

Hello, my name isfrom.....Research.

Today we are conducting a survey for general life and society in [YOUR COUNTRY].

Would you please answer the questions regarding various issues?

6-7 ☐ **REGION** : country-specific code

8 ☐ **AREA** : 1. Large city 2. Medium or small city
3. Village or small town 4. Farm or home in the countryside

9-10 ☐ **Year of birth:** Can you tell me your year of birth? 19

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

11-12 **Age) What was your age on your last birthday?** _____ → Discontinue if younger than 18 years old

13 ☐ **Gender** : 1. Male 2. Female

To begin, I would like to ask you about this society

Q1. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

- 14
- | | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|
1. Most people can be trusted
 2. I need to be very careful
 9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q2. I now want to ask you how much you trust various groups of people. Could you tell me how much you trust...

| | trust them completely | trust them a little bit | do not trust them very much | do not trust them at all | don't know | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------|----|
| ① Family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 15 |
| ② Personal acquaintances | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 16 |
| ③ Strangers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 17 |
| ④ Foreigners | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 18 |

Q3. I now want to ask you how much you trust various organizations or institutions. Could you tell me how much you trust...

| | trust them completely | trust them a little bit | do not trust them very much | do not trust them at all | don't know | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|------------|----|
| ① Central government | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 19 |
| ② National assembly | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 20 |
| ③ Judiciary | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 21 |
| ④ Local government | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 22 |
| ⑤ Army | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 23 |
| ⑥ Political parties | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 24 |
| ⑦ Labor union | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 25 |
| ⑧ NGOs | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 26 |
| ⑨ Press | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 27 |

Q4. On this list there are various groups of people. Could you please mention any group that you would not like to have as neighbors?

| | mentioned | not mentioned | don't know | |
|---|-----------|---------------|------------|----|
| ① Immigrants/foreign workers | 1 | 2 | 9 | 28 |
| ② Homosexuals | 1 | 2 | 9 | 29 |
| ③ People with mental illness | 1 | 2 | 9 | 30 |
| ④ People with disabilities | 1 | 2 | 9 | 31 |
| ⑤ People with a criminal record | 1 | 2 | 9 | 32 |
| ⑥ Livelihood protection recipients/ the poorest | 1 | 2 | 9 | 33 |

Q5. How close to or distant from do you feel about the following identities you might have?

| | very close | close | distant | very distant | don't know | |
|---------------------------------|------------|-------|---------|--------------|------------|----|
| ① Residents of my city/province | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 34 |
| ② Citizens of [your country] | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 35 |
| ③ European | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 36 |
| ④ (Turkey only) Asian | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 37 |
| ⑤ World citizens | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 9 | 38 |

Q6. How proud are you to be a citizen of [your country]?

39

1. Very proud
2. Somewhat proud
3. Not very proud
4. Not at all proud
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q7. Which characterizes our society better?
Please choose a position closest to your opinion from 1 to 10.

| 40-41 risk society | | | | | safe society | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|---|---|---|--------------|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

| 42-43 distrust society | | | | | trust society | | | | |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---------------|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

| 44-45 discriminating society | | | | | embracing society | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

| 46-47 brutal society | | | | | empowering society | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|---|---|---|--------------------|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

Q8. How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings in our society?

| | very equal | some what equal | neither equal nor unequal | somewh at unequal | very unequal | don't know | |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|----|
| ① Educational opportunity | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 48 |
| ② Work opportunity | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 49 |
| ③ Law enforcement | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 50 |
| ④ Income and property | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 51 |
| ⑤ Information | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 52 |

Next, I'm going to ask you about national politics and government.

Q9. How interested would you say you are in politics?
Are you....

- 53
1. Very interested
 2. Somewhat interested
 3. Not very interested
 4. Not at all interested
 9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q10. Currently which political party do you support most? [country-specific code]

- 54-55
1.
 9. Other (specify _____)

88. I do not support any party
99. Don't know (not prompt)

Q11. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

| | strongly agree | agree | neither agree nor disagree | disagree | strongly disagree | don't know | |
|--|----------------|-------|----------------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|----|
| ① No matter who people vote for, it won't make | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 56 |

| | any difference to what happens | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| ② The government pays attention to what people think when it decides what to do | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 57 |
| ③ Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me can't really understand what's going on | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 58 |
| ④ People like me don't have any say about what the government does | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 59 |

Q12. Which of the followings do you think the current government is representing the best?

- 60-61
1. Most citizens
 2. The rich
 3. The ordinary people
 4. Politicians/ Bureaucrats
 5. Other (specify : _____)
 9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q13. Did you vote in the last general election?

- 62
1. Yes
 2. No → Go to Q14
 0. Not Eligible to vote → Go to Q14

(ASK ONLY IF '1. YES' AT Q13)

Q13-1. Which party candidate did you vote for in that election? [country-specific code]

- 63-64
1.
 9. Other (specify _____)
99. Don't know (not prompt)

Q14. Which element do you consider most importantly when voting in an election?

- 65-66
1. Candidate's public image
 2. Candidate's career or competence
 3. Party
 4. Policy
 5. Electability
 6. Other (specify: _____)
 9. Don't Know (not prompt)

Q15. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- 67
- | | | |
|--------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| Very liberal | Neither liberal nor conservative | Very conservative |
| 1_____ | 2_____ 3_____ 4_____ 5_____ | |

Now, I would like to ask about your everyday life.

Q16. How often do you read, listen, or watch political news of a newspaper, radio, television, or internet?

68

1. Almost everyday
2. 3-4 times a week
3. 1-2 times a week
4. Less than once a week
5. Never → **Go to Q18**

Q17. What type of media do you use the most for receiving news on politics and the current events?

69-70

1. Newspaper (printed only)
2. Magazine (printed only)
3. Radio
4. Television
5. Internet
6. Other (specify: _____)

Q18. On the average day, about how many hours do you use internet?

_____ 71-72 Hours _____ 73-74 Minutes
0. Never

(ASK IF NOT '0' AT Q18)

Q18-1. How often do you use the following internet services?

| | almost everyday | several times a week | once a week | less than once a week | Never | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------|----|
| ① E-mail | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 75 |
| ② SNS(eg: twitter, Facebook, etc) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 76 |
| ③ Internet community or blog | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 77 |

Q19. How often are you involved in any of the following activities outside of paid work?

| | almost every day | several times a week | once or twice a week | 1-2 times a month | less than once a month | Not applicable | |
|--|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------|----|
| ① Caring for and educating children | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 78 |
| ② Cooking and housework | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 79 |
| ③ Caring for elderly/ disabled family or relatives | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 80 |

Q20. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? On this scale where 1 means it is 'extremely dissatisfied' and 10 means 'extremely satisfied' what position would you choose?

B6-7

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|---|---|---|---|---------------------|---|---|---|----|
| extremely dissatisfied | | | | | extremely satisfied | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

Q21. Have you ever participated in activities of the following groups or organizations in the past 12

months? And for each groups or organizations, please indicate whether you have a membership of it.

| | participated | | have membership | |
|--|--------------|----|-----------------|----|
| | yes | no | yes | no |
| ① A sports, leisure or cultural group | 8 1 | 2 | 16 1 | 2 |
| ② A church or other religious organization | 9 1 | 2 | 17 1 | 2 |
| ③ A political party or organization | 10 1 | 2 | 18 1 | 2 |
| ④ NGOs | 11 1 | 2 | 19 1 | 2 |
| ⑤ An alumni Association | 12 1 | 2 | 20 1 | 2 |
| ⑥ A Hometown Fraternity association | 13 1 | 2 | 21 1 | 2 |
| ⑦ Other (specify: _____) | 14-15 1 | 2 | 22-23 1 | 2 |

Q22. How often are you involved in the following activities in the past 12 months?

| | once a week or more | 1-2 times a month | 6-7 times a year | 1-2 times a year or less | never | |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------|----|
| ① Voluntary activities | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 24 |
| ② Charitable donations | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 25 |

Q23. Thinking of people living outside of your household, how often do you have direct(face to face)/indirect(by phone, e-mail, by post) contact with ...

| | almost every day | several times a week | 1-2 times a month | several times a year | 1-2 times a year | no contact at all | have no such person | |
|-------------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----|
| ① Family | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 26 |
| ② Friends | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 27 |
| ③ Neighbors | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 28 |

Q24. Do you have someone whom you would ask for help in the following situations? If you have, to whom would you ask for help first?

- ① If you had the flu and needed help around the house, such as shopping and preparing meal 29-30 _____
 - ② If you needed to borrow a large sum of money 31-32 _____
 - ③ If you felt just a bit down or depressed, and you wanted to talk about it 33-34 _____
1. Partner/spouse
 2. Other family member except partner/spouse
 3. Relatives
 4. Work colleague
 5. Friend
 6. Neighbor
 7. Social/public service workers
 8. Someone else (Specify: _____)
 9. Nobody
 99. Don't know (not prompt)

Next, I am going to ask about your family and your economic situation.

Q25. During the past 12 months, did your family...

35

1. Save money
2. Just get by
3. Spent some savings
4. Spent savings and borrowed money
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q26. During the past 12 months, have you ever had following experience due to economic difficulty?

| | yes | no | |
|--|-----|----|----|
| ① I have reduced the amount of meal or missed it. | 1 | 2 | 36 |
| ② I have been unable to pay bills for social security or utilities. | 1 | 2 | 37 |
| ③ I have been unable to heat my house in winter season. | 1 | 2 | 38 |
| ④ I have been unable to see a doctor for me or my family. | 1 | 2 | 39 |
| ⑤ I have been unable to pay rent or have moved because of this reason. | 1 | 2 | 40 |
| ⑥ I have been unable to pay educational expenses a month or longer for children(including a college student) | 1 | 2 | 41 |

Q27. Which of the following best describes your accommodation?

42-43

1. Own without mortgage (i.e. without any loans)
2. Own with mortgage
3. Tenant, paying rent to private landlord
4. Tenant, paying rent in social/voluntary/ municipal housing
5. Free accommodation in public facilities
6. Other (specify : _____)
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q28. How likely do you think is that you will need to leave your accommodation within the next 12 months because you can no longer afford it? is it...

44

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not likely at all
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q29. Have you seen a doctor during the past 12 months? If so, how do you feel about the following statements?

| | strongly agree | somewhat agree | somewhat disagree | strongly disagree | never needed to see a doctor | |
|--|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|----|
| ① Doctor's office or hospital was too far. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 45 |
| ② The waiting time to get appointment or to see doctor on the day of appointment was too long. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 46 |

| | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| ③ The medical expense was burdensome | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 47 |
| ④ The treatment was satisfactory. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 48 |

Q30. Have you or your family used a childcare center during the past 12 months? If so, how do you feel about the following statements?

| | strongly agree | somewhat agree | somewhat disagree | strongly disagree | never needed to use | |
|---|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----|
| ① The center was too far. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 49 |
| ② The waiting time to use the center was too long | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 50 |
| ③ The cost was too high | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 51 |
| ④ The quality of childcare was satisfactory. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 52 |

Q31. Have you or your family used an eldercare or nursing care center during the past 12 months? If so, how do you feel about the following statements?

| | strongly agree | somewhat agree | somewhat disagree | strongly disagree | never needed to use | |
|---|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----|
| ① The center was too far. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 53 |
| ② The waiting time to use the center was too long | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 54 |
| ③ The cost was too high | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 55 |
| ④ The quality of service was satisfactory. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 56 |

Q32. Have you ever experienced discrimination against you? If you have, on what grounds are you discriminated against? Please choose all that apply.

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| 57 1. Colour | 65 9. Appearance |
| 58 2. Nationality | 66 10. Educational degree |
| 59 3. Religion | 67 11. Sexual orientation |
| 60 4. Language | 68 12. Medical history (AIDS, hepatitis...) |
| 61 5. Ethnic group | 69 13. Economic status |
| 62 6. Age | 70 14. Work status |
| 63 7. Gender | 71 15. Ideological or political stance |
| 64 8. Disability | 72-73 16. Other (specify : _____) |
| 74 0. No experience of discrimination | |

Now I would like to ask about your job.

Q33. Do you have a job that provides income?

75

1. Yes
2. No → **Go to Q44**

(ASK FROM Q34 TO Q40, IF 1 AT Q33)

Q34. How many hours do you normally work per week?
If you have additional paid jobs, please add average working hours a week in additional jobs.

76-78 _____ Hours

Q35. If you want to stay on, how likely do you think you would be able to continue to work at the current job?

79

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not likely at all
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q36. Are you a union member?

80

1. Yes
2. No
0. No union at workplace

Q37. How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months?

| | almost every day | often | occasionally | rarely | never | |
|---|------------------|-------|--------------|--------|-------|----|
| ① I have come home from work too tired to do some of the household jobs which need to be done. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 81 |
| ② It has been difficult for me to fulfill my family responsibilities because of the amount of time spent on the job | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 82 |
| ③ I have arrived at work too tired to function well because of the household work I had done | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 83 |
| ④ I have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of my family responsibilities | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 84 |

Q38. **(Regarding your main job)** In which profession/occupation are you doing most of your work? **(Write down the code number from occupational classification table.)**

85-86

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

Q39. Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from the job?
This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances.

_____(EURO) ⁸⁷⁻⁹²

Q40. **(Regarding your main job)** What is your work status?

C6

1. An employee → **Go to Q41-1**
2. Own business with employee(s)
3. Own business without employee → **Go to Q42**
4. Working for the family business (working for the family/relative's business without salary) → **Go to Q42**

Q40-1) **(ASK IF 2 AT Q40)**
How many employees do you have?

7-10 NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ → **Go to Q42**

(ASK IF 1 AT Q40)

Q41-1. **(Regarding your main job)** Are your workplace and a place to pay your salary different from each other? Namely, do you belong to an outsourcing company or service provider?

11

1. Yes 2. No

(ASK IF 1 AT Q40)

Q41-2. **(Regarding your main job)** Are you a regular employee, or temporary employee, or daily employee?

12

1. Regular employee
(an unlimited permanent contract or a fixed term contract of 12 months or more)
→ **Go to Q43**
2. Temporary employee(a fixed term contract of less than 12 months and more than a month)
→ **Go to Q41-3**
3. Daily employee (a fixed term contract of less than one month)
→ **Go to Q41-3**

(ASK IF 2 OR 3 AT Q41-2)

Q41-3. Do you have a temporary job though you would like to have a permanent job?

13

1. Yes 2. No

(ASK IF 2 OR 3 OR 4 AT Q40)

Q42. What is the most important reason for running your own business (or working for the family business)?

14-15

1. To do my own work
2. To make more money
3. To decide work schedule by myself
4. Unable to get employed
5. To run the family business
6. Running own business is normal for the work I do
7. Other (specify : _____)

(ASK IF 1 AT Q33)

Q43. Are you working part time (work less than **XX** hours a week) or full time?

16

1. Part-time → **Go to Q43-1**
2. Full-time → **Go to Q45**

(ASK IF 1 AT Q43)

Q43-1. If you are working part time in main job (less than **XX** hours a week) is it because you:

17-18

1. Could not find full time work
2. Did not want full time work at this time
3. Other (specify : _____)

(ASK IF 2 AT Q33)

Q44. What is the reason for not working?

19-20

1. Retired
2. Responsible for looking after the home
3. Schooling
4. Unable to work due to illness or disability
5. Unemployed or temporarily not working
6. Other (specify: _____)

(ASK IF 2 AT Q33)

Q44-1. Have you ever had a paid job?

21

1. Yes
2. No

(ASK IF 1 AT Q44-1)

Q44-2. When did your last paid job end?

in

| | | | |
|----|----|----|----|
| 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 |
|----|----|----|----|

 year

| | |
|----|----|
| 26 | 27 |
|----|----|

 month

(ASK IF 2 AT Q33)

Q44-3. Are you currently looking for a job?

28

1. Yes
2. No → **Go to Q45**

(ASK IF 1 AT Q44-3)

Q44-4. How likely do you think it is that you would find a job?

29

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Not very likely
4. Not likely at all
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Now, I am going to ask about your spouse's job.

(ASK ALL)

Q45. Does your spouse/partner have a job that provides income?

30

1. Yes
2. No → **Go to Q51**
0. No spouse/partner → **Go to Q51**

(ASK FROM Q46 TO Q49, IF 1 AT Q45)

Q46. Is your spouse/partner working part time (work less than **XX** hours per week) or full time?

31

1. Part-time
2. Full-time

Q47. How many hours a week does your spouse/partner usually work? If he/she has additional paid jobs, please add average working hours a week in additional jobs.

32-34

_____ Hours

Q48. In which profession/occupation is your spouse/partner doing most of his/her work?

(Write down the code number from occupational classification table.)

35-36

| | |
|--|--|
| | |
|--|--|

Q49. What is your spouse/partner's work status?

37

1. An employee
2. Own business with employee(s) → **Go to Q51**
3. Own business without employee → **Go to Q51**
4. Working for the family business (working for the family/relative's business without salary) → **Go to Q51**

(ASK IF 1 AT Q49)

Q50-1. Is your spouse/partner a regular employee, or temporary employee, or daily employee?

38

1. Regular employee(an unlimited permanent contract or a fixed term contract of 12 months or more)
2. Temporary employee(a fixed term contract of less than 12 months and more than one month)
3. Daily employee(a fixed term contract of less than one month)

(ASK IF 1 AT Q49)

Q50-2. (In terms of his/her main job) are your spouse/partner's workplace and a place to pay a salary different from each other? Namely, does she/he belong to an outsourcing company or a service provider?

39

1. Yes
2. No

Next, I would like to ask about your family income.

(ASK ALL)

Q51. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income of your household? [This includes all sources of income (ex. Work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including you.]

40-45

_____ (Euro)

Q52. Which of your sources of income is the largest?

1. Wages / salaries
2. Business income
3. Income from the property
4. Gift/help from relatives and family members
5. Pension and retirement benefits
6. Government subsidies
7. Other (specify _____)

46-47

Q53. In our society, there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom.

Below is a scale that runs top to bottom.

Where would you put yourself on this scale?

48-49

| Bottom | | | | | Top | | | | |
|--------|---|---|---|---|-----|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

Next, I am going to ask your opinions on various issues in this society.

Q54. People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. Below are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you consider the most important? And which would be the next most important?

1st Choice: _____₅₀ 2nd Choice: _____₅₁

1. Making sure this country has strong defense forces
2. Seeing that people have more say about how things are done at their jobs and on their communities
3. Cleaning up and protecting environment
4. A high level of Economic growth

Q55. If you had to choose, which one of the things below would you say is most important? And which would be the next most important?

1st Choice: _____₅₂ 2nd Choice: _____₅₃

1. Maintaining order in the nation
2. Giving people more say in important decisions
3. Fighting against rising prices
4. Protecting freedom of speech

Q56. For each of the following two statements, which comes closer to your view?

54

Q56-1.

1. Welfare should be reduced for economic growth.
2. Welfare should be extended even if it means economic stagnation.

55

Q56-2.

1. Taxes should be reduced even if it means a reduction in welfare benefits.
2. Welfare benefits should be extended even if it means an increase in taxes.

56

Q56-3.

1. Welfare should be provided only for the poor.

2. Welfare should be provided for all people regardless of income levels.

Q57. On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to

(Ask each statement separately)

- 57 ① Provide a job for every who wants one
- 58 ② Provide health care for the sick
- 59 ③ Provide a decent standard of living for the old
- 60 ④ Provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed
- 61 ⑤ Give financial help to university students from low-income families
- 62 ⑥ Provide decent housing for those who can't afford it
- 63 ⑦ Provide sufficient child care services for everybody who wants one

1. Definitely should be
2. Probably should be
3. Probably should not be
4. Definitely should not be
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q58. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding social benefits and services? Social benefits and services in [your country] ...

(Ask each statement separately)

- 64 ① Place too great a strain on the economy
- 65 ② Lead to a more equal society
- 66 ③ Make people lazy
- 67 ④ Make people less willing to look after themselves and their family

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q59. How transparent do you think public officers are in their administration of welfare budget?

68

1. Very transparent
2. Somewhat Transparent
3. Neither transparent nor untransparent
4. Somewhat untransparent
5. Very untransparent
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q60. Thinking about the provision of social benefits and services, please tell me how efficient you think the provision of social benefits and services in [your country] is.

69

1. Very efficient
2. Somewhat efficient
3. Neither efficient nor inefficient
4. Somewhat inefficient
5. Very inefficient
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q61-1. If taxes you pay were to be used for the poor's welfare, are you willing to pay more taxes for this or not? Please choose a position which is the closest to you from '1. Not at all' to '10. Strongly willing to'.

70-71

| Not at all | | | | | Strongly willing to | | | | |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---------------------|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

Q61-2. If taxes you pay were to be used for the welfare in general regardless of income levels, are you willing to pay more taxes for this or not? Please choose a position which is the closest to you from '1. Not at all' to '10. Strongly willing to'.

72-73

| Not at all | | | | | Strongly willing to | | | | |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---------------------|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

Q62-1. Some people say that higher earners should get larger old age pensions because they have paid in more. Others say that lower earners should get larger old age pensions because their needs are greater. Which of the three statements on this card comes closest to your view?

74

1. Higher earners should get a larger old age pension than lower earners
2. Lower earners should get a larger old age pension than higher earners
3. High and low earners should get the same amount of old age pension

Q62-2. Some people say that higher earners should get more unemployment compensation when they are temporarily unemployed because they paid more in tax, whilst others think that lower earners should get more because they are in greater need. Using this card, please tell me which of the three statements you agree with most.

75

1. Higher earners who become unemployed temporarily should get more in benefit
2. Lower earners who become unemployed temporarily should get more in benefit
3. High and low earners should get the same amount of benefit

Q63. For the following two statements, please indicate which side you agree more (If you are not sure, please choose that is more convincing for you.)

76

If someone have difficulties in earning a living,

1. It is due to his/her lack of effort or ability.
2. It is due to the problems in political or social system.

Now, I am going to ask about human rights in our society.

Q64. To what extent do you think you know about the following documents that set forth human rights?

| | know very well | somewhat know | know little | don't know at all | |
|---|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|----|
| ① The Universal Declaration on Human Rights | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 77 |
| ② The International Covenant on Civil | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 78 |

and Political Rights

Q65. How much do you know about human rights practices in our country or abroad?

| | know very well | somewhat know | know little | don't know at all | |
|---|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|----|
| ① Human rights practices in my country | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 79 |
| ② Human rights practices in other countries | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 80 |

Q66. How much do you think human rights are respected in [your country]?

D6

1. Highly respected
2. Somewhat respected
3. Neither respected nor unrespected
4. Somewhat unrespected
5. Highly unrespected
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q67. Thinking about the human rights situation in countries all over the world, how would you rank [your country]?

7

1. One of the very best
2. Above average
3. Just about average
4. Below average
5. Near the bottom
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q68. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements on human rights?

- 8 ① Labor strikes could be limited to ensure economic development
- 9 ② The X-ray body-scanners could be set up to preempt terrorist attacks in airport.
- 10 ③ I would accept reduced working hours and lower pay to generate more jobs for others

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q69-1. Suppose that you ride a bus to get to work. How long do you think you can tolerate the wait for a disabled person in a wheelchair to get on the bus?

11

1. Less than 3 minutes
2. More than 3 minutes, but less than 5 minutes
3. More than 5 minutes, but less than 10 minutes
4. More than 10 minutes, but less than 20 minutes
5. More than 20 minutes
6. Can't wait at all
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q69-2. Some people purchase environmentally friendly goods though taking their higher price. How much more can you afford to purchase such goods?

12

1. Less than 5%
2. More than 5%, but less than 10%
3. More than 10%, but less than 20%
4. More than 20%, but less than 30%
5. More than 30%
6. Can't accept at all
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q70. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements regarding our society?

| | strongly agree | some what agree | neither agree nor disagree | some what disagree | strongly disagree | don't know | |
|--|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|----|
| ① Anyone can achieve higher social or economic status by his/her own effort. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 13 |
| ② Foreigners with different languages or cultures can live without difficulties. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 14 |
| ③ Information on medicine, science, economy or law, etc., is very much open to public. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 15 |
| ④ Anyone can freely express or communicate his/her opinions. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 16 |

Q71. How often do you involve in the following activities?

| | very often | often | occasionally | rarely | never | |
|---|------------|-------|--------------|--------|-------|----|
| ① Discussing political and social issues with friends, fellow workers, or neighbors | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 17 |
| ② Expressing my opinion through blog, twitter, Facebook, or online board. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 18 |
| ③ Expressing my opinion to governments, or media | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 19 |
| ④ Participating in activities such as political campaigns, demonstrations, and strikes. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 20 |

Q72. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

| | strongly agree | some what agree | neither agree nor disagree | some what disagree | strongly disagree | don't know | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|----|
| ① I see my future optimistically. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 21 |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|
| ② I am capable of managing my affairs. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 22 |
| ③ I know whether medical information gathered through internet is right or wrong | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 23 |
| ④ I understand the press's reports on medical issues. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 24 |
| ⑤ I understand the doctor's explanation of my health status. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 25 |
| ⑥ I understand the explanation on the container of medicine | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 26 |

Finally, I would like to ask few things about you.

Q73. In general, would you say your health is...

27

1. Very good
2. Somewhat Good
3. Average
4. Somewhat Bad
5. Very bad
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q74. Taking all things together, how happy or unhappy would you say you are? Please choose a position from 1. extremely unhappy to 10. extremely happy.

28-29

| Extremely unhappy | | | | | Extremely happy | | | | |
|-------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------------|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |

Q75. Do you have any chronic health problems or disease?

30

1. Yes
2. No

Q76. How often do you smoke?

31

1. Everyday
2. Several times a week
3. Several times a month
4. Several times a year
5. Do not smoke at all

Q77. People sometimes receive stress during living. How often do you receive stress?

32

1. Very often
2. Occasionally
3. Seldom
4. Rarely

Q78. What is the highest educational level that you have attended? [country-specific code]

33

0. Not completed primary education
1. Primary or first stage of basic
2. Lower secondary or second stage of basic
3. Upper secondary
4. Post secondary, non tertiary
5. First stage of tertiary
6. Second stage of tertiary

Q79. How well do you read English?

34

1. Very well
2. Somewhat well
3. Not very well
4. Not at all
9. Don't know (not prompt)

Q80. What is your religion?

35-36

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------------|
| 1. No religion | 6. Hindu |
| 2. Buddhist | 7. Folklore belief |
| 3. Protestant | 8. Other (specify: _____) |
| 4. Catholic | 9. Don't know |
| 5. Muslim | |

Q81. What is your marital status?

37-38

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Never married | 5. Separated |
| 2. Married | 6. Cohabitated |
| 3. Divorced | 7. Other (specify: _____) |
| 4. Widowed | |

Q82. How many family members, including yourself, presently reside in your home? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

39-40

NUMBER OF PERSONS: _____

Q83. Do you have children?

41

1. Yes 2. No

Q83-1. If you have children, how old is your youngest child?

42-43

_____ YEARS OLD

DATE OF SURVEY : _____(Day) _____(Month)

LENGTH OF SURVEY : _____minutes

THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION

Occupational classification table (ISCO 2008)

| Category | Sub-category | Example of job |
|---|--|---|
| 1. Managers | 11 Chief executives, senior officials and legislators | 11 Executive of company, High-ranking public official, Principal of school |
| | 12 Administrative and commercial managers | 12 Middle to high level manager of company - finance/human resources/sales/marketing |
| | 13 Production and specialized services managers | 13 Middle to high level manager of company - manufacturing/construction/service/education/mining |
| | 14 Hospitality, retail and other services managers | 14 Middle to high level manager of company - hotel/restaurant/retail/wholesale/sports |
| 2. Professionals | 21 Science and engineering professionals | 21 Engineer, Architect, Chemist, Biologist, Civil engineer, Electrical engineer, Building engineer |
| | 22 Health professionals | 22 Medical doctor, Dentist, Pharmacist, Nurse, Veterinarians |
| | 23 Teaching professionals | 23 Professor, Teacher |
| | 24 Business and administration professionals | 24 Public accountant, Financial analyst, Advertising specialist, PR professional |
| | 25 Information and communications technology professionals | 25 IT professional, System analyst, S/W developer |
| | 26 Legal, social and cultural professionals | 26 Lawyer, Economist, Psychologist, Religious professional, Journalist, Artist, Singer, Actors, Announcer |
| 3. Technicians and associate professionals | 31 Science and engineering associate professionals | 31 Engineering technician, Mining/construction supervisor, Pilot |
| | 32 Health associate professionals | 32 Medical & pharmaceutical technician/assistant, Ambulance worker, Optician, Radiological technician, Dental assistant |
| | 33 Business and administration associate professionals | 33 Buyer, Trade broker, Real estate agent, Insurance agent |
| | 34 Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals | 34 judicial scrivener, Sports coach, Photographer, Chef, Sports player |
| | 35 Information and communications technicians | 35 IT technician, Broadcasting technician, Telecom technician |
| 4. Clerical support workers | 41 General and keyboard clerks | 41 General office worker, General public official, Secretary |
| | 42 Customer services clerks | 42 Bank teller, Travel consultant, Receptionist, Survey interviewer, Money collector |
| | 43 Numerical and material recording clerks | 43 Bank clerk, Accounting clerk, Payroll clerk, Transport clerk |
| | 44 Other clerical support workers | 44 Library clerk, Mailman, Copying clerk |
| 5. Service and sales workers | 51 Personal service workers | 51 Hairdresser, Tour guide, Cook, Waiter, , Bartender, Building caretaker, |
| | 52 Sales workers | 52 Market salesperson, Shop salesperson, Cashier |
| | 53 Personal care workers | 53 Child care worker, Teacher's aides, Personal care worker |
| | 54 Protective services workers | 54 Fire-fighter, police officer, Security guard |
| 6. Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers | 61 Market-oriented skilled agricultural/forestry/fishery workers | 61 Crop growers, Animal producer, Forestry worker, Fishery worker |
| | 62 Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters | |
| 7. Craft and related trades workers | 71 Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians | 71 House builder, Carpenter, Plumber, Painter |
| | 72 Metal, machinery and related trades workers | 72 Metal workers, Blacksmith, Machinery mechanic, Automobile mechanic/repairer |
| | 73 Handicraft and printing workers | 73 Handicraft workers, Jewelry worker, Printer |
| | 74 Electrical and electronic trades workers | 74 Electrical equipment installers and repairers, Electronics mechanics and servicers |
| | 75 Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers | 75 Food processing worker, Baker, Butcher, Tailor, Garment cutter, Shoemaker |
| 8. Plant and machine operators, and assemblers | 81 Stationary plant and machine operators | 81 Machine operator, Plant operator |
| | 82 Assemblers | 82 Machinery assembler, Electrical/electronic assembler |
| | 83 Drivers and mobile plant operators | 83 Railway operator/driver, Automobile driver, Taxi driver, Motorcycle driver |
| 9. Elementary occupations | 91 Cleaners and helpers | 91 House/hotel/office cleaner and helper, Laundry cleaner, Vehicle cleaner |
| | 92 Agricultural, forestry and fishery laborers | 92 Simple laborer of agricultural, forestry and fishery |
| | 93 Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport | 93 Simple laborer of mining, construction, manufacturing and transport |
| | 94 Food preparation assistants | 94 Kitchen helper, Fast food preparer |
| | 95 Street sales and service workers | 95 Street seller, Street service worker |
| | 96 Refuse workers and other elementary workers | 96 Garbage collector, Sweeper, Delivery service, Luggage porter |
| 10. Armed forces occupations | 01 Commissioned armed forces officers | 01 Army officer - lieutenant or above |
| | 02 Non-commissioned armed forces officers | 02 Army officer lower than lieutenant |
| | 03 Armed forces occupations, other ranks | |