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Title	EAI JoongAng Daily CCGA International Public Opinion Survey on Attitudes towards Foreign Countries, 2006

● Respondent's region

- 1) Seoul
- 2) Busan
- 3) Daegu
- 4) Incheon
- 5) Gwangju
- 6) Daejeon
- 7) Ulsan
- 8) Gyeonggi-do
- 9) Gangwon-do
- 10) Chungcheongbuk-do
- 11) Chungcheongnam-do
- 12) Jeollabuk-do
- 13) Jeollanam-do
- 14) Gyeongsangbuk-do
- 15) Gyeongsangnam-do

● Gender

- 1) Male
- 2) Female

● Age: What is your age? (In year) \_\_\_\_\_

- 1) 19 -29
- 2) 30s
- 3) 40s
- 4) 50s
- 5) 60s or above

## I. The view of Koreans on international order

Q1. When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in news about the relations of South Korea with other countries ?

- 1) Very Interested
- 2) Somewhat interested
- 3) Hardly interested
- 4) Don't follow the news

Q3. Below is a list of possible threats to the vital interest of South Korea in the next 10 years. For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all.

	Critical	Important but not critical	Not important	Do not know/No answer
3-1. The development of China as world power	1	2	3	9
3-2. Islamic fundamentalism	1	2	3	9
3-3. The possibility of unfriendly countries becoming nuclear powers	1	2	3	9
3-4. International Terrorism	1	2	3	9
3-5. Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into South Korea	1	2	3	9
3-6. Economic competition from low-wage countries	1	2	3	9
3-7. Global Warming	1	2	3	9
3-8. AIDS, avian flu, and other potential epidemics	1	2	3	9
3-9. Disruption in energy supply	1	2	3	9
3-10. A confrontation between mainland China and Taiwan	1	2	3	9
3-11. Instability and conflict on the Korean Peninsula	1	2	3	9
3-12. Economic competition from Asian countries	1	2	3	9
3-K13. The US troops stationed in Asia	1	2	3	9
3-K14. The unilateralism of the United StatesQ	1	2	3	9
3-K15. Conflict between China and Japan	1	2	3	9
3-K16. The rise of Japan as a military power	1	2	3	9

Q5. Below is a list of possible foreign policy goals that South Korea might have. For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of South Korea, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all?

	Very important	Somewhat important	Not important	Do not know/No answer
5-1. Strengthening the United Nations	1	2	3	9
5-2. Combating International Terrorism	1	2	3	9
5-3. Protecting the jobs of South Korea workers	1	2	3	9
5-4. Helping to bring a democratic form of government to other nations	1	2	3	9
5-5. Securing adequate supplies of energy	1	2	3	9
5-6. Improving the global environment	1	2	3	9
5-7. Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons	1	2	3	9

5-8. Protecting the interests of South Korea business abroad	1	2	3	9
5-9. Promoting economic growth	1	2	3	9
5-10. Combating world hunger	1	2	3	9
5-K11. The deterrence of North Korea's nuclear development	1	2	3	9
5-K12. Strengthening of the alliance between Korea and the US	1	2	3	9
5-K13. Reunification of the Korean peninsula	1	2	3	9

Q10. Based on what you know, do you think South Korea should or should not participate in the following treaties and agreements

	Should participate	Should not participate	Do not know/No answer
10-1. The Kyoto agreement to reduce global warming	1	2	9
10-2. The treaty that would prohibit nuclear weapon test explosions worldwide	1	2	9
10-3. The agreement on the International Criminal Court that can try individuals for war crimes, genocide, or crimes against humanity if their own country won't try them	1	2	9
10-4. An agreement under the treaty banning biological weapons that would allow international inspectors to examine biological research laboratories to ensure that countries are not producing biological weapons	1	2	9

Q15. Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement. When dealing with international problems, South Korea should be more willing to make decisions within the United Nations even if this means that South Korea will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.

- 1) Agree
- 2) Disagree
- 9) Do not know/No answer

Q25. Thinking about specific steps that could be taken to strengthen the UN (United Nations), here are some options that have been proposed. For each one, select if you would favor or oppose this step.

	Favor	Oppose	Do not know/No answer
25-1. Giving the UN the power to regulate the international arms trade	1	2	9
25-2. Having a standing UN peacekeeping force selected, trained and commanded by the United Nations	1	2	9

25-3. Giving the UN the power to fund its activities by imposing a small tax on such things as the international sale of arms or oil	1	2	9
25-4. Giving the UN the authority to go into countries in order to investigate violations of human rights	1	2	9
25-5. Creating an international marshalls service that could arrest leaders responsible for genocide	1	2	9

Q27. The five permanent members of the UN Security Council are China, France, Russia, Britain, and the United States. Some people have proposed that the permanent membership should be expanded. Would you favor or oppose each of the following specific countries becoming permanent members?

	Favor	Oppose	Depends	Do not know/ No answer
27-1. India	1	2	3	9
27-2. Japan	1	2	3	9
27-3. Germany	1	2	3	9
27-4. Brazil	1	2	3	9
27-5. South Africa	1	2	3	9

Q45. The World Trade Organization was established to rule on disputes over trade treaties. If another country files a complaint with the World Trade Organization and it rules against South Korea, as a general rule, should South Korea comply with that decision or not?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Depends
- 9) Do not know/No answer

Q115. For each of the following conditions, please indicate when you think countries, on their own, should have the right to go to war with another country they believe may pose a threat to them.

	Should have the right	Should not have the right	Do not know/No answer
115-1. If they have strong evidence that the other country is acquiring weapons of mass destruction that could be used against them at some point in the future	1	2	9
115-2. If they have strong evidence that they are in imminent danger of being attacked by the other country	1	2	9
115-3. To stop neighboring countries from supporting an insurgency within their own country	1	2	9
115-4. To maintain their territorial integrity	1	2	9
115-5. To preserve access to vital resources such as energy	1	2	9
115-6. If another country attacks them first	1	2	9

Q120. Do you think that the UN Security Council should or should not have the right to authorize the use of military force for each of the following purposes.

	Should have the right	Should not have the right	Do not know/No answer
120-1. To prevent a country that does not have nuclear weapons from acquiring them	1	2	9
120-2. To prevent severe human rights violations such as genocide	1	2	9
120-3. To stop a country from supporting terrorist groups	1	2	9
120-4. To restore by force a democratic government that has been overthrown	1	2	9
120-5. To defend a country that has been attacked	1	2	9
120-6. To prevent a country that does not have nuclear weapons from producing nuclear fuel that could be used to produce nuclear weapons	1	2	9

Q130. There has been some discussion about the circumstances that might justify using U.S. troops in other parts of the world. Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops.

	Favor	Oppose	Do not know/No answer
130-1. If North Korea invaded South Korea	1	2	9
130-2. If China invaded Taiwan	1	2	9
130-3. To stop a government from committing genocide and killing large numbers of its own people	1	2	9
130-4. To ensure the oil supply	1	2	9
130-5. To install democratic governments in states where dictators rule	1	2	9
130-6. To deal with humanitarian crises	1	2	9
130-7. To stop Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons	1	2	9
130-K8. To stop North Korea from obtaining nuclear weapons	1	2	9

Q140. Below are a number of statements about the Iraq war. Please mark whether you agree or disagree with each statement.

	Agree	Disagree	Do not know/No answer
140-1. The threat of terrorism has been reduced by the war	1	2	9
140-2. The war will lead to the spread of democracy in the Middle East	1	2	9
140-3. The war has worsened America's relations with the Muslim world	1	2	9

140-4. The experience of the Iraq war should make nations  
more cautious about using military force to deal with  
rogue states

1	2	9
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## II. Globalization and East Asian Community

Q165. Turning to something else, do you believe that globalization, especially the increasing connections of our economy with others around the world, is mostly good or mostly bad for South Korea?

- 1) Mostly good
- 2) Mostly bad
- 9) Do not know/No answer

Q170. In your opinion, is the spread of the following cultures around the world mainly a good thing or mainly a bad thing?

	Mainly a good thing	Mainly a bad thing	Do not know/ No answer
170-1. American culture	1	2	9
170-2. Chinese culture	1	2	9
170-K3. Japanese culture	1	2	9

Q190. Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for?

	Good	Bad	Do not know/No answer
190-1. The South Korea economy	1	2	9
190-2. South Korea companies	1	2	9
190-3. Consumers like you	1	2	9
190-4. Creating jobs in South Korea	1	2	9
190-5. The environment	1	2	9
190-6. Job security for South Korea workers	1	2	9
190-7. Your own standard of living	1	2	9

Q202. In general, do you think that the following countries practice fair trade or unfair trade with South Korea?

	Practice fair trade	Practice unfair trade	Do not know/ No answer
202-1. The countries of the European Union	1	2	9
202-2. Japan	1	2	9
202-3. The countries of ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations)	1	2	9
202-4. China	1	2	9
202-5. Chile	1	2	9
202-6. U.S.	1	2	9
202-7. India	1	2	9
202-8. Australia	1	2	9

Q210. Do you think South Korea should have a free trade agreement that would lower barriers such as tariffs with each of the following countries?

	Yes	No	Do not know/ No answer
210-1. Free trade agreement with U.S.	1	2	9
210-2. Free trade agreement with Japan	1	2	9
210-3. Free trade agreement with China	1	2	9
210-4. Free trade agreement with India	1	2	9

Q215. Should there be an East Asia free trade area including China, Japan and South Korea?

- 1) There should be
- 2) Mostly bad
- 9) Do not know/No answer

Q220. Many European countries have become ""borderless"" and integrated into a regional community called the European Union. Do you think East Asia countries including South Korea, China, and Japan should take the same path?

- 1) Yes, they should
- 2) No, they shouldn't
- 9) Do not know/No answer

Q245. In your opinion, should companies from the following countries generally be allowed or not be allowed to purchase a controlling interest in South Korea companies?

	Should be allowed	Should not be allowed	Do not know/ No answer
245-1. EU countries	1	2	9
245-2. U.S.	1	2	9
245-3. China	1	2	9
245-4. Japan	1	2	9
245-5. India	1	2	9

Q250. Please rank how much you think the following countries are leaders in developing new products and technologies. Please answer on a scale of 0 to 10, with 0 meaning not at all a leader and 10 meaning very much a leader.

	Not at all a leader										Very much a leader									
250-1. U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10									
250-2. India	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10									
250-3. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10									
250-4. South Korea	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10									
250-5. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10									
250-6. Germany	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10									

Q300. Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?

- 1) Active part
- 2) Stay out
- 9) Do not know/No answer

Q302. Which statement comes closest to your position?

- 1) As the sole remaining superpower, the U.S. should continue to be the preeminent world leader in solving international problems
- 2) The U.S. should do its share in efforts to solve international problems together with other countries
- 3) The U.S. should withdraw from most efforts to solve international problems.
- 9) Do not know/No answer

Q315. Do you think that the United States has the responsibility to play the role of "world policeman," that is, to fight violations of international law and aggression wherever they occur?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 9) Do not know/No answer



Q316. Please select if you agree or disagree with the following statement: The U.S. is playing the role of world policeman more than it should be.

- 1) Agree
- 2) Disagree
- 9) Do not know/No answer

### III. Security Situation in East Asia

Q324. Thinking about the future, how likely do you think it is that each of the following will be a potential source of conflict between major powers in Asia?

	Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Do not know
324-1. Competition over vital energy resources like oil and gas	1	2	3	9
324-2. Economic competition between Asian countries	1	2	3	9
324-3. The spread of nuclear weapons to new countries in Asia	1	2	3	9
324-4. The growth of Chinese military power	1	2	3	9
324-5. The situation on the Korean Peninsula	1	2	3	9
324-6. Relations between India and Pakistan	1	2	3	9
324-7. Relations between mainland China and Taiwan	1	2	3	9

Q325. In your opinion, are the following countries playing a very positive, somewhat positive, somewhat negative or very negative role in resolving the key problems facing Asia?

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Neither positive nor negative	Do not know/No answer
325-1. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	9
325-2. China	1	2	3	4	5	9
325-3. Japan	1	2	3	4	5	9
325-4. India	1	2	3	4	5	9
325-5. South Korea	1	2	3	4	5	9

Q331. In resolving tensions between China and Japan which of the following comes closest to your views?

- 1) Both sides need to compromise
- 2) Japan needs to change its policies
- 3) China needs to change its policies
- 4) The differences between China and Japan cannot be resolved
- 9) Do not know/No answer

KK1. In resolving tensions between South Korea and Japan which of the following comes closest to your views?

- 1) Both sides need to compromise
- 2) South Korea needs to change its policies
- 3) Japan needs to change its policies
- 4) The differences between South Korea and Japan cannot be resolved
- 9) Do not know/No answer

Q333. Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward that country or those people. If you have no opinion or have never heard of that country or those people leave the box blank and move on to the next question.

	Very cold (Unfavorable)	Not particularly warm or cold	Very warm (favorable)
333-1. North Korea	0	50	100 ( )
333-2. Germany	0	50	100 ( )
333-3. Mexico	0	50	100 ( )
333-4. Israel	0	50	100 ( )
333-5. Great Britain	0	50	100 ( )
333-6. China	0	50	100 ( )
333-7. Saudi Arabia	0	50	100 ( )
333-8. France	0	50	100 ( )
333-9. India	0	50	100 ( )
333-10. Japan	0	50	100 ( )
333-11. U.S.	0	50	100 ( )
333-12. Australia	0	50	100 ( )
333-13. Iran	0	50	100 ( )
333-14. Indonesia	0	50	100 ( )
333-15. Iraq	0	50	100 ( )
333-K16. Russia	0	50	100 ( )

Q335. Please rate your feelings toward some international organizations, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward those organizations. If you have no opinion or have never heard of that organization, leave the box blank and move on to the next question.

	Very cold (Unfavorable)	Not particularly warm or cold	Very warm (favorable)	
335-1. The World Trade Organization (WTO)	0	50	100	( )
335-2. The United Nations	0	50	100	( )
335-3. The World Bank	0	50	100	( )
335-4. Multinational corporations	0	50	100	( )
335-5. The International Monetary Fund (IMF)	0	50	100	( )
335-6. International human rights groups	0	50	100	( )
335-7. The World Court	0	50	100	( )
335-8. The World Health Organization	0	50	100	( )
335-K9. Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	0	50	100	( )
335-K10. Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC)	0	50	100	( )
335-K11. The six-party talks	0	50	100	( )
335-K12. International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA)	0	50	100	( )

Q338. In your opinion, has the U.S. influence in Asia over the past 10 years?

- 1) Increased
- 2) Remained about the same
- 3) Decreased
- 9) Do not know/No answer

Q345. I would like to know how much influence you think each of the following countries has in the world. Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale; with 0 meaning they are not at all influential and 10 meaning they are extremely influential.

	Not at all a leader										Very much a leader
345-1. U.S.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
345-2. Russia	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
345-3. Japan	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

345-4. Germany	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
345-5. China	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
345-6. India	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
345-7. European Union	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
345-8. Great Britain	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
345-9. France	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q352. Do you think that it is more likely that someday China's economy will grow to be as large as the U.S. economy or that the U.S. economy will always stay larger than China's?

- 1) China's economy will grow as large as the U.S. economy
- 2) The U.S. economy will always stay larger than China's
- 9) Do not know/No answer

Q365. Thinking about what will happen in the next 50 years, do you believe that?

- 1) The U.S. will continue to be the world's leading power
- 2) Another nation will become as powerful as the United States
- 3) The U.S. will be surpassed in power by another nation
- 9) Do not know/No answer

Q377. For each of the following possible future trends, please tell me if you would see it as mainly positive or mainly negative.

	Mainly positive	Mainly negative	Do not know/No answer
377-1. China becomes significantly more powerful economically than it is today	1	2	9
377-2. China becomes significantly more powerful militarily than it is today	1	2	9
377-3. India becomes significantly more powerful militarily than it is today	1	2	9
377-4. India becomes significantly more powerful economically than it is today	1	2	9
377-5. The U.S. becomes significantly less powerful militarily than it is today	1	2	9
377-6. The U.S. becomes significantly less powerful economically than it is today	1	2	9

Q425. In your opinion, are relations of South Korea with the following countries improving, worsening or staying about the same.

	Improving	Worsening	Staying about the same	Do not know/ No answer
425-1. U.S.	1	2	3	9
425-2. China	1	2	3	9
425-3. India	1	2	3	9
425-4. Japan	1	2	3	9
425-K5. North Korea	1	2	3	9

Q427. How much do you trust the following countries to act responsibly in the world?

	Not at all	Not very much	Somewhat	A great deal	Do not know/ No answer
427-1. U.S.	1	2	3	4	9
427-2. China	1	2	3	4	9
427-3. India	1	2	3	4	9
427-4. Japan	1	2	3	4	9
427-K5. North Korea	1	2	3	4	9

#### IV. Security in Korea

Q465. The United States currently has about 30,000 troops in South Korea. In your view, is that

...

- 1) Too Many
- 2) Too Few
- 3) About Right
- 9) Do not know/No answer

Q470. If North Korea were to attack South Korea, would you favor or oppose the U.S. contributing military forces, together with other countries, to a UN sponsored effort to reverse the aggression?

- 1) Favor
- 2) Oppose
- 9) Do not know/No answer

Q490. Do you think that the US Armed Forces stationed in East Asia contribute to the stability of the region or to the deterioration of regional stability?

- 1) Promote regional stability
- 2) Deteriorate regional stability
- 3) Neither (voluntary)
- 9) Do not know/no answer

Q495. Do you think that the U.S. military presence in East Asia should be increased, maintained at its present level, or do you think it should be decreased?

- 1) Increased
- 2) Decreased
- 3) Maintained
- 9) Do not know/no answer

KK2. I would like to know how much influence you think the following have on South Korean foreign policy. 0 means they are not at all influential and 10 means they are extremely influential.

Example	Not at all Influential											Extremely Influential	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

KK2-1. The South Korean Public	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
KK2-2. National Assembly	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
KK2-3. The President	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
KK2-4. Interest Groups	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
KK2-5. Civic Associations	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
KK2-6. U.S. Government	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
KK2-7. Chinese Government	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
KK2-8. Japanese Government	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
KK2-9. Russian Government	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
KK2-10. North Korean Government	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

KK3. What do you think about the US Armed Forces stationed in Korea?

- 1) The US Armed Forces should be stationed in Korea permanently
- 2) The US Armed Forces should be stationed in Korea for a significant period of time
- 3) The presence of the US Armed Forces should be reduced gradually
- 4) The US Armed Forces should immediately withdraw from Korea
- 9) Do not know/no answer

KK4. Do you think that the US Armed Forces in Korea should contribute to the security of North East Asia and intervene in the military conflicts in regions other than the Korean Peninsula, or do you think their role should be limited to the prevention of a North Korean invasion?

- 1) They should contribute to the security of the region around the Korean Peninsula
- 2) Their role should be limited to the prevention of a North Korean invasion
- 9) Do not know/no answer

KK5. The US and Korea have agreed to reducing the number of the US Armed Forces in Korea to 23,000 - 25,000 in the next three years. What effect do you think such a reduction of US Forces in Korea will have on the security of Korea?

- 1) Very positive
- 2) Somewhat positive
- 3) Somewhat negative
- 4) Very negative
- 9) Do not know/no answer

KK6. Do you think North Korea possess nuclear weapons?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 9) Do not know/no answer

KK7. If North Korea possessed nuclear weapons, how threatened would you feel?

- 1) Would feel very seriously feel threatened
- 2) Would feel somewhat seriously feel threatened
- 3) Would not feel threatened
- 9) Do not know/no answer

KK8. This question is regarding your opinion on the appropriate US-Korea relations. Please select a number from 0 to 10. If you support an independent foreign policy without the intervention of the US mark "0", if you support strengthening the US-Korea alliance mark "10", and if you support the current conditions mark "5".

An independent  
foreign policy free  
of US intervention

Strengthening of  
the alliance  
between  
US and Korea

0      1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10

KK9. What is your opinion on financial aid to North Korea?

- 1) Financial aid should be stopped
- 2) It should only be limited to humanitarian purposes
- 3) It should be maintained at the current level
- 4) It should be increased
- 9) Do not know/no answer

KK10. How would you evaluate the relations between US and Korea under the Roh Moo-Hyun government?

- 1) Greatly progressed
- 2) Somewhat progressed
- 3) Neither progressed nor worsened
- 4) Somewhat worsened
- 5) Greatly worsened
- 9) Do not know/no answer

KK11. What are your thoughts on reunification?

- 1) Reunification should be achieved as soon as possible
- 2) Reunification should be achieved but it doesn't need to be hastened
- 3) There is no need for reunification
- 4) I am not interested in reunification
- 9) Do not know/No answer

KK12. In your opinion, how do you think the issue of North Korea's nuclear crisis may be resolved?

- 1) Through talks between North Korea and the US
- 2) Through diplomatic efforts such as the six party talks
- 3) Through economic sanctions on North Korea
- 4) Through military measures
- 9) Do not know/No answer

KK13. How would you evaluate the influences of the following countries on Korean security?

	Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Do not know/No Answer
KK13-1. The U.S.	1	2	3	4	5	9
KK13-2. China	1	2	3	4	5	9
KK13-3. Russia	1	2	3	4	5	9
KK13-4. Japan	1	2	3	4	5	9
KK13-5. North Korea	1	2	3	4	5	9



KK14. Please listen to the following statements and state your opinion.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know/No Answer
KK14-1. Financial aid to countries in the Third World should be increased	1	2	3	4	9
KK14-2. The acquisition of Korean citizenship by foreigners should be made easier	1	2	3	4	9
KK14-3. In order to survive in the international community strong military power is necessary	1	2	3	4	9
KK14-4. Korea is not receiving proper treatment in the international community	1	2	3	4	9
KK14-5. The domestic rice market must be protected at all costs	1	2	3	4	9
KK14-6. Korea should actively embrace foreign cultures in an era of globalization	1	2	3	4	9
KK14-7. This country should also possess nuclear weapons	1	2	3	4	9
KK14-8. Favoring domestic products in an era of globalization is anachronistic	1	2	3	4	9
KK14-9. Large foreign corporations are causing more and more harm to the Korean economy	1	2	3	4	9
KK14-10. Although the decision of international organizations may differ from the stance of Korea, the Korean government should follow the decisions	1	2	3	4	9

KK15. How close do you feel to the Republic of Korea as its citizen?

- 1) Very close
- 2) Somewhat close
- 3) Not very close
- 4) Not at all close
- 9) Do not know/no answer

KK16. How proud do you feel to be Korean?

- 1) Very proud
- 2) Somewhat proud
- 3) Not very proud
- 4) Not at all proud
- 9) Do not know/no answer

## V. Political knowledge

Q600. The countries of the European Union have introduced a common currency. To the best of your knowledge, what is this currency called?

- 1) Euro
- 2) Other
- 3) Do not know (Voluntary)
- 4) Decline (Voluntary)
- 5) No answer

Q605. If you happen to know the name of the Secretary General of the United Nations, please enter it here.

\_\_\_\_\_

## VI. Demographics

D1. What is your occupation?

- 1) Agriculture/Forestry/Fisheries
- 2) Self-employed
- 3) Sales/service
- 4) Manufacturing/skilled/manual labor
- 5) Clerical/technical/professional
- 6) Homemaker
- 7) Student
- 8) Unemployed/retired/Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
- 9) Do not know/no answer

D2. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

- 1) Less than middle school graduate
- 2) High school graduate
- 3) More than attending college
- 9) Do not know/no answer

D3. What is your monthly household income? Please include wages, bonuses, and bank interests of your family.

- 1) Less than 1,000,000 won
- 2) Between 1,000,000 - 1,990,000 won
- 3) Between 2,000,000 - 2,990,000 won
- 4) Between 3,000,000 - 3,990,000 won
- 5) Between 4,000,000 - 4,990,000 won
- 6) Between 5,000,000 - 5,990,000 won
- 7) Between 6,000,000 - 6,990,000 won
- 8) Between 7,000,000 - 7,990,000 won
- 9) Between 8,000,000 - 8,990,000 won
- 10) Between 9,000,000 - 9,990,000 won
- 11) More than 10,000,000 won
- 99) Do not know/No answer

D4. How well do you think President Roh Moo-Hyun is doing as president?

- 1) Doing very well
- 2) Doing somewhat well
- 3) Doing somewhat poorly
- 4) Doing very poorly
- 9) Do not know/no answer

D5. Political parties in Korea are Yeollin Uri Party, Grand national Party, Democratic Party, Democratic Labor Party, and People First party. Which party do you support?

- 1) Yeollin Uri Party
- 2) Grand National Party
- 3) Democratic Party
- 4) Democratic Labor Party
- 5) People First Party
- 6) Do not have a party affiliation
- 7) Do not know/no answer

D6. Which party's candidate did you vote for during the 2006 regional elections for the position of Metropolitan city mayor?

- 1) Yeollin Uri Party
- 2) Grand National Party
- 3) Democratic Party
- 4) Democratic Labor Party
- 5) People First Party
- 6) Other Party
- 7) Independent
- 8) Did not vote
- 9) Do not know/no answer

D7. Out of very liberal, somewhat liberal, moderate, somewhat conservative, and very conservative where do you think your ideological tendencies are closest to?

- 1) Very liberal
- 2) Somewhat liberal
- 3) Moderate
- 4) Somewhat conservative
- 5) Very conservative
- 9) Do not know/no answer

D8. Considering 0 as very liberal, 5 as moderate, and 10 as very conservative, where would you say you are closest to? Please select a number between 0 and 10

\_\_\_\_\_

D9. How has your economic condition and that of your household changed since a year ago?

- 1) Greatly improved
- 2) Somewhat improved
- 3) Neither improved nor worsened
- 4) Somewhat worsened
- 5) Greatly worsened
- 9) Do not know/no answer

D10. Which of the following classes do you think you belong to?

- 1) Highest class
- 2) Upper middle class
- 3) Middle class
- 4) Lower middle class
- 5) Lower class
- 9) Do not know/no answer