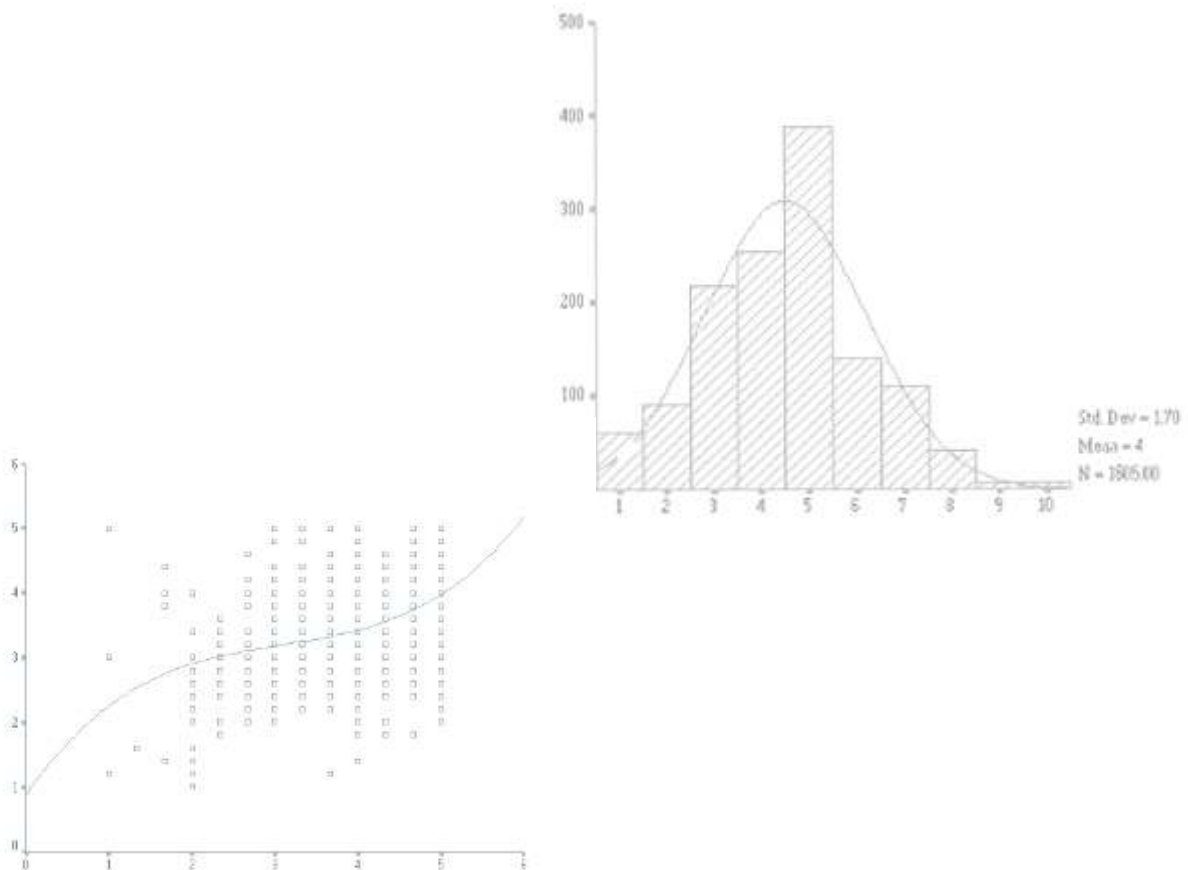


# 2008 Korean General Social Survey



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The Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by Korea Research Foundation (KRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion of religion, the 2008 modular topic of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP), in which 47 countries all over the world are currently participating.

Since we have selected our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose representativeness if you do not respond to this interview. We would sincerely like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous. We would really appreciate if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2008

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

Director: Yang, Jonghoe

Principal Investigator: Kim, Sangwook

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

① Try to be helpful                       (3) DEPENDS                        
 ② Just look out for themselves                       (8) DON'T KNOW

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

① Would take advantage of you                       (3) DEPENDS                        
 ② Would try to be fair                       (8) DON'T KNOW

3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them? (SHOW CARD AND WRITE DOWN THE CODE NUMBER)

SHOW CARD	A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
1) Major companies	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
2) Organized religion	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
3) Education	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
4) Organized labor	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
5) Newspaper	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
6) TV	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
7) Medicine	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
8) Executive branch of the national government	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
9) Local government	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
10) Congress	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
11) The Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
12) Scientific community	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
13) Military	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
14) Banks and financial institutions	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
15) The Blue House	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
16) Civic Activist Organizations	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW CARD       Hardly trustful                       Very trustful       DON'T KNOW        
 \_\_\_ 0 \_\_\_ 1 \_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_ 6 \_\_\_ 7 \_\_\_ 8 \_\_\_ 9 \_\_\_ 10 \_\_\_ (88) \_\_\_



14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- \_\_\_ ① Very liberal
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat liberal
- \_\_\_ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
- \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat conservative
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Very conservative
- \_\_\_ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

15. Did you vote in the South Korean presidential election South(December, 2007)?

- \_\_\_ ① Voted
- \_\_\_ ② Did not vote
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW
- \_\_\_ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE

16. Did you vote in the South Korean legislative election(April, 2008)?

- \_\_\_ ① Voted
- \_\_\_ ② Did not vote
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW
- \_\_\_ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE

17. Currently which political party do you support most?

- \_\_\_ ① Liberty Forward Party
- \_\_\_ ② Grand National Party
- \_\_\_ ③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition
- \_\_\_ ④ Democratic Party
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Renewal of Korea Party
- \_\_\_ ⑥ Democratic Labor Party
- \_\_\_ ⑦ New Progressive Party
- \_\_\_ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : \_\_\_\_\_ )
- \_\_\_ (77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q17.1)
- \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

(IF NONE OF THESE)

17.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- \_\_\_ ① Liberty Forward Party
- \_\_\_ ② Grand National Party
- \_\_\_ ③ Pro-Park Geun-hye Coalition
- \_\_\_ ④ Democratic Party
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Renewal of Korea Party
- \_\_\_ ⑥ Democratic Labor Party
- \_\_\_ ⑦ New Progressive Party
- \_\_\_ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : \_\_\_\_\_ )
- \_\_\_ (77) NONE OF THESE
- \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask you a few questions about economic issues.

18. Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'? Which comes next?

SHOW CARD

- |                       |               |                             |                |
|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| ① Material prosperity | ③ Competition | ⑤ Gap between rich and poor | ⑦ Exploitation |
| ② Corruption          | ④ Efficiency  | ⑥ Ample opportunities       |                |

- 1) First \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

19. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- \_\_\_ ① Very satisfied
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat satisfied
- \_\_\_ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

20. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have made to the national economy?

- \_\_\_ ① Very positive influence
- \_\_\_ ② Fairly positive influence
- \_\_\_ ③ Fairly negative influence
- \_\_\_ ④ Very negative influence
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

21. What influence do you think the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will make to the national economy in the future?

- \_\_\_ ① Very positive influence      \_\_\_ ③ Fairly negative influence      \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW
- \_\_\_ ② Fairly positive influence      \_\_\_ ④ Very negative influence

22. To what extent do you think the size of the large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

- \_\_\_ ① Much larger      \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat smaller
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat larger      \_\_\_ ⑤ Much smaller
- \_\_\_ ③ Just as the same      \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

23. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

SHOW CARD	① Increasing exports	④ Ensuring transparency in management	⑦ Protecting environment
	② Increasing employment	⑤ Producing quality goods	⑧ Building a good image of the CEO
	③ Paying tax honestly	⑥ Contributing to social welfare	

- 1) First \_\_\_\_\_      \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second \_\_\_\_\_      \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

24. Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next?

SHOW CARD	① CEO's leadership	③ Employment of talented workers	⑤ Technological capacity	⑦ Financial stability
	② Ethical management	④ Brand value	⑥ Relationship with government	

- 1) First \_\_\_\_\_      \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW
- 2) Second \_\_\_\_\_      \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

25. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

- \_\_\_ ① Company(firm)-level union
- \_\_\_ ② Industry-level union (*Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Unions, etc.*)
- \_\_\_ ③ Nation-level union (*Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions*)
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

26. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- \_\_\_ ① Very moderate      \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat stubborn
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat moderate      \_\_\_ ⑤ Very stubborn
- \_\_\_ ③ Neither moderate nor stubborn      \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

27. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- \_\_\_ ① Much better      \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat worse
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat better      \_\_\_ ⑤ Much worse
- \_\_\_ ③ About the same      \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW



33. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- ① A big city                       ③ A small city or a town                       ⑤ A farm or home in the country   
 ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city                       ④ A country village                       ⑥ (8) DON'T KNOW

34. Which social class do you think you belong in?

SHOW CARD

- ① Lower-lower                       ③ Lower-middle                       ⑤ Lower-upper                       (8) DON'T KNOW   
 ② Upper-lower                       ④ Upper-middle                       ⑥ Upper-upper

35. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ① Much better     ④ Somewhat worse   
 ② Somewhat better     ⑤ Much worse  
 ③ Stayed the same     ⑥ (8) DON'T KNOW

36. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is—far above average, above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- ① Far above average     ④ Below average   
 ② Above average     ⑤ Far below average  
 ③ Average     ⑥ (8) DON'T KNOW

37. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

- ① Much better     ④ Somewhat worse   
 ② Somewhat better     ⑤ Much worse  
 ③ About the same     ⑥ (8) DON'T KNOW

38. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

SHOW CARD

Bottom  Top  DON'T KNOW   
 1     2     3     4     5     6     7     8     9     10     (88)

39. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

- ① Boy                       ② Girl                       (3) No preference

40. Do you think it desirable for three generations (older people, their married children, and grandchildren) to share a home?

- ① Desirable     (8) DON'T KNOW   
 ② Undesirable



41. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

- \_\_\_ ① 0                      \_\_\_ ③ 2                      \_\_\_ ⑤ 4  
\_\_\_ ② 1                      \_\_\_ ④ 3                      \_\_\_ ⑥ more than 5 (Specify:                      )

42. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- \_\_\_ ① Very satisfied                      \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied  
\_\_\_ ② Somewhat satisfied                      \_\_\_ ⑤ Very dissatisfied  
\_\_\_ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied                      \_\_\_ ⑥ DON'T KNOW

**\* Next, I'm going to ask about your family.**

43. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_

44. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_

45. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_ (0) NONE

46. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself. (WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 43, 44, AND 45 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status			7) Employment status				
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (11) Grand child (21) Parent's sibling (02) Spouse (12) Grand child's (22) Friend (03) 1st child spouse (23) Boarder (04) 2nd child (13) Parent (24) Housemaid (05) 3rd child (14) Spouse's parent (25) Partner (06) 4th child (15) Sibling (26) Care provider (07) 5th child (16) Spouse's sibling (27) OTHER (08) 6th child (17) Grand parent (SPECIFY: _____) (09) 7th child (18) Nephew/Niece (10) Child's spouse (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(01) Below school ag (11) Searching for job (02) In school (12) Studying (03) Staying at hom (13) In the army (04) Old age (14) Business Failure (05) Illness (15) Do not want to get a job (06) Disabled (16) Wedding Preparation (07) Temporarily not working (17) Religious Belief (08) Unemployed (18) To Take care of family (09) Retired (19) Can't get a job (10) Retired under the age limit (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

47. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)  
RELATION TO RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_ SERIAL NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

48. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	48.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼
	48.2 In what grade did you drop out? GRADE	48.3 What grade are you in? GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

49. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (99) NO SPOUSE <input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	49.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?		
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼
	49.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? GRADE	49.3 What grade is s/he in? GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

50. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	50.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?		
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼
	50.2 In what grade did he drop out? GRADE	50.3 What grade is he in? GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

51. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (Ph. D)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	51.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?		
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼
	51.2 In what grade did she drop out? GRADE	51.3 What grade is she in? GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

52. Do you have a job that provides income?

<p style="text-align: center;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>52.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>52.2 What is your employment status?                  ___ ① Regular employee                  ___ ② Temporary employee                  ___ ③ Daily employee</p> <p>52.3 Are you working part time or full time?                  ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>52.4 How many hours a week do you usually work?                  _____ Hours                  ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>52.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?                  ___ ① Yes ___ ② No                  ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>52.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?                  ___ ① Government                  ___ ② Publicly owned firm                  ___ ③ Private firm                  ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>52.7 Are you a union member? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                  ___ ① Yes ___ ② No                  (GO TO Q52.7.1)                  (IF NOT UNION MEMBER)                  52.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before?                  ___ ① Yes ___ ② No  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>52.14 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job?                  ___ ① Yes                  ___ ② No</p> <p>52.15 Have you ever had a paid job?                  ___ ① Yes                  ___ ② No (GO TO Q 52.19)</p> <p>52.16 What type of job did you have at that time?                  ___ ① Worked for government                  ___ ② Worked for private firm                  ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm                  ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization                  ___ ⑤ Worked for the family                  ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees                  ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q52.16.1)                  52.16.1 How many employees did you employ?                  NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>52.17 Did you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you were directly responsible?                  ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>52.18 How many hours a week did you usually work?                  _____ Hours                  ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>52.19 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.                  ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>Monthly Average Income:                  MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____ )                  (88) DON'T KNOW                  (If the respondent answers No to Q. 51.15, , please ask Q. 54)</p>
<p>52.11 Do you have anyone whose work you manage and supervise?                  ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>52.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____ ) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>52.13 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income?                  ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____ )                  (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	


53. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

53.1 INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_

53.2 OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_



56. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income of your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q46)

APPROXIMATELY: \_\_\_\_\_ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

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※ Next, I'm going to ask about your basic principles and values.

57. (If you have spouse) Who primarily decides the following familial items?

	Always I	Usually I	Almost equally between me and spouse	Usually Spouse	Always Spouse	Other family members	Not Applicable (No Spouse)
1) Children's discipline and education	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	(9)
2) Support for my own parents	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	(9)
3) purchase of expensive household articles	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	(9)

58. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

\_\_\_ ① Very happy                      \_\_\_ ③ Not very happy                      \_\_\_ (8) Can't choose

\_\_\_ ② Fairly happy                      \_\_\_ ④ Not at all happy

59. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if ....

	Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage	①	②	③	④	(8)
2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife	①	②	③	④	(8)
3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex	①	②	③	④	(8)

60. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion ...

	Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
1) If there is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby...	①	②	③	④	(8)
2) If the family has a very low income and cannot afford anymore children...	①	②	③	④	(8)

61. Do you agree or disagree a husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family ...

\_\_\_ ① Strongly Agree                      \_\_\_ ③ Neither Agree nor Disagree                      \_\_\_ ⑤ Strongly Disagree

\_\_\_ ② Agree                      \_\_\_ ④ Disagree                      \_\_\_ (8) Can't choose

62. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- \_\_\_ ① People can almost always be trusted □  
 \_\_\_ ② People can usually be trusted \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_ ⑧ Can't choose \_\_\_\_\_

63. How much confidence do you have in ...

Show Card

Complete confidence	A great deal of confidence	Some confidence	Very little confidence	No confidence at all	Can't choose
---------------------	----------------------------	-----------------	------------------------	----------------------	--------------

- |   |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) Parliament                           | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 2) Business and industry                | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 3) Churches and religious organizations | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 4) Courts and the legal system          | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 5) Schools and the educational system   | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |

64. We are interested in the extent to which you have moved from one kind of place to another. Which do you think is most like your experience of life?

- \_\_\_ ① I have lived in different countries □  
 \_\_\_ ② I have lived in different places in the same country  
 \_\_\_ ③ I have lived in different neighborhoods in the same place  
 \_\_\_ ④ I have always lived in the same neighborhood

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your religion.

65. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following

Show Card

**Religious leaders...**

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- |   |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) should not try to influence how people vote in elections | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 2) should not try to influence government decisions         | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |

66. Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree..

Show Card

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- |   |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) Overall, modern science does more harm than good                             | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 2) We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith               | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 3) Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace           | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 4) People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |

67. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

- \_\_\_ ① Far too much power □  
 \_\_\_ ② Too much power \_\_\_ ④ Too little power  
 \_\_\_ ③ About the right amount of power \_\_\_ ⑤ Far too little power  
 \_\_\_ ⑧ Can't choose \_\_\_ ⑧ Can't choose

68. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Show Card

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- 1) All religious groups in [country] should have equal rights \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) We must respect all religions \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_

69. People have different religions and different religious views. Would you accept a person from a different religion or with a very different religious view from yours...

Show Card

Definitely accept	Probably accept	Probably not accept	Definitely not accept	Can't choose
-------------------	-----------------	---------------------	-----------------------	--------------

- 1) marrying a relative of yourself \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) being a candidate of the political party you prefer \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_

70. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider religious extremists, that is people who believe that their religion is the only true faith and all other religions should be considered as enemies. Do you think such people should be allowed to...

Show Card

Definitely	Probably	Probably Not	Definitely Not	Can't choose
------------	----------	--------------	----------------	--------------

- 1) Hold public meetings to express their views? \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) Publish books expressing their views? \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_

71. Please indicate which statement below comes closest to expressing what you believe about God.

- \_\_\_ ① I don't believe in God
- \_\_\_ ② I don't know whether there is a God and I don't believe there is any way to find out
- \_\_\_ ③ I don't believe in a personal God, but I do believe in a Higher Power of some kind
- \_\_\_ ④ I find myself believing in God some of the time, but not at others.....
- \_\_\_ ⑤ While I have doubts, I feel that I do believe in God
- \_\_\_ ⑥ I know God really exists and I have nodoubts about it
- \_\_\_ ⑧ Can't choose

72. Which best describes your beliefs about God?

- \_\_\_ ① I don't believe in God now and I never have
- \_\_\_ ② I don't believe in God now, but I used to
- \_\_\_ ③ I believe in God now, but I didn't used to
- \_\_\_ ④ I believe in God now and I always have
- \_\_\_ ⑧ Can't choose

73. Do you believe in ...

Show Card

Yes, Definitely	Yes, Probably	No, Probably Not	No, Definitely Not	Can't choose
-----------------	---------------	------------------	--------------------	--------------

- 1) Life after death \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) Heaven \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) Hell \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) Religious miracles \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) Reincarnation - being reborn in this world again and again \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) Nirvana \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) The supernatural powers of deceased ancestors \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_



74. Do you agree or disagree with the following

Show Card

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- |  |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1) There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally           | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| 2) There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives          | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| 3) To me, life is meaningful only because God exists                               | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| 4) In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose                                  | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| 5) Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself                     | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |
| 6) I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___⑧___ |

75. What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Show Card

- |  |                                     |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Protestant                                   | ___ ⑥ Jewish                        |  |
| ___ ② Catholic                                     | ___ (77) Other (Please Specify: )   |  |
| ___ ③ Buddhism                                     | ___ (88) Don't know                 |  |
| ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Pass to Q.76) |  |
| ___ ⑤ Muslim                                       |                                     |  |

(If your mother had religion)

75.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)  
Denomination : \_\_\_\_\_

76. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Show Card

- |  |                                     |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Protestant                                   | ___ ⑥ Jewish                        |  |
| ___ ② Catholic                                     | ___ (77) Other (Please Specify: )   |  |
| ___ ③ Buddhism                                     | ___ (88) Don't know                 |  |
| ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Pass to Q.77) |  |
| ___ ⑤ Muslim                                       |                                     |  |

(If your father had religion)

76.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)  
Denomination : \_\_\_\_\_

77. What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Show Card

- |  |                                     |  |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Protestant                                   | ___ ⑥ Jewish                        |  |
| ___ ② Catholic                                     | ___ (77) Other (Please Specify: )   |  |
| ___ ③ Buddhism                                     | ___ (88) Don't know                 |  |
| ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Pass to Q.78) |  |
| ___ ⑤ Muslim                                       |                                     |  |

(If you were raised in religion)

77.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)  
Denomination : \_\_\_\_\_

(If you are currently married or living as married, answer Q. 78: If you are not currently married or living as married, go to Q. 79)

78. What is your husband's/wife's religious preference? Is it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Show Card

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Protestant                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Jewish                            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Catholic                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Other (Please Specify: _____ ) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Buddhism                                     | <input type="checkbox"/> (88) Don't know                     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | <input type="checkbox"/> (99) No religion (Pass to Q.79)     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Muslim                                       |  |

--	--

(If your husband/wife had religion)

78.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : \_\_\_\_\_

79. When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services?

Show Card

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never                      | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year      | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year       | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ No mother/mother not present |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month         | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say/Can't remember  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month          |   |

--	--

80. When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services?

Show Card

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never                      | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year      | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week                   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year       | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ No father/father not present |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month         | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say/Can't remember  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month          |   |

--	--

81. And what about when you were around 11 or 12, how often did you attend religious services then?

Show Card

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never                      | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year      | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week                  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year       | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month         | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say/Can't remember |

--	--

82. About how often do you pray?

Show Card

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Never                      | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Nearly every week    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Less than once a year      | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ Every week           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About once or twice a year | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ Several times a week |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Several times a year       | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩ Once a day           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ About once a month         | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑪ Several times a day  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ 2-3 times a month          | <input type="checkbox"/> (98) Can't say         |

--	--

83. How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

Show  
Card

- \_\_\_ ① Never  
\_\_\_ ② Less than once a year  
\_\_\_ ③ About once or twice a year  
\_\_\_ ④ Several times a year  
\_\_\_ ⑤ About once a month  
\_\_\_ ⑥ 2-3 times a month
- \_\_\_ ⑦ Nearly every week  
\_\_\_ ⑧ Every week  
\_\_\_ ⑨ Several times a week  
\_\_\_ ⑩ No religion  
\_\_\_ (98) Can't say

84. For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display such as a(COUNTRY-SPECIFIC LIST icon, retablos, mezuzah, menorah, or crucifix)?

- \_\_\_ ① Yes                      \_\_\_ ② No                      \_\_\_ (8) Don't know

85. How often do you visit a holy place for religious reasons such as going to [shrine/temple/church/mosque]?

Please do not count attending regular religious services at your usual place of worship, if you have one.

- \_\_\_ ① Never  
\_\_\_ ② Less than once a year  
\_\_\_ ③ About once or twice a year  
\_\_\_ ④ Several times a year  
\_\_\_ ⑤ About once a month or more

✳ Next, I'm going to ask about your religious preferences.

86. Would you describe yourself as ...

- \_\_\_ ① Extremely religious  
\_\_\_ ② Very religious  
\_\_\_ ③ Somewhat religious  
\_\_\_ ④ Neither religious nor non-religious
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Somewhat non-religious  
\_\_\_ ⑥ Very non-religious  
\_\_\_ ⑦ Extremely non-religious  
\_\_\_ (88) Can't Choose

87. What best describes you :

- \_\_\_ ① I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural  
\_\_\_ ② I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural  
\_\_\_ ③ I don't follow a religion, but consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural  
\_\_\_ ④ I don't follow a religion and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural  
\_\_\_ (8) Can't Choose

88. Which of the following statements come closest to your own views:

- \_\_\_ ① There is very little truth in any religion  
\_\_\_ ② There are basic truths in many religions.  
\_\_\_ ③ There is truth only in one religion.  
\_\_\_ (8) Can't Choose

89. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to...

Show Card

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
1) find inner peace and happiness	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
2) make friends	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
3) gain comfort in times of trouble or sorrow	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
4) meet the right kind of people	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

90. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Show Card

	Strongly agree	Somewhat Agree	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Can't choose
1) Good luck charms sometimes do bring good luck	①	②	③	④	⑧
2) Some fortune tellers really can foresee the future	①	②	③	④	⑧
3) Some faithhealers do have God-given healing powers	①	②	③	④	⑧
4) A person's star sign at birth, or horoscope, can affect the course of their future	①	②	③	④	⑧
5) The Four Pillars(saju) determines a person's life	①	②	③	④	⑧

91. Suppose a law was passed which conflicted with your religious principles and teachings. Would you...

- ① Definitely follow the law
- ② Probably follow the law
- ③ Probably follow your religious principles
- ④ Definitely follow your religious principles
- ⑤ I have no religious principles
- ⑧ Can't choose
- ⑨ No Religion

92. What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

Show Card

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Can't Choose
1) Christians	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
2) Roman Catholicism	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
3) Buddhists	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
4) Won-Buddhism	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
5) The Cheondo religion	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
6) Muslims	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
7) Hindus	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
8) Jews	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
9) Atheists or non-believers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

※ Next, I'm going to ask about culture and globalization in East Asia.

93. How often do you watch...

Show Card

	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Can't Choose
1) Japanese animation	①	②	③	④	⑧
2) Chinese movies	①	②	③	④	⑧
3) Korean TV drama	①	②	③	④	⑧



100. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Show Card

Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	----------	-------------------

- 1) A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_
- 2) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_

101. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Show Card

Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	----------	-------------------

- 1) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_
- 2) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_

102. How close do you feel to...

Show Card

Very close	Somewhat close	Not so close	Not at all close	Can't Choose
------------	----------------	--------------	------------------	--------------

- 1) Your city/town of residence    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_(8)\_\_\_
- 2) Korea    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_(8)\_\_\_
- 3) East Asia    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_(8)\_\_\_

103. How much do you like the following genres of music?

Show Card

Like very much	Like	Neutral	Dislike	Dislike very much	Not Applicable (Never heard)
----------------	------	---------	---------	-------------------	------------------------------

- 1) [Western] classical music    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_(9)\_\_\_
- 2) Rock music    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_(9)\_\_\_
- 3) Jazz/Blues    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_(9)\_\_\_
- 4) Popular music    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_(9)\_\_\_
- 5) [Country's specific] traditional music    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_(9)\_\_\_

104. When people go abroad, some of them may engage in sex-related entertainments. Do you know that any of your friends, coworkers, or neighbors had any of these when they went abroad?

- \_\_\_①\_\_\_ Yes, many of them
- \_\_\_②\_\_\_ Yes, some of them
- \_\_\_③\_\_\_ Yes, few of them
- \_\_\_④\_\_\_ None of them
- \_\_\_(8)\_\_\_ I don't know    *(Pass to Q.105)*

(If they did)

104.1 If they did, do you happen to know in which countries they had those sex-related entertainments? (plural answers)

- \_\_\_①\_\_\_ East Asian countries
- \_\_\_②\_\_\_ South East Asian countries
- \_\_\_③\_\_\_ Europe
- \_\_\_④\_\_\_ North America
- \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_ Other (please specify:    )




110. Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

Show Card

Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	----------	-------------------

- 1) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy      \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_
- 2) Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations      \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_
- 3) Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture      \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_

111. Mobility of people, goods, and capital etc. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for ...

Show Card

Very good	Good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor bad	Somewhat bad	Bad	Very bad	Can't Choose
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- 1) The Korea's economy      \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑧\_\_\_
- 2) Job opportunities for Korea's workers      \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑧\_\_\_
- 3) The Korea's environment      \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑦\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑧\_\_\_

112. How would you assess your abilities in :

Show Card

Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Very poor
-----------	------	------	------	-----------

- 1) Reading a short article in English newspapers      \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 2) Chatting with English speakers      \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 3) Writing a letter in English      \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your social relationship.

113. During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many people other than family members or relatives did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...

Show Card

- |             |                       |                      |
|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| ___ ① 0     | ___ ⑤ 20-49           | <input type="text"/> |
| ___ ② 1-4   | ___ ⑥ 50-99           | <input type="text"/> |
| ___ ③ 5-9   | ___ ⑦ 100 or more     |                      |
| ___ ④ 10-19 | ___ (88) Can't choose |                      |

114. During the last [Chinese] New Year celebration, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, did you exchange holiday greetings through telephone, mails, internet, home visits, or gatherings? Your best estimates are: ...

Show Card

- |             |                       |                      |
|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| ___ ① 0     | ___ ⑤ 20-49           | <input type="text"/> |
| ___ ② 1-4   | ___ ⑥ 50-99           | <input type="text"/> |
| ___ ③ 5-9   | ___ ⑦ 100 or more     |                      |
| ___ ④ 10-19 | ___ (88) Can't choose |                      |



115. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...

Show Card

- |             |                       |                      |                      |
|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| ___ ① 0     | ___ ⑤ 20-49           | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| ___ ② 1-4   | ___ ⑥ 50-99           |                      |                      |
| ___ ③ 5-9   | ___ ⑦ 100 or more     |                      |                      |
| ___ ④ 10-19 | ___ (88) Can't choose |                      |                      |

116. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are:

Show Card

- |             |                       |                      |                      |
|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| ___ ① 0     | ___ ⑤ 20-49           | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
| ___ ② 1-4   | ___ ⑥ 50-99           |                      |                      |
| ___ ③ 5-9   | ___ ⑦ 100 or more     |                      |                      |
| ___ ④ 10-19 | ___ (88) Can't choose |                      |                      |

117. Among the people you are keeping in touch, check those occupations in which some of them work from the following:

	Yes	No
1) Legislators, senior officials	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
2) Managers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
3) Professionals	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
4) Technicians or associate professionals	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
5) Clerical support workers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
6) Service or sales workers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
7) Skilled agricultural, forestry or fishery workers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
8) Craft or related trade workers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
9) Plant or machine operators or assemblers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
10) Elementary occupations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? R' name : \_\_\_\_\_

What is your phone number? R's phone # : \_\_\_\_\_

《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

118. Interview date and time

Month \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ a.m. \_\_\_\_\_ p.m FROM: Hour \_\_\_\_\_ Minute \_\_\_\_\_ TO: Hour \_\_\_\_\_ Minute \_\_\_\_\_


119. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- (1) Interviewer did all  
 (2) Respondent did all  
 (3) Respondent did partially

(GO TO Q120)

(IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY)

119.1 Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q \_\_\_\_\_ TO: Q \_\_\_\_\_ FROM: Q \_\_\_\_\_ TO: Q \_\_\_\_\_

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120. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- (1) Children under age 6       (3) Spouse/ partner       (0) None  
 (2) Children above age 6       (4) Other adults

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121. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- (1) Very cooperative       (3) Not very cooperative  
 (2) Somewhat cooperative       (4) Not cooperative at all

122. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- (1) Good       (2) Fair       (3) Poor

123. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- (1) Very difficult       (3) Not very difficult  
 (2) Somewhat difficult       (4) Not difficult at all

124. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- (1) Very difficult       (3) Not very difficult  
 (2) Somewhat difficult       (4) Not difficult at all

125. 1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.

- (1) Gift certificate       (2) Umbrella

125.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

- (1) Gift certificate       (2) Umbrella       (9) DIDN'T TAKE

126. Final result of the interview

- (1) Complete       (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

127. INTERVIEWER ID : \_\_\_\_\_

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128. SEX :  (1) MALE  (2) FEMALE

129. AGE: \_\_\_\_\_

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130. AFFILIATION: \_\_\_\_\_ UNIVERSITY \_\_\_\_\_ DEPARTMENT \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR

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NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

TELEPHONE: \_\_\_\_\_