



Survey on Attitude towards Reunification,
2009

CODE BOOK

Korea Social Science Data Archive

All works using or referring KOSSDA data collections should acknowledge the data sources by means of standard bibliographic citations. Citations must appear in footnotes or the reference section of publications.

KOSSDA Data Citation Requirement

Principal Investigator, Year of Collection, Title, Producer, Distributor, Data ID No, Version No

The bibliographic citation for this data collection is :

Park, Myoung-Kyu. 2009. Survey on Attitude towards Reunification, 2009. Producer: Institute for Peace and Unification Studies. Distributor: KOSSDA. Year of Distribution: 2010. A1-2009-0022-Eng

The bibliographic citation for this codebook is :

Korea Social Science Data Archive. 2012. *Survey on Attitude towards Reunification, 2009 Code Book*. pp.5-10.

SURVEY ON ATTITUDE TOWARDS REUNIFICATION, 2009 CODE BOOK

Copyrights © 2012 KOSSDA

For the codebook of this data collection, all rights are reserved to KOSSDA. It may not be copied, transmitted, published or redistributed without permission.

Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	Survey on Attitude towards Reunification, 2009
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	July, 2009 ~ August, 2009
<i>Principal Investigator:</i>	Park, Myoung-Kyu
<i>Producers:</i>	Institute for Peace and Unification Studies at Seoul National University
<i>Sample Type:</i>	Multi-stage stratified cluster sampling
<i>Fieldwork Institute:</i>	Gallup Korea
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	Face to face interview
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	1,203 (valid)
<i>Geographic Coverage:</i>	South Korea including Jeju
<i>Universe:</i>	Persons between the ages of 19 and 65
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

AREA Respondent's region

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Metropolitan	1	593	49.3	49.3
The central region	2	118	9.8	9.8
Honam region	3	119	9.9	9.9
Yeongnam region	4	324	26.9	26.9
Gangwon-do	5	36	3.0	3.0
Jeju	6	13	1.1	1.1
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

SIZE Size of residential place

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Large city	1	590	49.0	49.0
Small or medium sized city	2	531	44.1	44.1
Eup	3	82	6.8	6.8
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

SEX Gender

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Male	1	604	50.2	50.2
Female	2	599	49.8	49.8
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

AGE What is your current age?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
19~29 years	1	303	25.2	25.2
30s	2	313	26.0	26.0
40s	3	305	25.4	25.4
Over than 50s	4	282	23.4	23.4
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V1 How necessary do you feel the reunification of North and South Korea is?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	297	24.7	24.7
Somewhat necessary	2	375	31.2	31.2
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	284	23.6	23.6
Somewhat unnecessary	4	194	16.1	16.1
Very unnecessary	5	53	4.4	4.4
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V2 From the following statements on the reunification of North and South Korea which most closely represents your own opinion?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is best to achieve reunification as soon as possible regardless of what price we have to pay	1	103	8.6	8.6
Instead of hastening reunification we should wait for the appropriate circumstances	2	822	68.3	68.3
Things are best the way they are	3	188	15.6	15.6
I have little interest in reunification	4	90	7.5	7.5
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V3 When do you think reunification will be possible?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Within the next 5 years	1	33	2.7	2.7
Within the next 10 years	2	204	17.0	17.0
Within the next 20 years	3	333	27.7	27.7
Within the next 30 years	4	196	16.3	16.3
More than 30 years	5	198	16.5	16.5
Reunification is not possible	6	238	19.8	19.8
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V4a How helpful do you feel the following are in achieving reunification: Humanitarian aid such as rice, fertilizers, and medication

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	130	10.8	10.8
Somewhat helpful	2	520	43.2	43.3
Not very helpful	3	430	35.7	35.8
Not at all helpful	4	122	10.1	10.1
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V4b How helpful do you feel the following are in achieving reunification: Socio-cultural exchanges between North and South Korea through academics, artists, athletes, and religious figures

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	207	17.2	17.2
Somewhat helpful	2	613	51.0	51.0
Not very helpful	3	309	25.7	25.7
Not at all helpful	4	73	6.1	6.1
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V4c How helpful do you feel the following are in achieving reunification: Economic cooperation between North and South Korea such as Mount Geumgang and Gaesung tourism and Gaesung industrial complex business

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	200	16.6	16.6
Somewhat helpful	2	573	47.6	47.7
Not very helpful	3	342	28.4	28.5
Not at all helpful	4	87	7.2	7.2
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V4d How helpful do you feel the following are in achieving reunification: Regular summits between North and South Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	300	24.9	25.0
Somewhat helpful	2	582	48.4	48.4
Not very helpful	3	252	20.9	21.0
Not at all helpful	4	68	5.7	5.7
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V5a How urgent do you feel the following are in order to achieve reunification: Holding talks between North and South Korea on a regular basis

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very urgent	1	210	17.5	17.5
Somewhat urgent	2	657	54.6	54.7
Not very urgent	3	305	25.4	25.4
Not at all urgent	4	29	2.4	2.4
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V5b How urgent do you feel the following are in order to achieve reunification: The opening and reform of North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very urgent	1	371	30.8	30.9
Somewhat urgent	2	594	49.4	49.5
Not very urgent	3	200	16.6	16.7
Not at all urgent	4	34	2.8	2.8
DK/NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V5c How urgent do you feel the following are in order to achieve reunification: Alleviation of military tension

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very urgent	1	479	39.8	40.1
Somewhat urgent	2	520	43.2	43.6
Not very urgent	3	162	13.5	13.6
Not at all urgent	4	33	2.7	2.8
DK/NA	9	9	0.7	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V5d How urgent do you feel the following are in order to achieve reunification: Withdrawal of US forces from South Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very urgent	1	69	5.7	5.8
Somewhat urgent	2	230	19.1	19.2
Not very urgent	3	652	54.2	54.4
Not at all urgent	4	247	20.5	20.6
DK/NA	9	5	0.4	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V5e How urgent do you feel the following are in order to achieve reunification: Resolving the issues of separated families and South Korean prisoners of war

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very urgent	1	298	24.8	24.8
Somewhat urgent	2	579	48.1	48.2
Not very urgent	3	294	24.4	24.5
Not at all urgent	4	30	2.5	2.5
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V5f How urgent do you feel the following are in order to achieve reunification: Human rights reform in North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very urgent	1	376	31.3	31.3
Somewhat urgent	2	540	44.9	45.0
Not very urgent	3	256	21.3	21.3
Not at all urgent	4	28	2.3	2.3
DK/NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V6 What do you feel is the compelling reason for the reunification of North and South Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Because we are the same people	1	529	44.0	44.3
To relieve the pain of separated families	2	102	8.5	8.5
To eliminate the threat of war between North and South Korea	3	281	23.4	23.5
For the improved welfare of the North Korean people	4	50	4.2	4.2
So South Korea can become a more advanced and developed nation	5	223	18.5	18.7
Other	97	10	0.8	0.8
None	98	6	0.5	
DK/NA	99	2	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V7 How beneficial do you think reunification will be to South Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very beneficial	1	168	14.0	14.0
Somewhat beneficial	2	472	39.2	39.2
Not very beneficial	3	444	36.9	36.9
Not at all beneficial	4	119	9.9	9.9
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V8 How beneficial do you think reunification will be for you?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very beneficial	1	49	4.1	4.1
Somewhat beneficial	2	238	19.8	19.8
Not very beneficial	3	643	53.4	53.4
Not at all beneficial	4	273	22.7	22.7
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V9a How much do you think the following social problems will be improved after reunification? Or do you feel they will worsen: Gap between the rich and the poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improve	1	44	3.7	3.7
Somewhat improve	2	132	11.0	11.0
No change	3	273	22.7	22.7
Somewhat worsen	4	421	35.0	35.0
Greatly worsen	5	332	27.6	27.6
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V9b How much do you think the following social problems will be improved after reunification? Or do you feel they will worsen: Speculative investment in real-estate

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improve	1	52	4.3	4.3
Somewhat improve	2	182	15.1	15.2
No change	3	246	20.4	20.5
Somewhat worsen	4	421	35.0	35.1
Greatly worsen	5	299	24.9	24.9
DK/NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V9c How much do you think the following social problems will be improved after reunification? Or do you feel they will worsen: Unemployment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improve	1	67	5.6	5.6
Somewhat improve	2	263	21.9	22.0
No change	3	220	18.3	18.4
Somewhat worsen	4	345	28.7	28.8
Greatly worsen	5	303	25.2	25.3
DK/NA	9	5	0.4	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V9d How much do you think the following social problems will be improved after reunification? Or do you feel they will worsen: Crime

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improve	1	27	2.2	2.3
Somewhat improve	2	85	7.1	7.1
No change	3	296	24.6	24.7
Somewhat worsen	4	476	39.6	39.7
Greatly worsen	5	316	26.3	26.3
DK/NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V9e How much do you think the following social problems will be improved after reunification? Or do you feel they will worsen: Regional conflicts

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improve	1	39	3.2	3.2
Somewhat improve	2	121	10.1	10.1
No change	3	304	25.3	25.3
Somewhat worsen	4	414	34.4	34.4
Greatly worsen	5	324	26.9	27.0
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V9f How much do you think the following social problems will be improved after reunification? Or do you feel they will worsen: Ideological conflicts

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improve	1	61	5.1	5.1
Somewhat improve	2	136	11.3	11.3
No change	3	209	17.4	17.4
Somewhat worsen	4	428	35.6	35.6
Greatly worsen	5	368	30.6	30.6
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V10 What kind of relationship do you think the democracy of South Korea has with reunification?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
South Korea will be able to achieve complete democracy when reunification takes place	1	232	19.3	19.3
Reunification is possible when South Korea achieves complete democracy	2	375	31.2	31.2
There is no relationship between democracy and reunification	3	596	49.5	49.5
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V11 What kind of relationship do you think the democracy of North Korea has with reunification?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
North Korea will be able to achieve complete democracy when reunification takes place	1	345	28.7	28.7
Reunification is possible when North Korea achieves complete democracy	2	334	27.8	27.8
There is no relationship between democracy and reunification	3	524	43.6	43.6
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V12 What kind of system do you think a reunified Korea should adopt?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The current South Korean system should be maintained.	1	525	43.6	43.6
There should be a compromise between the South and North Korean systems.	2	470	39.1	39.1
The two separate systems of South and North Korea should be maintained even after reunification.	3	160	13.3	13.3
It doesn't matter what system is adopted as long as reunification is achieved.	4	48	4.0	4.0
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V13 What kind of system do you think a reunified Korea should adopt?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is a country to be assisted	1	209	17.4	17.4
It is a partner for cooperation	2	610	50.7	50.7
It is a competitor	3	27	2.2	2.2
It is a country to be guarded against	4	248	20.6	20.6
It is a country which threatens our security	5	109	9.1	9.1
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V14 Do you think the North Korean regime is capable of cooperation and compromise in discussing reunification?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very possible	1	35	2.9	2.9
Somewhat possible	2	457	38.0	38.0
Not very possible	3	538	44.7	44.7
Not at all possible	4	173	14.4	14.4
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V15 How much do you think the North Korean regime (the Kim Jong-II regime) wants to achieve reunification?
Or do you think it does not desire reunification?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly desires	1	34	2.8	2.8
Somewhat desires	2	221	18.4	18.4
Not very desired	3	624	51.9	51.9
Not at all desired	4	323	26.8	26.9
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V16 How much do you think the North Korean regime (the Kim Jong-II regime) wants to achieve reunification?
Or do you think it does not desire reunification?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much changed	1	86	7.1	7.1
Somewhat changed	2	457	38.0	38.0
Not very much changed	3	465	38.7	38.7
Not at all changed	4	195	16.2	16.2
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V17 How possible do you think an armed provocation by North Korea is?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very possible	1	173	14.4	14.4
Somewhat possible	2	592	49.2	49.2
Not very possible	3	361	30.0	30.0
Not at all possible	4	77	6.4	6.4
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V18a How knowledgeable are you about the following issues related to North Korea: “Military first” policy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very knowledgeable	1	45	3.7	3.7
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	197	16.4	16.4
Have heard of it	3	303	25.2	25.2
Not at all knowledgeable	4	657	54.6	54.7
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V18b How knowledgeable are you about the following issues related to North Korea: Juche ideology

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very knowledgeable	1	116	9.6	9.6
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	350	29.1	29.1
Have heard of it	3	472	39.2	39.2
Not at all knowledgeable	4	265	22.0	22.0
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V18c How knowledgeable are you about the following issues related to North Korea: Chollima movement

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very knowledgeable	1	108	9.0	9.0
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	295	24.5	24.6
Have heard of it	3	481	40.0	40.0
Not at all knowledgeable	4	317	26.4	26.4
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V18d How knowledgeable are you about the following issues related to North Korea: March of suffering

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very knowledgeable	1	55	4.6	4.6
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	155	12.9	12.9
Have heard of it	3	327	27.2	27.2
Not at all knowledgeable	4	664	55.2	55.3
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V18e How knowledgeable are you about the following issues related to North Korea: Jangmadang

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very knowledgeable	1	17	1.4	1.4
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	58	4.8	4.8
Have heard of it	3	172	14.3	14.3
Not at all knowledgeable	4	955	79.4	79.5
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V18f How knowledgeable are you about the following issues related to North Korea: Arirang Festival

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very knowledgeable	1	77	6.4	6.4
Somewhat knowledgeable	2	204	17.0	17.0
Have heard of it	3	453	37.7	37.7
Not at all knowledgeable	4	469	39.0	39.0
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V19a Have you experienced the following in relation to North Korea: Have you experienced the following in relation to North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	50	4.2	4.2
No	2	1,153	95.8	95.8
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V19b Have you experienced the following in relation to North Korea: I have met with a North Korean defector (Saeteomin)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	131	10.9	10.9
No	2	1,072	89.1	89.1
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V19c Have you experienced the following in relation to North Korea: I have watched North Korean broadcast or movies, or read North Korean novels

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	555	46.1	46.2
No	2	646	53.7	53.8
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V19d Have you experienced the following in relation to North Korea: I have participated in North Korea related organizations or activities

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	17	1.4	1.4
No	2	1,185	98.5	98.6
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V20a Do you think there are differences between South and North Korea in the following? Or do you feel there are no differences: Election

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very different	1	903	75.1	75.1
Somewhat different	2	250	20.8	20.8
Not very different	3	32	2.7	2.7
Not at all different	4	18	1.5	1.5
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V20b Do you think there are differences between South and North Korea in the following? Or do you feel there are no differences: Standard of living

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very different	1	975	81.0	81.0
Somewhat different	2	196	16.3	16.3
Not very different	3	22	1.8	1.8
Not at all different	4	10	0.8	0.8
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V20c Do you think there are differences between South and North Korea in the following? Or do you feel there are no differences: Judicial system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very different	1	877	72.9	72.9
Somewhat different	2	276	22.9	22.9
Not very different	3	39	3.2	3.2
Not at all different	4	11	0.9	0.9
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V20d Do you think there are differences between South and North Korea in the following? Or do you feel there are no differences: Language

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very different	1	612	50.9	50.9
Somewhat different	2	504	41.9	41.9
Not very different	3	66	5.5	5.5
Not at all different	4	21	1.7	1.7
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V20e Do you think there are differences between South and North Korea in the following? Or do you feel there are no differences: Customs (the four ceremonial occasions of coming of age, wedding, funeral, and ancestral rites, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very different	1	528	43.9	43.9
Somewhat different	2	533	44.3	44.3
Not very different	3	129	10.7	10.7
Not at all different	4	13	1.1	1.1
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V20f Do you think there are differences between South and North Korea in the following? Or do you feel there are no differences: Value system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very different	1	813	67.6	67.6
Somewhat different	2	335	27.8	27.9
Not very different	3	39	3.2	3.2
Not at all different	4	15	1.2	1.2
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V21 How threatened do you feel by North Korea's possession of nuclear weapons?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly threatened	1	322	26.8	26.8
Somewhat threatened	2	571	47.5	47.5
Not very threatened	3	248	20.6	20.6
Not at all threatened	4	61	5.1	5.1
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V22 Do you agree with the statement "North Korea will not give up its nuclear weapons"? Or do you not agree?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	524	43.6	44.5
Somewhat agree	2	483	40.1	41.0
Somewhat disagree	3	113	9.4	9.6
Strongly disagree	4	58	4.8	4.9
DK	5	25	2.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V23 How helpful do you think North Korean aid is to the lives of the people of North Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	96	8.0	8.0
Somewhat helpful	2	453	37.7	37.7
Not very helpful	3	462	38.4	38.4
Not at all helpful	4	192	16.0	16.0
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V24 How much do you think North Korean aid should be increased?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly increased	1	50	4.2	4.2
Somewhat increased	2	177	14.7	14.7
Should remain at its current level	3	492	40.9	40.9
Somewhat decreased	4	297	24.7	24.7
Greatly decreased	5	187	15.5	15.5
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V24_1 If you feel the current aid to North Korea should be decreased, why do you feel that way?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Because the goods do not reach the North Korean people in need	1	290	24.1	59.9
Because aid to North Korea sustains the North Korean regime	2	77	6.4	15.9
Because aid to North Korea is used politically	3	62	5.2	12.8
Because aid to North Korea increases the tax burdens of South Korean citizens	4	44	3.7	9.1
Other	97	11	0.9	2.3
NAP	0	719	59.8	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V25 How helpful do you think economic cooperation between the North and the South is for the opening and reform of North Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	154	12.8	12.8
Somewhat helpful	2	642	53.4	53.5
Not very helpful	3	325	27.0	27.1
Not at all helpful	4	78	6.5	6.5
DK/NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V26 How satisfied are you with the current government's policy on North Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	33	2.7	2.7
Somewhat satisfied	2	349	29.0	29.0
Somewhat dissatisfied	3	633	52.6	52.7
Very dissatisfied	4	187	15.5	15.6
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V27 How well do you think the current government is reflecting the opinions of the general public on its policy decisions regarding North Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well reflected	1	12	1.0	1.0
Somewhat reflected	2	255	21.2	21.2
Not very well reflected	3	704	58.5	58.6
Not at all reflected	4	231	19.2	19.2
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V28 Do you agree with the opinion “The current government should succeed the agreements with North Korea entered into by the previous government”? Or do you not agree?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	132	11.0	11.8
Somewhat agree	2	472	39.2	42.3
Somewhat disagree	3	423	35.2	37.9
Strongly disagree	4	90	7.5	8.1
DK	5	86	7.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V29a How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The Gaesung industrial complex must be maintained even if it means making some sacrifices

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	138	11.5	11.5
Somewhat agree	2	447	37.2	37.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	373	31.0	31.0
Somewhat disagree	4	187	15.5	15.5
Strongly disagree	5	58	4.8	4.8
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V29b How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: North Korean aid should be stopped until North Korean nuclear weapons issues are resolved

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	190	15.8	15.8
Somewhat agree	2	380	31.6	31.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	361	30.0	30.0
Somewhat disagree	4	222	18.5	18.5
Strongly disagree	5	50	4.2	4.2
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V29c How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The government should stop the dissemination of leaflets

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	207	17.2	17.3
Somewhat agree	2	411	34.2	34.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	411	34.2	34.3
Somewhat disagree	4	143	11.9	11.9
Strongly disagree	5	27	2.2	2.3
DK/NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V29d How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The government should continuously bring up the issue of North Korea's human rights violations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	200	16.6	16.6
Somewhat agree	2	539	44.8	44.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	359	29.8	29.9
Somewhat disagree	4	90	7.5	7.5
Strongly disagree	5	14	1.2	1.2
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V29e How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The government should take part in the global sanctions against North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	168	14.0	14.0
Somewhat agree	2	510	42.4	42.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	372	30.9	30.9
Somewhat disagree	4	112	9.3	9.3
Strongly disagree	5	40	3.3	3.3
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V30a How much do you think each of the following countries are responsible for the recent deterioration of North-South relations: North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Largely responsible	1	696	57.9	57.9
Somewhat responsible	2	364	30.3	30.3
Neither responsible nor not responsible	3	122	10.1	10.1
Not very responsible	4	17	1.4	1.4
Not responsible at all	5	4	0.3	0.3
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V30b How much do you think each of the following countries are responsible for the recent deterioration of North-South relations: South Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Largely responsible	1	167	13.9	13.9
Somewhat responsible	2	475	39.5	39.5
Neither responsible nor not responsible	3	369	30.7	30.7
Not very responsible	4	165	13.7	13.7
Not responsible at all	5	27	2.2	2.2
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V30c How much do you think each of the following countries are responsible for the recent deterioration of North-South relations: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Largely responsible	1	221	18.4	18.4
Somewhat responsible	2	517	43.0	43.0
Neither responsible nor not responsible	3	347	28.8	28.8
Not very responsible	4	94	7.8	7.8
Not responsible at all	5	24	2.0	2.0
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V30d How much do you think each of the following countries are responsible for the recent deterioration of North-South relations: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Largely responsible	1	157	13.1	13.1
Somewhat responsible	2	413	34.3	34.3
Neither responsible nor not responsible	3	489	40.6	40.6
Not very responsible	4	122	10.1	10.1
Not responsible at all	5	22	1.8	1.8
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V30e How much do you think each of the following countries are responsible for the recent deterioration of North-South relations: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Largely responsible	1	106	8.8	8.8
Somewhat responsible	2	356	29.6	29.6
Neither responsible nor not responsible	3	546	45.4	45.4
Not very responsible	4	158	13.1	13.1
Not responsible at all	5	37	3.1	3.1
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V31 How close do you feel to the North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) residing in South Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very close	1	37	3.1	3.1
Somewhat close	2	399	33.2	33.4
Not very close	3	664	55.2	55.5
Not at all close	4	96	8.0	8.0
DK/NA	9	7	0.6	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V32a How do you feel about establishing the following relationships with North Korean defectors (Saeteomin):
Neighbors

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very reluctant	1	29	2.4	2.4
Somewhat reluctant	2	149	12.4	12.4
Neither reluctant nor not reluctant	3	482	40.1	40.1
Not very reluctant	4	429	35.7	35.7
Not at all reluctant	5	114	9.5	9.5
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V32b How do you feel about establishing the following relationships with North Korean defectors (Saeteomin):
Coworkers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very reluctant	1	34	2.8	2.8
Somewhat reluctant	2	162	13.5	13.5
Neither reluctant nor not reluctant	3	481	40.0	40.0
Not very reluctant	4	398	33.1	33.1
Not at all reluctant	5	126	10.5	10.5
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V32c How do you feel about establishing the following relationships with North Korean defectors (Saeteomin):
Business partner

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very reluctant	1	134	11.1	11.2
Somewhat reluctant	2	328	27.3	27.3
Neither reluctant nor not reluctant	3	437	36.3	36.4
Not very reluctant	4	225	18.7	18.7
Not at all reluctant	5	77	6.4	6.4
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V32d How do you feel about establishing the following relationships with North Korean defectors (Saeteomin):
Spouse

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very reluctant	1	246	20.4	20.5
Somewhat reluctant	2	337	28.0	28.1
Neither reluctant nor not reluctant	3	347	28.8	28.9
Not very reluctant	4	198	16.5	16.5
Not at all reluctant	5	73	6.1	6.1
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V33 How do you think we should deal with North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) wanting to enter South Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
We should accept all those who want to enter.	1	560	46.6	46.6
We should selectively allow entrance to some.	2	519	43.1	43.1
We should not accept any more defectors.	3	124	10.3	10.3
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V34a How much do you agree with the following statements on the North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) residing in South Korea? Or do you not agree: North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) are helpful in overcoming the differences between the North and South

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	65	5.4	5.4
Somewhat agree	2	594	49.4	49.4
Somewhat disagree	3	496	41.2	41.2
Strongly disagree	4	48	4.0	4.0
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V34b How much do you agree with the following statements on the North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) residing in South Korea? Or do you not agree: The government should increase the support of North Korean defectors (Saeteomin)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	113	9.4	9.4
Somewhat agree	2	528	43.9	43.9
Somewhat disagree	3	491	40.8	40.8
Strongly disagree	4	71	5.9	5.9
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V34c How much do you agree with the following statements on the North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) residing in South Korea? Or do you not agree: Employment is becoming more difficult due to North Korean defectors (Saeteomin)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	23	1.9	1.9
Somewhat agree	2	262	21.8	21.8
Somewhat disagree	3	698	58.0	58.0
Strongly disagree	4	220	18.3	18.3
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V34d How much do you agree with the following statements on the North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) residing in South Korea? Or do you not agree: North Korean defectors (Saeteomin) should also compete equally in organizations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	168	14.0	14.0
Somewhat agree	2	655	54.4	54.4
Somewhat disagree	3	337	28.0	28.0
Strongly disagree	4	43	3.6	3.6
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V35 Which of the following country do you feel the closest to (familiar with)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
United States	1	820	68.2	68.3
Japan	2	104	8.6	8.7
North Korea	3	191	15.9	15.9
China	4	73	6.1	6.1
Russia	5	12	1.0	1.0
None	8	2	0.2	
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V36 Which of the following countries do you feel is the most threatening to the peace of the Korean peninsula?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
United States	1	150	12.5	12.5
Japan	2	212	17.6	17.7
North Korea	3	634	52.7	52.9
China	4	190	15.8	15.8
Russia	5	13	1.1	1.1
None	8	1	0.1	
DK/NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V37 Which team would you root for if the North Korean and United States teams play against each other in the World Cup?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
North Korean team	1	815	67.7	68.0
United States team	2	101	8.4	8.4
Both teams	3	118	9.8	9.8
Neither team	4	163	13.5	13.6
Looks nice playing team	5	1	0.1	0.1
DK/NA	99	5	0.4	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V38a What kind of relationship do you feel we have with the following countries: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Partners in cooperation	1	886	73.6	73.6
Competitors	2	165	13.7	13.7
Country to be guarded against	3	141	11.7	11.7
Antagonistic relationship	4	11	0.9	0.9
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V38b What kind of relationship do you feel we have with the following countries: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Partners in cooperation	1	235	19.5	19.5
Competitors	2	594	49.4	49.4
Country to be guarded against	3	315	26.2	26.2
Antagonistic relationship	4	59	4.9	4.9
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V38c What kind of relationship do you feel we have with the following countries: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Partners in cooperation	1	254	21.1	21.1
Competitors	2	505	42.0	42.0
Country to be guarded against	3	401	33.3	33.3
Antagonistic relationship	4	43	3.6	3.6
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V38d What kind of relationship do you feel we have with the following countries: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Partners in cooperation	1	338	28.1	28.1
Competitors	2	479	39.8	39.8
Country to be guarded against	3	358	29.8	29.8
Antagonistic relationship	4	28	2.3	2.3
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V39a How do you think the four neighboring nations will react if a war breaks out on the Korean peninsula: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will aid South Korea	1	783	65.1	65.1
Will aid North Korea	2	8	0.7	0.7
Will act according to its own interests	3	388	32.3	32.3
Will remain neutral	4	24	2.0	2.0
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V39b How do you think the four neighboring nations will react if a war breaks out on the Korean peninsula: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will aid South Korea	1	295	24.5	24.6
Will aid North Korea	2	45	3.7	3.7
Will act according to its own interests	3	793	65.9	66.0
Will remain neutral	4	68	5.7	5.7
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V39c How do you think the four neighboring nations will react if a war breaks out on the Korean peninsula: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will aid South Korea	1	37	3.1	3.1
Will aid North Korea	2	462	38.4	38.5
Will act according to its own interests	3	609	50.6	50.8
Will remain neutral	4	92	7.6	7.7
DK/NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V39d How do you think the four neighboring nations will react if a war breaks out on the Korean peninsula: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will aid South Korea	1	52	4.3	4.3
Will aid North Korea	2	270	22.4	22.5
Will act according to its own interests	3	692	57.5	57.7
Will remain neutral	4	186	15.5	15.5
DK/NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V40a Do you feel the following countries want the reunification of North and South Korea? Or do you feel they do not: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly desires	1	53	4.4	4.4
Somewhat desires	2	349	29.0	29.0
Not very desired	3	663	55.1	55.1
Not at all desired	4	138	11.5	11.5
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V40b Do you feel the following countries want the reunification of North and South Korea? Or do you feel they do not: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly desires	1	17	1.4	1.4
Somewhat desires	2	225	18.7	18.7
Not very desired	3	725	60.3	60.3
Not at all desired	4	236	19.6	19.6
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V40c Do you feel the following countries want the reunification of North and South Korea? Or do you feel they do not: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly desires	1	14	1.2	1.2
Somewhat desires	2	153	12.7	12.7
Not very desired	3	791	65.8	65.8
Not at all desired	4	245	20.4	20.4
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V40d Do you feel the following countries want the reunification of North and South Korea? Or do you feel they do not: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly desires	1	14	1.2	1.2
Somewhat desires	2	182	15.1	15.1
Not very desired	3	825	68.6	68.6
Not at all desired	4	182	15.1	15.1
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V41 How necessary is cooperation from the countries surrounding the Korean peninsula to achieve reunification between North and South Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly necessary	1	522	43.4	43.5
Somewhat necessary	2	564	46.9	47.0
Not very necessary	3	81	6.7	6.8
Not at all necessary	4	33	2.7	2.8
DK/NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V42a How necessary is help needed from the following countries to achieve reunification between North and South Korea: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly necessary	1	544	45.2	45.2
Somewhat necessary	2	574	47.7	47.7
Not very necessary	3	63	5.2	5.2
Not at all necessary	4	22	1.8	1.8
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V42b How necessary is help needed from the following countries to achieve reunification between North and South Korea: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly necessary	1	245	20.4	20.4
Somewhat necessary	2	709	58.9	58.9
Not very necessary	3	195	16.2	16.2
Not at all necessary	4	54	4.5	4.5
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V42c How necessary is help needed from the following countries to achieve reunification between North and South Korea: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly necessary	1	357	29.7	29.7
Somewhat necessary	2	644	53.5	53.6
Not very necessary	3	160	13.3	13.3
Not at all necessary	4	41	3.4	3.4
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V42d How necessary is help needed from the following countries to achieve reunification between North and South Korea: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly necessary	1	239	19.9	19.9
Somewhat necessary	2	645	53.6	53.6
Not very necessary	3	272	22.6	22.6
Not at all necessary	4	47	3.9	3.9
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V43 Which do you feel is more important between “the improvement of relations between North and South Korea” or “cooperation between South Korea and the US”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improvement of North-South relations	1	469	39.0	39.1
Cooperation between South Korea and the United State	2	228	19.0	19.0
Equally important	3	503	41.8	41.9
DK/NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V44a How positive or negative do you think were the influences of the following events on our society: 4.19 (April Revolution)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	233	19.4	23.6
Mostly positive	2	553	46.0	56.0
Mostly negative	3	163	13.5	16.5
Very negative	4	39	3.2	3.9
DK	5	215	17.9	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V44b How positive or negative do you think were the influences of the following events on our society: 5.16 (May 16 coup)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	112	9.3	11.7
Mostly positive	2	455	37.8	47.5
Mostly negative	3	282	23.4	29.5
Very negative	4	108	9.0	11.3
DK	5	246	20.4	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V44c How positive or negative do you think were the influences of the following events on our society: October Yushin

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	71	5.9	7.7
Mostly positive	2	347	28.8	37.5
Mostly negative	3	377	31.3	40.7
Very negative	4	131	10.9	14.1
DK	5	277	23.0	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V44d How positive or negative do you think were the influences of the following events on our society: 5.18 (Gwangju Democratization Movement)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	260	21.6	24.8
Mostly positive	2	519	43.1	49.6
Mostly negative	3	171	14.2	16.3
Very negative	4	97	8.1	9.3
DK	5	156	13.0	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V44e How positive or negative do you think were the influences of the following events on our society: June Democratic Uprising

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	188	15.6	20.0
Mostly positive	2	513	42.6	54.6
Mostly negative	3	194	16.1	20.6
Very negative	4	45	3.7	4.8
DK	5	263	21.9	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V44f How positive or negative do you think were the influences of the following events on our society: North-South Korea Summit

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	245	20.4	22.7
Mostly positive	2	683	56.8	63.4
Mostly negative	3	121	10.1	11.2
Very negative	4	28	2.3	2.6
DK	5	126	10.5	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V45 How positively or negatively do you evaluate the achievements of former President Park Chung-Hee?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	374	31.1	33.2
Mostly positive	2	587	48.8	52.1
Mostly negative	3	134	11.1	11.9
Very negative	4	32	2.7	2.8
DK	5	76	6.3	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V46a How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	751	62.4	62.4
Somewhat serious	2	429	35.7	35.7
Not very serious	3	19	1.6	1.6
Not at all serious	4	4	0.3	0.3
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V46b How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: Speculative investment in real estate

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	661	54.9	54.9
Somewhat serious	2	471	39.2	39.2
Not very serious	3	66	5.5	5.5
Not at all serious	4	5	0.4	0.4
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V46c How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: Unemployment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	862	71.7	71.7
Somewhat serious	2	305	25.4	25.4
Not very serious	3	30	2.5	2.5
Not at all serious	4	6	0.5	0.5
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V46d How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: Crime

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	450	37.4	37.4
Somewhat serious	2	601	50.0	50.0
Not very serious	3	142	11.8	11.8
Not at all serious	4	9	0.7	0.7
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V46e How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: Regional conflicts

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	315	26.2	26.2
Somewhat serious	2	586	48.7	48.8
Not very serious	3	282	23.4	23.5
Not at all serious	4	19	1.6	1.6
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V46f How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: Ideological conflicts

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	283	23.5	23.5
Somewhat serious	2	530	44.1	44.1
Not very serious	3	348	28.9	28.9
Not at all serious	4	42	3.5	3.5
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V46g How serious do you feel are the following problems in our society today: Anti-Americanism

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	178	14.8	14.8
Somewhat serious	2	522	43.4	43.4
Not very serious	3	463	38.5	38.5
Not at all serious	4	40	3.3	3.3
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V47 How interested are you in politics?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very interested	1	70	5.8	5.8
Somewhat interested	2	443	36.8	36.8
Not very interested	3	548	45.6	45.6
Not at all interested	4	142	11.8	11.8
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V48 How liberal do you feel your political views are? Or do you feel you are conservative?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very liberal	1	33	2.7	2.7
Somewhat liberal	2	266	22.1	22.1
Neither liberal nor conservative	3	581	48.3	48.3
Somewhat conservative	4	273	22.7	22.7
Very conservative	5	50	4.2	4.2
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V49 How liberal do you feel your political views are? Or do you feel you are conservative?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	14	1.2	1.2
Somewhat satisfied	2	179	14.9	14.9
Somewhat dissatisfied	3	681	56.6	56.7
Very dissatisfied	4	328	27.3	27.3
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V50 How proud do you feel to be Korean?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	260	21.6	21.6
Somewhat proud	2	629	52.3	52.3
Not very proud	3	291	24.2	24.2
Not at all proud	4	23	1.9	1.9
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V51a How strongly do you feel the following actions should be allowed? Or do you feel they should not be allowed:
Public demonstrations against government policy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Must be allowed	1	302	25.1	25.1
Should be allowed	2	645	53.6	53.7
Should not be allowed	3	216	18.0	18.0
Must not be allowed	4	39	3.2	3.2
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V51b How strongly do you feel the following actions should be allowed? Or do you feel they should not be allowed:
Nationwide solidarity strikes by laborers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Must be allowed	1	109	9.1	9.1
Should be allowed	2	539	44.8	44.8
Should not be allowed	3	440	36.6	36.6
Must not be allowed	4	114	9.5	9.5
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V51c How strongly do you feel the following actions should be allowed? Or do you feel they should not be allowed:
Anonymously criticizing others on the internet

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Must be allowed	1	41	3.4	3.4
Should be allowed	2	159	13.2	13.2
Should not be allowed	3	460	38.2	38.3
Must not be allowed	4	542	45.1	45.1
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V52 How much do you agree with the statement “the candlelight demonstrations have positively influenced our society”?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	262	21.8	21.8
Somewhat agree	2	402	33.4	33.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	314	26.1	26.1
Somewhat disagree	4	144	12.0	12.0
Strongly disagree	5	81	6.7	6.7
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V53 How democratic do you think South Korean society is today? Please indicate between 1 to 10, 1 being “very undemocratic” and 10 being “Very democratic”.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	24	2.0	2.0
2	2	17	1.4	1.4
3	3	85	7.1	7.1
4	4	133	11.1	11.1
5	5	284	23.6	23.6
6	6	257	21.4	21.4
7	7	228	19.0	19.0
8	8	141	11.7	11.7
9	9	20	1.7	1.7
10	10	13	1.1	1.1
DK/NA	99	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

V54 How great do you think the possibility is of a war breaking out on the Korean peninsula?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly possible	1	80	6.7	6.7
Somewhat possible	2	563	46.8	46.8
Not very possible	3	456	37.9	37.9
Not possible at all	4	104	8.6	8.6
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

D1 What is your occupation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Farming/Fishing/Livestock industry	1	26	2.2	2.2
Self-employed	2	261	21.7	21.7
Technical/Skilled worker	3	250	20.8	20.8
Clerical/Skilled worker	4	228	19.0	19.0
Homemaker	5	248	20.6	20.6
Student/Unemployed/Others	6	190	15.8	15.8
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

D2 What is your marital status?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never married	1	370	30.8	30.8
Married	2	816	67.8	67.9
Divorced/Separated	3	8	0.7	0.7
Widowed	4	8	0.7	0.7
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

D3 What is your marital status?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Less than completion of middle school	1	132	11.0	11.0
Completion of high school	2	492	40.9	40.9
Enrollment in graduate school and beyond	3	579	48.1	48.1
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

D4 What is your religious affiliation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Buddhist	1	301	25.0	25.2
Protestant	2	283	23.5	23.7
Catholic	3	95	7.9	7.9
Other	4	8	0.7	0.7
None	98	508	42.2	42.5
DK/NA	99	8	0.7	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

D5 What is the total average monthly income of all members of your current household? Please indicate your total household monthly income before taxes including savings, income from rented property, and interests.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Below 2,000,000 won	1	224	18.6	18.7
2,000,000 - 2,990,000 won	2	354	29.4	29.5
3,000,000 - 3,990,000 won	3	352	29.3	29.4
Over 4000,000 won	4	268	22.3	22.4
DK/NA	99	5	0.4	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

D6 In comparison to the average Korean household, how much higher or lower do you think your household income is from the median?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Much higher than the median	1	13	1.1	1.1
Somewhat higher than the median	2	73	6.1	6.1
Close to the median	3	575	47.8	47.8
Somewhat lower than the median	4	419	34.8	34.8
Much lower than the median	5	123	10.2	10.2
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

D7 In what class do you feel you belong to within the Korean society?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Top half of the upper class	1	7	0.6	0.6
Lower half of the upper class	2	17	1.4	1.4
Top half of the middle class	3	282	23.4	23.5
Lower half of the middle class	4	580	48.2	48.3
Top half of the lower class	5	252	20.9	21.0
Lower half of the lower class	6	64	5.3	5.3
DK/NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

D8 In comparing your current living standards to that of your parents when they were your age, how much do you think things have either improved or gotten worse?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improved	1	388	32.3	32.8
Somewhat improved	2	474	39.4	40.1
No change	3	192	16.0	16.2
Somewhat worsened	4	84	7.0	7.1
Greatly worsened	5	45	3.7	3.8
DK	6	20	1.7	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0

D9 In which of the followings places did you live the longest until age 15?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	232	19.3	19.3
Busan	2	84	7.0	7.0
Daegu	3	60	5.0	5.0
Incheon	4	43	3.6	3.6
Gwangju	5	30	2.5	2.5
Daejeon	6	21	1.7	1.7
Ulsan	7	20	1.7	1.7
Gyeonggi-do	8	155	12.9	12.9
Gangwon-do	9	51	4.2	4.2
Chungcheongbuk-do	10	61	5.1	5.1
Chungcheongnam-do	11	68	5.7	5.7
Jeollabuk-do	12	81	6.7	6.7
Jeollanam-do	13	88	7.3	7.3
Gyeongsangbuk-do	14	84	7.0	7.0
Gyeongsangnam-do	15	110	9.1	9.2
Jeju	16	11	0.9	0.9
In another country	18	3	0.2	0.2
DK/NA	99	1	0.1	
Total		1,203	100.0	100.0