



Survey on Attitude towards Reunification,
2008

CODE BOOK

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SURVEY ON ATTITUDES TOWARDS REUNIFICATION, 2008 CODE BOOK

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Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	Survey on Attitudes towards Reunification, 2008
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	August, 2008 ~ September, 2008
<i>Principal Investigator:</i>	Institute for Peace and Unification Studies at Seoul National University
<i>Producers:</i>	Institute for Peace and Unification Studies at Seoul National University
<i>Sample Type:</i>	Multi-stage stratified cluster sampling
<i>Fieldwork Institute:</i>	Gallup Korea
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	Face to face interview
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	1,213
<i>Geographic Coverage:</i>	South Korea including Jeju
<i>Universe:</i>	Persons between the ages of 19 and 65
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

AREA Respondent's region

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Metropolitan	1	575	47.4	47.4
The central region	2	128	10.6	10.6
Honam region	3	130	10.7	10.7
Yeongnam region	4	330	27.2	27.2
Gangwon-do	5	36	3.0	3.0
Jeju	6	14	1.2	1.2
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

SIZE Size of residential place

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Large city	1	570	47.0	47.0
Small or medium sized city	2	541	44.6	44.6
Eup	3	63	5.2	5.2
Myeon	4	39	3.2	3.2
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

SEX Gender

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Male	1	605	49.9	49.9
Female	2	608	50.1	50.1
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

AGE What is your current age?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
19~29 years	1	269	22.2	22.2
30 s	2	302	24.9	24.9
40 s	3	348	28.7	28.7
Over than 50s	4	294	24.2	24.2
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

JOB Occupation: What is your occupation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Farming/Fishing/Livestock industry	1	33	2.7	2.7
Self-employed	2	220	18.1	18.1
Technical/Skilled worker	3	243	20.0	20.0
Clerical/Skilled worker	4	239	19.7	19.7
Homemaker	5	311	25.6	25.6
Unemployed / other	97	167	13.8	13.8
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V1 How necessary do you feel the reunification of North and South Korea is?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	317	26.1	26.1
Somewhat necessary	2	308	25.4	25.4
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	280	23.1	23.1
Somewhat unnecessary	4	242	20.0	20.0
Very unnecessary	5	66	5.4	5.4
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V2 From the following statements on the reunification of North and South Korea which most closely represents your own opinion?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is best to achieve reunification as soon as possible regardless of what price we have to pay	1	117	9.6	9.6
Instead of hastening reunification we should wait for the appropriate circumstances	2	786	64.8	64.8
Things are best the way they are	3	207	17.1	17.1
I have little interest in reunification	4	103	8.5	8.5
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V3 When do you think reunification will be possible?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Within the next 5 years	1	28	2.3	2.3
Within the next 10 years	2	162	13.4	13.4
Within the next 20 years	3	271	22.3	22.3
Within the next 30 years	4	180	14.8	14.8
More than 30 years	5	304	25.1	25.1
Reunification is not possible	6	268	22.1	22.1
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V4a How helpful do you feel the following are in achieving reunification: Humanitarian aid such as rice, fertilizers, and medication

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	104	8.6	8.6
Somewhat helpful	2	524	43.2	43.2
Not very helpful	3	428	35.3	35.3
Not at all helpful	4	157	12.9	12.9
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V4b How helpful do you feel the following are in achieving reunification: Socio-cultural exchanges between North and South Korea through academics, artists, athletes, and religious figures

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	153	12.6	12.6
Somewhat helpful	2	575	47.4	47.4
Not very helpful	3	346	28.5	28.5
Not at all helpful	4	139	11.5	11.5
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V4c How helpful do you feel the following are in achieving reunification: Economic cooperation between North and South Korea such as Mount Geumgang and Gaesung tourism and Gaesung industrial complex business

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	150	12.4	12.4
Somewhat helpful	2	547	45.1	45.1
Not very helpful	3	361	29.8	29.8
Not at all helpful	4	155	12.8	12.8
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V4d How helpful do you feel the following are in achieving reunification: Regular summits between North and South Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	226	18.6	18.6
Somewhat helpful	2	556	45.8	45.8
Not very helpful	3	320	26.4	26.4
Not at all helpful	4	111	9.2	9.2
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V5a How urgent do you feel the following are in order to achieve reunification: Holding talks between North and South Korea on a regular basis

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very urgent	1	182	15.0	15.0
Somewhat urgent	2	567	46.7	46.7
Not very urgent	3	394	32.5	32.5
Not at all urgent	4	70	5.8	5.8
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V5b How urgent do you feel the following are in order to achieve reunification: The opening and reform of North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very urgent	1	298	24.6	24.6
Somewhat urgent	2	538	44.4	44.4
Not very urgent	3	312	25.7	25.7
Not at all urgent	4	64	5.3	5.3
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V5c How urgent do you feel the following are in order to achieve reunification: Alleviation of military tension

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very urgent	1	324	26.7	26.8
Somewhat urgent	2	537	44.3	44.5
Not very urgent	3	274	22.6	22.7
Not at all urgent	4	73	6.0	6.0
DK/NA	9	5	0.4	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V5d How urgent do you feel the following are in order to achieve reunification: Withdrawal of US forces from South Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very urgent	1	69	5.7	5.7
Somewhat urgent	2	298	24.6	24.6
Not very urgent	3	644	53.1	53.2
Not at all urgent	4	199	16.4	16.4
DK/NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V5e How urgent do you feel the following are in order to achieve reunification: Resolving the issues of separated families and South Korean prisoners of war

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very urgent	1	289	23.8	23.8
Somewhat urgent	2	584	48.1	48.2
Not very urgent	3	292	24.1	24.1
Not at all urgent	4	47	3.9	3.9
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V5f How urgent do you feel the following are in order to achieve reunification: Human rights reform in North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very urgent	1	382	31.5	31.5
Somewhat urgent	2	543	44.8	44.8
Not very urgent	3	246	20.3	20.3
Not at all urgent	4	41	3.4	3.4
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V6 What do you feel is the compelling reason for the reunification of North and South Korea:

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Because we are the same people	1	708	58.4	58.7
To relieve the pain of separated families	2	79	6.5	6.6
To eliminate the threat of war between North and South Korea	3	175	14.4	14.5
For the improved welfare of the North Korean people	4	35	2.9	2.9
So South Korea can become a more advanced and developed nation	5	208	17.1	17.2
Other	6	1	0.1	0.1
None	98	3	0.2	
DK/NA	99	4	0.3	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V7 How beneficial do you think reunification will be to South Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very beneficial	1	148	12.2	12.2
Somewhat beneficial	2	426	35.1	35.1
Not very beneficial	3	471	38.8	38.8
Not at all beneficial	4	168	13.8	13.8
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V8 How beneficial do you think reunification will be for you?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very beneficial	1	41	3.4	3.4
Somewhat beneficial	2	286	23.6	23.6
Not very beneficial	3	532	43.9	43.9
Not at all beneficial	4	354	29.2	29.2
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V9a How much do you think the following social problems will be improved after reunification? Or do you feel they will worsen: Gap between the rich and the poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improve	1	27	2.2	2.2
Somewhat improve	2	95	7.8	7.8
No change	3	196	16.2	16.2
Somewhat worsen	4	421	34.7	34.7
Greatly worsen	5	474	39.1	39.1
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V9b How much do you think the following social problems will be improved after reunification? Or do you feel they will worsen: Speculative investment in real-estate

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improve	1	35	2.9	2.9
Somewhat improve	2	140	11.5	11.5
No change	3	210	17.3	17.3
Somewhat worsen	4	460	37.9	37.9
Greatly worsen	5	368	30.3	30.3
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V9c How much do you think the following social problems will be improved after reunification? Or do you feel they will worsen: Unemployment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improve	1	38	3.1	3.1
Somewhat improve	2	211	17.4	17.4
No change	3	190	15.7	15.7
Somewhat worsen	4	388	32.0	32.0
Greatly worsen	5	386	31.8	31.8
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V9d How much do you think the following social problems will be improved after reunification? Or do you feel they will worsen: Crime

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improve	1	18	1.5	1.5
Somewhat improve	2	52	4.3	4.3
No change	3	240	19.8	19.8
Somewhat worsen	4	544	44.8	44.9
Greatly worsen	5	357	29.4	29.5
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V9e How much do you think the following social problems will be improved after reunification? Or do you feel they will worsen: Regional conflicts

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improve	1	19	1.6	1.6
Somewhat improve	2	73	6.0	6.0
No change	3	251	20.7	20.7
Somewhat worsen	4	497	41.0	41.0
Greatly worsen	5	372	30.7	30.7
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V9f How much do you think the following social problems will be improved after reunification? Or do you feel they will worsen: Ideological conflicts

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improve	1	29	2.4	2.4
Somewhat improve	2	70	5.8	5.8
No change	3	178	14.7	14.7
Somewhat worsen	4	495	40.8	40.8
Greatly worsen	5	440	36.3	36.3
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V10 What kind of relationship do you think the democracy of South Korea has with reunification?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
South Korea will be able to achieve complete democracy when reunification takes place	1	242	20.0	20.0
Reunification is possible when South Korea achieves complete democracy	2	285	23.5	23.5
There is no relationship between democracy and reunification	3	686	56.6	56.6
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V11 What kind of system do you think a reunified Korea should adopt?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Democracy	1	977	80.5	80.5
Socialism	2	17	1.4	1.4
There should be a compromise between the South and North Korean systems.	3	197	16.2	16.2
It doesn't matter what system is adopted as long as reunification is achieved	4	22	1.8	1.8
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V12 What do you think North Korea means to South Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is a country to be assisted	1	271	22.3	22.3
It is a partner for cooperation	2	690	56.9	56.9
It is a competitor	3	43	3.5	3.5
It is a country to be guarded against	4	144	11.9	11.9
It is a country which threatens our security	5	65	5.4	5.4
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V13 How democratic do you think North Korean society is today? Please indicate between 1 to 10, 1 being “very undemocratic” and 10 being “Very democratic”.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1 Very undemocratic	1	565	46.6	46.6
2	2	330	27.2	27.2
3	3	177	14.6	14.6
4	4	68	5.6	5.6
5	5	43	3.5	3.5
6	6	17	1.4	1.4
7	7	6	0.5	0.5
8	8	6	0.5	0.5
9	9	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V14 How democratic do you think South Korean society is today? Please indicate between 1 to 10, 1 being “very undemocratic” and 10 being “Very democratic”.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1 Very undemocratic	1	6	0.5	0.5
2	2	8	0.7	0.7
3	3	36	3.0	3.0
4	4	49	4.0	4.0
5	5	138	11.4	11.4
6	6	178	14.7	14.7
7	7	311	25.6	25.7
8	8	294	24.2	24.3
9	9	145	12.0	12.0
10 Very democratic	10	47	3.9	3.9
DK/NA	99	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V15 How democratic do you think South Korean society is today? Please indicate between 1 to 10, 1 being “very undemocratic” and 10 being “Very democratic”.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Highly confident	1	14	1.2	1.2
Somewhat confident	2	67	5.5	5.5
Not very confident	3	516	42.5	42.5
Not at all confident	4	616	50.8	50.8
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V16 How much do you think the North Korean regime (the Kim Jong-Il regime) wants to achieve reunification?
Or do you think it does not desire reunification?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly desires	1	14	1.2	1.2
Somewhat desires	2	100	8.2	8.2
Not very desired	3	516	42.5	42.5
Not at all desired	4	583	48.1	48.1
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V17 How much do you think North Korea has changed in the last few years?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much changed	1	70	5.8	5.8
Somewhat changed	2	547	45.1	45.1
Not very much changed	3	456	37.6	37.6
Not at all changed	4	140	11.5	11.5
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V18 How possible do you think an armed provocation by North Korea is?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very possible	1	91	7.5	7.5
Somewhat possible	2	544	44.8	44.8
Not very possible	3	426	35.1	35.1
Not at all possible	4	152	12.5	12.5
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V19a How knowledgeable are you about the following issues related to North Korea: "Military first" policy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very knowledgeable	1	38	3.1	3.1
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	161	13.3	13.3
Have heard of it	3	354	29.2	29.2
Not at all knowledgeable	4	659	54.3	54.4
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V19b How knowledgeable are you about the following issues related to North Korea: Juche ideology

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very knowledgeable	1	91	7.5	7.5
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	305	25.1	25.1
Have heard of it	3	552	45.5	45.5
Not at all knowledgeable	4	265	21.8	21.8
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V19c How knowledgeable are you about the following issues related to North Korea: Chollima movement

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very knowledgeable	1	78	6.4	6.4
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	296	24.4	24.4
Have heard of it	3	584	48.1	48.1
Not at all knowledgeable	4	255	21.0	21.0
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V19d How knowledgeable are you about the following issues related to North Korea: March of suffering

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very knowledgeable	1	36	3.0	3.0
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	158	13.0	13.1
Have heard of it	3	369	30.4	30.5
Not at all knowledgeable	4	647	53.3	53.5
DK/NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V19e How knowledgeable are you about the following issues related to North Korea: Kotjebi

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very knowledgeable	1	43	3.5	3.5
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	135	11.1	11.1
Have heard of it	3	286	23.6	23.6
Not at all knowledgeable	4	748	61.7	61.7
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V19f How knowledgeable are you about the following issues related to North Korea: Arirang Festival

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very knowledgeable	1	49	4.0	4.0
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	262	21.6	21.6
Have heard of it	3	505	41.6	41.7
Not at all knowledgeable	4	396	32.6	32.7
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V20a Have you experienced the following in relation to North Korea: I have visited Mount Geumgang and/or Gaesung

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	41	3.4	3.4
No	2	1,172	96.6	96.6
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V20b Have you experienced the following in relation to North Korea: I have met with a North Korean defector (Saeteomin)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	112	9.2	9.2
No	2	1,101	90.8	90.8
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V20c Have you experienced the following in relation to North Korea: I have watched North Korean broadcast or movies, or read North Korean novels

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	375	30.9	30.9
No	2	838	69.1	69.1
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V20d Have you experienced the following in relation to North Korea: I have participated in North Korea related organizations or activities

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	30	2.5	2.5
No	2	1,183	97.5	97.5
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V21a Do you think there are differences between South and North Korea in the following? Or do you feel there are no differences: Election

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very different	1	866	71.4	71.5
Somewhat different	2	280	23.1	23.1
Not very different	3	42	3.5	3.5
Not at all different	4	24	2.0	2.0
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V21b Do you think there are differences between South and North Korea in the following? Or do you feel there are no differences: Standard of living

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very different	1	899	74.1	74.1
Somewhat different	2	259	21.4	21.4
Not very different	3	41	3.4	3.4
Not at all different	4	14	1.2	1.2
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V21c Do you think there are differences between South and North Korea in the following? Or do you feel there are no differences: Judicial system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very different	1	798	65.8	65.8
Somewhat different	2	356	29.3	29.4
Not very different	3	45	3.7	3.7
Not at all different	4	13	1.1	1.1
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V21d Do you think there are differences between South and North Korea in the following? Or do you feel there are no differences: Language

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very different	1	512	42.2	42.2
Somewhat different	2	487	40.1	40.2
Not very different	3	196	16.2	16.2
Not at all different	4	17	1.4	1.4
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V21e

Do you think there are differences between South and North Korea in the following? Or do you feel there are no differences: Customs (the four ceremonial occasions of coming of age, wedding, funeral, and ancestral rites, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very different	1	467	38.5	38.5
Somewhat different	2	540	44.5	44.5
Not very different	3	194	16.0	16.0
Not at all different	4	12	1.0	1.0
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V22

How threatened do you feel by North Korea's possession of nuclear weapons?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly threatened	1	196	16.2	16.2
Somewhat threatened	2	552	45.5	45.5
Not very threatened	3	363	29.9	30.0
Not at all threatened	4	101	8.3	8.3
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V23

Do you agree with the statement "North Korea will not give up its nuclear weapons"? Or do you not agree?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	427	35.2	36.6
Somewhat agree	2	450	37.1	38.6
Somewhat disagree	3	227	18.7	19.5
Strongly disagree	4	62	5.1	5.3
DK	5	47	3.9	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V24

How great do you think the possibility is of a war breaking out on the Korean peninsula?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly possible	1	50	4.1	4.1
Somewhat possible	2	477	39.3	39.5
Not very possible	3	497	41.0	41.1
Not possible at all	4	185	15.3	15.3
DK/NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V25 How helpful do you think North Korean aid is to the lives of the people of North Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	74	6.1	6.1
Somewhat helpful	2	459	37.8	37.9
Not very helpful	3	505	41.6	41.7
Not at all helpful	4	173	14.3	14.3
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V26 How much do you think North Korean aid should be increased?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly increased	1	33	2.7	2.7
Somewhat increased	2	158	13.0	13.0
Should remain at its current level	3	535	44.1	44.1
Somewhat decreased	4	321	26.5	26.5
Greatly decreased	5	166	13.7	13.7
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V26_1 If you feel the current aid to North Korea should be decreased, why do you feel that way?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Because the goods do not reach the North Korean people in need	1	238	19.6	49.0
Because aid to North Korea sustains the North Korean regime	2	64	5.3	13.2
Because aid to North Korea is used politically	3	57	4.7	11.7
Because aid to North Korea increases the tax burdens of South Korean citizens	4	122	10.1	25.1
Other	97	5	0.4	1.0
DK/NA	99	1	0.1	
NAP	0	726	59.9	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V27 How helpful do you think economic cooperation between the North and the South is for the opening and reform of North Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	98	8.1	8.1
Somewhat helpful	2	625	51.5	51.5
Not very helpful	3	438	36.1	36.1
Not at all helpful	4	52	4.3	4.3
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V28 How satisfied are you with President Lee Myung-Bak's policy on North Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	39	3.2	3.2
Somewhat satisfied	2	373	30.8	30.9
Somewhat dissatisfied	3	595	49.1	49.3
Very dissatisfied	4	201	16.6	16.6
DK/NA	9	5	0.4	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V29 How well do you think President Lee Myung-Bak's administration is reflecting the opinions of the general public in its North Korea policy?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well reflected	1	22	1.8	1.8
Somewhat reflected	2	270	22.3	22.3
Not very well reflected	3	695	57.3	57.3
Not at all reflected	4	226	18.6	18.6
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V30 Do you agree with the opinion "The current government should succeed the agreements with North Korea entered into by the previous government"? Or do you not agree?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	106	8.7	10.3
Somewhat agree	2	413	34.0	40.1
Somewhat disagree	3	388	32.0	37.6
Strongly disagree	4	124	10.2	12.0
DK	5	182	15.0	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V31a How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Mount Geumgang tourism should not resume until North Korea agrees to a joint investigation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	281	23.2	23.2
Somewhat agree	2	485	40.0	40.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	318	26.2	26.2
Somewhat disagree	4	110	9.1	9.1
Strongly disagree	5	18	1.5	1.5
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V31b How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Regardless of the status of North-South relations, humanitarian aid to North Korea must continue

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	101	8.3	8.3
Somewhat agree	2	375	30.9	30.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	414	34.1	34.1
Somewhat disagree	4	247	20.4	20.4
Strongly disagree	5	76	6.3	6.3
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V31c North Korean aid should be stopped until North Korea's nuclear weapons issue is resolved
How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements:

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	142	11.7	11.7
Somewhat agree	2	369	30.4	30.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	461	38.0	38.0
Somewhat disagree	4	206	17.0	17.0
Strongly disagree	5	35	2.9	2.9
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V31d How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Economic cooperation should be stopped until North Korea's nuclear weapons issue is resolved

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	112	9.2	9.2
Somewhat agree	2	363	29.9	29.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	485	40.0	40.0
Somewhat disagree	4	209	17.2	17.2
Strongly disagree	5	44	3.6	3.6
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V32 Where do you think the greatest responsibility lies in the recent killing of the Mount Geumgang tourist?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
North Korea	1	549	45.3	45.4
The victim	2	267	22.0	22.1
Hyundai Asan	3	91	7.5	7.5
Hostility between North and South Korea	4	303	25.0	25.0
DK/NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V33 How close do you feel to the North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) residing in South Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very close	1	34	2.8	2.8
Somewhat close	2	404	33.3	33.3
Not very close	3	694	57.2	57.2
Not at all close	4	81	6.7	6.7
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V34a How do you feel about establishing the following relationships with North Korean defectors (Saeteomin):
Neighbors

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very reluctant	1	25	2.1	2.1
Somewhat reluctant	2	222	18.3	18.3
Neither reluctant nor not reluctant	3	443	36.5	36.5
Not very reluctant	4	411	33.9	33.9
Not at all reluctant	5	112	9.2	9.2
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V34b How do you feel about establishing the following relationships with North Korean defectors (Saeteomin):
Coworkers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very reluctant	1	39	3.2	3.2
Somewhat reluctant	2	214	17.6	17.6
Neither reluctant nor not reluctant	3	424	35.0	35.0
Not very reluctant	4	431	35.5	35.5
Not at all reluctant	5	105	8.7	8.7
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V34c How do you feel about establishing the following relationships with North Korean defectors (Saeteomin):
Business partner

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very reluctant	1	117	9.6	9.6
Somewhat reluctant	2	355	29.3	29.3
Neither reluctant nor not reluctant	3	409	33.7	33.7
Not very reluctant	4	252	20.8	20.8
Not at all reluctant	5	80	6.6	6.6
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V34d How do you feel about establishing the following relationships with North Korean defectors (Saeteomin):
Spouse

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very reluctant	1	247	20.4	20.4
Somewhat reluctant	2	355	29.3	29.3
Neither reluctant nor not reluctant	3	330	27.2	27.2
Not very reluctant	4	183	15.1	15.1
Not at all reluctant	5	98	8.1	8.1
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V35 How do you think we should deal with North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) wanting to enter South Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
We should accept all those who want to enter	1	532	43.9	44.0
We should selectively allow entrance to some	2	559	46.1	46.2
We should not accept any more defectors	3	118	9.7	9.8
DK/NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V36a

How much do you agree with the following statements on the North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) residing in South Korea? Or do you not agree: North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) are helpful in overcoming the differences between the North and South

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	33	2.7	2.7
Somewhat agree	2	517	42.6	42.6
Somewhat disagree	3	597	49.2	49.2
Strongly disagree	4	66	5.4	5.4
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V36b

How much do you agree with the following statements on the North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) residing in South Korea? Or do you not agree: The government should increase the support of North Korean defectors (Saeteomin)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	62	5.1	5.1
Somewhat agree	2	478	39.4	39.4
Somewhat disagree	3	549	45.3	45.3
Strongly disagree	4	124	10.2	10.2
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V36c

How much do you agree with the following statements on the North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) residing in South Korea? Or do you not agree: Employment is becoming more difficult due to North Korean defectors (Saeteomin)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	27	2.2	2.2
Somewhat agree	2	287	23.7	23.7
Somewhat disagree	3	739	60.9	61.0
Strongly disagree	4	158	13.0	13.0
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V36d

How much do you agree with the following statements on the North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) residing in South Korea? Or do you not agree: North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) should also compete equally in organizations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	219	18.1	18.1
Somewhat agree	2	558	46.0	46.0
Somewhat disagree	3	401	33.1	33.1
Strongly disagree	4	34	2.8	2.8
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V37 Which of the following country do you feel the closest to (familiar with)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
United States	1	731	60.3	60.7
Japna	2	114	9.4	9.5
North Korea	3	245	20.2	20.3
China	4	94	7.7	7.8
Russia	5	20	1.6	1.7
None	8	5	0.4	
DK/NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V38 Which of the following countries do you feel is the most threatening to the peace of the Korean peninsula?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
United States	1	193	15.9	16.0
Japna	2	417	34.4	34.5
North Korea	3	408	33.6	33.7
China	4	177	14.6	14.6
Russia	5	15	1.2	1.2
None	8	1	0.1	
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V39 Which team would you root for if the North Korean and United States teams play against each other in the World Cup?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
North Korean team	1	928	76.5	76.6
United States team	2	85	7.0	7.0
Both teams	3	78	6.4	6.4
Neither team	4	121	10.0	10.0
DK/NA	99	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V40a What kind of relationship do you feel we have with the following countries: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Partners in cooperation	1	852	70.2	70.2
Competitors	2	158	13.0	13.0
Country to be guarded against	3	179	14.8	14.8
Antagonistic relationship	4	24	2.0	2.0
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V40b What kind of relationship do you feel we have with the following countries: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Partners in cooperation	1	202	16.7	16.7
Competitors	2	431	35.5	35.6
Country to be guarded against	3	376	31.0	31.0
Antagonistic relationship	4	202	16.7	16.7
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V40c What kind of relationship do you feel we have with the following countries: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Partners in cooperation	1	287	23.7	23.7
Competitors	2	462	38.1	38.2
Country to be guarded against	3	398	32.8	32.9
Antagonistic relationship	4	62	5.1	5.1
DK/NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V40d What kind of relationship do you feel we have with the following countries: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Partners in cooperation	1	348	28.7	28.8
Competitors	2	425	35.0	35.2
Country to be guarded against	3	386	31.8	31.9
Antagonistic relationship	4	50	4.1	4.1
DK/NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V41a How do you think the four neighboring nations will react if a war breaks out on the Korean peninsula: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will aid South Korea	1	696	57.4	57.4
Will aid North Korea	2	17	1.4	1.4
Will act according to its own interests	3	454	37.4	37.4
Will remain neutral	4	46	3.8	3.8
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V41b How do you think the four neighboring nations will react if a war breaks out on the Korean peninsula: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will aid South Korea	1	178	14.7	14.7
Will aid North Korea	2	52	4.3	4.3
Will act according to its own interests	3	841	69.3	69.4
Will remain neutral	4	140	11.5	11.6
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V41c How do you think the four neighboring nations will react if a war breaks out on the Korean peninsula: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will aid South Korea	1	54	4.5	4.5
Will aid North Korea	2	368	30.3	30.4
Will act according to its own interests	3	633	52.2	52.2
Will remain neutral	4	157	12.9	13.0
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V41d How do you think the four neighboring nations will react if a war breaks out on the Korean peninsula: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will aid South Korea	1	73	6.0	6.0
Will aid North Korea	2	253	20.9	20.9
Will act according to its own interests	3	662	54.6	54.7
Will remain neutral	4	223	18.4	18.4
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V42a Do you feel the following countries want the reunification of North and South Korea? Or do you feel they do not: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly desires	1	67	5.5	5.5
Somewhat desires	2	263	21.7	21.7
Not very desired	3	620	51.1	51.1
Not at all desired	4	263	21.7	21.7
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V42b Do you feel the following countries want the reunification of North and South Korea? Or do you feel they do not: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly desires	1	15	1.2	1.2
Somewhat desires	2	96	7.9	7.9
Not very desired	3	690	56.9	56.9
Not at all desired	4	411	33.9	33.9
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V42c Do you feel the following countries want the reunification of North and South Korea? Or do you feel they do not: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly desires	1	26	2.1	2.1
Somewhat desires	2	124	10.2	10.2
Not very desired	3	720	59.4	59.4
Not at all desired	4	342	28.2	28.2
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V42d Do you feel the following countries want the reunification of North and South Korea? Or do you feel they do not: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly desires	1	26	2.1	2.1
Somewhat desires	2	150	12.4	12.4
Not very desired	3	734	60.5	60.6
Not at all desired	4	301	24.8	24.9
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V43 How necessary is cooperation from the countries surrounding the Korean peninsula to achieve reunification between North and South Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly necessary	1	425	35.0	35.0
Somewhat necessary	2	642	52.9	52.9
Not very necessary	3	115	9.5	9.5
Not at all necessary	4	31	2.6	2.6
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V44a How necessary is help needed from the following countries to achieve reunification between North and South Korea: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly necessary	1	509	42.0	42.0
Somewhat necessary	2	593	48.9	48.9
Not very necessary	3	86	7.1	7.1
Not at all necessary	4	25	2.1	2.1
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V44b How necessary is help needed from the following countries to achieve reunification between North and South Korea: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly necessary	1	224	18.5	18.5
Somewhat necessary	2	636	52.4	52.4
Not very necessary	3	278	22.9	22.9
Not at all necessary	4	75	6.2	6.2
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V44c How necessary is help needed from the following countries to achieve reunification between North and South Korea: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly necessary	1	307	25.3	25.3
Somewhat necessary	2	672	55.4	55.4
Not very necessary	3	184	15.2	15.2
Not at all necessary	4	50	4.1	4.1
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V44d How necessary is help needed from the following countries to achieve reunification between North and South Korea: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly necessary	1	208	17.1	17.2
Somewhat necessary	2	701	57.8	57.9
Not very necessary	3	253	20.9	20.9
Not at all necessary	4	49	4.0	4.0
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V45 Which do you feel is more important between “the improvement of relations between North and South Korea” or “cooperation between South Korea and the US”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improvement of North-South relations	1	359	29.6	29.8
Cooperation between South Korea and the United States	2	244	20.1	20.2
Equally important	3	603	49.7	50.0
DK/NA	9	7	0.6	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V46a How positive or negative do you think were the influences of the following events on our society: 4.19 (April Revolution)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	203	16.7	20.1
Mostly positive	2	610	50.3	60.3
Mostly negative	3	150	12.4	14.8
Very negative	4	49	4.0	4.8
DK	5	201	16.6	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V46b How positive or negative do you think were the influences of the following events on our society: 5.16 (May 16 coup)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	151	12.4	15.2
Mostly positive	2	493	40.6	49.6
Mostly negative	3	265	21.8	26.7
Very negative	4	84	6.9	8.5
DK	5	220	18.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V46c How positive or negative do you think were the influences of the following events on our society: October Yushin

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	98	8.1	10.4
Mostly positive	2	380	31.3	40.4
Mostly negative	3	338	27.9	35.9
Very negative	4	125	10.3	13.3
DK	5	272	22.4	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V46d How positive or negative do you think were the influences of the following events on our society: 5.18 (Gwangju Democratization Movement)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	254	20.9	24.2
Mostly positive	2	495	40.8	47.1
Mostly negative	3	218	18.0	20.7
Very negative	4	84	6.9	8.0
DK	5	162	13.4	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V46e How positive or negative do you think were the influences of the following events on our society: June Democratic Uprising

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	153	12.6	16.3
Mostly positive	2	527	43.4	56.2
Mostly negative	3	212	17.5	22.6
Very negative	4	45	3.7	4.8
DK	5	276	22.8	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V46f How positive or negative do you think were the influences of the following events on our society: South-North Summit 2000 (a summit between Kim Dae-Jung and Kim Jong-Il)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	203	16.7	19.0
Mostly positive	2	611	50.4	57.3
Mostly negative	3	199	16.4	18.7
Very negative	4	53	4.4	5.0
DK	5	147	12.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V46g How positive or negative do you think were the influences of the following events on our society: South-North Summit 2007 (a summit between Roh Moo-Hyun and Kim Jong-Il)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	165	13.6	15.6
Mostly positive	2	620	51.1	58.6
Mostly negative	3	224	18.5	21.2
Very negative	4	49	4.0	4.6
DK	5	155	12.8	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V47 How positively or negatively do you evaluate the achievements of former President Park Chung-Hee?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	478	39.4	41.4
Mostly positive	2	573	47.2	49.7
Mostly negative	3	83	6.8	7.2
Very negative	4	20	1.6	1.7
DK	5	59	4.9	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V48 How much do you agree or disagree with the statement “the economic development achieved during the 1970s at the sacrifice of democracy was only a halfway success in economic development”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	103	8.5	9.7
Somewhat agree	2	483	39.8	45.6
Somewhat disagree	3	366	30.2	34.5
Strongly disagree	4	108	8.9	10.2
DK	5	153	12.6	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V49a How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	755	62.2	62.2
Somewhat serious	2	418	34.5	34.5
Not very serious	3	35	2.9	2.9
Not at all serious	4	5	0.4	0.4
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V49b How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: Speculative investment in real estate

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	660	54.4	54.6
Somewhat serious	2	463	38.2	38.3
Not very serious	3	71	5.9	5.9
Not at all serious	4	14	1.2	1.2
DK/NA	9	5	0.4	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V49c How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: Unemployment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	869	71.6	71.8
Somewhat serious	2	304	25.1	25.1
Not very serious	3	29	2.4	2.4
Not at all serious	4	9	0.7	0.7
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V49d How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: Crime

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	445	36.7	36.8
Somewhat serious	2	599	49.4	49.5
Not very serious	3	159	13.1	13.1
Not at all serious	4	7	0.6	0.6
DK/NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V49e How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: Regional conflicts

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	234	19.3	19.3
Somewhat serious	2	561	46.2	46.3
Not very serious	3	374	30.8	30.9
Not at all serious	4	42	3.5	3.5
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V49f How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: Ideological conflicts

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	191	15.7	15.8
Somewhat serious	2	520	42.9	42.9
Not very serious	3	425	35.0	35.1
Not at all serious	4	76	6.3	6.3
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V49g How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: Anti-Americanism

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	181	14.9	14.9
Somewhat serious	2	546	45.0	45.1
Not very serious	3	408	33.6	33.7
Not at all serious	4	76	6.3	6.3
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V50 How interested are you in politics?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very interested	1	75	6.2	6.2
Somewhat interested	2	418	34.5	34.5
Not very interested	3	561	46.2	46.2
Not at all interested	4	159	13.1	13.1
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V51 How liberal do you feel your political views are? Or do you feel you are conservative?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very liberal	1	32	2.6	2.6
Somewhat liberal	2	257	21.2	21.2
Neither liberal nor conservative	3	583	48.1	48.1
Somewhat conservative	4	295	24.3	24.3
Very conservative	5	46	3.8	3.8
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V52 How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the current Korean economy?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	9	0.7	0.7
Somewhat satisfied	2	150	12.4	12.4
Somewhat dissatisfied	3	628	51.8	51.8
Very dissatisfied	4	426	35.1	35.1
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V53 How proud do you feel to be Korean?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	325	26.8	26.8
Somewhat proud	2	641	52.8	52.8
Not very proud	3	229	18.9	18.9
Not at all proud	4	18	1.5	1.5
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V54a How strongly do you feel the following actions should be allowed? Or do you feel they should not be allowed:
Public demonstrations against government policy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Must be allowed	1	234	19.3	19.3
Should be allowed	2	642	52.9	52.9
Should not be allowed	3	254	20.9	20.9
Must not be allowed	4	83	6.8	6.8
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V54b How strongly do you feel the following actions should be allowed? Or do you feel they should not be allowed:
Protests and demonstrations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Must be allowed	1	167	13.8	13.8
Should be allowed	2	519	42.8	42.9
Should not be allowed	3	413	34.0	34.1
Must not be allowed	4	112	9.2	9.2
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V54c How strongly do you feel the following actions should be allowed? Or do you feel they should not be allowed:
Nationwide strike by laborers protesting government policy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Must be allowed	1	104	8.6	8.6
Should be allowed	2	507	41.8	41.9
Should not be allowed	3	443	36.5	36.6
Must not be allowed	4	157	12.9	13.0
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

V55 How much do you agree with the statement “the candlelight demonstrations have positively influenced our society”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	191	15.7	15.7
Somewhat agree	2	379	31.2	31.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	348	28.7	28.7
Somewhat disagree	4	180	14.8	14.8
Strongly disagree	5	115	9.5	9.5
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

D1 What is your marital status?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never married	1	293	24.2	24.2
Married	2	906	74.7	74.7
Divorced/Separated	3	8	0.7	0.7
Widowed	4	6	0.5	0.5
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

D2 What is your highest level of education?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Less than completion of middle school	1	150	12.4	12.4
Completion of high school	2	567	46.7	46.7
Enrollment in graduate school and beyond	3	496	40.9	40.9
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

D4 What is the total average monthly income of all members of your current household? Please indicate your total household monthly income before taxes including savings, income from rented property, and interests.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Below 2,000,000 won	1	235	19.4	19.7
2,000,000 - 2,990,000 won	2	400	33.0	33.5
3,000,000 - 3,990,000 won	3	336	27.7	28.1
Over 4000,000 won	4	224	18.5	18.7
DK/NA	99	18	1.5	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

D5 In comparison to the average Korean household, how much higher or lower do you think your household income is from the median?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Much higher than the median	1	12	1.0	1.0
Somewhat higher than the median	2	89	7.3	7.3
Close to the median	3	540	44.5	44.5
Somewhat lower than the median	4	463	38.2	38.2
Much lower than the median	5	109	9.0	9.0
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

D6 In what class do you feel you belong to within the Korean society?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Top half of the upper class	1	1	0.1	0.1
Lower half of the upper class	2	29	2.4	2.4
Top half of the middle class	3	270	22.3	22.3
Lower half of the middle class	4	551	45.4	45.4
Top half of the lower class	5	261	21.5	21.5
Lower half of the lower class	6	101	8.3	8.3
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

D7 In comparing your current living standards to that of your parents when they were your age, how much do you think things have either improved or gotten worse?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improved	1	417	34.4	35.3
Somewhat improved	2	485	40.0	41.1
No change	3	160	13.2	13.6
Somewhat worsened	4	81	6.7	6.9
Greatly worsened	5	37	3.1	3.1
DK	6	33	2.7	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0

D8 In which of the followings places did you live the longest until age 15?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	210	17.3	17.3
Busan	2	90	7.4	7.4
Daegu	3	57	4.7	4.7
Incheon	4	41	3.4	3.4
Gwangju	5	28	2.3	2.3
Daejeon	6	18	1.5	1.5
Ulsan	7	9	0.7	0.7
Gyeonggi-do	8	129	10.6	10.6
Gangwon-do	9	66	5.4	5.4
Chungcheongbuk-do	10	64	5.3	5.3
Chungcheongnam-do	11	93	7.7	7.7
Jeollabuk-do	12	82	6.8	6.8
Jeollanam-do	13	103	8.5	8.5
Gyeongsangbuk-do	14	105	8.7	8.7
Gyeongsangnam-do	15	103	8.5	8.5
Jeju	16	14	1.2	1.2
DK/NA	99	1	0.1	
Total		1,213	100.0	100.0