | | 121 | 151 |
| 2601 | INSRCOVR | | | | | | | | | 80 | | | | | | | |
| 2602 | INSRCOV1 | | | | | | | | | 81_1 | | | | | | | |
| 2603 | INSRCOV2 | | | | | | | | | 81_2 | | | | | | | |
| 2604 | INSRCOV3 | | | | | | | | | 81_3 | | | | | | | |
| 2605 | SOCLIMIT | | | | | | | | | 82 | | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 2606 | MAWRKWWRM | 62_1 | | | | | | | | | 51A_1 | | | 69_2 | | | |
| 2607 | KIDSUFFR | 62_2 | | | | | | | | | 51A_2 | | | | | | |
| 2608 | FAMSUFFR | 62_3 | | | | | | | | | 51A_3 | | | 69_3 | | | |
| 2609 | HOMEKID | 62_4 | | | | | | | | | 51A_4 | | | | | | |
| 2610 | HOUSEWRK | 62_5 | | | | | | | | | 51A_5 | | | 69_4 | | | |
| 2611 | FEJOBIND | 62_6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2612 | FEWRKSUP | 62_7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2613 | TWOINCS | 63_1 | | | | | | | | | 51B_1 | | | | | | |
| 2614 | HUBBYWRK | 63_2 | | | | | | | | | 51B_2 | | | | | | |
| 2615 | MRMOM | 63_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2616 | MEOVRWRK | 63_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2617 | FEMWK1 | | | | | | | | | | 52_1 | | | | | | |
| 2618 | FEMWK2 | | | | | | | | | | 52_2 | | | | | | |
| 2619 | MARHAPPY | 67_1 | | | | | | | | | 53_1 | | | | | | |
| 2620 | MARFIN | 67_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2621 | MARKIDS | 67_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2622 | MARNOMAR | 67_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2623 | MARLEGIT | 67_5 | | | | | | | | | 53_2 | | | | | | |
| 2624 | COHABOK | 67_7 | | | | | | | | | 53_3 | | | | | | |
| 2625 | COHABFST | 67_8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2626 | DIVBEST | 67_9 | | | | | | | | | 53_4 | | | | | | |
| 2627 | SINGLPAR | 67_6 | | | | | | | | | 54_1 | | | | | | |
| 2628 | SAMPAR1 | | | | | | | | | | 54_2 | | | | | | |
| 2629 | SAMPAR2 | | | | | | | | | | 54_3 | | | | | | |
| 2630 | IDLCHDN | | | | 39 | | 41 | | | | 55 | | | | | | |
| 2631 | KIDJOY | 66_1 | | | | | | | | | 56_1 | | | | | | |
| 2632 | KIDNOFRE | 66_2 | | | | | | | | | 56_2 | | | | | | |
| 2633 | KIDFINA | | | | | | | | | | 56_3 | | | | | | |
| 2634 | KIDCARR | | | | | | | | | | 56_4 | | | | | | |
| 2635 | KIDPOSI | | | | | | | | | | 56_5 | | | | | | |
| 2636 | KIDHELP | | | | | | | | | | 56_6 | | | | | | |
| 2637 | KIDEMPTY | 66_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2638 | DIVIFKD1 | 66_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2639 | DIVNOKD1 | 66_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2640 | PALEA | | | | | | | | | | 57_1 | | | | | | |
| 2641 | PALEATIM | | | | | | | | | | 57_2 | | | | | | |
| 2642 | PALEAWHO | | | | | | | | | | 57.1 | | | | | | |
| 2643 | PALEABAL | | | | | | | | | | 57.2 | | | | | | |
| 2644 | FAMWOR1 | | | | | | | | | | 58A | | | | | | |
| 2645 | FAMWOR2 | | | | | | | | | | 58B | | | | | | |
| 2646 | CHDWHO | | | | | | | | | | 59A | | | | | | |
| 2647 | CHDPAY | | | | | | | | | | 59B | | | | | | |
| 2648 | OLDWHO | | | | | | | | | | 60A | | | | | | |
| 2649 | OLDPAY | | | | | | | | | | 60B | | | | | | |
| 2650 | CHORTM | | | | | | | | | | 61A | | | | | | |
| 2651 | CARETM | | | | | | | | | | 61B | | | | | | |
| 2652 | SPLONG | | | | | | | | | | 63 | | | | | | |
| 2653 | SPCHORTM | | | | | | | | | | 64A | | | | | | |
| 2654 | SPCARETM | | | | | | | | | | 64B | | | | | | |
| 2655 | CJNCMA | | | | | | | | | | 65 | | | | | | |
| 2656 | LAUNDRY | | | | | | | 80_2 | | | 66_1 | | | | | | |
| 2657 | MAINTE | | | | | | | | | | 66_2 | | | | | | |
| 2658 | SICKCARE | | | | | | | | | | 66_3 | | | | | | |
| 2659 | SHOPPING | | | | | | | | | | 66_4 | | | | | | |
| 2660 | CLEANING | | | | | | | 80_3 | | | 66_5 | | | | | | |
| 2661 | DINNER1 | | | | | | | | | | 66_6 | | | | | | |
| 2662 | CJCHORDV | | | | | | | | | | 67 | | | | | | |
| 2663 | CJWKEND | | | | | | | | | | 68 | | | | | | |
| 2664 | CJINCOM | | | | | | | | | | 69 | | | | | | |
| 2665 | WOKFAM1 | | | | | | | | | | 70_1 | | | | | | |
| 2666 | WOKFAM2 | | | | | | | | | | 70_2 | | | | | | |
| 2667 | WOKFAM3 | | | | | | | | | | 70_3 | | | | | | |
| 2668 | WOKFAM4 | | | | | | | | | | 70_4 | | | | | | |
| 2669 | FAMSAT | | | | | | | | | | 73 | | | | | | |
| 2670 | MAWK | | | | | | | | | | 75 | | | | | | |
| 2671 | RWKCHL1 | | | | | | | | | | 76A_1 | | | | | | |
| 2672 | RWKCHL2 | | | | | | | | | | 76A_2 | | | | | | |
| 2673 | SPWKCHL1 | | | | | | | | | | 76B_1 | | | | | | |
| 2674 | SPWKCHL2 | | | | | | | | | | 76B_2 | | | | | | |
| 2675 | CONJCHL | | | | | | | | | | 77 | | | | | | |
| 2676 | MARMUST | | | | | | | | | | | | | 69_1 | | | |
| 2677 | APPCCSXB | | 38 | | 35 | | 39 | | | | 29 | 25 | 26 | | | | |
| 2678 | THRGEN | | | | 38 | | 40 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2679 | IDLCHDN14 | | | | | | | | | | | | 27 | | | | |
| 2680 | SIBNO1 | | | | 45_1 | | | | | | | | | 44_1 | | | |
| 2681 | SIBNO2 | | | | 45_2 | | | | | | | | | 44_2 | | | |
| 2682 | SIBNO3 | | | | 45_3 | | | | | | | | | 44_3 | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|
| 2683 | SIBNO4 | | | | 45.4 | | | | | | | | | 44.4 | | | |
| 2684 | SIBNO5 | | | | 45.5 | | | | | | | | | 44.5 | | | |
| 2685 | SIBNO6 | | | | 45.6 | | | | | | | | | 44.6 | | | |
| 2686 | SPSIBNO1 | | | | 46.1 | | | | | | | | | 45.1 | | | |
| 2687 | SPSIBNO2 | | | | 46.2 | | | | | | | | | 45.2 | | | |
| 2688 | SPSIBNO3 | | | | 46.3 | | | | | | | | | 45.3 | | | |
| 2689 | SPSIBNO4 | | | | 46.4 | | | | | | | | | 45.4 | | | |
| 2690 | SPSIBNO5 | | | | 46.5 | | | | | | | | | 45.5 | | | |
| 2691 | SPSIBNO6 | | | | 46.6 | | | | | | | | | 45.6 | | | |
| 2692 | SONNO | | | | 47.1 | | | | | | | | | 46.1 | | | |
| 2693 | DAUNO | | | | 47.2 | | | | | | | | | 46.2 | | | |
| 2694 | AC1BOR | | | | 48.1.1 | | | | | | | | | 47.1.1 | | | |
| 2695 | AC1OLD | | | | 48.1.2 | | | | | | | | | 47.1.2 | | | |
| 2696 | AC1MAR | | | | 48.1.3 | | | | | | | | | 47.1.3 | | | |
| 2697 | AC1EMP | | | | 48.1.4 | | | | | | | | | 47.1.4 | | | |
| 2698 | AC1FAR | | | | 48.1.5 | | | | | | | | | 47.1.5 | | | |
| 2699 | AC1SEE | | | | 48.1.6 | | | | | | | | | 47.1.6 | | | |
| 2700 | AC1CAL | | | | 48.1.7 | | | | | | | | | 47.1.7 | | | |
| 2701 | AC2BOR | | | | 48.2.1 | | | | | | | | | 47.2.1 | | | |
| 2702 | AC2OLD | | | | 48.2.2 | | | | | | | | | 47.2.2 | | | |
| 2703 | AC2MAR | | | | 48.2.3 | | | | | | | | | 47.2.3 | | | |
| 2704 | AC2EMP | | | | 48.2.4 | | | | | | | | | 47.2.4 | | | |
| 2705 | AC2FAR | | | | 48.2.5 | | | | | | | | | 47.2.5 | | | |
| 2706 | AC2SEE | | | | 48.2.6 | | | | | | | | | 47.2.6 | | | |
| 2707 | AC2CAL | | | | 48.2.7 | | | | | | | | | 47.2.7 | | | |
| 2708 | AC3BOR | | | | 48.3.1 | | | | | | | | | 47.3.1 | | | |
| 2709 | AC3OLD | | | | 48.3.2 | | | | | | | | | 47.3.2 | | | |
| 2710 | AC3MAR | | | | 48.3.3 | | | | | | | | | 47.3.3 | | | |
| 2711 | AC3EMP | | | | 48.3.4 | | | | | | | | | 47.3.4 | | | |
| 2712 | AC3FAR | | | | 48.3.5 | | | | | | | | | 47.3.5 | | | |
| 2713 | AC3SEE | | | | 48.3.6 | | | | | | | | | 47.3.6 | | | |
| 2714 | AC3CAL | | | | 48.3.7 | | | | | | | | | 47.3.7 | | | |
| 2715 | AC4BOR | | | | 48.4.1 | | | | | | | | | 47.4.1 | | | |
| 2716 | AC4OLD | | | | 48.4.2 | | | | | | | | | 47.4.2 | | | |
| 2717 | AC4MAR | | | | 48.4.3 | | | | | | | | | 47.4.3 | | | |
| 2718 | AC4EMP | | | | 48.4.4 | | | | | | | | | 47.4.4 | | | |
| 2719 | AC4FAR | | | | 48.4.5 | | | | | | | | | 47.4.5 | | | |
| 2720 | AC4SEE | | | | 48.4.6 | | | | | | | | | 47.4.6 | | | |
| 2721 | AC4CAL | | | | 48.4.7 | | | | | | | | | 47.4.7 | | | |
| 2722 | AC5BOR | | | | 48.5.1 | | | | | | | | | 47.5.1 | | | |
| 2723 | AC5OLD | | | | 48.5.2 | | | | | | | | | 47.5.2 | | | |
| 2724 | AC5MAR | | | | 48.5.3 | | | | | | | | | 47.5.3 | | | |
| 2725 | AC5EMP | | | | 48.5.4 | | | | | | | | | 47.5.4 | | | |
| 2726 | AC5FAR | | | | 48.5.5 | | | | | | | | | 47.5.5 | | | |
| 2727 | AC5SEE | | | | 48.5.6 | | | | | | | | | 47.5.6 | | | |
| 2728 | AC5CAL | | | | 48.5.7 | | | | | | | | | 47.5.7 | | | |
| 2729 | AC6BOR | | | | 48.6.1 | | | | | | | | | 47.6.1 | | | |
| 2730 | AC6OLD | | | | 48.6.2 | | | | | | | | | 47.6.2 | | | |
| 2731 | AC6MAR | | | | 48.6.3 | | | | | | | | | 47.6.3 | | | |
| 2732 | AC6EMP | | | | 48.6.4 | | | | | | | | | 47.6.4 | | | |
| 2733 | AC6FAR | | | | 48.6.5 | | | | | | | | | 47.6.5 | | | |
| 2734 | AC6SEE | | | | 48.6.6 | | | | | | | | | 47.6.6 | | | |
| 2735 | AC6CAL | | | | 48.6.7 | | | | | | | | | 47.6.7 | | | |
| 2736 | AC7BOR | | | | 48.7.1 | | | | | | | | | 47.7.1 | | | |
| 2737 | AC7OLD | | | | 48.7.2 | | | | | | | | | 47.7.2 | | | |
| 2738 | AC7MAR | | | | 48.7.3 | | | | | | | | | 47.7.3 | | | |
| 2739 | AC7EMP | | | | 48.7.4 | | | | | | | | | 47.7.4 | | | |
| 2740 | AC7FAR | | | | 48.7.5 | | | | | | | | | 47.7.5 | | | |
| 2741 | AC7SEE | | | | 48.7.6 | | | | | | | | | 47.7.6 | | | |
| 2742 | AC7CAL | | | | 48.7.7 | | | | | | | | | 47.7.7 | | | |
| 2743 | AC8BOR | | | | 48.8.1 | | | | | | | | | 47.8.1 | | | |
| 2744 | AC8OLD | | | | 48.8.2 | | | | | | | | | 47.8.2 | | | |
| 2745 | AC8MAR | | | | 48.8.3 | | | | | | | | | 47.8.3 | | | |
| 2746 | AC8EMP | | | | 48.8.4 | | | | | | | | | 47.8.4 | | | |
| 2747 | AC8FAR | | | | 48.8.5 | | | | | | | | | 47.8.5 | | | |
| 2748 | AC8SEE | | | | 48.8.6 | | | | | | | | | 47.8.6 | | | |
| 2749 | AC8CAL | | | | 48.8.7 | | | | | | | | | 47.8.7 | | | |
| 2750 | AC9BOR | | | | 48.9.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2751 | AC9OLD | | | | 48.9.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2752 | AC9MAR | | | | 48.9.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2753 | AC9EMP | | | | 48.9.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2754 | AC9FAR | | | | 48.9.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2755 | AC9SEE | | | | 48.9.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2756 | AC9CAL | | | | 48.9.7 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2757 | AC10BOR | | | | 48.10.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2758 | AC10OLD | | | | 48.10.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2759 | AC10MAR | | | | 48.10.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|-------|------|------|
| 2760 | AC10EMP | | | | 48_10_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2761 | AC10FAR | | | | 48_10_5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2762 | AC10SEE | | | | 48_10_6 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2763 | AC10CAL | | | | 48_10_7 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2764 | RPAALI | | | | 49_1_1 | | | | | | | | 48_1_1 | | | | |
| 2765 | RPAOLD | | | | 49_1_2 | | | | | | | | 48_1_2 | | | | |
| 2766 | RPAMAR | | | | 49_1_3 | | | | | | | | 48_1_3 | | | | |
| 2767 | RPAEMP | | | | 49_1_4 | | | | | | | | 48_1_4 | | | | |
| 2768 | RPACOH | | | | 49_1_5 | | | | | | | | 48_1_5 | | | | |
| 2769 | RPAFAR | | | | 49_1_6 | | | | | | | | 48_1_6 | | | | |
| 2770 | RPASEE | | | | 49_1_7 | | | | | | | | 48_1_7 | | | | |
| 2771 | RPACAL | | | | 49_1_8 | | | | | | | | 48_1_8 | | | | |
| 2772 | RMAALI | | | | 49_2_1 | | | | | | | | 48_2_1 | | | | |
| 2773 | RMAOLD | | | | 49_2_2 | | | | | | | | 48_2_2 | | | | |
| 2774 | RMAMAR | | | | 49_2_3 | | | | | | | | 48_2_3 | | | | |
| 2775 | RMAEMP | | | | 49_2_4 | | | | | | | | 48_2_4 | | | | |
| 2776 | RMACOH | | | | 49_2_5 | | | | | | | | 48_2_5 | | | | |
| 2777 | RMAFAR | | | | 49_2_6 | | | | | | | | 48_2_6 | | | | |
| 2778 | RMASEE | | | | 49_2_7 | | | | | | | | 48_2_7 | | | | |
| 2779 | RMACAL | | | | 49_2_8 | | | | | | | | 48_2_8 | | | | |
| 2780 | SPPALI | | | | 49_3_1 | | | | | | | | 48_3_1 | | | | |
| 2781 | SPPOLD | | | | 49_3_2 | | | | | | | | 48_3_2 | | | | |
| 2782 | SPPMAR | | | | 49_3_3 | | | | | | | | 48_3_3 | | | | |
| 2783 | SPPEMP | | | | 49_3_4 | | | | | | | | 48_3_4 | | | | |
| 2784 | SPPCOH | | | | 49_3_5 | | | | | | | | 48_3_5 | | | | |
| 2785 | SPPFAR | | | | 49_3_6 | | | | | | | | 48_3_6 | | | | |
| 2786 | SPPSEE | | | | 49_3_7 | | | | | | | | 48_3_7 | | | | |
| 2787 | SPPCAL | | | | 49_3_8 | | | | | | | | 48_3_8 | | | | |
| 2788 | SPMALI | | | | 49_4_1 | | | | | | | | 48_4_1 | | | | |
| 2789 | SPMOLD | | | | 49_4_2 | | | | | | | | 48_4_2 | | | | |
| 2790 | SPMMAR | | | | 49_4_3 | | | | | | | | 48_4_3 | | | | |
| 2791 | SPMEMP | | | | 49_4_4 | | | | | | | | 48_4_4 | | | | |
| 2792 | SPMCOH | | | | 49_4_5 | | | | | | | | 48_4_5 | | | | |
| 2793 | SPMFAR | | | | 49_4_6 | | | | | | | | 48_4_6 | | | | |
| 2794 | SPMSEE | | | | 49_4_7 | | | | | | | | 48_4_7 | | | | |
| 2795 | SPMCAL | | | | 49_4_8 | | | | | | | | 48_4_8 | | | | |
| 2796 | UAMOPFF | | | | 59_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2797 | UAFOPFF | | | | 59_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2798 | MAMOPFF | | | | 59_3 | | | | | | | | 59_1 | | | | |
| 2799 | MAFOPFF | | | | 59_4 | | | | | | | | 59_2 | | | | |
| 2800 | MAMLPPF | | | | 59_5 | | | | | | | | 59_3 | | | | |
| 2801 | MAFLPPF | | | | 59_6 | | | | | | | | 59_4 | | | | |
| 2802 | JACOPFF | | | | 60_1 | | | | | | | | 60_1 | | | | |
| 2803 | JACOPPP | | | | 60_2 | | | | | | | | 60_2 | | | | |
| 2804 | JACOPEE | | | | 60_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2805 | JOPACFF | | | | 61_1 | | | | | | | | 61_1 | | | | |
| 2806 | JOPACPP | | | | 61_2 | | | | | | | | 61_2 | | | | |
| 2807 | JOPACEE | | | | 61_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2808 | ACWHO | | | | 62 | | | | | | | | 62 | | | | |
| 2809 | ACWHOCOR | | | | 62.1 | | | | | | | | 62.1 | | | | |
| 2810 | SEPACFF | | | | 62.2_1 | | | | | | | | 62.2_1 | | | | |
| 2811 | SEPACPP | | | | 62.2_2 | | | | | | | | 62.2_2 | | | | |
| 2812 | SEPACEE | | | | 62.2_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2813 | SACEPFF | | | | 62.3_1 | | | | | | | | 62.3_1 | | | | |
| 2814 | SACEPPP | | | | 62.3_2 | | | | | | | | 62.3_2 | | | | |
| 2815 | SACEPEE | | | | 62.3_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2816 | JACLPPF | | | | 63_1 | | | | | | | | 63_2 | | | | |
| 2817 | JACLPPP | | | | 63_2 | | | | | | | | 63_2 | | | | |
| 2818 | JACLPEE | | | | 63_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2819 | JLPACFF | | | | 64_1 | | | | | | | | 64_1 | | | | |
| 2820 | JLPACPP | | | | 64_2 | | | | | | | | 64_2 | | | | |
| 2821 | JLPACEE | | | | 64_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2822 | HOUWK1 | | | | 65_1 | | | | | | | | 65_1 | | | | |
| 2823 | HOUWK2 | | | | 65_2 | | | | | | | | 65_2 | | | | |
| 2824 | HOUWK3 | | | | 65_3 | | | | | | | | 65_3 | | | | |
| 2825 | HOUWK4 | | | | | | | | | | | | 65_4 | | | | |
| 2826 | HOUWK5 | | | | | | | | | | | | 65_5 | | | | |
| 2827 | ELDCARES | | | | 66 | | | | | | | | 66 | | | | |
| 2828 | FAMVAL1 | | | | 67_1 | | | | | | | | 67_1 | | | | |
| 2829 | FAMVAL2 | | | | 67_2 | | | | | | | | 67_2 | | | | |
| 2830 | FAMVAL3 | | | | 67_3 | | | | | | | | 67_3 | | | | |
| 2831 | FAMVAL4 | | | | 67_4 | | | | | | | | 67_4 | | | | |
| 2832 | FAMVAL5 | | | | 67_5 | | | | | | | | 67_5 | | | | |
| 2833 | FAMVAL6 | | | | 67_6 | | | | | | | | 67_6 | | | | |
| 2834 | FAMVAL7 | | | | 67_7 | | | | | | | | 67_7 | | | | |
| 2835 | SEXROLE1 | | | | 68_1 | | 97_1 | | | | | | 68_1 | | 113_1 | | |
| 2836 | SEXROLE123 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 43_1 |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 2837 | SEXROLE2 | | | | 68_2 | | | | | | | | | 68_2 | | | |
| 2838 | SEXROLE3 | | | | 68_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2839 | SEXROLE4 | | | | 68_4 | | | | | | | | | 68_4 | | | |
| 2840 | PATRACH1 | | | | 69_1 | | 97_2 | | | | | | | 70_1 | 113_2 | | |
| 2841 | PATRACH123 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 43_2 |
| 2842 | PATRACH2 | | | | 69_2 | | | | | | | | | 70_2 | 113_3 | | |
| 2843 | PATRACH223 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 43_3 |
| 2844 | PATRACH3 | | | | 69_3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2845 | PATRACH4 | | | | 69_4 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2846 | PATRACH5 | | | | 69_5 | | | | | | | | | 70_3 | 113_4 | | |
| 2847 | PATRACH523 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 43_4 |
| 2848 | PATRACH6 | | | | 70_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2849 | PATRACH7 | | | | 70_2 | | | | | | | | | 70_4 | 113_5 | | |
| 2850 | PATRACH723 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 43_5 |
| 2851 | LIFESAT | | | | 71 | | | 20 | | | | | | 73 | | 44 | 51 |
| 2852 | FAMDINN | | | | 72 | | | | | | | | | 71 | | | |
| 2853 | FAMLEIS | | | | 73 | | | | | | | | | 72 | | | |
| 2854 | MARYEAR | | | | 74_1 | | | | | | | | | 74_1 | | | |
| 2855 | MARAGE | | | | 74_2 | | | | | | | | | 74_2 | | | |
| 2856 | RFSTMR | | | | 75 | | | | | | | | | 75 | | | |
| 2857 | RFSTMRAG | | | | 75_1 | | | | | | | | | 75.1 | | | |
| 2858 | SPFSTMR | | | | 76 | | | | | | | | | 76 | | | |
| 2859 | KNWSP | | | | 77 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2860 | KNWSPWHO | | | | 77_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2861 | KNWSPWHE | | | | 77_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2862 | OPMARINF | | | | 78 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2863 | SPLISTN1 | | | | 79_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2864 | SPLISTN2 | | | | 79_2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2865 | SPHOUWK1 | | | | 80_1 | | | | | | | | | 77_1 | | | |
| 2866 | SPHOUWK2 | | | | 80_2 | | | | | | | | | 77_2 | | | |
| 2867 | SPHOUWK3 | | | | 80_3 | | | | | | | | | 77_3 | | | |
| 2868 | SPHOUWK4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 77_4 | | | |
| 2869 | SPHOUWK5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 77_5 | | | |
| 2870 | CONJPWR1 | | | | 81_1 | | 57_1 | 79_1 | | | | | | 78.1 | | | |
| 2871 | CONJPWR2 | | | | 81_2 | | 57_2 | 79_2 | | | | | | 78.2 | | | |
| 2872 | CONJPWR3 | | | | 81_3 | | 57_3 | 79_3 | | | | | | 78.3 | | | |
| 2873 | CONJPWR4 | | | | | | | 79_4 | | | | | | | | | |
| 2874 | MARSAT | | | | 82 | | | | | | | | | 79 | | | |
| 2875 | FINSUPOP | | | | 83 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2876 | FINSUPLP | | | | 84 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2877 | HEALR | | | | 85_1 | | | | | | | | | 80_1 | | | |
| 2878 | HEALSP | | | | 85_2 | | | | | | | | | 80_2 | | | |
| 2879 | HEALOP1 | | | | 85_3 | | | | | | | | | 80_3 | | | |
| 2880 | HEALOP2 | | | | 85_4 | | | | | | | | | 80_4 | | | |
| 2881 | HEALLP1 | | | | 85_5 | | | | | | | | | 80_5 | | | |
| 2882 | HEALLP2 | | | | 85_6 | | | | | | | | | 80_6 | | | |
| 2883 | LIVE15YR | | | | 86 | | | | | | | | | 81 | | | |
| 2884 | XYMARAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | 35_1 | | | |
| 2885 | XXMARAGE | | | | | | | | | | | | | 35.2 | | | |
| 2886 | KIDSUFFR16 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 68.3 | | | |
| 2887 | JPANIM | | | | | | 93_1 | | | | | | | | 108_1 | | |
| 2888 | CNFILM | | | | | | 93_2 | | | | | | | | 108_2 | | |
| 2889 | KRDRAM | | | | | | 93_3 | | | | | | | | 108_3 | | |
| 2890 | CHLDNAME | | | | | | 94 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2891 | DAYCHOOS | | | | | | 95 | | | | | | | | 109 | | |
| 2892 | GRAVEFRQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 110 | | |
| 2893 | WISHPLAC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 111 | | |
| 2894 | HAVECHRM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 112 | | |
| 2895 | FRIEND1 | | | | | | 96_1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2896 | FRIEND2 | | | | | | 96_2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2897 | FRIEND3 | | | | | | 96_3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2898 | FRIEND4 | | | | | | 96_4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2899 | FRIEND5 | | | | | | 96_5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2900 | FRIEND6 | | | | | | 96_6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2901 | FRIEND7 | | | | | | 96_7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2902 | FRIEND8 | | | | | | 96_8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2903 | ACCMJTY | | | | | | 98_1 | | | | | | | | 114_1 | | |
| 2904 | NOCOMPLNT | | | | | | 98_2 | | | | | | | | 114_2 | | |
| 2905 | COMPFRND | | | | | | 99_1 | | | | | | | | 115_1 | | |
| 2906 | PRDTOWN | | | | | | 99_2 | | | | | | | | 115_2 | | |
| 2907 | OBEYSUP | | | | | | 100_1 | | | | | | | | 116_1 | | |
| 2908 | LEADRALL | | | | | | 100_2 | | | | | | | | 116_2 | | |
| 2909 | MORERISK | | | | | | 101_1 | | | | | | | | 117_1 | | |
| 2910 | HIGHRTRN | | | | | | 101_2 | | | | | | | | 117_2 | | |
| 2911 | MUSIC1 | | | | | | 103_1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2912 | MUSIC2 | | | | | | 103_2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2913 | MUSIC3 | | | | | | 103_3 | | | | | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|
| 2914 | MUSIC4 | | | | | | 103_4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2915 | MUSIC5 | | | | | | 103_5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2916 | SEXENJ | | | | | | 104 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2917 | SEXENJW1 | | | | | | 104.1_1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2918 | SEXENJW2 | | | | | | 104.1_2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2919 | SEXENJW3 | | | | | | 104.1_3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2920 | SEXENJW4 | | | | | | 104.1_4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2921 | SEXENJW5 | | | | | | 104.1_5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2922 | INTLAFF | | | | | | 105 | | | | | | | | 118 | | |
| 2923 | INTLNEW1 | | | | | | 106_1 | | | | | | | | 119_1 | | |
| 2924 | INTLNEW2 | | | | | | 106_2 | | | | | | | | 119_2 | | |
| 2925 | INTLNEW3 | | | | | | 106_3 | | | | | | | | 119_3 | | |
| 2926 | INTLNEW4 | | | | | | 106_4 | | | | | | | | 119_4 | | |
| 2927 | INTLNEW5 | | | | | | 106_5 | | | | | | | | 119_5 | | |
| 2928 | INTLNEW6 | | | | | | 106_6 | | | | | | | | 119_7 | | |
| 2929 | SOCINEWS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 119_6 | | |
| 2930 | TRVLCN | | | | | | 107.1_1 | | | | | | | | 120.1 | | |
| 2931 | TRVLJP | | | | | | 107.1_2 | | | | | | | | 120.1 | | |
| 2932 | TRVLTW | | | | | | 107.1_3 | | | | | | | | 120.1 | | |
| 2933 | TRVLSEA | | | | | | 107.1_4 | | | | | | | | 120.1 | | |
| 2934 | TRVLEUR | | | | | | 107.1_5 | | | | | | | | 120.1 | | |
| 2935 | TRVLNAM | | | | | | 107.1_6 | | | | | | | | 120.1 | | |
| 2936 | ACQTCN | | | | | | 107.2_1 | | | | | | | | 120.2 | | |
| 2937 | ACQTJP | | | | | | 107.2_2 | | | | | | | | 120.2 | | |
| 2938 | ACQTTW | | | | | | 107.2_3 | | | | | | | | 120.2 | | |
| 2939 | ACQTSEA | | | | | | 107.2_4 | | | | | | | | 120.2 | | |
| 2940 | ACQTEUR | | | | | | 107.2_5 | | | | | | | | 120.2 | | |
| 2941 | ACQTNAM | | | | | | 107.2_6 | | | | | | | | 120.2 | | |
| 2942 | SD1JP | | | | | | 108.1_1 | | | | | | | | 121.1 | | |
| 2943 | SD1TW | | | | | | 108.1_2 | | | | | | | | 121.1 | | |
| 2944 | SD1CN | | | | | | 108.1_3 | | | | | | | | 121.1 | | |
| 2945 | SD1SEA | | | | | | 108.1_4 | | | | | | | | 121.1 | | |
| 2946 | SD1NAM | | | | | | 108.1_5 | | | | | | | | 121.1 | | |
| 2947 | SD1EUR | | | | | | 108.1_6 | | | | | | | | 121.1 | | |
| 2948 | SD2JP | | | | | | 108.2_1 | | | | | | | | 121.2 | | |
| 2949 | SD2TW | | | | | | 108.2_2 | | | | | | | | 121.2 | | |
| 2950 | SD2CN | | | | | | 108.2_3 | | | | | | | | 121.2 | | |
| 2951 | SD2SEA | | | | | | 108.2_4 | | | | | | | | 121.2 | | |
| 2952 | SD2NAM | | | | | | 108.2_5 | | | | | | | | 121.2 | | |
| 2953 | SD2EUR | | | | | | 108.2_6 | | | | | | | | 121.2 | | |
| 2954 | SD3JP | | | | | | 108.3_1 | | | | | | | | 121.3 | | |
| 2955 | SD3TW | | | | | | 108.3_2 | | | | | | | | 121.3 | | |
| 2956 | SD3CN | | | | | | 108.3_3 | | | | | | | | 121.3 | | |
| 2957 | SD3SEA | | | | | | 108.3_4 | | | | | | | | 121.3 | | |
| 2958 | SD3NAM | | | | | | 108.3_5 | | | | | | | | 121.3 | | |
| 2959 | SD3EUR | | | | | | 108.3_6 | | | | | | | | 121.3 | | |
| 2960 | FORNWKER | | | | | | 109_1 | | | | | | | | 122_1 | | |
| 2961 | FORNBRID | | | | | | 109_2 | | 114_1 | | | | | | 122_2 | | |
| 2962 | IMPLIMIO | | | | | | 110_1 | | | | | | | | 123_1 | | |
| 2963 | SELFINT0 | | | | | | 110_2 | | | | | | | | 123_2 | | |
| 2964 | FORCULO | | | | | | 110_3 | | | | | | | | 123_3 | | |
| 2965 | INTLMOV1 | | | | | | 111_1 | | | | | | | | 124_1 | | |
| 2966 | INTLMOV2 | | | | | | 111_2 | | | | | | | | 124_2 | | |
| 2967 | INTLMOV3 | | | | | | 111_3 | | | | | | | | 124_3 | | |
| 2968 | ENGPROF1 | | | | | | 112_1 | | | | | | | | 126_1 | | |
| 2969 | ENGPROF2 | | | | | | 112_2 | | | | | | | | 126_2 | | |
| 2970 | ENGPROF3 | | | | | | 112_3 | | | | | | | | 126_3 | | |
| 2971 | EDUABROD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 127 | | |
| 2972 | CONTACT1 | | | | | | 113 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2973 | CONTACT2 | | | | | | 114 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2974 | CONTACT3 | | | | | | 115 | | | | | | | | 125 | | |
| 2975 | CONTACT4 | | | | | | 116 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2976 | CNTWHO1 | | | | | | 117_1 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2977 | CNTWHO2 | | | | | | 117_2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2978 | CNTWHO3 | | | | | | 117_3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2979 | CNTWHO4 | | | | | | 117_4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2980 | CNTWHO5 | | | | | | 117_5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2981 | CNTWHO6 | | | | | | 117_6 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2982 | CNTWHO7 | | | | | | 117_7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2983 | CNTWHO8 | | | | | | 117_8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2984 | CNTWHO9 | | | | | | 117_9 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2985 | CNTWHO10 | | | | | | 117_10 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2986 | TABLE | | | | | | | | 42_1 | | | | | | | 101_1 | |
| 2987 | STAIRS | | | | | | | | 42_2 | | | | | | | 101_2 | |
| 2988 | HEALPRB1 | | | | | | | | 43_1 | | | | | | | 102_1 | |
| 2989 | HEALPRB2 | | | | | | | | 43_2 | | | | | | | 102_2 | |
| 2990 | EMOTPRB1 | | | | | | | | 44_1 | | | | | | | 103_1 | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|----------|------|
| 2991 | EMOTPRB2 | | | | | | | | 44_2 | | | | | | | 103_2 | |
| 2992 | PAIN | | | | | | | | 45 | | | | | | | 104 | |
| 2993 | FEELPCE | | | | | | | | 46_1 | | | | | | | 105_1 | |
| 2994 | FEELACTV | | | | | | | | 46_2 | | | | | | | 105_2 | |
| 2995 | FEELDPRS | | | | | | | | 46_3 | | | | | | | 105_3 | |
| 2996 | HARDSOC | | | | | | | | 47 | | | | | | | | |
| 2997 | HOPELESS | | | | | | | | 48_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 2998 | HARDGOAL | | | | | | | | 48_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 2999 | CHRONIC | | | | | | | | 49 | 77 | | | | | | 107 | 148 |
| 3000 | HYPRTN10 | | | | | | | | 49.1_1 | | | | | | | 107.1_1 | |
| 3001 | DIABET10 | | | | | | | | 49.1_2 | | | | | | | 107.1_2 | |
| 3002 | HEARTP10 | | | | | | | | 49.1_3 | | | | | | | 107.1_4 | |
| 3003 | ASTHMA10 | | | | | | | | 49.1_4 | | | | | | | 107.1_9 | |
| 3004 | OTHPRB | | | | | | | | 49.1_5 | | | | | | | 107.1_13 | |
| 3005 | FREQSMOK | | | | | | | | 51 | | | | | | | | |
| 3006 | DURSMOK | | | | | | | | 51.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 3007 | FREQDRNK | | | | | | | | 52 | | | | | | | 111 | |
| 3008 | FREQEXER | | | | | | | | 53 | | | | | | | | |
| 3009 | HLTHEXAM | | | | | | | | 54 | | | | | | | 117 | |
| 3010 | GOHOSP | | | | | | | | 56 | | | | | | | 118 | |
| 3011 | WRYTRTMT | | | | | | | | 57_1 | | | | | | | 119_1 | |
| 3012 | WRYMONEY | | | | | | | | 57_2 | | | | | | | 119_2 | |
| 3013 | DISLKHSP | | | | | | | | 58 | | | | | | | 120 | |
| 3014 | MUCHWAIT | | | | | | | | 58.1_1 | | | | | | | 120.1_1 | |
| 3015 | MUCHCOST | | | | | | | | 58.1_2 | | | | | | | 120.1_2 | |
| 3016 | FEWHOSP | | | | | | | | 58.1_3 | | | | | | | 120.1_3 | |
| 3017 | NOTTOGO | | | | | | | | 58.1_4 | | | | | | | 120.1_4 | |
| 3018 | NOCAR | | | | | | | | 58.1_5 | | | | | | | 120.1_5 | |
| 3019 | HATEHOSP | | | | | | | | 58.1_6 | | | | | | | 120.1_6 | |
| 3020 | NOTIME | | | | | | | | 58.1_7 | | | | | | | 120.1_7 | |
| 3021 | NONEED | | | | | | | | 58.1_8 | | | | | | | 120.1_8 | |
| 3022 | NOINSR | | | | | | | | 58.1_9 | | | | | | | 120.1_9 | |
| 3023 | OTHRSN | | | | | | | | 58.1_10 | | | | | | | 120.1_11 | |
| 3024 | ACUPNTUR | | | | | | | | 60_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 3025 | HERB | | | | | | | | 60_2 | | | | | | | 122_4 | |
| 3026 | MASSAGE | | | | | | | | 60_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 3027 | CNSLTFAM | | | | | | | | 61_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 3028 | ECONFAM | | | | | | | | 61_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 3029 | OTHFAM | | | | | | | | 61_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 3030 | CNSLTOTH | | | | | | | | 62_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 3031 | ECONOTH | | | | | | | | 62_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 3032 | OTHHLF | | | | | | | | 62_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 3033 | CNSLTEXP | | | | | | | | 63_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 3034 | ECONEXP | | | | | | | | 63_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 3035 | OTHEXP | | | | | | | | 63_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 3036 | AIRPOL | | | | | | | | 65_1 | | | | 106_1 | | | | |
| 3037 | WATERPOL | | | | | | | | 65_2 | | | | 106_2 | | | | |
| 3038 | NOISE | | | | | | | | 65_3 | | | | 106_3 | | | | |
| 3039 | GOOD2WLK | | | | | | | | 66_1 | | | | 46_1 | | | 124_1 | |
| 3040 | FRESHVEG | | | | | | | | 66_2 | | | | 46_2 | | | 124_2 | |
| 3041 | FACLITY | | | | | | | | 66_3 | | | | 46_3 | | | 124_3 | |
| 3042 | SAFE | | | | | | | | 66_4 | | | | 46_4 | | | 124_4 | |
| 3043 | CARES | | | | | | | | 66_5 | | | | 46_5 | | | 124_5 | |
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| 3045 | VACCIN | | | | | | | | 67 | | | | | | | 125 | |
| 3046 | WRRYINFLU | | | | | | | | 68 | | | | | | | | |
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| 3048 | RESPCARE | | | | | | | | 69.1 | | | | | | | 129.1 | |
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| 3050 | WORRY2 | | | | | | | | 70_2 | | | | | | | 130_2 | |
| 3051 | WORRY3 | | | | | | | | 70_3 | | | | | | | 130_3 | |
| 3052 | WORRY4 | | | | | | | | 70_4 | | | | | | | 130_4 | |
| 3053 | WORRY5 | | | | | | | | 70_5 | | | | | | | 130_5 | |
| 3054 | TELLDRNK | | | | | | | | 71_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 3055 | TELLSMOK | | | | | | | | 71_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 3056 | TELLGMBL | | | | | | | | 71_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 3057 | TELLGAME | | | | | | | | 71_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 3058 | FAMDRNK | | | | | | | | 72_1 | | | | | | | | |
| 3059 | FAMSMOK | | | | | | | | 72_2 | | | | | | | | |
| 3060 | FAMGMBL | | | | | | | | 72_3 | | | | | | | | |
| 3061 | FAMGAME | | | | | | | | 72_4 | | | | | | | | |
| 3062 | CHNGWGHT | | | | | | | | 74 | | | | | | | | |
| 3063 | BDYSHAPE | | | | | | | | 75 | | | | | | | | |
| 3064 | SPOSHLTH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 59 | |
| 3065 | SPOSHLTH23 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 66 |
| 3066 | HEALTH21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 100 | |
| 3067 | HARDSOC1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 106 | 152 |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|------|------|------|----------|--------|
| 3068 | HYPERLIP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 107.1_3 | |
| 3069 | STROKE21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 107.1_5 | |
| 3070 | CANCER21 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 107.1_6 | |
| 3071 | MENTALIL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 107.1_7 | |
| 3072 | MUSCULOS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 107.1_8 | |
| 3073 | KIDNEYDI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 107.1_10 | |
| 3074 | LIVERDIS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 107.1_11 | |
| 3075 | DIGESTIV | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 107.1_12 | |
| 3076 | MYOPIA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 108 | |
| 3077 | GLASSLEN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 108.1 | |
| 3078 | SMOKEELE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 110 | |
| 3079 | WALKHRS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 112 | |
| 3080 | PHSYHRS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 113 | |
| 3081 | SITHRS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_1 | |
| 3082 | SITMIN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_2 | |
| 3083 | SLEEPHRS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 115 | |
| 3084 | SLEEPQOL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 116 | |
| 3085 | NOCOVID | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 120.1_10 | |
| 3086 | ACUPNTR1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 122_1 | |
| 3087 | MOXIBUS1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 122_2 | |
| 3088 | CUPPING1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 122_3 | |
| 3089 | ACUPRES1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 122_5 | |
| 3090 | WRYPERSO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 123 | |
| 3091 | WRYFAMIL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 123.1_1 | |
| 3092 | WRYRELAT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 123.1_2 | |
| 3093 | WRYCOWOR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 123.1_3 | |
| 3094 | WRYNEIGH | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 123.1_4 | |
| 3095 | WRYFRIND | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 123.1_5 | |
| 3096 | WRYPROFE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 123.1_6 | |
| 3097 | WRYETC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 123.1_7 | |
| 3098 | WRYCOVID | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 126 | |
| 3099 | COVIDBLAO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 127_1 | |
| 3100 | COVIDBLAI | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 127_2 | |
| 3101 | HLTHPHYS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 131_1 | |
| 3102 | HLTHMENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 131_2 | |
| 3103 | HLTHDUTY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 131_3 | |
| 3104 | HLTHROLE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 131_4 | |
| 3105 | PRSCHELP | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 132 | |
| 3106 | MEMB1 | | | | | | | | | | 78_1 | | | | | | 105_1 |
| 3107 | MEMB2 | | | | | | | | | | 78_2 | | | | | | 105_2 |
| 3108 | MEMB3 | | | | | | | | | | 78_3 | | | | | | 105_3 |
| 3109 | MEMB4 | | | | | | | | | | 78_4 | | | | | | 105_4 |
| 3110 | MEMB5 | | | | | | | | | | 78_5 | | | | | | 105_5 |
| 3111 | MEMB6 | | | | | | | | | | 78_6 | | | | | | 105_6 |
| 3112 | MEMB7 | | | | | | | | | | 78_7 | | | | | | 105_7 |
| 3113 | MEMB8 | | | | | | | | | | 78_8 | | | | | | 105_8 |
| 3114 | MEMB9 | | | | | | | | | | 78_9 | | | | | | 105_9 |
| 3115 | MEMBACT | | | | | | | | | | 79A | | | | | | 106 |
| 3116 | MEMBREL | | | | | | | | | | 79B | | | | | | |
| 3117 | MEMBWAY | | | | | | | | | | 79C | | | | | | |
| 3118 | CONTACTA | | | | | | | | | | 80A | | | 131 | | | 107 |
| 3119 | F2FFAMFQ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 107.1 |
| 3120 | CONTACTB | | | | | | | | | | 80B | | | 132 | | | 108 |
| 3121 | F2FNOFMF | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 108.1 |
| 3122 | CNTPOSI | | | | | | | | | | 80C | | | | | | 109 |
| 3123 | POSGEN1 | | | | | | | | | | 81_1 | | | | | | 111_1 |
| 3124 | POSGEN2 | | | | | | | | | | 81_2 | | | | | | 111_2 |
| 3125 | POSGEN3 | | | | | | | | | | 81_3 | | | | | | 111_3 |
| 3126 | POSGEN4 | | | | | | | | | | 81_4 | | | | | | 111_4 |
| 3127 | POSGEN5 | | | | | | | | | | 81_5 | | | | | | 111_5 |
| 3128 | POSGEN6 | | | | | | | | | | 81_6 | | | | | | 111_6 |
| 3129 | POSGEN7 | | | | | | | | | | 81_7 | | | | | | 111_7 |
| 3130 | POSGEN8 | | | | | | | | | | 81_8 | | | | | | 111_8 |
| 3131 | POSGEN9 | | | | | | | | | | 81_9 | | | | | | 111_9 |
| 3132 | POSGEN10 | | | | | | | | | | 81_10 | | | | | | 111_10 |
| 3133 | ACQFRN1 | | | | | | | | | | 82A | | | | | | 112 |
| 3134 | ACQFRN2 | | | | | | | | | | 82B | | | | | | |
| 3135 | JOBACQ | | | | | | | | | | 83 | | | | | | |
| 3136 | JOBACQUS | | | | | | | | | | 83.1 | | | | | | |
| 3137 | DINE | | | | | | | | | | 84 | | | | | | |
| 3138 | DINE1 | | | | | | | | | | 84.1_1 | | | | | | |
| 3139 | DINE2 | | | | | | | | | | 84.1_2 | | | | | | |
| 3140 | DINE3 | | | | | | | | | | 84.1_3 | | | | | | |
| 3141 | DINEFRN | | | | | | | | | | 84.2 | | | | | | |
| 3142 | HLPRT1 | | | | | | | | | | 85_1 | | | | | | 113_1 |
| 3143 | HLPRT2 | | | | | | | | | | 85_2 | | | | | | 113_2 |
| 3144 | HLPRT3 | | | | | | | | | | 85_3 | | | | | | |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-------|------|------|---------|
| 3145 | HLPRT4 | | | | | | | | | | 85_4 | | | | | | 113_5 |
| 3146 | HLPRT5 | | | | | | | | | | 85_5 | | | | | | 113_6 |
| 3147 | HLPRTHWK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 113_3 |
| 3148 | HLPRTCAR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 113_4 |
| 3149 | NGHGRT | | | | | | | | | | 86A | | | | | | 115 |
| 3150 | NGHASK | | | | | | | | | | 86B | | | | | | 116 |
| 3151 | DISCDIF1 | | | | | | | | | | 87_1 | | | | | | |
| 3152 | DISCDIF2 | | | | | | | | | | 87_2 | | | | | | |
| 3153 | DISCDIF3 | | | | | | | | | | 87_3 | | | | | | |
| 3154 | LOCPAR1 | | | | | | | | | | 88_1 | | | | | | |
| 3155 | LOCPAR2 | | | | | | | | | | 88_2 | | | | | | |
| 3156 | LOCPAR3 | | | | | | | | | | 88_3 | | | | | | |
| 3157 | LOCPAR4 | | | | | | | | | | 88_4 | | | | | | |
| 3158 | PUBPAR1 | | | | | | | | | | 89_1 | | | | | | |
| 3159 | PUBPAR2 | | | | | | | | | | 89_2 | | | | | | |
| 3160 | PUBPAR3 | | | | | | | | | | 89_3 | | | | | | |
| 3161 | PUBPAR4 | | | | | | | | | | 89_4 | | | | | | |
| 3162 | NATDISA | | | | | | | | | | 90 | | 107 | | | | |
| 3163 | POLASK1 | | | | | | | | | | 91_1 | | | | | | |
| 3164 | POLASK2 | | | | | | | | | | 91_2 | | | | | | |
| 3165 | POLASK3 | | | | | | | | | | 91_3 | | | | | | |
| 3166 | POLASK4 | | | | | | | | | | 91_4 | | | | | | |
| 3167 | POLASK5 | | | | | | | | | | 91_5 | | | | | | |
| 3168 | POLASK6 | | | | | | | | | | 91_6 | | | | | | |
| 3169 | POLASK7 | | | | | | | | | | 91_7 | | | | | | |
| 3170 | POLASK8 | | | | | | | | | | 91_8 | | | | | | |
| 3171 | POLPAR01 | | | | | | | | | | 92_1 | | | | | | 117_1 |
| 3172 | POLPAR02 | | | | | | | | | | 92_2 | | | | | | 117_2 |
| 3173 | POLPAR03 | | | | | | | | | | 92_3 | | | | | | 117_3 |
| 3174 | POLPAR04 | | | | | | | | | | 92_4 | | | | | | 117_4 |
| 3175 | POLPAR05 | | | | | | | | | | 92_5 | | | | | | 117_5 |
| 3176 | POLPAR06 | | | | | | | | | | 92_6 | | | | | | 117_6 |
| 3177 | PERTRT1 | | | | | | | | | | 93_1 | | | | | | 119_1 |
| 3178 | PERTRT2 | | | | | | | | | | 93_2 | | | | | | 119_2 |
| 3179 | PERTRT3 | | | | | | | | | | 93_3 | | | | | | 119_3 |
| 3180 | PERTRT4 | | | | | | | | | | 93_4 | | | | | | 119_4 |
| 3181 | PERTRT5 | | | | | | | | | | 93_5 | | | | | | 119_5 |
| 3182 | PERTRT6 | | | | | | | | | | 93_6 | | | | | | 119_6 |
| 3183 | PERTRT7 | | | | | | | | | | 93_7 | | | | | | 119_7 |
| 3184 | PERTRT8 | | | | | | | | | | 93_8 | | | | | | 119_8 |
| 3185 | PERTRT9 | | | | | | | | | | 93_9 | | | | | | 119_9 |
| 3186 | PERTRT10 | | | | | | | | | | 93_10 | | | | | | 119_10 |
| 3187 | PERTRT11 | | | | | | | | | | 93_11 | | | | | | 119_11 |
| 3188 | PERTRT12 | | | | | | | | | | 93_12 | | | | | | 119_12 |
| 3189 | PERTRT13 | | | | | | | | | | 93_13 | | | | | | 119_13 |
| 3190 | PERTRT14 | | | | | | | | | | 93_14 | | | | | | 119_14 |
| 3191 | PERTRT15 | | | | | | | | | | 93_15 | | | | | | 119_15 |
| 3192 | PERTRT16 | | | | | | | | | | 93_16 | | | | | | 119_16 |
| 3193 | PERTRT17 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 119_17 |
| 3194 | HUMNAT | | | | | | | | | | 94 | | | 119_1 | 38_1 | 46_1 | 120 |
| 3195 | RESIHOW | | | | | | | | | | 96 | | | | | | 31 |
| 3196 | INDPOWR | | | | | | | | | | 97 | | | | | | |
| 3197 | STOCK | | | | | | | | | | 98 | | | | | | |
| 3198 | SIMNONKN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 110 |
| 3199 | GIVELTFM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_1_1 |
| 3200 | GIVELTNF | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_1_2 |
| 3201 | GIVELTWK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_1_3 |
| 3202 | GIVELTNE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_1_4 |
| 3203 | GIVELTFR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_1_5 |
| 3204 | GIVELTNO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_1_6 |
| 3205 | GIVELTNN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_1_7 |
| 3206 | GIVEECFM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_2_1 |
| 3207 | GIVEECNF | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_2_2 |
| 3208 | GIVEECWK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_2_3 |
| 3209 | GIVEECNE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_2_4 |
| 3210 | GIVEECFR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_2_5 |
| 3211 | GIVEECNO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_2_6 |
| 3212 | GIVEECNN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_2_7 |
| 3213 | GIVECRFM | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_3_1 |
| 3214 | GIVECRNF | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_3_2 |
| 3215 | GIVECRWK | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_3_3 |
| 3216 | GIVECRNE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_3_4 |
| 3217 | GIVECRFR | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_3_5 |
| 3218 | GIVECRNO | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_3_6 |
| 3219 | GIVECRNN | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 114_3_7 |
| 3220 | LONE4WKS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 118_1 |
| 3221 | ISOL4WKS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 118_2 |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 3222 | LEFT4WKS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 118_3 |
| 3223 | VOLUN12M | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 131 |
| 3224 | LOTR323 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 132 |
| 3225 | CESD1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 133_1 |
| 3226 | CESD2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 133_2 |
| 3227 | CESD3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 133_3 |
| 3228 | CESD4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 133_4 |
| 3229 | CESD5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 133_5 |
| 3230 | CESD6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 133_6 |
| 3231 | CESD7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 133_7 |
| 3232 | CESD8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 133_8 |
| 3233 | CESD9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_1 |
| 3234 | CESD10 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_2 |
| 3235 | CESD11 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 134_3 |
| 3236 | SELFLIF1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_1 |
| 3237 | SELFLIF2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_2 |
| 3238 | SELFLIF3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 135_3 |
| 3239 | SOCNET1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 136_1 |
| 3240 | SOCNET2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 136_2 |
| 3241 | SELFLIF4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 137_1 |
| 3242 | SELFLIF5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 137_2 |
| 3243 | SOCNET3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 137_3 |
| 3244 | SELFLIF6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 138 |
| 3245 | SOCNET4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 139 |
| 3246 | SOCNET5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 140 |
| 3247 | SOCNET6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 141 |
| 3248 | SOCNET7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 142 |
| 3249 | SOCNET8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 143 |
| 3250 | SOCNET9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 144 |
| 3251 | RELATE | 40_1_1 | 41_1_1 | 49_1_1 | 43_1_1 | 38_1_1 | 46_1_1 | 37_1_1 | 29 | 33_1_1 | 40_1_1 | 43_1_1 | 51_1_1 | 42_1_1 | 52_1_1 | 52_1_1 | 59_1_1 |
| 3252 | AWAY | 40_1_5 | 41_1_5 | 49_1_5 | 43_1_5 | 38_1_5 | 46_1_5 | 37_1_5 | 29_1_5 | 33_1_5 | 40_1_5 | 43_1_5 | 51_1_5 | 42_1_5 | 52_1_5 | 52_1_5 | 59_1_5 |
| 3253 | WHYAWY | 40_1_6 | 41_1_6 | 49_1_6 | 43_1_6 | 38_1_6 | 46_1_6 | 37_1_6 | 29_1_6 | 33_1_6 | 40_1_6 | 43_1_6 | 51_1_6 | 42_1_6 | 52_1_6 | 52_1_6 | 59_1_6 |
| 3254 | RELATE2 | 40_2_1 | 41_2_1 | 49_2_1 | 43_2_1 | 38_2_1 | 46_2_1 | 37_2_1 | 29_2_1 | 33_2_1 | 40_2_1 | 43_2_1 | 51_2_1 | 42_2_1 | 52_2_1 | 52_2_1 | 59_2_1 |
| 3255 | GENDER2 | 40_2_2 | 41_2_2 | 49_2_2 | 43_2_2 | 38_2_2 | 46_2_2 | 37_2_2 | 29_2_2 | 33_2_2 | 40_2_2 | 43_2_2 | 51_2_2 | 42_2_2 | 52_2_2 | 52_2_2 | 59_2_2 |
| 3256 | OLD2 | 40_2_3 | 41_2_3 | 49_2_3 | 43_2_3 | 38_2_3 | 46_2_3 | 37_2_3 | 29_2_3 | 33_2_3 | 40_2_3 | 43_2_3 | 51_2_3 | 42_2_3 | 52_2_3 | 52_2_3 | 59_2_3 |
| 3257 | MAR2 | 40_2_4 | 41_2_4 | 49_2_4 | 43_2_4 | 38_2_4 | 46_2_4 | 37_2_4 | 29_2_4 | 33_2_4 | 40_2_4 | 43_2_4 | 51_2_4 | 42_2_4 | 52_2_4 | 52_2_4 | 59_2_4 |
| 3258 | AWAY2 | 40_2_5 | 41_2_5 | 49_2_5 | 43_2_5 | 38_2_5 | 46_2_5 | 37_2_5 | 29_2_5 | 33_2_5 | 40_2_5 | 43_2_5 | 51_2_5 | 42_2_5 | 52_2_5 | 52_2_5 | 59_2_5 |
| 3259 | WHYAWY2 | 40_2_6 | 41_2_6 | 49_2_6 | 43_2_6 | 38_2_6 | 46_2_6 | 37_2_6 | 29_2_6 | 33_2_6 | 40_2_6 | 43_2_6 | 51_2_6 | 42_2_6 | 52_2_6 | 52_2_6 | 59_2_6 |
| 3260 | EMPTY2 | 40_2_7 | 41_2_7 | 49_2_7 | 43_2_7 | 38_2_7 | 46_2_7 | 37_2_7 | 29_2_7 | 33_2_7 | 40_2_7 | 43_2_7 | 51_2_7 | 42_2_7 | 52_2_7 | 52_2_7 | 59_2_7 |
| 3261 | WHYNOE2 | 40_2_8 | 41_2_8 | 49_2_8 | 43_2_8 | 38_2_8 | 46_2_8 | 37_2_8 | 29_2_8 | 33_2_8 | 40_2_8 | 43_2_8 | 51_2_8 | 42_2_8 | 52_2_8 | 52_2_8 | 59_2_8 |
| 3262 | RELATE3 | 40_3_1 | 41_3_1 | 49_3_1 | 43_3_1 | 38_3_1 | 46_3_1 | 37_3_1 | 29_3_1 | 33_3_1 | 40_3_1 | 43_3_1 | 51_3_1 | 42_3_1 | 52_3_1 | 52_3_1 | 59_3_1 |
| 3263 | GENDER3 | 40_3_2 | 41_3_2 | 49_3_2 | 43_3_2 | 38_3_2 | 46_3_2 | 37_3_2 | 29_3_2 | 33_3_2 | 40_3_2 | 43_3_2 | 51_3_2 | 42_3_2 | 52_3_2 | 52_3_2 | 59_3_2 |
| 3264 | OLD3 | 40_3_3 | 41_3_3 | 49_3_3 | 43_3_3 | 38_3_3 | 46_3_3 | 37_3_3 | 29_3_3 | 33_3_3 | 40_3_3 | 43_3_3 | 51_3_3 | 42_3_3 | 52_3_3 | 52_3_3 | 59_3_3 |
| 3265 | MAR3 | 40_3_4 | 41_3_4 | 49_3_4 | 43_3_4 | 38_3_4 | 46_3_4 | 37_3_4 | 29_3_4 | 33_3_4 | 40_3_4 | 43_3_4 | 51_3_4 | 42_3_4 | 52_3_4 | 52_3_4 | 59_3_4 |
| 3266 | AWAY3 | 40_3_5 | 41_3_5 | 49_3_5 | 43_3_5 | 38_3_5 | 46_3_5 | 37_3_5 | 29_3_5 | 33_3_5 | 40_3_5 | 43_3_5 | 51_3_5 | 42_3_5 | 52_3_5 | 52_3_5 | 59_3_5 |
| 3267 | WHYAWY3 | 40_3_6 | 41_3_6 | 49_3_6 | 43_3_6 | 38_3_6 | 46_3_6 | 37_3_6 | 29_3_6 | 33_3_6 | 40_3_6 | 43_3_6 | 51_3_6 | 42_3_6 | 52_3_6 | 52_3_6 | 59_3_6 |
| 3268 | EMPTY3 | 40_3_7 | 41_3_7 | 49_3_7 | 43_3_7 | 38_3_7 | 46_3_7 | 37_3_7 | 29_3_7 | 33_3_7 | 40_3_7 | 43_3_7 | 51_3_7 | 42_3_7 | 52_3_7 | 52_3_7 | 59_3_7 |
| 3269 | WHYNOE3 | 40_3_8 | 41_3_8 | 49_3_8 | 43_3_8 | 38_3_8 | 46_3_8 | 37_3_8 | 29_3_8 | 33_3_8 | 40_3_8 | 43_3_8 | 51_3_8 | 42_3_8 | 52_3_8 | 52_3_8 | 59_3_8 |
| 3270 | RELATE4 | 40_4_1 | 41_4_1 | 49_4_1 | 43_4_1 | 38_4_1 | 46_4_1 | 37_4_1 | 29_4_1 | 33_4_1 | 40_4_1 | 43_4_1 | 51_4_1 | 42_4_1 | 52_4_1 | 52_4_1 | 59_4_1 |
| 3271 | GENDER4 | 40_4_2 | 41_4_2 | 49_4_2 | 43_4_2 | 38_4_2 | 46_4_2 | 37_4_2 | 29_4_2 | 33_4_2 | 40_4_2 | 43_4_2 | 51_4_2 | 42_4_2 | 52_4_2 | 52_4_2 | 59_4_2 |
| 3272 | OLD4 | 40_4_3 | 41_4_3 | 49_4_3 | 43_4_3 | 38_4_3 | 46_4_3 | 37_4_3 | 29_4_3 | 33_4_3 | 40_4_3 | 43_4_3 | 51_4_3 | 42_4_3 | 52_4_3 | 52_4_3 | 59_4_3 |
| 3273 | MAR4 | 40_4_4 | 41_4_4 | 49_4_4 | 43_4_4 | 38_4_4 | 46_4_4 | 37_4_4 | 29_4_4 | 33_4_4 | 40_4_4 | 43_4_4 | 51_4_4 | 42_4_4 | 52_4_4 | 52_4_4 | 59_4_4 |
| 3274 | AWAY4 | 40_4_5 | 41_4_5 | 49_4_5 | 43_4_5 | 38_4_5 | 46_4_5 | 37_4_5 | 29_4_5 | 33_4_5 | 40_4_5 | 43_4_5 | 51_4_5 | 42_4_5 | 52_4_5 | 52_4_5 | 59_4_5 |
| 3275 | WHYAWY4 | 40_4_6 | 41_4_6 | 49_4_6 | 43_4_6 | 38_4_6 | 46_4_6 | 37_4_6 | 29_4_6 | 33_4_6 | 40_4_6 | 43_4_6 | 51_4_6 | 42_4_6 | 52_4_6 | 52_4_6 | 59_4_6 |
| 3276 | EMPTY4 | 40_4_7 | 41_4_7 | 49_4_7 | 43_4_7 | 38_4_7 | 46_4_7 | 37_4_7 | 29_4_7 | 33_4_7 | 40_4_7 | 43_4_7 | 51_4_7 | 42_4_7 | 52_4_7 | 52_4_7 | 59_4_7 |
| 3277 | WHYNOE4 | 40_4_8 | 41_4_8 | 49_4_8 | 43_4_8 | 38_4_8 | 46_4_8 | 37_4_8 | 29_4_8 | 33_4_8 | 40_4_8 | 43_4_8 | 51_4_8 | 42_4_8 | 52_4_8 | 52_4_8 | 59_4_8 |
| 3278 | RELATE5 | 40_5_1 | 41_5_1 | 49_5_1 | 43_5_1 | 38_5_1 | 46_5_1 | 37_5_1 | 29_5_1 | 33_5_1 | 40_5_1 | 43_5_1 | 51_5_1 | 42_5_1 | 52_5_1 | 52_5_1 | 59_5_1 |
| 3279 | GENDER5 | 40_5_2 | 41_5_2 | 49_5_2 | 43_5_2 | 38_5_2 | 46_5_2 | 37_5_2 | 29_5_2 | 33_5_2 | 40_5_2 | 43_5_2 | 51_5_2 | 42_5_2 | 52_5_2 | 52_5_2 | 59_5_2 |
| 3280 | OLD5 | 40_5_3 | 41_5_3 | 49_5_3 | 43_5_3 | 38_5_3 | 46_5_3 | 37_5_3 | 29_5_3 | 33_5_3 | 40_5_3 | 43_5_3 | 51_5_3 | 42_5_3 | 52_5_3 | 52_5_3 | 59_5_3 |
| 3281 | MAR5 | 40_5_4 | 41_5_4 | 49_5_4 | 43_5_4 | 38_5_4 | 46_5_4 | 37_5_4 | 29_5_4 | 33_5_4 | 40_5_4 | 43_5_4 | 51_5_4 | 42_5_4 | 52_5_4 | 52_5_4 | 59_5_4 |
| 3282 | AWAY5 | 40_5_5 | 41_5_5 | 49_5_5 | 43_5_5 | 38_5_5 | 46_5_5 | 37_5_5 | 29_5_5 | 33_5_5 | 40_5_5 | 43_5_5 | 51_5_5 | 42_5_5 | 52_5_5 | 52_5_5 | 59_5_5 |
| 3283 | WHYAWY5 | 40_5_6 | 41_5_6 | 49_5_6 | 43_5_6 | 38_5_6 | 46_5_6 | 37_5_6 | 29_5_6 | 33_5_6 | 40_5_6 | 43_5_6 | 51_5_6 | 42_5_6 | 52_5_6 | 52_5_6 | 59_5_6 |
| 3284 | EMPTY5 | 40_5_7 | 41_5_7 | 49_5_7 | 43_5_7 | 38_5_7 | 46_5_7 | 37_5_7 | 29_5_7 | 33_5_7 | 40_5_7 | 43_5_7 | 51_5_7 | 42_5_7 | 52_5_7 | 52_5_7 | 59_5_7 |
| 3285 | WHYNOE5 | 40_5_8 | 41_5_8 | 49_5_8 | 43_5_8 | 38_5_8 | 46_5_8 | 37_5_8 | 29_5_8 | 33_5_8 | 40_5_8 | 43_5_8 | 51_5_8 | 42_5_8 | 52_5_8 | 52_5_8 | 59_5_8 |
| 3286 | RELATE6 | 40_6_1 | 41_6_1 | 49_6_1 | 43_6_1 | 38_6_1 | 46_6_1 | 37_6_1 | 29_6_1 | 33_6_1 | 40_6_1 | 43_6_1 | 51_6_1 | 42_6_1 | 52_6_1 | 52_6_1 | 59_6_1 |
| 3287 | GENDER6 | 40_6_2 | 41_6_2 | 49_6_2 | 43_6_2 | 38_6_2 | 46_6_2 | 37_6_2 | 29_6_2 | 33_6_2 | 40_6_2 | 43_6_2 | 51_6_2 | 42_6_2 | 52_6_2 | 52_6_2 | 59_6_2 |
| 3288 | OLD6 | 40_6_3 | 41_6_3 | 49_6_3 | 43_6_3 | 38_6_3 | 46_6_3 | 37_6_3 | 29_6_3 | 33_6_3 | 40_6_3 | 43_6_3 | 51_6_3 | 42_6_3 | 52_6_3 | 52_6_3 | 59_6_3 |
| 3289 | MAR6 | 40_6_4 | 41_6_4 | 49_6_4 | 43_6_4 | 38_6_4 | 46_6_4 | 37_6_4 | 29_6_4 | 33_6_4 | 40_6_4 | 43_6_4 | 51_6_4 | 42_6_4 | 52_6_4 | 52_6_4 | 59_6_4 |
| 3290 | AWAY6 | 40_6_5 | 41_6_5 | 49_6_5 | 43_6_5 | 38_6_5 | 46_6_5 | 37_6_5 | 29_6_5 | 33_6_5 | 40_6_5 | 43_6_5 | 51_6_5 | 42_6_5 | 52_6_5 | 52_6_5 | 59_6_5 |
| 3291 | WHYAWY6 | 40_6_6 | 41_6_6 | 49_6_6 | 43_6_6 | 38_6_6 | 46_6_6 | 37_6_6 | 29_6_6 | 33_6_6 | 40_6_6 | 43_6_6 | 51_6_6 | 42_6_6 | 52_6_6 | 52_6_6 | 59_6_6 |
| 3292 | EMPTY6 | 40_6_7 | 41_6_7 | 49_6_7 | 43_6_7 | 38_6_7 | 46_6_7 | 37_6_7 | 29_6_7 | 33_6_7 | 40_6_7 | 43_6_7 | 51_6_7 | 42_6_7 | 52_6_7 | 52_6_7 | 59_6_7 |
| 3293 | WHYNOE6 | 40_6_8 | 41_6_8 | 49_6_8 | 43_6_8 | 38_6_8 | 46_6_8 | 37_6_8 | 29_6_8 | 33_6_8 | 40_6_8 | 43_6_8 | 51_6_8 | 42_6_8 | 52_6_8 | 52_6_8 | 59_6_8 |
| 3294 | RELATE7 | 40_7_1 | 41_7_1 | 49_7_1 | 43_7_1 | 38_7_1 | 46_7_1 | 37_7_1 | 29_7_1 | 33_7_1 | 40_7_1 | 43_7_1 | 51_7_1 | 42_7_1 | 52_7_1 | 52_7_1 | 59_7_1 |
| 3295 | GENDER7 | 40_7_2 | 41_7_2 | 49_7_2 | 43_7_2 | 38_7_2 | 46_7_2 | 37_7_2 | 29_7_2 | 33_7_2 | 40_7_2 | 43_7_2 | 51_7_2 | 42_7_2 | 52_7_2 | 52_7_2 | 59_7_2 |
| 3296 | OLD7 | 40_7_3 | 41_7_3 | 49_7_3 | 43_7_3 | 38_7_3 | 46_7_3 | 37_7_3 | 29_7_3 | 33_7_3 | 40_7_3 | 43_7_3 | 51_7_3 | 42_7_3 | 52_7_3 | 52_7_3 | 59_7_3 |
| 3297 | MAR7 | 40_7_4 | 41_7_4 | 49_7_4 | 43_7_4 | 38_7_4 | 46_7_4 | 37_7_4 | 29_7_4 | 33_7_4 | 40_7_4 | 43_7_4 | 51_7_4 | 42_7_4 | 52_7_4 | 52_7_4 | 59_7_4 |
| 3298 | AWAY7 | 40_7_5 | 41_7_5 | 49_7_5 | 43_7_5 | 38_7_5 | 46_7_5 | 37_7_5 | 29_7_5 | 33_7_5 | 40_7_5 | 43_7_5 | 51_7_5 | 42_7_5 | 52_7_5 | 52_7_5 | 59_7_5 |

| No. | Variable Name | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2016 | 2018 | 2021 | 2023 |
|------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 3299 | WHYAWY7 | 40_7_6 | 41_7_6 | 49_7_6 | 43_7_6 | 38_7_6 | 46_7_6 | 37_7_6 | 29_7_6 | 33_7_6 | 40_7_6 | 43_7_6 | 51_7_6 | 42_7_6 | 52_7_6 | 52_7_6 | 59_7_6 |
| 3300 | EMPLY7 | 40_7_7 | 41_7_7 | 49_7_7 | 43_7_7 | 38_7_7 | 46_7_7 | 37_7_7 | 29_7_7 | 33_7_7 | 40_7_7 | 43_7_7 | 51_7_7 | 42_7_7 | 52_7_7 | 52_7_7 | 59_7_7 |
| 3301 | WHYNOE7 | 40_7_8 | 41_7_8 | 49_7_8 | 43_7_8 | 38_7_8 | 46_7_8 | 37_7_8 | 29_7_8 | 33_7_8 | 40_7_8 | 43_7_8 | 51_7_8 | 42_7_8 | 52_7_8 | 52_7_8 | 59_7_8 |
| 3302 | RELATE8 | 40_8_1 | 41_8_1 | 49_8_1 | 43_8_1 | 38_8_1 | 46_8_1 | 37_8_1 | 29_8_1 | 33_8_1 | 40_8_1 | 43_8_1 | 51_8_1 | 42_8_1 | 52_8_1 | 52_8_1 | 59_8_1 |
| 3303 | GENDER8 | 40_8_2 | 41_8_2 | 49_8_2 | 43_8_2 | 38_8_2 | 46_8_2 | 37_8_2 | 29_8_2 | 33_8_2 | 40_8_2 | 43_8_2 | 51_8_2 | 42_8_2 | 52_8_2 | 52_8_2 | 59_8_2 |
| 3304 | OLD8 | 40_8_3 | 41_8_3 | 49_8_3 | 43_8_3 | 38_8_3 | 46_8_3 | 37_8_3 | 29_8_3 | 33_8_3 | 40_8_3 | 43_8_3 | 51_8_3 | 42_8_3 | 52_8_3 | 52_8_3 | 59_8_3 |
| 3305 | MAR8 | 40_8_4 | 41_8_4 | 49_8_4 | 43_8_4 | 38_8_4 | 46_8_4 | 37_8_4 | 29_8_4 | 33_8_4 | 40_8_4 | 43_8_4 | 51_8_4 | 42_8_4 | 52_8_4 | 52_8_4 | 59_8_4 |
| 3306 | AWAY8 | 40_8_5 | 41_8_5 | 49_8_5 | 43_8_5 | 38_8_5 | 46_8_5 | 37_8_5 | 29_8_5 | 33_8_5 | 40_8_5 | 43_8_5 | 51_8_5 | 42_8_5 | 52_8_5 | 52_8_5 | 59_8_5 |
| 3307 | WHYAWY8 | 40_8_6 | 41_8_6 | 49_8_6 | 43_8_6 | 38_8_6 | 46_8_6 | 37_8_6 | 29_8_6 | 33_8_6 | 40_8_6 | 43_8_6 | 51_8_6 | 42_8_6 | 52_8_6 | 52_8_6 | 59_8_6 |
| 3308 | EMPLY8 | 40_8_7 | 41_8_7 | 49_8_7 | 43_8_7 | 38_8_7 | 46_8_7 | 37_8_7 | 29_8_7 | 33_8_7 | 40_8_7 | 43_8_7 | 51_8_7 | 42_8_7 | 52_8_7 | 52_8_7 | 59_8_7 |
| 3309 | WHYNOE8 | 40_8_8 | 41_8_8 | 49_8_8 | 43_8_8 | 38_8_8 | 46_8_8 | 37_8_8 | 29_8_8 | 33_8_8 | 40_8_8 | 43_8_8 | 51_8_8 | 42_8_8 | 52_8_8 | 52_8_8 | 59_8_8 |
| 3310 | RELATE9 | 40_9_1 | 41_9_1 | 49_9_1 | 43_9_1 | 38_9_1 | 46_9_1 | 37_9_1 | 29_9_1 | 33_9_1 | 40_9_1 | 43_9_1 | 51_9_1 | 42_9_1 | 52_9_1 | 52_9_1 | 59_9_1 |
| 3311 | GENDER9 | 40_9_2 | 41_9_2 | 49_9_2 | 43_9_2 | 38_9_2 | 46_9_2 | 37_9_2 | 29_9_2 | 33_9_2 | 40_9_2 | 43_9_2 | 51_9_2 | 42_9_2 | 52_9_2 | 52_9_2 | 59_9_2 |
| 3312 | OLD9 | 40_9_3 | 41_9_3 | 49_9_3 | 43_9_3 | 38_9_3 | 46_9_3 | 37_9_3 | 29_9_3 | 33_9_3 | 40_9_3 | 43_9_3 | 51_9_3 | 42_9_3 | 52_9_3 | 52_9_3 | 59_9_3 |
| 3313 | MAR9 | 40_9_4 | 41_9_4 | 49_9_4 | 43_9_4 | 38_9_4 | 46_9_4 | 37_9_4 | 29_9_4 | 33_9_4 | 40_9_4 | 43_9_4 | 51_9_4 | 42_9_4 | 52_9_4 | 52_9_4 | 59_9_4 |
| 3314 | AWAY9 | 40_9_5 | 41_9_5 | 49_9_5 | 43_9_5 | 38_9_5 | 46_9_5 | 37_9_5 | 29_9_5 | 33_9_5 | 40_9_5 | 43_9_5 | 51_9_5 | 42_9_5 | 52_9_5 | 52_9_5 | 59_9_5 |
| 3315 | WHYAWY9 | 40_9_6 | 41_9_6 | 49_9_6 | 43_9_6 | 38_9_6 | 46_9_6 | 37_9_6 | 29_9_6 | 33_9_6 | 40_9_6 | 43_9_6 | 51_9_6 | 42_9_6 | 52_9_6 | 52_9_6 | 59_9_6 |
| 3316 | EMPLY9 | 40_9_7 | 41_9_7 | 49_9_7 | 43_9_7 | 38_9_7 | 46_9_7 | 37_9_7 | 29_9_7 | 33_9_7 | 40_9_7 | 43_9_7 | 51_9_7 | 42_9_7 | 52_9_7 | 52_9_7 | 59_9_7 |
| 3317 | WHYNOE9 | 40_9_8 | 41_9_8 | 49_9_8 | 43_9_8 | 38_9_8 | 46_9_8 | 37_9_8 | 29_9_8 | 33_9_8 | 40_9_8 | 43_9_8 | 51_9_8 | 42_9_8 | 52_9_8 | 52_9_8 | 59_9_8 |
| 3318 | RELATE10 | 40_10_1 | 41_10_1 | 49_10_1 | 43_10_1 | 38_10_1 | 46_10_1 | 37_10_1 | 29_10_1 | 33_10_1 | 40_10_1 | 43_10_1 | 51_10_1 | 42_10_1 | 52_10_1 | 52_10_1 | 59_10_1 |
| 3319 | GENDER10 | 40_10_2 | 41_10_2 | 49_10_2 | 43_10_2 | 38_10_2 | 46_10_2 | 37_10_2 | 29_10_2 | 33_10_2 | 40_10_2 | 43_10_2 | 51_10_2 | 42_10_2 | 52_10_2 | 52_10_2 | 59_10_2 |
| 3320 | OLD10 | 40_10_3 | 41_10_3 | 49_10_3 | 43_10_3 | 38_10_3 | 46_10_3 | 37_10_3 | 29_10_3 | 33_10_3 | 40_10_3 | 43_10_3 | 51_10_3 | 42_10_3 | 52_10_3 | 52_10_3 | 59_10_3 |
| 3321 | MAR10 | 40_10_4 | 41_10_4 | 49_10_4 | 43_10_4 | 38_10_4 | 46_10_4 | 37_10_4 | 29_10_4 | 33_10_4 | 40_10_4 | 43_10_4 | 51_10_4 | 42_10_4 | 52_10_4 | 52_10_4 | 59_10_4 |
| 3322 | AWAY10 | 40_10_5 | 41_10_5 | 49_10_5 | 43_10_5 | 38_10_5 | 46_10_5 | 37_10_5 | 29_10_5 | 33_10_5 | 40_10_5 | 43_10_5 | 51_10_5 | 42_10_5 | 52_10_5 | 52_10_5 | 59_10_5 |
| 3323 | WHYAWY10 | 40_10_6 | 41_10_6 | 49_10_6 | 43_10_6 | 38_10_6 | 46_10_6 | 37_10_6 | 29_10_6 | 33_10_6 | 40_10_6 | 43_10_6 | 51_10_6 | 42_10_6 | 52_10_6 | 52_10_6 | 59_10_6 |
| 3324 | EMPLY10 | 40_10_7 | 41_10_7 | 49_10_7 | 43_10_7 | 38_10_7 | 46_10_7 | 37_10_7 | 29_10_7 | 33_10_7 | 40_10_7 | 43_10_7 | 51_10_7 | 42_10_7 | 52_10_7 | 52_10_7 | 59_10_7 |
| 3325 | WHYNOE10 | 40_10_8 | 41_10_8 | 49_10_8 | 43_10_8 | 38_10_8 | 46_10_8 | 37_10_8 | 29_10_8 | 33_10_8 | 40_10_8 | 43_10_8 | 51_10_8 | 42_10_8 | 52_10_8 | 52_10_8 | 59_10_8 |
| 3326 | HHWHO | 40_9 | 41_9 | 49_9 | 44 | 39 | 47 | 38 | 30 | 34 | 41 | 44 | 52 | 43 | 53 | 53 | 60 |
| 3327 | HDHEAD | 40_9 | 41_9 | 49_9 | 44 | 39 | 47 | 38 | 30 | 34 | 41 | 44 | 52 | 43 | 53 | 53 | 60 |
| 3328 | HHSEX | 40_9 | 41_9 | 49_9 | 44 | 39 | 47 | 38 | 30 | 34 | 41 | 44 | 52 | 43 | 53 | 53 | 60 |
| 3329 | HHAGE | 40_9 | 41_9 | 49_9 | 44 | 39 | 47 | 38 | 30 | 34 | 41 | 44 | 52 | 43 | 53 | 53 | 60 |
| 3330 | HHMARI | 40_9 | 41_9 | 49_9 | 44 | 39 | 47 | 38 | 30 | 34 | 41 | 44 | 52 | 43 | 53 | 53 | 60 |
| 3331 | HHAWAY | 40_9 | 41_9 | 49_9 | 44 | 39 | 47 | 38 | 30 | 34 | 41 | 44 | 52 | 43 | 53 | 53 | 60 |
| 3332 | HHWHYAWY | 40_9 | 41_9 | 49_9 | 44 | 39 | 47 | 38 | 30 | 34 | 41 | 44 | 52 | 43 | 53 | 53 | 60 |
| 3333 | HHEMPLY | 40_9 | 41_9 | 49_9 | 44 | 39 | 47 | 38 | 30 | 34 | 41 | 44 | 52 | 43 | 53 | 53 | 60 |
| 3334 | HHWHYNOE | 40_9 | 41_9 | 49_9 | 44 | 39 | 47 | 38 | 30 | 34 | 41 | 44 | 52 | 43 | 53 | 53 | 60 |
| 3335 | HHDNO | Cre. Var. | | | | |
| 3336 | HOMPOP | 38 | 39 | 46 | 40 | 35 | 43 | 34 | 26 | 30 | 37 | 40 | 48 | 39 | 49 | 56 | 63 |
| 3337 | SEPAPOP | 39 | 40 | 47 | 41 | 36 | 44 | 35 | 27 | 31 | 38 | 41 | 49 | 40 | 50 | 57 | 64 |
| 3338 | UNRELAT | 40_10 | 41_10 | 48 | 42 | 37 | 45 | 36 | 28 | 32 | 39 | 42 | 50 | 41 | 51 | 58 | 65 |
| 3339 | COHAP | | 41_10_1 | 48_1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3340 | REGION | Cre. Var. |
| 3341 | URBAN | Cre. Var. |
| 3342 | SAMPLEAB | Cre. Var. |
| 3343 | INTDATD | Cre. Var. |
| 3344 | INTDATM | Cre. Var. |

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AUTHORT7, POLLATT5, POLLATT6, FAVOR1, FAVOR2, PEOPLED, ELITEDIF, POLDECID

Citizenship
KRCIT, KIDSHERE, KIDSAWAY, IMMRGHTS, NATIONAL, DOUBLNAT, FPOLICY1, ACCPUB1, PARCITZ, CITZKR, FBIRTHPL, MBIRTHPL

City
MVCONTRY

City/Town of Residence
REGION2, CLSECITY

Civil Servants
POLPAR06, OFFEQUIT, OFFNEPOT, OFFCORRU, OFFBRIBE, CNTCTGOV, PERTRT12, PERTRT13, CNTWHO1

Classical Music
CULACT06, ASSGRP02, ARCUPOL5

Cleaning the House
HOUWK3, SPHOUWK3, OLDWHO, CLEANING

Climate Change
TEMPGEN, ATMOSHOL, COALCAUZ, CLIMATEC, CLIMATEW, CLIMATEK

Club
WHOMBLZ6, OTHFRD, LOCELEC6

Cohabitation
LOVCOHAB, HHAWAY, HHWHYAWY

Colleagues
REWRKWRK, SATWORK5, DISCPOL, CHNGEOTH, RDUTY5, RFULF5, UNJSRC6, SEXENJ, SD1JP, SD1TW, SD1CN, SD1SEA, SD1NAM, SD1EUR, EQUITY7, EQUITY8, EQUITY9, CNSLTOTH, ECONOTH, OTHHLP, COLLGK, COLLGKCN, COLLGCN, COLLGJPN, COLLGEA, COLLGAM, COLLGEU, NG1RELA3, NG2RELA3, NG3RELA3, NG4RELA3, NG5RELA3, POLASK2, PERTRT4, WHOMBLZ2, COWRKFrd, LOCELEC2, WRYCOWOR, GIVELTWK, GIVEECWK, GIVECRWK, SOCNET7

Community Service
MEMB3, PUBSER, GRPPART4, VASOCSV

Concern
AFFCTLAW, POLEFF18, POLINT04, POLINT06, NEGAFF4, ARTOBS03, SPIRIT1, CARES, KRMD4, DISCDIF1, DISCDIF2, DISCDIF3, POLPAR03, POLPAR05

Conflict
RELFUN1, SELFINT0, CONWLTH, CONCLASS, CONUNION, CONSOC, CONAGE, MORECFLT, KROWNWAY, LABORRE, RGIONLSM, IMMCNFLT, UPPERCL1

Conscientious Objection To Military Service
CONSCOBJ

Conservative
AGEIMGE5

Contact
SIBMOST, KIDMOST, UAFCONT, UAMCONT, COUSINS, PARSLAW, SIBINLAW, NIECENEP, CONTACT, CNTCTGOV, USEMEDIA, RPAALI, RMAALI, SPMALI, SPPALI, RPAOLD, RMAOLD, SPPOLD, SPMOLD, RPAMAR, RMAMAR, SPPMAR, SPMMAR, RPAEMP, RMAEMP, SPPEMP, SPMEP, RPACOH, RMACOH, SPPCOH, SPMCOH, RPAFAR, RMAFAR, SPPFAR, SPMFAR, RPASEE, RMASEE, SPPSEE, SPMSEE, RPACAL, RMACAL, SPPCAL, SPMCAL, ACWHO, NUMCNCT, ELDCTRL, CONTACTA, CONTACTB, CNTPOSI, TRAU22, NUMCNTCT, CONTACT0, F2FFAMFQ

Contempt
FOOL1, TRAU17

Contingent Workers
CNSRVT5, CHSTDJOB

Contribution
OLDCONT1, OLDCONT2, OLDCONT3

Conversation
TALKEDTO, NUMCNCT, ENGPROF2, ELDEXP2, POSGEN1, POSGEN2, POSGEN3, POSGEN4, POSGEN5, POSGEN6, POSGEN7, POSGEN8, POSGEN9, POSGEN10, DINE2, OTHREL1

Corporal Punishment
CNSRVT8

Corruption
CORRUPTN, POLCORRU, OFFCORRU, CRRPTSUCD, CORRUPT

Cost
NATENVIR, NATHEAL, NATCITY, NATCRIME, NATEDUC, NATARMS, NATFARE, NATMASS, NATPARK, NATCHLD, ARTOBS02, WRYMONEY, MUCHCOST, GRNPRICE, TRTWHY1, CHDPAY, OLDPAY

Country
HAVCNTRY, NOIMMIGR

Couple
MARABORT, SEXROLE1, SEXROLE123

Court
TRTJURI, HRPUB11

COVID-19
COVIDGOV, COVIDMAS, COVIDMET, COVIDFRE, COVIDRES, MASKWHT1, MASKWHT2, MASKWHT3, MASKWHT4, MASKWHT5, MASKWHT6, MASKWHT7, MASKWHT8, MASKWHT9, VACCINE, NOCOVID, WRYCOVID, COVIDBLAO, COVIDBLAI, COVIDINF

Creed
RELTEACH, SEXROLE1, PATRACH5

Crime
NATCRIME, GOVPER4, PROPCRM, VIOLCRM, FEARCRM, LOCPAR3, TERROR, CAPA14, VULNERAB14, HAZA14, EXPOS14, FEAR

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Day labor
WGSTAT, SPWGSTAT

Death with Dignity
MERCYDTH

Debt
VALMOVBL, VALPRPTY, CAPA19, VULNERAB19, HAZA19, EXPOS19

Decision
RFLEXHRS, PAYRESP, PAYEDTRN, PAYSUP, PAYFAM, PAYCHLD, PAYDOJOB, PAYHARD, AUTO2, CITVIEWS, POLOPTS, REFRNDMS, FULPAR, DCDMID1, DCDMID2, DCDMID3, DCDMID4, DCDMID5, DCDMID6, DCDMID7, DCDMID8, DCDMID9, DCDAFT1, DCDAFT2, DCDAFT3, DCDAFT4, CONJPWR1, CONJPWR2, CONJPWR3, CONJPWR4, ASKTAKE, ASKGIVE, RELLEAD2, LEADRALL, CONJPWR4, WORRY2, KRDCAFT1, KRDCAFT2, KRDCAFT3, KRDCAFT4, DCDAFT1, DCDAFT2, DCDAFT3, DCDAFT4, KRPJ1, KRPJ2, KRPJ3, KRPJ4, KRPJ5, KRPJ6, ELDCOG09, CJWKEND, CONJCHL, INDPOWR, DECSORGS, WRIGHTC1, WRIGHTC2

Democracy
PROUDEM, CAPA24, VULNERAB24, HAZA24, EXPOS24, DEMTODAY, PROUDEM16, DEMODICT, DEMOATT1, DEMOATT2, DEMOATT3, DEMOATT4

Democratic Country
DEMRIGHT

Denomination 교파
RELDEN, RELDENFA, RELDENMA, RELDENSP, RELDENUP

Department Social Gatherings
SUCCEMP5

Deposit
VALPRPTY, VALMOVBL

Depression
FEELDPRS, DOWN1, DOWN2, TALKEDTO, DPRESSN, EMOTPRB1, EMOTPRB2, HLTBPBM3

Descendant
VIRTUECHD, SOULDESC

Diabetes
DIABET10, DIABETES, DIGDIABT

Diet
SPIRITUL

Difficult Question
KGSSDIFF

Digital
DIGDAILY, DIGINTER, DIGONLIN, DIGINFOR

Discipline
CONJPWR1, RAISE, CULTBIAS5

Discrimination
DISCRM1, DISCRM2, DISCRM3, DISCRM4,

DISCRM5, DISCRM6, DISCRM7, DISCRM8,
DCDMID9, ELDDISC, FPOLICY4, FEJOBFAFF,
PROHDISC, DISCRNUM

Discussion

NG1, NG2, NG3, NG4, NG5, NG1SEX,
NG2SEX, NG3SEX, NG4SEX, NG5SEX,
NG1EDUC, NG2EDUC, NG3EDUC,
NG4EDUC, NG5EDUC, NG1AGE, NG2AGE,
NG3AGE, NG4AGE, NG5AGE, NG1KNWYR,
NG1KNWMO, NG2KNWYR, NG2KNWMO,
NG3KNWYR, NG3KNWMO, NG4KNWYR,
NG4KNWMO, NG5KNWYR, NG5KNWMO,
NG1RELA1, NG1RELA2, NG1RELA3,
NG1RELA4, NG1RELA5, NG1RELA6,
NG1RELA7, NG1RELA8, NG1RELA9,
NG2RELA1, NG2RELA2, NG2RELA3,
NG2RELA4, NG2RELA5, NG2RELA6,
NG2RELA7, NG2RELA8, NG2RELA9,
NG3RELA1, NG3RELA2, NG3RELA3,
NG3RELA4, NG3RELA5, NG3RELA6,
NG3RELA7, NG3RELA8, NG3RELA9,
NG4RELA1, NG4RELA2, NG4RELA3,
NG4RELA4, NG4RELA5, NG4RELA6,
NG4RELA7, NG4RELA8, NG4RELA9,
NG5RELA1, NG5RELA2, NG5RELA3,
NG5RELA4, NG5RELA5, NG5RELA6,
NG5RELA7, NG5RELA8, NG5RELA9,
NG1CONT, NG2CONT, NG3CONT,
NG4CONT, NG5CONT, NGMUTU01,
NGMUTU02, NGMUTU03, NGMUTU04,
NGMUTU05, NGMUTU06, NGMUTU07,
NGMUTU08, NGMUTU09, NGMUTU10,
DISCDF1, DISCDF2, DISCDF3, NUMCNCT,
LOCPAR1, LOCPAR2, LOCPAR3, LOCPAR4,
INTERPOL, SOCNET8

Disease

WRYMONEY, NEEDCARE, DIGRHEUM,
DIGDIABT, DIGLUPUS, DIGGOUT, DIGALCHL,
TRTPOS1, TRTPOS2, CHRONIC, CARETM,
SPCARETM, TRAU03, TRAU04

Disregard

ELDCOG10, TRAU18, FOOL2

Distribution

EQUITY4, CULTBIAS11, CULTBIAS12,
ECONDISW

Divorce

TRAU05, DIVBEST, AC1MAR, AC2MAR,
AC3MAR, AC4MAR, AC5MAR, AC6MAR,
AC7MAR, AC8MAR, AC9MAR, AC10MAR,
RPAMAR, RMAMAR, SPPMAR, SPMMAR,
FAMVAL6, FAMVAL7, CAPA10, VULNERAB10,
HAZA10, EXPOS10, MARITAL, MAR2, MAR3,
MAR4, MAR5, MAR6, MAR7, MAR8, MAR9,
MAR10s

Doctor

OCCST933, PAYDOC, PAYDOC2, GIVDOC,
PAYDOC2, GIVDOC2, DIGRHEUM, DIGDIABT,
DIGLUPUS, DIGGOUT, DIGALCHL, KRMD1,
KRMD2, KRMD3, KRMD4, KRMD5, VISITMD,
VISITALT, TRTPOS2, PERTRT6, MERCYDTH

Donation

DONN6, POLFUNDS, GRNMONEY

Drastic Weather Change

CAPA2, VULNERAB2, HAZA2, EXPOS2

Drinking

LTAC15, LTAC15PL, FREQDRNK, FREQDR10,
TELLDRNK, FAMDRNK, DINE

Drop Out of School

DROPYR, SPDROPYR, PADROPYR,
MADROPYR

Drought

CAPA3, VULNERAB3, HAZA3, EXPOS3

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Earthquake and Tsunami

CAPA4, VULNERAB4, HAZA4, EXPOS4

East Asia

CLSEASIA, REGION4, SEXENJW1

East-Asian

VISITEA, CITZNEA, COLLGEA, NEIGHEA,
FRNDEA, SONLWEA, SPOUZEA, SD1SEA,
SD2SEA, SD3SEA

Economic Condition

FINPROS, FINALTER, SATFIN, RANK,
RANK10

Economic Growth

OLDCONT3, GROWENVI, CONSRREDU,
OLDCONT2

Educational Attainment

EDUCATN, DCDMID7, SUCDEDUC,
DISCRM2, KRDU4, DISJUS4

Educational System

TRTEDUC, CONFEDUC, NATEDUC,
EDUPOLCY

Effort

REWDEFFT, LUCKEFTO

Elderly Parents

KIDHELP, COMGEN, KIDPARS, THRGEN

Election

ELECVOTE, VOTELEC, ELECFAIR,
VOTE02, VOTE041, VOTE06, VOTE07,
VOTE071, VOTE10, VOTE101, VOTE13,
FPOLICY3, RELLEAD1, POLASK7,
POLPAR05, ELECFAI14, VOTE16, VOTE2007,
VOTE2012, VOTE2012PA, VOTE2016PA,
POLSNS, WHOMBLZ7, VOTE14, VOTE141,
RUNELECT,
POLLATT5, GENCONF4, LOCELEC7,
VOTEDUTY, ELECNOAT

Election Poll

POLLRELI, EPOLLENJY, EPOLLINTE,
EPOLLIMPO, EPOLLSOCI, EPOLLUSEF,
EPOLLTIME, EPOLLREQU, EPOLLPRIV,
EPOLLTIRD, POLLWRRY, POLLNEUT,
ESURVEYN, ESURASK, ESURFRQ,
ESURAGIN

Elite

ELITEDIF

Emotion

SLFCTRL1, DCDMID4, SPOPN4, EVENTMPD,
FEELPCE, FEELACTV, FEELDPRS,
SCIFAITH, OTHERS1, OTHERS2, KRPJ2,
HLPRT1, ENJOY, CALM, WORRY, SAD,
EMOTIONL, ANGER1W, BURDNEVR,
LONE4WKS, ISOL4WKS, LEFT4WKS, CESD1,
CESD2, CESD3, CESD4, CESD5, CESD6,
CESD7, CESD8, CESD9, CESD10, CESD11

Emotional Support

JACOPEE, JOPACEE, SEPACEE, SACEPEE,
JACLPEE, JLPACEE, GIVELTFM, GIVELTNF,
GIVELTWK, GIVELTNE, GIVELTFR,
GIVELTNO, GIVELTNN, GIVEECFM,
SOCNET5, SOCNET6

Employee

WG_SF1, WG_SF2

Employment

FEMPLYMT, EMLPINC, WGSECT,
SPWGSECT, EMPED, SPMPED, SFNOHI,
SPSFNOHI, RSECJOB, FULLPART,
FEJOBFAFF, UNNOHI, SPUNNOHI, SFSTAT,

SPSFSTAT, ORGDUTY1, ORGFULF1,
ELDPROB1, SATWORK4, MYVALUE4, UNION1,
HHEMPLY, HHWHYNOE

Energy

ENERGY, REDCEHME, CAPA27,
VULNERAB27, HAZA27, EXPOS27,
FUTENEY

Enjoyment

FRDENJOY, LTAC04PL, LTAC07PL,
LTAC10PL, LTAC01PL, LTAC14PL, LTAC15PL,
LTAC16PL, LTAC17PL, LTAC18PL, KIDJOY,
JOBSAT2, ENJOY, VALUES22

Enough Time

NOTIME1M

Environment

DRIVLESS, REDCEHME, H2OLESS,
NOBUYGRN, CARSGEN, INDUSGEN,
CHEMGEN, WATERGEN, TEMPGEN,
GENEGEN, NUKEGEN, BUSGRN, PEOPGRN,
GRNINTL, ECONGRN, HPBMWHY2, BUYPOL,
GRNCON, GRNECON, HARMSSGRN,
GRNPROG, GRWTHHELP, TOODIFME,
IHLPGRN, IMPGRN, OTHSSAME,
HELPHARM, GRWTHARM, GRNPRICE,
GRNTAXES, GRNSOL, AVOIDBUY,
GOVSPD1, GRNGROUP, LOCPAR1, CAPA06,
VULNERAB06, HAZA06, EXPOS06, CAPA25,
VULNERAB25, HAZA25, EXPOS25, CAPA26,
VULNERAB26, HAZA26, EXPOS26, CAPA27,
VULNERAB27, HAZA27, EXPOS27, CAPA28,
VULNERAB28, HAZA28, EXPOS28, AIRPOL,
WATERPOL, NOISE, ENTRBUS, ENPRBFAM,
KNWCAUSE, KNOWSOL, SCIGRN,
GRNEXAGG, GRNEFFME, GRNSIGN,
GRNDEMO, KRDOENUF, LDCGRN, PROENV,
NATENVIR, GOVPER6, WRDLGOVT,
GOVRES10, INTLMOV3, PUBPAR1,
SATWORK11, GRNMONEY, NUKEPLT2,
VALUES19, GROWENVI

Equal Rights

RELDIV1, IMMRGHTS

Equality

PROUDGRP, CULTBIAS11, CULTBIAS12,
EQTREAT, EQEDUC, EQJOB, EQLAW,
EQINC, EQPOWER, EQGENDER,
EQPROMTN, EQFEMALE, EQREGION,
GOVRES11

Ethnic Group

MELTPOT1, RACMEET, SUCDRACE,
UNIVEQUL, CULRELAT, MINCULT, FPOLICY5

European

COLLGEU, VISITEU, CITZNEU, CITZNEU,
NEIGHEU, FRNDEU, SONLWEU, SPOUZEU,
SD1EUR, SD2EUR, SD3EUR

Event

SUCCEMP5

Exhaustion

TIREDM

Experienced

AGEIMGE1

Exploitation

OTHERS2

External Power

DCDMID6, KRPJ4

Extreme Weather

WEANEIGH

Extremist

RELEXTM1, RELEXTM2, RELMEET,
AUTHORT1

**Facebook**

INTSNS, SNSFACE, INTSNS16, SNSFACE16,
SOCINEWS

Facilities

LTACLMT1, ARTOBS10, SATWORK11,
NATPARK, ORGDUTY7, ORGFULF7, FACILITY,
ELDATT08

Factory

PAYFCTRY, GIVFCTRY, OCCSTA12,
OCCS1313, OCCST912, OCCST913,
CNTWHO9, CONTRI03, CONTRI04,
PAYUNSK2, GIVUNSK2, PAYSKIL13,
PAYWORKR

Factory Workers

CONTRI04, PAYWORKR, OCCS1313,
OCCST913

Fair

FAIR, PROUDGRP, BEFAIR, ACTLAW,
ELECFAIR, DISJUS1, DISJUS2, DISJUS3,
DISJUS4, DISJUS5, DISJUS6, DISJUS7,
DISJUS8, OFFEQUIT, INSRHIGH, EDUCHIGH,
PERMGNT1, PERMGNT2, PERMGNT3,
PERMGNT4, PERMGNT5, PERMGNT6,
PERMGNT7, FAIR5, HLCACHIGH, KRDJ1,
KRDJ2, KRDJ3, KRDJ4, KRDJ5, ELECFAI14,
PROUDGRP16, TAXFAIR

Family

WRKGRWN, FINRELA, FINREL05,
SEXROLE2, HUBBYWRK, HBBYWK08,
PATRACH1, HPBMWHY2, FLEXTIME,
REDCEHME, CAPA14, VULNERAB14,
HAZA14, EXPOS14, FAMSAT, FAMSUFFR,
MEOVRWRK, WG_SF2, FAMWRK1,
FAMWRK2, FAMWOR1, WOMENROL,
HUSBWIFE, PATRACH123, PATRACH223

Family Members

FAMILY, HOMPOP, SEPAPOP, UNRELAT,
RELATE, RELATE2, RELATE3, RELATE4,
RELATE5, RELATE6, RELATE7, RELATE8,
RELATE9, RELATE10, SEX, AGE, MARITAL,
AWAY, AWAY2, AWAY3, AWAY4, AWAY5,
AWAY6, AWAY7, AWAY8, AWAY9, AWAY10,
WHYAWY, WHYAWY2, WHYAWY3,
WHYAWY4, WHYAWY5, WHYAWY6,
WHYAWY7, WHYAWY8, WHYAWY9,
WHYAWY10, EMPLY, EMPLY2, EMPLY3,
EMPLY4, EMPLY5, EMPLY6, EMPLY7,
EMPLY8, EMPLY9, EMPLY10, WHYNOE,
WHYNOE2, WHYNOE3, WHYNOE4,
WHYNOE5, WHYNOE6, WHYNOE7,
WHYNOE8, WHYNOE9, WHYNOE10,
FEWRKSUP, HUBBYWRK, OTHFRD,
FIRSTYOU, TIMEPRF3, ORGDUTY5,
ORGFULF5, ARTOBS05, IDLCHDN,
HBBYWK08, RELDIFF1, INTLAFF,
CONTACT1, CONTACT2, CONTACT3,
CONTACT4, RANK15, NUMBOOKS,
RECGNITN, STRSSFAM, SUICID11,
FEELBAD, DEATH5, WRYTRTMT,
WRYMONEY, CNSLTFAM, ECONFAM,
OTHFAM, NEEDCARE, ENPRBFAM,
FPOLICY2, SOCLIMIT, NG1RELA1,
NG2RELA1, NG3RELA1, NG4RELA1,
NG5RELA1, DISCRM1, DISCRM2, DISCRM3,
DISCRM4, DISCRM5, DISCRM6, DISCRM7,
DISCRM8, CARETM, SPCARETM, SICKCARE,
CONTACTA, CONTACTB, CNTPOSI,
POLASK1, INTCHL1, OTHREL1, TRAU08,
TRAU09, MERCYDTH, SUICIDE133,
SEXROLE2, PATRACH7, FAMDINN, FAMLEIS,
HEALR, HEALSP, HEALOP1, HEALOP2,

HEALLP1, HEALLP2, OFFBRIBE, LTAC18,
LTAC18PL, INCOME, PAYFAM, SFSTAT,
SPSFSTAT, ORGDUTY7, ORGFULF7,
VULNERAB10, HAZA10, EXPOS10,
SATFACE1, VALPRPTY, VALMOVBL,
PAYATT8, STRSSFAM, SATFACE1,
IDLCHDN14, POLTALK, WHOMBLZ1,
FAMSATIS, RELFUNER, GRAVEFRQ,
IDEALFAM, SUCCEMP4, LOCELEC1,
GENDER2, GENDER3, GENDER4, GENDERS5,
GENDER6, GENDER7, GENDER8, GENDER9,
GENDER10, OLD2, OLD3, OLD4, OLD5,
OLD6, OLD7, OLD8, OLD9, OLD10, MAR2,
MAR3, MAR4, MAR5, MAR6, MAR7, MAR8,
MAR9, MAR10, HHWHO, PACURRYR,
MACURRYR, SPWGWKHR, SPWGUNNP,
SPSFWKHR, FAMRESPO, WRYFAMIL,
WRYRELAT, HLTHDUTY, F2FFAMFQ,
GIVELTFM, GIVEECFM, GIVECFRM

Farmer

POSGEN7, OCCS4113, CONTRI02,
PAYFARM, OCCSTA11

Father

FATOCC15

Fatigue

SUICIDE134, WOKFAM1, WOKFAM3,
INTRES4

Female

FEMPLYMT, FAMSUFFR, HOMEKID,
FEJOBIND, FEWRKSUP, FEJOBFAFF,
MAPAID, ABORT1, ABORT2, FORNBRID,
RIGHT02, FEMWK1, FEMWK2, SAMPAR1,
EQFEMALE, RIGHT07, EQFEMALE,
WOMENCHD, WOMENROL

Financial Support

UAMOPFF, UAFOPFF, MAMOPFF,
MAFOPFF, MAMLPFF, MAFLPFF, JACOPFF,
JOPACFF, SEPACFF, SACEPFF, JACLPPFF,
JLPACFF, HELPPARE, HLPECONO,
GIVEECNF, GIVEECWK, GIVEECNE,
GIVEECFR, GIVEECNO, GIVEECNN,
SOCNET5, SOCNET6

Fine Arts

ASSGRP05, ARTRNYR3, ARTRNDU3,
CULACT10

Flood and Typhoon

CAPA1, VULNERAB1, HAZA1, EXPOS1

Food

CAPA6, VULNERAB6, HAZA6, EXPOS6

Foreign Acquaintance

ACQTCN, ACQTJP, ACQTTW, ACQTSEA,
ACQTEUR, ACQTNAM

Foreign Language

ENGPORF3

Foreigner

FORNWKER

Free Time

LTACLMT1, LTACLMT2, LTACLMT3,
LTACLMT4, LTACLMT5, LTEFF1, LTEFF2,
LTACPUR1, LTACPUR2, LTACPUR3,
LTFEEL1, LTFEEL2, LTFEEL3, LTTOGETH,
LTAC01, LTAC02, LTAC03, LTAC04, LTAC05,
LTAC06, LTAC07, LTAC08, LTAC09, LTAC10,
LTAC11, LTAC12, LTAC13, LTAC14, LTAC15,
LTAC16, LTAC17, LTAC18

Free Time Activities

LTAC01PL, LTAC04PL, LTAC07PL, LTAC10PL,
LTAC14PL, LTAC15PL, LTAC16PL, LTAC17PL,
LTAC18PL

Freedom

LIFEWILL, VALUES11, SELFLIF1

Friends

FRIENDS, UNRELAT, HELPHWRK, LENTTO,
TALKEDTO, HELPJOB, FRDTHINK,
FRDHELPS, FRDKNOWS, FRDENJOY,
HELPPFRDS, USEFRDS, DISCPOL,
CHNGEOTH, UNJSRC6, TIMEPRF4, LTAC07,
LTAC07PL, LTAC18, LTAC18PL, RELGSTY2,
FRIEND1, FRIEND2, FRIEND3, FRIEND4,
FRIEND5, FRIEND6, FRIEND7, FRIEND8,
COMPFRND, SEXENJ, INTLAFF, RECGNITN,
HARDSOC, CNSLTOH, ECONOTH,
OTHHLF, FRNDKN, FRNDKN, FRNDKN,
FRNDJPN, FRNDEA, FRNDAM, FRNDEU,
SOCLIMIT, ELDCOG07, POSGEN1,
POSGEN2, POSGEN3, POSGEN4, POSGEN5,
POSGEN6, POSGEN7, POSGEN8, POSGEN9,
POSGEN10, ACQFRN1, JOBACQ, DINEFRN,
POLASK4, PERTRT2, OTHREL1, OTHREL2,
OTHREL4, OTHREL6, TRAU07, NG1RELA5,
NG1RELA5, NG2RELA5, NG3RELA5,
NG4RELA5, NG5RELA5, WHOMBLZ4,
LOCELEC4, VALUES18, WRYFRIND,
BESTFRND, GIVEECFR, GIVECFRR,
SOCNET7

Fringe Benefits

ORGFULF4, ORGDUTY4

Funeral

RELFUNER

Future

MYTH2, MYTH4, MYTH5, CULTBIAS7,
HOPELESS, GRNECON, ENERGY,
FUTENEY, LOTR3, LOTR323, MYTH218,
MYTH518, NOFUTURE

**Gambling**

FAMGMBL, TELLGMBL

Game

TELLGAME, FAMGAME, CELLHR, CELLMN,
LTAC08, GAME, GAMEHOW, KOSPORTO,
CULACT03, SPGAPUR1, SPGAPUR2,
SPGAPUR3, SPGAPUR4

Gender

BORNMF

Gender Equality

RELWOMEN, RELOBSTA, SPIRITUA

Generation

GENCONF1, GENCONF2, GENCONF3,
GENCONF4, GENCONF5

Good Deed

GOODDEED

Government

RELGOV, WGSECT, SPWGSECT, PRIPUB,
MINCULT, AIDKIDS, AIDOLD, WATCHGOV,
RGHTSMIN, EQTREAT, GOVDOOK,
GOVNGOS, PROTEST1, PROTEST2,
PROTEST3, EXTREM1, EXTREM2,
GOVSUP1, GOVSUP2, GOVSUP3, GOVSUP4,
GOVSUP5, GOVSUP6, GOVSPD1, GOVSPD2,
GOVSPD3, GOVSPD4, GOVSPD5, GOVSPD6,
GOVSPD7, GOVSPD8, GOVRES1, GOVRES2,
GOVRES3, GOVRES4, GOVRES5, GOVRES6,
GOVRES7, GOVRES8, GOVRES9,
GOVRES10, GOVPER1, GOVPER2,
GOVPER3, GOVPER4, GOVPER5, GOVPER6,
GOVAUT1, GOVAUT2, GOVAUT3,
ARCUPOL1, RELLEAD2, GOVEQINC,
GOVEQINC23, GOVUNEMP, GOVLESS,
FPOLICY4, MORECFLT, HLCAR3,
ODAINCR, DONN4, DONN6, POLPAR01,
POLPAR03, POLPAR04, POLPAR05,

POLPAR06, POLEFF11, POLEFF18, WELFFAIR, POWRORGS, MOREACTN, DECSORGS, CONGOVT, CONLGOVT, PERTRT12, PERTRT13, SPOPN5, REVMEET, OPPEGOV, AIDKIDS, AIDOLD, EXCLDIMM, IMMCOSTS, CAPA1, VULNERAB1, HAZA1, EXPOS1, CAPA2, VULNERAB2, HAZA2, EXPOS2, CAPA3, VULNERAB3, HAZA3, EXPOS3, CAPA4, VULNERAB4, HAZA4, EXPOS4, CAPA5, VULNERAB5, HAZA5, EXPOS5, CAPA6, VULNERAB6, HAZA6, EXPOS6, CAPA7, VULNERAB7, HAZA7, EXPOS7, CAPA8, VULNERAB8, HAZA8, EXPOS8, CAPA9, VULNERAB9, HAZA9, EXPOS9, CAPA10, VULNERAB10, HAZA10, EXPOS10, CAPA11, VULNERAB11, HAZA11, EXPOS11, CAPA12, VULNERAB12, HAZA12, EXPOS12, CAPA13, VULNERAB13, HAZA13, EXPOS13, CAPA14, VULNERAB14, HAZA14, EXPOS14, CAPA15, VULNERAB15, HAZA15, EXPOS15, CAPA16, VULNERAB16, HAZA16, EXPOS16, CAPA17, VULNERAB17, HAZA17, EXPOS17, CAPA18, VULNERAB18, HAZA18, EXPOS18, CAPA19, VULNERAB19, HAZA19, EXPOS19, CAPA20, VULNERAB20, HAZA20, EXPOS20, CAPA21, VULNERAB21, HAZA21, EXPOS21, CAPA22, VULNERAB22, HAZA22, EXPOS22, CAPA23, VULNERAB23, HAZA23, EXPOS23, CAPA24, VULNERAB24, HAZA24, EXPOS24, CAPA25, VULNERAB25, HAZA25, EXPOS25, CAPA26, VULNERAB26, HAZA26, EXPOS26, CAPA27, VULNERAB27, HAZA27, EXPOS27, CAPA28, VULNERAB28, HAZA28, EXPOS28, COPE1, POLPAR01, POLPAR04, GOVRES11, INFLGOV1, INFLGOV2, SURVECAM, SURVEINT, DESIRGOV, GOVRGLT, MINIWAGE, MINILIFE, CHSTDJOB, INCPUJOB, RELFREE, INFORAID, GOVRGEN3, OLDWELF1, OLDWELF2, OLDWELF3, COVIDGOV

Graduation

GRADUATE, SPGRAD, PAGRAD, MAGRAD, HIEDUCYR, GRADYR

Grave

GRAVEFRQ

Grocery Shopping

HOUWK5, SPHOUWK5, HELPHWRK

Group Activities

PARTCYBR

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Handicaped

PUBPAR3, RIGHT03

Happiness

HAPINSS1, HAPMAR, FAMVAL3, FAMVAL4, HAPPY, RELGSTY1, HAPPINSS, MARHAPPY, INDLIMIT

Health

HEALTH, JACOPPP, SACEPPP, JACLPPP, HEALR, HEALSP, HEALOP1, HEALOP2, HEALLP1, HEALLP2, SPGAPUR1, LTACLMT3, ARTOBS08, TABLE, STAIRS, HEALPRB1, HEALPRB2, HARDSOC, ACCPUB2, RIGHT14, ELDCOG08, CAPA5, VULNERAB5, HAZA5, EXPOS5, CAPA6, VULNERAB6, HAZA6, EXPOS6, CAPA7, VULNERAB7, HAZA7, EXPOS7, CAPA8, VULNERAB8, HAZA8, EXPOS8, NATHEAL, HEALTHY, INSRHIGH, HLTHEXAM, NOINSR, TYPEINSR, ACCPUB2, PUBFUND1, HLTHEXAM, CHRONIC, HYPRTN10, DIABET10, HEARTP10, ASTHMA10, OTHPRB, HPBMWHY1, HPBMWHY2, HPBMWHY3, HPBMWHY4, ALTMED1, HLTBPM1, HLPRT2, SOCLIMIT, INSRCOVR, INSRCOV1, INSRCOV2,

INSRCOV3, INSRHIGH, AGEIMGE3, SPOSHLTH, HARDSOC1, HYPERLIP, STROKE21, CANCER21, MENTALIL, MUSCULOS, KIDNEYDI, LIVERDIS, DIGESTIV, HLTHPHYS, HLTHMENT, HLTHDUTY, HLTHROLE, HEALTH23, GOHOSP1M

Health Care

GOVPER1, GOVRES3, CAREMED

Health Insurance

HLTHINSW

Hearing Impairment

DISABIL5

Heart Disease

HEARTPRB, HEARTP10

Height

HEIGHT

Help

LIKEHELP

Highest School Level

EDUC, SPEDUC, PAEDUC, MAEDUC

History

PROUDHIS16

Holy Scripture

READBIBL

Honor

PATRACH2, SUICIDE133, PATRACH123, PATRACH223

Hospital

GOHOSP1M

Hospitalization

INPATNT, INSRCOV3, TRTSAT3

House

HOUSTYPE, HOUSOWNS, HOMEROOM

House Chores

HOUWK4, SPHOUWK4

Household chores

HLPRTHWK, GIVECRFM, GIVECRNF, GIVECRWK, GIVECRNE, GIVECRFR, GIVECRNO, GIVECRNN

House Form

HOUSOWNS

House Type

HOUSTYPE

Human Relations

REMAWRK, REWRKWRK, OTHREL3, SOCDESI1, SOCDESI2, SOCDESI3, ACCMAJTY, NOCOMPLNT, SOCNET10

Human Rights

SNHUMAN, HRRESPEC, HREDUC, HRCURR, HRLAW, HRINTL, HRRESPEC

Human Rights Education

HREDUC

Human Rights Protection

HRINTL1, HRINTL2, HRINTL3, HRINTL4

Husband

HUSBWIFE

Hypertension

HYPRTN10, HYPRTNSN, CAPA8, VULNERAB8, HAZA8, EXPOS8

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Immigrant

IMMCRIME, IMMCON, IMMJOBS, IMMIDEAS, IMMCOSTS, IMMGFILL, IMMHRMPR, IMMLWPRD, IMMSHARE, IMMCNFLT, MORECFLT, MOREPOP, IMMTXINC, IMMDMGE, IMMRGHTS, MOREACTN, GETPBDU, ACPTCULT, PATRIO4, EXCLDIMM, IMMIGWAY, IMMIREST, NOIMMIGR

Income

RINCOME, SPINCOME, INCOME, RXTINC, RXTINCM, SPXTINCM, UNXTINC, SPUNXTN, UNXTINCM, SPUNXTNM, ROEARN, SPOEARN, RHINC, TWOINCS, INCGAP, FINREL05, FINRELA, JUSTPAY, EQINC, INCMFAIR, PAYRESP, PAYEDTRN, PAYSUP, PAYFAM, PAYCHLD, PAYDOJOB, PAYHARD, SATFACE3, GOVEQINC, GOVEQINC23, GOVRES7, ABORT2, ELDPROB3, TAXINCRE, GOODPAYW

Incurable Disease

SUICIDE4, MERCYDTH, SUICIDE131

Indifference

TRAU20, FOOL4, INTCHL6

Individuality

RESPOTH

Industrial Accident

CAPA15, VULNERAB15, HAZA15, EXPOS15

Infectious Disease

CAPA5, VULNERAB5, HAZA5, EXPOS5

Influence

ASKTAKE, ASKGIVE, PROUDPOL, INFLGOV1, INFLGOV2, INFLPOLY, PROUDPOL16

Influenza

VACCIN, WRRYINFLU

Information

KRPJ6, DCDMID2, SNSATT1, INTERNET, LEARNJOB, CAPA16, VULNERAB16, HAZA16, EXPOS16, OPENGOV, INFORESI, INFOFORE, DIGINFOR

Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom

CAPA22, VULNERAB22, HAZA22, EXPOS22, CUSINDNA

Instagram

SNSINSTA, INTSNS16

Interesting Question

KGSSINTR

Inter-Korean summit

SNHUMAN

International News

INTLNEW1, INTLNEW2, INTLNEW3, INTLNEW4, INTLNEW5, INTLNEW6, SOCINEWS

International Organizations

DECSORGS, POWRORGS, GOVNGOS, HRINTL1, HRINTL2, HRINTL3, HRINTL4, WRLDGOVT

Internet

INTRNT13, POLNEWS, CONTACT, TVHRS, NEWSHR, NEWSMN, WWWHR, WWWMN, WWWUSE, ACWHO, NUMCNCT, LTAC13, ARCUPOL4, INTSRCH, INT1_R, INT2_R, INT3_R, INT4_R, INT5_R, INT6_R, INT1_KR,

INT2_KR, INT3_KR, INT4_KR, INT5_KR, INT6_KR, INT7_KR, INTLNEW4, CONTACT1, CONTACT2, CONTACT3, CONTACT4, INTERPOL, NUMCNTCT, HRCIVL3, CONTACTA, CONTACTB, INTCHL1, INTCHL2, INTCHL3, INTCHL4, INTCHL5, INTCHL6, INTCHL7, INTCHL8, INTCHL9, INTRES1, INTRES2, INTRES3, INTRES4, INTRES5, INTRES6, INTRES7, INTRES8, INTRES9, INTRES10, INTRES11, INTRESTM, INTRESMN, INTCHLTM, INTCHLMN, ITUSE01, ITUSE02, ITUSE05, CONTACTA, INTSNS, INTMAIL, INTBLOG, INTCLUB, CLUBTM, CLUBMW, CLUBCLIEN, CLUBDCIN, CLUBILBE, CLUBOTHER, FAMGAME, TELLGAME, DOWNEXP, UPEXP, POLINTER, SURVEINT, POLREPLY, INTMAIL16, INTSNS16, INTCLUB16, INTBLOG16, POLLENJY, REDINTER, EPOLLENJY

Interpersonal Skills

AGEIMGE2

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Japanese

VISITJPN, CITZNJPN, COLLGJPN, NEIGHJPN, FRNDJPN, SONLWJPN, SPOUZJPN, SD1JP, SD2JP, SD3JP

Job

EQWLTH, FEMPLYMT, FIRMREG, LABORRE, CORRUPT, RGIONLSM, PUBORDER, TAXFAIR, NORTHPOL, EDUPOLCY, WORK, EMPLOY, INCMR, SPINCMR, WHYUNEM, SPWUNEM, UNWKHR, SPUNWKHR, SPUNWKEX, UNWKEXA, SPUNWKEXA, UNWKEX, UNSTAT, SPUNSTAT, UNSUBO, SPUNSUBO, WGSTAT, SPWGSTAT, UNQUITYR, UNWHY, UNJOBINT, UNJOBPSB, UNTRAIN, INDUSTRY, SPIND, OCC, SPOCC, INDUS08, SPIND08, OCC08, SPOCC08, WRKEARN, WRKENJOY, WRKIMP, RSECJOB, RHINC, RPROMOTN, RINTJOB, RWRKINDP, RHLPOTHS, RHLPSOC, RFLEXHRS, RCAREER, FINDJOB, ATTJB403, ATTJB603, ATTJB703, XHAUSTN, PHYSWRK, STRESS, DANGER, JOBSAT, HOUSEWRK, FEWRKSUP, HUBBYWRK, MEOVRWRK, JUSTPAY, PAYDOJOB, PAYHARD, AUTO2, LEARNJOB, WATCHGOV, OPPSEGOV, POLEFF11, GOVDOOK, TIMEPRF1, TIMEPRF2, PAYATT1, PAYATT2, PAYATT3, PAYATT4, PAYATT5, PAYATT6, PAYATT7, PAYATT8, POSAFF3, ATTJB105, ATTJB205, ATTJB305, ATTJB405, ATTJB505, ATTJB605, ATTJB705, ATTJOB8, JAUTO1, JAUTO2, FLEXTIME, FAMWRK1, FAMWRK2, PASTSKIL, PANTSKIL, SKILTRAI, SATWORK, ACPTJOB1, ACPTJOB2, SCNDJOB, DISJUS2, AC1EMP, AC2EMP, AC3EMP, AC4EMP, AC5EMP, AC6EMP, AC7EMP, AC8EMP, AC9EMP, AC10EMP, RPAEMP, RMAEMP, SPPEMP, SPMEMP, HOUWK1, SPHOUWK1, HOUWK2, SPHOUWK2, HOUWK3, SPHOUWK3, SEXROLE2, POLPAR01, LTFEEL3, SATFACE4, HBBYWK08, WKNOREST, WKNOLIKE, WKNORSLT, JUSTPAY2, PASECTOR, MASECTOR, PAINDUS, MAINDUS, PAISCO88, MAISCO88, FRSTSECT, FSTIND, FSTISC88, OUTCOME, DINNER, LAUNDRY, CLEANING, RAISE, STRDECLN, HRDSOC, EQUITY2, EQUITY3, EQUITY8, EQUITY9, HEALPRB2, EMOTPRB2, PAIN, PHYBURDN, KEYBOARD, RPTEDACT, SITHEELS, KRDOENUF, KRDJ2, PALEA, PALEATIM, MAINTA, SICKCARE, SHOPPING, CLEANING, DINNER1, WOKFAM1, WOKFAM2, WOKFAM3, WOKFAM4, MAWK, SNSATT5, SATWORK14, SICK1, SICK2, HELPHWRK, JACOPPP, JOPACPP, SEPACPP, SACEPPP, JACLPPP, JLPACPP, OTHFAM, OTHHLP, OTHEXP, CHORTM,

SPCHORTM, MAWRKST, SSFTNYR, SFTENYR, SFTENMO, HOUWK4, HOUWK5, SPHOUWK4, SPHOUWK5, WOMENROL, GOODPAYW, HUSBWIFE, EMPLOY2, EMPLOY3, EMPLOY4, EMPLOY5, EMPLOY6, EMPLOY7, EMPLOY8, EMPLOY9, EMPLOY10, INDUS16A, INDUS16B, OCC16A, OCC16B, OCC16C, OCC16D, OCC16E, SPIND16A, SPIND16B, SPOCC16A, SPOCC16B, SPOCC16C, SPOCC16D, SPOCC16E, PAIND16, PAOCC16, TIRED1M, BURDNEVR, GOVRES1, ATTJB104, UNJSRC, UNJSRC1, UNJSRC2, UNJSRC3, UNJSRC4, UNJSRC5, UNJSRC6, INTLEAVE, LOSEJOB, GOVSUP2, GOVSUP5, GOVSUP6, INTLMOV2, GRNECON, IMMJOBS, JOBACQUS, FIRSTJOB, INCPUJOB, GENCONF3, AGEIMGE3, SELFLIF3, SELFLIF4

Justice

PAYJUDGE, GIVJUDGE, OCCST916, OCCS1613, PERTRT16

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Kakao Talk

INTSNS, SNSKAKAO, INTSNS16, SNSKAKAO16, SOCINEWS

KGSS

KGSSINTR, KGSSDIFF

Korean Culture

FORCULT, IMMDMGE, FORCULO

Korean-Chinese

VISITKCN, CITZKCN, COLLGKCN, NEIGHKCN, FRNDKCN, SONLWKCN, SPOUZKCN, KRCHN

Koreans

POLEFF20, KRBORNIN, KRCIT, KRLIVED, KRKOREAN, KRTRADTN, KRGOVT, KRFEEL, KRANCSTR, KRFLUENC, FPOLICY1, ADMKRPB, KRCONFUC, BELIKEKR, IMMRIGHTS, IMMJOBS, KRSPORTS, KRCLT, KRITIZN, SUPERKR, CONFUKOR, TRUEKOR

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Labor Union

CONLABOR, WGUNN, SPWGUNN, UNION1, UNION2, MEMB8, LABORUNI, NECLABOR, UNIONDSR, UNIONACT, UNION06

Lagging

LAGBEHIN

Large Corporations

BIGECO, BIGECOFU, BIGSIZE, BIGECO0, BIGECOF0, CONBUS, PAYEXEC, GIVEXEC, PAYEXEC2, GIVEXEC2, PAYNOVC2, GIVNOVC2, OCCSTA26, OCCS2613

Laundering

OLDWHO, HOUWK2, SPHOUWK2, LAUNDRY

Law and Order

AUTHORT4, AUTHORT6

Lawbreaker

CITIZOUT

Lawyer

PAYLAW, GIVLAW, POSGEN2

Leadership

AGEIMGE2

Leave

SUCEMP4

Leaving Alone

FOOL4, TRAU20

Left and Right

LEFTRIGT

Legal System

TRTJURI, INNOGUIL

Leisure

NATPARK, LEISURE, TIMEPRF5, FAMLEIS, SATFACE5, CHORTM, SPCHORTM, MEMB7, VALEISR, LEISUREI, NATUREFR, LTIME1YR

Life

DEATH4, IMPLF1, IMPLF2, KIDJOY, KIDEMPTY, TRAUIMP, CULTBIAS3, CULTBIAS8, FAMILY, FRIENDS, NEIGHBOR, WORK, LEISURE, MONEY, POWER, EDUCATN, HEALTH, RELIGION, SPIRIT2, SPIRIT3, SPIRIT4, SPIRIT5, MYTH4, MYTH5, SUCDWLTH, SUCDPAED, SUCDEDUC, SUCDAMBT, SUCDEFRT, SUCDKNOW, SUCDPOL, SUCDBRIB, SUCDRACE, SUCDREL, SUCDSEX, BESTAGE, ELDCOG11, ELDEXP4, HOPE1, HOPE2, HOPE3, HOPE4, HOPE5, HOPE6, MYTH518, SPIRIT3, NOCAPPRO, GOODDEED, LUCKEFFO, RELIGLIF, MORERISK, NOTIME1M, NOFUTURE, SELFLIF1

Limitation of Activities

TABLE, STAIRS

Living

UNECOSUP, INDDIFF, WELFFAIR

Local Authorities

GOVRGEN1

Local Election

LOCELEC1, LOCELEC2, LOCELEC3, LOCELEC4, LOCELEC5, LOCELEC6, LOCELEC7, LOCELEC8

Looking For A Job

UNSRCH, SPUNSRCH, FINDJOB

Low Birth-rate

CAPA11, VULNERAB11, HAZA11, EXPOS11

Luck

LUCKEFFO

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Man-Made Accidents

CAPA15, VULNERAB15, HAZA15, EXPOS15

Marriage

OPMARINF, MARFIN, MARKIDS, MARNOMAR, COHABFST, MARHAPPY, MARLEGIT, SINGLPAR, COHABOK, DIVBEST, HAPMAR, SATFACE2, RELDIFF1, FAMVAL3, FAMVAL4, FAMVAL5, FAMVAL7, MARTNU, MARAGE, RFSTMR, SPFSTMR, MARSAT, HOMOMAR, XYMARAGE, XXMARAGE, MARMUST, MARIGOLD, LOVCOHAB, MARABORT, HLPECONO, MARFUTUR, MARFUAGE, HHMARI

Mask

COVIDMAS, COVIDFRE, MASKWHT1, MASKWHT2, MASKWHT3, MASKWHT4, MASKWHT5, MASKWHT6, MASKWHT7, MASKWHT8, MASKWHT9

Meal

HOUWK1, SPHOUWK1, DINNER, DINNER1, DINE, INTCHL5, SICK1, SICK2, JACOPPP, JOPACPP, SEPACPP, SACEPPP, JACLPPP, JLPACPP, FAMDINN, BEEFFOOD

Means of Transportation
AIRTRAVE, CARHOURS

Media
MEDIAPOL

Medical Care
MEDPROV

Member of the National Assembly
VOTE041, OCCS3113, POLPAR05,
ELECVOTE, ELECFAIR, CNTWHO1, VOTE04,
VOTE08, VOTE12, POLASK1, POLASK2,
POLASK3, POLASK4, POLASK5, POLASK6,
POLASK7, POLASK8, VOTE16, VOTE2016PA,
CONPEOPL

Messages
SUCCEMP3

Middle Class
INCMIDTX

Migration Policy
MVCONTRY

Military
CONARMY, MILSERVE, HRPUB09,
PROUDMIL16

Minimum Wage
MINIWAGE

Minister
PAYMINI

Minorities
RGHTSMIN, RIGHT09

Money
MONEY, ROEARN, SPOEARN, INCOME,
WRKEARN, WRKENJOY, BOASTWRK,
BSTWK04, TWINCS, HUBBYWRK,
HBBYWK08, IMMCOSTS, BORROW1,
BORROW2, LENTTO, SEXROLE2,
LTACLMT2, UNXTINC, SPUNXTN,
UNXTINCM, SPUNXTNM, RXTINC, SPINTINC,
RXTINCM, SPXTINCM, HIGHRTRN, IHLPRGRN,
DONN6, ELDDAT01, CULTBIAS1

Morality
MORALBRN, HELPFUL, HUMNAT,
CONFUETH

Movie
CNFILM, KRTV, FORCULT, LTAC02,
ARCUPOL4, CULACT02, MOVIEUSA,
MOVIEJPN, MOVIECHN, MOVIEEUR,
MOVIEVEH, MUSICUSA, MUSICJPN,
MUSICCHN, MUSICEUR, DOWNEXP,
ASSGRP09, INT5_R, FORCULO, MEPATAL,
MEVIEDO, MEWEBHARD, METORRENT,
MEOTHER, INT4_KR

Murder
TRAU11, VIOLCRM, CAPA14, VULNERAB14,
HAZA14, EXPOS14

Museum
CULACT11, ASSGRP13

Musical
CULACT07, ASSGRP01, INTSRCH

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National Economy
IMPORTS, GOVSUP1, GOVSUP2, GOVSUP3,
GOVSUP4, GOVSUP5, GOVSUP6, IMPLIM0,
NUKEPLT3

National Human Rights Commission
HRPUB01, HRPUB02, HRPUB03 HRPUB04,
HRPUB05, HRPUB06, HRPUB07, HRPUB08,

HRPUB09, HRPUB10, HRPUB11, AUTHORT4

National Interests
SELFINT0, KROWNWAY, NUKEPLT9,
APATHY1

National Pension
PENSIONW

Natural Disaster
LOCPAR3, NATDISA, CAPA1, VULNERAB1,
HAZA1, EXPOS1, CAPA2, VULNERAB2,
HAZA2, EXPOS2, CAPA3, VULNERAB3,
HAZA3, EXPOS3, CAPA4, VULNERAB4,
HAZA4, EXPOS4, TRAU01

Neighbor
NEIFRD, NGHGR, NGHASK, POLASK3,
PERTRT3, NEIGHBOR, NG4RELA4,
NG5RELA4, POLPAR01, POLPAR03,
POLPAR04, POLPAR05, POLPAR06, SEXENJ,
SD2JP, SD2TW, SD2CN, SD2SEA, SD2NAM,
SD2EUR, CNSLTOTH, ECONOTH, OTHHLP,
NEIGHNK, NEIGHKCN, NEIGHCN,
NEIGHJPN, NEIGHEA, NEIGHAM, NEIGHEU,
UNRELAT, OTHFRD, HELPHWRK, LENTTO,
TALKEDTO, HELPJOB, WHOMBLZ3,
RELNEIGH, LOCELEC3, WRYNEIGH,
GIVELTNE, GIVEECNE, SOCNET1, SOCNET3

Neutrality
POLLNEUT

News
NEWS, NEWSKIND, NEWSKND0, POLNEWS,
NEWSHR, NEWSMN, UNJSRC4, INTLNEW1,
HRDFOCSD, RECYCLE, OCCS0213,
OCCST902, ENGPREF1, POLNEW14

Noise Pollution
LOCPAR1, NOISE

Non-profit Organization
WGSECT, SPWGSECT

North Korea
NORTHWHO, SEDIATAN, CAPA21,
VULNERAB21, HAZA21, EXPOS21,
NKCLOSE, NKACCEPT, NKREFUGE,
VISITNK, CITZNNK, COLLGNK, NEIGHNK,
FRNDNK, SONLWKN, SPOUZNK, RIGHT08,
NORTHPOL, SNHUMAN, NKORDIPL

Nuclear
SNHUMAN

Nuclear Power Generation
NUKEPLT1, NUKEPLT2, NUKEPLT3,
NUKEPLT4, NUKEPLT5, NUKEPLT6,
NUKEPLT7, NUKEPLT8, NUKEPLT9,
NUKPLT10

Number of Survey Participation
SURVEFRQ

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Obesity
PUBFUND3, OBESITY

Occupation
OCCSTA, INDUSTRY, SPOCC, OCCCOM1,
OCCCOM2, OCCCOM3, OCCMOBL2,
PASECTOR, MASECTOR, PAINDUS,
MAINDUS, PAISCO88, MAISCO88,
ARTOCC01, ARTOCC02, ARTOCC03,
ARTOCC04, ARTOCC05, ARTOCC06,
ARTOCC07, ARTOCC08, ARTOCC09,
ARTOCC10, ARTOCC11, ARTOCC12,
HEALPRB1, HEALPRB2, JOBACQ,
EMOTPRB1, EMOTPRB2, RINCOME,
SPINCOME, PAYDOC2, GIVDOC2,
PAYEXEC2, GIVEEXEC2, PAYCLRK2,

GIVCLRK2, PAYUNSK2, GIVUNSK2,
PAYMINI2, GIVMINI2, PAYTCHR2, GIVTCHR2,
PAYNOVC2, GIVNOVC2, PAYSKIL2,
GIVSKIL2, PAYRETL2, GIVRETL2, OCCS0113,
OCCS0213, OCCS0313,
OCCSTA04, OCCS0513, OCCS0613
OCCSTA07, OCCS0813, OCCS0913,
OCCSTA10, OCCSTA11, OCCSTA12,
OCCS1313, OCCS1413, OCCS1613,
OCCS1713, OCCS1813, OCCSTA19,
OCCS2013, OCCSTA21, OCCSTA22,
OCCSTA23, OCCS2413, OCCSTA25,
OCCS2613, OCCSTA27, OCCSTA28,
OCCS2913, OCCS3013, OCCS3113,
OCCS3313, OCCSTA34, OCCS3113,
OCCS3513, OCCS4413, OCCS3613,
OCCS3913, OCCS4013, OCCS4113,
OCCS4213, OCCSTA41, OCCSTA42,
OCCST901, OCCST902, OCCST903,
OCCST931, OCCST905, OCCST906,
OCCST932, OCCST908, OCCST909,
OCCST910, OCCST911, OCCS2912,
OCCST913, OCCST914, OCCST915,
OCCST916, OCCST917, OCCST918,
OCCST919, OCCST920, OCCST921,
OCCST933, OCCST923, OCCST924,
OCCST925, OCCST926, OCCST927,
OCCST928, OCCST929, OCCST930,
HLTPBM1, SATJOB1, SATJOB2, SATJOB3,
SATJOB4, SATJOB5, SATJOB6, SATJOB7,
SATJOB8, SATJOB9, SATWORK13, ROEARN,
SPOEARN, WRKEARN, WRKENJOY,
WRKIMP, IMMJOBS, PAYSkill, GIVSKILL,
PAYDOC, GIVDOC, PAYEXEC, GIVEEXEC,
PAYLAW, GIVLAW, PAYSALLES, GIVSALES,
PAYFCTRY, GIVFCTRY, PAYJUDGE,
GIVJUDGE, PAYUNSKL, GIVUNSKL,
PAYMINI, GIVMINI, PAYROCC, GIVROCC,
PAYRESP, GRPWORK, ASKTAK, ASKGIVE,
SKILTRAI, TRAITERM, CONTRI01, CONTRI02,
CONTRI03, CONTRI04, PAYEMPR,
PAYFARM, PAYSkill13, PAYWORKR, MEMB9,
LEARNJOB, OCCS3713, OCCS4213,
OCCS4313, VAPRFSSN, FATOCC15,
PAIND16, PAOCC16

Old Age
AGEING

Older Worker
AGEIMGE1, AGEIMGE2, AGEIMGE3,
AGEIMGE4, AGEIMGE5

Online
PARTCYBR, DIGINTER, DIGONLIN

Operation
TRTNEED1, TRTNEED2, TRTNEED3

Opportunity
ELECFAI14

Optimism
LOTR1, LOTR2, LOTR3, LOTR4, LOTR5,
LOTR6, LOTR323

Other Country
REBORNKR

Overseas Country
EDUABROD

Overseas Development Assistance
ODAINCR, ODACURR, INFORAID

Overseas Trip
TRVLCN, TRVLJP, TRVLTW, TRVLSEA,
TRVLEUR, TRVLNAM

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Paid Leave
PALEA, PALEATIM, PALEABAL, PALEAWHO

Parents

HLPECONO, CHDOBEYP, FAMILY16, WHYNOTPA

Part-time Employment

WGPTFL, SPWGPTFL, SFPTFL, SPSFPTFL, WGNOEMP, FULLPART, WRKNOKD, WRKBABY, WRKSCH, WRKGRWN, FEMWK1, FEMWK2, RWKCHL1, RWKCHL2, SPWKCHL1, SPWKCHL2

Party

PRTYID03, PRTYPR03, PRTYAB03, PRTYID04, PRTYPR04, PRTYAB04, PRTYID05, PRTYPR05, PRTYAB05, PRTYID06, PRTYPR06, PRTYAB06, PRTYID07, PRTYPR07, PRTYAB07, PRTYID08, PRTYPR08, PRTYAB08, PRTYID09, PRTYPR09, PRTYAB09, PRTYID10, PRTYID11, PRTYAB11, PRTYAB12, PRTYID12, PRTYID13, PRTYID18, PRTYPR13, PRTYPR18, PRTYAB13, VOTE041, VOTE042, VOTE071, VOTE101, VOTE121, VOTE131, GRPPARTY, ELECFAIR, POLACTVE, CHOICES, GRPPART5, RELDIFF2, ENQUETE4, PRTYID14, PRTYPR14, VOTE141, PRTYAB14, PRTYID16, PRTYID21, PRTYPR21, VOTE161, VOTE18, VOTE181, VOTE201, VOTE221, THRMTR1, THRMTR2, THRMTR3, THRMTR4, PRTYMBLZ, PRTYPR16, POLLATT2, THRMTR8, THRMTR9, THRMTR10, THRMTR11, ASKCADID, THRMTR6, THRMTR7, LIKEPRTY1, LIKEPRTY2, LIKEPRTY3, LIKEPRTY4, LIKEPRTY5

Pay

WRKENJOY, HOUSEWRK, PAYATT1, PAYATT2, PAYATT3, PAYATT4, PAYATT5, PAYATT6, PAYATT7, PAYATT8, JUSTPAY2, PERMGNT1, PAYWHITE, PAYBLUE

Peacefulness

CALM

People with Higher Incomes

TAXAMT1, GOVEQINC, GOVEQINC23, TAXHIGH1, TAXHIGH2, INSRHIGH, EDUCHIGH, HLCACHIGH

People You Live With

UNRELAT, CONTACTA, RELATE, SEX, AGE, MARITAL, AWAY, AWAY2, AWAY3, AWAY4, AWAY5, AWAY6, AWAY7, AWAY8, AWAY9, AWAY10, WHYAWY, WHYAWY2, WHYAWY3, WHYAWY4, WHYAWY5, WHYAWY6, WHYAWY7, WHYAWY8, WHYAWY9, WHYAWY10, EMPLY, EMPLY2, EMPLY3, EMPLY4, EMPLY5, EMPLY6, EMPLY7, EMPLY8, EMPLY9, EMPLY10, WHYNOE, WHYNOE2, WHYNOE3, WHYNOE4, WHYNOE5, WHYNOE6, WHYNOE7, WHYNOE8, WHYNOE9, WHYNOE10, NUMCNCT, RELATE2, RELATE3, RELATE4, RELATE5, RELATE6, RELATE7, RELATE8, RELATE9, RELATE10, GENDER2, GENDER3, GENDER4, GENDER5, GENDER6, GENDER7, GENDER8, GENDER9, GENDER10, OLD2, OLD3, OLD4, OLD5, OLD6, OLD7, OLD8, OLD9, OLD10, MAR2, MAR3, MAR4, MAR5, MAR6, MAR7, MAR8, MAR9, MAR10, HHWHO, HDHEAD, HHSEX, HHAGE, HHMARI, HHAWAY, HHWHYAWY, HHEMPLY, HHWHYNOE, SPCURRYR

People's Favor for Business Firms

FAVOR1, FAVOR2

People's Rights

DEMRIGHT, CITIZOUT, VOTRIGHT, NOTVOTE, MEDPROV

People's County/Subcounty/Town of Residence

REGION1, CLSETOWN

Performance

ACHIEVE, DISJUS6, WKNORSLT, OUTCOME, PAYATT6

Personal information

POLLWRRY

Personality Trait

EXTROVRT, CRITICAL, CONSCNTS, EMOTIONL, OPEN, INTROVRT, AGREEALE, HASTY, CLOSED, EVENTMPD

Physical Disability

DISABIL2

Physical Exercise

LTAC10, LTAC11, LTAC10PL, SPORTS1, SPORTS2, GAME, SPGAPUR1, SPGAPUR2, SPGAPUR3, SPGAPUR4, GOOD2WLK, EXPHAND, EXPARM, EXPSHLD, EXPNECK, EXPWST, EXPKNEE, FREQEXER, FREQEX10, ELDATT08, WALKHRS, PHSYHRS

Play

CULACT05, ASSGRP07, ARCUPOL5, INTSRCH

Police Officers

OCCS2913, OCCST929, POSGEN10, PERTRT14

Policy

EQWLTH, FEMPLYMT, FIRMREG, INFLPOLY, WRIGHTC2, LABORRE, CORRUPT, REGIONISM, PUBORDER, TAXFAIR, NORTHPOL, EDUPOLCY, CHDOROLD, MVCONTRY, NUKPLT10

Political Meeting

MEMB1, ATTRALLY, GRPPART5

Political News

MEDIAPOL, POLTV, POLRADIO, POLINTER, POLNEWS

Political Orientation

POLLATT3, PARTYLR

Political Power

EQPOWER, RELPOWER, FRIEND6, CAPA24, VULNERAB24, HAZA24, EXPOS24, POWER, AUTHORT1, AUTHORT2, AUTHORT3, AUTHORT4, AUTHORT5, AUTHORT6, AUTHORT7

Political Request

WHOMBLZ1, WHOMBLZ2, WHOMBLZ3, WHOMBLZ4, WHOMBLZ5, WHOMBLZ6, WHOMBLZ7, WHOMBLZ8, PRTYMBLZ, LOCELEC1, LOCELEC2, LOCELEC3, LOCELEC4, LOCELEC5, LOCELEC6, LOCELEC7, LOCELEC8, ASKCADID

Politician

CNTCTGOV, POLCORRU, POLGREED, ENQUETE5, CITVIEWS, THRMTR5, THRMTR6, THRMTR7, APATHY1, APATHY2, APATHY3, POLLATT5, POLLATT6, PEOPDEC, CITIZREP, POLDECID

Politics

ELITEDIF

Politics News

POLNEW14, POLREPLY

Poll

ENQUETE1, ENQUETE2, ENQUETE3, ENQUETE4, ENQUETE5, ENQUETE6, POLLATT1, POLLATT2, POLLATT3, POLLATT4, POLLATT6, POLLENJY, POLLINTE, POLLIMPO, POLLSOCI, POLLUSEF, POLLTIME, POLLREQU, POLLPRIV, POLLTRD, SAMPTHOUA, SAMPTHOUB

Pop Music

MUSIC4, CULACT08, ASSGRP08

Position

WGPOSTN, OCC, SPOCC, PAISCO88, MAISCO88, FSTISC88, PAOCC16

Poverty

FPOLICY7, CAPA17, VULNERAB17, HAZA17, EXPOS17

Powerful Nations

CAPA23, VULNERAB23, HAZA23, EXPOS23

Pray

PRAYHELP

Preference

LIKEHELP

Presidential Election

VOTE02, VOTE07, VOTE071, VOTE13, VOTE131, VOTE2007, VOTE2012, VOTE2012PA

Press

POLLATT4, GENCONF2, TRUSTNEW, MEDIABIA

Pride

KOSPORT0, PRDTOWN, PROUDEM, PROUDPOL, PROUDECO, PROUDSSS, PROUDSCI, PROUDSPT, PROUDART, PROUDMIL, PROUDHIS, PROUDGRP, PROUDEM16A, PROUDEM16B, PROUDPOL16A, PROUDPOL16B, PROUDECO16A, PROUDECO16B, PROUDSSS16A, PROUDSSS16B, PROUDSCI16A, PROUDSCI16B, PROUDSPT16A, PROUDSPT16B, PROUDART16A, PROUDART16B, PROUDMIL16A, PROUDMIL16B, PROUDHIS16A, PROUDHIS16B, PROUDGRP16A, PROUDGRP16B

Privacy Invasion

CAPA13, VULNERAB13, HAZA13, EXPOS13, POLLPRIV, EPOLLPRIV

Private Firm

PRIPUB, WGSECT, SPWGSECT, COMPFRND, PRIVENT, FIRMFAIR, PRIFIRM1, PRIFIRM2

Professional

AGEIMGE1, UPPERC13

Promoting Human Rights

HRCIVL1, HRCIVL2, HRCIVL3, HRCIVL4

Promotion

RPROMOTN, FEJOBFAFF, NUMPRMT, EQPROMTN, DCDMID1, DCDMID2, DCDMID3, DCDMID4, DCDMID5, DCDMID6, DCDMID7, DCDMID8, DCDMID9, PERMGNT2, EQUITY1, EQUITY4, EQUITY5, EQUITY7, ELDPROB1, SATWORK2, ATTJOB3, WORKPLA1

Property

CONJPWR4, PATRACH3, INCOME, RXTINC, RXTINCM, SPXTINCM, UNXTINC, SPUNXTN, UNXTINCM, SPUNXTNM, EQINC, ELDATT01, ROEARN, SPOEARN, PROPCRM

Social Network
SOCNET10, SIMMONKN, SOCNET1,
SOCNET4, SOCNET5, SOCNET6

Social Position
OCCSTA, OCCMOBL2, DISCRM1, KIDPOSI,
DINE1, DISCDF1, DISCDF2, DISCDF3,
OCCS0113, OCCS0213, OCCS0313,
OCCSTA04, OCCS0513, OCCS0613,
OCCSTA07, OCCS0813, OCCS0913,
OCCSTA10, OCCSTA11, OCCSTA12,
OCCS1313, OCCS1413, OCCS1513,
OCCS1613, OCCS1713, OCCS1813,
OCCSTA19, OCCS2013, OCCSTA21,
OCCSTA22, OCCSTA23, OCCS2413,
OCCSTA25, OCCS2613, OCCSTA27,
OCCSTA28, OCCS2913, OCCSTA30,
OCCSTA31, OCCS3213, OCCS3313,
OCCSTA34, OCCS3113, OCCS3613,
OCCS3913, OCCS4013, OCCS4113,
OCCS3513, OCCS4413, OCCS4213,
OCCS4313, OCCST901, OCCST902,
OCCST903, OCCST905, OCCST906,
OCCST908, OCCST909, OCCST910,
OCCST911, OCCST912, OCCST913,
OCCST914, OCCST915, OCCST916,
OCCST917, OCCST918, OCCST919,
OCCST920, OCCST921, OCCST923,
OCCST924, OCCST925, OCCST926,
OCCST927, OCCST928, OCCST929,
OCCST930, OCCST931, OCCST932,
OCCST933

Social Welfare
NATFARE, WELFSPD, PROUDSSS16,
INCMIDTX

Sojourner
VOTRIGHT

South Korea's Economy
SATECO, INTLINCS, ECOPROS, INTLMOV1,
ECONGRN, PROUDECO16

South Korean Politics
SATPOL, DEMRGHTS, POLPROS, KRGOVT,
PROUDPOL16

Speech Impediment
DISABIL6

Sport
PROUDSPT, GRPSPRTS, LTAC10,
LTAC10PL, SPORTS1, SPORTS2, GAME,
TVSPORT1, TVSPORT2, KOSPORT0,
SPOPN1, SPOPN2, SPOPN3, SPOPN4,
SPOPN5, GRPPART1, ASSGRP14, MEMB7,
PUBPAR2, KRSPORTS, OCCS3613,
PROUDSPT16

Spouse
RELIGSPOS, SPOSHLTH

Standard of Living
PARSOL, STDLIVIN, GRNSOL, AIDOLD,
SOLOK, KIDSSOL, KIDSOL06, GOVRES4,
GOVRES6, GOVPER2, GOVUNEMP

Stress
STRESS, DISJUS8, POSAFF4, STRESFUL,
STRESWHY, STRSSECO, STRSSJOB,
STRSSFAM, CAPA7, VULNERAB7, HAZA7,
EXPOS7

Subordinate
SATWORK7, OBEYSUP, NUMSUP,
SPNUMSUP, EMSUBO, SPEMSUBO,
UNSUBO, SPUNSUBO

Success
CEOLEAD, ABLEMEM, SKILLS, FINSTRUC,
ETHMANA, BRAND, RELGOV, GETAHEAD,
SUCCESS1, SUCCESS2, GOVPER1,

GOVPER2, GOVPER3, GOVPER4, GOVPER5,
GOVPER6, SUCDWLTH, SUCDAED,
SUCDEDUC, SUCDAMBT, SUCDEFRT,
SUCDKNOW, SUCDPOL, SUCDBRIB,
SUCDRACE, SUCDREL, SUCDSEX,
SUCCESS, HOPE4, SOCDESI3, SUCCEMP1,
SUCCEMP2, SUCCEMP3, SUCCEMP4,
SUCCEMP5, SUCCEMPM, VALUES13

Suffering
DEATH3, TRAU03, TRAU09, HPBMWHY1,
HPBMWHY2, HPBMWHY3, HPBMWHY4,
HLTHPHYS

Suffrage
VOTRIGHT

Suicide
THNKSUI, THNKSUIYR, PLANSUI,
PLANSUIYR, ATTMTSUI, ATTMTSUIYR,
COMMTSUI, SUICIDE131, SUICIDE132,
SUICIDE133, SUICIDE134, SUICIDE1,
SUICIDE2, SUICIDE3, SUICIDE4, SUICIDE5,
SUICIDE6, SUICIDE7, SUICIDE8, SUICIDE9,
SUICID10, SUICID11, SUICID12, SUICID13,
SUICID14, SUIKNEW1, SUIKNEW2,
SUIKNEW3, DEATH9, CAPA7, VULNERAB7,
HAZA7, EXPOS7

Superiority
SUPERKR

Support
ELDCARES, PATRACH4, FEWRKSUP,
PAYFAM, PAYCHLD, PAYATT8, CAPA10,
VULNERAB10, HAZA10, EXPOS10, KIDPARS

Surveillance
SURVECAM, SURVEINT

Survey Request
SURVEYN, SURVEFRQ

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Taiwanese
SD3TW, SD2TW

Tax
TAXHIGH1, TAXHIGH2, TAXAMT1, TAXAMT2,
TAXAMT3, HLCATAX, HLCATAX1,
GRNTAXES, CULTBIAS10, ARCUPOL1,
IMMTXINC, RINCOME, SPINCOME, INCOME,
PAYSKILL, GIVSKILL, PAYDOC, GIVDOC,
PAYEXEC, GIVEXEC, PAYLAW, GIVLAW,
PAYSALLES, GIVSALES, PAYFCTRY,
GIVFCTRY, PAYJUDGE, GIVJUDGE,
PAYUNSKL, GIVUNSKL, PAYMINI, GIVMINI,
PAYROCC, GIVROCC, GOVSPD1, GOVSPD2,
GOVSPD3, GOVSPD4, GOVSPD5, GOVSPD6,
GOVSPD7, GOVSPD8, PAYDOC2, GIVDOC2,
PAYEXEC2, GIVEXEC2, PAYCLRK2,
GIVCLRK2, PAYUNSK2, GIVUNSK2,
PAYMINI2, GIVMINI2, PAYTCHR2, GIVTCHR2,
PAYNOVC2, GIVNOVC2, PAYSKIL2,
GIVSKIL2, PAYRETL2, GIVRETL2, TAXINCRE,
TAXWELF, TAXAUTHO1, TAXAUTHO2,
PRIFIRM2, CNSRV6, TAXFAIR, INCMIDTX,
TAXBASIC

Technology
UNTRAIN, ATTJOB8, PASTSKIL, PANTSIL,
SKILTRAI, ACPTJOB1, DISJUS2, DCDMID8,
LTACPUR3, FPOLICY6, KRJ2, PUBPAR2,
WORKSKIL, MYVALUE2, MYVALUE4,
PROUDSCI, CAPA16, VULNERAB16, HAZA16,
EXPOS16

The Blue House
CONBLUHO, HRPUB10

The Elderly or Aged
ELDCTRL, ELDDISC, ELDC

The General Election
VOTE04, VOTE042, VOTE08, VOTE12,
VOTE20, VOTE201, VOTE22, VOTE221,
POLASK1, POLASK2, POLASK3, POLASK4,
POLASK5, POLASK6, POLASK7, POLASK8,
POLTALK, WHOMBLZ1, WHOMBLZ2,
WHOMBLZ3, WHOMBLZ4, WHOMBLZ5,
WHOMBLZ6, WHOMBLZ7, WHOMBLZ8

The Military and Defence
NATARMS, GOVSPD5, PROUDMIL16

The Most Important Issues for Korea
TOPPROB1, TOPPROB2, ENTRBUS,
TOPPROB

The National Assembly
CONLEGIS, ACTLAW, AFFCTLAW, TRTASSB,
TRUSTCON

The Old
AIDOLD, GOVRES4, GOVPER2, LTACLMT4,
RIGHT05, ELDAGE, ELDESELF, ELDEXP1,
ELDEXP2, ELDEXP3, ELDEXP4, ELDEXP5,
ELDEXP6, ELDEXP7, ELDEXP8, ELDATT01,
ELDATT02, ELDATT03, ELDATT04,
ELDATT05, ELDATT06, ELDATT07,
ELDATT08, ELDATT09, ELDATT10,
ELDATT11, ELDDISC, ELDPROB2,
ELDPROB3, ELDPROB4, ELDPROB5,
OLDWHO, OLDPAY, CARETM, SPCARETM,
PUBPAR3, GOVSPD6, CAREAGED,
CHDOROLD, GENCONF1, GENCONF2,
GENCONF3, GENCONF4, GENCONF5,
OLDWELF1, OLDWELF2, OLDWELF3,
OLDCONT1, OLDCONT2, OLDCONT3,
GOVRGEN1, GOVRGEN2, GOVRGEN3,
OLDGOVBE, OLDBURDE, OLDPOLPW

The Opposite Sex
HATOPSEX

The Pros and Cons
CNSRVTV1, CNSRVTV2, CNSRVTV3,
CNSRVTV4, CNSRVTV5, CNSRVTV6,
CNSRVTV7, CNSRVTV8, CNSRVTV9,
CNSRVTV10, ACHIEVE, NATIONAL

The Success of Business
CEOLEAD, ABLEMEM, SKILLS, FINSTRUC,
BRAND, RELGOV, SUCCESS1, SUCCESS2

The Supreme Court
CONJUDGE, PAYJUDGE, GIVJUDGE

The UN
HRINTL1, UNPOWER, UNRGHTS

The Unemployed
GOVRES6, GOVUNEMP

The Way of Spending Time
TIMEPRF1, TIMEPRF2, TIMEPRF3,
TIMEPRF4, TIMEPRF5, SELFLIF6

Trade Union
UNIONDSR, UNFAIR3, GRPWORK, WGUNNP,
SPWGUNNP

Traditional Medicine
ALTMED1, ALTMED2, VISITMD, VISITALT,
TRTSAT2

Training
PAYEDTRN, TRAITERM, TRIAEND, UNTRAIN,
SKILTRAI, PERMGNT7, EDUABROD

Trait
ACCOOTH

Transparency
ELECROT14

Treatment

MYTH3, WRYTRTMT, ACUPNTUR, HERB, MASSAGE, PUBFUND2, KRMD2, KRMD5, TRTWHY1, TRTWHY2, TRTWHY3, TRTWHY4, TRTPOS1, TRTPOS2, TRTSAT1, TRTSAT2, TRTSAT3, INSRCOV2, INSRCOV3, ACUPNTR1, MOXIBUS1, CUPPING1, ACUPRES1

Trust

TRUST, CONBUS, CONCLERG, CONEDUC, CONLABOR, CONPRESS, CONTV, CONMEDIC, CONGOVT, CONLGOVT, CONLEGIS, CONJUDGE, CONSCI, CONARMY, CONFINAN, CONBLUHO, CONCSO, CONRCH, CONPROS, CONSTAT, CONELEC, CANTRUST, GOVDOOK, TRTASSB, TRTFIRM, TRTRELI, TRTJURI, TRTEDUC, RELSCI2, CONSCNTS, TRUST5, SCIFAIH, CONFEDUC, CONFEDI, KRMD1, PERTRT1, PERTRT2, PERTRT3, PERTRT4, PERTRT5, PERTRT6, PERTRT7, PERTRT8, PERTRT9, PERTRT10, PERTRT11, PERTRT12, PERTRT13, PERTRT14, PERTRT15, PERTRT16, PERTRT17, SNSATT1, SNSATT3, OTHREL7, APATHY3, POLLATT1, RELIABLE, TRUSTCOL, TRUSTNEW, TRUSTBUI, TRUSTCON, POLLRELI

TV

CONTV, TVKIND, KRTV, LTAC01, LTAC01PL, TVSPORT1, TVSPORT2, SPOPN2, TVFAV1, TVFAV2, ITUSE04, ITUSE05, HRDFOCSD, MEPATAL, MEVIEDO, MEWEBHARD, METORRENT, MEOTHER, TVHRS, MOVIEUSA, MOVIEJPN, MOVIECHN, MOVIEEUR, ASSGRP12, INTLNEW3, POLTV

TV drama

ARTOCC10, KRDRAM, ASSGRP12

Twitter

INTSNS, SNSTWIT, INTSNS16, SNSTWIT16

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Unemployment

ACPTJOB1, ACPTJOB2, ACPTJOB3, ACPTJOB4, UNWKHR, SPUNWKHR

Unemployment Benefits

UNEMPBEN

Unification

UNIFI

Universal Basic Income

MINILIFE, TAXBASIC

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Vaccine

COVIDFRE, VACCINE

Values

VALUES1, VALUES2, VALUES3, VALUES4, VALUES5, VALUES6, VALUES7, VALUES8, VALUES9, VALUES10, VALUES11, VALUES12, VALUES13, VALUES14, VALUES15, VALUES16, VALUES17, VALUES18, VALUES19, VALUES20, VALUES21, VALUES22

Video

DOWNEXP, UPEXP, MEVIEDO, LTAC01, LTAC01PL, CULACT02, MOVIEUSA, MOVIEJPN, MOVIECHN, MOVIEEUR, TELLGAME, FAMGAME

Violence

INTCHL3, TRAU08, VIOLCRM, CAPA14, VULNERAB14, HAZA14, EXPOS14

Virtue

VIRTUECHD

Visual Impairment

DISABIL4

Volunteer

OLDCONT1, VOLUN12M

Volunteer Activities

PUBPAR1, PUBPAR2, PUBPAR3, MEMB3

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Wage

DCDMID11, DCDMID21

War

WARPOS

Waste

CAPA28, VULNERAB28, HAZA28, EXPOS28, NUKEPLT5

Water Pollution

WTRNEIGH

Weight

WEIGHT, WGHTPREF, CHNGWGHT

Welfare

WELFFAIR, FPOLICY1, IMMTXINC, WELFSPD, NATFARE, PROWELF, TAXWELF, CNSRVTV4, OLDWELF1, OLDWELF2, OLDWELF3

Westerner

SUPERKR

Wife

HUSBWIFE

Wish

WISHPLAC, PRAYHELP

Work

WORKEDUC, WORKSKIL, WORKMAYR, WKNOREST, EMSUBO, SPMSUBO, NUMSUP, SPNUMSUP, SNSATT5, JOBSAT1, JOBSAT2, JOBSAT3, PERMGNT5, PAYATT7, RDUTY3, RFULF3, RDUTY5, RFULF5, OFFBRIBE, WRIGHTC1, WRIGHTC2

Working Hours

SUCCEMP1, GWGKHR, SFWKHR, SPWGKHR, SPSFWKHR

Working Overtime

SUCCEMP2

Workplace

SATWORK1, SATWORK2, SATWORK3, SATWORK4, SATWORK5, SATWORK6, SATWORK7, SATWORK8, SATWORK9, SATWORK10, SATWORK11, SATWORK12, SATWORK13, SATWORK14, FIRSTJOB, WORKEDUC, WORKSKIL, WORKMAYR, GETJOB1, GETJOB2, GETJOB3, CNSLTOTH, ECONOTH, OTHHLP, REMAWRK, REWRKWRK, COWRKFRD, OTHFRD, HELPJOB, ORGDUTY7, ORGFULF7, SKILTRAI, WGSTAB, SPWGSTAB, WGSECT, SPWGSECT, WGNOEMP, HELPORGI, PROUDWRK, BOASTWRK, ATTJB103, ATTJB203, ATTJOB3, ATTJB403, ATTJOB5, ATTJB603, ATTJB703, WRKEARN, WRKENJOY, WRKIMP, EMPEEDPD, EMPERDPD, DISJUS1, DISJUS2, DISJUS3, DISJUS4, DISJUS5, DISJUS6, DISJUS7, DISJUS8, DCDMID1, DCDMID2, DCDMID3, DCDMID4, DCDMID5, DCDMID6, DCDMID7, DCDMID8, DCDMID9, DCDAFT1, DCDAFT2, DCDAFT3, DCDAFT4, WGTENYR,

WGTENMO, SPWGTYNR, SPWGTNMO, OFFDAYS, SD1JP, SD1TW, SD1CN, SD1SEA, SD1NAM, SD1EUR, NUMPRMT, PAYATT1, PAYATT2, PAYATT3, PAYATT4, PAYATT5, PAYATT6, PAYATT8, STRSSJOB, HRDSOC, PERMGNT1, PERMGNT2, PERMGNT3, PERMGNT4, PERMGNT5, PERMGNT6, PERMGNT7, UNFAIR1, UNFAIR2, UNFAIR3, UNFAIR4, UNFAIR5, UNFAIR6, UNFAIR7, UNFAIR8, ORGFULF1, ORGFULF2, ORGFULF3, ORGFULF4, ORGFULF5, ORGFULF6, ORGFULF7, ORGFULF8, RFULF1, RFULF2, RFULF3, RFULF4, RFULF5, RFULF6, EQUITY1, EQUITY2, EQUITY3, EQUITY4, EQUITY5, EQUITY6, EQUITY7, EQUITY8, EQUITY9, COLLGNK, COLLGKCN, COLLGCN, COLLGJPN, COLLGEA, COLLGAM, COLLGEU, HPBMWHY2, TRTWHY2, INDUSTRY, SPIND, JOBSAT, HLPORG04, BSTWK04, PRDWK04, SKILUSE, JOBSAT1, JOBSAT2, JOBSAT3, SKILUSE, FNDNEWJB, ILM, AUTO2, TURNINT, DISCPOL, CHNGEOTH, NG1RELA3, NG2RELA3, NG3RELA3, NG4RELA3, NG5RELA3, POLASK2, PERTRT4, WOKFAM1, WOKFAM2, WOKFAM3, WOKFAM4, SUCCEMP1, SUCCEMP2, SUCCEMP3, SUCCEMP4, SUCCEMP5, SUCCEMPM, WORKPLA1, WORKPLA2, INDUS16A, INDUS16B, OCC16A, OCC16B, OCC16C, OCC16D, SPIND16A, SPIND16B, SPOCC16A, SPOCC16B, SPOCC16C, SPOCC16D, SPIND16, FORNWKER

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Yoga

SPIRITUL

Young People

GENCONF1, GENCONF2, GENCONF3, GENCONF4, GENCONF5

