

ID Number	A1-2008-0033-Eng
Title	2008 National Assembly Election Panel Survey

<Note>

※ Response options marked with asterisks (*) were not read to Respondents

Panel Survey of General Election 2008

1st Wave

● Survey area

- 1) Seoul
- 2) Busan
- 3) Daegu
- 4) Incheon
- 5) Gwangju
- 6) Daejeon
- 7) Ulsan
- 8) Gyeonggi-do
- 9) Gangwon-do
- 10) Chungcheongbuk-do
- 11) Chungcheongnam-do
- 12) Jeollabuk-do
- 13) Jeollanam-do
- 14) Gyeongsangbuk-do
- 15) Gyeongsangnam-do
- 16) Jju

● Sex

- 1) Male
- 2) Female

● Age: Could you please tell me how old you are?

Age _____ in years ⇒ STOP INTERVIEW IF RESPONDENT IS YOUNGER THAN 18

1. How interested are you in the general election for the National Assembly scheduled on April 9th?
 - 1) Very much interested
 - 2) Interested
 - 3) Not very interested
 - 4) Not interested at all
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*

2. Are you going to vote in the Seoul mayoral election?
 - 1) Will definitely vote
 - 2) Will probably vote
 - 3) Will probably not vote
 - 4) Will not vote
 - 5) Not yet decided
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*

3. If the general election were tomorrow, which of the following candidates would you vote for in electing your electoral district's assemblyperson?
 - 1) United Democratic Party candidate
 - 2) Grand National Party candidate
 - 3) Democratic Labor Party candidate
 - 4) Liberty Forward Party candidate
 - 5) Creative Korea Party candidate
 - 6) New Progressive Party candidate
 - 7) Other party candidate
 - 8) Independent candidate
 - 9) There is no candidate to vote for
 - 10) Not yet decided
 - 99) Don't know/No answer*

- 3-1. What makes you decide to vote for (R'S ANSWER IN Q1)?
 - 1) Candidate's political party affiliation
 - 2) Candidate's abilities and experiences
 - 3) Candidate's morality
 - 4) Candidate's platforms and policies
 - 5) Candidate's chance of winning
 - 6) Where the candidate came from
 - 7) Other
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*

3-2. [ONLY FOR R WHO SUPPORTS A CANDIDATE OF A PARTY THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF THE CANDIDATE HE/SHE SUPPORTED IN THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN THE PSPE 6th WAVE] Last time, you told us that you supported (NAME OF THE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE R SUPPORTED) of (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE'S PARTY). What is the reason why you now support a candidate of a party that is different from the party of the candidate you supported in the last presidential election?

[Open-ended Answer Codes]

- 1) I am disappointed with [NAME OF THE PRESIDENTIAL] CANDIDATE I supported in the last presidential election
 - 2) I am disappointed with [NAME OF THE] PARTY I supported in the last presidential election
 - 3) I am disappointed with how the Lee Myung-Bak administration has run the country so far
 - 4) The party I now support has been doing well
 - 5) I like the candidate I now support
 - 6) To help the president by supporting his party
 - 7) To check the president by supporting the opposition party
4. In this election, voters cast their ballots, not only for candidates, but also for parties which would be used to decide the numbers of proportional representatives from each party in the National Assembly. Which party are you going to vote in electing proportional representatives in the National Assembly?
- 1) United Democratic Party
 - 2) Grand National Party
 - 3) Democratic Labor Party
 - 4) Liberty Forward Party
 - 5) Creative Korea Party
 - 6) New Progressive Party
 - 7) Other party
 - 8) No party to vote for
 - 9) Not yet decided
 - 99) Don't know/No answer*
5. Which of the following do you think is the most important national agenda that the next government should focus on?
- 1) Establishing national integration
 - 2) Reducing economic polarization
 - 3) Improving the relation between the South and the North [Korea]
 - 4) Political reform
 - 5) Economic growth
 - 6) Strengthening the nation's international competitiveness
 - 7) Improving quality of life
 - 8) Strengthening national security
 - 9) Other ⇒ GO TO Q6
 - 99) Don't know/No answer ⇒ GO TO Q6

- 5-1. (ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "1" - "8" IN Q5) Which party do you think will best address the (R'S ANSWER IN Q5) issue?
- 1) United Democratic Party
 - 2) Grand National Party
 - 3) Democratic Labor Party
 - 4) Liberty Forward Party
 - 5) Creative Korea Party
 - 6) New Progressive Party
 - 7) Other party
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*
6. Which of the following two opinions is closest to your thought on this general election?
- 1) For stable government administration, we should help the ruling Grand National Party by supporting it
 - 2) To prevent the Grand National Party and the president from gaining unchecked power, we should help the opposition parties by supporting them
 - 3) Don't know
7. How do you feel about the results of the general election candidate nomination of the United Democratic Party?
- 1) Very satisfied
 - 2) Satisfied
 - 3) Dissatisfied
 - 4) Very dissatisfied
 - 5) I do not care
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*
8. How do you feel about the results of the general election candidate nomination of the Grand National Party?
- 1) Very satisfied
 - 2) Satisfied
 - 3) Dissatisfied
 - 4) Very dissatisfied
 - 5) I do not care
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*
9. Having seen each party's candidate nomination, do you have a new party or a new candidate to support, or have you changed your candidate or party of preference?
- 1) Yes
 - 2) No

10. As a way of nominating candidates running for the general election, which method do you think is better than the other, nomination through a nomination committee in each party as currently practiced or an open primary as practiced in the past which allowed citizens' participation in candidate nomination?
- 1) The current nomination method through each party's nomination committee
 - 2) An open primary of the past
 - 3) Don't know (READ IT TO R)
11. What do you think about Lee Myung-Bak administration's proposal of <Korean Grand Canal Project>?
- 1) Strongly approve
 - 2) Approve
 - 3) Disapprove
 - 4) Strongly disapprove
 - 5) Never heard about it
 - 6) Don't know (READ IT TO R)
12. What do you think about the proposal for "English immersion in public schools, " which aims to conduct English classes only in English and to increase required hours of English classes in public schools?
- 1) Strongly approve
 - 2) Approve
 - 3) Disapprove
 - 4) Strongly disapprove
 - 5) Never heard about it
 - 6) Don't know (READ IT TO R)
13. How do you rate the Lee Myung-Bak administration's first cabinet picks for positions including CheongWaDae's staff, prime minister, and ministers?
- 1) Very good
 - 2) Good
 - 3) Not very good
 - 4) Not good at all
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*
14. Do you think that the former President Roh Moo-Hyun ran the country well over the past 5 years? Or do you think he did not run the country well?
- 1) Very well
 - 2) Well
 - 3) Not very well
 - 4) Not well at all
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*

15. Do you think President Lee Myung-Bak runs the country well as the president? Or do you think he does not run the country well?

- 1) Very well
- 2) Well
- 3) Not very well
- 4) Not well at all
- 9) Don't know/No answer*

16. What do you think each of the following areas will be under the Lee Myung-Bak administration?

	Will be worse than now	Will not be different	Will be better than now	Don't know
16-1. Economic growth and job creation	1	2	3	4
16-2. Economic polarization	1	2	3	4
16-3. Labor-management conflicts	1	2	3	4
16-4. Relation between the North and the South [Korea]	1	2	3	4
16-5. Relation between Korea and the United States	1	2	3	4
	Will be increased than now	Will not be no different	Will be decreased than now	Don't know
16-6. Burden of private education cost	1	2	3	4
16-7. Corruption	1	2	3	4

17-1. How do you rate constituency activities of your electoral district's incumbent assembly person over the past 4 years?

- 1) Very good
- 2) Good
- 3) Not very good
- 4) Not good at all
- 9) Don't know/No answer*

17-2. How do you rate legislative activities of your electoral district's incumbent assembly person over the past 4 years?

- 1) Very good
- 2) Good
- 3) Not very good
- 4) Not good at all
- 9) Don't know/No answer*

18. Which of the following parties do you support?

- 1) United New Democratic Party
- 2) Grand National Party
- 3) Democratic Labor Party

- 4) Liberty Forward Party
- 5) Creative Korea Party
- 6) New Progressive Party
- 7) Other party
- 8) Have no party to support
- 9) Don't know/No answer*

19. Please give me a number from 0 to 10 to indicate how much you like or dislike the following parties I will list. Number 0 means that you dislike the party very much. Conversely, number 10 means that you like the party very much. Number 5 should be given in case you neither like nor dislike the politician.

	Dislike very much -----					Neither dislike nor like -----					Like very much		Don't know
19-1. United Democratic Party	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)	
19-2. Grand National Party	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)	
19-3. Democratic Labor Party	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)	
19-4. Liberty Forward Party	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)	

20. Please tell me how you rate the ideological orientation of each of the following parties or persons by giving me a number from 0 to 10. Number 0 will be given to "very progressive," number 5 to "centrist," and number 10 to "very conservative."

	Very progressive -----					Centrist -----					Very conservative		Don't know
20-1. United Democratic Party	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)	
20-2. Grand National Party	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)	
20-3. Democratic Labor Party	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)	
20-4. Liberty Forward Party	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)	
20-5. President Lee Myung-Bak	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)	
20-6. Yourself	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)	

21. Which of the following is closest to your opinion about our country's policy on foreign affairs and national security?

- 1) Korea should further cooperate with the efforts to maintain the US-led world order, not just in Korea but also with other international issues
- 2) Korea should restore the traditional alliance with the United States which was based on the issues in the Korean Peninsula
- 3) Korea should overcome the US-centered foreign policy and seek diplomatic diversification
- 4) Korea should thoroughly review its US-centered foreign affairs and national security policy
- 9) Don't know/No answer*

22. Which of the following is the closest to your opinion about assistance to North Korea?
- 1) Assistance to North Korea should be stopped completely
 - 2) It should be limited to assistance for humanitarian efforts
 - 3) It should maintain the current level of assistance
 - 4) Assistance to North Korea should be further expanded
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*
23. Which of the following is the closest to your opinion about the government restrictions on Chaebol [conglomerates]?
- 1) Government should let the market's regulatory function work on Chaebol reform and all restrictions should be totally removed
 - 2) Government should remove restrictions on Chaebol, except for restrictions on Chaebol's unfair trade
 - 3) Government should maintain fundamentals of the current restriction policy
 - 4) Government should increase the restrictions on Chaebol from the current level
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*
24. How satisfied are you with the current economic situation of our country?
- 1) Very satisfied
 - 2) Satisfied
 - 3) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
 - 4) Dissatisfied
 - 5) Very dissatisfied
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*
25. How satisfied are you with the current economic situation of your household?
- 1) Very satisfied
 - 2) Satisfied
 - 2) Moderately satisfied
 - 3) Not very satisfied
 - 4) Not satisfied at all
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*
26. Compared to the current situation, how do you expect our national economy will be over the next 5 years?
- 1) Will be much better
 - 2) Will be better
 - 3) Will not be much different
 - 4) Will be worse
 - 5) Will be much worse
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*

0. Did you vote in the general election for the National Assembly on the 9th of April?
- 1) Yes, voted GO TO Q1
 - 2) No, did not vote GO TO Q0-1
- 0-1. What was the reason why you did not vote?
- 1) I had no time to vote because of work/family
 - 2) It seemed so obvious who would win
 - 3) Nothing is going to change with my vote
 - 4) There was no candidate to vote for
 - 5) I was not interested in politics
 - 6) Chance of winning for my favorite candidate was so low
 - 7) Other: _____
1. Which of the following candidates did you vote for in electing your electoral district's assembly person?
- 1) United Democratic Party candidate
 - 2) Grand National Party candidate
 - 3) Democratic Labor Party candidate
 - 4) Liberty Forward Party candidate
 - 5) Creative Korea Party candidate
 - 6) New Progressive Party candidate
 - 7) Pro-Park (Geun-Hye) Coalition candidate
 - 8) Other party candidate
 - 9) Independent candidate
 - 99) Don't know/No answer*
- 1-1. When you voted in this general election, how satisfied were you with the candidate you voted for?
- 1) Very satisfied
 - 2) Satisfied
 - 3) Not very satisfied
 - 4) Not satisfied at all
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*
- 1-2. What makes you decide to vote for (R'S ANSWER IN Q1)?
- 1) Candidate's political party affiliation
 - 2) Candidate's abilities and experiences
 - 3) Candidate's morality
 - 4) Candidate's platforms and policies
 - 5) Candidate's chance of winning
 - 6) Where the candidate came from
 - 7) Other
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*

1-3. [ONLY FOR R WHO VOTED FOR A CANDIDATE OF A PARTY THAT IS DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF THE CANDIDATE HE/SHE HAD SUPPORTED IN THE 1ST WAVE] Last time, you told us that you supported (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE R SUPPORTED) of (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE'S PARTY). What is the reason why you voted for a candidate of a party that is different from the party of the candidate you supported in the last time? [OPEN-ENDED]

[ALSO ASK THIS QUESTION TO R WHO ANSWERED "8) There is no candidate to vote for, 9) Not yet decided, 99) Don't know/No answer" IN THE 1ST WAVE AND THEN CHOSE A CANDIDATE IN THIS WAVE]

[OPEN-ENDED ANSWER CODINGS: DO NOT READ IT TO R]

- 1) I was disappointed with the candidate's party I supported before
- 2) I was generally disappointed with the candidate I supported before
- 3) I was disappointed with abilities and career experiences of the candidate I supported before
- 4) I didn't like platforms and policies of the candidate I supported before
- 5) The party of the candidate I voted for was doing well
- 6) I generally liked the candidate I voted for
- 7) I generally liked platforms and policies of the candidate I voted for
- 8) The chance of winning for the candidate I supported before seemed very low
- 9) I wanted to help a candidate with a better chance of winning by voting for her/him
- 10) I wanted help the president and the ruling party by voting for their candidate
- 11) I wanted to check the president and the ruling party by voting for an opposition party's candidate
- 12) The candidate I supported before did poorly during the election campaign
- 13) The candidate I voted for did well during the election campaign
- 14) Other
- 99) Don't know/No answer*

1-4. When did you decide who to vote for?

- 1) On the election day
- 2) 2-3 days before the election day
- 3) About 1 week before the election day
- 4) Right after the candidate registration (2 weeks ago)
- 5) About a month before the election day
- 6) More than a month before the election day

2. In this election, voters cast their ballots, not only for candidates, but also for parties which would be used to decide the numbers of proportional representatives from each party in the National Assembly. Which party did you vote for in electing proportional representatives in the National Assembly?

- 1) United Democratic Party
- 2) Grand National Party
- 3) Democratic Labor Party
- 4) Liberty Forward Party
- 5) Creative Korea Party
- 6) New Progressive Party

- 7) Pro-Park (Geun-Hye) Coalition
- 8) Other party
- 9) I did not cast a party vote
- 99) Don't know/No answer*

2-1. [ONLY FOR R WHOSE VOTED CANDIDATE'S PARTY (Q1) IS DIFFERENT FROM THE PARTY R VOTED IN THE PROPORTIONAL PARTY VOTE (Q2)] Please tell me why you chose different parties when you voted in electing your electoral district's assembly person and voted in the party vote. [OPEN-ENDED]

- 1) Although he/she was not from my favorite party, I liked the candidate
- 2) The party I voted in electing proportional representatives did not have a candidate in my electoral district
- 3) To help the ruling party by voting for it
- 4) To help the opposition party by voting for it
- 5) To give a chance the minor party to have seats for proportional representatives in the National Assembly
- 6) Other
- 9) Don't know/No answer*

3. In what sense do you think this general election is meaningful? Please choose one from the following.

- 1) Evaluation of the Roh Moo-Hyun administration
- 2) Evaluation of the Lee Myung-Bak administration
- 3) Election to choose those who will serve the locals
- 4) Election to choose those who will serve the nation
- 5) Election that will decide the political atmosphere under the current administration
- 9) Don't know/No answer*

4. What do you think about each of the following statements regarding this election campaign?

	Very true	True	Not very true	Not true at all	Don't know/No answer*
	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
4-1. The election campaign was centered on political and policy competition	1	2	3	4	9
4-2. Compared to previous elections, regionalism has weakened in this election	1	2	3	4	9
4-3. Compared to previous general elections, candidates' negative attacks against each other became more aggressive	1	2	3	4	9
4-4. Compared to previous general elections, the President and his government's intervention became more serious	1	2	3	4	9

5. In this election, how influential were policy promises on regional development on your voting decision?

- 1) Very influential
- 2) Influential
- 3) Not very influential
- 4) Not influential at all
- 9) Don't know/No answer*

6. Negotiations for the Korea-US FTA, or the free trade agreement between Korea and the United States, were concluded last year. Do you think the newly formed National Assembly should ratify the Korea-US FTA? Or do you think the National Assembly should not ratify it?

- 1) The National Assembly should ratify the Korea-US FTA
- 2) The National Assembly should not ratify the Korea-US FTA
- 3) The decision whether to ratify it or not should be made after thorough review of the negotiation details
- 4) Don't know

7. Which of the following parties do you support?

- 1) United Democratic Party
- 2) Grand National Party
- 3) Democratic Labor Party
- 4) Liberty Forward Party
- 5) Creative Korea Party
- 6) New Progressive Party
- 7) Pro-Park (Geun-Hye) Coalition
- 8) Other party
- 9) Have no party to support
- 99) Don't know/No answer*

8. Please give me a number from 0 to 10 to indicate how much you like or dislike the following parties I will list. Number 0 means that you dislike the party very much. Conversely, number 10 means that you like the party very much. Number 5 should be given in case you neither like nor dislike the politician.

	Dislike very much					Neither dislike nor like					Like very much	Don't know*
	-----					-----					-----	-----
8-1. United Democratic Party	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)
8-2. Grand National Party	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)
8-3. Democratic Labor Party	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)
8-4. Liberty Forward Party	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)
8-5. Pro-Park (Geun-Hye) Coalition	(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(99)

9. How do you feel about the results of this general election?
- 1) Very satisfied
 - 2) Satisfied
 - 3) Not very satisfied
 - 4) Not satisfied at all
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*
10. Which of the following two opinions is closest to your thought on this general election?
- 1) For stable government administration, we should help the ruling Grand National Party by supporting it
 - 2) To prevent the Grand National Party and the president from gaining unchecked power, we should help the opposition parties by supporting them
 - 3) Don't know (READ IT TO R)

10-1. In this general election, the Grand National Party won 153 seats, the United Democratic Party won 81 seats, and the Liberty Forward Party won 18 seats. How do you predict the government administration will be from now on? Please choose your answer for each of the following.

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know/No answer*
10-1-1. The Lee Myung-Bak administration will efficiently run the country with cooperation from the National Assembly	1	2	9
10-1-2. Because of weakened checks from the opposition parties, there is a concern about the overpowered government and ruling party	1	2	9
10-1-3. Opposition parties, including the United Democratic Party, the Liberty Forward Party, and the Pro-Park Coalition, will effectively check the administration in cooperation with each other	1	2	9

11. What will you do if the Lee Myung-Bak administration pushes forward the Korean Grand Canal Project?
- 1) Strongly approve
 - 2) Approve
 - 3) Disapprove
 - 4) Strongly disapprove
 - 5) Never heard about it
 - 6) Don't know (READ IT TO R)

- 11-1. After the general election, what do you think the Lee Myung-Bak administration should do with the Korean Grand Canal Project?
- 1) Because it was a presidential campaign promise, it should be carried out as planned
 - 2) It should proceed with caution after gathering public opinion
 - 3) The project itself should be thoroughly reviewed after gathering public opinions
 - 4) The project shouldn't be carried out
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*

12. How do you rate the Lee Myung-Bak administration's North Korea policy so far?
- 1) Very good
 - 2) Good
 - 3) Not very good
 - 4) Not good at all
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*
13. What do you think of the former Grand National Party's assemblypersons, who were elected as independent or Pro-Park Coalition's candidates after losing the party nomination, should do?
- 1) They should return to the Grand National Party
 - 2) They should merge with other parties but the Grand National Party, such as the Liberty Forward Party
 - 3) They should create a new party with its own policies and visions
 - 4) Don't know (READ IT TO R)
14. Do you think President Lee Myung-Bak runs the country well as the president? Or do you think he does not run the country well?
- 1) Very well
 - 2) Well
 - 3) Not very well
 - 4) Not well at all
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*

15. With the results of this election, what do you think each of the following will be under the Lee Myung-Bak administration?

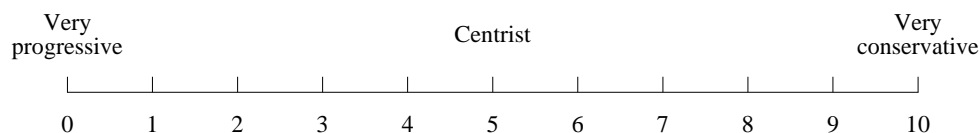
	Will be worse than now	Will not be different	Will be better than now	Don't know
15-1. Economic growth and job creation	1	2	3	4
15-2. Economic polarization	1	2	3	4
15-3. Labor-management conflicts	1	2	3	4
15-4. Relation between the North and the South [Korea]	1	2	3	4
15-5. Relation between Korea and the United States	1	2	3	4
	Will be increased than now	Will not be no different	Will be decreased than now	Don't know
15-6. Burden of private education cost	1	2	3	4
15-7. Corruption	1	2	3	4

16. What type of leadership do you expect from President Lee Myung-Bak from now on?
- 1) A president who resolutely pushes national agendas forward
 - 2) A president who harmonizes the people and gives them a sense of stability
 - 3) A CEO-style president who is meticulous and practical
 - 4) Other
 - 9) Don't know/No answer*

17. Please give me a number from 0 to 10 to indicate how much you like or dislike the politicians I will name. Number 0 means that you dislike the politician very much. Conversely, number 10 means that you like the politician very much. Number 5 should be given in case you neither like nor dislike the politician.

	Dislike very much					Neither dislike nor like					Like very much	Don't know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
17-1. Lee Myung-Bak	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
17-2. Chung Dong-Young	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
17-3. Lee Hoi-Chang	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
17-4. Moon Kook-Hyun	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
17-5. Kang Kum-Sil	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
17-6. Chung Mong-Joon	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
17-7. Park Geun-Hye	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
17-8. Son Hak-Kyu	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
17-9. Kang Jae-Sup	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
17-10. Kwon Young-Ghil	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

18. If we assign number 0 to "very progressive," number 5 to "centrist," and number 10 to "very conservative," where would you put yourself on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10.



19. What do you think about the following statements? [ASK ALL RESPONDENTS]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know/No answer*
19-1. In our country, a handful of people influence the government and politics, regardless of what most of the people think	1	2	3	4	9
19-2. People like us have no power or rights to talk about what the government is doing	1	2	3	4	9
19-3. In general, what politicians do after they were elected is quite different from what they did during the campaign	1	2	3	4	9

20. In the past 1 week period, how often did you watch or read the news about the presidential election on television, newspapers, or from the Internet?

	Almost every day	3-4 days	1-2 days	Did not watch/read the news at all	Don't know/No answer*
20-1. Television	1	2	3	4	9
20-2. Newspapers	1	2	3	4	9
20-3. Internet	1	2	3	4	9

21. What type of media did you get the most information from to choose a candidate to support during this presidential election campaign?

- 1) TV
- 2) Newspaper
- 3) Internet
- 4) Election pamphlets
- 5) Other
- 9) Don't know/No answer*

22. Regardless of your support, which party's candidate do you think did best in the election campaign?

- 1) United Democratic Party
- 2) Grand National Party
- 3) Democratic Labor Party
- 4) Liberty Forward Party
- 5) Creative Korea Party
- 6) New Progressive Party
- 7) Pro-Park (Geun-Hye) Coalition
- 8) Other party
- 9) Independant candidate
- 99) Don't know/No answer*

23. How much are you affected by election poll results reported in the media when you choose the candidate to support?

- 1) Very much affected
- 2) Affected
- 3) Not very affected
- 4) Not affected at all
- 9) Don't know/No answer*