



National Opinion Survey on Public
Administration, 2007: Citizens

CODE BOOK

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NATIONAL OPINION SURVEY ON PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, 2007: CITIZENS
CODE BOOK

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Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	National Opinion Survey on Public Administration, 2007: Citizens
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	August, 2007 ~ September, 2007
<i>Principal Investigator:</i>	Seo, Sunga
<i>Producers:</i>	Korea Institute of Public Administration
<i>Sample Type:</i>	Proportionate quota sampling
<i>Fieldwork Institute:</i>	Hyundae Research Institute
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	Face to face interview with self administered
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	1,000 (valid)
<i>Geographic Coverage:</i>	South Korea including Jeju
<i>Universe:</i>	Persons aged 20 and over
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

AREA Respondent's region (survey area)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	217	21.7	21.7
Busan	2	78	7.8	7.8
Daegu	3	51	5.1	5.1
Incheon	4	53	5.3	5.3
Gwangju	5	27	2.7	2.7
Daejeon	6	28	2.8	2.8
Ulsan	7	23	2.3	2.3
Gyeonggi-do	8	217	21.7	21.7
Gangwon-do	9	33	3.3	3.3
Chungcheongbuk-do	10	28	2.8	2.8
Chungcheongnam-do	11	40	4.0	4.0
Jeollabuk-do	12	40	4.0	4.0
Jeollanam-do	13	42	4.2	4.2
Gyeongsangbuk-do	14	58	5.8	5.8
Gyeongsangnam-do	15	65	6.5	6.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

TYPE Size of residential place

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Large city	1	477	47.7	47.7
Small or medium sized city	2	426	42.6	42.6
Eup, myeon	3	97	9.7	9.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

SAMPLE SAMPLING

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Random	1	295	29.5	29.5
Replacement interview	2	705	70.5	70.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V01 In the past one year, have you ever visited any public offices either in person, or on the Internet?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Visit in person	1	551	55.1	55.1
Visit on the Internet	2	59	5.9	5.9
Visit both in person and on the Internet	3	100	10.0	10.0
Never	4	290	29.0	29.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V0111 Then, which of the following offices were they? Please tell us all that you have visited in the past year:
First_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Eup (Township)/ Myeon (Village)/ Dong (Community) Office	1	593	59.3	83.5
City Hall/ Gun (County) Office/ Gu (District) Office	2	75	7.5	10.6
City Hall of the Special City or Metropolitan City/Provincial Government Office	3	4	0.4	0.6
Office of Education	4	5	0.5	0.7
Police Agency (Police Department/ Police Office)	5	7	0.7	1.0
(Regional)National Tax Service (Tax office)	6	13	1.3	1.8
(Regional) Military Manpower Administration	7	5	0.5	0.7
Ministry of Construction and Transportation	9	1	0.1	0.1
Financial Supervisory Service	10	1	0.1	0.1
National Health Insurance Corporation	11	1	0.1	0.1
Community Health Center	15	2	0.2	0.3
Ministry of Government Legislation	16	1	0.1	0.1
Central government	17	1	0.1	0.1
Ministry of Government Administration and Home Affairs	20	1	0.1	0.1
NAP	0	290	29.0	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V0112 Then, which of the following offices were they? Please tell us all that you have visited in the past year:
Second_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
City Hall/ Gun (County) Office/ Gu (District) Office	2	177	17.7	67.0
City Hall of the Special City or Metropolitan City/Provincial Government Office	3	11	1.1	4.2
Office of Education	4	9	0.9	3.4
Police Agency (Police Department/ Police Office)	5	31	3.1	11.7
(Regional)National Tax Service (Tax office)	6	24	2.4	9.1
(Regional) Military Manpower Administration	7	5	0.5	1.9
National Health Insurance Corporation	11	1	0.1	0.4
Labor Office	12	1	0.1	0.4
Community Health Center	15	2	0.2	0.8
Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries	19	1	0.1	0.4
Ministry of Government Administration and Home Affairs	20	1	0.1	0.4
The Ombudsman of Korea	21	1	0.1	0.4
NAP/None	0	736	73.6	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V0113 Then, which of the following offices were they? Please tell us all that you have visited in the past year:
Third_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
City Hall of the Special City or Metropolitan City/Provincial Government Office	3	18	1.8	20.7
Office of Education	4	9	0.9	10.3
Police Agency (Police Department/ Police Office)	5	25	2.5	28.7
(Regional)National Tax Service (Tax office)	6	26	2.6	29.9
(Regional) Military Manpower Administration	7	5	0.5	5.7
National Health Insurance Corporation	11	1	0.1	1.1
Community Health Center	15	2	0.2	2.3
National Statistics Office	18	1	0.1	1.1
NAP/None	0	913	91.3	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V0114 Then, which of the following offices were they? Please tell us all that you have visited in the past year:
Fourth_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Office of Education	4	1	0.1	3.8
Police Agency (Police Department/ Police Office)	5	14	1.4	53.8
(Regional)National Tax Service (Tax office)	6	8	0.8	30.8
(Regional) Military Manpower Administration	7	2	0.2	7.7
Pension Service	13	1	0.1	3.8
NAP/None	0	974	97.4	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V0115 Then, which of the following offices were they? Please tell us all that you have visited in the past year:
Fifth_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Police Agency (Police Department/ Police Office)	5	1	0.1	10.0
(Regional)National Tax Service (Tax office)	6	5	0.5	50.0
(Regional) Military Manpower Administration	7	3	0.3	30.0
Medical Insurance Cooperative	14	1	0.1	10.0
NAP/None	0	990	99.0	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V0116 Then, which of the following offices were they? Please tell us all that you have visited in the past year:
Sixth_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
(Regional) Military Manpower Administration	7	2	0.2	100.0
NAP/None	0	998	99.8	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V01201 Then, what was the reason for your visit to the public office? Please tell us all that apply among the following:
First_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Applying for license/permit	1	81	8.1	11.4
Health-related (vaccination, etc.)	2	36	3.6	5.1

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Applying for public assistance such as Aid for Basic Living Payment, etc.	3	14	1.4	2.0
Applying for public work program/unemployment benefits	4	5	0.5	0.7
Tax-related	5	86	8.6	12.1
Crime report/Request for police protection	6	5	0.5	0.7
Daily-life related complaints (about transportation, food, environment, etc.)	7	28	2.8	3.9
Applying for assistance for education/childcare cost	8	21	2.1	3.0
Taking classes/watching performances at cultural centers	9	30	3.0	4.2
Military duty-related	10	13	1.3	1.8
To report moving-in or moving-out	11	28	2.8	3.9
Obtaining a certified copy of personal seal/Resident Registration/Excerpt of Resident	12	340	34.0	48.0
Paying fines	14	2	0.2	0.3
Request for copies of public real estate information/ request for viewing land registration map	15	1	0.1	0.1
Passport application	17	4	0.4	0.6
Reissuing Resident Registration Card	19	2	0.2	0.3
Flower delivery	21	1	0.1	0.1
Notification of death	22	2	0.2	0.3
Business/work-related	23	1	0.1	0.1
Disabled Person's Registration Card	24	1	0.1	0.1
Diagnosis of Disability form	25	1	0.1	0.1
Asking for insurance information	26	2	0.2	0.3
Policy information	27	1	0.1	0.1
Examination-related/ Submitting an application form	28	1	0.1	0.1
Confirming a home value	29	1	0.1	0.1
Garbage stickers	30	2	0.2	0.3
NA	99	1	0.1	
NAP	0	290	29.0	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V01202 Then, what was the reason for your visit to the public office? Please tell us all that apply among the following:
Second_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Health-related (vaccination, etc.)	2	9	0.9	3.3
Applying for public assistance such as Aid for Basic Living Payment, etc.	3	2	0.2	0.7
Applying for public work program/unemployment benefits	4	1	0.1	0.4
Tax-related	5	33	3.3	12.0
Crime report/Request for police protection	6	5	0.5	1.8
Daily-life related complaints (about transportation, food, environment, etc.)	7	13	1.3	4.7
Applying for assistance for education/childcare cost	8	10	1.0	3.6
Taking classes/watching performances at cultural centers	9	16	1.6	5.8
Military duty-related	10	6	0.6	2.2
To report moving-in or moving-out	11	17	1.7	6.2
Obtaining a certified copy of personal seal/Resident Registration/Excerpt of Resident	12	130	13.0	47.4
Paying fines	14	2	0.2	0.7
Request for copies of public real estate information/ request for viewing land registration map	15	3	0.3	1.1
Receipt-related	16	1	0.1	0.4
Passport application	17	5	0.5	1.8
Law suit/ legal charge-related	18	1	0.1	0.4
Reissuing Resident Registration Card	19	1	0.1	0.4
Renewing driver's license	20	3	0.3	1.1
Business/work-related	23	1	0.1	0.4
Examination-related/ Submitting an application form	28	2	0.2	0.7
Confirming a home value	29	1	0.1	0.4
Information about tourist attractions	31	1	0.1	0.4
To report lost driver's license	33	1	0.1	0.4
To report lost Resident Registration Card	34	1	0.1	0.4
To settle a car accident	35	5	0.5	1.8
To supply sportswear	36	1	0.1	0.4

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Aptitude test for driver's license	37	1	0.1	0.4
Administrative service related to the Office of Education	38	1	0.1	0.4
Transferring ownership of a vehicle	39	1	0.1	0.4
NAP/None	0	726	72.6	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V01203

Then, what was the reason for your visit to the public office? Please tell us all that apply among the following:
Third_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Tax-related	5	6	0.6	7.1
Crime report/Request for police protection	6	3	0.3	3.5
Daily-life related complaints (about transportation, food, environment, etc.)	7	1	0.1	1.2
Applying for assistance for education/childcare cost	8	3	0.3	3.5
Taking classes/watching performances at cultural centers	9	4	0.4	4.7
Military duty-related	10	3	0.3	3.5
To report moving-in or moving-out	11	7	0.7	8.2
Obtaining a certified copy of personal seal/Resident Registration/Excerpt of Resident	12	49	4.9	57.6
Other	13	1	0.1	1.2
Paying fines	14	3	0.3	3.5
Receipt-related	16	1	0.1	1.2
Renewing driver's license	20	1	0.1	1.2
Information about public transportation	32	1	0.1	1.2
To report lost Resident Registration Card	34	1	0.1	1.2
Part time job-related	40	1	0.1	1.2
NAP/None	0	915	91.5	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V01204 Then, what was the reason for your visit to the public office? Please tell us all that apply among the following:
Fourth_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Daily-life related complaints (about transportation, food, environment, etc.)	7	1	0.1	3.7
Taking classes/watching performances at cultural centers	9	3	0.3	11.1
Military duty-related	10	1	0.1	3.7
To report moving-in or moving-out	11	5	0.5	18.5
Obtaining a certified copy of personal seal/Resident Registration/Excerpt of Resident	12	14	1.4	51.9
Request for copies of public real estate information/request for viewing land registration map	15	1	0.1	3.7
Cultural performances sponsored by the City of Seoul	41	1	0.1	3.7
Obtaining employment-related materials from the Office of Education	42	1	0.1	3.7
NAP/None	0	973	97.3	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V01205 Then, what was the reason for your visit to the public office? Please tell us all that apply among the following:
Fifth_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
To report moving-in or moving-out	11	2	0.2	20.0
Obtaining a certified copy of personal seal/Resident Registration/Excerpt of Resident	12	6	0.6	60.0
Passport application	17	1	0.1	10.0
Renewing driver's license	20	1	0.1	10.0
NAP/None	0	990	99.0	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V01206 Then, what was the reason for your visit to the public office? Please tell us all that apply among the following:
Sixth_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Obtaining a certified copy of personal seal/Resident Registration/Excerpt of Resident	12	2	0.2	66.7
To report lost Resident Registration Card	34	1	0.1	33.3
NAP/None	0	997	99.7	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V01207 Then, what was the reason for your visit to the public office? Please tell us all that apply among the following:
Seventh_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Online inquiries	43	1	0.1	100.0
NAP/None	0	999	99.9	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V021 (Please answer this question only if you marked either "1" or "3" in Q1) When you made an in-person visit to the public office, how true do you think each of the following descriptions was about your experience there:
Handling process was simple and easy to understand

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	142	14.2	21.9
Somewhat true	2	436	43.6	67.2
Not very true	3	65	6.5	10.0
Not true at all	4	6	0.6	0.9
NA	9	2	0.2	
NAP	0	349	34.9	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V022 (Please answer this question only if you marked either "1" or "3" in Q1) When you made an in-person visit to the public office, how true do you think each of the following descriptions was about your experience there:
The issue was processed quickly

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	161	16.1	24.7
Somewhat true	2	387	38.7	59.4
Not very true	3	93	9.3	14.3
Not true at all	4	10	1.0	1.5
NAP	0	349	34.9	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V023

(Please answer this question only if you marked either "1" or "3" in Q1) When you made an in-person visit to the public office, how true do you think each of the following descriptions was about your experience there:
The facility and office environment were nice and clean

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	186	18.6	28.6
Somewhat true	2	405	40.5	62.3
Not very true	3	55	5.5	8.5
Not true at all	4	4	0.4	0.6
NA	9	1	0.1	
NAP	0	349	34.9	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V024

(Please answer this question only if you marked either "1" or "3" in Q1) When you made an in-person visit to the public office, how true do you think each of the following descriptions was about your experience there:
The public servant who took care of my issue was friendly

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	134	13.4	20.6
Somewhat true	2	386	38.6	59.3
Not very true	3	113	11.3	17.4
Not true at all	4	18	1.8	2.8
NAP	0	349	34.9	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V025

(Please answer this question only if you marked either "1" or "3" in Q1) When you made an in-person visit to the public office, how true do you think each of the following descriptions was about your experience there:
The public servant who took care of my issue was well aware of the relevant information

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	180	18.0	27.6
Somewhat true	2	398	39.8	61.1
Not very true	3	66	6.6	10.1
Not true at all	4	7	0.7	1.1
NAP	0	349	34.9	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V026

(Please answer this question only if you marked either "1" or "3" in Q1) When you made an in-person visit to the public office, how true do you think each of the following descriptions was about your experience there: Business hours were convenient

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	127	12.7	19.5
Somewhat true	2	398	39.8	61.1
Not very true	3	116	11.6	17.8
Not true at all	4	10	1.0	1.5
NAP	0	349	34.9	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V027

(Please answer this question only if you marked either "1" or "3" in Q1) When you made an in-person visit to the public office, how true do you think each of the following descriptions was about your experience there: Signs and office layout were convenient to use

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	128	12.8	19.7
Somewhat true	2	418	41.8	64.2
Not very true	3	95	9.5	14.6
Not true at all	4	10	1.0	1.5
NAP	0	349	34.9	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V031

(Please answer this question only if you marked either "2" or "3" in Q1) When you visited the online homepage of the public office, how true do you think each of the following descriptions was about what you experienced: Provided information was accurate

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	27	2.7	17.1
Somewhat true	2	108	10.8	68.4
Not very true	3	19	1.9	12.0
Not true at all	4	4	0.4	2.5
NA	9	1	0.1	
NAP	0	841	84.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V032

(Please answer this question only if you marked either "2" or "3" in Q1) When you visited the online homepage of the public office, how true do you think each of the following descriptions was about what you experienced: Provided information was useful and helpful

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	26	2.6	16.5
Somewhat true	2	108	10.8	68.4
Not very true	3	18	1.8	11.4
Not true at all	4	6	0.6	3.8
NA	9	1	0.1	
NAP	0	841	84.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V033

(Please answer this question only if you marked either "2" or "3" in Q1) When you visited the online homepage of the public office, how true do you think each of the following descriptions was about what you experienced: Design of the website was convenient to use

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	25	2.5	15.8
Somewhat true	2	85	8.5	53.8
Not very true	3	42	4.2	26.6
Not true at all	4	6	0.6	3.8
NA	9	1	0.1	
NAP	0	841	84.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V034

(Please answer this question only if you marked either "2" or "3" in Q1) When you visited the online homepage of the public office, how true do you think each of the following descriptions was about what you experienced: Processing steps through the website were simple and easy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	19	1.9	12.0
Somewhat true	2	72	7.2	45.6
Not very true	3	57	5.7	36.1
Not true at all	4	10	1.0	6.3
NA	9	1	0.1	
NAP	0	841	84.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V035 (Please answer this question only if you marked either "2" or "3" in Q1) When you visited the online homepage of the public office, how true do you think each of the following descriptions was about what you experienced: The issue was processed quickly through the website

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	18	1.8	11.4
Somewhat true	2	77	7.7	48.7
Not very true	3	54	5.4	34.2
Not true at all	4	9	0.9	5.7
NA	9	1	0.1	
NAP	0	841	84.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V04 Compared to what you expected, how was the service you experienced when you visited the public office?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Much better than what I expected	1	46	4.6	6.5
Somewhat better than what I expected	2	302	30.2	42.6
Just like what I expected	3	272	27.2	38.4
Somewhat worse than what I expected	4	75	7.5	10.6
Much worse than what I expected	5	14	1.4	2.0
NA	9	1	0.1	
NAP	0	290	29.0	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V051 In the past three years, have you ever contacted the following people in order to solve personal or collective complaints? "Contact" here includes any type of contacts, such as face-to-face, phone call, letter, online, etc: Public administrative officials

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	226	22.6	22.6
Once	2	325	32.5	32.5
Twice or more	3	449	44.9	44.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V052 In the past three years, have you ever contacted the following people in order to solve personal or collective complaints? "Contact" here includes any type of contacts, such as face-to-face, phone call, letter, online, etc:
Head of local governments/Local legislators/Members of the National Assembly

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	938	93.8	94.0
Once	2	44	4.4	4.4
Twice or more	3	16	1.6	1.6
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V053 In the past three years, have you ever contacted the following people in order to solve personal or collective complaints? "Contact" here includes any type of contacts, such as face-to-face, phone call, letter, online, etc:
Members or delegates of political parties

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	936	93.6	93.8
Once	2	45	4.5	4.5
Twice or more	3	17	1.7	1.7
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V054 In the past three years, have you ever contacted the following people in order to solve personal or collective complaints? "Contact" here includes any type of contacts, such as face-to-face, phone call, letter, online, etc:
Activists of civic associations/advocacy groups (such as farmers' groups, labor unions, religious groups, human rights groups, and interest groups)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	943	94.3	94.5
Once	2	39	3.9	3.9
Twice or more	3	16	1.6	1.6
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V061 The following are things that some people might do sometimes as citizens. In the past three years, how many times did you do each of the following: Boycotted paying taxes or utility bills

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	935	93.5	93.5
Once	2	43	4.3	4.3
Twice or more	3	22	2.2	2.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V062 The following are things that some people might do sometimes as citizens. In the past three years, how many times did you do each of the following: Signed on a petition or filed a collective grievance with other people

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	934	93.4	93.5
Once	2	54	5.4	5.4
Twice or more	3	11	1.1	1.1
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V063 The following are things that some people might do sometimes as citizens. In the past three years, how many times did you do each of the following: Participated in a collective protest or sit-in

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	963	96.3	96.4
Once	2	27	2.7	2.7
Twice or more	3	9	0.9	0.9
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V07 How much do you think you have benefited from the current economic policies (income, consumer prices, employment policy, etc.) of the government?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly benefited	1	11	1.1	1.1
Somewhat benefited	2	126	12.6	12.6
Not very benefited	3	492	49.2	49.2
Not benefited at all	4	371	37.1	37.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V08 Then, how would you compare the benefit you are currently receiving from the government's economic policies with the benefit you had received at the beginning of this administration?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much increased	1	7	0.7	0.7
Slightly increased	2	78	7.8	7.8
About the same	3	594	59.4	59.4
Slightly decreased	4	177	17.7	17.7
Very much decreased	5	144	14.4	14.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V09 How much do you think you have benefited from the current social welfare policies (pension, medical insurance, unemployment insurance, etc.) of the government?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly benefited	1	23	2.3	2.3
Somewhat benefited	2	256	25.6	25.6
Not very benefited	3	422	42.2	42.2
Not benefited at all	4	299	29.9	29.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V10 Then, how would you compare the benefit you are currently receiving from the government's social welfare policies with the benefit you had received at the beginning of this administration?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much increased	1	16	1.6	1.6
Slightly increased	2	116	11.6	11.6
About the same	3	603	60.3	60.3
Slightly decreased	4	156	15.6	15.6
Very much decreased	5	109	10.9	10.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V111 How true do you think each of the following statements is about the current government's policy decision-making: Before making the decision, the government considers opinions of all people

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	18	1.8	1.8
Somewhat true	2	273	27.3	27.3
Not very true	3	546	54.6	54.6
Not true at all	4	163	16.3	16.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V112 How true do you think each of the following statements is about the current government's policy decision-making: In order to make careful decisions, the government spends enough time

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	36	3.6	3.6
Somewhat true	2	294	29.4	29.4
Not very true	3	512	51.2	51.2
Not true at all	4	158	15.8	15.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V113 How true do you think each of the following statements is about the current government's policy decision-making: In order to make good decisions, the government collects a sufficient amount of information

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	26	2.6	2.6
Somewhat true	2	313	31.3	31.3
Not very true	3	521	52.1	52.1
Not true at all	4	140	14.0	14.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V114 How true do you think each of the following statements is about the current government's policy decision-making: The government is unbiased and impartial

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	23	2.3	2.3
Somewhat true	2	254	25.4	25.4
Not very true	3	527	52.7	52.8
Not true at all	4	195	19.5	19.5
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V121 Compared to the following people, how fairly do you think you are treated by the government: People living in other areas

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very fairly	1	26	2.6	2.6
Somewhat fairly	2	425	42.5	42.5
Somewhat unfairly	3	470	47.0	47.0
Very unfairly	4	79	7.9	7.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V122 Compared to the following people, how fairly do you think you are treated by the government: People who are in a higher class than you are

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very fairly	1	15	1.5	1.5
Somewhat fairly	2	250	25.0	25.0
Somewhat unfairly	3	539	53.9	54.0
Very unfairly	4	195	19.5	19.5
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V123 Compared to the following people, how fairly do you think you are treated by the government: People who are in a lower social class than you are

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very fairly	1	18	1.8	1.8
Somewhat fairly	2	356	35.6	35.7
Somewhat unfairly	3	519	51.9	52.0
Very unfairly	4	105	10.5	10.5
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V13 How satisfied are you with the current government?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	12	1.2	1.2
Somewhat satisfied	2	205	20.5	20.5
Somewhat dissatisfied	3	556	55.6	55.6
Very dissatisfied	4	227	22.7	22.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V14 How much do you believe that the government is doing the right things?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I generally believe so	1	68	6.8	6.8
I sometimes believe so	2	619	61.9	61.9
I hardly believe so	3	313	31.3	31.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V15 Whose interest do you think the government acts for?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Interest of the majority of citizens	1	282	28.2	28.3
Interest of the privileged few	2	714	71.4	71.7
NA	9	4	0.4	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V16 How much do you think that the government wastes taxpayers' money?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Wastes a lot	1	600	60.0	60.1
Wastes to some degree	2	365	36.5	36.6
Almost no waste	3	33	3.3	3.3
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V17 About how many government officials do you think are honest?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Many of them	1	70	7.0	7.0
Some of them	2	630	63.0	63.0
Few of them	3	300	30.0	30.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V18 How do you feel about government officials?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Most of them know well about the job they are doing	1	440	44.0	44.0
Many of them do not know well about the job they are doing	2	560	56.0	56.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V19 How often do you think that the government officials hide important information from the public?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost always	1	127	12.7	12.7
Most of the time	2	523	52.3	52.3
Sometimes	3	322	32.2	32.2
Almost never	4	28	2.8	2.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V20 How often do you think that the government officials obey the law?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost always	1	24	2.4	2.4
Most of the time	2	293	29.3	29.3
Sometimes	3	470	47.0	47.0
Almost never	4	213	21.3	21.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V21 How corrupt do you think the government officials are?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Almost none of them are corrupt	1	11	1.1	1.1
Only some of them are corrupt	2	473	47.3	47.3
Many of them are corrupt	3	399	39.9	39.9
Most of them are corrupt	4	117	11.7	11.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V22 How satisfied are you with the way democracy is practiced in our country?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	31	3.1	3.1
Somewhat satisfied	2	446	44.6	44.6
Somewhat dissatisfied	3	394	39.4	39.4
Very dissatisfied	4	129	12.9	12.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V231 How do you feel about the following statements on government agencies: The court guarantees fair trials for everyone

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	50	5.0	5.0
Somewhat true	2	404	40.4	40.4
Not very true	3	439	43.9	43.9
Not true at all	4	107	10.7	10.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V232 How do you feel about the following statements on government agencies: The National Assembly fairly represents the interest of the people

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	30	3.0	3.0
Somewhat true	2	220	22.0	22.0
Not very true	3	481	48.1	48.1
Not true at all	4	269	26.9	26.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V233 How do you feel about the following statements on government agencies: Public administration agencies provide fair administrative services

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	83	8.3	8.3
Somewhat true	2	516	51.6	51.6
Not very true	3	348	34.8	34.8
Not true at all	4	53	5.3	5.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V234 How do you feel about the following statements on government agencies: The police enforce the law with fairness

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	40	4.0	4.0
Somewhat true	2	412	41.2	41.2
Not very true	3	458	45.8	45.8
Not true at all	4	90	9.0	9.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2401 How responsible do you think the government is for each of the following: Providing employment to every person who wants to work

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Obviously it should be of government responsibility	1	204	20.4	20.4
Probably it might be of government responsibility	2	585	58.5	58.5
It is not of government responsibility	3	186	18.6	18.6
Obviously it should not be of government responsibility	4	25	2.5	2.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2402 How responsible do you think the government is for each of the following: Price management

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Obviously it should be of government responsibility	1	539	53.9	53.9
Probably it might be of government responsibility	2	415	41.5	41.5
It is not of government responsibility	3	39	3.9	3.9
Obviously it should not be of government responsibility	4	7	0.7	0.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2403 How responsible do you think the government is for each of the following: Providing medical services to sick people

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Obviously it should be of government responsibility	1	291	29.1	29.1
Probably it might be of government responsibility	2	469	46.9	46.9
It is not of government responsibility	3	221	22.1	22.1
Obviously it should not be of government responsibility	4	18	1.8	1.8
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2404 How responsible do you think the government is for each of the following: Ensuring an adequate level of living for the elderly

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Obviously it should be of government responsibility	1	338	33.8	33.8
Probably it might be of government responsibility	2	519	51.9	51.9
It is not of government responsibility	3	132	13.2	13.2
Obviously it should not be of government responsibility	4	11	1.1	1.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2405 How responsible do you think the government is for each of the following: Providing supports to industries with social need for growth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Obviously it should be of government responsibility	1	363	36.3	36.3
Probably it might be of government responsibility	2	513	51.3	51.3
It is not of government responsibility	3	115	11.5	11.5
Obviously it should not be of government responsibility	4	9	0.9	0.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2406 How responsible do you think the government is for each of the following: Ensuring an adequate level of living for the unemployed

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Obviously it should be of government responsibility	1	268	26.8	26.8
Probably it might be of government responsibility	2	428	42.8	42.8
It is not of government responsibility	3	269	26.9	26.9
Obviously it should not be of government responsibility	4	34	3.4	3.4
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2407 How responsible do you think the government is for each of the following: Alleviating income gap between rich and poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Obviously it should be of government responsibility	1	396	39.6	39.6
Probably it might be of government responsibility	2	456	45.6	45.6
It is not of government responsibility	3	129	12.9	12.9
Obviously it should not be of government responsibility	4	19	1.9	1.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2408 How responsible do you think the government is for each of the following: Providing financial aid to college students from low income families

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Obviously it should be of government responsibility	1	266	26.6	26.6
Probably it might be of government responsibility	2	515	51.5	51.5
It is not of government responsibility	3	202	20.2	20.2
Obviously it should not be of government responsibility	4	17	1.7	1.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2409 How responsible do you think the government is for each of the following: Providing an adequate level of housing to those who do not own homes

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Obviously it should be of government responsibility	1	239	23.9	23.9
Probably it might be of government responsibility	2	456	45.6	45.6
It is not of government responsibility	3	275	27.5	27.5
Obviously it should not be of government responsibility	4	29	2.9	2.9
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2410 How responsible do you think the government is for each of the following: Strict legal restrictions on industries in order to reduce environmental damages

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Obviously it should be of government responsibility	1	543	54.3	54.3
Probably it might be of government responsibility	2	347	34.7	34.7
It is not of government responsibility	3	105	10.5	10.5
Obviously it should not be of government responsibility	4	5	0.5	0.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2501 Please indicate how much you approve or disapprove each of the following actions that the government can take in order to improve the national economy: Regulating wages by law

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	93	9.3	9.3
Somewhat approve	2	376	37.6	37.6
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	331	33.1	33.1
Somewhat disapprove	4	170	17.0	17.0
Strongly disapprove	5	30	3.0	3.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2502 Please indicate how much you approve or disapprove each of the following actions that the government can take in order to improve the national economy: Controlling prices by law

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	269	26.9	26.9
Somewhat approve	2	484	48.4	48.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	160	16.0	16.0
Somewhat disapprove	4	66	6.6	6.6
Strongly disapprove	5	21	2.1	2.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2503 Please indicate how much you approve or disapprove each of the following actions that the government can take in order to improve the national economy: Cutting government spending

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	304	30.4	30.4
Somewhat approve	2	455	45.5	45.5
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	193	19.3	19.3
Somewhat disapprove	4	43	4.3	4.3
Strongly disapprove	5	5	0.5	0.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2504 Please indicate how much you approve or disapprove each of the following actions that the government can take in order to improve the national economy: Providing financial supports for businesses with job creation potential

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	286	28.6	28.6
Somewhat approve	2	472	47.2	47.2
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	185	18.5	18.5
Somewhat disapprove	4	45	4.5	4.5
Strongly disapprove	5	12	1.2	1.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2505 Please indicate how much you approve or disapprove each of the following actions that the government can take in order to improve the national economy: Deregulating businesses and firms

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	196	19.6	19.6
Somewhat approve	2	421	42.1	42.1
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	311	31.1	31.1
Somewhat disapprove	4	58	5.8	5.8
Strongly disapprove	5	14	1.4	1.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2506 Please indicate how much you approve or disapprove each of the following actions that the government can take in order to improve the national economy: Providing supports for companies' new products and technology development

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	328	32.8	32.8
Somewhat approve	2	415	41.5	41.5
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	211	21.1	21.1
Somewhat disapprove	4	35	3.5	3.5
Strongly disapprove	5	11	1.1	1.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2507 Please indicate how much you approve or disapprove each of the following actions that the government can take in order to improve the national economy: Providing supports for declining industries to protect employment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	232	23.2	23.2
Somewhat approve	2	320	32.0	32.0
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	256	25.6	25.6
Somewhat disapprove	4	146	14.6	14.6
Strongly disapprove	5	45	4.5	4.5
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2508 Please indicate how much you approve or disapprove each of the following actions that the government can take in order to improve the national economy: Reducing work hours to create jobs

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	157	15.7	15.7
Somewhat approve	2	267	26.7	26.7
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	303	30.3	30.3
Somewhat disapprove	4	227	22.7	22.7
Strongly disapprove	5	46	4.6	4.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2509 Please indicate how much you approve or disapprove each of the following actions that the government can take in order to improve the national economy: Regulating import of foreign agricultural/manufacturing products to protect domestic industries

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	155	15.5	15.5
Somewhat approve	2	340	34.0	34.0
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	288	28.8	28.8
Somewhat disapprove	4	181	18.1	18.1
Strongly disapprove	5	35	3.5	3.5
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2510 Please indicate how much you approve or disapprove each of the following actions that the government can take in order to improve the national economy: Tax incentives for exporting enterprises

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly approve	1	169	16.9	17.0
Somewhat approve	2	400	40.0	40.1
Neither approve nor disapprove	3	338	33.8	33.9
Somewhat disapprove	4	79	7.9	7.9
Strongly disapprove	5	11	1.1	1.1
NA	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V261 There has been heated debate over opening the domestic market. How much do you think the following should be allowed: Establishing foreign-owned hospitals which provide services to domestic patients as well

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should be fully allowed	1	235	23.5	23.5
Should be partially allowed	2	474	47.4	47.4
Should be allowed only for some exceptional cases	3	174	17.4	17.4
Should be fully disallowed	4	117	11.7	11.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V262 There has been heated debate over opening the domestic market. How much do you think the following should be allowed: Foreign capital's investment on domestic real estate properties

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should be fully allowed	1	95	9.5	9.5
Should be partially allowed	2	340	34.0	34.0
Should be allowed only for some exceptional cases	3	319	31.9	31.9
Should be fully disallowed	4	246	24.6	24.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V263 There has been heated debate over opening the domestic market. How much do you think the following should be allowed: Foreign workers' employment in Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should be fully allowed	1	127	12.7	12.7
Should be partially allowed	2	549	54.9	54.9
Should be allowed only for some exceptional cases	3	235	23.5	23.5
Should be fully disallowed	4	89	8.9	8.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V271 Do you think the government is better to own the following enterprises? Or is the private business better to own those: Electric power

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Government ownership is much better	1	406	40.6	40.6
Government ownership is slightly better	2	311	31.1	31.1
Private ownership is slightly better	3	224	22.4	22.4
Private ownership is much better	4	59	5.9	5.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V272 Do you think the government is better to own the following enterprises? Or is the private business better to own those: Railroads

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Government ownership is much better	1	386	38.6	38.6
Government ownership is slightly better	2	295	29.5	29.5
Private ownership is slightly better	3	250	25.0	25.0
Private ownership is much better	4	69	6.9	6.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V273 Do you think the government is better to own the following enterprises? Or is the private business better to own those: Postal service

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Government ownership is much better	1	365	36.5	36.5
Government ownership is slightly better	2	290	29.0	29.0
Private ownership is slightly better	3	273	27.3	27.3
Private ownership is much better	4	72	7.2	7.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V274 Do you think the government is better to own the following enterprises? Or is the private business better to own those: Subway

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Government ownership is much better	1	366	36.6	36.6
Government ownership is slightly better	2	294	29.4	29.4
Private ownership is slightly better	3	262	26.2	26.2
Private ownership is much better	4	78	7.8	7.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V281 Do you think it is better if the government directly operates the following facilities or if the government contracts them out to private companies: Prisons

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Direct operation by the government is much better	1	687	68.7	68.7
Direct operation by the government is slightly better	2	228	22.8	22.8
Contracting out to private companies is slightly better	3	76	7.6	7.6
Contracting out to private companies is much better	4	9	0.9	0.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V282 Do you think it is better if the government directly operates the following facilities or if the government contracts them out to private companies: National hospitals (Provincial/Municipal)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Direct operation by the government is much better	1	490	49.0	49.0
Direct operation by the government is slightly better	2	288	28.8	28.8
Contracting out to private companies is slightly better	3	187	18.7	18.7
Contracting out to private companies is much better	4	35	3.5	3.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V283 Do you think it is better if the government directly operates the following facilities or if the government contracts them out to private companies: Social welfare facilities

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Direct operation by the government is much better	1	491	49.1	49.1
Direct operation by the government is slightly better	2	290	29.0	29.0
Contracting out to private companies is slightly better	3	183	18.3	18.3
Contracting out to private companies is much better	4	36	3.6	3.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V284 Do you think it is better if the government directly operates the following facilities or if the government contracts them out to private companies: Street cleaning/Garbage collection

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Direct operation by the government is much better	1	391	39.1	39.1
Direct operation by the government is slightly better	2	241	24.1	24.1
Contracting out to private companies is slightly better	3	303	30.3	30.3
Contracting out to private companies is much better	4	64	6.4	6.4
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V285 Do you think it is better if the government directly operates the following facilities or if the government contracts them out to private companies: Parking and securities of public office buildings

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Direct operation by the government is much better	1	326	32.6	32.6
Direct operation by the government is slightly better	2	232	23.2	23.2
Contracting out to private companies is slightly better	3	365	36.5	36.5
Contracting out to private companies is much better	4	77	7.7	7.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V291 The following are various areas of government spending. How much do you think the government should increase or decrease the spending on each area? When you answer this question, please consider that increasing government spending might require raising taxes: Environment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should increase a lot more	1	198	19.8	19.8
Should increase a little more	2	503	50.3	50.3
At the current spending level	3	245	24.5	24.5
Should decrease a little more	4	44	4.4	4.4
Should decrease a lot more than	5	10	1.0	1.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V292 The following are various areas of government spending. How much do you think the government should increase or decrease the spending on each area? When you answer this question, please consider that increasing government spending might require raising taxes: Health and medical care

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should increase a lot more	1	216	21.6	21.6
Should increase a little more	2	433	43.3	43.3
At the current spending level	3	299	29.9	29.9
Should decrease a little more	4	40	4.0	4.0
Should decrease a lot more than	5	12	1.2	1.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V293

The following are various areas of government spending. How much do you think the government should increase or decrease the spending on each area? When you answer this question, please consider that increasing government spending might require raising taxes: Public security

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should increase a lot more	1	186	18.6	18.6
Should increase a little more	2	421	42.1	42.1
At the current spending level	3	331	33.1	33.1
Should decrease a little more	4	53	5.3	5.3
Should decrease a lot more than	5	9	0.9	0.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V294

The following are various areas of government spending. How much do you think the government should increase or decrease the spending on each area? When you answer this question, please consider that increasing government spending might require raising taxes: Education

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should increase a lot more	1	174	17.4	17.4
Should increase a little more	2	343	34.3	34.3
At the current spending level	3	391	39.1	39.1
Should decrease a little more	4	73	7.3	7.3
Should decrease a lot more than	5	19	1.9	1.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V295

The following are various areas of government spending. How much do you think the government should increase or decrease the spending on each area? When you answer this question, please consider that increasing government spending might require raising taxes: National defense

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should increase a lot more	1	96	9.6	9.6
Should increase a little more	2	224	22.4	22.4
At the current spending level	3	513	51.3	51.3
Should decrease a little more	4	141	14.1	14.1
Should decrease a lot more than	5	26	2.6	2.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V296

The following are various areas of government spending. How much do you think the government should increase or decrease the spending on each area? When you answer this question, please consider that increasing government spending might require raising taxes: Pension for the elderly

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should increase a lot more	1	185	18.5	18.5
Should increase a little more	2	420	42.0	42.0
At the current spending level	3	341	34.1	34.1
Should decrease a little more	4	42	4.2	4.2
Should decrease a lot more than	5	12	1.2	1.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V297

The following are various areas of government spending. How much do you think the government should increase or decrease the spending on each area? When you answer this question, please consider that increasing government spending might require raising taxes: Unemployment compensation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should increase a lot more	1	125	12.5	12.5
Should increase a little more	2	283	28.3	28.3
At the current spending level	3	438	43.8	43.8
Should decrease a little more	4	108	10.8	10.8
Should decrease a lot more than	5	46	4.6	4.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V298

The following are various areas of government spending. How much do you think the government should increase or decrease the spending on each area? When you answer this question, please consider that increasing government spending might require raising taxes: Arts and culture

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should increase a lot more	1	71	7.1	7.1
Should increase a little more	2	195	19.5	19.5
At the current spending level	3	525	52.5	52.5
Should decrease a little more	4	163	16.3	16.3
Should decrease a lot more than	5	46	4.6	4.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V301

The following are important national goals that our country should achieve over the next 10 years. Which of the following do you think is the most important goal? Which is the second most important: Most important goal

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Maintaining social orders	1	120	12.0	12.0
Expanding freedom of the press	2	52	5.2	5.2
Economic stabilization	3	787	78.7	78.7
Increasing civic participation	4	41	4.1	4.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V302

The following are important national goals that our country should achieve over the next 10 years. Which of the following do you think is the most important goal? Which is the second most important: Second most important goal

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Maintaining social orders	1	473	47.3	48.6
Expanding freedom of the press	2	98	9.8	10.1
Economic stabilization	3	155	15.5	15.9
Increasing civic participation	4	247	24.7	25.4
NAP/NA	0	27	2.7	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V31

How good or bad do you think the current economic situation of our country is?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very good	1	1	0.1	0.1
Good	2	31	3.1	3.1
Neither good nor bad	3	218	21.8	21.8
Bad	4	515	51.5	51.5
Very bad	5	235	23.5	23.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V32 Then, compared to the situation three years ago, how better or worse do you think the current economic situation of our country has gotten?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Gotten much better	1	6	0.6	0.6
Gotten slightly better	2	76	7.6	7.6
About the same	3	320	32.0	32.0
Gotten slightly worse	4	362	36.2	36.2
Gotten much worse	5	236	23.6	23.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V33 How good or bad do you think the current economic situation of your household is?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very good	1	5	0.5	0.5
Good	2	48	4.8	4.8
Neither good nor bad	3	413	41.3	41.3
Bad	4	377	37.7	37.7
Very bad	5	157	15.7	15.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V34 Then, compared to the situation three years ago, how better or worse do you think your household economic situation has gotten?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Gotten much better	1	5	0.5	0.5
Gotten slightly better	2	83	8.3	8.3
About the same	3	413	41.3	41.3
Gotten slightly worse	4	330	33.0	33.0
Gotten much worse	5	169	16.9	16.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V35

At this moment, how satisfied are you with your life in general? Please indicate between 0 and 10, 0 being “fully dissatisfied” and 10 being “fully satisfied.”

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Fully dissatisfied	0	20	2.0	2.0
:	1	22	2.2	2.2
:	2	48	4.8	4.8
:	3	95	9.5	9.5
:	4	124	12.4	12.4
Neither dissatisfied nor satisfied	5	295	29.5	29.5
:	6	163	16.3	16.3
:	7	136	13.6	13.6
:	8	77	7.7	7.7
:	9	12	1.2	1.2
Fully satisfied	10	8	0.8	0.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V36

If political ideology can be roughly divided into the conservative and the progressive, which of the following do you think your ideological disposition belongs to?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Extremely conservative	1	17	1.7	1.7
Conservative	2	150	15.0	15.0
Moderately conservative	3	293	29.3	29.3
Politically neutral	4	210	21.0	21.0
Moderately progressive	5	201	20.1	20.1
Progressive	6	121	12.1	12.1
Extremely progressive	7	8	0.8	0.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V37

Do you think “most people are trustworthy”? Or do you think “we need to be very cautious when dealing with people”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Most people are trustworthy	1	336	33.6	33.6
We need to be very cautious when dealing with people	2	664	66.4	66.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V381 How much do you trust each of the following people: Relatives

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	8	0.8	0.8
Not trust them very much	2	146	14.6	14.6
Trust them somewhat	3	609	60.9	60.9
Trust them a lot	4	237	23.7	23.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V382 How much do you trust each of the following people: Neighbors

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	29	2.9	2.9
Not trust them very much	2	294	29.4	29.4
Trust them somewhat	3	624	62.4	62.4
Trust them a lot	4	53	5.3	5.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V383 How much do you trust each of the following people: Strangers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	288	28.8	28.8
Not trust them very much	2	497	49.7	49.7
Trust them somewhat	3	205	20.5	20.5
Trust them a lot	4	10	1.0	1.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3901 How much do you trust each of the following organizations or entities: National government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	135	13.5	13.5
Not trust them very much	2	536	53.6	53.7
Trust them somewhat	3	325	32.5	32.5
Trust them a lot	4	3	0.3	0.3
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3902 How much do you trust each of the following organizations or entities: Local government entities

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	131	13.1	13.1
Not trust them very much	2	558	55.8	55.8
Trust them somewhat	3	298	29.8	29.8
Trust them a lot	4	13	1.3	1.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3903 How much do you trust each of the following organizations or entities: The National Assembly

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	445	44.5	44.5
Not trust them very much	2	379	37.9	37.9
Trust them somewhat	3	171	17.1	17.1
Trust them a lot	4	5	0.5	0.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3904 How much do you trust each of the following organizations or entities: Courts

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	120	12.0	12.0
Not trust them very much	2	402	40.2	40.2
Trust them somewhat	3	453	45.3	45.3
Trust them a lot	4	25	2.5	2.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3905 How much do you trust each of the following organizations or entities: Political parties (It does not refer to any particular party)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	316	31.6	31.6
Not trust them very much	2	500	50.0	50.0
Trust them somewhat	3	179	17.9	17.9
Trust them a lot	4	5	0.5	0.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3906 How much do you trust each of the following organizations or entities: The press

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	125	12.5	12.5
Not trust them very much	2	386	38.6	38.7
Trust them somewhat	3	468	46.8	46.9
Trust them a lot	4	19	1.9	1.9
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3907 How much do you trust each of the following organizations or entities: Labor unions

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	174	17.4	17.5
Not trust them very much	2	490	49.0	49.2
Trust them somewhat	3	313	31.3	31.4
Trust them a lot	4	19	1.9	1.9
NA	9	4	0.4	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3908 How much do you trust each of the following organizations or entities: Public servants

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	91	9.1	9.1
Not trust them very much	2	467	46.7	46.8
Trust them somewhat	3	423	42.3	42.4
Trust them a lot	4	17	1.7	1.7
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3909 How much do you trust each of the following organizations or entities: The military

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	61	6.1	6.1
Not trust them very much	2	286	28.6	28.7
Trust them somewhat	3	559	55.9	56.0
Trust them a lot	4	92	9.2	9.2
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3910 How much do you trust each of the following organizations or entities: The police

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	71	7.1	7.1
Not trust them very much	2	400	40.0	40.1
Trust them somewhat	3	498	49.8	49.9
Trust them a lot	4	28	2.8	2.8
NA	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3911 How much do you trust each of the following organizations or entities: Big corporations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	102	10.2	10.2
Not trust them very much	2	408	40.8	40.9
Trust them somewhat	3	469	46.9	47.0
Trust them a lot	4	18	1.8	1.8
NA	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3912 How much do you trust each of the following organizations or entities: Religious organizations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	181	18.1	18.1
Not trust them very much	2	406	40.6	40.7
Trust them somewhat	3	361	36.1	36.2
Trust them a lot	4	50	5.0	5.0
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3913 How much do you trust each of the following organizations or entities: Civic associations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not trust them at all	1	94	9.4	9.4
Not trust them very much	2	368	36.8	36.9
Trust them somewhat	3	458	45.8	45.9
Trust them a lot	4	78	7.8	7.8
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V401 How do you feel about each of the following statements? Please choose from "Very true," "True," "Not true," and "Not true at all.": The reason why our society is so chaotic is because authorities are often ignored

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	52	5.2	5.2
Somewhat true	2	425	42.5	42.6
Not very true	3	414	41.4	41.5
Not true at all	4	107	10.7	10.7
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V402 How do you feel about each of the following statements? Please choose from “Very true,” “True,” “Not true,” and “Not true at all.”: People should be treated differently based on their social status

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	44	4.4	4.4
Somewhat true	2	254	25.4	25.4
Not very true	3	491	49.1	49.1
Not true at all	4	211	21.1	21.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V403 How do you feel about each of the following statements? Please choose from “Very true,” “True,” “Not true,” and “Not true at all.”: Important decisions for our society should be made by experts, not by the general public

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	78	7.8	7.8
Somewhat true	2	420	42.0	42.0
Not very true	3	420	42.0	42.0
Not true at all	4	81	8.1	8.1
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V404 How do you feel about each of the following statements? Please choose from “Very true,” “True,” “Not true,” and “Not true at all.”: If we reached equality in our society, many problems would be solved

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	109	10.9	10.9
Somewhat true	2	503	50.3	50.4
Not very true	3	331	33.1	33.2
Not true at all	4	55	5.5	5.5
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V405 How do you feel about each of the following statements? Please choose from “Very true,” “True,” “Not true,” and “Not true at all.”: Each individual is solely responsible for his/her success and failure

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	138	13.8	13.8
Somewhat true	2	456	45.6	45.6
Not very true	3	375	37.5	37.5
Not true at all	4	31	3.1	3.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V406 How do you feel about each of the following statements? Please choose from “Very true,” “True,” “Not true,” and “Not true at all.”: Society thrives on free competitions

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	215	21.5	21.5
Somewhat true	2	638	63.8	63.9
Not very true	3	134	13.4	13.4
Not true at all	4	12	1.2	1.2
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V407 How do you feel about each of the following statements? Please choose from “Very true,” “True,” “Not true,” and “Not true at all.”: After all, being well-to-do or not depends on one’s fate

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	19	1.9	1.9
Somewhat true	2	260	26.0	26.0
Not very true	3	518	51.8	51.9
Not true at all	4	202	20.2	20.2
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V408 How do you feel about each of the following statements? Please choose from “Very true,” “True,” “Not true,” and “Not true at all.”: After helping others, all you get in return is betrayal

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	18	1.8	1.8
Somewhat true	2	192	19.2	19.2
Not very true	3	604	60.4	60.4
Not true at all	4	186	18.6	18.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4101 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Sports/outdoor leisure club

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	772	77.2	77.2
Member, but inactive	1	78	7.8	7.8
Member and actively participating	2	150	15.0	15.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4102 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Cultural/hobby club

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	741	74.1	74.1
Member, but inactive	1	110	11.0	11.0
Member and actively participating	2	149	14.9	14.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4103 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Labor union

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	958	95.8	95.9
Member, but inactive	1	24	2.4	2.4
Member and actively participating	2	17	1.7	1.7
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4104 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Association of business people/merchants/farmers/ professionals

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	939	93.9	94.0
Member, but inactive	1	34	3.4	3.4
Member and actively participating	2	26	2.6	2.6
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4105 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Consumer group

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	972	97.2	97.2
Member, but inactive	1	20	2.0	2.0
Member and actively participating	2	8	0.8	0.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4106 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: International relief association/Human rights advocacy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	971	97.1	97.1
Member, but inactive	1	16	1.6	1.6
Member and actively participating	2	13	1.3	1.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4107 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Environment association/Animal rights advocacy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	977	97.7	97.8
Member, but inactive	1	12	1.2	1.2
Member and actively participating	2	10	1.0	1.0
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4108 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Religious organization

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	729	72.9	72.9
Member, but inactive	1	83	8.3	8.3
Member and actively participating	2	188	18.8	18.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4109 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Political party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	956	95.6	95.6
Member, but inactive	1	38	3.8	3.8
Member and actively participating	2	6	0.6	0.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4110 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Education/teachers'/parents' organization

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	914	91.4	91.5
Member, but inactive	1	41	4.1	4.1
Member and actively participating	2	44	4.4	4.4
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4111 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Volunteer organization for youth/retirees/elderly/women

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	935	93.5	93.6
Member, but inactive	1	37	3.7	3.7
Member and actively participating	2	27	2.7	2.7
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4112 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Residents' organization such as of home owners' association

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	911	91.1	91.1
Member, but inactive	1	60	6.0	6.0
Member and actively participating	2	29	2.9	2.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4113 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Veterans' organization such as Veterans Association

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	974	97.4	97.6
Member, but inactive	1	16	1.6	1.6
Member and actively participating	2	8	0.8	0.8
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4114 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Charity/Volunteer organization

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	900	90.0	90.0
Member, but inactive	1	52	5.2	5.2
Member and actively participating	2	48	4.8	4.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4115 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Alumni association

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	510	51.0	51.1
Member, but inactive	1	170	17.0	17.0
Member and actively participating	2	319	31.9	31.9
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4116 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Hometown society

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	858	85.8	86.1
Member, but inactive	1	63	6.3	6.3
Member and actively participating	2	76	7.6	7.6
NA	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4117 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Hereditary society

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	795	79.5	79.7
Member, but inactive	1	101	10.1	10.1
Member and actively participating	2	101	10.1	10.1
NA	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4118 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Fraternal society

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	499	49.9	50.0
Member, but inactive	1	76	7.6	7.6
Member and actively participating	2	423	42.3	42.4
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4119 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Cyber community (blog, cyber café, CyWorld)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a member	0	638	63.8	63.9
Member, but inactive	1	100	10.0	10.0
Member and actively participating	2	260	26.0	26.1
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4120 Please tell us whether you are a member of the following associations and organizations and whether you are actively participating: Others

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Member, but inactive	1	4	0.4	33.3
Member and actively participating	2	8	0.8	66.7
NA	9	2	0.2	
System missing		986	98.6	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V42 If your child wanted to become a public servant, what would you do?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly support	1	206	20.6	20.6
Support	2	520	52.0	52.0
Neutral	3	244	24.4	24.4
Oppose	4	22	2.2	2.2
Strongly oppose	5	8	0.8	0.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V431 Which of the following do you think are the most important criteria (qualities) for public servants? (Multiple responses: up to two): First_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Expertise	1	309	30.9	30.9
Work motivation	2	68	6.8	6.8
Creativity	3	44	4.4	4.4
Service-mindedness	4	145	14.5	14.5
Responsibility	5	307	30.7	30.7
Sincerity	6	81	8.1	8.1
Being ethical and non-corruptive	7	40	4.0	4.0
Political neutrality	8	4	0.4	0.4
Patriotism	9	1	0.1	0.1
Communication skills	11	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V432

Which of the following do you think are the most important criteria (qualities) for public servants? (Multiple responses: up to two): Second_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Work motivation	2	14	1.4	1.4
Creativity	3	28	2.8	2.8
Service-mindedness	4	56	5.6	5.7
Responsibility	5	184	18.4	18.6
Sincerity	6	174	17.4	17.6
Being ethical and non-corruptive	7	380	38.0	38.4
Political neutrality	8	28	2.8	2.8
Patriotism	9	68	6.8	6.9
Commitment to the organization	10	22	2.2	2.2
Communication skills	11	5	0.5	0.5
Negotiation power	12	3	0.3	0.3
Sound judgment	13	26	2.6	2.6
Other	14	1	0.1	0.1
NAP/NA	0	11	1.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4401

For each of the following aspects, how would you rate the qualities of our public servants: Expertise

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	87	8.7	8.7
Somewhat low	2	344	34.4	34.4
About the middle	3	502	50.2	50.2
Somewhat high	4	63	6.3	6.3
Very high	5	4	0.4	0.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4402 For each of the following aspects, how would you rate the qualities of our public servants: Work motivation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	133	13.3	13.3
Somewhat low	2	407	40.7	40.7
About the middle	3	418	41.8	41.8
Somewhat high	4	36	3.6	3.6
Very high	5	6	0.6	0.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4403 For each of the following aspects, how would you rate the qualities of our public servants: Creativity

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	112	11.2	11.2
Somewhat low	2	291	29.1	29.1
About the middle	3	461	46.1	46.1
Somewhat high	4	123	12.3	12.3
Very high	5	13	1.3	1.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4404 For each of the following aspects, how would you rate the qualities of our public servants: Service-mindedness

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	138	13.8	13.8
Somewhat low	2	358	35.8	35.8
About the middle	3	424	42.4	42.4
Somewhat high	4	77	7.7	7.7
Very high	5	3	0.3	0.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4405 For each of the following aspects, how would you rate the qualities of our public servants: Responsibility

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	92	9.2	9.2
Somewhat low	2	286	28.6	28.6
About the middle	3	513	51.3	51.3
Somewhat high	4	95	9.5	9.5
Very high	5	14	1.4	1.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4406 For each of the following aspects, how would you rate the qualities of our public servants: Sincerity

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	46	4.6	4.6
Somewhat low	2	197	19.7	19.7
About the middle	3	630	63.0	63.0
Somewhat high	4	119	11.9	11.9
Very high	5	8	0.8	0.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4407 For each of the following aspects, how would you rate the qualities of our public servants: Being ethical and non-corruptive

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	43	4.3	4.3
Somewhat low	2	210	21.0	21.0
About the middle	3	636	63.6	63.6
Somewhat high	4	104	10.4	10.4
Very high	5	7	0.7	0.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4408 For each of the following aspects, how would you rate the qualities of our public servants: Political neutrality

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	70	7.0	7.0
Somewhat low	2	251	25.1	25.2
About the middle	3	508	50.8	50.9
Somewhat high	4	164	16.4	16.4
Very high	5	5	0.5	0.5
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4409 For each of the following aspects, how would you rate the qualities of our public servants: Patriotism

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	61	6.1	6.1
Somewhat low	2	229	22.9	22.9
About the middle	3	442	44.2	44.3
Somewhat high	4	251	25.1	25.2
Very high	5	15	1.5	1.5
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4410 For each of the following aspects, how would you rate the qualities of our public servants: Commitment to the organization

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	53	5.3	5.3
Somewhat low	2	210	21.0	21.1
About the middle	3	540	54.0	54.2
Somewhat high	4	181	18.1	18.2
Very high	5	13	1.3	1.3
NA	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4411 For each of the following aspects, how would you rate the qualities of our public servants: Communication skills

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	113	11.3	11.3
Somewhat low	2	262	26.2	26.3
About the middle	3	537	53.7	53.8
Somewhat high	4	77	7.7	7.7
Very high	5	9	0.9	0.9
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4412 For each of the following aspects, how would you rate the qualities of our public servants: Negotiation power

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	64	6.4	6.4
Somewhat low	2	198	19.8	19.8
About the middle	3	530	53.0	53.1
Somewhat high	4	162	16.2	16.2
Very high	5	44	4.4	4.4
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4413 For each of the following aspects, how would you rate the qualities of our public servants: Sound judgment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	73	7.3	7.3
Somewhat low	2	196	19.6	19.6
About the middle	3	621	62.1	62.2
Somewhat high	4	98	9.8	9.8
Very high	5	10	1.0	1.0
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V45 Do you think that public servants are complacent?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much so	1	146	14.6	14.6
Somewhat moderately so	2	524	52.4	52.4
Not so much so	3	297	29.7	29.7
Not at all	4	33	3.3	3.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V461 Which of the following do you think would be the reason why public servants are complacent? (Multiple responses: up to two): First_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No improvement on working conditions and treatment	1	53	5.3	7.9
There is no adequate compensation even for hard work	2	112	11.2	16.7
Conservativeness that does not like anything new	3	207	20.7	30.9
Autonomy is not granted	4	49	4.9	7.3
Lack of commitment as a public official	5	191	19.1	28.5
If the work I initiated goes wrong, I would have to take all the responsibility	6	44	4.4	6.6
Legality-focused audit procedure	7	11	1.1	1.6
Shortage of manpower and budget constraints	8	2	0.2	0.3
Lack of strict sanctions	9	1	0.1	0.1
NAP	0	330	33.0	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V462 Which of the following do you think would be the reason why public servants are complacent? (Multiple responses: up to two): Second_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
There is no adequate compensation even for hard work	2	5	0.5	0.8
Conservativeness that does not like anything new	3	28	2.8	4.3
Autonomy is not granted	4	25	2.5	3.8
Lack of commitment as a public official	5	157	15.7	24.0

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
If the work I initiated goes wrong, I would have to take all the responsibility	6	227	22.7	34.7
Legality-focused audit procedure	7	50	5.0	7.6
Shortage of manpower and budget constraints	8	26	2.6	4.0
Lack of strict sanctions	9	133	13.3	20.3
Other	10	3	0.3	0.5
NAP/NA	0	346	34.6	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V471

Which of the following do you think should be importantly considered when determining wage and compensation for public servants? (Multiple responses: up to two): First_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Career history (tenure)	1	334	33.4	33.4
Educational attainment	2	36	3.6	3.6
Position rank (grade)	3	84	8.4	8.4
Importance and level of difficulty of the tasks	4	214	21.4	21.4
Job performance and achievement	5	311	31.1	31.1
Age, number of dependents, etc.	6	11	1.1	1.1
Competencies and qualifications	7	9	0.9	0.9
NA	99	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V472

Which of the following do you think should be importantly considered when determining wage and compensation for public servants? (Multiple responses: up to two): Second_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Educational attainment	2	14	1.4	1.4
Position rank (grade)	3	45	4.5	4.6
Importance and level of difficulty of the tasks	4	70	7.0	7.1
Job performance and achievement	5	249	24.9	25.3
Age, number of dependents, etc.	6	29	2.9	2.9
Competencies and qualifications	7	574	57.4	58.3
Other	8	3	0.3	0.3
NAP/NA	0	16	1.6	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V481 For each of the following aspects in the job world, whom do you think are more advantaged? Public servants or private-sector employees: Job security

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Public servants are much more advantaged	1	520	52.0	52.0
Public servants are somewhat advantaged	2	396	39.6	39.6
Both are equally advantaged	3	60	6.0	6.0
Private-sector employees are somewhat advantaged	4	20	2.0	2.0
Private-sector employees are much more advantaged	5	4	0.4	0.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V482 For each of the following aspects in the job world, whom do you think are more advantaged? Public servants or private-sector employees: Wage

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Public servants are much more advantaged	1	262	26.2	26.2
Public servants are somewhat advantaged	2	317	31.7	31.7
Both are equally advantaged	3	211	21.1	21.1
Private-sector employees are somewhat advantaged	4	191	19.1	19.1
Private-sector employees are much more advantaged	5	19	1.9	1.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V483 For each of the following aspects in the job world, whom do you think are more advantaged? Public servants or private-sector employees: Work environment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Public servants are much more advantaged	1	343	34.3	34.3
Public servants are somewhat advantaged	2	331	33.1	33.1
Both are equally advantaged	3	214	21.4	21.4
Private-sector employees are somewhat advantaged	4	105	10.5	10.5
Private-sector employees are much more advantaged	5	7	0.7	0.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V484

For each of the following aspects in the job world, whom do you think are more advantaged? Public servants or private-sector employees: Internal promotion or advancement

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Public servants are much more advantaged	1	177	17.7	17.7
Public servants are somewhat advantaged	2	252	25.2	25.3
Both are equally advantaged	3	350	35.0	35.1
Private-sector employees are somewhat advantaged	4	183	18.3	18.3
Private-sector employees are much more advantaged	5	36	3.6	3.6
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V485

For each of the following aspects in the job world, whom do you think are more advantaged? Public servants or private-sector employees: Workers compensation and welfare

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Public servants are much more advantaged	1	537	53.7	53.8
Public servants are somewhat advantaged	2	303	30.3	30.4
Both are equally advantaged	3	92	9.2	9.2
Private-sector employees are somewhat advantaged	4	57	5.7	5.7
Private-sector employees are much more advantaged	5	9	0.9	0.9
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V486

For each of the following aspects in the job world, whom do you think are more advantaged? Public servants or private-sector employees: Security of living after retirement

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Public servants are much more advantaged	1	653	65.3	65.3
Public servants are somewhat advantaged	2	242	24.2	24.2
Both are equally advantaged	3	81	8.1	8.1
Private-sector employees are somewhat advantaged	4	22	2.2	2.2
Private-sector employees are much more advantaged	5	2	0.2	0.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V487 For each of the following aspects in the job world, whom do you think are more advantaged? Public servants or private-sector employees: Social status

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Public servants are much more advantaged	1	464	46.4	46.4
Public servants are somewhat advantaged	2	317	31.7	31.7
Both are equally advantaged	3	156	15.6	15.6
Private-sector employees are somewhat advantaged	4	52	5.2	5.2
Private-sector employees are much more advantaged	5	10	1.0	1.0
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V488 For each of the following aspects in the job world, whom do you think are more advantaged? Public servants or private-sector employees: Performance evaluation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Public servants are much more advantaged	1	188	18.8	18.8
Public servants are somewhat advantaged	2	265	26.5	26.6
Both are equally advantaged	3	299	29.9	30.0
Private-sector employees are somewhat advantaged	4	190	19.0	19.0
Private-sector employees are much more advantaged	5	56	5.6	5.6
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

SEX What is your sex?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Male	1	493	49.3	49.3
Female	2	507	50.7	50.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

AGE What is your age?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
20	20	29	2.9	2.9
21	21	16	1.6	1.6
22	22	16	1.6	1.6
23	23	16	1.6	1.6
24	24	23	2.3	2.3
25	25	22	2.2	2.2
26	26	20	2.0	2.0
27	27	19	1.9	1.9
28	28	15	1.5	1.5
29	29	27	2.7	2.7
30	30	27	2.7	2.7
31	31	5	0.5	0.5
32	32	17	1.7	1.7
33	33	18	1.8	1.8
34	34	23	2.3	2.3
35	35	27	2.7	2.7
36	36	29	2.9	2.9
37	37	29	2.9	2.9
38	38	23	2.3	2.3
39	39	39	3.9	3.9
40	40	31	3.1	3.1
41	41	24	2.4	2.4
42	42	22	2.2	2.2
43	43	20	2.0	2.0
44	44	15	1.5	1.5
45	45	29	2.9	2.9
46	46	27	2.7	2.7
47	47	22	2.2	2.2
48	48	23	2.3	2.3

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
49	49	17	1.7	1.7
50	50	29	2.9	2.9
51	51	21	2.1	2.1
52	52	17	1.7	1.7
53	53	13	1.3	1.3
54	54	17	1.7	1.7
55	55	16	1.6	1.6
56	56	13	1.3	1.3
57	57	12	1.2	1.2
58	58	3	0.3	0.3
59	59	12	1.2	1.2
60	60	27	2.7	2.7
61	61	30	3.0	3.0
62	62	9	0.9	0.9
63	63	16	1.6	1.6
64	64	17	1.7	1.7
65	65	15	1.5	1.5
66	66	13	1.3	1.3
67	67	3	0.3	0.3
68	68	9	0.9	0.9
69	69	15	1.5	1.5
70	70	3	0.3	0.3
71	71	1	0.1	0.1
72	72	3	0.3	0.3
73	73	6	0.6	0.6
74	74	3	0.3	0.3
75	75	3	0.3	0.3
78	78	3	0.3	0.3
80	80	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

EDU What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No schooling	1	12	1.2	1.2
Elementary school graduate	2	63	6.3	6.3
Middle school graduate	3	98	9.8	9.8
High school graduate	4	390	39.0	39.0
Two-year college/Junior college graduate	5	147	14.7	14.7
Four-year college/University graduate	6	250	25.0	25.0
Graduate school Master's degree	7	38	3.8	3.8
Graduate school Completed a doctorate program or above	8	1	0.1	0.1
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

INC What is the amount of average monthly income of your household?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Below 500,000 won	1	27	2.7	2.7
500,000-990,000 won	2	54	5.4	5.4
1,000,000-1,490,000 won	3	132	13.2	13.3
1,500,000-1,990,000 won	4	104	10.4	10.5
2,000,000-2,490,000 won	5	163	16.3	16.4
2,500,000-2,990,000 won	6	153	15.3	15.4
3,000,000-3,490,000 won	7	122	12.2	12.3
3,500,000-3,990,000 won	8	96	9.6	9.6
4,000,000-4,490,000 won	9	54	5.4	5.4
4,500,000-4,990,000 won	10	20	2.0	2.0
5,000,000-5,490,000 won	11	28	2.8	2.8
5,500,000-5,990,000 won	12	9	0.9	0.9
6,000,000 won or more	13	33	3.3	3.3
NA	99	5	0.5	
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

PUB

Is there any public servant (working at either national or local government) among members of your family and relatives (up to first cousins)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	436	43.6	43.6
No	2	564	56.4	56.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

REL

What is your religious affiliation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Catholic	1	103	10.3	10.3
Protestant	2	228	22.8	22.8
Buddhist	3	209	20.9	20.9
Do not have a religion	4	448	44.8	44.8
Other	5	12	1.2	1.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

TIME

How often do you usually participate in religious rituals and practices such as worship at church, mass, worship in Buddhist temples, prayer, and meditation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
More than twice a day, every day	1	43	4.3	4.3
Once a day, every day	2	85	8.5	8.5
3~4 times a week	3	61	6.1	6.1
1~2 times a week	4	137	13.7	13.7
Once a month	5	78	7.8	7.8
Once a year	6	47	4.7	4.7
Only for a special occasion	7	162	16.2	16.2
Not religious at all	8	387	38.7	38.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

JOB What is your occupation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Professional/Technical occupations (including military personnel and police officers)	1	75	7.5	7.5
Managerial occupations	2	15	1.5	1.5
Office and clerical support occupations	3	101	10.1	10.1
Sales occupations	4	65	6.5	6.5
Service occupations	5	124	12.4	12.4
Production workers	6	32	3.2	3.2
Farmers/fishermen	7	22	2.2	2.2
Self-employed	8	218	21.8	21.8
Rental business	9	3	0.3	0.3
Homemakers	11	204	20.4	20.4
Students	12	70	7.0	7.0
Retirees	13	18	1.8	1.8
Unable to work due to disability	14	5	0.5	0.5
Unemployed	15	40	4.0	4.0
Other	16	8	0.8	0.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0