



2007 Presidential Election Panel Survey

**CODE BOOK**

Korea Social Science Data Archive

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### 2007 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION PANEL SURVEY CODE BOOK

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## Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	2007 Presidential Election Panel Survey
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	April, 2007 ~ July, 2007
<i>Producers:</i>	East Asia Institute
<i>Sample Type:</i>	Proportionate quota sampling by sex, age and area
<i>Fieldwork Institute:</i>	Hankook Research Co., Ltd.
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	Telephone interview
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	1st-3,503 (valid) ; 2nd-2,911 (valid) ; 3rd-2,524 (valid) ; 4th-2,382 (valid) ; 5th-2,208 (valid) ; 6th-2,111 (valid)
<i>Geographic Coverage:</i>	South Korea including Jeju
<i>Universe:</i>	Persons aged 19 and over
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

## Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

**AREA** Survey area

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	750	21.4	21.4
Busan	2	268	7.7	7.7
Daegu	3	176	5.0	5.0
Incheon	4	182	5.2	5.2
Gwangju	5	96	2.7	2.7
Daejeon	6	102	2.9	2.9
Ulsan	7	76	2.2	2.2
Gyeonggi-do	8	754	21.5	21.5
Gangwon-do	9	108	3.1	3.1
Chungcheongbuk-do	10	110	3.1	3.1
Chungcheongnam-do	11	146	4.2	4.2
Jeollabuk-do	12	138	3.9	3.9
Jeollanam-do	13	144	4.1	4.1
Gyeongsangbuk-do	14	197	5.6	5.6
Gyeongsangnam-do	15	224	6.4	6.4
Jeju	16	32	0.9	0.9
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**AREA\_S** Size of the city

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Metropolitan (7 Metropolitan cities)	1	1,660	47.4	47.4
Small to medium sized city	2	1,629	46.5	46.5
County area	3	214	6.1	6.1
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**SEX** Sex

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Male	1	1,725	49.2	49.2
Female	2	1,778	50.8	50.8
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**AGE\_RE** Could you please tell me how old you are?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
20s	2	760	21.7	21.7
30s	3	820	23.4	23.4
40s	4	792	22.6	22.6
50s	5	544	15.5	15.5
Over than 60s	6	587	16.8	16.8
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**JOB** What is your occupation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agriculture/Fishing/Forestry	1	120	3.4	3.4
Self-employed (small business owners with 9 or fewer employees)	2	685	19.6	19.6
Sales/Service Occupations	3	214	6.1	6.1
Skilled production workers	4	111	3.2	3.2
General laborers (construction, cleaning, security guards)	5	48	1.4	1.4
Office and Clerical Support/Technical Occupations	6	827	23.6	23.6
Managers/Administrators	7	46	1.3	1.3
Professional/Freelancing Occupations	8	94	2.7	2.7
Homemakers	9	899	25.7	25.7
Students	10	243	6.9	6.9
Other	11	53	1.5	1.5
Unemployed	12	160	4.6	4.6
DK/NA	99	3	0.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**REL** What is your religious affiliation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Buddhist	1	777	22.2	22.2

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Catholic	2	432	12.3	12.3
Christian	3	954	27.2	27.3
Confucian	4	20	0.6	0.6
Other religion	5	22	0.6	0.6
None	6	1,294	36.9	37.0
DK/NA	9	4	0.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**TOWN** Could you please tell me where your hometown is?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	536	15.3	15.3
Busan	2	218	6.2	6.2
Daegu	3	143	4.1	4.1
Incheon	4	82	2.3	2.3
Gwangju	5	61	1.7	1.7
Daejeon	6	59	1.7	1.7
Ulsan	7	22	0.6	0.6
Gyeonggi-do	8	256	7.3	7.3
Gangwon-do	9	187	5.3	5.3
Chungcheongbuk-do	10	174	5.0	5.0
Chungcheongnam-do	11	336	9.6	9.6
Jeollabuk-do	12	261	7.5	7.5
Jeollanam-do	13	349	10.0	10.0
Gyeongsangbuk-do	14	402	11.5	11.5
Gyeongsangnam-do	15	335	9.6	9.6
Jeju	16	40	1.1	1.1
North korea	17	33	0.9	0.9
Foreign countries	18	3	0.1	0.1
DK/NA	99	6	0.2	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**EDU** What is the highest level of school you have completed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Less than a middle school degree	1	441	12.6	12.6
Graduate high school	2	1,100	31.4	31.4
Graduate college	3	1,779	50.8	50.8
Graduate school or above	4	183	5.2	5.2
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**HOU** Is your home owned, deposit-only leased, or rented with monthly payment?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Own	1	2,666	76.1	76.3
Lease	2	633	18.1	18.1
Rent	3	138	3.9	3.9
Others	4	58	1.7	1.7
DK/NA	9	8	0.2	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**INC** Could you please tell me how much the amount of your average monthly household income is? Please include income of every member of your household from all sources, such as monthly salary, bonuses, and bank interest.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Less than 1,000,000 won	1	320	9.1	9.4
1,000,000 won - 1,990,000 won	2	458	13.1	13.4
2,000,000 won - 2,990,000 won	3	773	22.1	22.6
3,000,000 won - 3,990,000 won	4	778	22.2	22.8
4,000,000 won - 4,990,000 won	5	459	13.1	13.4
5,000,000 won -5,990,000 won	6	355	10.1	10.4
6,000,000 won - 6,990,000 won	7	109	3.1	3.2
7,000,000 won - 7,990,000 won	8	56	1.6	1.6
8,000,000 won - 8,990,000 won	9	26	0.7	0.8
9,000,000 won - 9,990,000 won	10	14	0.4	0.4
More than 10,000,000 won	11	69	2.0	2.0
DK/NA	99	86	2.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q1** How interested are you in the presidential election in December this year?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much interested	1	1,096	31.3	31.3
Interested	2	1,614	46.1	46.1
Not very interested	3	720	20.6	20.6
Not interested at all	4	69	2.0	2.0
DK/NA	9	4	0.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q2** Are you going to vote in the presidential election? Or are you going to do otherwise?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will definitely vote	1	2,575	73.5	73.5
Will probably vote	2	679	19.4	19.4
Will probably not vote	3	48	1.4	1.4
Will not vote	4	26	0.7	0.7
Not yet decided	5	174	5.0	5.0
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q3** The following are the names of persons who are thought to be potential candidates in the presidential election. Who would you vote for if the following persons run for president?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kang Kum-Sil	1	56	1.6	1.8
Kwon Young-Ghil	2	28	0.8	0.9
Kim Geun-Tae	3	23	0.7	0.8
Kim Doo-Kwan	4	5	0.1	0.2
Kim Hyuk-Kyu	5	6	0.2	0.2
Roh Hoe-Chan	6	35	1.0	1.2
Moon Kook-Hyun	7	6	0.2	0.2
Park Geun-Hye	8	744	21.2	24.5
Son Hak-Kyu	9	221	6.3	7.3
Shim Sang-Jung	10	11	0.3	0.4
Won Hee-Ryong	11	4	0.1	0.1
Rhyu Si-Min	12	53	1.5	1.7



RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Lee Myung-Bak	13	1,617	46.2	53.3
Chung Dong-Young	14	107	3.1	3.5
Chung Un-Chan	15	54	1.5	1.8
Chun Jung-Bae	16	12	0.3	0.4
Han Myeong-Sook	17	34	1.0	1.1
Other candidate	96	19	0.5	0.6
None	98	310	8.8	
DK/NA	99	158	4.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q3\_1** What makes you decide to choose (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE R ANSWERED IN Q3)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Candidate's political party affiliation	1	140	4.0	4.6
Candidate's qualities and experiences	2	1,765	50.4	58.3
Candidate's morality	3	477	13.6	15.7
Candidate's platforms and policies	4	368	10.5	12.1
Candidate's chance of winning	5	134	3.8	4.4
Where the candidate came from	6	34	1.0	1.1
Other	7	111	3.2	3.7
DK/NA	99	6	0.2	
System missing		468	13.4	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q3\_2** How supportive are you of (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE R ANSWERED IN Q3)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Extremely supportive	1	556	15.9	18.3
Very supportive	2	1,465	41.8	48.3
Moderately supportive	3	925	26.4	30.5
Slightly supportive	4	88	2.5	2.9
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
System missing		468	13.4	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q3\_3**

If (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE R ANSWERED IN Q3) does not run for the presidential election, who would you choose from the following? (ASK IN ORDER OF Q3 RESPONSE OPTIONS AFTER EXCLUDING R'S PREFERRED CANDIDATE CHOSEN IN Q3)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kang Kum-Sil	1	100	2.9	4.0
Kwon Young-Ghil	2	54	1.5	2.1
Kim Geun-Tae	3	54	1.5	2.1
Kim Doo-Kwan	4	7	0.2	0.3
Kim Hyuk-Kyu	5	18	0.5	0.7
Roh Hoe-Chan	6	56	1.6	2.2
Moon Kook-Hyun	7	12	0.3	0.5
Park Geun-Hye	8	834	23.8	33.0
Son Hak-Kyu	9	343	9.8	13.6
Shim Sang-Jung	10	10	0.3	0.4
Won Hee-Ryong	11	23	0.7	0.9
Rhyu Si-Min	12	72	2.1	2.9
Lee Myung-Bak	13	613	17.5	24.3
Chung Dong-Young	14	174	5.0	6.9
Chung Un-Chan	15	71	2.0	2.8
Chun Jung-Bae	16	27	0.8	1.1
Han Myeong-Sook	17	58	1.7	2.3
No candidate to choose	97	23	0.7	
None	98	379	10.8	
DK/NA	99	107	3.1	
System missing		468	13.4	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q4**

Which of the following do you think is the most important national agenda that the next government should focus on?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Establishing national integration	1	159	4.5	4.6
Reducing economic polarization	2	1,502	42.9	43.1
Improving the relation between the South and the North [Korea]	3	95	2.7	2.7

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Political reform	4	199	5.7	5.7
Economic growth	5	1,039	29.7	29.8
Strengthening the nation's international competitiveness	6	169	4.8	4.8
Improving quality of life	7	289	8.3	8.3
Other	8	35	1.0	1.0
DK/NA	99	16	0.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q5\_1**

In the past 1 week period, how often did you watch or read the news about the presidential election on television, newspapers, or from the Internet: Television

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost every day	1	1,172	33.5	33.5
3-4 days	2	974	27.8	27.8
1-2 days	3	976	27.9	27.9
Did not watch/read the news at all	4	380	10.8	10.9
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q5\_2**

In the past 1 week period, how often did you watch or read the news about the presidential election on television, newspapers, or from the Internet: Newspapers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost every day	1	1,218	34.8	34.8
3-4 days	2	533	15.2	15.2
1-2 days	3	622	17.8	17.8
Did not watch/read the news at all	4	1,129	32.2	32.2
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q5\_3**

In the past 1 week period, how often did you watch or read the news about the presidential election on television, newspapers, or from the Internet: Internet

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost every day	1	803	22.9	23.0
3-4 days	2	460	13.1	13.2
1-2 days	3	717	20.5	20.6
Did not watch/read the news at all	4	1,504	42.9	43.2
DK/NA	9	19	0.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q6**

How well do you think President Roh Moo-Hyun runs the country?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well	1	60	1.7	1.7
Well	2	956	27.3	27.5
Not very well	3	1,746	49.8	50.2
Not well at all	4	719	20.5	20.7
DK/NA	9	22	0.6	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q7**

Over the past 5 years, how has the economic situation of your household changed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Much better	1	22	0.6	0.6
Better	2	354	10.1	10.1
Not much different	3	2,057	58.7	58.8
Worse	4	808	23.1	23.1
Much worse	5	260	7.4	7.4
DK/NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q7\_1** Then, how much do you think the current government has affected your household economic situation becoming (R'S ANSWER IN Q7)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much	1	261	7.5	18.1
Somewhat	2	660	18.8	45.8
Not very much	3	406	11.6	28.2
Not at all	4	114	3.3	7.9
DK/NA	9	3	0.1	
System missing		2,059	58.8	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q8** Over the past 5 years, how do you think our national economy has been changed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Much better	1	12	0.3	0.3
Better	2	336	9.6	9.6
Not much different	3	1,278	36.5	36.6
Worse	4	1,407	40.2	40.3
Much worse	5	459	13.1	13.1
DK/NA	9	11	0.3	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q9** Compared to the current situation, how do you expect our national economy will be over the next 5 years?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will be much better	1	130	3.7	3.8
Will be better	2	1,735	49.5	51.1
Will not be much different	3	1,080	30.8	31.8
Will be worse	4	408	11.6	12.0
Will be much worse	5	44	1.3	1.3
DK/NA	9	106	3.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q10** Which of the following parties do you support?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grand National Party	1	1,658	47.3	47.8
Yeollin Uri Party	2	408	11.6	11.8
Democratic Party	3	176	5.0	5.1
Democratic Labor Party	4	248	7.1	7.1
People First Party	5	43	1.2	1.2
United New Party Group (a group of the Yeollin Uri Party defectors)	6	115	3.3	3.3
Have no party to support	7	824	23.5	23.7
DK/NA	9	31	0.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q10\_1** How well do you think (PARTY R ANSWERED IN Q10) has been doing so far?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well	1	41	1.2	1.6
Well	2	1,432	40.9	54.7
Not very well	3	1,080	30.8	41.2
Not well at all	4	66	1.9	2.5
DK/NA	9	29	0.8	
System missing		855	24.4	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q11** Which party do you like the most?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grand National Party	1	1,486	42.4	56.0
Yeollin Uri Party	2	466	13.3	17.6
Democratic Party	3	216	6.2	8.1
Democratic Labor Party	4	346	9.9	13.0
People First Party	5	53	1.5	2.0

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
United New Party Group (a group of the Yeollin Uri Party defectors)	6	88	2.5	3.3
There is no party I dislike	7	828	23.6	
DK/NA	9	20	0.6	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q12** Which party do you dislike the most?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grand National Party	1	868	24.8	31.7
Yeollin Uri Party	2	1,096	31.3	40.0
Democratic Party	3	204	5.8	7.5
Democratic Labor Party	4	307	8.8	11.2
People First Party	5	69	2.0	2.5
United New Party Group (a group of the Yeollin Uri Party defectors)	6	194	5.5	7.1
There is no party I dislike	7	696	19.9	
DK/NA	9	69	2.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q13** If we assign number 0 to "very progressive," number 5 to "centrist," and number 10 to "very conservative," where would you put yourself on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	97	2.8	2.8
1	1	97	2.8	2.8
2	2	168	4.8	4.9
3	3	378	10.8	10.9
4	4	272	7.8	7.9
5 Centrist	5	1,474	42.1	42.6
6	6	334	9.5	9.6
7	7	363	10.4	10.5
8	8	133	3.8	3.8
9	9	28	0.8	0.8
10 Very conservative	10	119	3.4	3.4
DK/NA	99	40	1.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q14\_1** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: In order to increase women’s social participation, a system of gender quota should be required at hiring stages

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	1,024	29.2	29.4
Somewhat agree	2	1,687	48.2	48.5
Somewhat disagree	3	641	18.3	18.4
Strongly disagree	4	129	3.7	3.7
DK/NA	9	22	0.6	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q14\_2** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: Because the right to assemble and protest is guaranteed by the Constitution, it should be guaranteed even if it causes inconvenience

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	629	18.0	18.2
Somewhat agree	2	1,457	41.6	42.2
Somewhat disagree	3	978	27.9	28.4
Strongly disagree	4	385	11.0	11.2
DK/NA	9	54	1.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q14\_3** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: Fair distribution of income is more important than economic growth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	698	19.9	20.4
Somewhat agree	2	1,384	39.5	40.4
Somewhat disagree	3	1,088	31.1	31.8
Strongly disagree	4	254	7.3	7.4
DK/NA	9	79	2.3	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0



**F\_q14\_4** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: The government should further loosen restrictions on big corporations from the current level

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	1,042	29.7	30.5
Somewhat agree	2	1,443	41.2	42.2
Somewhat disagree	3	736	21.0	21.5
Strongly disagree	4	197	5.6	5.8
DK/NA	9	85	2.4	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q14\_5** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: The government should actively open the domestic market, rather than protect it

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	984	28.1	28.4
Somewhat agree	2	1,547	44.2	44.7
Somewhat disagree	3	745	21.3	21.5
Strongly disagree	4	183	5.2	5.3
DK/NA	9	44	1.3	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q14\_6** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: The government should primarily consider the Korea-US alliance in our country’s international relations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	792	22.6	23.1
Somewhat agree	2	1,450	41.4	42.3
Somewhat disagree	3	971	27.7	28.3
Strongly disagree	4	213	6.1	6.2
DK/NA	9	77	2.2	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q14\_7** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: National Security Law should be abolished or drastically amended

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	779	22.2	23.0
Somewhat agree	2	1,373	39.2	40.5
Somewhat disagree	3	834	23.8	24.6
Strongly disagree	4	405	11.6	11.9
DK/NA	9	112	3.2	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q15** Negotiations for the Korea-US FTA, or the free trade agreement between Korea and the United States, have been concluded. Do you think the National Assembly should ratify the Korea-US FTA? Or do you think the National Assembly should not ratify it?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The National Assembly should ratify the Korea-US FTA	1	1,262	36.0	38.8
The National Assembly should not ratify the Korea-US FTA	2	238	6.8	7.3
The decision whether to ratify it or not should be made after thorough review of the negotiation details	3	1,749	49.9	53.8
DK	4	254	7.3	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q16** Individual college-administered entrance exams are not currently carried out. Do you think that an individual college-administered entrance exam system should be implemented? Or do you think it should not be implemented?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It should be implemented	1	1,549	44.2	61.0
It should not be implemented	2	989	28.2	39.0
DK	3	965	27.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q17** What do you think about the South-North [Korea] Summit?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It should be held regardless of political agenda such as the presidential election	1	1,392	39.7	48.4
It should not be held this year, because it may affect the presidential election	2	1,486	42.4	51.6
DK	3	625	17.8	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q18** Do you think the Participatory Government's housing policies will be effective in stabilizing housing prices? Or do you think it will not be effective for that matter?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will be very effective	1	330	9.4	10.1
Will be somewhat effective	2	1,584	45.2	48.5
Will not be very effective	3	1,149	32.8	35.2
Will not be effective at all	4	205	5.9	6.3
DK	5	235	6.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q19** In the metropolitan mayoral/gubernatorial election last year, which party's candidate did you vote for?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yeollin Uri Party	1	834	23.8	24.7
Grand National Party	2	1,585	45.2	46.9
Democratic party	3	174	5.0	5.1
Democratic Labor Party	4	126	3.6	3.7
People First Party	5	33	0.9	1.0
Other party	6	8	0.2	0.2
Independent candidate	7	118	3.4	3.5
Did not vote	8	505	14.4	14.9
Was not eligible to vote	9	30	0.9	
DK/NA	99	90	2.6	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q20** In the last general election in 2004, which party's candidate did you vote for?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yeollin Uri Party	1	1,088	31.1	33.2
Grand National Party	2	1,384	39.5	42.2
Democratic party	3	194	5.5	5.9
Democratic Labor Party	4	159	4.5	4.9
People First Party	5	35	1.0	1.1
Other party	6	12	0.3	0.4
Independent candidate	7	87	2.5	2.7
Did not vote	8	319	9.1	9.7
Was not eligible to vote	9	87	2.5	
DK/NA	99	138	3.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**F\_q21** In the last presidential election in 2002, which candidate did you vote for?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Lee Hoi-Chang	1	1,247	35.6	37.8
Roh Moo-Hyun	2	1,755	50.1	53.3
Lee Han-Dong	3	9	0.3	0.3
Kwon Young-Ghil	4	78	2.2	2.4
Other candidate	5	33	0.9	1.0
Did not vote	6	173	4.9	5.3
Was not eligible to vote	7	172	4.9	
DK/NA	9	36	1.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q1** How interested are you in the presidential election in December this year?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much interested	1	968	27.6	33.3
Interested	2	1,326	37.9	45.6
Not very interested	3	563	16.1	19.3
Not interested at all	4	53	1.5	1.8
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q2** Are you going to vote in the presidential election? Or are you going to do otherwise?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will definitely vote	1	2,053	58.6	70.5
Will probably vote	2	637	18.2	21.9
Will probably not vote	3	50	1.4	1.7
Will not vote	4	25	0.7	0.9
Not yet decided	5	146	4.2	5.0
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q3\_1** In the past 1 week period, how often did you watch or read the news about the presidential election on television, newspapers, or from the Internet: Television

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost every day	1	1,333	38.1	45.8
3-4 days	2	762	21.8	26.2
1-2 days	3	611	17.4	21.0
Did not watch/read the news at all	4	205	5.9	7.0
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q3\_2**

In the past 1 week period, how often did you watch or read the news about the presidential election on television, newspapers, or from the Internet: Newspapers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost every day	1	1,040	29.7	35.7
3-4 days	2	418	11.9	14.4
1-2 days	3	433	12.4	14.9
Did not watch/read the news at all	4	1,019	29.1	35.0
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q3\_3**

In the past 1 week period, how often did you watch or read the news about the presidential election on television, newspapers, or from the Internet: Internet

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost every day	1	703	20.1	24.2
3-4 days	2	391	11.2	13.4
1-2 days	3	503	14.4	17.3
Did not watch/read the news at all	4	1,313	37.5	45.1
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q4**

The following are the names of persons who are thought to be potential candidates in the presidential election. Who would you vote for if the following persons run for president?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kwon Young-Ghil	2	25	0.7	1.0
Roh Hoe-Chan	6	28	0.8	1.2
Park Geun-Hye	8	701	20.0	29.2
Son Hak-Kyu	9	206	5.9	8.6
Rhyu Si-Min	12	48	1.4	2.0
Lee Myung-Bak	13	1,187	33.9	49.4
Chung Dong-Young	14	66	1.9	2.7
Han Myeong-Sook	17	38	1.1	1.6

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Lee Hae-chan	18	48	1.4	2.0
Cho Sun-hyeong	19	40	1.1	1.7
Other candidate	96	14	0.4	0.6
None	98	375	10.7	
DK/NA	99	135	3.9	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

S\_q4\_1

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "1" - "10" IN Q4) What makes you decide to vote for (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE R ANSWERED IN Q4)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Candidate's political party affiliation	1	141	4.0	5.9
Candidate's abilities and experiences	2	1,395	39.8	58.5
Candidate's morality	3	418	11.9	17.5
Candidate's platforms and policies	4	216	6.2	9.1
Candidate's chance of winning	5	117	3.3	4.9
Where the candidate came from	6	18	0.5	0.8
Other	7	80	2.3	3.4
DK/NA	99	2	0.1	
System missing		1,116	31.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

S\_q4\_2

How supportive are you of (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE R ANSWERED IN Q4)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Extremely supportive	1	486	13.9	20.4
Very supportive	2	1,182	33.7	49.6
Moderately supportive	3	663	18.9	27.8
Slightly supportive	4	54	1.5	2.3
DK/NA	9	2	0.1	
System missing		1,116	31.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

S\_q4\_3

If the candidate you support does not run for the presidential election, who would you choose from the following? (ASK IN ORDER OF Q4 RESPONSE OPTIONS AFTER EXCLUDING R'S PREFERRED CANDIDATE CHOSEN IN Q4)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kwon Young-Ghil	2	50	1.4	2.4
Roh Hoe-Chan	6	47	1.3	2.3
Park Geun-Hye	8	596	17.0	28.8
Son Hak-Kyu	9	330	9.4	15.9
Rhyu Si-Min	12	96	2.7	4.6
Lee Myung-Bak	13	525	15.0	25.3
Chung Dong-Young	14	143	4.1	6.9
Han Myeong-Sook	17	79	2.3	3.8
Lee Hae-chan	18	85	2.4	4.1
Cho Sun-hyeong	19	101	2.9	4.9
Other candidate	97	21	0.6	1.0
No candidate to choose	98	651	18.6	
DK/NA	99	187	5.3	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

S\_q4\_4

[ONLY FOR R WHO CHANGED HIS/HER FAVORITE CANDIDATE IN THE 2ND WAVE] Last time, you told us that you supported (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE). What is the reason why you changed the candidate you supported? [OPEN-ENDED]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I am disappointed with the party of the candidate	1	39	1.1	3.6
I am disappointed with the candidate's ethical issues	2	208	5.9	19.4
I am disappointed with the candidate's abilities and career experiences	3	26	0.7	2.4
I cannot trust the candidate's platforms and policies	4	37	1.1	3.4
Now there is a better candidate to support	5	327	9.3	30.5
Chance of winning for the candidate I supported seems too low	6	66	1.9	6.2
I am disappointed with the mudslinging by candidates	7	107	3.1	10.0



RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Chance of running for the presidential election for the candidate I supported seems very low	8	104	3.0	9.7
I am generally disappointed with the candidate	9	41	1.2	3.8
I am not yet very confident about the candidate I supported	10	118	3.4	11.0
None/DK/NA	99	99	2.8	
System missing		2,331	66.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q5** How well do you think President Roh Moo-Hyun runs the country?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well	1	59	1.7	2.0
Well	2	900	25.7	31.1
Not very well	3	1,370	39.1	47.4
Not well at all	4	563	16.1	19.5
DK/NA	9	19	0.5	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q6** Which of the following parties do you support?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grand National Party	1	1,427	40.7	64.1
United New Democratic Party	2	159	4.5	7.1
Yeollin Uri Party	3	264	7.5	11.9
Democratic United Party	4	118	3.4	5.3
Democratic Labor Party	5	235	6.7	10.6
People First Party	6	22	0.6	1.0
Have no party to support	7	662	18.9	
DK/NA	9	24	0.7	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q6\_1** How well do you think (PARTY R ANSWERED IN Q6) has been doing so far?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well	1	40	1.1	1.8
Well	2	1,282	36.6	58.8
Not very well	3	811	23.2	37.2
Not well at all	4	47	1.3	2.2
DK/NA	9	45	1.3	
System missing		1,278	36.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q7** If we assign number 0 to "very progressive," number 5 to "centrist," and number 10 to "very conservative," where would you put yourself on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	65	1.9	2.2
1	1	58	1.7	2.0
2	2	158	4.5	5.4
3	3	307	8.8	10.6
4	4	247	7.1	8.5
5 Centrist	5	1,190	34.0	40.9
6	6	301	8.6	10.4
7	7	302	8.6	10.4
8	8	153	4.4	5.3
9	9	25	0.7	0.9
10 Very conservative	10	101	2.9	3.5
DK/NA	99	4	0.1	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q8** Which of the following do you think is the most important national agenda that the next government should focus on?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Establishing national integration	1	123	3.5	4.2
Reducing economic polarization	2	1,146	32.7	39.5

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improving the relation between the South and the North [Korea]	3	116	3.3	4.0
Political reform	4	129	3.7	4.4
Economic growth	5	962	27.5	33.2
Strengthening the nation's international competitiveness	6	175	5.0	6.0
Improving quality of life	7	192	5.5	6.6
Strengthening national security	8	36	1.0	1.2
Other	9	20	0.6	0.7
DK/NA	99	12	0.3	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

S\_q9

What do you think about the statement, “We should make the Roh Moo-Hyun administration pay the price for their maladministration and bring about a regime change”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	711	20.3	24.4
Somewhat agree	2	1,033	29.5	35.5
Somewhat disagree	3	780	22.3	26.8
Strongly disagree	4	164	4.7	5.6
DK	5	223	6.4	7.7
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

S\_q10

What do you think about the statement, “In order to prevent the Grand National Party from seizing the power, all progressive forces should build a coalition”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	351	10.0	12.1
Somewhat agree	2	805	23.0	27.7
Somewhat disagree	3	1,005	28.7	34.5
Strongly disagree	4	437	12.5	15.0
DK	5	313	8.9	10.8
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q10\_1** In what way do you think the progressive coalition should be formed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It should rule out close associates of President Roh Moo-Hyun	1	181	5.2	16.8
It should embrace all non-Grand National Party forces	2	440	12.6	40.7
It should be united based on shared policy orientation, such as stance on Korea-US FTA	3	459	13.1	42.5
DK/NA	9	76	2.2	
System missing		2,347	67.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q11**

After negotiations for the Korea-US FTA were concluded, the government is now proceeding with negotiations for FTA with the EU. What do you think about the government's open trade policy?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Open trade policy should be further expanded from the current level	1	541	15.4	19.0
Open trade policy should be carried out at the current pace	2	1,306	37.3	45.9
The pace of open trade policy should be slowed down	3	891	25.4	31.3
Open trade policy should be abolished or diminished	4	108	3.1	3.8
DK/NA	9	65	1.9	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q12**

Recently, the Grand National Party announced its new North Korea policy, which acknowledges the current North Korean regime and emphasizes exchanges and cooperation with North Korea. What do you think about this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	370	10.6	13.9
Somewhat agree	2	1,137	32.5	42.7
Somewhat disagree	3	700	20.0	26.3
Strongly disagree	4	146	4.2	5.5
I never heard that the Grand National Party announced a new North Korea policy	5	309	8.8	11.6
DK	6	249	7.1	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q13**

As you see the Grand National Party's presidential primary and its candidate qualification review process, how do you feel about Lee Myung-Bak's ability to run the country as president?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very sufficient	1	217	6.2	8.4
Sufficient	2	1,410	40.3	54.3
Insufficient	3	752	21.5	29.0
Very insufficient	4	218	6.2	8.4
DK	5	314	9.0	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q14**

As you see the Grand National Party's presidential primary and its candidate qualification review process, how do you feel about Park Geun-Hye's ability to run the country as president?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very sufficient	1	195	5.6	7.4
Sufficient	2	1,124	32.1	42.6
Insufficient	3	1,056	30.1	40.0
Very insufficient	4	266	7.6	10.1
DK	5	270	7.7	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q15**

As you see the Grand National Party's presidential primary and its candidate qualification review process, how do you feel about Lee Myung-Bak's ethics and morality?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very sufficient	1	69	2.0	2.6
Sufficient	2	773	22.1	29.6
Insufficient	3	1,269	36.2	48.5
Very insufficient	4	503	14.4	19.2
DK	5	297	8.5	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q16**

As you see the Grand National Party's presidential primary and its candidate qualification review process, how do you feel about Park Geun-Hye's ethics and morality?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very sufficient	1	307	8.8	11.7
Sufficient	2	1,334	38.1	51.0
Insufficient	3	793	22.6	30.3
Very insufficient	4	180	5.1	6.9
DK	5	297	8.5	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q17**

Do you think the Grand National Party's efforts for reviewing candidates' qualifications were helpful for clearing suspicions over the candidates? Or do you think they were not helpful?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very sufficient	1	107	3.1	3.8
Sufficient	2	788	22.5	27.8
Insufficient	3	1,231	35.1	43.4
Very insufficient	4	709	20.2	25.0
DK	5	76	2.2	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q18**

What kind of influence do you think the South-North Summit to be held in this August will have on improving the relation between the South and the North [Korea]?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	300	8.6	10.5
Helpful	2	1,677	47.9	59.0
Not very helpful	3	759	21.7	26.7
It rather increased suspicions	4	108	3.1	3.8
DK/NA	9	67	1.9	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q19**

Do you think the South-North Summit is the Roh Moo-Hyun administration's political ploy to affect the presidential election? Or do you think it is not so?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will have a very positive influence	1	637	18.2	22.3
Will have a positive influence	2	1,549	44.2	54.2
Will have a negative influence	3	551	15.7	19.3
Will have a very negative influence	4	120	3.4	4.2
DK/NA	9	54	1.5	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q20**

How do you think the recent media attention to the Korean hostage case by the Taliban affected voters' ratings of candidates running for president?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Worked in favor of Lee Myung-Bak	1	180	5.1	8.0
Worked in favor of Park Geun-Hye	2	92	2.6	4.1
Worked in favor of candidates of the progressive coalition	3	288	8.2	12.8
Had no effect on evaluation of candidates	4	1,684	48.1	75.0
DK	5	667	19.0	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q21**

Recently, the United New Democratic Party has been founded and announced it would pushing forward the coalition of all progressive forces. What do you think about the formation of the United New Democratic Party?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive about it	1	142	4.1	4.9
Somewhat positive about it	2	595	17.0	20.7
Somewhat negative about it	3	727	20.8	25.3
Very negative about it	4	544	15.5	18.9
I am not interested	5	766	21.9	26.7
I never heard of "United New Democratic Party"	6	98	2.8	3.4
DK/NA	9	39	1.1	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

S\_q22

Recently, the United New Democratic Party and the Yeollin Uri Party have agreed to merge around the 20th of August. What do you think about the merger of the two parties?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive about it	1	185	5.3	6.4
Somewhat positive about it	2	611	17.4	21.2
Somewhat negative about it	3	726	20.7	25.2
Very negative about it	4	505	14.4	17.5
I am not interested	5	856	24.4	29.7
DK/NA	9	28	0.8	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

S\_q23

Which of the following persons would you support, if the person is decided to be the sole coalition candidate?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Son Hak-Kyu	1	712	20.3	26.2
Chung Dong-Young	2	285	8.1	10.5
Lee Hae-Chan	3	157	4.5	5.8
Chun Jung-Bae	4	20	0.6	0.7
Han Myeong-Sook	5	107	3.1	3.9
Cho Sun-Hyeong	6	228	6.5	8.4
Rhyu Si-Min	7	125	3.6	4.6
Moon Kook-Hyun	8	14	0.4	0.5
Rhee In-Je	9	48	1.4	1.8
The third candidate	10	37	1.1	1.4
I will support the sole coalition candidate no matter who is decided to be	11	126	3.6	4.6
I will not support the sole coalition candidate no matter who is decided to be	12	857	24.5	31.6
DK/NA	99	195	5.6	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0



**S\_q24**

If all progressive forces successfully build a coalition and come up with a sole candidate, how do you predict the presidential election?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The Grand National Party's candidate will clearly prevail	1	583	16.6	20.9
The Grand National Party's candidate will slightly prevail	2	1,166	33.3	41.8
It will be in a close race	3	879	25.1	31.5
The sole coalition candidate will slightly prevail	4	131	3.7	4.7
The sole coalition candidate will clearly prevail	5	29	0.8	1.0
DK/NA	9	123	3.5	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q25**

Which party do you like the most?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grand National Party	1	1,353	38.6	61.7
United New Democratic Party	2	171	4.9	7.8
Yeollin Uri Party	3	283	8.1	12.9
Democratic United Party	4	91	2.6	4.1
Democratic Labor Party	5	269	7.7	12.3
People First Party	6	26	0.7	1.2
There is no party I dislike	8	696	19.9	
DK/NA	9	22	0.6	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q26**

Which party do you dislike the most?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grand National Party	1	653	18.6	30.6
United New Democratic Party	2	208	5.9	9.8
Yeollin Uri Party	3	865	24.7	40.6

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Democratic United Party	4	71	2.0	3.3
Democratic Labor Party	5	256	7.3	12.0
People First Party	6	78	2.2	3.7
There is no party I dislike	8	708	20.2	
DK/NA	9	72	2.1	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q27** How satisfied are you with the current economic situation of our country?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	12	0.3	0.4
Satisfied	2	275	7.9	9.5
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	1,182	33.7	40.7
Dissatisfied	4	919	26.2	31.6
Very dissatisfied	5	518	14.8	17.8
DK/NA	9	5	0.1	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q27\_1** About the current economic situation of our country, you just said (R'S ANSWER IN Q27). Which of the following do you think has the most influence on it?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Government	1	933	26.6	54.8
Parties and the National Assembly	2	407	11.6	23.9
Corporates	3	157	4.5	9.2
Each individual citizen	4	157	4.5	9.2
Other	5	48	1.4	2.8
DK/NA	9	22	0.6	
System missing		1,779	50.8	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q28** Did you watch the recent television debate between candidates of the Grand National Party?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes, I watched it	1	1,195	34.1	41.2
I did not watch it, but heard about it from newspapers and acquaintances	2	1,019	29.1	35.1
I did not watch it, and I did not even know about it	3	686	19.6	23.7
DK/NA	9	11	0.3	
System missing		592	16.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**S\_q28\_1** Which candidate do you think did the best? (1)-4) ROTATE)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Park Geun-Hye	1	508	14.5	23.9
Won Hee-Ryong	2	83	2.4	3.9
Lee Myung-Bak	3	377	10.8	17.7
Hong Joon-Pyo	4	156	4.5	7.3
No candidate did particulary better than another	5	1,003	28.6	47.2
DK/NA	9	87	2.5	
System missing		1,289	36.8	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q1** How interested are you in the presidential election in December this year?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much interested	1	900	25.7	35.7
Interested	2	1,215	34.7	48.1
Not very interested	3	376	10.7	14.9
Not interested at all	4	33	0.9	1.3
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q2** Are you going to vote in the presidential election? Or are you going to do otherwise?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will definitely vote	1	1,833	52.3	72.7
Will probably vote	2	530	15.1	21.0
Will probably not vote	3	44	1.3	1.7
Will not vote	4	27	0.8	1.1
Not yet decided	5	88	2.5	3.5
DK/NA	9	2	0.1	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q3** The following are the names of persons who are thought to be potential candidates in the presidential election. Who would you vote for if the following persons run for president?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kwon Young-Ghil	2	59	1.7	2.8
Moon Kook-Hyun	7	200	5.7	9.3
Lee Myung-Bak	13	1,434	40.9	66.9
Chung Dong-Young	14	374	10.7	17.5
Rhee In-Je	20	38	1.1	1.8
Other candidate	96	38	1.1	1.8
No candidate to choose	98	271	7.7	
DK/NA	99	110	3.1	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q3\_1** (ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "1" - "20" IN Q3) What makes you decide to vote for (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE R ANSWERED IN Q3)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Candidate's political party affiliation	1	296	8.4	14.1
Candidate's abilities and experiences	2	1,140	32.5	54.3
Candidate's morality	3	234	6.7	11.1
Candidate's platforms and policies	4	236	6.7	11.2

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Candidate's chance of winning	5	110	3.1	5.2
Where the candidate came from	6	18	0.5	0.9
Other	7	66	1.9	3.1
DK/NA	9	5	0.1	
System missing		1,398	39.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q3\_2**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "1" - "20" IN Q3) How supportive are you of (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE R ANSWERED IN Q3)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Extremely supportive	1	434	12.4	20.6
Very supportive	2	960	27.4	45.6
Moderately supportive	3	655	18.7	31.1
Slightly supportive	4	56	1.6	2.7
System missing		1,398	39.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q3\_2\_1** You just said (R'S ANSWER "98", "99" IN Q3). What is the reason for that?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I am not interested in the election	1	20	0.6	5.5
There is no one to support among the current candidates	2	213	6.1	58.4
I do not have enough information about candidates	3	132	3.8	36.2
DK/NA	9	16	0.5	
System missing		3,122	89.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q3\_3** [ONLY FOR R WHO CHANGED HIS/HER FAVORITE CANDIDATE IN THE 3RD WAVE] Last time, you told us that you supported (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE). What is the reason why you changed the candidate you supported? [OPEN-ENDED]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I am disappointed with the party of the candidate	1	19	0.5	1.3
I am disappointed with the candidate's ethical issues	2	82	2.3	5.7
I am disappointed with the candidate's abilities and career experiences	3	12	0.3	0.8
I cannot trust the candidate's platforms and policies	4	34	1.0	2.4
Now there is a better candidate to support	5	135	3.9	9.4
Chance of winning for the candidate I supported seems too low	6	17	0.5	1.2
I don't like fights among candidates for their own interests during the primaries	7	12	0.3	0.8
Chance of running for the presidential election for the candidate I supported seems very low	8	28	0.8	2.0
I am generally disappointed with the candidate	9	32	0.9	2.2
I am not yet very confident about the candidate I supported	10	73	2.1	5.1
The candidate I supported lost the primary	11	725	20.7	50.6
Other	12	263	7.5	18.4
DK/NA	99	41	1.2	
System missing		2,030	58.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q4\_1** About each the following presidential candidates, please tell me whether you “know (the candidate) very well,” “know a little bit,” “do not know well,” or “do not know at all.”: Kwon Young-Ghil

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Know very well	1	213	6.1	8.4
Know a little bit	2	1,054	30.1	41.8
Do not know well	3	1,071	30.6	42.4
Do not know at all	4	186	5.3	7.4
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q4\_2** About each the following presidential candidates, please tell me whether you “know (the candidate) very well,” “know a little bit,” “do not know well,” or “do not know at all.”: Moon Kook-Hyun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Know very well	1	81	2.3	3.2
Know a little bit	2	534	15.2	21.2
Do not know well	3	1,324	37.8	52.5
Do not know at all	4	585	16.7	23.2
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q4\_3** About each the following presidential candidates, please tell me whether you “know (the candidate) very well,” “know a little bit,” “do not know well,” or “do not know at all.”: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Know very well	1	939	26.8	37.2
Know a little bit	2	1,404	40.1	55.6
Do not know well	3	163	4.7	6.5
Do not know at all	4	18	0.5	0.7
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q4\_4** About each the following presidential candidates, please tell me whether you “know (the candidate) very well,” “know a little bit,” “do not know well,” or “do not know at all.”: Rhee In-Je

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Know very well	1	529	15.1	21.0
Know a little bit	2	1,368	39.1	54.2
Do not know well	3	539	15.4	21.4
Do not know at all	4	88	2.5	3.5
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q4\_5** About each the following presidential candidates, please tell me whether you “know (the candidate) very well,” “know a little bit,” “do not know well,” or “do not know at all.”: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Know very well	1	613	17.5	24.3
Know a little bit	2	1,455	41.5	57.6
Do not know well	3	395	11.3	15.6
Do not know at all	4	61	1.7	2.4
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q5\_1** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Kwon Young-Ghil

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	227	6.5	9.9
1	1	156	4.5	6.8
2	2	234	6.7	10.2
3	3	331	9.4	14.4
4	4	177	5.1	7.7
5 Centrist	5	634	18.1	27.6
6	6	128	3.7	5.6
7	7	160	4.6	7.0
8	8	127	3.6	5.5
9	9	15	0.4	0.7
10 Very conservative	10	104	3.0	4.5
DK/NA	99	45	1.3	
System missing		1,165	33.3	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0



**T\_q5\_2** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Moon Kook-Hyun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	79	2.3	4.4
1	1	35	1.0	1.9
2	2	104	3.0	5.8
3	3	216	6.2	11.9
4	4	170	4.9	9.4
5 Centrist	5	826	23.6	45.7
6	6	125	3.6	6.9
7	7	114	3.3	6.3
8	8	54	1.5	3.0
9	9	22	0.6	1.2
10 Very conservative	10	63	1.8	3.5
DK/NA	99	131	3.7	
System missing		1,564	44.6	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q5\_3** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	84	2.4	3.4
1	1	113	3.2	4.5
2	2	197	5.6	7.9
3	3	302	8.6	12.1
4	4	158	4.5	6.3
5 Centrist	5	503	14.4	20.2
6	6	190	5.4	7.6
7	7	305	8.7	12.2
8	8	292	8.3	11.7
9	9	121	3.5	4.8
10 Very conservative	10	230	6.6	9.2
DK/NA	99	11	0.3	
System missing		997	28.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q5\_4** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Rhee In-Je

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	44	1.3	1.8
1	1	29	0.8	1.2
2	2	97	2.8	4.1
3	3	205	5.9	8.6
4	4	213	6.1	8.9
5 Centrist	5	818	23.4	34.2
6	6	315	9.0	13.2
7	7	319	9.1	13.4
8	8	183	5.2	7.7
9	9	62	1.8	2.6
10 Very conservative	10	104	3.0	4.4
DK/NA	99	47	1.3	
System missing		1,067	30.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q5\_5** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	81	2.3	3.3
1	1	83	2.4	3.4
2	2	231	6.6	9.5
3	3	426	12.2	17.5
4	4	343	9.8	14.1
5 Centrist	5	697	19.9	28.6
6	6	235	6.7	9.6
7	7	185	5.3	7.6
8	8	91	2.6	3.7
9	9	20	0.6	0.8
10 Very conservative	10	49	1.4	2.0
DK/NA	99	22	0.6	
System missing		1,040	29.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

T\_q6\_1

How do you feel about following presidential candidates' ability to run the country? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" ability to run the country, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Kwon Young-Ghil

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	164	4.7	7.1
1	1	45	1.3	1.9
2	2	157	4.5	6.8
3	3	444	12.7	19.2
4	4	315	9.0	13.6
5 Moderate	5	776	22.2	33.6
6	6	198	5.7	8.6
7	7	123	3.5	5.3
8	8	56	1.6	2.4
9	9	11	0.3	0.5
10 Very sufficient	10	22	0.6	1.0
DK/NA	99	27	0.8	
System missing		1,165	33.3	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

T\_q6\_2

How do you feel about following presidential candidates' ability to run the country? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" ability to run the country, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Moon Kook-Hyun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	117	3.3	6.3
1	1	47	1.3	2.5
2	2	140	4.0	7.5
3	3	315	9.0	17.0
4	4	213	6.1	11.5
5 Moderate	5	595	17.0	32.0
6	6	178	5.1	9.6
7	7	128	3.7	6.9
8	8	66	1.9	3.6
9	9	24	0.7	1.3
10 Very sufficient	10	35	1.0	1.9
DK/NA	99	81	2.3	
System missing		1,564	44.6	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

T\_q6\_3

How do you feel about following presidential candidates' ability to run the country? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" ability to run the country, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	36	1.0	1.4
1	1	29	0.8	1.2
2	2	56	1.6	2.2
3	3	93	2.7	3.7
4	4	113	3.2	4.5
5 Moderate	5	396	11.3	15.8
6	6	233	6.7	9.3
7	7	521	14.9	20.8
8	8	556	15.9	22.2
9	9	196	5.6	7.8
10 Very sufficient	10	271	7.7	10.8
DK/NA	99	6	0.2	
System missing		997	28.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

T\_q6\_4

How do you feel about following presidential candidates' ability to run the country? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" ability to run the country, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Rhee In-Je

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	110	3.1	4.5
1	1	40	1.1	1.7
2	2	114	3.3	4.7
3	3	272	7.8	11.2
4	4	319	9.1	13.2
5 Moderate	5	839	24.0	34.7
6	6	329	9.4	13.6
7	7	235	6.7	9.7
8	8	107	3.1	4.4
9	9	17	0.5	0.7
10 Very sufficient	10	39	1.1	1.6
DK/NA	99	15	0.4	
System missing		1,067	30.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

T\_q6\_5

How do you feel about following presidential candidates' ability to run the country? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" ability to run the country, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	75	2.1	3.1
1	1	32	0.9	1.3
2	2	66	1.9	2.7
3	3	200	5.7	8.2
4	4	243	6.9	9.9
5 Moderate	5	774	22.1	31.6
6	6	422	12.0	17.2
7	7	363	10.4	14.8
8	8	168	4.8	6.9
9	9	51	1.5	2.1
10 Very sufficient	10	58	1.7	2.4
DK/NA	99	11	0.3	
System missing		1,040	29.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

T\_q7\_1

How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Kwon Young-Ghil

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	73	2.1	3.2
1	1	15	0.4	0.7
2	2	46	1.3	2.0
3	3	120	3.4	5.2
4	4	103	2.9	4.5
5 Moderate	5	813	23.2	35.3
6	6	201	5.7	8.7
7	7	363	10.4	15.7
8	8	308	8.8	13.4
9	9	100	2.9	4.3
10 Very sufficient	10	164	4.7	7.1
DK/NA	99	32	0.9	
System missing		1,165	33.3	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q7\_2** How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Moon Kook-Hyun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	58	1.7	3.1
1	1	18	0.5	1.0
2	2	38	1.1	2.1
3	3	99	2.8	5.3
4	4	88	2.5	4.7
5 Moderate	5	658	18.8	35.5
6	6	159	4.5	8.6
7	7	240	6.9	13.0
8	8	237	6.8	12.8
9	9	121	3.5	6.5
10 Very sufficient	10	137	3.9	7.4
DK/NA	99	86	2.5	
System missing		1,564	44.6	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q7\_3** How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	147	4.2	5.9
1	1	57	1.6	2.3
2	2	127	3.6	5.1
3	3	284	8.1	11.4
4	4	220	6.3	8.8
5 Moderate	5	760	21.7	30.4
6	6	253	7.2	10.1
7	7	288	8.2	11.5
8	8	196	5.6	7.8
9	9	59	1.7	2.4
10 Very sufficient	10	107	3.1	4.3
DK/NA	99	8	0.2	
System missing		997	28.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q7\_4** How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Rhee In-Je

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	126	3.6	5.2
1	1	46	1.3	1.9
2	2	143	4.1	5.9
3	3	298	8.5	12.3
4	4	356	10.2	14.7
5 Moderate	5	918	26.2	38.0
6	6	261	7.5	10.8
7	7	150	4.3	6.2
8	8	79	2.3	3.3
9	9	16	0.5	0.7
10 Very sufficient	10	25	0.7	1.0
DK/NA	99	18	0.5	
System missing		1,067	30.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q7\_5** How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	57	1.6	2.3
1	1	22	0.6	0.9
2	2	80	2.3	3.3
3	3	175	5.0	7.1
4	4	217	6.2	8.9
5 Moderate	5	916	26.1	37.4
6	6	349	10.0	14.2
7	7	319	9.1	13.0
8	8	184	5.3	7.5
9	9	65	1.9	2.7
10 Very sufficient	10	67	1.9	2.7
DK/NA	99	12	0.3	
System missing		1,040	29.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q8** How well do you think President Roh Moo-Hyun runs the country?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well	1	56	1.6	2.2
Wel	2	860	24.6	34.2
Not very well	3	1,131	32.3	45.0
Not well at all	4	469	13.4	18.6
DK/NA	9	8	0.2	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q9** Which of the following parties do you support?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
United New Democratic Party	1	343	9.8	13.7
Grand National Party	2	1,248	35.6	49.8
Democratic Party	3	97	2.8	3.9
Democratic Labor Party	4	162	4.6	6.5
People First Party	5	10	0.3	0.4
Creative Korea Party (to be founded by Mr. Moon Kook-Hyun)	6	100	2.9	4.0
Have no party to support	7	546	15.6	21.8
DK/NA	9	18	0.5	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q10** Which party do you like the most?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
United New Democratic Party	1	314	9.0	12.5
Grand National Party	2	1,146	32.7	45.6
Democratic Party	3	129	3.7	5.1
Democratic Labor Party	4	228	6.5	9.1
People First Party	5	17	0.5	0.7



RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Creative Korea Party (to be founded by Mr. Moon Kook-Hyun)	6	83	2.4	3.3
Have no party to support	7	598	17.1	23.8
DK/NA	9	9	0.3	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q11** Which party do you dislike the most?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
United New Democratic Party	1	780	22.3	31.5
Grand National Party	2	634	18.1	25.6
Democratic Party	3	163	4.7	6.6
Democratic Labor Party	4	247	7.1	10.0
People First Party	5	53	1.5	2.1
Creative Korea Party (to be founded by Mr. Moon Kook-Hyun)	6	72	2.1	2.9
Have no party to support	7	527	15.0	21.3
DK/NA	9	48	1.4	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q12** If we assign number 0 to "very progressive," number 5 to "centrist," and number 10 to "very conservative," where would you put yourself on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	84	2.4	3.3
1	1	30	0.9	1.2
2	2	86	2.5	3.4
3	3	248	7.1	9.9
4	4	216	6.2	8.6
5 Centrist	5	955	27.3	37.9
6	6	286	8.2	11.4

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
7	7	298	8.5	11.8
8	8	179	5.1	7.1
9	9	30	0.9	1.2
10 Very conservative	10	105	3.0	4.2
DK/NA	99	7	0.2	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q13**

Which of the following do you think is the most important national agenda that the next government should focus on?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Establishing national integration	1	96	2.7	3.8
Reducing economic polarization	2	1,014	28.9	40.4
Improving the relation between the South and the North [Korea]	3	96	2.7	3.8
Political reform	4	109	3.1	4.3
Economic growth	5	824	23.5	32.9
Strengthening the nation's international competitiveness	6	140	4.0	5.6
Improving quality of life	7	177	5.1	7.1
Strengthening national security	8	26	0.7	1.0
Other	9	25	0.7	1.0
DK/NA	99	17	0.5	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q13\_1**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "1" - "8" IN Q13) Which party do you think will best address the (R'S ANSWER IN Q13) issue?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
United New Democratic Party	1	368	10.5	17.8
Grand National Party	2	1,348	38.5	65.1
Democratic Party	3	46	1.3	2.2
Democratic Labor Party	4	164	4.7	7.9

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
People First Party	5	9	0.3	0.4
Creative Korea Party (to be founded by Mr. Moon Kook-Hyun)	6	135	3.9	6.5
Have no party to support	7	299	8.5	
DK/NA	9	113	3.2	
System missing		1,021	29.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q14**

What do you think about the statement, “We should make the Roh Moo-Hyun administration pay the price for their maladministration and bring about a regime change”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	683	19.5	28.8
Somewhat agree	2	863	24.6	36.4
Somewhat disagree	3	629	18.0	26.6
Strongly disagree	4	194	5.5	8.2
DK	5	155	4.4	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q15**

What do you think about the statement, “In order to prevent the Grand National Party from seizing the power, all progressive forces should build a coalition”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	480	13.7	20.6
Somewhat agree	2	778	22.2	33.3
Somewhat disagree	3	786	22.4	33.7
Strongly disagree	4	289	8.3	12.4
DK	5	191	5.5	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q16**

The Grand National Party candidate Lee Myung-Bak recently announced his education policy plan, which promised to give complete autonomy to universities in their new students admission and to increase the number of specialized schools such as unsubsidized private high schools. Do you approve or disapprove it?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	381	10.9	17.1
Approve	2	964	27.5	43.3
Disapprove	3	560	16.0	25.1
Strongly disapprove	4	322	9.2	14.5
DK	5	297	8.5	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q17**

What do you think about the Grand National Party candidate Lee Myung-Bak's proposal of <Korean Grand Canal Project>?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	176	5.0	8.5
Approve	2	859	24.5	41.4
Disapprove	3	561	16.0	27.0
Strongly disapprove	4	479	13.7	23.1
DK	5	449	12.8	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q18**

The United New Democratic Party candidate Chung Dong-Young proposed to establish a special economic zone complex which will connect Gaesung-Incheon-Seoul. What do you think about this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	287	8.2	13.6
Approve	2	1,147	32.7	54.2
Disapprove	3	511	14.6	24.2
Strongly disapprove	4	170	4.9	8.0
DK	5	409	11.7	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q19** What do you think about the opinion saying, “The economy that the Grand National Party candidate Lee Myung-Bak is talking about is a false economy where only people with money and land will prosper while the weak become the prey of the strong.”

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	364	10.4	15.8
Agree	2	801	22.9	34.8
Do not agree	3	859	24.5	37.3
Do not agree at all	4	277	7.9	12.0
DK	5	223	6.4	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q20** What kind of influence do you think the North-South Summit will have on establishing peace on the Korean Peninsula and improving relations between North and South Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will have a very positive influence	1	367	10.5	15.8
Will have a positive influence	2	1,507	43.0	65.1
Will have a negative influence	3	370	10.6	16.0
Will have a very negative influence	4	72	2.1	3.1
DK	9	208	5.9	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q21** Between the following two opinions about NLL, or (South) Korea’s North Limit Line in the Yellow Sea, which one do you agree with more?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is a negotiable issue with North Korea, because NLL is not a territory demarcation	1	790	22.6	42.9
It should not be a negotiable issue with North Korea, because NLL is a territory demarcation	2	1,053	30.1	57.1
DK	3	681	19.4	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q22** (ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "13" IN Q3) What will you do if the controversy over BBK (an investment consultation firm)'s allegations on stock manipulation gets reignited after Kim Kyung-Joon, a co-founder of BBK, comes back to Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will withdraw support for Lee Myung-Bak if it turns out he was involved in the BBK's stock price manipulation	1	368	10.5	31.7
Will not withdraw support for Lee Myung-Bak even if it turns out he was involved in the BBK's stock price manipulation	2	794	22.7	68.3
DK	3	272	7.8	
System missing		2,069	59.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q23\_1** As you have seen the primary election processes of each party, how did your thought on each of the following parties and their candidates change: United New Democratic Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Liked much more than before	1	66	1.9	2.7
Liked slightly more than before	2	352	10.0	14.3
Not much difference	3	1,424	40.7	58.0
Disliked slightly more than before	4	366	10.4	14.9
Disliked much more than before	5	248	7.1	10.1
DK/NA	9	68	1.9	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q23\_2** As you have seen the primary election processes of each party, how did your thought on each of the following parties and their candidates change: Grand National Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Liked much more than before	1	234	6.7	9.4
Liked slightly more than before	2	647	18.5	26.0
Not much difference	3	1,155	33.0	46.4
Disliked slightly more than before	4	283	8.1	11.4
Disliked much more than before	5	169	4.8	6.8
DK/NA	9	36	1.0	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q23\_3**

As you have seen the primary election processes of each party, how did your thought on each of the following parties and their candidates change: Democratic Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Liked much more than before	1	32	0.9	1.4
Liked slightly more than before	2	262	7.5	11.1
Not much difference	3	1,568	44.8	66.3
Disliked slightly more than before	4	351	10.0	14.8
Disliked much more than before	5	151	4.3	6.4
DK/NA	9	160	4.6	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q23\_4**

As you have seen the primary election processes of each party, how did your thought on each of the following parties and their candidates change: Democratic Labor Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Liked much more than before	1	66	1.9	2.8
Liked slightly more than before	2	358	10.2	15.3
Not much difference	3	1,512	43.2	64.4
Disliked slightly more than before	4	255	7.3	10.9
Disliked much more than before	5	156	4.5	6.6
DK/NA	9	177	5.1	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q24**

Who do you think should be the sole candidate of the progressive coalition, if the United New Democratic Party candidate Chung Dong-Young, the Democratic Party candidate Rhee In-Je, and (tentative) the Creative Korea Party candidate Moon Kook-Hyun are working together to come up with the sole candidate?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Chung Dong-Young	1	1,208	34.5	53.3
Rhee In-Je	2	386	11.0	17.0
Moon Kook-Hyun	3	672	19.2	29.7
DK	4	258	7.4	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q25**

If Chung Dong-Young is decided to be the sole coalition candidate, who would you choose in the presidential election this December?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kwon Young-Ghil	1	117	3.3	5.4
Chung Dong-Young	2	591	16.9	27.3
Lee Myung-Bak	3	1,385	39.5	64.1
Other candidate	5	68	1.9	3.1
No candidate to choose	6	273	7.8	
DK/NA	9	90	2.6	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q26**

If Moon Kook-Hyun is decided to be sole coalition candidate, who would you choose?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kwon Young-Ghil	1	144	4.1	6.8
Chung Dong-Young	2	494	14.1	23.3
Lee Myung-Bak	3	1,403	40.1	66.2
Other candidate	5	79	2.3	3.7
No candidate to choose	6	302	8.6	
DK/NA	9	102	2.9	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**T\_q27**

If Candidate Rhee In-Je is decided to be the sole coalition candidate, who would you choose?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kwon Young-Ghil	1	196	5.6	9.4
Chung Dong-Young	2	278	7.9	13.4
Lee Myung-Bak	3	1,495	42.7	71.9
Other candidate	5	109	3.1	5.2
No candidate to choose	6	362	10.3	
DK/NA	9	84	2.4	
System missing		979	27.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0



**D\_q1** How interested are you in the presidential election in December this year?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much interested	1	933	26.6	39.2
Interested	2	1,125	32.1	47.2
Not very interested	3	300	8.6	12.6
Not interested at all	4	23	0.7	1.0
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q2** Are you going to vote in the presidential election? Or are you going to do otherwise?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will definitely vote	1	1,672	47.7	70.2
Will probably vote	2	547	15.6	23.0
Will probably not vote	3	46	1.3	1.9
Will not vote	4	16	0.5	0.7
Not yet decided	5	100	2.9	4.2
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q3\_1** In the past 1 week period, how often did you watch or read the news about the presidential election on television, newspapers, or from the Internet: Television

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost every day	1	1,226	35.0	51.5
3-4 days	2	621	17.7	26.1
1-2 days	3	420	12.0	17.6
Did not watch/read the news at all	4	115	3.3	4.8
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q3\_2**

In the past 1 week period, how often did you watch or read the news about the presidential election on television, newspapers, or from the Internet: Newspapers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost every day	1	898	25.6	37.7
3-4 days	2	391	11.2	16.4
1-2 days	3	346	9.9	14.5
Did not watch/read the news at all	4	747	21.3	31.4
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q3\_3**

In the past 1 week period, how often did you watch or read the news about the presidential election on television, newspapers, or from the Internet: Internet

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost every day	1	698	19.9	29.3
3-4 days	2	344	9.8	14.4
1-2 days	3	375	10.7	15.7
Did not watch/read the news at all	4	965	27.5	40.5
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q4**

Which of the following presidential candidates would you choose in the presidential election in December?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kwon Young-Ghil	2	59	1.7	2.9
Moon Kook-Hyun	7	201	5.7	9.9
Lee Myung-Bak	13	1,031	29.4	50.7
Chung Dong-Young	14	343	9.8	16.9
Rhee In-Je	20	20	0.6	1.0
Lee Hoi-Chang	21	347	9.9	17.1
Other candidate	96	16	0.5	0.8
Will not vote	97	17	0.5	0.8
No candidate to choose	98	258	7.4	
DK/NA	99	90	2.6	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q4\_1**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "1" - "21" IN Q4) What makes you decide to vote for (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE R ANSWERED IN Q4)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Candidate's political party affiliation	1	222	6.3	11.1
Candidate's abilities and experiences	2	1,121	32.0	56.1
Candidate's morality	3	340	9.7	17.0
Candidate's platforms and policies	4	158	4.5	7.9
Candidate's chance of winning	5	99	2.8	5.0
Where the candidate came from	6	13	0.4	0.7
Other	7	46	1.3	2.3
DK/NA	9	2	0.1	
System missing		1,502	42.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q4\_2**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "1" - "21" IN Q4) How supportive are you of (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE R ANSWERED IN Q4)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Extremely supportive	1	415	11.8	20.8
Very supportive	2	966	27.6	48.3
Moderately supportive	3	573	16.4	28.7
Slightly supportive	4	46	1.3	2.3
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
System missing		1,502	42.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q4\_2\_1** You just said (R'S ANSWER "97", "98", "99" IN Q4). What is the reason for that?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I am not interested in the election	1	14	0.4	4.0
There is no one to support among the current candidates	2	252	7.2	71.8
I do not have enough information about candidates	3	85	2.4	24.2
DK/NA	9	14	0.4	
System missing		3,138	89.6	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q4\_3** [ONLY FOR R WHO CHANGED HIS/HER FAVORITE CANDIDATE IN THE 4TH WAVE] Last time, you told us that you supported (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE). What is the reason why you changed the candidate you supported? [OPEN-ENDED]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I am disappointed with the party of the candidate	1	8	0.2	0.9
I am disappointed with the candidate's ethical issues	2	327	9.3	37.4
I am disappointed with the candidate's abilities and career experiences	3	36	1.0	4.1
I cannot trust the candidate's platforms and policies	4	35	1.0	4.0
Now there is a better candidate to support	5	146	4.2	16.7
Chance of winning for the candidate I supported seems too low	6	43	1.2	4.9
Chance of running for the presidential election for the candidate I supported seems very low	8	9	0.3	1.0
I am generally disappointed with the candidate	9	38	1.1	4.3
I am not yet very confident about the candidate I supported	10	92	2.6	10.5
The candidate I supported lost the primary	12	12	0.3	1.4
Other	13	128	3.7	14.6
DK/NA	99	23	0.7	
System missing		2,606	74.4	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q5\_1** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Kwon Young-Ghil

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	227	6.5	9.7
1	1	170	4.9	7.3
2	2	263	7.5	11.2
3	3	352	10.0	15.1
4	4	192	5.5	8.2
5 Centrist	5	575	16.4	24.6
6	6	132	3.8	5.6
7	7	185	5.3	7.9

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
8	8	124	3.5	5.3
9	9	40	1.1	1.7
10 Very conservative	10	78	2.2	3.3
DK/NA	99	44	1.3	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q5\_2** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Moon Kook-Hyun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	68	1.9	3.0
1	1	50	1.4	2.2
2	2	122	3.5	5.3
3	3	333	9.5	14.5
4	4	319	9.1	13.9
5 Centrist	5	893	25.5	38.9
6	6	208	5.9	9.1
7	7	154	4.4	6.7
8	8	89	2.5	3.9
9	9	21	0.6	0.9
10 Very conservative	10	36	1.0	1.6
DK/NA	99	89	2.5	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q5\_3** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	63	1.8	2.7
1	1	85	2.4	3.6

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2	2	146	4.2	6.2
3	3	252	7.2	10.6
4	4	179	5.1	7.6
5 Centrist	5	457	13.0	19.3
6	6	244	7.0	10.3
7	7	396	11.3	16.7
8	8	307	8.8	13.0
9	9	100	2.9	4.2
10 Very conservative	10	138	3.9	5.8
DK/NA	99	15	0.4	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q5\_4** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Hoe-Chang

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	25	0.7	1.1
1	1	36	1.0	1.5
2	2	101	2.9	4.3
3	3	149	4.3	6.3
4	4	119	3.4	5.1
5 Centrist	5	391	11.2	16.6
6	6	199	5.7	8.4
7	7	335	9.6	14.2
8	8	369	10.5	15.7
9	9	307	8.8	13.0
10 Very conservative	10	325	9.3	13.8
DK/NA	99	26	0.7	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q5\_5**

If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	75	2.1	3.2
1	1	71	2.0	3.0
2	2	198	5.7	8.4
3	3	400	11.4	17.0
4	4	401	11.4	17.1
5 Centrist	5	722	20.6	30.7
6	6	229	6.5	9.7
7	7	135	3.9	5.7
8	8	59	1.7	2.5
9	9	19	0.5	0.8
10 Very conservative	10	42	1.2	1.8
DK/NA	99	31	0.9	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q5\_6**

If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Rhee In-Je

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	43	1.2	1.8
1	1	33	0.9	1.4
2	2	62	1.8	2.7
3	3	190	5.4	8.2
4	4	232	6.6	10.0
5 Centrist	5	790	22.6	34.0
6	6	382	10.9	16.4
7	7	274	7.8	11.8
8	8	169	4.8	7.3
9	9	65	1.9	2.8
10 Very conservative	10	85	2.4	3.7
DK/NA	99	57	1.6	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q6\_1** How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Kwon Young-Ghil

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	56	1.6	2.4
1	1	20	0.6	0.8
2	2	48	1.4	2.0
3	3	123	3.5	5.2
4	4	118	3.4	5.0
5 Moderate	5	774	22.1	32.8
6	6	236	6.7	10.0
7	7	376	10.7	15.9
8	8	366	10.4	15.5
9	9	123	3.5	5.2
10 Very sufficient	10	118	3.4	5.0
DK/NA	99	24	0.7	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q6\_2** How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Moon Kook-Hyun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	33	0.9	1.4
1	1	19	0.5	0.8
2	2	26	0.7	1.1
3	3	84	2.4	3.6
4	4	118	3.4	5.0
5 Moderate	5	695	19.8	29.7
6	6	227	6.5	9.7
7	7	398	11.4	17.0
8	8	403	11.5	17.2
9	9	195	5.6	8.3
10 Very sufficient	10	142	4.1	6.1
DK/NA	99	42	1.2	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0



**D\_q6\_3** How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	272	7.8	11.4
1	1	141	4.0	5.9
2	2	223	6.4	9.4
3	3	365	10.4	15.4
4	4	299	8.5	12.6
5 Moderate	5	552	15.8	23.2
6	6	163	4.7	6.9
7	7	166	4.7	7.0
8	8	100	2.9	4.2
9	9	22	0.6	0.9
10 Very sufficient	10	74	2.1	3.1
DK/NA	99	5	0.1	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q6\_4** How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Hoe-Chang

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	99	2.8	4.2
1	1	62	1.8	2.6
2	2	131	3.7	5.5
3	3	274	7.8	11.5
4	4	233	6.7	9.8
5 Moderate	5	618	17.6	26.0
6	6	267	7.6	11.2
7	7	280	8.0	11.8
8	8	229	6.5	9.6
9	9	93	2.7	3.9
10 Very sufficient	10	93	2.7	3.9
DK/NA	99	3	0.1	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q6\_5** How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	49	1.4	2.1
1	1	35	1.0	1.5
2	2	67	1.9	2.8
3	3	183	5.2	7.7
4	4	246	7.0	10.4
5 Moderate	5	830	23.7	35.0
6	6	358	10.2	15.1
7	7	323	9.2	13.6
8	8	174	5.0	7.3
9	9	51	1.5	2.1
10 Very sufficient	10	57	1.6	2.4
DK/NA	99	9	0.3	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q6\_6** How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Rhee In-Je

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	103	2.9	4.4
1	1	59	1.7	2.5
2	2	144	4.1	6.1
3	3	339	9.7	14.3
4	4	345	9.8	14.6
5 Moderate	5	840	24.0	35.5
6	6	270	7.7	11.4
7	7	166	4.7	7.0
8	8	64	1.8	2.7
9	9	17	0.5	0.7
10 Very sufficient	10	18	0.5	0.8
DK/NA	99	17	0.5	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q7** How well do you think President Roh Moo-Hyun runs the country?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well	1	46	1.3	1.9
Well	2	699	20.0	29.4
Not very well	3	1,168	33.3	49.1
Not well at all	4	468	13.4	19.7
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q8** Which of the following parties do you support?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grand National Party	1	1,132	32.3	61.5
United New Democratic Party	2	321	9.2	17.4
Democratic Labor Party	3	172	4.9	9.3
Democratic Party	4	62	1.8	3.4
People First Party	5	14	0.4	0.8
Creative Korea Party	6	89	2.5	4.8
Other party	7	52	1.5	2.8
Have no party to support	8	537	15.3	
DK/NA	9	3	0.1	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q9** If we assign number 0 to "very progressive," number 5 to "centrist," and number 10 to "very conservative," where would you put yourself on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	55	1.6	2.3
1	1	28	0.8	1.2
2	2	106	3.0	4.5
3	3	223	6.4	9.4
4	4	252	7.2	10.6
5 Centrist	5	877	25.0	36.9

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
6	6	301	8.6	12.7
7	7	279	8.0	11.7
8	8	145	4.1	6.1
9	9	38	1.1	1.6
10 Very conservative	10	74	2.1	3.1
DK/NA	99	4	0.1	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q10a1** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: Because the right to assemble and protest is guaranteed by the Constitution, it should be guaranteed even if it causes inconvenience

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	163	4.7	13.7
Somewhat agree	2	583	16.6	48.8
Somewhat disagree	3	307	8.8	25.7
Strongly disagree	4	141	4.0	11.8
DK/NA	9	2	0.1	
System missing		2,307	65.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q10a2** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: Fair distribution of income is more important than economic growth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	161	4.6	13.6
Somewhat agree	2	511	14.6	43.0
Somewhat disagree	3	419	12.0	35.3
Strongly disagree	4	96	2.7	8.1
DK/NA	9	9	0.3	
System missing		2,307	65.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q10a3** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: The government should actively open the domestic market, rather than protect it

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	269	7.7	22.7
Somewhat agree	2	568	16.2	47.9
Somewhat disagree	3	280	8.0	23.6
Strongly disagree	4	70	2.0	5.9
DK/NA	9	9	0.3	
System missing		2,307	65.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q10a4** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: I am in favor of raising taxes in order to expand social welfare

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	94	2.7	7.9
Somewhat agree	2	348	9.9	29.2
Somewhat disagree	3	430	12.3	36.0
Strongly disagree	4	321	9.2	26.9
DK/NA	9	3	0.1	
System missing		2,307	65.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q10b1** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: Although the right to assemble and protest is guaranteed by the Constitution, it should not be allowed if it causes civic inconvenience

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	361	10.3	30.5
Somewhat agree	2	545	15.6	46.1
Somewhat disagree	3	200	5.7	16.9
Strongly disagree	4	77	2.2	6.5
DK/NA	9	3	0.1	
System missing		2,317	66.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q10b2** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: Economic growth is more important than fair distribution of income

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	313	8.9	26.5
Somewhat agree	2	509	14.5	43.1
Somewhat disagree	3	289	8.3	24.5
Strongly disagree	4	71	2.0	6.0
DK/NA	9	4	0.1	
System missing		2,317	66.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q10b3** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: The government should actively protect the domestic market, rather than open it

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	234	6.7	19.8
Somewhat agree	2	396	11.3	33.6
Somewhat disagree	3	437	12.5	37.0
Strongly disagree	4	113	3.2	9.6
DK/NA	9	6	0.2	
System missing		2,317	66.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q10b4** Please tell us what you think about each of the following statements by saying “Strongly agree,” “Somewhat agree,” “Somewhat disagree,” or “Strongly disagree.”: I am against expanding social welfare if that means raising taxes

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	280	8.0	23.7
Somewhat agree	2	453	12.9	38.3
Somewhat disagree	3	294	8.4	24.9
Strongly disagree	4	156	4.5	13.2
DK/NA	9	3	0.1	
System missing		2,317	66.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q11**

Which of the following is the closest to your opinion about our country's policy on foreign affairs and national security?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Korea should further cooperate with the efforts to maintain the US-led world	1	198	5.7	8.4
Korea should restore the traditional alliance with the United States which was based on the issues	2	881	25.1	37.4
Korea should overcome US-centered foreign policy and seek diplomatic diversification	3	1,055	30.1	44.8
Korea should thoroughly review its US-centered foreign affairs and national security policy	4	223	6.4	9.5
DK/NA	9	25	0.7	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q12**

Which of the following is the closest to your opinion about assistance to North Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Assistance to North Korea should be stopped completely	1	105	3.0	4.4
It should be limited to assistance for humanitarian efforts	2	1,480	42.2	62.4
It should maintained at the current level of assistance	3	581	16.6	24.5
Assistance to North Korea should be further expanded	4	207	5.9	8.7
DK/NA	9	9	0.3	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q13**

Which of the following is the closest to your opinion about the government restrictions on Chaebol [conglomerates]?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should let the market's regulatory function work on Chaebol reform and all restrictions should be totally removed	1	350	10.0	14.8
Government should remove restrictions on Chaebol, except for restrictions on Chaebol's unfair trade	2	1,164	33.2	49.3

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Government should maintain fundamentals of the current restriction policy	3	309	8.8	13.1
Government should further the restrictions on Chaebol from the current level	4	540	15.4	22.9
DK/NA	9	19	0.5	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q14**

Which of the following do you think is the most important national agenda that the next government should focus on?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Establishing national integration	1	115	3.3	4.8
Reducing economic polarization	2	941	26.9	39.5
Improving the relation between the South and the North [Korea]	3	83	2.4	3.5
Political reform	4	136	3.9	5.7
Economic growth	5	782	22.3	32.9
Strengthening the nation's international competitiveness	6	138	3.9	5.8
Improving quality of life	7	160	4.6	6.7
Strengthening national security	8	18	0.5	0.8
Other	9	7	0.2	0.3
DK/NA	99	2	0.1	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q14\_1**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "1" - "8" IN Q14) Which of the following candidates will best address the (R'S ANSWER IN Q14) issue?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kwon Young-Ghil	2	119	3.4	5.5
Moon Kook-Hyun	7	291	8.3	13.4
Lee Myung-Bak	13	1,126	32.1	51.8
Chung Dong-Young	14	293	8.4	13.5
Rhee In-Je	20	26	0.7	1.2



RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Lee Hoi-Chang	21	313	8.9	14.4
Other candidate	97	6	0.2	0.3
No candidate to choose	98	152	4.3	
DK/NA	99	47	1.3	
System missing		1,130	32.3	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q15**

What do you think about the statement, “We should make the Roh Moo-Hyun administration pay the price for their maladministration and bring about a regime change”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	669	19.1	29.7
Somewhat agree	2	785	22.4	34.9
Somewhat disagree	3	629	18.0	27.9
Strongly disagree	4	168	4.8	7.5
DK	5	131	3.7	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q16**

What do you think about the statement, “In order to prevent the Grand National Party from seizing the power, all progressive forces should build a coalition”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	411	11.7	18.7
Somewhat agree	2	618	17.6	28.2
Somewhat disagree	3	821	23.4	37.4
Strongly disagree	4	343	9.8	15.6
DK	5	189	5.4	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q17** Which policy area do you think is most important in this election? [ROTATE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Education policy	1	445	12.7	18.9
Real Estate policy	2	498	14.2	21.1
North Korea policy	3	111	3.2	4.7
Pension Reform policy	4	179	5.1	7.6
Korea-US relation	5	56	1.6	2.4
Employment policy	6	590	16.8	25.1
Tax policy	7	163	4.7	6.9
Monetary/Financial policy	8	165	4.7	7.0
Healthcare policy	9	119	3.4	5.1
Other	97	29	0.8	1.2
DK/NA	99	27	0.8	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q18** What do you think about the opinion saying, “Lee Myung-Bak’s view on North Korea is not clear and not much different from the Sunshine Policy”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	180	5.1	8.9
Agree	2	811	23.2	39.9
Do not agree	3	890	25.4	43.8
Do not agree at all	4	151	4.3	7.4
DK	5	350	10.0	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q19**

What do you think about the Grand National Party candidate Lee Myung-Bak's proposal of <Korean Grand Canal Project>?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	147	4.2	7.3
Approve	2	713	20.4	35.2
Disapprove	3	624	17.8	30.8
Strongly disapprove	4	542	15.5	26.8
DK	5	356	10.2	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q20**

What do you think about the opinion saying, "The economy that the Grand National Party candidate Lee Myung-Bak is talking about is a jungle economy where only people with money and land will prosper while the weak become the prey of the strong."

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	368	10.5	16.7
Agree	2	736	21.0	33.4
Do not agree	3	854	24.4	38.7
Do not agree at all	4	248	7.1	11.2
DK	5	176	5.0	
System missing		1,121	32.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q21a**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "13" IN Q4) As Kim Kyung-Joon, a co-founder of BBK, came back to Korea, the controversy over BBK's allegations on stock manipulation is being reignited. What will you do if it turns out Lee Myung-Bak was involved in the BBK's stock price manipulation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will withdraw support for Lee Myung-Bak if it turns out he was involved in the BBK's stock price manipulation	1	246	7.0	28.1
Will not withdraw support for Lee Myung-Bak even if it turns out he was involved in the BBK's stock price manipulation	2	629	18.0	71.9
DK	3	156	4.5	
System missing		2,472	70.6	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q21a1**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "1" IN Q21-1) If you decide to withdraw support for Lee Myung-Bak, which of the following candidates would you support?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kwon Young-Ghil	2	15	0.4	6.7
Moon Kook-Hyun	7	34	1.0	15.1
Chung Dong-Young	14	45	1.3	20.0
Rhee In-Je	20	3	0.1	1.3
Lee Hoi-Chang	21	126	3.6	56.0
Other candidate	97	2	0.1	0.9
No candidate to choose	98	18	0.5	
DK/NA	99	3	0.1	
System missing		3,257	93.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q21a2**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "2" IN Q21-1) What is the reason why you support Lee Myung-Bak, despite of controversy over his ethics and morality?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
His superb ability to solve economic problems	1	397	11.3	63.1
He is the candidate of the Grand National Party	2	39	1.1	6.2
To prevent progressive forces from seizing the power	3	53	1.5	8.4
I don't think questions raised over Lee Myung-Bak's ethics and morality are very serious	4	69	2.0	11.0
There is no other candidates to support	5	66	1.9	10.5
Other	6	5	0.1	0.8
System missing		2,874	82.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q21b**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "2, 7, 14, 20, 21" IN Q4) Do you think the candidate you support should try harder to come up with the sole coalition candidate? Or do you think she/he should stop making any efforts for the sole candidate?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should try harder to come up with the sole coalition candidate	1	670	19.1	76.0
Should stop making any efforts for the sole coalition candidate	2	212	6.1	24.0
DK/NA	9	89	2.5	
System missing		2,532	72.3	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q21c**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "21" IN Q4) What do you think Lee Hoi-Chang should do, if Lee Myung-Bak maintains high approval ratings until the last moment of the election?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Lee Hoi-Chang should resign the candidacy from the race	1	73	2.1	22.5
Lee Hoi-Chang should finish the race	2	235	6.7	72.3
I am not interested	3	17	0.5	5.2
DK	4	22	0.6	
System missing		3,156	90.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**D\_q21c1**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "2" IN Q21-3) Please tell me what makes you think Lee Hoi-Chang should be the next president.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Lee Hoi-Chang is morally clean	1	62	1.8	26.7
Lee Hoi-Chang represents the true conservative	2	43	1.2	18.5
Lee Myung-Bak's position seems unstable	3	86	2.5	37.1
Lee Hoi-Chang bitterly lost in the last presidential election in 2002	4	26	0.7	11.2
Other	5	15	0.4	6.5
DK/NA	9	3	0.1	
System missing		3,268	93.3	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q1**

How interested are you in the presidential election in December this year?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much interested	1	974	27.8	44.1
Interested	2	1,002	28.6	45.4
Not very interested	3	219	6.3	9.9
Not interested at all	4	13	0.4	0.6
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q2** Are you going to vote in the presidential election? Or are you going to do otherwise?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will definitely vote	1	1,669	47.6	75.6
Will probably vote	2	428	12.2	19.4
Will probably not vote	3	43	1.2	1.9
Will not vote	4	17	0.5	0.8
Not yet decided	5	51	1.5	2.3
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q3\_1** In the past 1 week period, how often did you watch or read the news about the presidential election on television, newspapers, or from the Internet: Television

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost every day	1	1,259	35.9	57.0
3-4 days	2	536	15.3	24.3
1-2 days	3	316	9.0	14.3
Did not watch/read the news at all	4	96	2.7	4.3
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q3\_2** In the past 1 week period, how often did you watch or read the news about the presidential election on television, newspapers, or from the Internet: Newspapers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost every day	1	897	25.6	40.7
3-4 days	2	328	9.4	14.9
1-2 days	3	301	8.6	13.7
Did not watch/read the news at all	4	677	19.3	30.7
DK/NA	9	5	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q3\_3**

In the past 1 week period, how often did you watch or read the news about the presidential election on television, newspapers, or from the Internet: Internet

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost every day	1	744	21.2	34.0
3-4 days	2	303	8.6	13.8
1-2 days	3	335	9.6	15.3
Did not watch/read the news at all	4	806	23.0	36.8
DK/NA	9	20	0.6	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q4**

Which of the following presidential candidates would you choose in the presidential election in December?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kwon Young-Ghil	2	56	1.6	2.9
Moon Kook-Hyun	7	178	5.1	9.1
Lee Myung-Bak	13	1,061	30.3	54.5
Chung Dong-Young	14	365	10.4	18.7
Rhee In-Je	20	10	0.3	0.5
Lee Hoi-Chang	21	250	7.1	12.8
Other candidate	96	9	0.3	0.5
Will not vote	97	19	0.5	1.0
No candidate to choose	98	173	4.9	
DK/NA	99	87	2.5	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q4\_1**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "1" - "21" IN Q4) What makes you decide to vote for (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE R ANSWERED IN Q4)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Candidate's political party affiliation	1	224	6.4	11.7
Candidate's abilities and experiences	2	1,029	29.4	53.6
Candidate's morality	3	325	9.3	16.9

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Candidate's platforms and policies	4	191	5.5	10.0
Candidate's chance of winning	5	82	2.3	4.3
Where the candidate came from	6	17	0.5	0.9
Other	7	50	1.4	2.6
DK/NA	9	2	0.1	
System missing		1,583	45.2	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q4\_2**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "1" - "21" IN Q4) How supportive are you of (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE R ANSWERED IN Q4)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Extremely supportive	1	543	15.5	28.3
Very supportive	2	897	25.6	46.7
Moderately supportive	3	453	12.9	23.6
Slightly supportive	4	27	0.8	1.4
System missing		1,583	45.2	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q4\_3**

[ONLY FOR R WHO CHANGED HIS/HER FAVORITE CANDIDATE IN THE 5TH WAVE] Last time, you told us that you supported (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE). What is the reason why you changed the candidate you supported? [OPEN-ENDED]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I am disappointed with the party of the candidate	1	23	0.7	4.3
I am disappointed with the candidate's ethical issues	2	102	2.9	19.2
I am disappointed with the candidate's abilities and career experiences	3	31	0.9	5.8
I cannot trust the candidate's platforms and policies	4	45	1.3	8.5
Now there is a better candidate to support	5	73	2.1	13.7
Chance of winning for the candidate I supported seems too low	6	84	2.4	15.8
I don't like fights among candidates for their own interests during the primaries	9	27	0.8	5.1
I am not yet very confident about the candidate I supported	10	78	2.2	14.7



RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I am disappointed with the decision making process for the sole candidate	12	10	0.3	1.9
The candidate is publically endorsed by other politician(s)	14	2	0.1	0.4
Other	15	57	1.6	10.7
DK/NA	99	40	1.1	
System missing		2,931	83.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q4\_4**

(ONLY FOR R WHO ANSWERED 2) Kwon Young-Ghil, 7) Moon Kook-Hyun, 13) Lee Myung-Bak, 14) Chung Dong-Young, (20) Rhee In-Je, 21) Lee Hoi-Chang, 96) Other candidate IN Q4) What will you do if the chance of winning for the candidate you support is almost zero?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will support Kwon Young-Ghil	1	117	3.3	6.1
Will support Moon Kook-Hyun	2	302	8.6	15.8
Will support Lee Myung-Bak	3	510	14.6	26.7
Will support Rhee In-Je	4	37	1.1	1.9
Will support Lee Hoi-Chang	5	442	12.6	23.1
Will support Chung Dong-Young	6	337	9.6	17.6
Other candidate	7	35	1.0	1.8
Will not vote	8	132	3.8	6.9
DK/NA	9	17	0.5	
System missing		1,574	44.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q5\_1**

How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Kwon Young-Ghil

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	59	1.7	2.7
1	1	14	0.4	0.6
2	2	30	0.9	1.4
3	3	109	3.1	5.0

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4	4	94	2.7	4.3
5 Moderate	5	719	20.5	32.7
6	6	258	7.4	11.7
7	7	400	11.4	18.2
8	8	337	9.6	15.3
9	9	73	2.1	3.3
10 Very sufficient	10	106	3.0	4.8
DKNA	99	9	0.3	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

E\_q5\_2

How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Moon Kook-Hyun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	48	1.4	2.2
1	1	11	0.3	0.5
2	2	29	0.8	1.3
3	3	79	2.3	3.6
4	4	81	2.3	3.7
5 Moderate	5	554	15.8	25.2
6	6	269	7.7	12.2
7	7	427	12.2	19.4
8	8	420	12.0	19.1
9	9	135	3.9	6.1
10 Very sufficient	10	143	4.1	6.5
DKNA	99	12	0.3	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q5\_3** How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	248	7.1	11.2
1	1	83	2.4	3.8
2	2	182	5.2	8.3
3	3	308	8.8	14.0
4	4	264	7.5	12.0
5 Moderate	5	541	15.4	24.5
6	6	184	5.3	8.3
7	7	168	4.8	7.6
8	8	110	3.1	5.0
9	9	43	1.2	2.0
10 Very sufficient	10	74	2.1	3.4
DKNA	99	3	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q5\_4** How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Hoe-Chang

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	74	2.1	3.4
1	1	44	1.3	2.0
2	2	99	2.8	4.5
3	3	206	5.9	9.3
4	4	248	7.1	11.3
5 Moderate	5	627	17.9	28.4
6	6	274	7.8	12.4
7	7	281	8.0	12.7
8	8	209	6.0	9.5
9	9	70	2.0	3.2

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
10 Very sufficient	10	72	2.1	3.3
DKNA	99	4	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q5\_5**

How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	61	1.7	2.8
1	1	33	0.9	1.5
2	2	65	1.9	2.9
3	3	142	4.1	6.4
4	4	203	5.8	9.2
5 Moderate	5	678	19.4	30.8
6	6	370	10.6	16.8
7	7	320	9.1	14.5
8	8	200	5.7	9.1
9	9	62	1.8	2.8
10 Very sufficient	10	70	2.0	3.2
DKNA	99	4	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q5\_6**

How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' morality? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Rhee In-Je

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	116	3.3	5.3
1	1	62	1.8	2.8
2	2	117	3.3	5.3
3	3	313	8.9	14.2

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4	4	316	9.0	14.4
5 Moderate	5	758	21.6	34.5
6	6	279	8.0	12.7
7	7	155	4.4	7.0
8	8	59	1.7	2.7
9	9	8	0.2	0.4
10 Very sufficient	10	16	0.5	0.7
DKNA	99	9	0.3	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

E\_q6\_11

How do you feel about the ability to run the country for each of the following candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ability to run the country, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient,” please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate:

The relation between South and North Korea: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	60	1.7	2.7
1	1	40	1.1	1.8
2	2	73	2.1	3.3
3	3	154	4.4	7.0
4	4	170	4.9	7.7
5 Moderate	5	686	19.6	31.1
6	6	307	8.8	13.9
7	7	364	10.4	16.5
8	8	223	6.4	10.1
9	9	45	1.3	2.0
10 Very sufficient	10	81	2.3	3.7
DKNA	99	5	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q6\_12**

How do you feel about the ability to run the country for each of the following candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ability to run the country, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient,” please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate:

The relation between South and North Korea: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	38	1.1	1.7
1	1	20	0.6	0.9
2	2	35	1.0	1.6
3	3	111	3.2	5.0
4	4	117	3.3	5.3
5 Moderate	5	509	14.5	23.1
6	6	348	9.9	15.8
7	7	492	14.0	22.3
8	8	327	9.3	14.8
9	9	99	2.8	4.5
10 Very sufficient	10	107	3.1	4.9
DKNA	99	5	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q6\_13**

How do you feel about the ability to run the country for each of the following candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ability to run the country, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient,” please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate:

The relation between South and North Korea: Lee Hoi-Chang

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	59	1.7	2.7
1	1	32	0.9	1.5
2	2	68	1.9	3.1
3	3	187	5.3	8.5
4	4	228	6.5	10.4
5 Moderate	5	681	19.4	30.9
6	6	346	9.9	15.7
7	7	328	9.4	14.9
8	8	177	5.1	8.0

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
9	9	52	1.5	2.4
10 Very sufficient	10	44	1.3	2.0
DKNA	99	6	0.2	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q6\_21** How do you feel about the ability to run the country for each of the following candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ability to run the country, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient,” please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate:  
Economy: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	36	1.0	1.6
1	1	21	0.6	1.0
2	2	28	0.8	1.3
3	3	76	2.2	3.4
4	4	55	1.6	2.5
5 Moderate	5	270	7.7	12.2
6	6	224	6.4	10.2
7	7	415	11.8	18.8
8	8	521	14.9	23.6
9	9	280	8.0	12.7
10 Very sufficient	10	279	8.0	12.7
DKNA	99	3	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q6\_22** How do you feel about the ability to run the country for each of the following candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ability to run the country, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient,” please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate:  
Economy: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	37	1.1	1.7
1	1	18	0.5	0.8

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2	2	54	1.5	2.4
3	3	169	4.8	7.7
4	4	242	6.9	11.0
5 Moderate	5	815	23.3	37.0
6	6	432	12.3	19.6
7	7	288	8.2	13.1
8	8	104	3.0	4.7
9	9	17	0.5	0.8
10 Very sufficient	10	29	0.8	1.3
DKNA	99	3	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

E\_q6\_23

How do you feel about the ability to run the country for each of the following candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ability to run the country, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient,” please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate:

Economy: Lee Hoi-Chang

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	25	0.7	1.1
1	1	17	0.5	0.8
2	2	51	1.5	2.3
3	3	138	3.9	6.3
4	4	179	5.1	8.1
5 Moderate	5	749	21.4	34.0
6	6	447	12.8	20.3
7	7	346	9.9	15.7
8	8	192	5.5	8.7
9	9	34	1.0	1.5
10 Very sufficient	10	26	0.7	1.2
DKNA	99	4	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0



**E\_q6\_31** How do you feel about the ability to run the country for each of the following candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ability to run the country, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient,” please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate:  
Politics: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	61	1.7	2.8
1	1	31	0.9	1.4
2	2	52	1.5	2.4
3	3	107	3.1	4.9
4	4	162	4.6	7.4
5 Moderate	5	488	13.9	22.2
6	6	368	10.5	16.7
7	7	419	12.0	19.0
8	8	304	8.7	13.8
9	9	101	2.9	4.6
10 Very sufficient	10	110	3.1	5.0
DKNA	99	5	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q6\_32** How do you feel about the ability to run the country for each of the following candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ability to run the country, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient,” please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate:  
Politics: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	38	1.1	1.7
1	1	22	0.6	1.0
2	2	46	1.3	2.1
3	3	155	4.4	7.0
4	4	194	5.5	8.8
5 Moderate	5	645	18.4	29.3
6	6	433	12.4	19.7
7	7	398	11.4	18.1
8	8	181	5.2	8.2

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
9	9	44	1.3	2.0
10 Very sufficient	10	47	1.3	2.1
DKNA	99	5	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q6\_33** How do you feel about the ability to run the country for each of the following candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ability to run the country, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient,” please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate:  
Politics: Lee Hoi-Chang

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	31	0.9	1.4
1	1	18	0.5	0.8
2	2	47	1.3	2.1
3	3	122	3.5	5.5
4	4	137	3.9	6.2
5 Moderate	5	522	14.9	23.7
6	6	388	11.1	17.6
7	7	477	13.6	21.6
8	8	323	9.2	14.7
9	9	80	2.3	3.6
10 Very sufficient	10	59	1.7	2.7
DKNA	99	4	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q6\_41** How do you feel about the ability to run the country for each of the following candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ability to run the country, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient,” please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate:  
Education: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	72	2.1	3.3
1	1	35	1.0	1.6

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2	2	73	2.1	3.3
3	3	148	4.2	6.7
4	4	178	5.1	8.1
5 Moderate	5	556	15.9	25.3
6	6	368	10.5	16.8
7	7	354	10.1	16.1
8	8	276	7.9	12.6
9	9	63	1.8	2.9
10 Very sufficient	10	74	2.1	3.4
DKNA	99	11	0.3	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q6\_42** How do you feel about the ability to run the country for each of the following candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ability to run the country, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient,” please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate:  
Education: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	35	1.0	1.6
1	1	21	0.6	1.0
2	2	59	1.7	2.7
3	3	133	3.8	6.1
4	4	177	5.1	8.1
5 Moderate	5	683	19.5	31.1
6	6	435	12.4	19.8
7	7	398	11.4	18.1
8	8	182	5.2	8.3
9	9	34	1.0	1.5
10 Very sufficient	10	41	1.2	1.9
DKNA	99	10	0.3	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q6\_43**

How do you feel about the ability to run the country for each of the following candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ability to run the country, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient,” please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate:

Education: Lee Hoi-Chang

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	33	0.9	1.5
1	1	24	0.7	1.1
2	2	47	1.3	2.1
3	3	147	4.2	6.7
4	4	137	3.9	6.2
5 Moderate	5	685	19.6	31.2
6	6	435	12.4	19.8
7	7	385	11.0	17.5
8	8	230	6.6	10.5
9	9	39	1.1	1.8
10 Very sufficient	10	35	1.0	1.6
DKNA	99	11	0.3	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q7**

How well do you think President Roh Moo-Hyun runs the country?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well	1	36	1.0	1.6
Well	2	586	16.7	26.6
Not very well	3	1,100	31.4	50.0
Not well at all	4	480	13.7	21.8
DK/NA	9	6	0.2	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q8** How satisfied are you with the current economic situation of our country?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	5	0.1	0.2
Satisfied	2	180	5.1	8.2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	899	25.7	40.8
Dissatisfied	4	758	21.6	34.4
Very dissatisfied	5	364	10.4	16.5
DK/NA	9	2	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q8\_1** About the current economic situation of our country, you just said (R'S ANSWER IN Q27). Which of the following do you think has the most influence on it?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Government	1	732	20.9	56.3
Parties and the National Assembly	2	334	9.5	25.7
Corporations	3	109	3.1	8.4
Each individual citizen	4	75	2.1	5.8
Other	5	50	1.4	3.8
DK/NA	9	7	0.2	
System missing		2,196	62.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q9** How satisfied are you with the current economic situation of your household?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	40	1.1	1.8
Satisfied	2	643	18.4	29.1
Moderately satisfied	3	1,075	30.7	48.7
Not very satisfied	4	358	10.2	16.2
Not satisfied at all	5	91	2.6	4.1
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q9\_1**

You just said that you are (R'S ANSWER IN Q9) with your current household economic situation. How much do you think the government has affected that matter?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Has affected very much	1	208	5.9	18.4
Has affected slightly	2	382	10.9	33.8
Has not affected very much	3	347	9.9	30.7
Has not affected at all	4	193	5.5	17.1
DK/NA	9	2	0.1	
System missing		2,371	67.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q10\_1**

If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following parties’ ideological orientation in this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each: United New Democratic Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	92	2.6	4.2
1	1	43	1.2	2.0
2	2	114	3.3	5.2
3	3	340	9.7	15.4
4	4	380	10.8	17.3
5 Centrist	5	798	22.8	36.3
6	6	223	6.4	10.1
7	7	112	3.2	5.1
8	8	59	1.7	2.7
9	9	11	0.3	0.5
10 Very conservative	10	29	0.8	1.3
DK/NA	99	7	0.2	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q10\_2** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following parties’ ideological orientation in this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each: Grand National Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	25	0.7	1.1
1	1	9	0.3	0.4
2	2	35	1.0	1.6
3	3	115	3.3	5.2
4	4	120	3.4	5.5
5 Centrist	5	362	10.3	16.4
6	6	285	8.1	12.9
7	7	491	14.0	22.3
8	8	420	12.0	19.1
9	9	116	3.3	5.3
10 Very conservative	10	223	6.4	10.1
DK/NA	99	7	0.2	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q10\_3** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following parties’ ideological orientation in this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each: Democratic Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	33	0.9	1.5
1	1	11	0.3	0.5
2	2	59	1.7	2.7
3	3	153	4.4	7.0
4	4	264	7.5	12.0
5 Centrist	5	938	26.8	42.8
6	6	339	9.7	15.5
7	7	236	6.7	10.8
8	8	104	3.0	4.7
9	9	20	0.6	0.9
10 Very conservative	10	37	1.1	1.7
DK/NA	99	14	0.4	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q10\_4** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following parties’ ideological orientation in this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each: Democratic Labor Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	134	3.8	6.1
1	1	128	3.7	5.8
2	2	303	8.6	13.8
3	3	386	11.0	17.6
4	4	276	7.9	12.6
5 Centrist	5	476	13.6	21.7
6	6	172	4.9	7.8
7	7	161	4.6	7.3
8	8	98	2.8	4.5
9	9	17	0.5	0.8
10 Very conservative	10	44	1.3	2.0
DK/NA	99	13	0.4	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q10\_5** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following parties’ ideological orientation in this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each: People First Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	70	2.0	3.2
1	1	30	0.9	1.4
2	2	77	2.2	3.6
3	3	170	4.9	7.9
4	4	232	6.6	10.7
5 Centrist	5	924	26.4	42.7
6	6	289	8.3	13.4
7	7	189	5.4	8.7
8	8	109	3.1	5.0
9	9	31	0.9	1.4
10 Very conservative	10	42	1.2	1.9
DK/NA	99	45	1.3	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0



**E\_q10\_6** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following parties’ ideological orientation in this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each: Creative Korea Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	71	2.0	3.3
1	1	34	1.0	1.6
2	2	84	2.4	3.9
3	3	285	8.1	13.1
4	4	330	9.4	15.2
5 Centrist	5	906	25.9	41.8
6	6	253	7.2	11.7
7	7	110	3.1	5.1
8	8	53	1.5	2.4
9	9	17	0.5	0.8
10 Very conservative	10	27	0.8	1.2
DK/NA	99	38	1.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q11** Which of the following parties do you support?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grand National Party	1	1,043	29.8	47.4
United New Democratic Party	2	301	8.6	13.7
Democratic Labor Party	3	169	4.8	7.7
Democratic Party	4	43	1.2	2.0
People First Party	5	11	0.3	0.5
Creative Korea Party	6	76	2.2	3.5
Other party	7	28	0.8	1.3
Have no party to support	8	528	15.1	24.0
DK/NA	9	9	0.3	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q12**

If we assign number 0 to "very progressive," number 5 to "centrist," and number 10 to "very conservative," where would you put yourself on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	44	1.3	2.0
1	1	18	0.5	0.8
2	2	67	1.9	3.0
3	3	187	5.3	8.5
4	4	280	8.0	12.7
5 Centrist	5	666	19.0	30.2
6	6	314	9.0	14.2
7	7	318	9.1	14.4
8	8	177	5.1	8.0
9	9	41	1.2	1.9
10 Very conservative	10	94	2.7	4.3
DK/NA	99	2	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q13**

What do you think about the statement, "We should make the Roh Moo-Hyun administration pay the price for their maladministration and bring about a regime change"?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	667	19.0	31.7
Somewhat agree	2	693	19.8	32.9
Somewhat disagree	3	581	16.6	27.6
Strongly disagree	4	164	4.7	7.8
DK	5	103	2.9	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q14** What do you think about the statement, “In order to prevent the Grand National Party from seizing the power, all progressive forces should build a coalition”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	392	11.2	19.1
Somewhat agree	2	544	15.5	26.6
Somewhat disagree	3	791	22.6	38.6
Strongly disagree	4	321	9.2	15.7
DK	5	160	4.6	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q15** The prosecutors concluded that they had cleared Lee Myung-Bak of any involvement in BBK stock manipulation scheme. How much do you trust this conclusion?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Trust very much	1	204	5.8	9.5
Trust	2	577	16.5	26.9
Do not trust very much	3	699	20.0	32.6
Do not trust at all	4	663	18.9	30.9
DK	5	65	1.9	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q16** Insisting that prosecutors’ investigation on BBK was not thorough enough, the United New Democratic Party is expected to propose impeachment of the Attorney General and special investigation, as well as to invoke the investigative power through the interim National Assembly. What do you think about this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	340	9.7	16.1
Agree	2	606	17.3	28.7
Do not agree	3	722	20.6	34.2
Do not agree at all	4	444	12.7	21.0
DK	5	96	2.7	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q17**

Chung Mong-Joon, an independent lawmaker, and Kim Jong-Pil, a retired politician, recently announced endorsement of Lee Myung-Bak. How did it influence on your thought about Lee Myung-Bak?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Liked Lee Myung-Bak more than before	1	301	8.6	13.7
Not much influence	2	1,443	41.2	65.7
Disliked Lee Myung-Bak more than before	3	386	11.0	17.6
I never heard about it	4	65	1.9	3.0
DK/NA	9	13	0.4	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q18**

Shim Dae-Pyeong, the People First Party's presidential candidate, announced endorsement of Lee Hoi-Chang, who runs for this election as an independent candidate. How did it influence your thoughts about Lee Hoi-Chang?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Liked Lee Hoi-Chang more than before	1	149	4.3	6.8
Not much influence	2	1,730	49.4	79.1
Disliked Lee Hoi-Chang more than before	3	230	6.6	10.5
I never heard about it	4	77	2.2	3.5
DK/NA	9	22	0.6	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q19**

(ONLY FOR R WHO ANSWERED "2, 7, 14, 20, 21" IN Q4) Do you think the candidates who are considered as progressive forces should try harder to come up with the sole candidate until the last minute? Or do you think the efforts should be stopped?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should try harder to come up with the sole coalition candidate	1	601	17.2	73.7
Should stop making any efforts for the sole coalition candidate	2	214	6.1	26.3
DK/NA	9	54	1.5	
System missing		2,634	75.2	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q20**

Lee Hoi-Chang recently said that he would finish the race and would found a new political party soon after the election. What do you think about Lee Hoi-Chang's decision and future plan?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	158	4.5	7.3
Agree	2	449	12.8	20.8
Do not agree	3	800	22.8	37.1
Do not agree at all	4	424	12.1	19.6
I am not interested	5	328	9.4	15.2
DK	6	49	1.4	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q21**

How much are you affected by election poll results reported in the media when you choose the candidate to support?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much affected	1	135	3.9	6.1
Affected	2	736	21.0	33.4
Not very affected	3	1,063	30.3	48.2
Not affected at all	4	271	7.7	12.3
DK/NA	9	3	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q22**

Did you watch the recent television debate between presidential candidates?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes, I watched it	1	1,390	39.7	63.1
I did not watch it, but heard about it from news and acquaintances	2	522	14.9	23.7
I did not watch it, and I did not even know about it	3	291	8.3	13.2
DK/NA	9	5	0.1	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q22\_1**

(ONLY FOR R ANSWERED "1" or "2" IN Q21) Which candidate do you think did best in the debate?  
("1" - "7" ROTATE)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Lee Myung-Bak	1	371	10.6	20.1
Chung Dong-Young	2	348	9.9	18.9
Moon Kook-Hyun	3	146	4.2	7.9
Rhee In-Je	4	44	1.3	2.4
Lee Hoi-Chang	5	166	4.7	9.0
Kwon Young-Ghil	6	54	1.5	2.9
No candidate did particularly better than another	7	715	20.4	38.8
DK/NA	9	68	1.9	
System missing		1,591	45.4	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q22\_2**

(ONLY FOR R WHO ANSWERED "1" or "2" IN Q22) After you watched or listened to the television debate, was there any change in your thought on the candidates?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I liked the candidate I supported more than before	1	314	9.0	16.6
Although there was no change in my support, I liked the candidate I supported less than before	2	193	5.5	10.2
There was not much change	3	1,303	37.2	68.8
I changed my favorite candidate	4	67	1.9	3.5
I did not have a candidate to support, but now I have one	5	18	0.5	0.9
DK/NA	9	17	0.5	
System missing		1,591	45.4	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**E\_q23**

What do you think the result of this presidential election will be?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It seems so obvious who will win this election	1	1,197	34.2	54.4
No one knows it for sure until the election day	2	1,004	28.7	45.6
DK/NA	9	7	0.2	
System missing		1,295	37.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q0** Did you vote in the presidential election on the 19th of December?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes, voted	1	1,944	55.5	92.1
No, did not vote	2	167	4.8	7.9
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q1** Which of the following candidates did you choose in this presidential election? (ROTATE, DO NOT READ THE NUMBERS IN FRONT OF CANDIDATE NAMES)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kwon Young-Ghil	2	56	1.6	2.9
Moon Kook-Hyun	7	162	4.6	8.4
Lee Myung-Bak	13	1,057	30.2	54.9
Chung Dong-Young	14	427	12.2	22.2
Rhee In-Je	20	7	0.2	0.4
Lee Hoi-Chang	21	213	6.1	11.1
Other candidate	96	5	0.1	0.3
DK/NA	99	17	0.5	
System missing		1,559	44.5	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q1\_1** What made you decide to vote for (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE R ANSWERED IN Q1)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Candidate's political party affiliation	1	174	5.0	9.0
Candidate's abilities and experiences	2	997	28.5	51.8
Candidate's morality	3	330	9.4	17.2
Candidate's platforms and policies	4	228	6.5	11.9
Candidate's chance of winning	5	92	2.6	4.8
Where the candidate came from	6	20	0.6	1.0
Other	7	83	2.4	4.3
DK/NA	9	3	0.1	
System missing		1,576	45.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q1\_2** When you voted in this election, how satisfied were you with the candidate you voted for?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	451	12.9	23.4
Satisfied	2	1,096	31.3	56.9
Not very satisfied	3	341	9.7	17.7
Not satisfied at all	4	37	1.1	1.9
DK/NA	9	2	0.1	
System missing		1,576	45.0	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q1\_3** [ONLY FOR R WHO CHANGED HIS/HER FAVORATE CANDIDATE IN THE 6TH WAVE] Last time, you told us that you supported (NAME OF THE CANDIDATE). What was the reason that you changed the candidate you supported? [OPEN-ENDED]  
[GO TO Q2 AFTER R ANSWER THIS QUESTION]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I am disappointed with the party of the candidate	1	12	0.3	2.8
I am disappointed with the candidate's ethical issues	2	65	1.9	14.9
I am disappointed with the candidate's abilities and career experiences	3	8	0.2	1.8
I cannot trust the candidate's platforms and policies	4	20	0.6	4.6
Now there is a better candidate to support	5	54	1.5	12.4
Chance of winning for the candidate I supported seems too low	6	90	2.6	20.6
I am generally disappointed with the candidate	9	17	0.5	3.9
I am not yet very confident about the candidate I supported	10	32	0.9	7.3
I am disappointed with the decision making process for the sole candidate	12	4	0.1	0.9
Progressive forces successfully came up with the sole coalition candidate	13	1	0.0	0.2
The candidate is publically endorsed by other politician(s)	14	1	0.0	0.2
I watched/heard about Lee Myung-Bak's BBK video clip which was released right before the election day	15	35	1.0	8.0
Other	16	97	2.8	22.2



RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
DK/NA	99	15	0.4	
System missing		3,052	87.1	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q1\_4** What was the reason why you did not vote?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I had no time to vote because of work/family	1	69	2.0	41.6
It seemed so obvious who would win	2	22	0.6	13.3
Nothing is going to change with my vote	3	3	0.1	1.8
There was no candidate to vote for	4	26	0.7	15.7
I was not interested in politics	5	7	0.2	4.2
Chance of winning for my favorite candidate was so low	6	9	0.3	5.4
Other	7	30	0.9	18.1
DK/NA	9	1	0.0	
System missing		3,336	95.2	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q2\_1**

Please give me a number from 0 to 10 to indicate how much you like or dislike the candidates I will name. Number 0 means that you dislike the candidate very much. Conversely, number 10 means that you like the candidate very much. Number 5 should be given to the case you don't like the candidate, and you don't dislike the candidate either: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Dislike very much	0	178	5.1	8.4
1	1	46	1.3	2.2
2	2	79	2.3	3.7
3	3	133	3.8	6.3
4	4	116	3.3	5.5
5 Neither dislike nor like	5	443	12.6	21.0
6	6	172	4.9	8.1
7	7	241	6.9	11.4
8	8	319	9.1	15.1
9	9	123	3.5	5.8
10 Like very much	10	261	7.5	12.4
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

L\_q2\_2

Please give me a number from 0 to 10 to indicate how much you like or dislike the candidates I will name. Number 0 means that you dislike the candidate very much. Conversely, number 10 means that you like the candidate very much. Number 5 should be given to the case you don't like the candidate, and you don't dislike the candidate either: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Dislike very much	0	188	5.4	8.9
1	1	66	1.9	3.1
2	2	163	4.7	7.7
3	3	249	7.1	11.8
4	4	240	6.9	11.4
5 Neither dislike nor like	5	621	17.7	29.4
6	6	209	6.0	9.9
7	7	163	4.7	7.7
8	8	139	4.0	6.6
9	9	27	0.8	1.3
10 Like very much	10	46	1.3	2.2
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

L\_q2\_3

Please give me a number from 0 to 10 to indicate how much you like or dislike the candidates I will name. Number 0 means that you dislike the candidate very much. Conversely, number 10 means that you like the candidate very much. Number 5 should be given to the case you don't like the candidate, and you don't dislike the candidate either: Lee Hoi-Chang

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Dislike very much	0	139	4.0	6.6
1	1	75	2.1	3.6
2	2	158	4.5	7.5
3	3	326	9.3	15.5
4	4	256	7.3	12.1
5 Neither dislike nor like	5	585	16.7	27.7
6	6	198	5.7	9.4
7	7	184	5.3	8.7
8	8	115	3.3	5.5
9	9	37	1.1	1.8
10 Like very much	10	37	1.1	1.8
DK/NA	99	1	0.0	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

L\_q2\_4

Please give me a number from 0 to 10 to indicate how much you like or dislike the candidates I will name. Number 0 means that you dislike the candidate very much. Conversely, number 10 means that you like the candidate very much. Number 5 should be given to the case you don't like the candidate, and you don't dislike the candidate either: Moon Kook-Hyun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Dislike very much	0	53	1.5	2.5
1	1	36	1.0	1.7
2	2	69	2.0	3.3
3	3	162	4.6	7.7
4	4	167	4.8	8.0
5 Neither dislike nor like	5	716	20.4	34.1
6	6	328	9.4	15.6
7	7	307	8.8	14.6
8	8	161	4.6	7.7
9	9	49	1.4	2.3
10 Like very much	10	50	1.4	2.4
DK/NA	99	13	0.4	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

L\_q2\_5

Please give me a number from 0 to 10 to indicate how much you like or dislike the candidates I will name. Number 0 means that you dislike the candidate very much. Conversely, number 10 means that you like the candidate very much. Number 5 should be given to the case you don't like the candidate, and you don't dislike the candidate either: Kwon Young-Ghil

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Dislike very much	0	142	4.1	6.8
1	1	90	2.6	4.3
2	2	173	4.9	8.2
3	3	309	8.8	14.7
4	4	263	7.5	12.5
5 Neither dislike nor like	5	692	19.8	32.9
6	6	215	6.1	10.2
7	7	123	3.5	5.8
8	8	71	2.0	3.4
9	9	13	0.4	0.6
10 Like very much	10	12	0.3	0.6
DK/NA	99	8	0.2	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q2\_6**

Please give me a number from 0 to 10 to indicate how much you like or dislike the candidates I will name. Number 0 means that you dislike the candidate very much. Conversely, number 10 means that you like the candidate very much. Number 5 should be given to the case you don't like the candidate, and you don't dislike the candidate either: Rhee In-Je

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Dislike very much	0	309	8.8	14.7
1	1	193	5.5	9.2
2	2	294	8.4	14.0
3	3	414	11.8	19.7
4	4	343	9.8	16.3
5 Neither dislike nor like	5	402	11.5	19.1
6	6	87	2.5	4.1
7	7	30	0.9	1.4
8	8	17	0.5	0.8
9	9	9	0.3	0.4
10 Like very much	10	8	0.2	0.4
DK/NA	99	5	0.1	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q3\_1\_1**

How do you feel about the ethics and morality of the following presidential candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" ethics and morality, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient", please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	269	7.7	12.8
1	1	66	1.9	3.1
2	2	132	3.8	6.3
3	3	245	7.0	11.6
4	4	210	6.0	10.0
5 Moderate	5	545	15.6	25.9
6	6	184	5.3	8.7
7	7	182	5.2	8.6
8	8	165	4.7	7.8
9	9	37	1.1	1.8
10 Very sufficient	10	71	2.0	3.4
DK/NA	99	5	0.1	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

L\_q3\_1\_2

How do you feel about the ethics and morality of the following presidential candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ethics and morality, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient”, please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	65	1.9	3.1
1	1	33	0.9	1.6
2	2	57	1.6	2.7
3	3	151	4.3	7.2
4	4	166	4.7	7.9
5 Moderate	5	719	20.5	34.2
6	6	298	8.5	14.2
7	7	318	9.1	15.1
8	8	213	6.1	10.1
9	9	37	1.1	1.8
10 Very sufficient	10	43	1.2	2.0
DK/NA	99	11	0.3	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

L\_q3\_1\_3

How do you feel about the ethics and morality of the following presidential candidates? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ethics and morality, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient”, please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Hoi-Chang

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	70	2.0	3.3
1	1	34	1.0	1.6
2	2	76	2.2	3.6
3	3	214	6.1	10.2
4	4	203	5.8	9.7
5 Moderate	5	615	17.6	29.2
6	6	265	7.6	12.6
7	7	308	8.8	14.6
8	8	212	6.1	10.1
9	9	51	1.5	2.4
10 Very sufficient	10	55	1.6	2.6
DK/NA	99	8	0.2	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q3\_2\_1** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	39	1.1	1.9
1	1	22	0.6	1.0
2	2	49	1.4	2.3
3	3	125	3.6	5.9
4	4	107	3.1	5.1
5 Moderate	5	421	12.0	20.0
6	6	332	9.5	15.8
7	7	453	12.9	21.5
8	8	334	9.5	15.9
9	9	72	2.1	3.4
10 Very sufficient	10	151	4.3	7.2
DK/NA	99	6	0.2	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q3\_2\_2** If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	79	2.3	3.8
1	1	39	1.1	1.9
2	2	105	3.0	5.0
3	3	355	10.1	16.9
4	4	437	12.5	20.8
5 Moderate	5	642	18.3	30.5
6	6	201	5.7	9.6
7	7	147	4.2	7.0
8	8	69	2.0	3.3
9	9	6	0.2	0.3
10 Very sufficient	10	22	0.6	1.0
DK/NA	99	9	0.3	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

L\_q3\_2\_3

If we assign number 0 to “very progressive,” number 5 to “centrist,” and number 10 to “very conservative,” where would you put each of the following presidential candidates’ ideological orientation on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Hoi-Chang

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	26	0.7	1.2
1	1	11	0.3	0.5
2	2	35	1.0	1.7
3	3	111	3.2	5.3
4	4	131	3.7	6.2
5 Moderate	5	392	11.2	18.7
6	6	264	7.5	12.6
7	7	375	10.7	17.8
8	8	386	11.0	18.4
9	9	196	5.6	9.3
10 Very sufficient	10	174	5.0	8.3
DK/NA	99	10	0.3	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

L\_q3\_3\_1

How do you feel about the following presidential candidates’ ability to run the country? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has “very sufficient” ability to run the country, number 5 to “moderate,” and number 0 to “very insufficient,” please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Myung-Bak

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	32	0.9	1.5
1	1	8	0.2	0.4
2	2	17	0.5	0.8
3	3	52	1.5	2.5
4	4	70	2.0	3.3
5 Moderate	5	276	7.9	13.1
6	6	223	6.4	10.6
7	7	444	12.7	21.1
8	8	510	14.6	24.2
9	9	202	5.8	9.6
10 Very sufficient	10	271	7.7	12.9
DK/NA	99	6	0.2	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

L\_q3\_3\_2

How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' ability to run the country? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" ability to run the country, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Chung Dong-Young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	65	1.9	3.1
1	1	30	0.9	1.4
2	2	62	1.8	2.9
3	3	195	5.6	9.3
4	4	267	7.6	12.7
5 Moderate	5	695	19.8	33.0
6	6	373	10.6	17.7
7	7	269	7.7	12.8
8	8	111	3.2	5.3
9	9	17	0.5	0.8
10 Very sufficient	10	19	0.5	0.9
DK/NA	99	8	0.2	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

L\_q3\_3\_3

How do you feel about the following presidential candidates' ability to run the country? If we assign number 10 to the case when the candidate has "very sufficient" ability to run the country, number 5 to "moderate," and number 0 to "very insufficient," please give me a number from 0 to 10 for each candidate: Lee Hoi-Chang

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very insufficient	0	31	0.9	1.5
1	1	16	0.5	0.8
2	2	41	1.2	1.9
3	3	138	3.9	6.6
4	4	147	4.2	7.0
5 Moderate	5	628	17.9	29.8
6	6	375	10.7	17.8
7	7	403	11.5	19.2
8	8	243	6.9	11.5
9	9	48	1.4	2.3
10 Very sufficient	10	34	1.0	1.6
DK/NA	99	7	0.2	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0



**L\_q4** Which of the following parties do you support? (ROTATE)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grand National Party	1	1,036	29.6	64.4
United New Democratic Party	2	291	8.3	18.1
Democratic Labor Party	3	145	4.1	9.0
Democratic Party	4	38	1.1	2.4
People First Party	5	5	0.1	0.3
Creative Korea Party	6	72	2.1	4.5
Other party	7	21	0.6	1.3
Have no party to support	8	501	14.3	
DK/NA	9	2	0.1	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q5** How well do you think President Roh Moo-Hyun runs the country?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well	1	27	0.8	1.3
Well	2	515	14.7	24.4
Not very well	3	1,025	29.3	48.6
Not well at all	4	541	15.4	25.7
DK/NA	9	3	0.1	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q6** Do you think Lee Myung-Bak, who won this presidential election, will do his job well as the president of Korea? Or do you think he will not do well?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will do very well	1	480	13.7	22.9
Will do well	2	1,328	37.9	63.4
Will not do very well	3	248	7.1	11.8
Will not do well at all	4	38	1.1	1.8
DK/NA	9	17	0.5	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q7\_1** How did the release of the BBK video clip influence on your thoughts about Lee Myung-Bak?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It made me like Lee Myung-Bak more than before	1	71	2.0	3.4
It did not have much influence	2	1,236	35.3	58.8
It made me dislike Lee Myung-Bak more than before	3	778	22.2	37.0
I never heard of it	4	16	0.5	0.8
DK/NA	9	10	0.3	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q7\_2** Right before the election day, the National Assembly decided to launch a special investigation over allegations surrounding Lee Myung-Bak, includes BBK scheme. What do you think about launching the special investigation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	446	12.7	21.3
Agree	2	651	18.6	31.0
Do not agree	3	720	20.6	34.3
Do not agree at all	4	281	8.0	13.4
DK/NA	9	13	0.4	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q8\_1** Please indicate how you feel about each of the following statements regarding this election campaign by saying 1) Strongly agree, 2) Somewhat agree, 3) Somewhat disagree, or 4) Strongly disagree: The election campaign was centered on political and policy competition

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	172	4.9	8.2
Somewhat agree	2	567	16.2	27.0
Somewhat disagree	3	879	25.1	41.9
Strongly disagree	4	481	13.7	22.9
DK/NA	9	12	0.3	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q8\_2**

Please indicate how you feel about each of the following statements regarding this election campaign by saying 1) Strongly agree, 2) Somewhat agree, 3) Somewhat disagree, or 4) Strongly disagree:

Compared to previous elections, regionalism has weakened in this election

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	247	7.1	11.7
Somewhat agree	2	970	27.7	46.1
Somewhat disagree	3	661	18.9	31.4
Strongly disagree	4	228	6.5	10.8
DK/NA	9	5	0.1	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q8\_3**

Please indicate how you feel about each of the following statements regarding this election campaign by saying 1) Strongly agree, 2) Somewhat agree, 3) Somewhat disagree, or 4) Strongly disagree:

Compared to previous elections, it was seriously tainted by negative campaigning (demagogue campaign)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	886	25.3	42.1
Somewhat agree	2	720	20.6	34.2
Somewhat disagree	3	444	12.7	21.1
Strongly disagree	4	55	1.6	2.6
DK/NA	9	6	0.2	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q9**

When Lee Myung-Bak becomes the president, how do you think the housing prices will be?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will be raised	1	622	17.8	41.5
Will be stabilized	2	768	21.9	51.3
Will be dropped	3	108	3.1	7.2
DK	4	613	17.5	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q10**

When Lee Myung-Bak becomes the president, how do you think the burden on private education costs will be?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will be increased	1	465	13.3	25.9
Will not be much different	2	888	25.3	49.5
Will be decreased	3	442	12.6	24.6
DK	4	316	9.0	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q11**

When Lee Myung-Bak becomes the president, how do you think the problem of economic polarization will be?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will be improved	1	987	28.2	49.9
Will not be much different	2	593	16.9	30.0
Will be worsened	3	398	11.4	20.1
DK	4	133	3.8	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q12**

When Lee Myung-Bak becomes the president, how do you think labor-management conflicts will be?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will be improved	1	849	24.2	45.3
Will not be much different	2	716	20.4	38.2
Will be worsened	3	308	8.8	16.4
DK	4	238	6.8	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q13**

When Lee Myung-Bak becomes the president, how do you think the relation between the South and the North [Korea] will be?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will be improved	1	440	12.6	23.7
Will not be much different	2	954	27.2	51.3
Will be worsened	3	464	13.2	25.0
DK	4	253	7.2	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q14**

If we assign number 0 to "very progressive," number 5 to "centrist," and number 10 to "very conservative," where would you put yourself on this scale? Please give me a number from 0 to 10.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Very progressive	0	36	1.0	1.7
1	1	25	0.7	1.2
2	2	66	1.9	3.1
3	3	177	5.1	8.4
4	4	215	6.1	10.2
5 Centrist	5	665	19.0	31.5
6	6	312	8.9	14.8
7	7	307	8.8	14.5
8	8	193	5.5	9.1
9	9	30	0.9	1.4
10 Very conservative	10	85	2.4	4.0
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q15\_1**

What do you think about the following statements? [ASK ALL RESPONDENTS]: In our country, a handful of people influence the government and politics, regardless of what most of the people think

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	638	18.2	30.4
Agree	2	1,083	30.9	51.6
Disagree	3	340	9.7	16.2
Strongly disagree	4	37	1.1	1.8
DK/NA	9	13	0.4	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q15\_2** What do you think about the following statements? [ASK ALL RESPONDENTS]: People like us have no power or rights to talk about what the government is doing

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	248	7.1	11.8
Agree	2	677	19.3	32.3
Disagree	3	700	20.0	33.4
Strongly disagree	4	472	13.5	22.5
DK/NA	9	14	0.4	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q15\_3** What do you think about the following statements? [ASK ALL RESPONDENTS]: In general, what politicians do after they are elected is quite different from what they did during the campaign

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	867	24.8	41.3
Agree	2	1,034	29.5	49.3
Disagree	3	173	4.9	8.2
Strongly disagree	4	25	0.7	1.2
DK/NA	9	12	0.3	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q16** Which of the following do you think is the most important national agenda that the next government should focus on?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Establishing national integration	1	112	3.2	5.3
Reducing economic polarization	2	918	26.2	43.5
Improving the relation between the South and the North [Korea]	3	36	1.0	1.7
Political reform	4	65	1.9	3.1
Economic growth	5	768	21.9	36.4
Strengthening the nation's international competitiveness	6	51	1.5	2.4
Improving quality of life	7	122	3.5	5.8

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strengthening national security	8	13	0.4	0.6
Other	9	24	0.7	1.1
DK/NA	99	2	0.1	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q17** What do you think should the incoming government should do about welfare policy?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Because the current spending on welfare exceeds our economic capacity, it should be decreased	1	156	4.5	7.5
Considering our economic capacity, spending on welfare should be maintained at the current level	2	761	21.7	36.4
Welfare spending should be increased to some extent, even if it requires budget cuts in other areas	3	1,060	30.3	50.8
Because the current spending is not enough, it should be drastically increased, even if it takes raising taxes	4	111	3.2	5.3
DK/NA	9	23	0.7	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q18** What direction do you think the incoming government should pursue on its trade policy? (ROTATE)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It should expand the open trade policy from what it is currently	1	806	23.0	38.7
It should carry out the open trade policy at the current pace	2	871	24.9	41.8
It should slow down the pace of the open trade policy	3	341	9.7	16.4
It should abolish or narrow down the scope of open trade policy	4	65	1.9	3.1
DK/NA	9	28	0.8	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q19**

President-elect Lee Myung-Bak once announced his education policy, which promised to give complete autonomy to universities in their new students admission. Do you approve or disapprove it?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	455	13.0	22.9
Approve	2	924	26.4	46.4
Disapprove	3	394	11.2	19.8
Strongly disapprove	4	144	4.1	7.2
I never heard about it	5	74	2.1	3.7
DK	6	120	3.4	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q20**

What do you think about the Grand National Party candidate Lee Myung-Bak's proposal of <Korean Grand Canal Project>?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	218	6.2	11.2
Approve	2	712	20.3	36.5
Disapprove	3	518	14.8	26.5
Strongly disapprove	4	462	13.2	23.7
I never heard about it	5	42	1.2	2.2
DK	6	159	4.5	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q21**

In order to prepare for the next general election, what do you think the progressive forces should do?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
They should be united	1	555	15.8	29.4
People with shared policy orientation should be united	2	623	17.8	33.0
They should prepare for the general election while sticking with the current parties	3	247	7.1	13.1
I do not care in what direction they are heading for	4	461	13.2	24.4
DK	5	225	6.4	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0



**L\_q22**

Lee Hoi-Chang recently stated that he would found a new conservative political party soon. What do you think about this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	143	4.1	6.9
Agree	2	428	12.2	20.8
Do not agree	3	771	22.0	37.4
Do not agree at all	4	449	12.8	21.8
I am not interested	5	269	7.7	13.1
DK	6	51	1.5	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q23**

Between the two opinions about the general election next year, which one is the closest to your thought?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
For stable government administration, we should help the ruling party by supporting it	1	998	28.5	58.0
To prevent the tyranny of the president and his administration, we should help the opposition parties	2	724	20.7	42.0
DK	3	389	11.1	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q24**

The general election for the National Assembly will be held in next April. If the general election were tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grand National Party	1	873	24.9	41.6
United New Democratic Party	2	285	8.1	13.6
Democratic Labor Party	3	126	3.6	6.0
Democratic Party	4	24	0.7	1.1
People First Party	5	8	0.2	0.4
Creative Korea Party	6	82	2.3	3.9
Other party	7	11	0.3	0.5
I can't tell until then	8	650	18.6	31.0
I have no party that I support	9	38	1.1	1.8
DK/NA	99	14	0.4	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q25** Which party do you expect will be the majority after the general election next year?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grand National Party	1	1,843	52.6	92.2
United New Democratic Party	2	110	3.1	5.5
Democratic Labor Party	3	10	0.3	0.5
Democratic Party	4	4	0.1	0.2
People First Party	5	1	0.0	0.1
Creative Korea Party	6	3	0.1	0.2
Other party	7	28	0.8	1.4
DK/NA	9	112	3.2	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q26** What type of media did you get the most information from to choose a candidate to support during this presidential election campaign?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
TV	1	1,034	29.5	49.0
Newspaper	2	419	12.0	19.9
Internet	3	564	16.1	26.7
Election pamphlets	4	27	0.8	1.3
Other	5	65	1.9	3.1
DK/NA	9	2	0.1	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q27\_1** Regarding this presidential election, how much attention did you pay to each of the following? Please choose your answer from 1) Great deal of attention, 2) Some attention, 3) Little attention, 4) No attention: Television debates

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Great deal of attention	1	588	16.8	27.9
Some attention	2	956	27.3	45.3
Little attention	3	435	12.4	20.6
No attention	4	130	3.7	6.2
DK/NA	9	2	0.1	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q27\_2** Regarding this presidential election, how much attention did you pay to each of the following? Please choose your answer from 1) Great deal of attention, 2) Some attention, 3) Little attention, 4) No attention: TV/Radio election speeches of candidates or supporters

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Great deal of attention	1	475	13.6	22.6
Some attention	2	903	25.8	42.9
Little attention	3	568	16.2	27.0
No attention	4	159	4.5	7.6
DK/NA	9	6	0.2	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q27\_3** Regarding this presidential election, how much attention did you pay to each of the following? Please choose your answer from 1) Great deal of attention, 2) Some attention, 3) Little attention, 4) No attention: Campaign ads on newspapers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Great deal of attention	1	348	9.9	16.6
Some attention	2	669	19.1	31.8
Little attention	3	671	19.2	31.9
No attention	4	414	11.8	19.7
DK/NA	9	9	0.3	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q27\_4** Regarding this presidential election, how much attention did you pay to each of the following? Please choose your answer from 1) Great deal of attention, 2) Some attention, 3) Little attention, 4) No attention: Campaign ads on television

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Great deal of attention	1	364	10.4	17.3
Some attention	2	856	24.4	40.6
Little attention	3	699	20.0	33.2
No attention	4	189	5.4	9.0
DK/NA	9	3	0.1	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q27\_5** Regarding this presidential election, how much attention did you pay to each of the following? Please choose your answer from 1) Great deal of attention, 2) Some attention, 3) Little attention, 4) No attention: Campaign ads on the Internet

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Great deal of attention	1	306	8.7	14.7
Some attention	2	484	13.8	23.3
Little attention	3	547	15.6	26.3
No attention	4	743	21.2	35.7
DK/NA	9	31	0.9	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q27\_6** Regarding this presidential election, how much attention did you pay to each of the following? Please choose your answer from 1) Great deal of attention, 2) Some attention, 3) Little attention, 4) No attention: Election pamphlets delivered to my home

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Great deal of attention	1	401	11.4	19.1
Some attention	2	678	19.4	32.3
Little attention	3	494	14.1	23.6
No attention	4	524	15.0	25.0
DK/NA	9	14	0.4	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q28** [ONLY FOR R ANSWERED 1)/2) IN Q27-1] After you watched the television debates, were there any changes in your thoughts on candidates?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Became more supportive of the candidate I supported	1	486	13.9	31.6
Became less supportive of the candidate I supported, although I still support the candidate	2	232	6.6	15.1
There was not much change	3	711	20.3	46.3
Became no more supportive of the candidate I supported	4	57	1.6	3.7
I did not have a candidate to support, but now I have one	5	50	1.4	3.3
DK/NA	9	8	0.2	
System missing		1,959	55.9	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_q29** Regardless of your support, who do you think did best in the election campaign?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kwon Young-Ghil	2	48	1.4	2.7
Moon Kook-Hyun	7	310	8.8	17.2
Lee Myung-Bak	13	999	28.5	55.5
Chung Dong-Young	14	306	8.7	17.0
Lee In-je	20	14	0.4	0.8
Lee Hoi-Chang	21	68	1.9	3.8
Other candidate	96	55	1.6	3.1
DK/NA	99	311	8.9	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0

**L\_bq0** Do you directly own any stocks currently listed on the stock market? Or do you indirectly own stocks in the form of funds or IRA?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Directly own stocks of a company (companies) currently listed on the stock market	1	304	8.7	14.4
Indirectly own stocks in the form of funds or IRA	2	617	17.6	29.3
Have both directly owned stocks and indirectly owned funds/IRA	3	193	5.5	9.2
I don't own any stocks or funds/IRA	4	993	28.3	47.1
DK/NA	9	4	0.1	
System missing		1,392	39.7	
Total		3,503	100.0	100.0