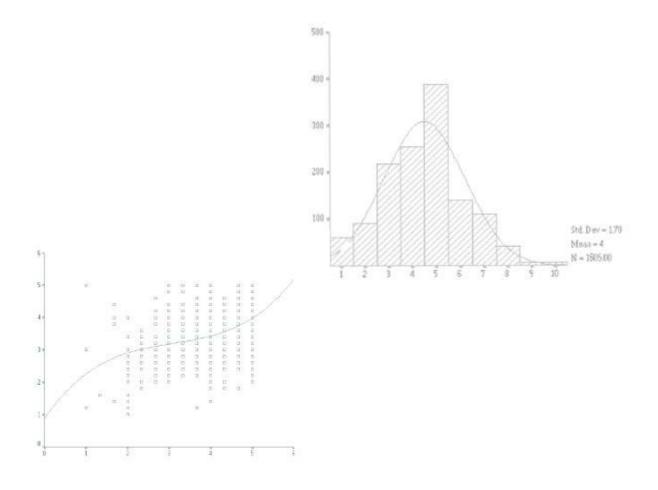


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2008 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

53-3 Myungryun-Dong, Jongno-Ku, Seoul 110-745, South Korea (Tel.) +82-2-760-1270 (Fax) +82-2-744-6169 (E-mail) srckgss@skku.edu (Web) http://src.skku.edu The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of religion, the 2008 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP), in which 47 countries all over the world are currently participating.

Since we have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would sincerely like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2008 Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

> Director: Yang, Jonghoe Principal Investigator: Kim, Sangwook

* To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

- 1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?
 - ① Try to be helpful
 (3) DEPENDS

 ② Just look out for themselves
 (8) DON'T KNOW
- 2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

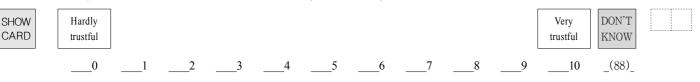
① Would take advantage of you	(3) DEPENDS
$_$ 2 Would try to be fair	(8) DON'T KNOW

SHOW CARD

3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? (SHOW CARD AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER)

	A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
1) Major companies	1	2	3	(8)
2) Organized religion			3	(8)
3) Education	0		3	(8)
4) Organized labor			3	(8)
5) Newspaper	①		3	(8)
6) TV			3	(8)
7) Medicine			3	(8)
8) Executive branch of the national government			3	(8)
9) Local government			3	(8)
10) Congress			3	(8)
11) The Supreme Court	①		3	(8)
12) Scientific community			3	(8)
13) Military	0		3	(8)
14) Banks and financial institutions	①		3	(8)
15) The Blue House			3	(8)
16) Civic Activist Organizations	①		3	(8)

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.



 How likely are you to be a victim of a crime w indicates 'hardly likely', while a score of 10 indicates 	hen you walk around your neighborhood at night. A score of 0 licates 'verv likelv'.
Show Hardly Card possible	Very
	_5678910
※ Now I would like to ask you a few que	stions about politics and reunification in this country.
6. How proud are you of being South Korean?	
① Very proud 3 ② Somewhat proud 4	Not very proud (8) DON'T KNOW
7. What do you think North Korea is to us? Pleas ① A country to support ③ A c ② A country to cooperate with ④ A c	ountry to guard against (8) DON'T KNOW
8. Which country do you feel closest to among th	e following countries?
	rea 5 Russia
② Japan ④ China	(8) DON'T KNOW
9. To what extent do you think the unification betw 	newhat unnecessary (8) DON'T KNOW
10. How satisfied are you with the current state o	
① Very satisfied	④ Somewhat dissatisfied
	 (5) Very dissatisfied (8) DON'T KNOW
11. Which party do you think has the most ability	/ to take political power in the next presidential election?
$\textcircled{1}$ Liberty Forward Party	6 Democratic Labor Party
$__$ ② Grand National Party	⑦ New Progressive Party
③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY :)
④ Democratic Party	(77) NONE OF THESE
5 Renewal of Korea Party	(88) DON'T KNOW
12. Do you think the political conditions in South somewhat worse, or much worse?	Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same,
① Much better	④ Somewhat worse
② Somewhat better	⑤ Much worse
③ About the same	(8) DON'T KNOW
13. On the whole, how good do you think the c	urrent government is in administering state affairs?
① Very good	④ Somewhat poor
② Somewhat good	5 Very poor
③ Neither good nor poor	(8) DON'T KNOW

	olitically liberal or conservative?	
① Very liberal	④ Somewhat conservative	
② Somewhat liberal	5 Very conservative	
$_$ $③$ Neither liberal nor conservative	(8) CAN'T CHOOSE	
15. Did you vote in the South Korean pres	sidential election South(December, 2007)?	
① Voted	(8) DON'T KNOW	
② Did not vote	(9) NOT ELIGIBLE	L
16. Did you vote in the South Korean legis	slative election(April, 2008)?	
① Voted	(8) DON'T KNOW	
② Did not vote	(9) NOT ELIGIBLE	
17. Currently which political party do you s	support most?	
① Liberty Forward Party	⑥ Democratic Labor Party	
② Grand National Party	⑦ New Progressive Party	
③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY :	_)
④ Democratic Party	(77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q17.1) (88) DON'T KNOW	
(5) Renewal of Korea Party		
(IF NONE OF THESE)		
	party, is there a party you usually feel favorable	toward?
① Liberty Forward Party	⑥ Democratic Labor Party	
② Grand National Party	(7) New Progressive Party	
② Grand National Party ③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition	⑦ New Progressive Party (66) OTHER (SPECIFY :)
)
③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY :)
 ③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition ④ Democratic Party ⑤ Renewal of Korea Party 	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : (77) NONE OF THESE (88) DON'T KNOW)
③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition ④ Democratic Party	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : (77) NONE OF THESE (88) DON'T KNOW)
 3 Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition 4 Democratic Party 5 Renewal of Korea Party * Next, I'm going to ask you a few 18. Which of the words from the following 	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : (77) NONE OF THESE (88) DON'T KNOW	
 3 Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition 4 Democratic Party 5 Renewal of Korea Party * Next, I'm going to ask you a few 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : (77) NONE OF THESE (88) DON'T KNOW questions about economic issues.	
 3 Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition 4 Democratic Party 5 Renewal of Korea Party * Next, I'm going to ask you a few 18. Which of the words from the following 	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : (77) NONE OF THESE (88) DON'T KNOW questions about economic issues.	
 3 Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition 4 Democratic Party 5 Renewal of Korea Party * Next, I'm going to ask you a few 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY :	
 3 Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition 4 Democratic Party 5 Renewal of Korea Party * Next, I'm going to ask you a few 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 1 Material prosperity 3 Competition 9 Corruption 4 Efficiency 	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY :	
 3 Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition 4 Democratic Party 5 Renewal of Korea Party * Next, I'm going to ask you a few 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 1 Material prosperity 3 Competition 2 Corruption 4 Efficiency 1) First 	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY :	
 3 Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition 4 Democratic Party 5 Renewal of Korea Party 8 Next, I'm going to ask you a few 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 19. First	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY :	
 3 Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition 4 Democratic Party 5 Renewal of Korea Party * Next, I'm going to ask you a few 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 10 Material prosperity 3 Competition 2 Corruption 4 Efficiency 1) First	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : (77) NONE OF THESE (88) DON'T KNOW questions about economic issues. comes to your mind first when you think of 'a (5) Gap between rich and poor (7) Exploitation (6) Ample opportunities (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW	
 3 Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition 4 Democratic Party 5 Renewal of Korea Party 8 Next, I'm going to ask you a few 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 19. First	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY :	
 3 Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition 4 Democratic Party 5 Renewal of Korea Party * Next, I'm going to ask you a few 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 19. Material prosperity 19. How satisfied are you with the current 10. Ury satisfied 2 Somewhat satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : (77) NONE OF THESE (88) DON'T KNOW questions about economic issues. (88) DON'T KNOW (5) Gap between rich and poor (6) Ample opportunities (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW	capitalism'? Whi
 3 Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition 4 Democratic Party 5 Renewal of Korea Party * Next, I'm going to ask you a few 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 19. Material prosperity 19. How satisfied are you with the current 10. Ury satisfied 2 Somewhat satisfied 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : (77) NONE OF THESE (88) DON'T KNOW questions about economic issues. g comes to your mind first when you think of 'a (5) Gap between rich and poor (7) Exploitation (6) Ample opportunities (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW	capitalism'? Whi
 ③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition ④ Democratic Party ⑤ Renewal of Korea Party ※ Next, I'm going to ask you a few 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 18. Which of the words from the following comes next? 19. Material prosperity ③ Corruption ④ Efficiency 1) First 2) Second 19. How satisfied are you with the current ① Urry satisfied ② Somewhat satisfied ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 20. What influence do you think the large made to the national economy? 	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY : (77) NONE OF THESE (88) DON'T KNOW questions about economic issues. (88) DON'T KNOW (5) Gap between rich and poor (6) Ample opportunities (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW	capitalism'? Whi

	① Very positive influence	③ Fairly negative influence (8) DON'T KNOW	
	2 Fairly positive influence	④ Very negative influence	
2	22. To what extent do you th Korea should become larger	nink the size of the large corporations (business conglomerates) in or smaller?	South
	① Much larger	(4) Somewhat smaller	
	② Somewhat larger	5 Much smaller	
	③ Just as the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	
	23. Which of the followings is t comes next?	the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor?	' Which
SHOW CARD	(2) Increasing employment (5) I	Ensuring transparency in management⑦ Protecting environmentProducing quality goods⑧ Building a good image of the CEOContributing to social welfare	
	1) First	(88) DON'T KNOW	
	2) Second	(88) DON'T KNOW	
SHOW CARD	(1) CEO's leadership (3) Emplo	by is the most important for the success of business? Which comes not by the success of business? Which comes not be successed as the success of business? Which comes not be successed as the success of business? Which comes not be successed as the success of business? Which comes not be successed as the success of business? Which comes not be successed as the success of business? Which comes not be successed as the success of business? Which comes not be successed as the success of business? Which comes not be successed as the success of business? Which comes not be successed as the successed as th	ext?
SHOW	① CEO's leadership③ Emplo② Ethical management④ Brand	byment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability d value (6) Relationship with government	ext?]
SHOW	① CEO's leadership ③ Emplo ② Ethical management ④ Brand 1) First	byment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability d value (6) Relationship with government (88) DON'T KNOW	ext?]
SHOW	① CEO's leadership③ Emplo② Ethical management④ Brand	byment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability d value (6) Relationship with government	ext?]
SHOW CARD	① CEO's leadership ③ Emplo ② Ethical management ④ Brand 1) First 2) Second	byment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability d value (6) Relationship with government (88) DON'T KNOW	
SHOW CARD	① CEO's leadership ③ Emplo ② Ethical management ④ Brand 1) First 2) Second	oyment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability (6) Relationship with government (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW	
SHOW CARD	 CEO's leadership Ethical management Brand First Second What kind of labor union do Company(firm)-level union 	oyment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability (6) Relationship with government (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (7) Financial stability (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (7) Financial stability (7) Financial stability (7) Financial stability (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNO] ea?
SHOW CARD	 CEO's leadership Ethical management Brand First Second Second Company(firm)-level union Company(firm)-level union Industry-level union (Korkorea Metal Worker's Union 	oyment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability (6) Relationship with government (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (7) Financial stability (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (7) Financial stability (7) Financial stability (7) Financial stability (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNO] ea?
SHOW CARD	 CEO's leadership Ethical management Brand First Second Second Company(firm)-level union do Company(firm)-level union (Kor Korea Metal Worker's Union Nation-level union (Federal (8) DON'T KNOW 	oyment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability (6) Relationship with government (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (9) you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Kor (1) and the stability of the union of the union of the tale of tale of the tale of] ea?
SHOW CARD	 CEO's leadership Ethical management Brand First Second Second Company(firm)-level union do Company(firm)-level union (Kor Korea Metal Worker's Union Nation-level union (Federal (8) DON'T KNOW 	oyment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability (6) Relationship with government (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (9) you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Kor (1) activities in South Kor (1) activities in South Kor (1) activities in South Kor (1) activities in South Kor (2) action of Teaching and Education Wor (2) action of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions)] ea?
SHOW CARD	 (1) CEO's leadership (2) Ethical management (4) Brand (1) First (2) Second (2) Second (2) Second (2) Second (3) Company(firm)-level union (Korkorea Metal Worker's Union (3) Nation-level union (Federal (8) DON'T KNOW (26. How moderate or stubborn 	oyment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability (6) Relationship with government (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (9) you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Kor (9) you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Kor (9) you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Kor (9) you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Kor (9) you think is the most desirable for the union of Teaching and Education Wor (9) you think is the Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Wor (9) you think labor unions are in South Korea?] ea?
SHOW CARD	 CEO's leadership Ethical management Brand First Second Second Company(firm)-level union do Company(firm)-level union Industry-level union (Korkorea Metal Worker's Union Nation-level union (Federation) Nation-level union (Federation) DON'T KNOW How moderate or stubborn Very moderate 	oyment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability (6) Relationship with government (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (9) you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Kor (9) you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Kor (9) you think is the most desirable for the union of Teaching and Education Wor (9) you think is the most desirable for the union of Teaching and Education Wor (9) you think is the union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Wor (9) you think labor unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions) do you think labor unions are in South Korea? (1) (1) You you think labor unions are in South Korea?] ea?
SHOW CARD	 (1) CEO's leadership (2) Ethical management (4) Brand (1) First (2) Second (2) Second (2) Second (2) Second (3) Company(firm)-level union (4) Company(firm)-level union (7) Company(firm)-level union (8) DON'T KNOW (8) DON'T KNOW (9) How moderate or stubborn (1) Very moderate (2) Somewhat moderate (3) Neither moderate nor stubborn 	oyment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability (8) Relationship with government (88) DON'T KNOW (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7)] ea? kers,
SHOW CARD	① CEO's leadership ③ Emploid ② Ethical management ④ Brand ① First ② Second ② Second ② Second ② Second ② Second ② Second ② Company(firm)-level union (Korkorea Metal Worker's Union (Korkorea Metal Worker's Union (Sorea Metal Worker's Union (8) DON'T KNOW ② Nation-level union (Federate (8) DON'T KNOW ③ ② Somewhat moderate ③ ③ Neither moderate nor stub ③ ② Somewhat moderate ③ ③ Neither moderate nor stub 3 ② The stude of t	oyment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability (8) Relationship with government (88) DON'T KNOW (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7) (7)] ea? kers,
SHOW CARD	 (1) CEO's leadership (2) Ethical management (4) Brand (1) First (2) Second (2) Second (2) Second (2) Second (3) Company(firm)-level union (4) Company(firm)-level union (7) Company(firm)-level union (8) DON'T KNOW (8) DON'T KNOW (9) Very moderate (1) Very moderate (2) Somewhat moderate (3) Neither moderate nor stute (3) Neither moderate nor stute 	byment of talented workers (5) Technological capacity (7) Financial stability d value (6) Relationship with government (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW (88) DON'T KNOW by you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Kor a financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Wor ons, etc.) ation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions) do you think labor unions are in South Korea? (9) Somewhat stubborn (9) Very stubborn (9) DON'T KNOW conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, ab nuch worse?] ea? kers,

28 How often do you read the new	spaper? (Please include online newspaper)
① Everyday	④ Less than a once a week
2 A few times a week	(Less than a once a week () Never (Pass to Q29)
③ Once a week	(8) DON'T KNOW
(If you read the newspaper)	
28.1 Which sections do you read	
	Sports (77) Other(Specify:)
② Politics (
③ Economy (6 Culture
29. On the average day about he include DMB, Intertnet TV)	ow many hours do you personally watch television? (Ple
Number of hours :	(00) Never (Pass to Q.30)
(If you watch television)	
29.1 What TV programs do you w	vatch_most?
News and current	
	(1) Education and Documentary (88) DON'T KNOW
	5 Sports
	(77) Other(Specify:)
20 Which of the followings is the ma	at important in order for your life? Which comes pout?
30. Which of the followings is the mo	est important in order for your life? Which comes next?
(1) Leisure (3) Power	(5) Health (7) Educational attainment (9) Family
② Friends ④ Neighbor	⑥ Money ⑧ Religion ⑩ Work
1) First	(88) DON'T KNOW
2) Second	(88) DON'T KNOW
31. How often do you attend religious	services?
(01) A few times a week	(06) Several times a year
(02) Once a week	(07) Once a year
(03) Nearly every week	(08) Less than once a year
(04) Two or three times a month	(09) NEVER
(05) Once a month	(88) DON'T KNOW
32. What is your religion?	
① Buddhist	④ No religion (GO TO Q.33) (77) OTHER (SPECIFY)
② Protestant	
③ Catholic	
(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)	
32.1 What specific denomination i Denomination :	is that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)
(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)	
	ng, or not a very strong follower of your religion?
① Strong	③ Not very strong
② Somewhat strong	(8) DON'T KNOW

55.	Which of the categories below con	nes closest to the type of place you are living in now?	
		 ③ A small city or a town ④ A country village ⑤ A farm or home in the country (8) DON'T KNOW 	
34.	Which social class do you think yo	bu belong in?	
SHOW CARD		Lower-middle (5) Lower-upper (8) DON'T KNOW Upper-middle (6) Upper-upper	
35.	During the last few years, has the better, stayed the same, somewhat	e financial situation of your household been getting much better, som worse, or much worse?	ewhat
	 ① Much better ② Somewhat better ③ Stayed the same 	 ④ Somewhat worse ⑤ Much worse (8) DON'T KNOW 	
36.	Compared with South Korean famil above average, average, below ave	lies in general, would you say your family income is-far above ave race. or far below averace?	erage,
	 ① Far above average ② Above average ③ Average 	 ④ Below average ⑤ Far below average (8) DON'T KNOW 	
37.	Within the next 10 years, do you	think the financial situation of your household will be getting much l	better,
	somewhat better, about the same, s	somewhat worse, or much worse than now?	
	somewhat better, about the same, s ① Much better	somewhat worse, or much worse than now?	
	① Much better	④ Somewhat worse	
38.	 ① Much better ② Somewhat better ③ About the same In our society there are groups v 	④ Somewhat worse⑤ Much worse	wards
	 ① Much better ② Somewhat better ③ About the same In our society there are groups v 	 ④ Somewhat worse ⑤ Much worse (8) DON'T KNOW which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be to 	wards
38. SHOW	 ① Much better ② Somewhat better ③ About the same In our society there are groups we the bottom. Below is a scale that runned 	On'T Top DON'T KNOW	wards
38. SHOW CARD	 ① Much better ② Somewhat better ③ About the same In our society there are groups withe bottom. Below is a scale that rue 	Onreal of the second seco	wards
38. SHOW CARD	① Much better ② Somewhat better ③ About the same In our society there are groups w the bottom. Below is a scale that ru Bottom	Onreal of the second seco	wards
38. SHOW CARD 39.	① Much better ② Somewhat better ③ About the same In our society there are groups w the bottom. Below is a scale that ru Bottom 1 2 3 4 If you were to have only one child, ① Boy ② Girl	Onrewhat worse Somewhat	

41. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

① 0	③ 2	54		
② 1	④ 3	6 more than 5 (Specify:)	

42. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- ____ ① Very satisfied _____ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ____ ② Somewhat satisfied _____ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ____ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied _____ (8) DON'T KNOW
- * Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

43. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:

44. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?
NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT:

- 46. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 43, 44, AND 45 ABOVE.)
 - 1) Relation to respondent
 - 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
 - 3) How old is [PERSON]?
 - 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
 - 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
 - 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
 - 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
 - 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

	1) Relatio respond	n to lent	2) \$	Sex		4) Marital status 5) Co-Residence Status			7)	Employı	nent statu	IS			
	Relation	Code	(1) M	2 F	3) Age	Status	Code		② Not living together	6) Reason living t	ogothor	① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason workin	for not g
								together	together	Reason	Code		empioyed	Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

$\langle\!\!\langle$ CODE LISTS $\rangle\!\!\rangle$

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewher	8) Reasons for not	working	
(02) Spouse (12) Grand child's (22) (03) Ist child spouse (23) (04) 2nd child (13) Parent (24) (05) 3rd child (14) Spouse's parent (25) (06) 4th child (15) Sibling (26) (07) 5th child (16) Spouse's sibling (77)	5) Care provider	2 Widowed3 Divorced4 Separated	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	(02) In school(03) Staying at hom(04) Old age	g(11)Searching for job (12)Studying (13)In the army (14)Business Failure (15)Do not want to get a job (16)Wedding Preparation (17)Religious Belief (18)To Take care of family (19)Can't get a job 77) OTHER (SPECIFY:)

47. Who is the household head?

* Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

- (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) 00) NO FORMAL (01) Elementary school (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (02) Junior high school SCHOOL (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (03) High school (08) OTHERS (07) Graduate school (PhD) (EX. SEODANG) T 48.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? ① Graduated O Dropped out ③ Currently attending ▼ 48.2 In what grade did 48.3 What grade are you in? ▼ you drop out? GRADE GRADE
- 48. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

49. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

(99) NO SPOUSE (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS	(01) Elementary (02) Junior high (03) High schoo	school (05) College	llege(Two or three-year course) e (Four-year course) te school (Masters) te school (PhD)
(EX SEODANG)	· · ·	e graduate from this sc	hool, or is s/he currently
	attending?	-	_
▼	① Graduated	② Dropped out	<u> </u>
		V	▼
	▼	49.2 In what grade did	49.3 What grade is s/he in?
	•	s/he drop out?	U I
		GRADE	GRADE

50. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

(00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (<i>EX SECDANG</i>)	(02) Junior high (03) High schoo	school (05) College	llege(Two or three-year course) e (Four-year course) te school (Masters) te school (PhD)
(88) DON'T KNOW	50.1 Did your father	graduate from this sch	ool, or is he currently
	attending?		
▼	① Graduated	② Dropped out	③ Currently attending
		▼	▼
	▼	50.2 In what grade did	50.3 What grade is he in?
		he drop out?	
		GRADE	GRADE

51. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

(00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL (08) OTHERS (<i>EX SEODANG</i>)	(02) Junior high school (06) Graduate school (Masters) (03) High school (07) Graduate school (Ph. D)			
(88) DON'T KNOW	-	er graduate from this sc	hool, or is she currently	
	attending?			
▼	① Graduated	② Dropped out	③ Currently attending	
		▼	▼	
	▼	51.2 In what grade did	51.3 What grade is she in?	
		she drop out?		
		GRADE	GRADE	

* Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

52. Do you have a job that provides income?

0	2 No 🗖		
52.1 Do you work for someone else	?	52.14 Over the last 7 days, did you	
① Yes 📮	② No	actively look for a job? ① Yes	
52.2 What is your employment status? ① Regular employee ② Temporary employee ③ Daily employee	52.8 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?	2 No 52.15 Have you ever had a paid job? 1 Yes 2 No (GO TO Q 52.19)	
 52.3 Are you working part time or full time? ① Part-time ② Full-time 52.4 How many hours a week do you would work? 	① Working for the family ② Self-employed with no employees ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q 52.8.1) (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH	 52.16 What type of job did you have at that time? ① Worked for government ② Worked for private firm 	
usually work? Hours (888) DON'T KNOW 52.5 Is it possible to keep this job as	EMPLOYEES) 52.8.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:	 Worked for publicly owned firm Worked for non-profit 	
long as you want? ① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW	52.9 Are you working part time or full time? ① Part-time ② Full-time	organization 5 Worked for the family 6 Self-employed with no employees	
52.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? (1) Government (2) Publicly owned firm (3) Private firm (4) Non-profit organization	52.10 How many hours a week do you usually work? Hours (888) DON'T KNOW	 ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q52.16.1) 52.16.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: 52.17 Did you have a subordinate at 	
52.7 Are you a union member? ① Yes② No (GO TO Q52.7.1) (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 52.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ① Yes② No □		your workplace for whom you were directly responsible? ① Yes② No 52.18 How many hours a week did you usually work? Hours (888) DON'T KNOW	
 52.11 Do you have anyone whose work Yes No 52.12 Before taxes and other deductions, from this job? This includes your (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE I ABOUT MAN(10,000) WON (10,000) 	 52.19 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ① Yes ② No 		
52.13 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income?MonthlyAvera MAN(10,000) (10 Yes)① Yes② No)(88Other Monthly Average Income:MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:)(16			
(88) DON'T KNOW			

53. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

53.1 INDUSTRY: 53.2 OCCUPATION:

₩ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

54. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.56)

	Yes 🛛	2 No 🗖			
54.1 Does your spouse work for someo	ne else?	54.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?			
① Yes 🗖	② No 🗖	① Yes			
54.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ① Regular employee ② Temporary employee ③ Daily employee 54.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ① Part-time ② Full-time 54.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? Hours (888) DON'T KNOW 54.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? ① Yes ② No ① Yes ② No ③ DON'T KNOW	54.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?	 2 No 54.15 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? 1 Yes 2 No (GO TO Q.54.19) 54.16 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? 1 Worked for government 2 Worked for private firm 3 Worked for publicly owned firm 4 Worked for non-profit organization 5 Worked for the family 6 Self-employed with no 			
 54.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ① Government ② Publicly owned firm ③ Private firm ④ Non-profit organization 54.7 Is your spouse a union member? 	54.10 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? Hours (888) DON'T KNOW	employees (7) Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q54.16.1) 54.16.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: (888) DON'T KNOW 54.17 Did your spouse have a			
① Yes ② No (GO TO Q54.7.1) (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 54.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ① Yes ② No ■		subordinate at workplace for whom your spouse was directly responsible? ① Yes② No (8) DON'T KNOW 54.18 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work? Hours			
supervises? ① Yes ② No 54.12 Before taxes and other deductions, income from this job? This inclu allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER INCOME BY 12.)	 54.11 Does your spouse have anyone whose work s/he directly manages and supervises? ① Yes ② No (8) DON'T KNOW 54.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL armed forces or veterarting the second structure of the second stru				
other sources of income? This includes	o of your spouse, does your spouse have interest or dividends, rent, social security, t, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or his/her monthly average income? MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:)	① Yes ② No Monthly Average Income: MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW (If the respondent answers No to Q. 51.15, , please ask Q. 54)			
5. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job. 55.1 INDUSTRY:					

55.2 OCCUPATION:

56.	Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income of your household? This includes
	all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support,
	or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself.(IF THE
	RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL
	INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE
	RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q46)
	APPROXIMATELY:MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:)(88) DON'T KNOW

* Next, I'm going to ask about your basic principles and values.

57. (If you have spouse) Who pri	marily decide	es the follo	owing famili	al items?			
Show Card	Always I	Usually I	Almost equally between me and spouse	Usually Spouse	Always Spouse	Other family members	Not Applicable (No Spouse)
1) Children's discipline and education	١	2	3	4	5	6	(9)
2) Support for my own parents	1	2	3	4	5	6	(9)
3) purchase of expensive household articles	1	2	3	4	5	6	(9)
58. If you were to consider your the whole	life in gener	ral these o	days, how	happy or l	unhappy wou	ld you say	you are, or
① Very happy		③ Not ve	ry happy		(8) C	an't choose	
② Fairly happy		④ Not at	all happy				I
59. Do you think it is wrong or n Show Card 1) a man and a woman have s	-		Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose (8)
marriage 2) a married person having s						 	(8)
someone other than his or he 3) sexual relations between two sex					3	4	(8)
60. Do you personally think it is	wrong or not	t wrong fo	r a woman	to have a	an abortion		
Show Card			Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
1) If there is a strong chance of defect in the baby	f serious				3		(8)
2) If the family has avery low afford anymore children	v income and	l cannot			3		(8)
61. Do you agree or disagree a family	husband's .	job is to (earn mone	y; a wife's	job is to lo	ook after the	e home and

① Strongly Agree	③ Neither Agree nor Disagree	5 Strongly Disagree
② Agree	④ Disagree	(8) Can't choose

- 62. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?
 - ____ ① People can almost always be trusted
 - ____ 2 People can usually be trusted
 - ____ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
 - ____ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
 - ____(8) Can't choose

Show Card 63. How much confidence do you have in ...

1	63. How much confidence do you have in						
w d		Complete confidence	A great deal of confidence	Some confidence	Very little confidence	No confidence at all	Can't choose
	1) Parliament			3		5	(8)
	2) Business and industry		2	3		5	(8)
	3) Churches and religious organizations			3		5	(8)
	4) Courts and the legal system			3		5	(8)
	5) Schools and the educational system			3		5	(8)

- 64. We are interested in the extent to which you have moved from one kind of place to another. Which do you think is most like your experience of life?
 - ____ ① I have lived in different countries
 - ② I have lived in different places in the same country
 - 3 I have lived in different neighborhoods in the same place
 - ____ ④ I have always lived in the same neighborhood

* Next, I'm going to ask about your religion.

65. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following

Show Card	Religious leaders	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose	
	1) should not try to influence how people ve elections	ote in		3		5	(8)	
	2) should not try to influence government d	ecisions		3		5	(8)	

66. Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree...

Show Card		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
1)	Overall, modern science doesmore harm than good			3		5	(8)
2)	We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith			3		5	(8)
3)	Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace			3		5	(8)
4)	People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others	0		3		5	(8)

67. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

$_$ ① Far too much power	④ Too little power
② Too much power	5 Far too little power

- ____ ② Too much power
 - (8) Can't choose ____ ③ About the right amount of power

68. How much	do you	agree o	or disagree	with the	following	statements?	
--------------	--------	---------	-------------	----------	-----------	-------------	--

Show Card		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose	
	1) All religious groups in [country] should have equal rights			3		5	(8)	
	2) We must respect all religions			3		5	(8)	

69. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours...

Show Card		Definitely accept	Probably accept	Probably not accept	Definitely not accept	Can't choose	
	1) marrying a relative of yourself			3		(8)	
	2) being a candidate of the political party you prefer	0		3		(8)	

70. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to...

Show Card		Definitely	Probably	Probably Not	Definitely Not	Can't choose
	1) Hold public meetings to express their views?			3		(8)
	2) Publish books expressing their views?	0		3		(8)

71. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

- ____ ① I don't believe in God
- ____ ② I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out
- ____ ③ I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind
- _____ ④ I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others.....
- ____ 5 While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God
- ____ 6 I know God really exists and I have nodoubts about it
- ____(8) Can't choose

72. Which best describes your beliefs about God?

- ____ ① I don't believe in God now and I never have
- _____ ② I don't believe in God now, but I used to
- ____ ③ I believe in God now, but I didn't used to
- _____ ④ I believe in God now and I always have
- (8) Can't choose

73. Do you believe in ...

Show Card		Yes, Definitely	Yes, Probably	No, Probably Not	No, Definitely Not	Can't choose
1)	Life after death	0	2	3		(8)
2)	Heaven	0		3		(8)
3)	Hell	0		3		(8)
4)	Religious miracles			3		(8)
5)	Reincarnation - being reborn in this world again and again	0		3		(8)
6)	Nirvana	0		3		(8)
7)	The supernatural powers of deceased ancestors	0		3		(8)

74. Do you agree or disagree with the following

	· · · · •								
Show Card			Strongly agree	У	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
	1)	There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally	0			3		5	(8)
	2)	There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives	0	_		3		5	(8)
	3)	To me, life is meaningful only because God exists	0	_		3		5	(8)
	4)	In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose				3		5	(8)
	5)	Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself	0			3		5	(8)
	6)	I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services	0			3		5	(8)
		Vhat was your mother's religious preference v ome other religion, or no religion?	vhen yo	u	were a chi	ld? Was it	Protestan	t, Catholi	c, Jewish
Show		_ ① Protestant	6	J	ewish				
Card		_ ② Catholic	(77)	С	ther (Pleas	e Specify:)	<u> </u>
		_ ③ Buddhism	(88)	C)on't know				
		- ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)	(99)	Ν	lo religion (I	Pass to Q.	76)		
		_ ⑤ Muslim							
		(If your mother had religion) 75.1 What specific denomination was that, if Denomination :							
		Vhat was your father's religious preference w ome other religion, or no religion?	hen you	ֿ ו	were a chil	d? Was it	Protestan	t, Catholi	c, Jewish
Show		1 Protestant	6	J	ewish				
Card		② Catholic		C)ther (Pleas	e Specify:)	L
		③ Buddhism	(88)	C)on't know				
		$_{-} \oplus \operatorname{Orthodox}$ (such as Greek or Russian - Orthodox)	(99)	Ν	lo religion (I	Pass to Q.	77)		
		_ 5 Muslim							
	(If your father had religion) 76.1 What specific denomination was that, if Denomination :	any (PR	10	BE FOR E>	ACT DENC	OMINATIO	N)	
		Vhat religion, if any, were you raised in? Wa eligion?	ls it Pro	ote	estant, Catho	olic, Jewish,	some of	her religi:	on, or nc
Show		① Protestant	6	J	ewish				
Card		② Catholic	(77)	С)ther (Pleas	e Specify:)	
		_ ③ Buddhism	(88)	C)on't know				
		$_{-} \oplus {\operatorname{Orthodox}}$ (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)	(99)	Ν	lo religion (I	Pass to Q.	78)		
		_ 5 Muslim							
	((If you were raised in reglion)	anv (PP	20				NI)	

77.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION) Denomination : (If you are currently married or living as married, answer Q. 78: If you are not currently married or living as married, go to Q. 79)

	78. What no rel		Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other re	eligion, or
Show	1	Protestant	6 Jewish	
Card	2	Catholic	(77) Other (Please Specify:)	
	3	Buddhism	(88) Don't know	
	4	Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian	(99) No religion (Pass to Q.79)	
	©	Orthodox) —		
	①	Muslim		
	(If yo	our husband/wife had reglion)		
	78.	1 What specific denomination was that, if any Denomination :	(PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)	
	79. When	you were a child, how often did your mother	attend religious services?	1
Show	1 1	Never	$_$ \bigcirc Nearly every week	
Card	2	Less than once a year	⑧ Every week	
	3	About once or twice a year	9 Several times a week	
	④	Several times a year	$\textcircled{1}$ No mother/mother not present	
	5	About once a month	(98) Can't say/Can't remember	
	6	2-3 times a month		
Show Card		you were a child, how often did your father a Never Less than once a year	 ⑦ Nearly every week ⑧ Every week 	
	③	About once or twice a year	③ Several times a week	
	④	Several times a year	10 No father/father not present	
		About once a month	(98) Can't say/Can't remember	
	6	2-3 times a month		
	81. And w	what about when you were around 11 or 12, h	ow often did you attend religious services then?	I
Show	1 1	Never	⑥ 2-3 times a month	
Card	2	Less than once a year	$_$ \bigcirc Nearly every week	
	3	About once or twice a year	⑧ Every week	
	④	Several times a year	9 Several times a week	
	5	About once a month	(98) Can't say/Can't remember	
	82. About	how often do you pray?		
Show	1 _ 1	Never	$_$ ⑦ Nearly every week	
Card	_ 2	Less than once a year	⑧ Every week	
	3	About once or twice a year	9 Several times a week	
	④	Several times a year	① Once a day	
	5	About once a month	$_$ ① Several times a day	
	6	2-3 times a month	(98) Can't say	

83. How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Show	 1	Never	 \bigcirc	Nearly every week	
Card	 2	Less than once a year	 8	Every week	
	 3	About once or twice a year	 9	Several times a week	
	 4	Several times a year	 10	No religion	
	 5	About once a month	 (98)	Can't say	
	 6	2-3 times a month			

84. For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display such as a(COUNTRY-SPECIFIC LIST icon, retablos, mezuzah, menorah, or crucifix)?

____ ① Yes ____ ② No ____ (8) Don't know

85. How often do you visit a holy place for religious reasons such as going to [shrine/temple/church/mosque]? Please do not count attending regular religious services at your usual place of worship, if you have one.

- ____ ① Never
- ____ ② Less than once a year
- ____ ③ About once or twice a year
- ____ ④ Several times a year
- ____ ⑤ About once a month or more

* Next, I'm going to ask about your religious preferences.

86. Would you describe yourself as ...

- ____ ① Extremely religious
 - ____ ② Very religious

- <u>5</u> Somewhat non-religious<u>6</u> Very non-religious
- 3 Somewhat religious
- ⑦ Extremely non-religious
 (88) Can't Choose
- ____ ④ Neither religious nor non-religious
- 87. What best describes you :
 - $_$ O I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
 - ② I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
 - ③ I don't follow a religion, but consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
 - ④ I don't follow a religion and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
 - (8) Can't Choose
- 88. Which of the following statements come closest to your own views:
 - $_$ ① There is very little truth in any religion
 - $__$ 2 There are basic truths in many religions.
 - _____ ③ There is truth only in one religion.
 - ____ (8) Can't Choose

89. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to...

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
1) find inner peace and happiness			3		5	(8)
2) make friends					5	(8)
3) gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow	w		3		5	(8)
4) meet the right kind of people	0		3		5	(8)

90. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	n alloagi oo mi			ig olaconio		
		Strongly agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Can't choose
1) Good luck charms sometimes do l	oring good luck			3		(8)
2) Some fortune tel- lers really car future	n fore- see the			3		(8)
 Some faithhealers do have Goo powers 	l-given healing			3		(8)
4) A person's star sign at birth, or affect the course of their future	horoscope, can		2	3		(8)
5) The Four Pillars(saju) determin life	nes a person's			3		(8)

91. Suppose a law was passed which conflicted with your religious principles and teachings. Would you...

- _____① Definitely follow the law
- _____ ② Probably follow the law
- _____ ③ Probably follow your religious principles
- 5 I have no religious principles
- ____(8) Can't choose
- (9) No Religion

Show Card

Show Card

Show Card

Show Card

92. What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Can't Choose
1) Christians	0		3		5	(8)
2) Roman Catholicism	0		3			(8)
3) Buddhists			3		5	(8)
4) Won-Buddhism			3		5	(8)
5) The Cheondo religion	0	2	3		5	(8)
6) Muslims	0		3		5	(8)
7) Hindus	0		3		5	(8)
8) Jews	0		3		5	(8)
9) Atheists or non-believers	0	2	3		5	(8)

* Next, I'm going to ask about culture and globalization in East Asia.

93. How often do you watch ...

	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Can't Choose
1) Japanese animation			3		(8)
2) Chinese movies	0		3		(8)
3) Korean TV drama	①		3		(8)

94.	(Only	those	who	have	child)	Did	you	do	fortune-telling	of	name,	when	you	thought	your	child's	name?	
-----	-------	-------	-----	------	--------	-----	-----	----	-----------------	----	-------	------	-----	---------	------	---------	-------	--

① Yes	② No	(9) Don't have child	

95.	То	what	extent	do	you	care	about	auspicious	or	ominous	day	for	special	occasions	such	as	wedding,
	mo	ving, c	or funera	al ce	eremo	ony?											

① Very much	③ Not too much	(8) Can't Choose
② Fairly much	④ Not at all	

96. When you associate with your personal friend, how important is each of the following qualities?									
Show Card	Very important	Important	Neither important nor unimportant	Not important	Not important at all	Can't Choose			
1) Honest		2	3		5	(8)			
2) Responsible			3		5	(8)			
3) Intelligent			3		5	(8)			
4) Cultured			3		5	(8)			
5) Powerful			3		5	(8)			
6) Wealthy			3		5	(8)			
7) Loyal			3		5	(8)			
8) Warm-hearted		2	3		5	(8)			

97. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	97.	To what extent do you agree or disagree with	each of	the tollov	wing state	ements?			
Show Card			Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
	1)	It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career			3		5	6	
	2)	The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances			3		5	6	

08. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

98. To what extent do you agree or disagree w							
Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
1) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own.			3		5	6	
 One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them. 			3		5	6	
99. To what extent do you agree or disagree w	vith each	of the foll-	owing sta	atements?			
Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
			ugree	disagree	uisagi ee		
1) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends					5		

from the same town play an important role in society

_____100. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? ______

Show	with each			Neither			
Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
1) A subordinate should obey the superiors'							
instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them			3		5		
2) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything					5	6	
101. To what extent do you agree or disagree	with each	of the fo	pl <u>lowing s</u> t			[1 []
Show Card	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
1) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life			3		5	6	⑦
2) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky					5	6	
102. How close do you feel to]		
Show Card	Very close	2	ewhat close	lot so close	Not a clos		Can't Choose
1) Your city/town of residence	0	(2	3	4		(8)
2) Korea	0		2	3			(8)
3) East Asia		(2	3	4		(8)
103. How much do you like the following genr	es of musi	c?					Not
Show Card	Like very much	Like	Neutra	al Disl	1Ke	islike y much	Applicalbe (Never heared)
1) [Western] classical music		2	3_	4)	_5	(9)
2) Rock music			3_	4)	_5	(9)
3) Jazz/Blues	0		3_	4)	_5	(9)
4) Popular music			3_	4)	_5	(9)
5) [Country's specific] traditional music		2	3_	4)	_5	(9)
 104. When people go abroad, some of them of your friends, coworkers, or neighbors h ① Yes, many of them ② Yes, some of them ③ Yes, few of them ④ None of them (8) I don't know 	had any of	ge in sex these wh	(-related e nen they v	entertainme vent abroa	nts. Do y d?	rou know	that any
(If they did) 104.1 If they did, do you happen to know answers)	in which	countries	they had	those sex-r	elated ent	ertainmer	ts? (plural
① East Asian countries							
2 South East Asian countries							
③ Europe							
④ North America							
(5) Other (please specify:)							

105. How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

	Show Card	① Almost everyday	5 Several times a ye	ear
Į	Card	② Several times a week	6 About once a year	r
		③ About once a week	⑦ Never	
		④ About once a month		

106. From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.

① Newspapers	④ Internet	
② Radio	(5) Persons	
	(6) Other (please specify:)	

107. Please answer the following questions.

	107.1 Have you ever region)?	r been to (country or	107.2 Do you have (country or region)	e acquaintances from ?
	Yes	No	Yes	No
1) China	①		①	
2) Japan				
3) Taiwan				
4) South East Asia				
5) Europe	①			
6) North America			0	2

108. How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

	108.1 Working a my	-	108.2 On my street as neighbors		108.3 As close	kin by marriage
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1) Japan			0		0	
2) Taiwan					0	
3) China				2		
4) South East Asia			0			
5) North America						
6) Europe					0	

109. Would you like ______ to increase or decrease in [country/region]?

Show Card	Increase greatly	Increase some	Stay the same	Decrease some	Decrease greatly	Can't Choose
1) foreign workers			3		5	(8)
2) foreign brides			3		5	(8)

110. Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
1) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy			3		5	6	
2) Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations			3		5	6	
3) Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture			3		5	6	

111. Mobility of people, goods, and capital etc. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for ...

Show Card		Very good	Good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor bad	Somewhat bad	Bad	Very bad	Can't Choose
	1) The Korea's economy			3		5	6		(8)
	2) Job opportunities for Korea's workers					5			(8)
	3) The Korea's environment			3					(8)

112. How would you assess your abilities in :

Show Card

Show Card

Show Card		Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Very poor
1) Reading a sl	nort article in English newspapers	0		3		5
2) Chatting wit	h English speakers			3	4	5
3) Writing a le	tter in English	0		3		5

* Next, I'm going to ask about your social relationship.

113. During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many people other than family members or relatives did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...

① 0	⑤ 20-49
② 1-4	⑥ 50-99
③ 5-9	⑦ 100 or more
④ 10-19	(88) Can't choose

114. During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...

Show Card	① 0	(5) 20-49
ourd	② 1-4	⑥ 50-99
	③ 5-9	⑦ 100 or more
	④ 10-19	(88) Can't choose

- 115. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: …
- Show Card
 ① 0
 ⑤ 20-49

 ② 1-4
 ⑥ 50-99

 ③ 5-9
 ⑦ 100 or more

 ④ 10-19
 (88) Can't choose
 - 116. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are:

Show

Card

117. Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following:

	Yes	No
1) Legislators, senior officials		
2) Managers		
3) Professionals	0	
4) Technicians or associate professionals		
5) Clerical support workers	①	
6) Service or sales workers		
7) Skilled agricultural, forestry or fishery workers		
8) Craft or related trade workers	①	
9) Plant or machine operators or assemblers		
10) Elementary occupations		

The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions.
I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What	is	your	name?	R' name	:			
What	is	your	phone	number? R	l's phone	#	:	

The following questions are asked to interviewers Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

118. Interview date and time	sent
Month Date Day	
a.m. p.m FROM: Hour Minute TO: Hour Minute	
 119. Who filled out this questionnaire? (1) Interviewer did all (2) Respondent did all (3) Respondent did partially (GO TO Q120)	
(IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) 119.1 Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent FROM: Q TO: Q FROM: Q TO: Q	
120. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that a (1) Children under age 6 (3) Spouse/ partner (o) None (2) Children above age 6 (4) Other adults	pply.
 121. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview? (1) Very cooperative (2) Somewhat cooperative (4) Not cooperative at all 	
122. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions? (1) Good(2) Fair(3) Poor	
123. How difficult was it to contact the respondent? (1) Very difficult (3) Not very difficult (2) Somewhat difficult (4) Not difficult at all	
 How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent? (1) Very difficult (2) Somewhat difficult (3) Not very difficult at all 	
125. 1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.	
(1) Gift certificate (2) Umbrella	
125.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.	
(1) Gift certificate(2) Umbrella(9) DIDN'T TAKE	
126. Final result of the interview(1) Complete(2) Incomplete	
<pre></pre>	
129. AGE: 130. AFFILIATION: UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT YEAR NAME: TELEPHONE:	