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Title	EAI-CCGA International Public Opinion Survey, 2008

※ Note: Response options marked with asterisks (*) were not read to Respondents.

● Respondent's region

- 1) Seoul
- 2) Busan
- 3) Daegu
- 4) Incheon
- 5) Gwangju
- 6) Daejeon
- 7) Ulsan
- 8) Gyeonggi-do
- 9) Gangwon-do
- 10) Chungcheongbuk-do
- 11) Chungcheongnam-do
- 12) Jeollabuk-do
- 13) Jeollanam-do
- 14) Gyeongsangbuk-do
- 15) Gyeongsangnam-do

● Gender

- 1) Male
- 2) Female

● Age

- 1) 19 -29
- 2) 30s
- 3) 40s
- 4) 50s
- 5) 60s or above

1. When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in news about the relations of South Korea with other countries ?

- 1) Very interested
- 2) Somewhat interested
- 3) Hardly interested
- 4) Don't follow the news
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

2. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following areas?

[Interviewer: Read questions to R in random order. Record the score for each]

	Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not at all proud	Do not know/No answer*
2-1. Our political system	1	2	3	4	99
2-2. What our economy has done for our people	1	2	3	4	99
2-3. Our scientific and technological achievements	1	2	3	4	99
2-4. Our achievements in sports	1	2	3	4	99
2-5. Our achievements in the arts and literature	1	2	3	4	99
2-6. Our history	1	2	3	4	99

3. In terms of your identity, how much do you think of yourself as [country nationality]? Please use scale of 0-10, where 0 means you don't think of yourself this way at all and 10 means this is the main way you think of yourself.

	Don't think of myself this way at all ←										→	Main way I think of myself	Do not know/No answer*
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
3-1. Country nationality	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99
3-2. East Asian	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99
3-3. Asian	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99

4. To what extent do you think South Korea shares similar values and a way of life with the following countries?

[Interviewer: Read questions to R in random order. Record the score for each]

	To a great extent	To some extent	To a little extent	To no extent	Do not know/No answer*
4-1. China	1	2	3	4	99
4-2. Japan	1	2	3	4	99
4-3. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	99
4-4. Indonesia	1	2	3	4	99

5. Please rate your feelings toward the following, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward that place.

[Interviewer: Record the scores for each country. Name the following countries to R in random order.]

	[Record the score given in 0 to 100 range]	No opinion/Never heard of the country or people of the country*	Do not know/No answer*
5-1. North Korea	()	200	999
5-2. The U.S.	()	200	999
5-3. China	()	200	999
5-4. Japan	()	200	999
5-5. Taiwan	()	200	999
5-6. Indonesia	()	200	999
5-7. Philippines	()	200	999
5-8. Vietnam	()	200	999

6. Please indicate how important you think economic relations such as trade and investment with each of the following countries are to South Korea's economy? Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale; with 0 meaning not at all important and 10 meaning extremely important.

[Interviewer: Ask each of the following and record R's answer. Name the following countries to R in random order]

	Not at all important	←	→	Extremely important	Do not know/No answer*							
6-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
6-2. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
6-3. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
6-4. Indonesia	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
6-5. European Union as a whole	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

7. When you are considering buying something and you see it is made in [COUNTRY], how does this affect the likelihood you will buy the product? Please answer on a 0-10 scale; with 0 meaning that it makes you much less likely to buy the product, 10 means that it makes you much more likely and 5 means that it has no effect either way.

[Interviewer: Ask each of the following and record R's answer. Name the following countries to R in random order]

	Less likely	←	→	More likely	Do not know/No answer*							
7-1. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
7-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
7-3. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
7-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

8. Do you think South Korea should or should not have a free trade agreement that would lower barriers such as tariffs with each of the following countries?

[Interviewer: Ask each of the following and record R's answer. Name the following countries to R in random order]

	Should have	Should not have	Do not know/No answer*
8-1. The U.S.	1	2	99
8-2. Japan	1	2	99
8-3. China	1	2	99
8-4. ASEAN countries as a group	1	2	99

9. Should or shouldn't there be an East Asia free trade area including China, Japan and South Korea?

- 1) There should be ⇒ Go to Question 9-1
- 2) There shouldn't be
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

9-1. Do you think this free trade area should or should not include the United States?

- 1) Yes, it should
- 2) No, it shouldn't
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

10. Do you think greater trade and cultural contact between countries in East Asia in the past ten years has increased or decreased the possibility of military conflict in the region?

- 1) Very much increased
- 2) Somewhat increased
- 3) Somewhat decreased
- 4) Very much decreased
- 5) Has no effect*
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

11. In your opinion, how likely is it that there will be military conflict in East Asia in the next ten years. Please use a 0-10 scale where 0 means there is no possibility for conflict and 10 means conflict is extremely likely.

	No possibility	←										→	Extremely likely	Do not know/No answer*
Possibility of military conflict	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99		

12. Do you think East Asian countries, including South Korea, China, and Japan, should or should not integrate into a regional community, similar to the European Union?

- 1) Yes, they should
- 2) No, they shouldn't
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

13. Please rate the following countries according to how much economic influence they have in Asia on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means they have no influence at all and 10 means they are extremely influential.

[Interviewer: Ask each of the following and record R's answer. Name the following countries to R in random order]

	No influence at all	←								→	Extremely influential	Do not know/No answer*
13-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
13-2. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
13-3. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
13-4. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

14. Please rate the following countries according to their military strength in Asia on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means they have no strength at all and 10 means they are extremely strong.

[Interviewer: Ask each of the following and record R's answer. Name the following countries to R in random order]

	No influence at all	←								→	Extremely influential	Do not know/No answer*
14-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
14-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
14-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
14-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

15. As you know, for some decades the United States has tried to promote democracy and human rights internationally. On balance, do you think this has had a positive or negative effect in Asia?

- 1) Very positive
- 2) Somewhat positive
- 3) Somewhat negative
- 4) Very negative
- 5) Neither positive nor negative*
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

16. In your opinion, has U.S. influence in Asia over the past 10 years?

- 1) Increased
- 2) Remained about the same
- 3) Decreased
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

17. Please tell me if you think each of the following are having a mainly positive or mainly negative influence in Asia.

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Neither positive nor negative*	Do not know/No answer*
17-1. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	99
17-2. China	1	2	3	4	5	99
17-3. Japan	1	2	3	4	5	99
17-4. South Korea	1	2	3	4	5	99

18. In the future, do you think that China will or will not be the leader of Asia?

- 1) Will be
- 2) Will not be
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

19. Are you comfortable or uncomfortable with the idea of China being the leader of Asia?

- 1) Very comfortable
- 2) Somewhat comfortable
- 3) Somewhat uncomfortable
- 4) Very uncomfortable
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

20. Using a scale between 0 and 10 where 0 means not at all and 10 means extremely well, please tell me how each of the following statements describes each of the USA, China, Japan and South Korea.

20-1. [COUNTRY] uses diplomacy to resolve key problems in Asia.

	← Not at all										→ Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
20-1-1. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
20-1-2. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
20-1-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
20-1-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

20-2. [COUNTRY] respects the sovereignty of other Asian countries.

	← Not at all										→ Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
20-2-1. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
20-2-2. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
20-2-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
20-2-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

20-3. [COUNTRY] helps other Asian countries develop their economies.

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
20-3-1. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-3-2. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-3-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-3-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

20-4. [COUNTRY] builds trust and cooperation among Asian countries.

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
20-4-1. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-4-2. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-4-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-4-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

20-5. [COUNTRY] provides assistance in the event of humanitarian crises in Asia.

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
20-5-1. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-5-2. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-5-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-5-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

20-6. [COUNTRY] provides leadership in international institutions like the UN and the World Trade Organization.

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
20-6-1. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-6-2. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-6-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-6-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

20-7. [COUNTRY] respects human rights and the rule of law.

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
20-7-1. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-7-2. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-7-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
20-7-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

21. Please indicate which of the following is closer to your opinion
- 1) Leading countries should use their influence to pressure other countries to respect human rights and the rule of law
 - 2) Leading countries should not interfere in the internal affairs of other countries
 - 99) Do not know/No answer*

22. Please tell me if you think, on balance, companies from the following countries make a positive or negative contribution in South Korea.

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Do not know/No answer*
22-1. China	1	2	3	4	99
22-2. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	99
22-3. Japan	1	2	3	4	99

23. In your opinion, how effective or ineffective have the following countries been in working to resolve the problem of North Korea's nuclear weapons program?

	Very effective	Somewhat effective	Somewhat ineffective	Very ineffective	Do not know/No answer*
23-1. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	99
23-2. China	1	2	3	4	99
23-3. South Korea	1	2	3	4	99
23-4. Japan	1	2	3	4	99
23-5. North Korea	1	2	3	4	99

24. In your opinion, have the following been effective or ineffective in helping to manage tensions between mainland China and Taiwan?

	Very effective	Somewhat effective	Some what ineffective	Very ineffective	Do not know/No answer*
24-1. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	99
24-2. China	1	2	3	4	99
24-3. South Korea	1	2	3	4	99
24-4. Japan	1	2	3	4	99
24-5. Taiwan	1	2	3	4	99

25. How worried are you, if at all, that the following countries could become a military threat to South Korea in the future?

	Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not very worried	Not worried at all	Do not know/No answer*
25-1. China	1	2	3	4	99
25-2. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	99
25-3. Japan	1	2	3	4	99
25-4. North Korea	1	2	3	4	99

26. If the U.S. removed its armed forces from East Asia, how likely is it that China and Japan would build up their militaries to compete with each other for dominance in the region?

Would you say it would be:

- 1) Very likely
- 2) Somewhat likely
- 3) Not very likely
- 4) Not at all likely
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

27. Do you favor or oppose your country supporting a U.S. effort to contain China's rise as a great political and military power?

- 1) Favor
- 2) Oppose
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

28. Do you think that the US Armed Forces stationed in East Asia contribute to the stability of the region or to the deterioration of regional stability?

- 1) Promote regional stability
- 2) Deteriorate regional stability
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

29. How much do you think that the way South Korea's economy has developed over the past several decades has been influenced by American ideas on the benefits of free markets and open competition? Would you say it has been influenced:

- 1) Very much
- 2) Somewhat
- 3) Not very much
- 4) Not at all
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

30. Now, for each of the following countries, tell me whether you think the spreading of their cultural influence in Asia is mainly a good thing or mainly a bad thing.

	Mainly a good thing	Mainly a bad thing	Do not know/No answer*
30-1. The U.S.	1	2	99
30-2. China	1	2	99
30-3. South Korea	1	2	99
30-4. Japan	1	2	99

31. Please consider how much influence the popular culture of the following countries has had on Korean popular culture. By popular culture I mean such things as movies, music, clothing and cuisine. Please use a scale of 0-10, where 0 is no influence at all and 10 is tremendous influence.

	No influence at all	← →										Extremely influential	Do not know/No answer*
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
31-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99
31-2. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99
31-3. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		99

32. Now please indicate whether you think the influence of [country's] popular culture on South Korea popular culture is mainly positive or mainly negative.

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Neither positive nor negative*	Do not know/No answer*
32-1. China	1	2	3	4	5	99
32-2. Japan	1	2	3	4	5	99
32-3. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	99

33. Please indicate if you favor or oppose each of the following.

[Interviewer: Ask each of the following and record R's answer. Name the following questions to R in random order]

	Favor	Oppose	Do not know/No answer*
33-1. More student exchanges between Asian countries	1	2	99
33-2. Large numbers of people from other Asian countries living and working in South Korea	1	2	99
33-3. Greater emphasis on studying other Asian languages in South Korea schools	1	2	99

34. If you were to send your children to receive their higher education in another country, which country would be your first choice? What about your second choice?

[Interviewer: Name the following countries to R in random order]

First Choice: _____ Second Choice: _____

- 1) U.S.
- 2) China
- 3) Japan
- 4) One of EU countries
- 5) Other
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

35. Please tell me how important, if at all, it is for children to learn the following languages in order to succeed in the future. For each one, tell me if it is ...

[Interviewer: Record the score for each. Name the following questions to R in random order]

	Very important	Somewhat important	Slightly important	Not at all important	Do not know/No answer*
35-1. English	1	2	3	4	99
35-2. Chinese	1	2	3	4	99
35-3. Japanese	1	2	3	4	99

36. Do you favor or oppose the idea of the governments of China, Japan and South Korea cooperating in developing a common textbook on World War II?

- 1) Agree very much
- 2) Agree somewhat
- 3) Disagree somewhat
- 4) Not at all agree
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

37. How often do you watch movies and television, or listen to music from [COUNTRY]?

Would say you do so:

	Every day	More than once a week	More than once a month	Rarely	Never	Do not know/No answer*
37-1. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	99
37-2. China	1	2	3	4	5	99
37-3. Japan	1	2	3	4	5	99

38. Using a scale between 0 and 10 where 0 means not at all and 10 means extremely well, please tell me how each of the following statements describes each of China, Japan, the USA and South Korea

[For Questions 38-1 through 38-12, the order of countries for one respondent should be the same. Reverse order or random order may be used for different respondents.]

38-1. The country has an internationally competitive economy

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
38-1-1. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-1-2. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-1-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-1-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

38-2. The country has a highly educated population

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
38-2-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-2-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-2-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-2-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

38-3. The country possesses advanced science and technology

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
38-3-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-3-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-3-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-3-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

38-4. The country has an appealing popular culture

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
38-4-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-4-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-4-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-4-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

38-5. The country has a rich cultural heritage

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
38-5-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-5-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-5-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-5-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

38-6. The country is an attractive destination for international tourism

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
38-6-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-6-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-6-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-6-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

38-7. The country has a political system that serves the needs of its people

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
38-7-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-7-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-7-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-7-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

38-8. The country provides many economic opportunities for its workforce

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
38-8-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-8-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-8-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-8-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

38-9. The country has developed religious traditions that have been influential in other parts of the world

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
38-9-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-9-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-9-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-9-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

38-10. The country has a great entrepreneurial spirit

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
38-10-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-10-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-10-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-10-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

38-11. The country has leading multinational companies

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
38-11-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-11-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-11-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-11-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

38-12. The country has high quality universities

	←										→	Extremely well	Do not know/No answer*
	Not at all												
38-12-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-12-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-12-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
38-12-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

39. Please rate the quality of products made in the following countries. Please use a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 meaning they are generally of extremely poor quality and 10 meaning they are of extremely good quality and 5 meaning they are of average quality.

	←										→	Extremely good	Do not know/No answer*
	Extremely poor												
39-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
39-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
39-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
39-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

40. How much have you heard about China's concept of "Harmonious World"? A lot, some, not very much, nothing at all.

- 1) A lot
- 2) Some
- 3) Not very much
- 4) Nothing at all
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

41. In your opinion, how effective have The U.S. and China been in promoting its ideas about the best world order? Please answer on a scale of 0-10 where 0 is not at all effective and 10 is extremely effective.

	← Not at all effective										→ Extremely effective	Do not know/No answer*
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
41-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
41-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

42. In your opinion, how effective has the government of [COUNTRY] been in promoting its policies to people in Asia? Please answer on a scale of 0-10 where 0 is not at all effective and 10 is extremely effective.

	← Not at all effective										→ Extremely effective	Do not know/No answer*
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
42-1. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
42-2. The U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
42-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
42-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

43. From your point of view, which of the following is the better economic system:

- 1) An economy defined by free markets and open competition
- 2) An economy defined by broad government intervention and control
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

44. How difficult do you think it is to obtain visas to visit the following countries? Would you say it is ...

	Very difficult	Somewhat difficult	Not very difficult	Not difficult at all	Do not know/No answer*
44-1. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	99
44-2. Japan	1	2	3	4	99
44-3. China	1	2	3	4	99

45. Thinking about the 2008 Summer Olympics in Beijing, do you think that China hosting the games will increase its prestige or do you think it will not make much difference to China's prestige?

- 1) Will increase its prestige
- 2) Will not make much difference
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

46. In regard to the conflict with Japan over Dokdo do you think South Korea should or should not be willing to compromise?

- 1) Should be willing
- 2) Should not be willing
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

47. In regard to the Japanese Prime Minister visiting the Yasukuni Shrine to honor the military leaders buried there, do you think South Korea should:

- 1) Strongly protest even if that disrupts cooperation in other areas
- 2) Protest, but in a limited way so as to not undermine overall relations
- 3) Not protest
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

48. Have you met a person from each of the following countries?

	Yes	No	Do not know/No answer*
48-1. China	1	2	99
48-2. Japan	1	2	99
48-3. The U.S.	1	2	99

49. This question is regarding your opinion on the appropriate US-Korea relations. Please select a number from 0 to 10. If you support an independent foreign policy without the intervention of the US mark "0", if you support strengthening the US-Korea alliance mark "10", and if you support the current conditions mark "5".

An independent foreign policy free of US intervention	←	→	Strengthening of the alliance between US and Korea	Do not know/No answer*							
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

50. What do you think about the US Armed Forces stationed in Korea?

- 1) The US Armed Forces should be stationed in Korea permanently
- 2) The US Armed Forces should be stationed in Korea for a significant period of time
- 3) The presence of the US Armed Forces should be reduced gradually
- 4) The US Armed Forces should immediately withdraw from Korea
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

51. Do you think that the US Armed Forces in Korea should contribute to the security of North East Asia and intervene in the military conflicts in regions other than the Korean Peninsula, or do you think their role should be limited to the prevention of a North Korean invasion?

- 1) They should contribute to the security of the region around the Korean Peninsula
- 2) Their role should be limited to the prevention of a North Korean invasion
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

52. In your opinion, do you think the relationship between Korea and the following countries is improving or deteriorating?

[Interviewer: Ask each of the following and record R's answer. Name the following countries to R in random order]

	Improving	Deteriorating	Maintaining current conditions	Do not know/No answer*
52-1. United States	1	2	3	99
52-2. China	1	2	3	99
52-3. Japan	1	2	3	99
52-4. North Korea	1	2	3	99

53. Do you think Korea's active intervention in international issues will play a positive role in the future of Korea?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

54. Do you think the following issues will become the cause of future conflicts between the major countries in Asia? Please answer for each issue.

[Interviewer: Ask each of the following and record R's answer. Name the followings to R in random order]

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Do not know/No answer*
54-1. Competition surrounding major sources of energy such as oil and gas	1	2	3	99
54-2. Economic competition between Asian countries	1	2	3	99
54-3. The possession of nuclear weapons by newly rising Asian countries	1	2	3	99
54-4. The growth of China's military power	1	2	3	99
54-5. Conditions on the Korean peninsula	1	2	3	99
54-6. The relationship between China and Taiwan	1	2	3	99
54-7. The rise of nationalism and historical issues	1	2	3	99
54-8. Territorial issues	1	2	3	99

55. Below is a list of possible threats to the vital interest of South Korea in the next 10 years. For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all.

[Interviewer: Ask each of the following and record R's answer. Name the followings to R in random order]

	Critical	Important but not critical	Not important	Do not know/No answer*
55-1. The development of China as world power	1	2	3	99
55-2. Islamic fundamentalism	1	2	3	99
55-3. The possibility of unfriendly countries becoming nuclear powers	1	2	3	99
55-4. International Terrorism	1	2	3	99
55-5. Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into South Korea	1	2	3	99
55-6. Economic competition from low-wage countries	1	2	3	99
55-7. Global Warming	1	2	3	99
55-8. AIDS, avian flu, and other potential epidemics	1	2	3	99
55-9. Disruption in energy supply	1	2	3	99
55-10. A confrontation between mainland China and Taiwan	1	2	3	99
55-11. Instability and conflict on the Korean Peninsula	1	2	3	99
55-12. Economic competition from Asian countries	1	2	3	99
55-13. The US troops stationed in Asia	1	2	3	99
55-14. The unilateralism of the United States	1	2	3	99
55-15. Conflict between China and Japan	1	2	3	99
55-16. The rise of Japan as a military power	1	2	3	99

56. Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement. When dealing with international problems, South Korea should be more willing to make decisions within the United Nations even if this means that South Korea will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.

- 1) Agree
- 2) Disagree
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

57. Do you think international trade is having a positive or negative influence on the following?

	Positive	Negative	Do not know/no answer*
57-1. The Korean economy	1	2	99
57-2. Korean corporations	1	2	99
57-3. Consumers	1	2	99
57-4. Job creation in Korea	1	2	99
57-5. Environment	1	2	99
57-6. Employment security of Korean employees	1	2	99
57-7. Your standard of living	1	2	99

D1. What is your occupation?

- 1) Agriculture/Forestry/Fisheries
- 2) Self-employed
- 3) Sales/service
- 4) Manufacturing/skilled/manual labor
- 5) Clerical/technical/professional
- 6) Homemaker
- 7) Student
- 8) Unemployed/retired/Other (Please specify: _____)
- 9) Do not know/No answer

D2. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

- 1) Less than middle school graduate
- 2) High school graduate
- 3) Attending college
- 4) Junior college graduate
- 5) College graduate
- 6) Graduate school graduate or above
- 9) Do not know/No answer

D3. What is your monthly household income? Please include wages, bonuses, and bank interests of your family.

- 1) Less than 1,000,000 won
- 2) Between 1,010,000 - 1,990,000 won
- 3) Between 2,000,000 - 2,990,000 won
- 4) Between 3,000,000 - 3,990,000 won
- 5) Between 4,000,000 - 4,990,000 won
- 6) Between 5,000,000 - 5,990,000 won
- 7) Between 6,000,000 - 6,990,000 won
- 8) Between 7,000,000 - 7,990,000 won
- 9) Between 8,000,000 - 8,990,000 won
- 10) Between 9,000,000 - 9,990,000 won
- 11) More than 10,000,000 won
- 99) Do not know/No answer

D4. Political parties in Korea are United New Democratic Party, Grand national Party, Democratic Party, Democratic Labor Party, People First party, and Creative Korea Party. Which party do you support?

- 1) United New Democratic Party
- 2) Grand National Party
- 3) Democratic Party
- 4) Democratic Labor Party
- 5) Liberty Forward Party (Lee Hoi-Chang's new party)
- 6) Creative Korea Party
- 7) Other Party
- 8) Do not have a party affiliation
- 9) Do not know/No answer

D5. Out of very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, and very conservative where do you think your ideological tendencies are closest to?

- 1) Very liberal
- 2) Somewhat liberal
- 3) Moderate
- 4) Somewhat conservative
- 5) Very conservative
- 9) Do not know/No answer

D6. Considering 0 as very liberal, 5 as moderate, and 10 as very conservative, where would you say you are closest to? Please select a number between 0 and 10.

D7. Which party's candidate did you vote for during the 2004 election of the members of the National Assembly?

- 1) Yeollin-Uri Party
- 2) Grand National Party
- 3) Democratic Labor Party
- 4) Democratic Party
- 5) Liberal Democratic Party
- 6) Other party candidate
- 7) Independent candidate
- 8) Did not vote
- 9) Did not have the right to vote
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

D8. Which candidate did you vote for during the 2007 presidential election?

- 1) Chung Dong-Young
- 2) Lee Myung-Bak
- 3) Kwon Young-Ghil
- 4) Rhee In-Je
- 5) Moon Kook-Hyun
- 6) Lee Hoi-Chang
- 7) Other candidate
- 8) Did not vote
- 99) Do not know/No answer*

D9. How proud do you feel to be Korean?

- 1) Very proud
- 2) Somewhat proud
- 3) Not very proud
- 4) Not at all proud