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Title	Survey on the Korean Social Movement after the 1960s : Activists

## Instructions

This survey targets social activists and others involved in the organization of social activist organizations (groups) after the 1960s. Please confirm your eligibility to participate in this survey.

This survey is divided into three parts. The first part is about the activities in the social activist organization. The second part is about the influence your activities in the social activist organization had in your life thereafter. The third part asks about your personal information.

When responding to multiple choice questions, unless otherwise instructed, please select only one best choice.

When responding to short-answer questions, please feel free to use the blank space in the margin next to the question.

There is no right or wrong answer to the survey questions. We ask that you give your honest answer. We would like to remind you once again that all of your responses will be kept strictly confidential.

Once you begin, please finish the survey without interruption. Please answer all questions and do not spend too much time on any one question.

Thank you for your cooperation .

<Survey Questionnaire for Social Activists>

I. The following questions are about your activities in the social activist organization.

1. When did you first become an active participant in the social activist organization?

Age: \_\_\_\_\_ Year: 19\_\_ \_\_

2. What was the motivation or reason for becoming an active participant in the social activist organization?

- 1) Empathized with the goals and activities of the organization
- 2) A specific political or social incident
- 3) Discontented with personal situation
- 4) Discontented with societal realities
- 5) Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

3. Who suggested your initial participation in the social activist organization?

- 1) Acquaintance from school
- 2) Acquaintance from hometown
- 3) Family or relative
- 4) (media, leaflet, promotional materials, etc.) Identified with the social activist organization's goals and activities
- 5) Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

4. How much did you know about the characteristics, status, and ideology of the social activist organization when you initially became an active participant?

- 1) Very well
- 2) Somewhat
- 3) Nothing at all

5. What was your occupation prior to your participation in the social activist organization? (Refer to the occupation index at the end of the survey.)

Your Prior Occupation:

6. Please list the name of the organizations and the (un)official titles or positions you have held in the organizations in chronological order since you became active in the social movement. (Please list all of the positions and organizations)

Participation Dates	Name of Organization or Group	(Un)official Title/Position
1) ___Yr ___M ~ ___Yr ___M		
2) ___Yr ___M ~ ___Yr ___M		
3) ___Yr ___M ~ ___Yr ___M		
4) ___Yr ___M ~ ___Yr ___M		
5) ___Yr ___M ~ ___Yr ___M		
6) ___Yr ___M ~ ___Yr ___M		
7) ___Yr ___M ~ ___Yr ___M		
8) ___Yr ___M ~ ___Yr ___M		
9) ___Yr ___M ~ ___Yr ___M		
10) ___Yr ___M ~ ___Yr ___M		

7. What is the ideology you were in pursuit of when you participated in the social movement? Please fill in the space in chronological order using the examples below. If more than one, include all applicable examples.

	Ideology pursued	Time Period
1)		
2)		
3)		
4)		

(Example)

- 1) Socialism
  - 2) Social Democracy
  - 3) Capitalism
  - 4) Liberalism
  - 5) Democracy
  - 6) Communism
  - 7) Nationalism
  - 8) Environment
  - 9) Unification
  - 10) Peace Feminism
- ⇒ Please fill in other ideologies.

8. Which of the following was the most difficult situation you encountered while you were actively participating in the social activist organization?

- 1) Financial hardship
- 2) Hierarchical management of the organization
- 3) Relationships within the organization
- 4) Government oppression
- 5) External assessment
- 6) Loss of conviction

- 7) Illness and other health problems
- 8) Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

9. Have you been arrested or wanted by the police while you were actively participating in the social movement?
- 1) Yes
  - 2) No ⇒ Go to Q10

9-1. Please list the incidents that led to your arrest or being wanted by the police and the time period.

	Incident	Year
1)		
2)		
3)		
4)		

10. Did you experience any conflict with members of the organization you were actively participating in?
- 1) Yes
  - 2) No ⇒ Go to Q11

- 10-1. What kind of conflict did you experience?
- 1) Conflicts about ideology and policy line
  - 2) Conflicts about the operation and policies of the organization
  - 3) Conflicts about personal relationships
  - 4) Conflicts about power struggle, such as position and role, in the organization
  - 5) Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

11. Do (Did) you experience any conflict with other organizations or their members when you were actively participating in the social movement?
- 1) Yes
  - 2) No ⇒ Go to Q12

- 11-1 What kind of conflict did you experience?
- 1) Conflicts about ideology and policy line
  - 2) Conflicts about the operation and policies of the organization
  - 3) Conflicts about personal relationships
  - 4) Conflicts about power struggle, such as position and role
  - 5) Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

12. Please list five or more activists you had close relationships with when you were actively participating in the social movement.

- 1) \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) \_\_\_\_\_
- 8) \_\_\_\_\_
- 9) \_\_\_\_\_
- 10) \_\_\_\_\_

13. Please list five activists whom you thought were the most important at the time you were actively participating in the social movement.

- 1) \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_

14. Please list five social activist organizations that you thought were the most important at the time you were actively participating in the social movement.

- 1) \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) \_\_\_\_\_

II. The following questions are about the influence your activities in the social activist organization had on your life thereafter. You don't have to answer the following questions if you are participating in your first social activist organization (group).

15. Are you currently actively participating in a social activist organization?
- 1) Fully participating                   ⇒ Go to Q16
  - 2) Partially participating           ⇒ Go to Q16
  - 3) Stopped participating

- 15-1 What is the main reason you left the social activist organization?
- 1) Organization disbanded
  - 2) Disagreed with the direction of the organization
  - 3) Excluded during the organization's expansion or division process
  - 4) Personal reasons (health, financial hardship, moved, etc.)
  - 5) Arrested, imprisoned
  - 6) Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

15-2 What was your first occupation after leaving the social movement?

Initial occupation:

16. Do you still maintain contacts with other members who worked with you in the social activist organization?
- 1) Have official meetings regularly
  - 2) Have official meetings irregularly depending on issues
  - 3) Have communication and meeting depending on closeness of relationship
  - 4) Communicate only for special occasions (weddings, funerals, etc.)
  - 5) All communication have been severed
  - 6) Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

17. Did the personal connections from the social activist organization you participated in help you in other social movement (activity)?
- 1) They were very helpful.
  - 2) They were somewhat helpful.
  - 3) They were somewhat harmful.
  - 4) They were very harmful.
  - 5) They were neither helpful nor harmful.

18. Was your social activist experience helpful to your life thereafter?
- 1) They were very helpful.
  - 2) They were somewhat helpful.
  - 3) They were somewhat harmful.
  - 4) They were very harmful.
  - 5) They were neither helpful nor harmful.

III. Please answer the following questions on basic personal information designed to assist the statistical processing and analysis of the responses to the survey questionnaire.

19. What is your gender?

- 1) Male
- 2) Female

20. What is your birth year?

19□□

21. What is marital status?

- 1) Married
- 2) Divorced
- 3) Never married
- 4) Widowed
- 5) Separated

22. What is your religion? [Do not read examples]

- 1) Buddhist
- 2) Protestant
- 3) Catholic
- 4) No religion
- 5) Other

23. What is your highest level of education (Including currently attending institution and dropped out institution)?

- 1) No schooling
- 2) Elementary school
- 3) Middle school
- 4) High school
- 5) Junior college
- 6) 4-year college
- 7) Graduate school and higher

24. Which high school did you graduate from?

\_\_\_\_\_ City/Province \_\_\_\_\_ High School

25. Which university did you graduate from?

\_\_\_\_\_ University

25-1. When did you enter college?

19□□

25-2. When did you graduate from college?

19□□

26. Where did you grow up? (The region you lived in the longest until high school)

- 1) Seoul
- 2) Busan
- 3) Daegu
- 4) Incheon
- 5) Gwangju
- 6) Daejeon
- 7) Gyeonggi-do
- 8) Gangwon-do
- 9) Chungcheongbuk-do
- 10) Chungcheongnam-do
- 11) Jeollabuk-do
- 12) Jeollanam-do
- 13) Gyeongsangbuk-do
- 14) Gyeongsangnam-do
- 15) Jeju
- 16) North Korea
- 17) In another country

27. Where do you currently live?

- 1) Seoul
- 2) Busan
- 3) Daegu
- 4) Incheon
- 5) Gwangju
- 6) Daejeon
- 7) Gyeonggi-do
- 8) Gangwon-do
- 9) Chungcheongbuk-do
- 10) Chungcheongnam-do
- 11) Jeollabuk-do
- 12) Jeollanam-do
- 13) Gyeongsangbuk-do
- 14) Gyeongsangnam-do
- 15) Jeju
- 16) North Korea
- 17) In another country

28. What is your current occupation? (Refer to the occupation index on the last page)

Your occupation:

29. What was your father's occupation?

Your father's occupation:

<Thank you for participating in this survey. Your answers will be utilized as valuable data for research purposes.>

Appendix: Classification of Occupations

Professionals

11. Medical Doctors
12. Pharmacists
13. Lawyers/Judges/Public Prosecutors/Accountants
14. College Professors
15. Writers/Artists
16. Journalists/Broadcasters
17. Religious Professionals
18. Other Professionals (Specify \_\_\_\_\_ )

Managers

21. Small Business CEO (employ 5 or more)
22. Large Company/Banking Executives
23. Senior Government Officials
24. Senior Officials of Social Organization
25. Field Officers or over/Police Managers
26. Other Professional Services Managers (Specify \_\_\_\_\_ )

Semi-Professionals

31. Teachers/Private Instructors
32. Nurses
33. Architects
34. Engineers (Specify \_\_\_\_\_ )
35. Researchers
36. Other Technical Semi-Professionals (Specify \_\_\_\_\_ )

Clerks

41. Middle Management Office Workers
42. General Office Clerks
43. Middle Management Bank Workers
44. General Bank Clerks
45. Clerks of Social Organization
46. Government Officials
47. Telephonists/Postmen
48. Company Grade Officers and Warrant Officers/Police Officers
49. Other Clerks (Specify \_\_\_\_\_ )

Salespersons

51. Shop Keepers (employ fewer than 5)
52. Department Store/Large Scale Distributor Salespersons
53. Retail Salespersons
54. Door to Door Salespersons
55. Real Estate Agents
56. Street Stall Salespersons and Vendors
57. Other Salespersons (Specify \_\_\_\_\_ )

#### Service Workers

61. Restaurants/Inn owners, etc. (employ fewer than 5)
62. Food Service Workers/Lodging Service Workers
63. Barbershop/Hair Saloon/Laundry Owners, etc. (employ fewer than 5)
64. Barbers/Hairdressers/Laundry and Ironing Workers
65. Cleaners/Domestic Chores Helpers
66. Building Guards
67. Other Service Workers (Specify \_\_\_\_\_ )

#### Production Workers

71. Manufacturing Supervisors
72. Skilled Manufacturing Workers
73. Semi-Skilled Manufacturing Workers
74. Manufacturing labourers
75. Elementary Workers
76. Chauffeurs
77. Individual Taxi Drivers/Truck Drivers
78. Miners
79. Other Production Workers (Specify \_\_\_\_\_ )

#### Farmers and Fishermen

81. Rich Farmers
82. Middle-Class Farmers
83. Small Farmers
84. Poor Farmers/Tenant Farmers
85. Agriculture Elementary Workers
86. Livestock/Dairy Farmers
87. Ship owners
88. Fishermen, Fishery Farm Workers/Aquatics Cultivation Workers
89. Other Farmers and Fishermen (Specify \_\_\_\_\_ )

#### Unemployed

91. Students
92. Housemakers
93. Duty Military Service Persons
94. Unemployed Persons
95. Retired Persons/Pensioners
96. Others (Specify \_\_\_\_\_ )