



Survey on the Social Consciousness of Youth

CODE BOOK

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Principal Investigator, Year of Collection, Title, Producer, Distributor, Data ID No, Version No

The bibliographic citation for this data collection is :

Lee, Jong-Won. 2009. Survey on the Social Consciousness of Youth. Producer: National Youth Policy Institute. Distributor: KOSSDA. Year of Distribution: 2010.
A1-2009-0036-Eng

The bibliographic citation for this codebook is :

Korea Social Science Data Archive. 2013. *Survey on the Social Consciousness of Youth Code Book*. pp.1-55.

SURVEY ON THE SOCIAL CONSCIOUSNESS OF YOUTH CODE BOOK

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Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	Survey on the Social Consciousness of Youth
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	July, 2009 ~ August, 2009
<i>Principal Investigator:</i>	Lee, Jong-Won
<i>Producers:</i>	National Youth Policy Institute
<i>Sample Type:</i>	Multi-stage stratified cluster sampling
<i>Fieldwork Institute:</i>	
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	Face to face interview
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	9,367 (valid)
<i>Geographic Coverage:</i>	South Korea excluding Jeju
<i>Universe:</i>	Middle school and high school students and adults aged 30 and over
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

DM4 Respondent: Group type

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Middle school students	1	3,350	35.8	35.8
High school students	2	3,434	36.7	36.7
College students	3	1,363	14.6	14.6
Non-student adults	4	1,220	13.0	13.0
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q1a1 Interest in social/political issues: Self

Q1. How much are you interested in social and political issues in our society? How much are you're your family members interested in these issues?

1) I (self)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all interested	1	666	7.1	7.1
Not very interested	2	2,122	22.7	22.7
Moderately interested	3	3,843	41.0	41.0
Fairly interested	4	2,192	23.4	23.4
Very much interested	5	529	5.6	5.6
NA	9	15	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q1a2 Interest in social/political issues: Father

Q1. How much are you interested in social and political issues in our society? How much are you're your family members interested in these issues?

2) Father

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all interested	1	151	1.6	1.9
Not very interested	2	390	4.2	4.9
Moderately interested	3	2,256	24.1	28.4
Fairly interested	4	3,545	37.8	44.6
Very much interested	5	1,609	17.2	20.2
NA/NAP	9	1,416	15.1	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q1a3 Interest in social/political issues: Mother

Q1. How much are you interested in social and political issues in our society? How much are you're your family members interested in these issues?

3) Mother

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all interested	1	248	2.6	3.1
Not very interested	2	851	9.1	10.6
Moderately interested	3	3,178	33.9	39.6
Fairly interested	4	2,913	31.1	36.3
Very much interested	5	828	8.8	10.3
NA/NAP	9	1,349	14.4	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q1a4 Interest in social/political issues: Brothers/Sisters

Q1. How much are you interested in social and political issues in our society? How much are you're your family members interested in these issues?

4) Brothers or sisters

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all interested	1	1,327	14.2	17.4
Not very interested	2	2,111	22.5	27.6
Moderately interested	3	2,857	30.5	37.4
Fairly interested	4	1,027	11.0	13.4
Very much interested	5	316	3.4	4.1
NA/NAP	9	1,729	18.5	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q2a1 How often discuss social issues: With father

Q2. How often do you have discussions or conversations with your family or acquaintances about social and political issues of our society?

1) With father

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	1,595	17.0	20.0
Rarely	2	2,320	24.8	29.1
Occasionally	3	2,862	30.6	35.9
Frequently	4	966	10.3	12.1
Very frequently	5	220	2.3	2.8

NA/NAP	9	1,404	15.0	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q2a2 How often discuss social issues: With mother

Q2. How often do you have discussions or conversations with your family or acquaintances about social and political issues of our society?

2) With mother

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	1,787	19.1	22.3
Rarely	2	2,623	28.0	32.7
Occasionally	3	2,554	27.3	31.8
Frequently	4	874	9.3	10.9
Very frequently	5	188	2.0	2.3
NA/NAP	9	1,341	14.3	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q2a3 How often discuss social issues: With brothers/sisters

Q2. How often do you have discussions or conversations with your family or acquaintances about social and political issues of our society?

3) With brothers or sisters

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	3,319	35.4	43.3
Rarely	2	2,183	23.3	28.5
Occasionally	3	1,547	16.5	20.2
Frequently	4	476	5.1	6.2
Very frequently	5	142	1.5	1.9
NA/NAP	9	1,700	18.1	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q2a4 How often discuss social issues: With friends

Q2. How often do you have discussions or conversations with your family or acquaintances about social and political issues of our society?

4) With friends (including friends who are older than you)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	2,123	22.7	26.3
Rarely	2	2,421	25.8	30.0
Occasionally	3	2,397	25.6	29.7

Frequently	4	840	9.0	10.4
Very frequently	5	285	3.0	3.5
NA/NAP	9	1,301	13.9	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q2a5 How often discuss social issues: With school teachers

Q2. How often do you have discussions or conversations with your family or acquaintances about social and political issues of our society?
5) With school teachers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	3,706	39.6	46.1
Rarely	2	2,280	24.3	28.4
Occasionally	3	1,624	17.3	20.2
Frequently	4	352	3.8	4.4
Very frequently	5	76	0.8	0.9
NA/NAP	9	1,329	14.2	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q3a1 How often get news about social issues: TV

Q3. How often do you watch, listen, or read the news about social and political issues of our society through mass media or the Internet? Please answer about each of the following media.
1) TV

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	386	4.1	4.1
Rarely	2	909	9.7	9.7
As often as most people do	3	3,501	37.4	37.4
Oftentimes	4	3,341	35.7	35.7
Very often	5	1,220	13.0	13.0
NA	9	10	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q3a2 How often get news about social issues: Radio

Q3. How often do you watch, listen, or read the news about social and political issues of our society through mass media or the Internet? Please answer about each of the following media.
2) Radio

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	3,877	41.4	41.4

Rarely	2	2,786	29.7	29.7
As often as most people do	3	1,802	19.2	19.2
Oftentimes	4	681	7.3	7.3
Very often	5	195	2.1	2.1
NA	9	26	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q3a3 How often get news about social issues: Newspaper

Q3. How often do you watch, listen, or read the news about social and political issues of our society through mass media or the Internet? Please answer about each of the following media.

3) Newspaper

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	2,337	24.9	24.9
Rarely	2	2,283	24.4	24.4
As often as most people do	3	2,809	30.0	30.0
Oftentimes	4	1,370	14.6	14.6
Very often	5	540	5.8	5.8
NA	9	28	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q3a4 How often get news about social issues: Weekly magazines

Q3. How often do you watch, listen, or read the news about social and political issues of our society through mass media or the Internet? Please answer about each of the following media.

4) Weekly magazines or journals

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	3,845	41.0	41.0
Rarely	2	2,859	30.5	30.5
As often as most people do	3	1,869	20.0	20.0
Oftentimes	4	595	6.4	6.4
Very often	5	165	1.8	1.8
NA	9	34	0.4	0.4
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q3a5 How often get news about social issues: Internet

Q3. How often do you watch, listen, or read the news about social and political issues of our society through mass media or the Internet? Please answer about each of the following media.

5) Internet

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never	1	715	7.6	7.6
Rarely	2	921	9.8	9.8
As often as most people do	3	2,775	29.6	29.6
Oftentimes	4	2,889	30.8	30.8
Very often	5	2,050	21.9	21.9
NA	9	17	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q4a1 How much trust information: TV

Q4. How much do you trust the information about social and political issues reported by mass media or the Internet? Please answer about each of the following media.

1) TV

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all trust	1	418	4.5	4.5
Not very trust	2	1,062	11.3	11.3
Trust as much as most people do	3	3,949	42.2	42.2
Generally trust	4	3,233	34.5	34.5
Very much trust	5	694	7.4	7.4
NA	9	11	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q4a2 How much trust information: Radio

Q4. How much do you trust the information about social and political issues reported by mass media or the Internet? Please answer about each of the following media.

2) Radio

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all trust	1	1,112	11.9	11.9
Not very trust	2	1,612	17.2	17.2
Trust as much as most people do	3	4,679	50.0	50.0
Generally trust	4	1,642	17.5	17.5
Very much trust	5	276	2.9	2.9

NA	9	46	0.5	0.5
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q4a3 How much trust information: Newspaper

Q4. How much do you trust the information about social and political issues reported by mass media or the Internet? Please answer about each of the following media.

3) Newspaper

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all trust	1	948	10.1	10.1
Not very trust	2	1,631	17.4	17.4
Trust as much as most people do	3	3,995	42.6	42.6
Generally trust	4	2,229	23.8	23.8
Very much trust	5	535	5.7	5.7
NA	9	29	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q4a4 How much trust information: Weekly magazines

Q4. How much do you trust the information about social and political issues reported by mass media or the Internet? Please answer about each of the following media.

4) Weekly magazines or journals

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all trust	1	1,340	14.3	14.3
Not very trust	2	2,145	22.9	22.9
Trust as much as most people do	3	4,494	48.0	48.0
Generally trust	4	1,151	12.3	12.3
Very much trust	5	191	2.0	2.0
NA	9	46	0.5	0.5
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q4a5 How much trust information: Internet

Q4. How much do you trust the information about social and political issues reported by mass media or the Internet? Please answer about each of the following media.

5) Internet

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all trust	1	615	6.6	6.6
Not very trust	2	1,515	16.2	16.2
Trust as much as most people do	3	4,095	43.7	43.7

Generally trust	4	2,395	25.6	25.6
Very much trust	5	734	7.8	7.8
NA	9	13	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q5a1 How often send opinion to TV/Radio show

Q5. Since the last year until now (January 2008 through the present time), have you done any of the following? If so, please answer how often you have done that.

1) Sent my opinion about social/political issues to a TV or Radio show

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No (never)	1	8,660	92.5	92.5
Just once	2	311	3.3	3.3
Twice	3	228	2.4	2.4
3~4 times	4	94	1.0	1.0
5 times or more	5	67	0.7	0.7
NA	9	7	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q5a2 How often send opinion to newspaper/magazine

Q5. Since the last year until now (January 2008 through the present time), have you done any of the following? If so, please answer how often you have done that.

2) Sent my opinion about social/political issues for publish to a newspaper, magazine or journal

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No (never)	1	8,787	93.8	93.8
Just once	2	266	2.8	2.8
Twice	3	192	2.0	2.0
3~4 times	4	75	0.8	0.8
5 times or more	5	35	0.4	0.4
NA	9	12	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q5a3 How often post opinion on online discussion board

Q5. Since the last year until now (January 2008 through the present time), have you done any of the following? If so, please answer how often you have done that.

3) Posted my opinion about social/political issues on an online discussion board

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No (never)	1	7,137	76.2	76.2

Just once	2	933	10.0	10.0
Twice	3	578	6.2	6.2
3~4 times	4	348	3.7	3.7
5 times or more	5	355	3.8	3.8
NA	9	16	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q5a4 How often participate in online petition

Q5. Since the last year until now (January 2008 through the present time), have you done any of the following? If so, please answer how often you have done that.

4) Participated in an online petition regarding social/political issues

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No (never)	1	6,905	73.7	73.7
Just once	2	1,122	12.0	12.0
Twice	3	682	7.3	7.3
3~4 times	4	391	4.2	4.2
5 times or more	5	245	2.6	2.6
NA	9	22	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q5a5 How often participate in street petition

Q5. Since the last year until now (January 2008 through the present time), have you done any of the following? If so, please answer how often you have done that.

5) Participated in a street petition regarding social/political issues

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No (never)	1	7,258	77.5	77.5
Just once	2	1,120	12.0	12.0
Twice	3	588	6.3	6.3
3~4 times	4	260	2.8	2.8
5 times or more	5	123	1.3	1.3
NA	9	18	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q5a6 How often participate in rally/gathering

Q5. Since the last year until now (January 2008 through the present time), have you done any of the following? If so, please answer how often you have done that.

6) Participated in a rally or gathering (e.g., candlelight rally) regarding social/political issue

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No (never)	1	8,243	88.0	88.0
Just once	2	672	7.2	7.2
Twice	3	290	3.1	3.1
3-4 times	4	87	0.9	0.9
5 times or more	5	65	0.7	0.7
NA	9	10	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q6a1 R gest good outcomes based on goals

Q6. What kind of person do you think you are? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

1) When I set a goal, I am able to get good outcomes.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all true	1	201	2.1	2.1
Not very true	2	1,778	19.0	19.0
True	3	6,218	66.4	66.4
Very true	4	1,158	12.4	12.4
NA	9	12	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q6a2 R usually wins when competing against others

Q6. What kind of person do you think you are? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

2) When I compete against others, I usually win.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all true	1	285	3.0	3.0
Not very true	2	3,743	40.0	40.0
True	3	4,582	48.9	48.9
Very true	4	746	8.0	8.0
NA	9	11	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q6a3 R successfully does what others can't do

Q6. What kind of person do you think you are? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

3) Sometimes, I successfully do what others are not able to do.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all true	1	217	2.3	2.3
Not very true	2	2,464	26.3	26.3
True	3	5,819	62.1	62.1
Very true	4	854	9.1	9.1
NA	9	13	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q6a4 R puts what R wants to do into action

Q6. What kind of person do you think you are? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

4) I put what I want to do into action.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all true	1	290	3.1	3.1
Not very true	2	2,885	30.8	30.8
True	3	4,957	52.9	52.9
Very true	4	1,222	13.0	13.0
NA	9	13	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q6a5 R speaks frankly even in front of many people

Q6. What kind of person do you think you are? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

5) When I have to, I speak my mind even in front of many people.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all true	1	484	5.2	5.2
Not very true	2	3,419	36.5	36.5
True	3	4,243	45.3	45.3
Very true	4	1,203	12.8	12.8
NA	9	18	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q6a6 R does his/her job independently

Q6. What kind of person do you think you are? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

6) I do my job independently without relying on others.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all true	1	231	2.5	2.5
Not very true	2	3,160	33.7	33.7
True	3	4,914	52.5	52.5
Very true	4	1,052	11.2	11.2
NA	9	10	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q6a7 R has good reputation among people

Q6. What kind of person do you think you are? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

7) I have good reputation among the people know me.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all true	1	327	3.5	3.5
Not very true	2	3,438	36.7	36.7
True	3	4,849	51.8	51.8
Very true	4	738	7.9	7.9
NA	9	15	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q6a8 R fulfills responsibilities/duties in groups

Q6. What kind of person do you think you are? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

8) I fulfill my responsibilities and duties in the groups I belong to.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all true	1	275	2.9	2.9
Not very true	2	2,100	22.4	22.4
True	3	5,839	62.3	62.3
Very true	4	1,131	12.1	12.1
NA	9	22	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q6a9 R is valued by those who are close to R

Q6. What kind of person do you think you are? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

9) I am valued by those who are close to me (e.g., family, friends, colleague).

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all true	1	157	1.7	1.7
Not very true	2	884	9.4	9.4
True	3	5,715	61.0	61.0
Very true	4	2,592	27.7	27.7
NA	9	19	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q6a10 R maintains good relationship with others

Q6. What kind of person do you think you are? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

10) I maintain good relationship with others.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all true	1	151	1.6	1.6
Not very true	2	864	9.2	9.2
True	3	6,401	68.3	68.3
Very true	4	1,936	20.7	20.7
NA	9	15	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q6a11 R is considerate of others

Q6. What kind of person do you think you are? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

11) I am considerate of others.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all true	1	170	1.8	1.8
Not very true	2	1,754	18.7	18.7
True	3	5,893	62.9	62.9
Very true	4	1,538	16.4	16.4
NA	9	12	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q6a12 R tries to maintain harmony within groups

Q6. What kind of person do you think you are? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

12) I contribute to maintaining harmony within groups I belong to.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all true	1	279	3.0	3.0
Not very true	2	2,088	22.3	22.3
True	3	5,876	62.7	62.7
Very true	4	1,107	11.8	11.8
NA	9	17	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a1 Doing whatever is better than just dreaming

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

1) Doing whatever you can do is better than just dreaming.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	585	6.2	6.2
Disagree	2	2,684	28.7	28.7
Agree	3	4,926	52.6	52.6
Strongly agree	4	1,163	12.4	12.4
NA	9	9	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a2 Success comes from background, not from efforts

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

2) Most people who achieved success in their life were able to do so, not because of their efforts, but because of whom they know and what background they came from.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,236	13.2	13.2
Disagree	2	4,506	48.1	48.1
Agree	3	2,745	29.3	29.3
Strongly agree	4	873	9.3	9.3
NA	9	7	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a3 If R is too friendly, people look down on R

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

3) If you treat others too friendly, people will look down on you.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	810	8.6	8.6
Disagree	2	4,604	49.2	49.2
Agree	3	3,353	35.8	35.8
Strongly agree	4	582	6.2	6.2
NA	9	18	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a4 Every person wants to dominate others

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

4) By nature, every person want to dominate others.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	829	8.9	8.9
Disagree	2	3,828	40.9	40.9
Agree	3	3,866	41.3	41.3
Strongly agree	4	835	8.9	8.9
NA	9	9	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a5 We are supposed to live based on fate

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

5) We are supposed to live based on what our fate has mapped out for us.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,351	14.4	14.4
Disagree	2	3,694	39.4	39.4
Agree	3	3,540	37.8	37.8
Strongly agree	4	767	8.2	8.2
NA	9	15	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a6 Wars would continue due to human nature

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

6) Because of human nature, wars and conflicts would never go away.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	580	6.2	6.2
Disagree	2	2,382	25.4	25.4
Agree	3	4,721	50.4	50.4
Strongly agree	4	1,666	17.8	17.8
NA	9	18	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a7 Strict regulations are necessary for efficiency

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

7) For the sake of efficiency, strict regulations and orders are necessary.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	560	6.0	6.0
Disagree	2	2,930	31.3	31.3
Agree	3	4,657	49.7	49.7
Strongly agree	4	1,200	12.8	12.8
NA	9	20	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a8 Smoking/Drinking is ugly thing to do for women

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

8) Smoking and drinking are ugly things to do for women.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,016	10.8	10.8
Disagree	2	2,868	30.6	30.6
Agree	3	3,040	32.5	32.5
Strongly agree	4	2,435	26.0	26.0
NA	9	8	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a9 A person's worth depends on achievement

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

9) A person's worth depends on his/her achievement.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	672	7.2	7.2
Disagree	2	2,709	28.9	28.9
Agree	3	4,416	47.1	47.1
Strongly agree	4	1,541	16.5	16.5
NA	9	29	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a10 Learning to respect elders is important for children

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

10) The most important thing for children to learn is to obey and respect their elders.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,781	19.0	19.0
Disagree	2	3,782	40.4	40.4
Agree	3	3,040	32.5	32.5
Strongly agree	4	742	7.9	7.9
NA	9	22	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a11 Establishing authority is important at school/home

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

11) At school and at home, establishing authority is the most important.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	2,283	24.4	24.4
Disagree	2	4,289	45.8	45.8
Agree	3	2,256	24.1	24.1
Strongly agree	4	525	5.6	5.6
NA	9	14	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a12 We should use whatever to eradicate crimes

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

12) If the law is not enough to eradicate crimes in society, we should use whatever works, even emergency measures.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	689	7.4	7.4
Disagree	2	2,515	26.8	26.8
Agree	3	4,755	50.8	50.8
Strongly agree	4	1,388	14.8	14.8
NA	9	20	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a13 It is useless to be nice to a person originally bad

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

13) It is of no use to be nice to a person who is originally bad.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,787	19.1	19.1
Disagree	2	4,124	44.0	44.0
Agree	3	2,507	26.8	26.8
Strongly agree	4	934	10.0	10.0
NA	9	15	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a14 People seem to be interested in finding others' faults

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

14) People these days seem to be only interested in finding faults in one another by all means, rather than seeing the good in others.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	487	5.2	5.2
Disagree	2	2,600	27.8	27.8
Agree	3	4,808	51.3	51.3
Strongly agree	4	1,442	15.4	15.4
NA	9	30	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a15 We have to doubt everything due to scammers

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

15) Because there are so many scammers these days, we have to doubt everything.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	321	3.4	3.4
Disagree	2	2,324	24.8	24.8
Agree	3	5,178	55.3	55.3
Strongly agree	4	1,530	16.3	16.3
NA	9	14	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a16 Two types of people: Good and bad people

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

16) There are only two types of people: the good and the bad.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,242	13.3	13.3
Disagree	2	4,034	43.1	43.1
Agree	3	3,203	34.2	34.2
Strongly agree	4	869	9.3	9.3
NA	9	19	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a17 A thought that no one acknowledges is a dream

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

17) A thought that no one acknowledges is only a dream.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,650	17.6	17.6
Disagree	2	4,524	48.3	48.3
Agree	3	2,665	28.5	28.5
Strongly agree	4	508	5.4	5.4
NA	9	20	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a18 There are noble jobs and despicable jobs

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

18) Depending on what you do, there are noble jobs and despicable jobs.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,654	17.7	17.7
Disagree	2	3,450	36.8	36.8
Agree	3	3,611	38.6	38.6
Strongly agree	4	630	6.7	6.7
NA	9	22	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a19 If a person is not friend, he/she is a foe

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

19) If a person is not my friend, he/she is my foe.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	2,077	22.2	22.2
Disagree	2	4,713	50.3	50.3
Agree	3	2,007	21.4	21.4
Strongly agree	4	558	6.0	6.0
NA	9	12	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a20 Good employee does whatever superior ask him to do

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

20) A good employee is the one who does whatever his superior ask him to do.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,614	17.2	17.2
Disagree	2	4,486	47.9	47.9
Agree	3	2,855	30.5	30.5
Strongly agree	4	394	4.2	4.2
NA	9	18	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q7a21 It is human nature not to do thing not related to interests

Q7. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

21) It is human nature not to do anything unless it is related to one's own interests.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,290	13.8	13.8
Disagree	2	3,944	42.1	42.1
Agree	3	3,479	37.1	37.1
Strongly agree	4	640	6.8	6.8
NA	9	14	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q8a1 People will not help R when R is in need of help

Q8. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

1) Most people would not help me wholeheartedly even when I am going through hardship.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,368	14.6	14.6
Disagree	2	4,884	52.1	52.1
Agree	3	2,776	29.6	29.6
Strongly agree	4	324	3.5	3.5
NA	9	15	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q8a2 People always try to take advantage of R

Q8. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

2) People try to take advantage of a person like me whenever they see an opportunity.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,236	13.2	13.2
Disagree	2	4,499	48.0	48.0
Agree	3	3,147	33.6	33.6
Strongly agree	4	467	5.0	5.0
NA	9	18	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q8a3 One should be careful about people

Q8. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

3) Because most people cannot be trusted, you should be careful when you contact others.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	835	8.9	8.9
Disagree	2	3,636	38.8	38.8
Agree	3	4,154	44.3	44.3
Strongly agree	4	706	7.5	7.5
NA	9	36	0.4	0.4
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q8a4 Negotiating with other side is betraying our side

Q8. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

4) Negotiating with the other side is betraying our side.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,723	18.4	18.4
Disagree	2	5,360	57.2	57.2
Agree	3	1,919	20.5	20.5
Strongly agree	4	339	3.6	3.6
NA	9	26	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q8a5 Compromising is impossible in religion/one's view of life

Q8. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

5) Because there is only one truth in religion or one's view of like, compromising is impossible.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	2,400	25.6	25.6
Disagree	2	4,798	51.2	51.2
Agree	3	1,740	18.6	18.6
Strongly agree	4	405	4.3	4.3
NA	9	24	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q8a6 R hates people who oppose R

Q8. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

6) When some people speak out an opinion that is opposing to what I believe, I find myself hating them.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,459	15.6	15.6
Disagree	2	4,616	49.3	49.3
Agree	3	2,841	30.3	30.3
Strongly agree	4	425	4.5	4.5
NA	9	26	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q8a7 Opinion that people object to should not be heard in public

Q8. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

7) If it is what most people object to, the opinion should not be heard in public.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,756	18.7	18.7
Disagree	2	4,975	53.1	53.1
Agree	3	2,231	23.8	23.8
Strongly agree	4	377	4.0	4.0
NA	9	28	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q8a8 Minority should not criticize what most people want

Q8. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

8) If it is what most people want, the minority should not criticize that matter.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,615	17.2	17.2
Disagree	2	4,246	45.3	45.3
Agree	3	2,867	30.6	30.6
Strongly agree	4	604	6.4	6.4
NA	9	35	0.4	0.4
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q8a9 Minority should not object to something decided by majority

Q8. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

9) Once something has been decided by the majority, the minority should not be allowed to make objections.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,831	19.5	19.5
Disagree	2	4,783	51.1	51.1
Agree	3	2,332	24.9	24.9
Strongly agree	4	388	4.1	4.1
NA	9	33	0.4	0.4
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q8a10 One should obey elders/superiors

Q8. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

10) It is out of question that one should obey his elders or superiors.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	2,592	27.7	27.7
Disagree	2	4,177	44.6	44.6
Agree	3	2,232	23.8	23.8
Strongly agree	4	342	3.7	3.7
NA	9	24	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q8a11 Although government is wrong, one should be agreeable

Q8. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

11) Although the government is wrong on some matters, one should be agreeable and follow what was asked.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	3,124	33.4	33.4
Disagree	2	3,926	41.9	41.9
Agree	3	1,958	20.9	20.9
Strongly agree	4	333	3.6	3.6
NA	9	26	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q8a12 A handful of outstanding leaders can govern country

Q8. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

12) A handful of outstanding leaders can govern the country better than a large number of politicians can.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,177	12.6	12.6
Disagree	2	2,807	30.0	30.0
Agree	3	3,891	41.5	41.5
Strongly agree	4	1,472	15.7	15.7
NA	9	20	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q8a13 One should not say anything when those with power treat unfairly

Q8. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

13) It is wise not to say anything when you are treated unfairly by those with power.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	3,615	38.6	38.6
Disagree	2	3,371	36.0	36.0
Agree	3	2,011	21.5	21.5
Strongly agree	4	347	3.7	3.7
NA	9	23	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a1 Personal relationship needs to be considered at work

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

1) Personal relationship needs to be well considered at work as well as in society.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	488	5.2	5.2
Disagree	2	1,995	21.3	21.3
Agree	3	5,891	62.9	62.9
Strongly agree	4	963	10.3	10.3
NA	9	30	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a2 Tradition should be preserved

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

2) Despite some irrational elements it might have, our tradition should be well preserved.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	644	6.9	6.9
Disagree	2	3,345	35.7	35.7
Agree	3	4,502	48.1	48.1
Strongly agree	4	852	9.1	9.1
NA	9	24	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a3 We need a strong leader for prosperity of nation

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

3) For the sake of prosperity of our nation and society, we need a strong leader.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	674	7.2	7.2
Disagree	2	2,598	27.7	27.7
Agree	3	4,757	50.8	50.8
Strongly agree	4	1,306	13.9	13.9
NA	9	32	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a4 Seniors at schools/work should be treated with respect

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

4) Seniors at schools or at work should be always treated with great respect.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	972	10.4	10.4
Disagree	2	3,395	36.2	36.2
Agree	3	4,247	45.3	45.3
Strongly agree	4	716	7.6	7.6
NA	9	37	0.4	0.4
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a5 Neighbors help R when R is in need

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

5) It is a natural virtue that my neighbors help me when I am in need.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	369	3.9	3.9
Disagree	2	2,740	29.3	29.3
Agree	3	5,341	57.0	57.0
Strongly agree	4	859	9.2	9.2
NA	9	58	0.6	0.6
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a6 One should not do anything that lose face of family

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

6) You should not do anything that might lose face of your elders in family, even at the expense of what you want to do.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	454	4.8	4.8
Disagree	2	2,383	25.4	25.4
Agree	3	5,151	55.0	55.0
Strongly agree	4	1,353	14.4	14.4
NA	9	26	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a7 Economic policy should reflect various opinions

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

7) Economic policies should reflect various opinions of people, even if it slows down the pace of economic growth.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	307	3.3	3.3
Disagree	2	1,645	17.6	17.6
Agree	3	5,657	60.4	60.4
Strongly agree	4	1,735	18.5	18.5
NA	9	23	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a8 Government should spend more on environment preservation

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

8) The government needs to spend more on the preservation of the environment by cutting the budget on national defense.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	313	3.3	3.3
Disagree	2	1,505	16.1	16.1
Agree	3	5,501	58.7	58.7
Strongly agree	4	2,015	21.5	21.5
NA	9	33	0.4	0.4
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a9 Creating jobs is more important than economic growth

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

9) Creating more jobs is more important than economic growth.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	274	2.9	2.9
Disagree	2	1,862	19.9	19.9
Agree	3	5,275	56.3	56.3
Strongly agree	4	1,911	20.4	20.4
NA	9	45	0.5	0.5
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a10 Press should give priority to public's right to know

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

10) The press should put the public's right to know before national interests.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	217	2.3	2.3
Disagree	2	1,193	12.7	12.7
Agree	3	5,273	56.3	56.3
Strongly agree	4	2,654	28.3	28.3
NA	9	30	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a11 Pursuit of humanitarian society is important

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

11) Pursuit of humanitarian society is more important than economic growth.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	261	2.8	2.8
Disagree	2	1,505	16.1	16.1
Agree	3	5,600	59.8	59.8
Strongly agree	4	1,947	20.8	20.8
NA	9	54	0.6	0.6
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a12 Individual's expression of opinions should not be restricted

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

12) Individual's free expression of opinions should not be restricted for the sake of social order.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	424	4.5	4.5
Disagree	2	1,776	19.0	19.0
Agree	3	5,105	54.5	54.5
Strongly agree	4	2,026	21.6	21.6
NA	9	36	0.4	0.4
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a13 Welfare policy for protecting the weak should be expanded

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

13) Welfare policies for protecting the socially disadvantaged should be expanded, even if it means tax raise.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	407	4.3	4.3
Disagree	2	2,293	24.5	24.5
Agree	3	5,062	54.0	54.0
Strongly agree	4	1,573	16.8	16.8
NA	9	32	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a14 Labor union activities should be protected

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

14) Labor union activities should be protected even if it weakens national competitiveness more or less.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	354	3.8	3.8
Disagree	2	2,129	22.7	22.7
Agree	3	5,691	60.8	60.8
Strongly agree	4	1,138	12.1	12.1
NA	9	55	0.6	0.6
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a15 To slow down economic growth for equal distribution is okay

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

15) If it is for equal distribution of wealth, it is okay to slow down the economic growth.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	670	7.2	7.2
Disagree	2	3,517	37.5	37.5
Agree	3	4,341	46.3	46.3
Strongly agree	4	787	8.4	8.4
NA	9	52	0.6	0.6
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a16 Poverty is result of wrong political/social system

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

16) Poverty is a result of wrong political and social system, rather than of lack of individual ability.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	854	9.1	9.1
Disagree	2	3,448	36.8	36.8
Agree	3	4,124	44.0	44.0
Strongly agree	4	896	9.6	9.6
NA	9	45	0.5	0.5
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q9a17 Workers are treated poorly by entrepreneurs

Q9. How well do the following describe what you believe? Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

17) In this society, workers are treated poorly by entrepreneurs.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	348	3.7	3.7
Disagree	2	2,001	21.4	21.4
Agree	3	5,541	59.2	59.2
Strongly agree	4	1,445	15.4	15.4
NA	9	32	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a1 Korea should get more say in international organizations

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

1) Considering its economic power, Korea should get more say in international organizations, such as UN.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	261	2.8	2.8
Disagree	2	975	10.4	10.4
Agree	3	6,243	66.6	66.6
Strongly agree	4	1,878	20.0	20.0
NA	9	10	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a2 To lower living standard to help poor countries is unacceptable

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

2) It is unacceptable to do anything that might lower our standard of living to help poor countries in the world.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	349	3.7	3.7
Disagree	2	2,320	24.8	24.8
Agree	3	5,159	55.1	55.1
Strongly agree	4	1,526	16.3	16.3
NA	9	13	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a3 Koreans are one of most superior races

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

3) The Koreans are one of the most superior races in the world.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	343	3.7	3.7
Disagree	2	1,428	15.2	15.2
Agree	3	4,893	52.2	52.2
Strongly agree	4	2,686	28.7	28.7
NA	9	17	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a4 Korea should have equal voice with other power countries

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

4) Determining the future of Asia, Korea should have an equal voice with other power countries, such as China and Japan.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	156	1.7	1.7
Disagree	2	806	8.6	8.6
Agree	3	5,301	56.6	56.6
Strongly agree	4	3,092	33.0	33.0
NA	9	12	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a5 Korea could grow through people's excellent qualities

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

5) The reason why Korea was able to achieve rapid growth despite of the war was the excellent qualities of its people.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	264	2.8	2.8
Disagree	2	1,547	16.5	16.5
Agree	3	5,207	55.6	55.6
Strongly agree	4	2,334	24.9	24.9
NA	9	15	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a6 We should consider national interests when providing aids

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

6) When we provide aids to foreign countries, our country's national interests must be considered first.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	245	2.6	2.6
Disagree	2	1,729	18.5	18.5
Agree	3	5,658	60.4	60.4
Strongly agree	4	1,724	18.4	18.4
NA	9	11	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a7 Korea has a lot to learn from other countries

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

7) Korea has a lot to learn from other countries.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	174	1.9	1.9
Disagree	2	853	9.1	9.1
Agree	3	5,445	58.1	58.1
Strongly agree	4	2,886	30.8	30.8
NA	9	9	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a8 Korea should opened up in various areas

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

8) Korea should be more opened up in various areas so foreigners can enter more easily.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	177	1.9	1.9
Disagree	2	1,140	12.2	12.2
Agree	3	5,899	63.0	63.0
Strongly agree	4	2,138	22.8	22.8
NA	9	13	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a9 Introducing foreign culture brings positive results to Korea

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

9) Actively introducing foreign culture will bring positive results to Korean culture.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	415	4.4	4.4
Disagree	2	2,977	31.8	31.8
Agree	3	4,881	52.1	52.1
Strongly agree	4	1,079	11.5	11.5
NA	9	15	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a10 We should help other countries if it is undergone hardship

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

10) No matter how hostile the relation between a country and Korea, we should help the country if it is undergone hardship such as war or natural disasters.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	571	6.1	6.1
Disagree	2	2,005	21.4	21.4
Agree	3	5,555	59.3	59.3
Strongly agree	4	1,218	13.0	13.0
NA	9	18	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a11 R is proud to be a Korean

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

11) I am proud to be a Korean.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	381	4.1	4.1
Disagree	2	1,476	15.8	15.8
Agree	3	4,907	52.4	52.4
Strongly agree	4	2,591	27.7	27.7
NA	9	12	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a12 R doesn't feel much affection to Korea

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

12) I don't feel much affection to a country called Korea.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	2,121	22.6	22.6
Disagree	2	4,164	44.5	44.5
Agree	3	2,425	25.9	25.9
Strongly agree	4	643	6.9	6.9
NA	9	14	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a13 Not everyone needs to contribute to country

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

13) Not everyone needs to make contribution to his/her country.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,358	14.5	14.5
Disagree	2	3,791	40.5	40.5
Agree	3	3,542	37.8	37.8
Strongly agree	4	660	7.0	7.0
NA	9	16	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a14 We should feel proud of Korea's unique culture

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

14) We should feel proud of Korea's unique culture.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	237	2.5	2.5
Disagree	2	1,078	11.5	11.5
Agree	3	5,784	61.7	61.7
Strongly agree	4	2,253	24.1	24.1
NA	9	15	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q10a15 R wants to continue to live in Korea

Q10. The following questions are about the nation and international relations. Please choose one that best describes you for each of the following.

15) Even if I have an opportunity to live more comfortably in a foreign country, I want to continue to live in Korea.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,027	11.0	11.0
Disagree	2	2,711	28.9	28.9
Agree	3	4,127	44.1	44.1
Strongly agree	4	1,491	15.9	15.9
NA	9	11	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a1 R often becomes group leader

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

1) I often become a leader of a group I belong to.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	968	10.3	10.3
Disagree	2	4,617	49.3	49.3
Agree	3	3,183	34.0	34.0
Strongly agree	4	583	6.2	6.2
NA	9	16	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a2 R prefers to be leader rather than follower

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

2) I prefer to be a leader rather than a follower.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	683	7.3	7.3
Disagree	2	3,667	39.1	39.1
Agree	3	4,024	43.0	43.0
Strongly agree	4	976	10.4	10.4
NA	9	17	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a3 R wishes someone would take leader role

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

3) When I work with other people, I wish someone would take a leader role.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	600	6.4	6.4
Disagree	2	3,454	36.9	36.9
Agree	3	4,498	48.0	48.0
Strongly agree	4	793	8.5	8.5
NA	9	22	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a4 R has ability to organize people

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

4) I have an ability to make people to get the job done by organizing them.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	560	6.0	6.0
Disagree	2	4,232	45.2	45.2
Agree	3	3,929	41.9	41.9
Strongly agree	4	618	6.6	6.6
NA	9	28	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a5 People usually follow R

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

5) People usually follow my opinion.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	370	4.0	4.0
Disagree	2	2,972	31.7	31.7
Agree	3	5,335	57.0	57.0
Strongly agree	4	666	7.1	7.1
NA	9	24	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a6 R is afraid of make speech in front of other people

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

6) I am afraid of make speech in front of other people.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,482	15.8	15.8
Disagree	2	4,304	45.9	45.9
Agree	3	2,950	31.5	31.5
Strongly agree	4	608	6.5	6.5
NA	9	23	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a7 R waits until other people solve an issue at hand

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

7) I usually wait until other people solve an issue at hand so I don't have to take care of it.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	790	8.4	8.4
Disagree	2	3,883	41.5	41.5
Agree	3	4,078	43.5	43.5
Strongly agree	4	582	6.2	6.2
NA	9	34	0.4	0.4
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a8 R hardly attempts to do anything R is not capable of

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

8) I hardly attempt to do anything I am not capable of.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	816	8.7	8.7
Disagree	2	3,621	38.7	38.7
Agree	3	4,183	44.7	44.7
Strongly agree	4	724	7.7	7.7
NA	9	23	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a9 R will definitely participate in elections

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

9) Because I have a lot to say to the government, I will definitely participate in the elections.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	735	7.8	7.8
Disagree	2	2,904	31.0	31.0
Agree	3	4,047	43.2	43.2
Strongly agree	4	1,650	17.6	17.6
NA	9	31	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a10 Sometimes R doesn't understand political issues

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

10) Because political issues are too complicated, sometimes I do not understand what is going on.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	597	6.4	6.4
Disagree	2	2,145	22.9	22.9
Agree	3	5,411	57.8	57.8
Strongly agree	4	1,186	12.7	12.7
NA	9	28	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a11 R understands important political issues in our society

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

11) I understand important political issues in our society very well.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	861	9.2	9.2
Disagree	2	4,636	49.5	49.5
Agree	3	3,236	34.5	34.5
Strongly agree	4	609	6.5	6.5
NA	9	25	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a12 People are capable of participating in political activities

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

12) In our society, people like me are those who are capable of participating in decision making process and political activities.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	674	7.2	7.2
Disagree	2	3,930	42.0	42.0
Agree	3	4,078	43.5	43.5
Strongly agree	4	660	7.0	7.0
NA	9	25	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a13 Voting is useless due to winning candidate's dogmatic behavior

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

13) Voting is useless, because no matter who is elected, he would only do what he wants.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,726	18.4	18.4
Disagree	2	4,157	44.4	44.4
Agree	3	2,792	29.8	29.8
Strongly agree	4	663	7.1	7.1
NA	9	29	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a14 People can suggest opinions about what government is doing

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

14) In our society, an ordinary person like me can suggest opinions about what the government is doing in various ways.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	553	5.9	5.9
Disagree	2	2,220	23.7	23.7
Agree	3	5,131	54.8	54.8
Strongly agree	4	1,431	15.3	15.3
NA	9	32	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a15 People do not have to participate in community activities

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

15) Because there are already a lot of people participating in community activities, people like me do not have to step up.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,477	15.8	15.8
Disagree	2	4,528	48.3	48.3
Agree	3	2,840	30.3	30.3
Strongly agree	4	486	5.2	5.2
NA	9	36	0.4	0.4
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q11a16 R doesn't care about local elections

Q11. Next questions are about social relations you might have with other people. For each of the following statement, please choose one that best applies to you.

16) I don't care about local elections (mayoral/gubernatorial election, city/county council election, etc), because they are unimportant.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	1,450	15.5	15.5
Disagree	2	4,382	46.8	46.8
Agree	3	2,992	31.9	31.9
Strongly agree	4	519	5.5	5.5
NA	9	24	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q12a1 Agree/Disagree: Gender discrimination is serious

Q12. What do you feel about the following opinions about our society?

1) gender discrimination is serious.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	660	7.0	7.0
Disagree	2	3,202	34.2	34.2
Agree	3	4,532	48.4	48.4
Strongly agree	4	959	10.2	10.2
NA	9	14	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q12a2 Agree/Disagree: Gap between rich and poor people is severe

Q12. What do you feel about the following opinions about our society?
 2) the gap between the rich and the poor is severe.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	237	2.5	2.5
Disagree	2	1,140	12.2	12.2
Agree	3	4,496	48.0	48.0
Strongly agree	4	3,481	37.2	37.2
NA	9	13	0.1	0.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q12a3 Agree/Disagree: Discrimination based on education is severe

Q12. What do you feel about the following opinions about our society?
 3) discrimination on the basis of educational attainment is severe.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	239	2.6	2.6
Disagree	2	1,034	11.0	11.0
Agree	3	4,122	44.0	44.0
Strongly agree	4	3,952	42.2	42.2
NA	9	20	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q12a4 Agree/Disagree: Only a handful of people are benefitted

Q12. What do you feel about the following opinions about our society?
 4) only a handful of people are benefitted.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	224	2.4	2.4
Disagree	2	1,453	15.5	15.5
Agree	3	4,848	51.8	51.8
Strongly agree	4	2,826	30.2	30.2
NA	9	16	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q12a5 Agree/Disagree: Family/Social background is emphasized

Q12. What do you feel about the following opinions about our society?
5) family or social background is emphasized.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	242	2.6	2.6
Disagree	2	1,358	14.5	14.5
Agree	3	4,671	49.9	49.9
Strongly agree	4	3,081	32.9	32.9
NA	9	15	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q13a1 Economic growth of Korea

Q13. Comparing other countries in the world, where do you think our country stands now?
1) Economic growth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very behind	1	466	5.0	5.0
Behind	2	1,508	16.1	16.1
In the middle	3	4,783	51.1	51.1
Advanced	4	2,416	25.8	25.8
Very advanced	5	173	1.8	1.8
NA	9	21	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q13a2 Political democratization of Korea

Q13. Comparing other countries in the world, where do you think our country stands now?
2) Political democratization

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very behind	1	1,283	13.7	13.7
Behind	2	2,936	31.3	31.3
In the middle	3	3,945	42.1	42.1
Advanced	4	1,025	10.9	10.9
Very advanced	5	152	1.6	1.6
NA	9	26	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q13a3 People's political participation in Korea

Q13. Comparing other countries in the world, where do you think our country stands now?

3) People's political participation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very behind	1	1,348	14.4	14.4
Behind	2	3,595	38.4	38.4
In the middle	3	3,405	36.4	36.4
Advanced	4	843	9.0	9.0
Very advanced	5	151	1.6	1.6
NA	9	25	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q13a4 People's standard of living in Korea

Q13. Comparing other countries in the world, where do you think our country stands now?

4) People's standard of living

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very behind	1	717	7.7	7.7
Behind	2	2,365	25.2	25.2
In the middle	3	4,779	51.0	51.0
Advanced	4	1,345	14.4	14.4
Very advanced	5	140	1.5	1.5
NA	9	21	0.2	0.2
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q14 How satisfied with our society

Q14. How satisfied are you with what is going on in our society?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very dissatisfied	1	1,323	14.1	14.1
Dissatisfied	2	3,506	37.4	37.4
Neither	3	3,747	40.0	40.0
Satisfied	4	583	6.2	6.2
Very satisfied	5	181	1.9	1.9
NA	9	27	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q15 How will society change over next 4-5 years

Q15. Compared to the present, how do you think our society will become in the next 4-5 years?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will be much worse	1	557	5.9	5.9
Will be worse	2	1,721	18.4	18.4
Will be about the same as the present	3	3,378	36.1	36.1
Will be better	4	3,019	32.2	32.2
Will be much better	5	661	7.1	7.1
NA	9	31	0.3	0.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q16a1 Academic record: Overall

Q16. What do you think your rank in the last semester (1stsemesterof2009)inyourclasswas? Please answer about your overall class rank first, and then answer about each subject.

1) Your overall class rank

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very poor	1	458	4.9	6.8
Poor	2	1,499	16.0	22.1
About the middle	3	3,169	33.8	46.7
Well	4	1,092	11.7	16.1
Very well	5	384	4.1	5.7
NA	9	182	1.9	2.7
NAP	0	2,583	27.6	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q16a2 Academic record: Language Arts

Q16. What do you think your rank in the last semester (1stsemesterof2009)inyourclasswas? Please answer about your overall class rank first, and then answer about each subject.

2) Language Arts

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very poor	1	330	3.5	4.9
Poor	2	1,239	13.2	18.3
About the middle	3	3,027	32.3	44.6
Well	4	1,578	16.8	23.3
Very well	5	539	5.8	7.9

NA	9	71	0.8	1.0
NAP	0	2,583	27.6	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q16a3 Academic record: English

Q16. What do you think your rank in the last semester (1stsemesterof2009)inyourclasswas? Please answer about your overall class rank first, and then answer about each subject.

3) English

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very poor	1	810	8.6	11.9
Poor	2	1,708	18.2	25.2
About the middle	3	2,278	24.3	33.6
Well	4	1,276	13.6	18.8
Very well	5	648	6.9	9.6
NA	9	64	0.7	0.9
NAP	0	2,583	27.6	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q16a4 Academic record: Mathematics

Q16. What do you think your rank in the last semester (1stsemesterof2009)inyourclasswas? Please answer about your overall class rank first, and then answer about each subject.

4) Mathematics

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very poor	1	1,205	12.9	17.8
Poor	2	1,973	21.1	29.1
About the middle	3	1,912	20.4	28.2
Well	4	1,084	11.6	16.0
Very well	5	545	5.8	8.0
NA	9	65	0.7	1.0
NAP	0	2,583	27.6	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q16a5 Academic record: Social Studies

Q16. What do you think your rank in the last semester (1stsemesterof2009)inyourclasswas? Please answer about your overall class rank first, and then answer about each subject.
 5) Social Studies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very poor	1	648	6.9	9.6
Poor	2	1,587	16.9	23.4
About the middle	3	2,551	27.2	37.6
Well	4	1,277	13.6	18.8
Very well	5	627	6.7	9.2
NA	9	94	1.0	1.4
NAP	0	2,583	27.6	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q16a6 Academic record: Science

Q16. What do you think your rank in the last semester (1stsemesterof2009)inyourclasswas? Please answer about your overall class rank first, and then answer about each subject.
 6) Science

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very poor	1	837	8.9	12.3
Poor	2	1,805	19.3	26.6
About the middle	3	2,366	25.3	34.9
Well	4	1,103	11.8	16.3
Very well	5	559	6.0	8.2
NA	9	114	1.2	1.7
NAP	0	2,583	27.6	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q17a1 Father's highest level of education

Q17. How far did your parents go in school? Please answer about each parent separately. (Count dropped-out as graduated).
 1) Father

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never attended a school	1	32	0.3	0.4
Elementary school completed	2	195	2.1	2.5
Middle school completed	3	405	4.3	5.1

High school completed	4	3,582	38.2	45.1
2(3)-year vocational/technical college completed	5	868	9.3	10.9
4-year college completed	6	2,318	24.7	29.2
Graduate school completed	7	535	5.7	6.7
NA/NAP	9	1,432	15.3	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q17a2 Mother's highest level of education

Q17. How far did your parents go in school? Please answer about each parent separately. (Count dropped-out as graduated).

2) Mother

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never attended a school	1	37	0.4	0.5
Elementary school completed	2	215	2.3	2.7
Middle school completed	3	476	5.1	6.0
High school completed	4	4,472	47.7	56.3
2(3)-year vocational/technical college completed	5	756	8.1	9.5
4-year college completed	6	1,696	18.1	21.3
Graduate school completed	7	297	3.2	3.7
NA/NAP	9	1,418	15.1	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q18a1 Yes/No: Father has a job

Q18. Do your parents currently have a job? Please answer about each parent separately.

1) Father

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	1	315	3.4	4.8
Yes	2	6,295	67.2	95.2
NA/NAP	9	2,757	29.4	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q18a2 Yes/No: Mother has a job

Q18. Do your parents currently have a job? Please answer about each parent separately.

2) Mother

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	1	2,156	23.0	32.4

Yes	2	4,499	48.0	67.6
NA/NAP	9	2,712	29.0	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q19 [College student] School type

Q19. (College student) Which of the following best describes the school you are currently attending?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4-year college	1	943	10.1	69.2
2(3)-year vocational/technical college	2	420	4.5	30.8
NAP	0	8,004	85.4	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q20 [College student] Department

Q20. (College student) Which of the following does your department belong to?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Language and literature	1	86	0.9	6.3
Humanities	2	358	3.8	26.3
Social science	3	236	2.5	17.3
Natural science	4	135	1.4	9.9
Engineering	5	393	4.2	28.8
Medical/Pharmaceutical	6	73	0.8	5.4
Arts/sports	7	82	0.9	6.0
NAP	0	8,004	85.4	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q21 [College student] School location

Q21. (College student) In which of the following is your school located?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	222	2.4	16.3
Busan	2	155	1.7	11.4
Daegu	3	62	0.7	4.5
Daejeon	5	96	1.0	7.0
Gwangju	6	92	1.0	6.7
Gyeonggi-do	8	255	2.7	18.7

Gangwon-do	9	94	1.0	6.9
Chungcheongbuk-do	10	64	0.7	4.7
Chungcheongnam-do	11	64	0.7	4.7
Jeollabuk-do	12	93	1.0	6.8
Gyeongsangnam-do	15	166	1.8	12.2
NAP	0	8,004	85.4	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

q22 [Adult] Highest level of education

Q22. (Adult) How far did you go in school? (Please treat 'drop-out' or 'currently attending' as completed.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never attended a school	1	35	0.4	2.9
Elementary school completed	2	96	1.0	7.9
Middle school completed	3	108	1.2	8.9
High school completed	4	560	6.0	45.9
2(3)-year vocational/technical college completed	5	161	1.7	13.2
4-year college completed	6	245	2.6	20.1
Graduate school completed	7	15	0.2	1.2
NAP	0	8,147	87.0	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM1 Respondent: Current residence

DM1. (Area) Where do you currently live? (Please answer about your current residence, not about where your school is located.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	1,472	15.7	15.7
Busan	2	701	7.5	7.5
Daegu	3	572	6.1	6.1
Incheon	4	577	6.2	6.2
Daejeon	5	472	5.0	5.0
Gwangju	6	454	4.8	4.8
Ulsan	7	355	3.8	3.8
Gyeonggi-do	8	1,993	21.3	21.3
Gangwon-do	9	523	5.6	5.6
Chungcheongbuk-do	10	281	3.0	3.0

Chungcheongnam-do	11	400	4.3	4.3
Jeollabuk-do	12	308	3.3	3.3
Jeollanam-do	13	269	2.9	2.9
Gyeongsangbuk-do	14	365	3.9	3.9
Gyeongsangnam-do	15	625	6.7	6.7
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM2 Respondent: Sex

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Male	1	4,936	52.7	52.7
Female	2	4,431	47.3	47.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM5 Respondent: School type/Grade level

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Middle school -1st year	1	1,032	11.0	12.7
Middle school-2nd year	2	1,218	13.0	15.0
Middle school-3rd year	3	1,100	11.7	13.5
High school-1st year	4	1,060	11.3	13.0
High school-2nd year	5	1,180	12.6	14.5
High school-3rd year	6	1,194	12.7	14.7
High school-4th year	7	375	4.0	4.6
College-freshman	8	402	4.3	4.9
College-sophomore	9	284	3.0	3.5
College-Junior	10	302	3.2	3.7
NAP	0	1,220	13.0	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM6 Size of region

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	10	1,472	15.7	15.7
Metropolitan city (other than Seoul)	20	3,131	33.4	33.4
Small-medium sized city/county	30	4,764	50.9	50.9
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM7 Co-ed school or not

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Co-ed school	1	4,218	45.0	62.2
Boy's school	2	1,324	14.1	19.5
Girl's school	3	1,242	13.3	18.3
NAP	0	2,583	27.6	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM8 Type of school: Private vs. Public

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Private	1	2,075	22.2	30.6
Public	3	4,709	50.3	69.4
NAP	0	2,583	27.6	
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM9 With whom does R live: Grandfather

DM9. (People who live with you) Please mark all persons who are currently living with you.

1) Grandfather

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	8,872	94.7	94.7
Yes	1	495	5.3	5.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM10 With whom does R live: Grandmother

DM10. (People who live with you) Please mark all persons who are currently living with you.

2) Grandmother

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	8,268	88.3	88.3
Yes	1	1,099	11.7	11.7
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM11 With whom does R live: Father

DM11. (People who live with you) Please mark all persons who are currently living with you.

3) Father

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	2,079	22.2	22.2
Yes	1	7,288	77.8	77.8
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM12 With whom does R live: Mother

DM12. (People who live with you) Please mark all persons who are currently living with you.

4) Mother

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	1,941	20.7	20.7
Yes	1	7,426	79.3	79.3
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM13 With whom does R live: Brother/Sister

DM13. (People who live with you) Please mark all persons who are currently living with you.

5) Brother or sister

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	2,422	25.9	25.9
Yes	1	6,945	74.1	74.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM14 With whom does R live: Other relatives

DM14. (People who live with you) Please mark all persons who are currently living with you.

6) Other relatives

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	8,942	95.5	95.5
Yes	1	425	4.5	4.5
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM15 With whom does R live: Other

DM15. (People who live with you) Please mark all persons who are currently living with you.
 7) Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	9,279	99.1	99.1
Yes	1	88	0.9	0.9
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM16 With whom does R live: None

DM16. (People who live with you) Please mark all persons who are currently living with you.
 8) None

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	9,167	97.9	97.9
Yes	1	200	2.1	2.1
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM17 Family's economic level

DM17. (Family's economic level) At which of the following does your family's standard of living fall?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1 Very poor	1	156	1.7	1.7
2	2	413	4.4	4.4
3	3	1,596	17.0	17.0
About the middle	4	4,248	45.4	45.4
5	5	2,219	23.7	23.7
6	6	444	4.7	4.7
7 Very affluent	7	194	2.1	2.1
NA	9	97	1.0	1.0
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0

DM18 Respondent: Age group

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Teenager	1	6,784	72.4	72.4
20s	2	1,363	14.6	14.6
30s	3	350	3.7	3.7
40s	4	350	3.7	3.7
50s	5	240	2.6	2.6
60 years old or older	6	280	3.0	3.0
Total		9,367	100.0	100.0