



Civil Servants' Opinion Survey on  
Intergovernmental Relations in Korea, 2008:  
Local Government

**CODE BOOK**

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CIVIL SERVANTS' OPINION SURVEY ON INTERGOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS  
IN KOREA, 2008: LOCAL GOVERNMENT CODE BOOK

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## Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	Civil Servants' Opinion Survey on Intergovernmental Relations in Korea, 2008: Local Government
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	October 2008
<i>Principal Investigator:</i>	Seo, Sunga
<i>Producers:</i>	Korea Institute of Public Administration
<i>Sample Type:</i>	Purposive sampling
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	Mail survey
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	230 (valid)
<i>Geographic Coverage:</i>	South Korea including Jeju
<i>Universe:</i>	Local governments officials
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

## Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

V1

All things considered, what is your opinion on the current relationship between the central government and the local governments?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very cooperative relationship	1	7	3.0	3.1
Mostly cooperative relationship	2	62	27.0	27.1
Neither cooperative nor conflictual	3	111	48.3	48.5
Mostly conflictual relationship	4	47	20.4	20.5
Very conflictual relationship	5	2	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V2

All things considered, what is your opinion on the current relationship between the metropolitan governments and lower-level local governments?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very cooperative relationship	1	16	7.0	7.0
Mostly cooperative relationship	2	117	50.9	51.1
Neither cooperative nor conflictual	3	58	25.2	25.3
Mostly conflictual relationship	4	36	15.7	15.7
Very conflictual relationship	5	2	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V3\_1

In forming the relationship between the central government and the local governments, what do you think is the degree of importance of the following elements: Function allocation (transfer of authority, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very high	1	19	8.3	8.3
High	2	71	30.9	30.9
Moderate	3	67	29.1	29.1
Low	4	63	27.4	27.4
Very low	5	10	4.3	4.3
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V3\_2** In forming the relationship between the central government and the local governments, what do you think is the degree of importance of the following elements: Financial relations (intergovernmental fiscal coordination, budgetary control, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very high	1	100	43.5	43.5
High	2	70	30.4	30.4
Moderate	3	22	9.6	9.6
Low	4	26	11.3	11.3
Very low	5	12	5.2	5.2
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V3\_3** In forming the relationship between the central government and the local governments, what do you think is the degree of importance of the following elements: Human relations (authority over human resources, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very high	1	12	5.2	5.2
High	2	46	20.0	20.0
Moderate	3	71	30.9	30.9
Low	4	72	31.3	31.3
Very low	5	29	12.6	12.6
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V3\_4** In forming the relationship between the central government and the local governments, what do you think is the degree of importance of the following elements: Administrative control (command, supervision, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very high	1	28	12.2	12.2
High	2	105	45.7	45.7
Moderate	3	78	33.9	33.9
Low	4	16	7.0	7.0
Very low	5	3	1.3	1.3
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V4\_1** What do you think about the following key factors affecting the cooperative relationship between the central and local governments: The ability of middle managers in the central and local governments to mediate its interests

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very important	1	28	12.2	12.2
Important	2	130	56.5	56.5
Neither important nor unimportant	3	59	25.7	25.7
Unimportant	4	13	5.7	5.7
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V4\_2** What do you think about the following key factors affecting the cooperative relationship between the central and local governments: The personal capability (especially political tendencies, alumni network, regional network) of the head of local government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very important	1	53	23.0	23.0
Important	2	117	50.9	50.9
Neither important nor unimportant	3	40	17.4	17.4
Unimportant	4	19	8.3	8.3
Not at all important	5	1	0.4	0.4
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V4\_3** What do you think about the following key factors affecting the cooperative relationship between the central and local governments: The cooperativeness of the officials of the central and local government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very important	1	47	20.4	20.4
Important	2	125	54.3	54.3
Neither important nor unimportant	3	49	21.3	21.3
Unimportant	4	9	3.9	3.9
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V4\_4** What do you think about the following key factors affecting the cooperative relationship between the central and local governments: Personal relationship based on frequent work related contact between officials

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very important	1	42	18.3	18.3
Important	2	132	57.4	57.6
Neither important nor unimportant	3	43	18.7	18.8
Unimportant	4	11	4.8	4.8
Not at all important	5	1	0.4	0.4
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V4\_5** What do you think about the following key factors affecting the cooperative relationship between the central and local governments: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very important	1	16	7.0	38.1
Important	2	15	6.5	35.7
Neither important nor unimportant	3	9	3.9	21.4
Unimportant	4	2	0.9	4.8
DK/NA	9	188	81.7	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V5** In terms of the job performance of public officials, how would you evaluate the performance of officials in comparing between national and local public officials?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
National public officials are significantly superior to local public officials	1	3	1.3	1.3
National public officials are generally superior to local public officials	2	78	33.9	33.9
No significant difference between the two	3	144	62.6	62.6
Local public officials are generally superior to national public officials	4	4	1.7	1.7
Local public officials are significantly superior to national public officials	5	1	0.4	0.4
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V6

From your own experience of professional relations with national public officials, how would you evaluate the attitude of national public officials?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very cooperative	1	4	1.7	1.7
Mostly cooperative	2	75	32.6	32.8
Neither cooperative nor uncooperative	3	100	43.5	43.7
Mostly uncooperative	4	43	18.7	18.8
Very uncooperative	5	7	3.0	3.1
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V7\_1

In the process of performing your duties, how often do you both officially and unofficially contact the following subjects: National public officials of central government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Daily	1	1	0.4	0.4
Weekly	2	4	1.7	1.8
Monthly	3	24	10.4	10.7
Less than once a month	4	195	84.8	87.1
DK/NA	9	6	2.6	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V7\_2

In the process of performing your duties, how often do you both officially and unofficially contact the following subjects: National public officials of specialized local administrative agency

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Daily	1	1	0.4	0.5
Weekly	2	3	1.3	1.4
Monthly	3	18	7.8	8.6
Less than once a month	4	187	81.3	89.5
DK/NA	9	21	9.1	
Total		230	100.0	100.0



V7\_3

In the process of performing your duties, how often do you both officially and unofficially contact the following subjects: Local public officials of metropolitan government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Daily	1	8	3.5	3.5
Weekly	2	61	26.5	26.6
Monthly	3	90	39.1	39.3
Less than once a month	4	70	30.4	30.6
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V7\_4

In the process of performing your duties, how often do you both officially and unofficially contact the following subjects: Local public officials of other lower-level local

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Daily	1	11	4.8	4.8
Weekly	2	41	17.8	18.0
Monthly	3	70	30.4	30.7
Less than once a month	4	106	46.1	46.5
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V8

What are your main reasons for contacting central government officials?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seeking advice on professional, technical issues	1	12	5.2	5.2
To discuss resolving work related issues	2	72	31.3	31.3
Friendly call for the maintenance of amicable relations	3	4	1.7	1.7
Due to procedural requirements in performing duties	4	31	13.5	13.5
Funding negotiations	5	102	44.3	44.3
Other	6	7	3.0	3.0
Rarely contact	8	2	0.9	0.9
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V9** What are your main reasons for contacting metropolitan government' officials?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seeking advice on professional, technical issues	1	5	2.2	2.2
To discuss resolving work related issues	2	102	44.3	44.3
Friendly call for the maintenance of amicable relations	3	5	2.2	2.2
Due to procedural requirements in performing duties	4	52	22.6	22.6
Funding negotiations	5	65	28.3	28.3
Other	6	1	0.4	0.4
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V10** What are your main reasons for contacting other lower-level local government' officials?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seeking advice on professional, technical issues	1	31	13.5	13.5
To discuss resolving work related issues	2	118	51.3	51.3
Friendly call for the maintenance of amicable relations	3	33	14.3	14.3
Due to procedural requirements in performing duties	4	37	16.1	16.1
Funding negotiations	5	2	0.9	0.9
Other	6	9	3.9	3.9
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V11** In conducting actual business the relationship between local governments and the central government is a vertical one

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	59	25.7	25.8
Agree	2	146	63.5	63.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	18	7.8	7.9
Disagree	4	6	2.6	2.6
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V12** The central government holds the right to command and supervise local governments only within the boundaries of the local government's conducting of state related businesses

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	18	7.8	7.8
Agree	2	75	32.6	32.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	52	22.6	22.6
Disagree	4	71	30.9	30.9
Strongly disagree	5	14	6.1	6.1
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V13** In the future, direct exchanges between the central and local government (without going through the metropolitan government) should be expanded

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	58	25.2	25.2
Agree	2	121	52.6	52.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	31	13.5	13.5
Disagree	4	19	8.3	8.3
Strongly disagree	5	1	0.4	0.4
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V14** Metropolitan governments are mostly autonomous in their relationship with the central government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	2	0.9	0.9
Agree	2	57	24.8	24.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	82	35.7	35.7
Disagree	4	81	35.2	35.2
Strongly disagree	5	8	3.5	3.5
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V15** Lower-level local governments are mostly autonomous in their relationship with the metropolitan governments

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	1	0.4	0.4
Agree	2	51	22.2	22.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	81	35.2	35.2
Disagree	4	88	38.3	38.3
Strongly disagree	5	9	3.9	3.9
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V16** Based on your experience of performing official duties, what do you think about the current distribution of duties between the central and local governments?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
State duties are significantly greater	1	15	6.5	6.6
State duties are greater	2	105	45.7	46.3
There is a balance between the two	3	32	13.9	14.1
Local government duties are greater	4	64	27.8	28.2
Local government duties are significantly greater	5	11	4.8	4.8
DK/NA	9	3	1.3	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V17** What do you think about the current level of clarity in the division of duties between the central and local governments?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is very clearly defined	1	1	0.4	0.4
It is clearly defined	2	56	24.3	24.5
It is neither clearly defined nor undefined	3	74	32.2	32.3
It is not clearly defined	4	94	40.9	41.0
It is not at all clearly defined	5	4	1.7	1.7
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V18**

Are you able to distinguish if your duties are 'delegated business' from the central government or 'inherent business' of the local government?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I am able to clearly distinguish	1	8	3.5	3.5
I am able to distinguish	2	90	39.1	39.3
I am able to partly distinguish	3	108	47.0	47.2
I am unable to distinguish	4	22	9.6	9.6
I am not at all able to distinguish	5	1	0.4	0.4
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V18\_1**

(Only relevant to those who answered "1, 2, 3" to Q18) If you are able to distinguish between 'delegated business' and 'inherent business', do you discriminate between the two in performing your duties?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Handled differently	2	6	2.6	2.9
Handled differently in parts	3	36	15.7	17.6
Not handled differently	4	112	48.7	54.6
Not at all handled differently	5	51	22.2	24.9
NAP	8	24	10.4	
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V18\_2**

(Only relevant to those who answered "1 or 2" to Q18) If you discriminate in conducting delegated and inherent businesses, in what way do you discriminate? Furthermore, please state the reasons behind doing so.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Delegated business is given priority	1	1	0.4	16.7
Inherent business is given priority	2	5	2.2	83.3
NAP	8	224	97.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V19** From your experience of performing your duties, how much practical benefit do you think results from distinguishing between the central government's 'delegated business' and the local government's 'inherent business'?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much	1	4	1.7	1.8
Much	2	38	16.5	17.2
Very little	3	69	30.0	31.2
None	4	92	40.0	41.6
None at all	5	18	7.8	8.1
DK/NA	9	9	3.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V19\_1** (Only relevant to those who answered "3, 4, 5" to Q19) If you think there are no practical benefits of distinguishing between 'delegated business' and 'inherent business', what is your reason?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Because in reality, there is no difference between the control and supervision of the separate businesses	1	55	23.9	32.5
Because in reality, there is no difference in the financial support of the separate businesses	2	65	28.3	38.5
Because in reality, there is no difference in the non-financial support of the separate businesses	3	39	17.0	23.1
Other	4	10	4.3	5.9
NAP	8	51	22.2	
DK/NA	9	10	4.3	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V20** What do you think is the most appropriate measure for improving delegated businesses?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Converting only local-government delegated business to inherent business	1	46	20.0	20.4
Maintaining current method of differentiation	2	44	19.1	19.6
Converting both the local-government delegated business and agency delegated business to inherent business	3	85	37.0	37.8
Converting agency delegated business to national business	4	36	15.7	16.0
Converting local-government delegated business to inherent business, and converting agency delegated business to a joint business administered by more than 2 organizations from the administrative stratum	5	14	6.1	6.2
DK/NA	9	5	2.2	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V21** What do you think about the current central government's extent of transferring authority to local governments?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Highly sufficient	1	1	0.4	0.4
Mostly sufficient	2	21	9.1	9.1
Neither sufficient nor insufficient	3	88	38.3	38.3
Mostly insufficient	4	108	47.0	47.0
Highly insufficient	5	12	5.2	5.2
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V21\_1\_1** (Only relevant to those who answered "4 or 5" to Q21) If you think the central government's transfer of authority is 'insufficient', what is your opinion on the following key reasons: Because in reality, none of the most important rights are being transferred

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	35	15.2	32.7
Agree	2	64	27.8	59.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	7	3.0	6.5
Strongly disagree	5	1	0.4	0.9
NAP	8	110	47.8	
DK/NA	9	13	5.7	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V21\_1\_2** (Only relevant to those who answered "4 or 5" to Q21) If you think the central government's transfer of authority is 'insufficient', what is your opinion on the following key reasons: Because important rights are only partially transferre

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	17	7.4	16.2
Agree	2	75	32.6	71.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	9	3.9	8.6
Disagree	4	3	1.3	2.9
Strongly disagree	5	1	0.4	1.0
NAP	8	110	47.8	
DK/NA	9	15	6.5	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V21\_1\_3** (Only relevant to those who answered "4 or 5" to Q21) If you think the central government's transfer of authority is 'insufficient', what is your opinion on the following key reasons: Because following the transfer of authority other measures are utilized to impose control

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	17	7.4	16.3
Agree	2	60	26.1	57.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	14	6.1	13.5
Disagree	4	13	5.7	12.5
NAP	8	110	47.8	
DK/NA	9	16	7.0	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V21\_1\_4** (Only relevant to those who answered "4 or 5" to Q21) If you think the central government's transfer of authority is 'insufficient', what is your opinion on the following key reasons: Because financial and human resources are not transferred

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	61	26.5	56.5
Agree	2	42	18.3	38.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	3	1.3	2.8
Disagree	4	2	0.9	1.9
NAP	8	110	47.8	
DK/NA	9	12	5.2	
Total		230	100.0	100.0



**V21\_1\_5** (Only relevant to those who answered "4 or 5" to Q21) If you think the central government's transfer of authority is 'insufficient', what is your opinion on the following key reasons: Because legal measures are not taken following the agreement of transfer

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	10	4.3	9.8
Agree	2	41	17.8	40.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	40	17.4	39.2
Disagree	4	11	4.8	10.8
NAP	8	110	47.8	
DK/NA	9	18	7.8	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V21\_1\_6** (Only relevant to those who answered "4 or 5" to Q21) If you think the central government's transfer of authority is 'insufficient', what is your opinion on the following key reasons: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	3	1.3	27.3
Agree	2	4	1.7	36.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	3	1.3	27.3
Disagree	4	1	0.4	9.1
NAP	8	110	47.8	
DK/NA	9	109	47.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V21\_2\_1** (Only relevant to those who answered "4 or 5" to Q21) If you think the central government's transfer of authority is 'insufficient', what is your opinion on the following as the main causes of the inadequate transfer of authority: The central agency's fear of losing its vested interests

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	31	13.5	30.7
Serious	2	59	25.7	58.4
Neither serious nor not serious	3	10	4.3	9.9
Not serious	4	1	0.4	1.0
NAP	8	110	47.8	
DK/NA	9	19	8.3	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V21\_2\_2** (Only relevant to those who answered "4 or 5" to Q21) If you think the central government's transfer of authority is 'insufficient', what is your opinion on the following as the main causes of the inadequate transfer of authority: The central agency's distrust of local public official

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	9	3.9	9.1
Serious	2	49	21.3	49.5
Neither serious nor not serious	3	22	9.6	22.2
Not serious	4	17	7.4	17.2
Not at all serious	5	2	0.9	2.0
NAP	8	110	47.8	
DK/NA	9	21	9.1	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V21\_2\_3** (Only relevant to those who answered "4 or 5" to Q21) If you think the central government's transfer of authority is 'insufficient', what is your opinion on the following as the main causes of the inadequate transfer of authority: The central agency's lack of determination to practice the autonomous local government system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	13	5.7	13.1
Serious	2	52	22.6	52.5
Neither serious nor not serious	3	27	11.7	27.3
Not serious	4	6	2.6	6.1
Not at all serious	5	1	0.4	1.0
NAP	8	110	47.8	
DK/NA	9	21	9.1	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V21\_2\_4** (Only relevant to those who answered "4 or 5" to Q21) If you think the central government's transfer of authority is 'insufficient', what is your opinion on the following as the main causes of the inadequate transfer of authority: The local government's lack of financial and administrative preparation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	12	5.2	11.9
Serious	2	34	14.8	33.7
Neither serious nor not serious	3	35	15.2	34.7
Not serious	4	19	8.3	18.8
Not at all serious	5	1	0.4	1.0
NAP	8	110	47.8	
DK/NA	9	19	8.3	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V21\_2\_5

(Only relevant to those who answered "4 or 5" to Q21) If you think the central government's transfer of authority is 'insufficient', what is your opinion on the following as the main causes of the inadequate transfer of authority: The passive attitude (lack of interest/ determination) of the head of the local government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	4	1.7	4.0
Serious	2	9	3.9	9.1
Neither serious nor not serious	3	36	15.7	36.4
Not serious	4	40	17.4	40.4
Not at all serious	5	10	4.3	10.1
NAP	8	110	47.8	
DK/NA	9	21	9.1	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V21\_2\_6

(Only relevant to those who answered "4 or 5" to Q21) If you think the central government's transfer of authority is 'insufficient', what is your opinion on the following as the main causes of the inadequate transfer of authority: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	2	0.9	18.2
Serious	2	2	0.9	18.2
Neither serious nor not serious	3	7	3.0	63.6
NAP	8	110	47.8	
DK/NA	9	109	47.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V22\_1

In regards to the following businesses currently being wholly or partly conducted by the central government, what is your opinion about their need for transfer to local governments: General public administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	38	16.5	17.8
Necessary	2	131	57.0	61.5
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	33	14.3	15.5
Unnecessary	4	10	4.3	4.7
Very unnecessary	5	1	0.4	0.5
DK/NA	9	17	7.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V22\_2** In regards to the following businesses currently being wholly or partly conducted by the central government, what is your opinion about their need for transfer to local governments: Maintenance of domestic order and security (police, disaster prevention, civil defense)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	34	14.8	15.4
Necessary	2	103	44.8	46.6
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	35	15.2	15.8
Unnecessary	4	44	19.1	19.9
Very unnecessary	5	5	2.2	2.3
DK/NA	9	9	3.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V22\_3** In regards to the following businesses currently being wholly or partly conducted by the central government, what is your opinion about their need for transfer to local governments: Education

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	39	17.0	17.5
Necessary	2	89	38.7	39.9
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	33	14.3	14.8
Unnecessary	4	56	24.3	25.1
Very unnecessary	5	6	2.6	2.7
DK/NA	9	7	3.0	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V22\_4** In regards to the following businesses currently being wholly or partly conducted by the central government, what is your opinion about their need for transfer to local governments: Culture and tourism

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	40	17.4	18.1
Necessary	2	127	55.2	57.5
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	40	17.4	18.1
Unnecessary	4	13	5.7	5.9
Very unnecessary	5	1	0.4	0.5
DK/NA	9	9	3.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V22\_5** In regards to the following businesses currently being wholly or partly conducted by the central government, what is your opinion about their need for transfer to local governments: Environmental protection

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	34	14.8	15.2
Necessary	2	102	44.3	45.7
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	40	17.4	17.9
Unnecessary	4	44	19.1	19.7
Very unnecessary	5	3	1.3	1.3
DK/NA	9	7	3.0	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V22\_6** In regards to the following businesses currently being wholly or partly conducted by the central government, what is your opinion about their need for transfer to local governments: Social welfare

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	33	14.3	14.9
Necessary	2	77	33.5	34.7
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	27	11.7	12.2
Unnecessary	4	70	30.4	31.5
Very unnecessary	5	15	6.5	6.8
DK/NA	9	8	3.5	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V22\_7** In regards to the following businesses currently being wholly or partly conducted by the central government, what is your opinion about their need for transfer to local governments: Health

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	27	11.7	12.2
Necessary	2	86	37.4	38.7
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	50	21.7	22.5
Unnecessary	4	51	22.2	23.0
Very unnecessary	5	8	3.5	3.6
DK/NA	9	8	3.5	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V22\_8** In regards to the following businesses currently being wholly or partly conducted by the central government, what is your opinion about their need for transfer to local governments: Agriculture and forestry, maritime and fisheries

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	22	9.6	9.9
Necessary	2	85	37.0	38.3
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	63	27.4	28.4
Unnecessary	4	45	19.6	20.3
Very unnecessary	5	7	3.0	3.2
DK/NA	9	8	3.5	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V22\_9** In regards to the following businesses currently being wholly or partly conducted by the central government, what is your opinion about their need for transfer to local governments: Industry/middle and small sized businesses

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	23	10.0	10.4
Necessary	2	102	44.3	45.9
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	59	25.7	26.6
Unnecessary	4	34	14.8	15.3
Very unnecessary	5	4	1.7	1.8
DK/NA	9	8	3.5	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V22\_10** In regards to the following businesses currently being wholly or partly conducted by the central government, what is your opinion about their need for transfer to local governments: Transportation and traffic

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	15	6.5	6.8
Necessary	2	68	29.6	30.6
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	69	30.0	31.1
Unnecessary	4	63	27.4	28.4
Very unnecessary	5	7	3.0	3.2
DK/NA	9	8	3.5	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V22\_11** In regards to the following businesses currently being wholly or partly conducted by the central government, what is your opinion about their need for transfer to local governments: Land and regional development

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	37	16.1	16.6
Necessary	2	79	34.3	35.4
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	54	23.5	24.2
Unnecessary	4	43	18.7	19.3
Very unnecessary	5	10	4.3	4.5
DK/NA	9	7	3.0	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V22\_12** In regards to the following businesses currently being wholly or partly conducted by the central government, what is your opinion about their need for transfer to local governments: Science and technology

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	4	1.7	1.8
Necessary	2	24	10.4	10.8
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	69	30.0	31.1
Unnecessary	4	97	42.2	43.7
Very unnecessary	5	28	12.2	12.6
DK/NA	9	8	3.5	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V23** Have you conducted business transferred from the central government?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	132	57.4	57.9
No	2	96	41.7	42.1
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V23\_1** (Only relevant to those who answered "1" to Q23) What is your impression of having conducted business transferred from the central to local government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Can now work with autonomy	1	25	10.9	18.9
No particular impression	2	43	18.7	32.6
Only feels like an increase in workload	3	64	27.8	48.5
NAP	8	98	42.6	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V24\_1** In conducting transferred business, on the level of follow-up management by the central government, how much central support do you think is needed for the following: Specific instructions for business processes

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	67	29.1	29.9
Necessary	2	140	60.9	62.5
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	7	3.0	3.1
Unnecessary	4	9	3.9	4.0
Very unnecessary	5	1	0.4	0.4
DK/NA	9	6	2.6	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V24\_2** In conducting transferred business, on the level of follow-up management by the central government, how much central support do you think is needed for the following: Conducting training

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	36	15.7	16.1
Necessary	2	167	72.6	74.9
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	16	7.0	7.2
Unnecessary	4	4	1.7	1.8
DK/NA	9	7	3.0	
Total		230	100.0	100.0



**V24\_3** In conducting transferred business, on the level of follow-up management by the central government, how much central support do you think is needed for the following: Human resource and budgetary support

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	166	72.2	73.8
Necessary	2	58	25.2	25.8
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	1	0.4	0.4
DK/NA	9	5	2.2	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V24\_4** In conducting transferred business, on the level of follow-up management by the central government, how much central support do you think is needed for the following: Information/technology support

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	107	46.5	47.6
Necessary	2	111	48.3	49.3
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	7	3.0	3.1
DK/NA	9	5	2.2	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V24\_5** In conducting transferred business, on the level of follow-up management by the central government, how much central support do you think is needed for the following: Adjustment of the span of control

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	17	7.4	7.6
Necessary	2	122	53.0	54.2
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	53	23.0	23.6
Unnecessary	4	29	12.6	12.9
Very unnecessary	5	4	1.7	1.8
DK/NA	9	5	2.2	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V24\_6** In conducting transferred business, on the level of follow-up management by the central government, how much central support do you think is needed for the following: Providing an ordinance

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	40	17.4	17.8
Necessary	2	143	62.2	63.6
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	31	13.5	13.8
Unnecessary	4	5	2.2	2.2
Very unnecessary	5	6	2.6	2.7
DK/NA	9	5	2.2	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V24\_7** In conducting transferred business, on the level of follow-up management by the central government, how much central support do you think is needed for the following: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	4	1.7	19.0
Necessary	2	8	3.5	38.1
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	8	3.5	38.1
Unnecessary	4	1	0.4	4.8
DK/NA	9	209	90.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V25** What is your opinion on the financial relationship between the central government and your organization?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very dissatisfied	1	83	36.1	36.2
Slightly dissatisfied	2	84	36.5	36.7
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	53	23.0	23.1
Slightly satisfied	4	6	2.6	2.6
Very satisfied	5	3	1.3	1.3
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V26

What is your opinion on the financial relationship between the metropolitan government and your organization?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very dissatisfied	1	55	23.9	24.1
Slightly dissatisfied	2	99	43.0	43.4
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	64	27.8	28.1
Slightly satisfied	4	10	4.3	4.4
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V27\_1

Currently most local governments are experiencing financial difficulties. What is your opinion on the following as the main causes behind such financial difficulties: The reduction of financial support by the central government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	42	18.3	18.4
Serious	2	111	48.3	48.7
Neither serious nor not serious	3	58	25.2	25.4
Not serious	4	13	5.7	5.7
Not at all serious	5	4	1.7	1.8
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V27\_2

Currently most local governments are experiencing financial difficulties. What is your opinion on the following as the main causes behind such financial difficulties: The wasteful elements in the budget management of local governments

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	2	0.9	0.9
Serious	2	25	10.9	11.0
Neither serious nor not serious	3	77	33.5	33.8
Not serious	4	109	47.4	47.8
Not at all serious	5	15	6.5	6.6
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V27\_3** Currently most local governments are experiencing financial difficulties. What is your opinion on the following as the main causes behind such financial difficulties: The operation and failure of impractical business ventures by local governments

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Serious	2	22	9.6	9.6
Neither serious nor not serious	3	53	23.0	23.2
Not serious	4	135	58.7	59.2
Not at all serious	5	18	7.8	7.9
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V27\_4** Currently most local governments are experiencing financial difficulties. What is your opinion on the following as the main causes behind such financial difficulties: The reduction of tax revenues due to economic downturn

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	29	12.6	12.7
Serious	2	107	46.5	46.9
Neither serious nor not serious	3	73	31.7	32.0
Not serious	4	19	8.3	8.3
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V27\_5** Currently most local governments are experiencing financial difficulties. What is your opinion on the following as the main causes behind such financial difficulties: The imbalance in the distribution of resources between the central and local governments

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	69	30.0	30.0
Serious	2	132	57.4	57.4
Neither serious nor not serious	3	27	11.7	11.7
Not serious	4	2	0.9	0.9
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V27\_6** Currently most local governments are experiencing financial difficulties. What is your opinion on the following as the main causes behind such financial difficulties: The pork-barrel budget spending by the head of the local government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	11	4.8	4.8
Serious	2	33	14.3	14.5
Neither serious nor not serious	3	95	41.3	41.7
Not serious	4	76	33.0	33.3
Not at all serious	5	13	5.7	5.7
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V27\_7** Currently most local governments are experiencing financial difficulties. What is your opinion on the following as the main causes behind such financial difficulties: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	9	3.9	34.6
Serious	2	6	2.6	23.1
Neither serious nor not serious	3	9	3.9	34.6
Not serious	4	2	0.9	7.7
DK/NA	9	204	88.7	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V28\_1** How effective do you think the following are as a measure for the expansion of local public resources: Increase in tax burdens or the creation of new taxable items

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	26	11.3	11.4
Effective	2	88	38.3	38.6
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	49	21.3	21.5
Ineffective	4	51	22.2	22.4
Very ineffective	5	14	6.1	6.1
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V28\_2**

How effective do you think the following are as a measure for the expansion of local public resources:  
Granting authorization for establishing new local tax

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	22	9.6	9.7
Effective	2	73	31.7	32.3
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	62	27.0	27.4
Ineffective	4	58	25.2	25.7
Very ineffective	5	11	4.8	4.9
DK/NA	9	4	1.7	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V28\_3**

How effective do you think the following are as a measure for the expansion of local public resources: The  
reduction of wasteful elements and improving the efficiency of financial operations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	14	6.1	6.2
Effective	2	93	40.4	41.2
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	97	42.2	42.9
Ineffective	4	19	8.3	8.4
Very ineffective	5	3	1.3	1.3
DK/NA	9	4	1.7	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V28\_4**

How effective do you think the following are as a measure for the expansion of local public resources: The  
conversion of nation tax to local tax (changing national and local taxable items)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	123	53.5	53.5
Effective	2	83	36.1	36.1
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	11	4.8	4.8
Ineffective	4	12	5.2	5.2
Very ineffective	5	1	0.4	0.4
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V28\_5** How effective do you think the following are as a measure for the expansion of local public resources:  
Expansion of local subsidy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	114	49.6	49.8
Effective	2	90	39.1	39.3
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	21	9.1	9.2
Ineffective	4	2	0.9	0.9
Very ineffective	5	2	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V28\_6** How effective do you think the following are as a measure for the expansion of local public resources:  
Expansion of the balanced national development special account

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	67	29.1	29.3
Effective	2	83	36.1	36.2
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	49	21.3	21.4
Ineffective	4	21	9.1	9.2
Very ineffective	5	9	3.9	3.9
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V28\_7** How effective do you think the following are as a measure for the expansion of local public resources: The expansion of revenue-making business of local governments, the formation of industrial parks and the attraction of domestic and foreign companies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	38	16.5	16.7
Effective	2	94	40.9	41.2
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	67	29.1	29.4
Ineffective	4	22	9.6	9.6
Very ineffective	5	7	3.0	3.1
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V28\_8

How effective do you think the following are as a measure for the expansion of local public resources:  
Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	6	2.6	40.0
Effective	2	3	1.3	20.0
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	6	2.6	40.0
DK/NA	9	215	93.5	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V29\_1

What is your opinion on the following subjects generally discussed on the financial relationship between the central and local governments: The unfair allocation of tax sources between the central and local governments

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	69	30.0	30.0
Serious	2	123	53.5	53.5
Neither serious nor not serious	3	34	14.8	14.8
Not serious	4	4	1.7	1.7
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V29\_2

What is your opinion on the following subjects generally discussed on the financial relationship between the central and local governments: The unreasonable management of the intergovernmental fiscal coordination system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	21	9.1	9.2
Serious	2	110	47.8	48.2
Neither serious nor not serious	3	86	37.4	37.7
Not serious	4	10	4.3	4.4
Not at all serious	5	1	0.4	0.4
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0



**V29\_3** What is your opinion on the following subjects generally discussed on the financial relationship between the central and local governments: Non-compliance with the principle of burdening administrative expenditures stipulated by law

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	21	9.1	9.2
Serious	2	63	27.4	27.5
Neither serious nor not serious	3	110	47.8	48.0
Not serious	4	33	14.3	14.4
Not at all serious	5	2	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V29\_4** What is your opinion on the following subjects generally discussed on the financial relationship between the central and local governments: Lack of autonomy over the budget and settlement of account

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	10	4.3	4.4
Serious	2	34	14.8	14.8
Neither serious nor not serious	3	127	55.2	55.5
Not serious	4	55	23.9	24.0
Not at all serious	5	3	1.3	1.3
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V29\_5** What is your opinion on the following subjects generally discussed on the financial relationship between the central and local governments: Low rate of local subsidies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	36	15.7	15.7
Serious	2	136	59.1	59.4
Neither serious nor not serious	3	51	22.2	22.3
Not serious	4	6	2.6	2.6
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V29\_6**

What is your opinion on the following subjects generally discussed on the financial relationship between the central and local governments: Delay in the decision of granting subsidies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	15	6.5	6.6
Serious	2	71	30.9	31.1
Neither serious nor not serious	3	92	40.0	40.4
Not serious	4	46	20.0	20.2
Not at all serious	5	4	1.7	1.8
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V29\_7**

What is your opinion on the following subjects generally discussed on the financial relationship between the central and local governments: The indiscriminant expansion of revenue-making business of local governments, formation of industrial parks, and attraction of domestic and foreign companies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	6	2.6	2.6
Serious	2	25	10.9	11.0
Neither serious nor not serious	3	112	48.7	49.3
Not serious	4	75	32.6	33.0
Not at all serious	5	9	3.9	4.0
DK/NA	9	3	1.3	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V29\_8**

What is your opinion on the following subjects generally discussed on the financial relationship between the central and local governments: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	2	0.9	13.3
Serious	2	3	1.3	20.0
Neither serious nor not serious	3	9	3.9	60.0
Not serious	4	1	0.4	6.7
DK/NA	9	215	93.5	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V30\_1** What is your opinion on the following subjects regarding the financial relationship between the metropolitan and lower-level local governments: The ambiguity of the allotment ratio among the do, si, and gun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	41	17.8	18.0
Serious	2	101	43.9	44.3
Neither serious nor not serious	3	69	30.0	30.3
Not serious	4	15	6.5	6.6
Not at all serious	5	2	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V30\_2** What is your opinion on the following subjects regarding the financial relationship between the metropolitan and lower-level local governments: The illogicality of the collection subsidies ratio

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	29	12.6	12.7
Serious	2	91	39.6	39.9
Neither serious nor not serious	3	85	37.0	37.3
Not serious	4	21	9.1	9.2
Not at all serious	5	2	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V30\_3** What is your opinion on the following subjects regarding the financial relationship between the metropolitan and lower-level local governments: The illogicality in the allocation of local tax sources

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	27	11.7	11.8
Serious	2	105	45.7	46.1
Neither serious nor not serious	3	75	32.6	32.9
Not serious	4	18	7.8	7.9
Not at all serious	5	3	1.3	1.3
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V30\_4** What is your opinion on the following subjects regarding the financial relationship between the metropolitan and lower-level local governments: The distribution problem of the local tax autonomous district control grants

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	24	10.4	10.5
Serious	2	103	44.8	45.2
Neither serious nor not serious	3	79	34.3	34.6
Not serious	4	20	8.7	8.8
Not at all serious	5	2	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V30\_5** What is your opinion on the following subjects regarding the financial relationship between the metropolitan and lower-level local governments: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	6	2.6	35.3
Serious	2	2	0.9	11.8
Neither serious nor not serious	3	8	3.5	47.1
Not serious	4	1	0.4	5.9
DK/NA	9	213	92.6	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V31** In general, what is your opinion on the current intergovernmental fiscal coordination system?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is mostly well operated	2	58	25.2	25.4
It is neither poorly nor well operated	3	126	54.8	55.3
It is mostly poorly operated	4	38	16.5	16.7
It is very poorly operated	5	6	2.6	2.6
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V32\_1**

Currently, the following are being implemented as part of the intergovernmental fiscal coordination system. How would you evaluate the operation of each: Local subsidy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	43	18.7	18.7
Effective	2	96	41.7	41.7
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	59	25.7	25.7
Ineffective	4	24	10.4	10.4
Very ineffective	5	8	3.5	3.5
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V32\_2**

Currently, the following are being implemented as part of the intergovernmental fiscal coordination system. How would you evaluate the operation of each: Balanced national development special account

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	21	9.1	9.1
Effective	2	68	29.6	29.6
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	91	39.6	39.6
Ineffective	4	38	16.5	16.5
Very ineffective	5	12	5.2	5.2
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V32\_3**

Currently, the following are being implemented as part of the intergovernmental fiscal coordination system. How would you evaluate the operation of each: National subsidy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	19	8.3	8.3
Effective	2	94	40.9	40.9
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	88	38.3	38.3
Ineffective	4	26	11.3	11.3
Very ineffective	5	3	1.3	1.3
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V32\_4**

Currently, the following are being implemented as part of the intergovernmental fiscal coordination system. How would you evaluate the operation of each: National fund

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	9	3.9	3.9
Effective	2	54	23.5	23.5
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	124	53.9	53.9
Ineffective	4	39	17.0	17.0
Very ineffective	5	4	1.7	1.7
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V32\_5**

Currently, the following are being implemented as part of the intergovernmental fiscal coordination system. How would you evaluate the operation of each: Matching fund

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	5	2.2	2.2
Effective	2	26	11.3	11.4
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	107	46.5	46.7
Ineffective	4	70	30.4	30.6
Very ineffective	5	21	9.1	9.2
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V32\_6**

Currently, the following are being implemented as part of the intergovernmental fiscal coordination system. How would you evaluate the operation of each: Decentralization Revenue Sharing System

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very effective	1	11	4.8	4.8
Effective	2	60	26.1	26.1
Neither effective nor ineffective	3	102	44.3	44.3
Ineffective	4	43	18.7	18.7
Very ineffective	5	14	6.1	6.1
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_1\_1** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Local subsidy: The excessive control and interference by the central government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	9	3.9	28.1
Serious	2	12	5.2	37.5
Neither serious nor not serious	3	9	3.9	28.1
Not serious	4	2	0.9	6.3
NAP	8	198	86.1	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_1\_2** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Local subsidy: The uniform selection of subsidies and conditions without considering local characteristics

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	5	2.2	15.6
Serious	2	18	7.8	56.3
Neither serious nor not serious	3	6	2.6	18.8
Not serious	4	3	1.3	9.4
NAP	8	198	86.1	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_1\_3** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Local subsidy: The excessive burden of local government expenditure as a consequence of subsidies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	9	3.9	28.1
Serious	2	15	6.5	46.9
Neither serious nor not serious	3	7	3.0	21.9
Not serious	4	1	0.4	3.1
NAP	8	198	86.1	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_1\_4** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Local subsidy: The insufficiency of subsidy amount per case

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	7	3.0	21.9
Serious	2	9	3.9	28.1
Neither serious nor not serious	3	15	6.5	46.9
Not serious	4	1	0.4	3.1
NAP	8	198	86.1	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_1\_5** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Local subsidy: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	3	1.3	60.0
Neither serious nor not serious	3	2	0.9	40.0
NAP	8	198	86.1	
DK/NA	9	27	11.7	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_2\_1** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Balanced national development special account: The excessive control and interference by the central government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	8	3.5	16.7
Serious	2	27	11.7	56.3
Neither serious nor not serious	3	10	4.3	20.8
Not serious	4	3	1.3	6.3
NAP	8	180	78.3	
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0



**V33\_2\_2** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Balanced national development special account: . The uniform selection of subsidies and conditions without considering local characteristics

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	8	3.5	17.0
Serious	2	29	12.6	61.7
Neither serious nor not serious	3	8	3.5	17.0
Not serious	4	2	0.9	4.3
NAP	8	180	78.3	
DK/NA	9	3	1.3	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_2\_3** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Balanced national development special account: The excessive burden of local government expenditure as a consequence of subsidies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	6	2.6	12.8
Serious	2	27	11.7	57.4
Neither serious nor not serious	3	13	5.7	27.7
Not serious	4	1	0.4	2.1
NAP	8	180	78.3	
DK/NA	9	3	1.3	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_2\_4** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Balanced national development special account: The insufficiency of subsidy amount per case

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	10	4.3	21.3
Serious	2	21	9.1	44.7
Neither serious nor not serious	3	15	6.5	31.9
Not serious	4	1	0.4	2.1
NAP	8	180	78.3	
DK/NA	9	3	1.3	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_2\_5** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Balanced national development special account: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	1	0.4	25.0
Serious	2	2	0.9	50.0
Neither serious nor not serious	3	1	0.4	25.0
NAP	8	180	78.3	
DK/NA	9	46	20.0	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_3\_1** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: National subsidy: The excessive control and interference by the central government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	9	3.9	31.0
Serious	2	12	5.2	41.4
Neither serious nor not serious	3	5	2.2	17.2
Not serious	4	3	1.3	10.3
NAP	8	201	87.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_3\_2** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: National subsidy: The uniform selection of subsidies and conditions without considering local characteristics

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	7	3.0	24.1
Serious	2	19	8.3	65.5
Neither serious nor not serious	3	3	1.3	10.3
NAP	8	201	87.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_3\_3** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: National subsidy: The excessive burden of local government expenditure as a consequence of subsidies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	13	5.7	44.8
Serious	2	15	6.5	51.7
Neither serious nor not serious	3	1	0.4	3.4
NAP	8	201	87.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_3\_4** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: National subsidy:  
The insufficiency of subsidy amount per case

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	5	2.2	17.2
Serious	2	14	6.1	48.3
Neither serious nor not serious	3	10	4.3	34.5
NAP	8	201	87.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_3\_5** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: National subsidy:  
Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Neither serious nor not serious	3	1	0.4	100.0
NAP	8	201	87.4	
DK/NA	9	28	12.2	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_4\_1** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: National fund: The  
excessive control and interference by the central government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	5	2.2	12.2
Serious	2	18	7.8	43.9
Neither serious nor not serious	3	16	7.0	39.0
Not serious	4	2	0.9	4.9
NAP	8	187	81.3	
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_4\_2** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: National fund: The  
uniform selection of subsidies and conditions without considering local characteristics

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	5	2.2	12.2
Serious	2	20	8.7	48.8
Neither serious nor not serious	3	15	6.5	36.6
Not serious	4	1	0.4	2.4
NAP	8	187	81.3	
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_4\_3** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: National fund: The excessive burden of local government expenditure as a consequence of subsidies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	5	2.2	12.2
Serious	2	18	7.8	43.9
Neither serious nor not serious	3	16	7.0	39.0
Not serious	4	2	0.9	4.9
NAP	8	187	81.3	
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_4\_4** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: National fund: The insufficiency of subsidy amount per case

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	2	0.9	5.1
Serious	2	19	8.3	48.7
Neither serious nor not serious	3	17	7.4	43.6
Not serious	4	1	0.4	2.6
NAP	8	187	81.3	
DK/NA	9	4	1.7	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_4\_5** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: National fund: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Neither serious nor not serious	3	2	0.9	100.0
NAP	8	187	81.3	
DK/NA	9	41	17.8	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V33\_5\_1

(If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Matching fund: The excessive control and interference by the central government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	16	7.0	19.3
Serious	2	33	14.3	39.8
Neither serious nor not serious	3	28	12.2	33.7
Not serious	4	6	2.6	7.2
NAP	8	139	60.4	
DK/NA	9	8	3.5	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V33\_5\_2

(If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Matching fund: The uniform selection of subsidies and conditions without considering local characteristics

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	17	7.4	20.5
Serious	2	40	17.4	48.2
Neither serious nor not serious	3	22	9.6	26.5
Not serious	4	4	1.7	4.8
NAP	8	139	60.4	
DK/NA	9	8	3.5	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

V33\_5\_3

(If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Matching fund: The excessive burden of local government expenditure as a consequence of subsidies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	29	12.6	33.3
Serious	2	43	18.7	49.4
Neither serious nor not serious	3	12	5.2	13.8
Not serious	4	3	1.3	3.4
NAP	8	139	60.4	
DK/NA	9	4	1.7	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_5\_4** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Matching fund: The insufficiency of subsidy amount per case

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	8	3.5	9.5
Serious	2	41	17.8	48.8
Neither serious nor not serious	3	31	13.5	36.9
Not serious	4	4	1.7	4.8
NAP	8	139	60.4	
DK/NA	9	7	3.0	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_5\_5** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Matching fund: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Serious	2	1	0.4	25.0
Neither serious nor not serious	3	2	0.9	50.0
Not serious	4	1	0.4	25.0
NAP	8	139	60.4	
DK/NA	9	87	37.8	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_6\_1** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Decentralization Revenue Sharing System: The excessive control and interference by the central government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	5	2.2	8.8
Serious	2	27	11.7	47.4
Neither serious nor not serious	3	18	7.8	31.6
Not serious	4	7	3.0	12.3
NAP	8	173	75.2	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_6\_2** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Decentralization Revenue Sharing System: The uniform selection of subsidies and conditions without considering local characteristics

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	5	2.2	8.8
Serious	2	32	13.9	56.1
Neither serious nor not serious	3	18	7.8	31.6
Not serious	4	2	0.9	3.5
NAP	8	173	75.2	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_6\_3** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Decentralization Revenue Sharing System: The excessive burden of local government expenditure as a consequence of subsidies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	8	3.5	14.0
Serious	2	29	12.6	50.9
Neither serious nor not serious	3	18	7.8	31.6
Not serious	4	2	0.9	3.5
NAP	8	173	75.2	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_6\_4** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Decentralization Revenue Sharing System: The insufficiency of subsidy amount per case

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	8	3.5	14.0
Serious	2	27	11.7	47.4
Neither serious nor not serious	3	22	9.6	38.6
NAP	8	173	75.2	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V33\_6\_5** (If you have answered "4 or 5" to Q32) what is your opinion on the following issues: Decentralization Revenue Sharing System: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Neither serious nor not serious	3	1	0.4	100.0
NAP	8	173	75.2	
DK/NA	9	56	24.3	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V34** "Among local subsidies, the allocation of special subsidies is being too arbitrarily conducted."

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Disagree	2	7	3.0	3.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	40	17.4	22.0
Agree	4	89	38.7	48.9
Strongly agree	5	46	20.0	25.3
DK/NA	9	48	20.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V35** In general, what is your opinion on the current interchange of personnel between the central and local governments?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very appropriate	1	23	10.0	10.0
Appropriate	2	60	26.1	26.1
Neither appropriate nor inappropriate	3	103	44.8	44.8
Inappropriate	4	38	16.5	16.5
Very inappropriate	5	6	2.6	2.6
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V36** How do you think the interchange of personnel between the central and local governments should proceed in the future?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Actively expanded	1	57	24.8	24.8
Somewhat expanded	2	133	57.8	57.8
Prefer the current status	3	23	10.0	10.0
Somewhat reduced	4	12	5.2	5.2
Largely reduced (complete break)	5	5	2.2	2.2
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V37** How do you think the exchange of personnel between the metropolitan and lower-level local governments should proceed in the future?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Actively expanded	1	87	37.8	37.8
Somewhat expanded	2	103	44.8	44.8
Prefer the current status	3	22	9.6	9.6
Somewhat reduced	4	12	5.2	5.2
Largely reduced (complete break)	5	6	2.6	2.6
Total		230	100.0	100.0



**V38** What is your opinion on the influence of the current central government over the personnel of local governments?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very influential	1	20	8.7	8.7
Slightly influential	2	56	24.3	24.3
Neither influential nor not influential	3	77	33.5	33.5
Generally does not have influence	4	66	28.7	28.7
Has no influence	5	11	4.8	4.8
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V39\_1** What is your opinion on the influence of the current central government's control over local governments:  
Control over local legislation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very severe	1	12	5.2	5.2
Severe	2	68	29.6	29.6
Neither severe nor not severe	3	102	44.3	44.3
Not severe	4	47	20.4	20.4
Not at all severe	5	1	0.4	0.4
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V39\_2** What is your opinion on the influence of the current central government's control over local governments:  
Control over organization

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very severe	1	52	22.6	22.7
Severe	2	117	50.9	51.1
Neither severe nor not severe	3	48	20.9	21.0
Not severe	4	11	4.8	4.8
Not at all severe	5	1	0.4	0.4
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V39\_3**

What is your opinion on the influence of the current central government's control over local governments:  
Control over personnel

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very severe	1	16	7.0	7.0
Severe	2	58	25.2	25.3
Neither severe nor not severe	3	106	46.1	46.3
Not severe	4	44	19.1	19.2
Not at all severe	5	5	2.2	2.2
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V39\_4**

What is your opinion on the influence of the current central government's control over local governments:  
Control over local finance

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very severe	1	55	23.9	23.9
Severe	2	118	51.3	51.3
Neither severe nor not severe	3	48	20.9	20.9
Not severe	4	8	3.5	3.5
Not at all severe	5	1	0.4	0.4
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V39\_5**

What is your opinion on the influence of the current central government's control over local governments:  
Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very severe	1	3	1.3	20.0
Severe	2	5	2.2	33.3
Neither severe nor not severe	3	6	2.6	40.0
Not severe	4	1	0.4	6.7
DK/NA	9	215	93.5	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V40** The central government's administrative control measures over local governments include authoritative measures such as "commands, audits, personnel control, prior authorization, and designation" and non-authoritative measures such as "guidance, support, and recommendations". On this basis, what do you think about the current central government's control measures over local governments?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Authoritative measures are predominantly used	1	42	18.3	18.3
Authoritative measures are somewhat more commonly used than non-authoritative measures	2	87	37.8	38.0
Both authoritative and non-authoritative measures are almost equally used	3	77	33.5	33.6
Non-authoritative measures are somewhat more commonly used than authoritative measures	4	21	9.1	9.2
Non-authoritative measures are predominantly used	5	2	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V41** In reference to Q39, how do you think the administrative control measures between the current central government and local governments should change?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Authoritative measures should be utilized more	1	8	3.5	3.5
Non-authoritative measures should be utilized more	2	220	95.7	96.5
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V42** In reference to Q39, what do you think about the administrative control measures between the current metropolitan and lower-level local governments?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Authoritative measures are predominantly used	1	36	15.7	15.7
Authoritative measures are somewhat more commonly used compared to non-authoritative measures	2	84	36.5	36.7
Both authoritative and non-authoritative measures are almost equally used	3	79	34.3	34.5
Non-authoritative measures are somewhat more commonly used compared to authoritative measures	4	23	10.0	10.0
Non-authoritative measures are predominantly used	5	7	3.0	3.1
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V43** In reference to Q39, how do you think the administrative control measures between the current metropolitan and lower-level local governments should change in the future?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Authoritative measures should be utilized more	1	5	2.2	2.2
Non-authoritative measures should be utilized more	2	224	97.4	97.8
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V44\_1** The following are systems currently being implemented by the central government on local governments. How would you evaluate the influence of each of the following systems on your organization: Local financial diagnosis system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	11	4.8	4.8
Negative	2	49	21.3	21.4
Neither negative nor positive	3	88	38.3	38.4
Positive	4	76	33.0	33.2
Very positive	5	5	2.2	2.2
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V44\_2** The following are systems currently being implemented by the central government on local governments. How would you evaluate the influence of each of the following systems on your organization: Local government enterprise performance evaluation system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	5	2.2	2.2
Negative	2	27	11.7	11.9
Neither negative nor positive	3	92	40.0	40.5
Positive	4	96	41.7	42.3
Very positive	5	7	3.0	3.1
DK/NA	9	3	1.3	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V44\_3** The following are systems currently being implemented by the central government on local governments.  
How would you evaluate the influence of each of the following systems on your organization: Local government evaluation system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	17	7.4	7.4
Negative	2	83	36.1	36.2
Neither negative nor positive	3	89	38.7	38.9
Positive	4	38	16.5	16.6
Very positive	5	2	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V44\_4** The following are systems currently being implemented by the central government on local governments.  
How would you evaluate the influence of each of the following systems on your organization: Implementation command system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	4	1.7	1.8
Negative	2	58	25.2	25.6
Neither negative nor positive	3	124	53.9	54.6
Positive	4	40	17.4	17.6
Very positive	5	1	0.4	0.4
DK/NA	9	3	1.3	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V44\_5** The following are systems currently being implemented by the central government on local governments.  
How would you evaluate the influence of each of the following systems on your organization: Execution by proxy system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	6	2.6	2.6
Negative	2	46	20.0	20.2
Neither negative nor positive	3	136	59.1	59.6
Positive	4	38	16.5	16.7
Very positive	5	2	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V44\_6** The following are systems currently being implemented by the central government on local governments.  
How would you evaluate the influence of each of the following systems on your organization: Municipal bond issuance limitation system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	5	2.2	2.2
Negative	2	32	13.9	14.1
Neither negative nor positive	3	79	34.3	34.8
Positive	4	103	44.8	45.4
Very positive	5	8	3.5	3.5
DK/NA	9	3	1.3	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V44\_7** The following are systems currently being implemented by the central government on local governments.  
How would you evaluate the influence of each of the following systems on your organization: Audit by the Board of Audit and inspection of Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	19	8.3	8.3
Negative	2	79	34.3	34.5
Neither negative nor positive	3	77	33.5	33.6
Positive	4	53	23.0	23.1
Very positive	5	1	0.4	0.4
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V44\_8** The following are systems currently being implemented by the central government on local governments.  
How would you evaluate the influence of each of the following systems on your organization: Joint audit by central agencies such as the Ministry of Public Administration and Security

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	32	13.9	14.1
Negative	2	98	42.6	43.2
Neither negative nor positive	3	67	29.1	29.5
Positive	4	30	13.0	13.2
DK/NA	9	3	1.3	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V44\_9** The following are systems currently being implemented by the central government on local governments.  
How would you evaluate the influence of each of the following systems on your organization: Inspection of state administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	56	24.3	24.6
Negative	2	94	40.9	41.2
Neither negative nor positive	3	60	26.1	26.3
Positive	4	17	7.4	7.5
Very positive	5	1	0.4	0.4
DK/NA	9	2	0.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V44\_10** The following are systems currently being implemented by the central government on local governments.  
How would you evaluate the influence of each of the following systems on your organization: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Negative	2	2	0.9	14.3
Neither negative nor positive	3	10	4.3	71.4
Positive	4	1	0.4	7.1
Very positive	5	1	0.4	7.1
DK/NA	9	216	93.9	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V45** What is your current position and grade: Position (post)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Department manager	7	1	0.4	0.4
Technical/artisanship	12	1	0.4	0.4
General	37	1	0.4	0.4
Local	41	2	0.9	0.9
Local tax and revenue services	44	1	0.4	0.4
Administration	54	220	95.7	97.3
NA	99	4	1.7	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V45\_1** What is your current position and grade: Position (type)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
General public officials	2	225	97.8	99.6
Public officials in technical post	5	1	0.4	0.4
NA	9	4	1.7	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V45\_2** What is your current position and grade: Grade

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grade 4	4	33	14.3	14.3
Grade 5	5	55	23.9	23.9
Grade 6	6	129	56.1	56.1
Grade 7	7	11	4.8	4.8
Grade 8	8	2	0.9	0.9
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V46** How many years have you worked since being appointed as a public official: \_\_\_\_ years

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
10	10	2	0.9	0.9
11	11	2	0.9	0.9
12	12	1	0.4	0.4
13	13	1	0.4	0.4
14	14	2	0.9	0.9
15	15	3	1.3	1.3
17	17	5	2.2	2.2
18	18	6	2.6	2.6
19	19	2	0.9	0.9
20	20	17	7.4	7.4
21	21	8	3.5	3.5
22	22	8	3.5	3.5
23	23	11	4.8	4.8
24	24	6	2.6	2.6
25	25	8	3.5	3.5
26	26	5	2.2	2.2
27	27	16	7.0	7.0
28	28	19	8.3	8.3



RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
29	29	14	6.1	6.1
30	30	28	12.2	12.2
31	31	9	3.9	3.9
32	32	11	4.8	4.8
33	33	16	7.0	7.0
34	34	10	4.3	4.4
35	35	5	2.2	2.2
36	36	2	0.9	0.9
37	37	2	0.9	0.9
38	38	6	2.6	2.6
39	39	2	0.9	0.9
40	40	1	0.4	0.4
50	50	1	0.4	0.4
NA	99	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V47** How many years have you worked in your current position: \_\_\_\_\_ years

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	96	41.7	41.7
2	2	53	23.0	23.0
3	3	23	10.0	10.0
4	4	15	6.5	6.5
5	5	14	6.1	6.1
6	6	2	0.9	0.9
7	7	4	1.7	1.7
8	8	5	2.2	2.2
9	9	5	2.2	2.2
10	10	8	3.5	3.5
11	11	1	0.4	0.4
12	12	1	0.4	0.4
13	13	1	0.4	0.4
17	17	1	0.4	0.4
25	25	1	0.4	0.4
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V48** Where does your organization belong among the following?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Metropolitan city	2	2	0.9	0.9
Do	3	1	0.4	0.4
Si - population over 500,000	4	9	3.9	3.9
Si - population under 500,000	5	56	24.3	24.3
Gun	6	79	34.3	34.3
Autonomous gu	7	83	36.1	36.1
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V49** What is the prior occupation of the head of your organization?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Public official	1	111	48.3	48.5
Politician	2	73	31.7	31.9
Entrepreneur (businessmen)	3	32	13.9	14.0
Other	4	13	5.7	5.7
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0

**V50** What is the party affiliation of the head of your organization?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grand National Party	1	154	67.0	67.2
Yeollin Uri Party	2	7	3.0	3.1
Democratic Party	3	32	13.9	14.0
Independent	4	24	10.4	10.5
Other	5	5	2.2	2.2
Liberty Forward Party (Lee Hoi-Chang's new party)	6	7	3.0	3.1
DK/NA	9	1	0.4	
Total		230	100.0	100.0