



Unemployment and Welfare Need Survey in  
Korea : Non-wage Workers

**CODE BOOK**

Korea Social Science Data Archive

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### UNEMPLOYMENT AND WELFARE NEED SURVEY IN KOREA : NON-WAGE WORKERS CODE BOOK

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## Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	Unemployment and Welfare Need Survey in Korea : Non-wage Workers
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	14 September, 1998 ~ 3 October, 1998
<i>Principal Investigator:</i>	
<i>Producers:</i>	Korea Labor Institute, Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs
<i>Sample Type:</i>	Multi stage cluster systematic sampling
<i>Fieldwork Institute:</i>	Korea Labor Institute, Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	face to face interview
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	324 (valid)
<i>Geographic Coverage:</i>	South Korea except for Jeju
<i>Universe:</i>	Wage worker with turnover experiance since the foreign exchange crisis(1997)
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

## Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

**q01 Current type of business**

1. In which of the following areas of business (industry) is your work? (If you work in the agriculture, farming, or forestry industries, please write the name of the most important crop that you grow.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agriculture, hunting, or forestry	1	33	8.9	8.9
Fishing	2	2	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing-Light industry, miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4	14	3.8	3.8
Manufacturing- Petroleum, chemicals	5	2	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing-Non-metallic, metallic product	6	5	1.4	1.4
Manufacturing-Machinery, equipment	7	1	0.3	0.3
Manufacturing- Electronic, communications equipment	8	2	0.5	0.5
Manufacturing- Motor vehicles, transportation equipment	9	5	1.4	1.4
Electrical works	10	4	1.1	1.1
Gas/water supply, sanitary services	11	2	0.5	0.5
Construction	12	11	3.0	3.0
Wholesale/retail trade, consumer products repair services	13	89	24.1	24.1
Hotels and other lodging places, eating and drinking places	14	74	20.0	20.0
Transportation/warehouse and storage/communications services	15	16	4.3	4.3
Finance/insurance/banking	16	1	0.3	0.3
Real estate/rental/business services	17	7	1.9	1.9
Educational services	18	7	1.9	1.9
Other public/social/personal services	20	49	13.2	13.2
NA	99	46	12.4	12.4
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q02 Type of work R does at current job**

2. What type of work do you mainly do at this job?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Legislative official/corporate executive/administrator	1	21	5.7	5.7
(Semi-) Professional/technician	2	25	6.8	6.8
Office and clerical work	3	8	2.2	2.2

Service/sales	4	189	51.1	51.1
Agriculture/fishing	5	31	8.4	8.4
Skilled technical work/machine operating/assembly	6	26	7.0	7.0
Simple manual labor	7	23	6.2	6.2
NA	9	47	12.7	12.7
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q03y When did R start current job: Year**

3. When did you start this job (business)?  
: Year started: 19\_\_\_\_\_

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
97	97	18	4.9	4.9
98	98	300	81.1	81.1
NA	99	52	14.1	14.1
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q03m When did R start current job: Month**

3. When did you start this job (business)?  
: Month started: \_\_\_\_\_

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	28	7.6	7.6
2	2	31	8.4	8.4
3	3	49	13.2	13.2
4	4	33	8.9	8.9
5	5	29	7.8	7.8
6	6	34	9.2	9.2
7	7	34	9.2	9.2
8	8	34	9.2	9.2
9	9	25	6.8	6.8
11	11	6	1.6	1.6
12	12	12	3.2	3.2
NA	99	55	14.9	14.9
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q04 There are employees receiving wages in current workplace**

4. Are there any employees in your business (workplace) who are receiving wages? (Family members or relatives are counted as employees if they receive wages or salaries.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	81	21.9	21.9
No	2	242	65.4	65.4
NA	9	47	12.7	12.7
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q04\_1 Total number of employees in current workplace**

4-1. Then, what is the total number of employees who usually work at your business (workplace)? (Please exclude seasonal workers who are temporarily hired during busy seasons or farming seasons.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1-4 employees	1	74	20.0	91.4
5-9 employees	2	4	1.1	4.9
10-29 employees	3	2	0.5	2.5
NA	99	1	0.3	1.2
NAP	0	289	78.1	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q05 Total number of unpaid family workers**

5. At your business (workplace), what is the total number of unpaid family workers or relatives including yourself?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	201	54.3	54.3
2	2	91	24.6	24.6
3	3	14	3.8	3.8
4	4	2	0.5	0.5
5	5	1	0.3	0.3
NA	99	61	16.5	16.5
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q06 Average monthly work days in current workplace**

6. On average, how many days do you usually work per month? (Holidays are not counted as work days. Please count a day as a work day even if you worked only an hour.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
3	3	1	0.3	0.3
5	5	4	1.1	1.1
7	7	2	0.5	0.5
10	10	5	1.4	1.4
14	14	1	0.3	0.3
15	15	13	3.5	3.5
16	16	1	0.3	0.3
18	18	2	0.5	0.5
20	20	26	7.0	7.0
22	22	2	0.5	0.5
23	23	2	0.5	0.5
24	24	5	1.4	1.4
25	25	63	17.0	17.0
26	26	30	8.1	8.1
27	27	3	0.8	0.8
28	28	23	6.2	6.2
29	29	4	1.1	1.1
30	30	134	36.2	36.2
NA	99	49	13.2	13.2
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q07 Average weekly work hours**

7. How many hours do you usually work per week? (Do not include lunch time/meal time in work hours.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
5	5	1	0.3	0.3
6	6	2	0.5	0.5
8	8	8	2.2	2.2
9	9	2	0.5	0.5
10	10	11	3.0	3.0
11	11	3	0.8	0.8

12	12	4	1.1	1.1
14	14	4	1.1	1.1
15	15	1	0.3	0.3
17	17	1	0.3	0.3
18	18	2	0.5	0.5
20	20	4	1.1	1.1
21	21	1	0.3	0.3
24	24	2	0.5	0.5
25	25	1	0.3	0.3
28	28	3	0.8	0.8
30	30	4	1.1	1.1
35	35	6	1.6	1.6
36	36	6	1.6	1.6
40	40	11	3.0	3.0
42	42	5	1.4	1.4
45	45	5	1.4	1.4
48	48	13	3.5	3.5
49	49	3	0.8	0.8
50	50	11	3.0	3.0
54	54	4	1.1	1.1
55	55	1	0.3	0.3
56	56	9	2.4	2.4
60	60	31	8.4	8.4
63	63	10	2.7	2.7
64	64	1	0.3	0.3
65	65	2	0.5	0.5
66	66	3	0.8	0.8
68	68	1	0.3	0.3
70	70	34	9.2	9.2
72	72	14	3.8	3.8
75	75	2	0.5	0.5
77	77	6	1.6	1.6
78	78	1	0.3	0.3
80	80	13	3.5	3.5
84	84	26	7.0	7.0
85	85	2	0.5	0.5



90	90	8	2.2	2.2
91	91	10	2.7	2.7
92	92	1	0.3	0.3
96	96	1	0.3	0.3
98	98	20	5.4	5.4
NA	99	56	15.1	15.1
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q08 R wants to work at least 36 hours**

8. (If you work less than 36 hours per week) Do you want to find a job that lets you work at least 36 hours (per week)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	18	4.9	30.0
No	2	26	7.0	43.3
NA	9	16	4.3	26.7
NAP	0	310	83.8	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q09 Reason for working less than 36 hours**

9. (If you work less than 36 hours per week) What is the reason why you usually work less than 36 hours (per week)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I could not find a job (workplace)	2	5	1.4	8.3
There is not much work to do	3	19	5.1	31.7
It is the nature of my job (business)(Work hours are limited, such as the covered cart bar business.)	4	6	1.6	10.0
Childcare	5	2	0.5	3.3
Domestic chores	6	3	0.8	5.0
Personal issues such as health	8	3	0.8	5.0
Other	9	12	3.2	20.0
NA	99	10	2.7	16.7
NAP	0	310	83.8	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q10 Amount of total annual sales of current business**

10. What is the amount of total annual sales of your business (job) in the past 1 year? (If you work in the agriculture, forestry, or fishing business, please write your annual sales income (including expenses)).

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Less than 10 million won	1	168	45.4	45.4
10 million won-Less than 30 million won	2	75	20.3	20.3
30 million won-Less than 50 million won	3	20	5.4	5.4
50 million won- Less than 80 million won	4	6	1.6	1.6
80 million won-Less than 100 million won	5	8	2.2	2.2
100 million won-Less than 300 million won	6	4	1.1	1.1
300 million won-Less than 500 million won	7	1	0.3	0.3
10 billion won-Less than 50 billion won	11	1	0.3	0.3
NA	99	87	23.5	23.5
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q11 Monthly income from current business**

11. What is the amount of average monthly income from your current business (job)? Please write your net income after excluding expenses.

: Monthly average: \_\_\_\_\_0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It has been a loss (negative income).	0	99	26.8	26.8
2	2	3	0.8	0.8
10	10	9	2.4	2.4
15	15	4	1.1	1.1
16	16	2	0.5	0.5
20	20	7	1.9	1.9
25	25	3	0.8	0.8
30	30	7	1.9	1.9
35	35	3	0.8	0.8
40	40	12	3.2	3.2
41	41	1	0.3	0.3
45	45	1	0.3	0.3
48	48	1	0.3	0.3
50	50	25	6.8	6.8
55	55	1	0.3	0.3

60	60	12	3.2	3.2
70	70	12	3.2	3.2
75	75	2	0.5	0.5
80	80	15	4.1	4.1
85	85	1	0.3	0.3
90	90	7	1.9	1.9
100	100	33	8.9	8.9
120	120	5	1.4	1.4
130	130	1	0.3	0.3
150	150	18	4.9	4.9
180	180	1	0.3	0.3
200	200	12	3.2	3.2
250	250	3	0.8	0.8
300	300	9	2.4	2.4
400	400	1	0.3	0.3
500	500	2	0.5	0.5
600	600	1	0.3	0.3
1100	1100	1	0.3	0.3
NA	9999	56	15.1	15.1
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q12 R has second job/part-time job**

12. Do you currently have a second job(work) or a part-time job or job on the side other than your main business (job)? (Please include income-generating jobs only. Do not include unpaid activities such as volunteering.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	13	3.5	3.5
No	2	310	83.8	83.8
NA	9	47	12.7	12.7
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q12\_1 Monthly income from second job/part-time job**

12-1. What is the amount of average monthly income (before tax) from your second job or a side job? (If you are a self-employed or if you work in the agriculture, forestry, or fishing business, please write net income after excluding expenses.)

: Monthly average: \_\_\_\_\_0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
6	6	2	0.5	15.4
10	10	1	0.3	7.7
15	15	1	0.3	7.7
20	20	1	0.3	7.7
50	50	1	0.3	7.7
60	60	1	0.3	7.7
80	80	1	0.3	7.7
200	200	1	0.3	7.7
NA	999	4	1.1	30.8
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q13\_1 What was R doing: Oct 1997**

13. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.

: October 1997

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	192	51.9	51.9
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	38	10.3	10.3
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	13	3.5	3.5
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	20	5.4	5.4
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	57	15.4	15.4
NA	9	50	13.5	13.5
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q13\_2 What was R doing: Nov 1997**

13. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.  
: November 1997

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	179	48.4	48.4
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	45	12.2	12.2
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	19	5.1	5.1
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	21	5.7	5.7
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	56	15.1	15.1
NA	9	50	13.5	13.5
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q13\_3 What was R doing: Dec 1997**

13. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.  
: December 1997

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	180	48.6	48.6
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	45	12.2	12.2
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	22	5.9	5.9
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	24	6.5	6.5
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	49	13.2	13.2
NA	9	50	13.5	13.5
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q13\_4 What was R doing: Jan 1998**

13. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.  
: January 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	173	46.8	46.8
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	52	14.1	14.1
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	25	6.8	6.8

Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	25	6.8	6.8
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	46	12.4	12.4
NA	9	49	13.2	13.2
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q13\_5 What was R doing: Feb 1998**

13. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.  
: February 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	176	47.6	47.6
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	52	14.1	14.1
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	24	6.5	6.5
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	29	7.8	7.8
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	41	11.1	11.1
NA	9	48	13.0	13.0
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q13\_6 What was R doing: Mar 1998**

13. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.  
: March 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	197	53.2	53.2
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	52	14.1	14.1
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	21	5.7	5.7
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	21	5.7	5.7
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	31	8.4	8.4
NA	9	48	13.0	13.0
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q13\_7 What was R doing: Apr 1998**

13. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.  
: April 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	200	54.1	54.1
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	53	14.3	14.3
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	28	7.6	7.6
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	18	4.9	4.9
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	23	6.2	6.2
NA	9	48	13.0	13.0
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q13\_8 What was R doing: May 1998**

13. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.  
: May 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	220	59.5	59.5
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	45	12.2	12.2
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	25	6.8	6.8
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	13	3.5	3.5
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	18	4.9	4.9
NA	9	49	13.2	13.2
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q13\_9 What was R doing: Jun 1998**

13. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.  
: June 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	234	63.2	63.2
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	43	11.6	11.6
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	21	5.7	5.7

Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	10	2.7	2.7
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	14	3.8	3.8
NA	9	48	13.0	13.0
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q13\_10 What was R doing: Jul 1998**

13. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.  
: July 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	251	67.8	67.8
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	37	10.0	10.0
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	17	4.6	4.6
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	11	3.0	3.0
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	6	1.6	1.6
NA	9	48	13.0	13.0
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q13\_11 What was R doing: Aug 1998**

13. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.  
: August 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	264	71.4	71.4
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	35	9.5	9.5
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	9	2.4	2.4
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	9	2.4	2.4
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	4	1.1	1.1
NA	9	49	13.2	13.2
Total		370	100.0	100.0



**q13\_12 What is R doing: Present (Sep 1998)**

13. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.  
: September 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	291	78.6	78.6
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	29	7.8	7.8
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	1	0.3	0.3
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	1	0.3	0.3
NA	9	48	13.0	13.0
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q14 Current job is first job**

14. Is your current job (work) your first job since you turned 15 years old?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	32	8.6	8.6
No	2	291	78.6	78.6
NA	9	47	12.7	12.7
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q14\_1 Number of total jobs R has had so far**

14. Is your current job (work) your first job since you turned 15 years old?  
: Then, how many jobs have you had so far, including your current job (business)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	2	0.5	0.7
2	2	80	21.6	27.5
3	3	83	22.4	28.5
4	4	47	12.7	16.2
5	5	36	9.7	12.4
6	6	13	3.5	4.5
7	7	1	0.3	0.3
8	8	4	1.1	1.4
9	9	1	0.3	0.3
10	10	9	2.4	3.1

13	13	1	0.3	0.3
15	15	2	0.5	0.7
20	20	2	0.5	0.7
NA	99	10	2.7	3.4
NAP	0	79	21.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q15 Recent type of business**

15. In which of the following areas of business (industry) was this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agriculture, hunting, or forestry	1	4	1.1	1.4
Fishing	2	4	1.1	1.4
Manufacturing-Light industry, miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4	30	8.1	10.3
Manufacturing-Petroleum, chemicals	5	7	1.9	2.4
Manufacturing-Non-metallic, metallic product	6	16	4.3	5.5
Manufacturing-Machinery, equipment	7	15	4.1	5.2
Manufacturing-Electronic, communications equipment	8	5	1.4	1.7
Manufacturing-Motor vehicles, transportation equipment	9	7	1.9	2.4
Electrical works	10	5	1.4	1.7
Gas/water supply, sanitary services	11	1	0.3	0.3
Construction	12	36	9.7	12.4
Wholesale/retail trade, consumer products repair services	13	47	12.7	16.2
Hotels and other lodging places, eating and drinking places	14	32	8.6	11.0
Transportation/warehouse and storage/communications services	15	9	2.4	3.1
Finance/insurance/banking	16	6	1.6	2.1
Real estate/rental/business services	17	7	1.9	2.4
Educational services	18	4	1.1	1.4
Health/social services	19	3	0.8	1.0
Other public/social/personal services	20	49	13.2	16.8
NA	99	4	1.1	1.4
NAP	0	79	21.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q16 Recent type of occupation**

16. What type of work did you mainly do there? (To answer this question, please refer to the time when you left the job.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Legislative official/corporate executive/administrator	1	18	4.9	6.2
(Semi-) Professional/technician	2	43	11.6	14.8
Office and clerical work	3	40	10.8	13.7
Service/sales	4	87	23.5	29.9
Agriculture/fishing	5	3	0.8	1.0
Skilled technical work/machine operating/assembly	6	59	15.9	20.3
Simple manual labor	7	39	10.5	13.4
NA	9	2	0.5	0.7
NAP	0	79	21.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q17 Number of total employees in recent workplace**

17. Approximately, what was the total number of employees in your previous workplace? (Please include all employees of the company headquarters, branches, local offices (franchises), and factories if applicable. If it was a part of a conglomerate, please include only employees of the company.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1-4 employees	1	115	31.1	39.5
5-9 employees	2	52	14.1	17.9
10-29 employees	3	49	13.2	16.8
30-49 employees	4	16	4.3	5.5
50-69 employees	5	11	3.0	3.8
70-99 employees	6	3	0.8	1.0
100-299 employees	7	10	2.7	3.4
300-499 employees	8	9	2.4	3.1
500-999 employees	9	3	0.8	1.0
1,000 employees or more	10	10	2.7	3.4
Don't know	12	8	2.2	2.7
NA	99	5	1.4	1.7
NAP	0	79	21.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q18 Recent employment: Wage worker vs. Non-wage worker**

18. What type of worker were you in your most recent job?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Regular employee	1	157	42.4	54.0
Non-regular employee	2	53	14.3	18.2
Day laborer(excluding day laborer working on construction sites)	3	29	7.8	10.0
Day laborer working on construction sites	4	45	12.2	15.5
Employer/Business owner with employees (including farm business owner)	5	4	1.1	1.4
NA	9	3	0.8	1.0
NAP	0	79	21.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q18\_1 Recent employment: Full time vs. Part-time**

18-1. What type of employment was this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Full time	1	187	50.5	89.0
Part-time	2	23	6.2	11.0
NAP	0	160	43.2	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q18\_2y Employment contract period: Years**

18-2. How long was the employment contract period you agreed with your employer (including verbal contract)?

: Contract period: \_\_\_\_\_years \_\_\_\_\_months \_\_\_\_\_days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	3	0.8	1.4
2	2	1	0.3	0.5
4	4	1	0.3	0.5
5	5	1	0.3	0.5
10	10	1	0.3	0.5
25	25	1	0.3	0.5
Employment period was not a part of the contract	98	198	53.5	95.2

NA	99	2	0.5	1.0
NAP	0	162	43.8	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q18\_2m Employment contract period: Months**

18-2. How long was the employment contract period you agreed with your employer (including verbal contract)?

: Contract period: \_\_\_\_\_years \_\_\_\_\_months \_\_\_\_\_days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
5	5	1	0.3	0.5
6	6	2	0.5	1.0
Employment period was not a part of the contract	98	198	53.5	97.5
NA	99	2	0.5	1.0
NAP	0	167	45.1	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q18\_2d Employment contract period: Days**

18-2. How long was the employment contract period you agreed with your employer (including verbal contract)?

: Contract period: \_\_\_\_\_years \_\_\_\_\_months \_\_\_\_\_days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employment period was not a part of the contract	98	198	53.5	99.0
NA	99	2	0.5	1.0
NAP	0	170	45.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q18\_3 Average monthly work days in recent workplace**

18-3. On average, how many days did you work per month? (Holidays are not counted as work days.

Please count a day as a work day even if you worked only an hour.)

: Monthly average: \_\_\_\_\_days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
8	8	1	0.3	0.5
10	10	2	0.5	1.0
12	12	2	0.5	1.0
15	15	8	2.2	3.8
20	20	17	4.6	8.1
21	21	1	0.3	0.5

22	22	3	0.8	1.4
23	23	4	1.1	1.9
24	24	13	3.5	6.2
25	25	83	22.4	39.5
26	26	37	10.0	17.6
27	27	6	1.6	2.9
28	28	15	4.1	7.1
29	29	1	0.3	0.5
30	30	15	4.1	7.1
NA	99	2	0.5	1.0
NAP	0	160	43.2	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q19 There was labor union in recent workplace**

19. Was there a labor union in your most recent workplace?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	43	11.6	14.8
No	2	223	60.3	76.6
Don't know	3	22	5.9	7.6
NA	9	3	0.8	1.0
NAP	0	79	21.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q19\_1 R was a union member**

19-1. Were you a union member?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	21	5.7	48.8
No	2	19	5.1	44.2
NA	9	3	0.8	7.0
NAP	0	327	88.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q20 R received wage in recent workplace**

20. What is the average monthly wage/salary/income from your most recent work (or business) in your last 3 months there? (Please write the average amount of monthly income for the last 3 month period before losing the job.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I get paid monthly	1	256	69.2	88.0
It has been a loss (negative income)	2	31	8.4	10.7
I did not get paid (unpaid worker)	3	2	0.5	0.7
NA	9	2	0.5	0.7
NAP	0	79	21.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q20\_1 Average monthly wage**

0. What is the average monthly wage/salary/income from your most recent work (or business) in your last 3 months there? (Please write the average amount of monthly income for the last 3 month period before losing the job.)

: Monthly average: \_\_\_\_\_0,000 won (before tax)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4	4	1	0.3	0.4
5	5	1	0.3	0.4
18	18	1	0.3	0.4
20	20	2	0.5	0.8
25	25	2	0.5	0.8
30	30	3	0.8	1.2
35	35	1	0.3	0.4
39	39	1	0.3	0.4
40	40	6	1.6	2.3
45	45	3	0.8	1.2
50	50	12	3.2	4.7
55	55	2	0.5	0.8
60	60	8	2.2	3.1
65	65	3	0.8	1.2
70	70	14	3.8	5.5
80	80	21	5.7	8.2
83	83	1	0.3	0.4
85	85	3	0.8	1.2
90	90	8	2.2	3.1

100	100	40	10.8	15.6
110	110	2	0.5	0.8
120	120	18	4.9	7.0
125	125	2	0.5	0.8
130	130	7	1.9	2.7
140	140	6	1.6	2.3
150	150	37	10.0	14.5
160	160	2	0.5	0.8
161	161	1	0.3	0.4
170	170	2	0.5	0.8
180	180	3	0.8	1.2
200	200	24	6.5	9.4
230	230	1	0.3	0.4
250	250	1	0.3	0.4
300	300	5	1.4	2.0
350	350	1	0.3	0.4
400	400	3	0.8	1.2
450	450	1	0.3	0.4
500	500	2	0.5	0.8
600	600	1	0.3	0.4
660	660	1	0.3	0.4
800	800	1	0.3	0.4
NA	999	2	0.5	0.8
NAP	0	114	30.8	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q21 R received full wages when R left job**

21. When you left your job, were your wages fully paid?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Wages were fully paid	2	181	48.9	86.6
Part of the wages was not paid	3	23	6.2	11.0
Wages were not paid at all	4	3	0.8	1.4
NA	9	2	0.5	1.0
Not applicable	0	79	21.4	
Not applicable (self-employed or unpaid family worker)	1	82	22.2	
Total		370	100.0	100.0



**q21\_1 Amount of unpaid wages**

21-1. What was the amount of unpaid wages?

: Amount of unpaid wages: \_\_\_\_\_0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
80	80	1	0.3	3.8
100	100	3	0.8	11.5
150	150	1	0.3	3.8
180	180	1	0.3	3.8
200	200	2	0.5	7.7
250	250	1	0.3	3.8
300	300	5	1.4	19.2
350	350	1	0.3	3.8
400	400	2	0.5	7.7
450	450	1	0.3	3.8
500	500	2	0.5	7.7
800	800	1	0.3	3.8
1000	1000	1	0.3	3.8
1500	1500	1	0.3	3.8
1600	1600	1	0.3	3.8
4000	4000	1	0.3	3.8
NA	9999	1	0.3	3.8
NAP	0	344	93.0	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q22 There was statutory severance pay when R left job**

22. What was the amount of statutory (or contractual) severance pay that you were supposed to receive when you left your job?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
There is severance pay that I am supposed to receive	1	79	21.4	39.3
There was no severance pay for which I was eligible	2	115	31.1	57.2
NA	9	7	1.9	3.5
NAP	0	162	43.8	
Not applicable (self-employed, etc.)	3	7	1.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q22a Amount of statutory severance pay**

22. What was the amount of statutory (or contractual) severance pay that you were supposed to receive when you left your job?

: Amount of severance pay that you were supposed to receive \_\_\_\_\_00 million \_\_\_\_\_0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
50	50	1	0.3	1.3
60	60	1	0.3	1.3
70	70	1	0.3	1.3
90	90	1	0.3	1.3
100	100	5	1.4	6.3
130	130	1	0.3	1.3
150	150	1	0.3	1.3
180	180	1	0.3	1.3
200	200	4	1.1	5.1
270	270	1	0.3	1.3
300	300	8	2.2	10.1
320	320	1	0.3	1.3
350	350	1	0.3	1.3
370	370	1	0.3	1.3
380	380	1	0.3	1.3
400	400	7	1.9	8.9
450	450	1	0.3	1.3
470	470	1	0.3	1.3
500	500	8	2.2	10.1
600	600	2	0.5	2.5
650	650	1	0.3	1.3
700	700	1	0.3	1.3
800	800	1	0.3	1.3
900	900	1	0.3	1.3
1000	1000	5	1.4	6.3
1300	1300	1	0.3	1.3
1500	1500	2	0.5	2.5
1700	1700	1	0.3	1.3
2000	2000	2	0.5	2.5
2500	2500	1	0.3	1.3

2800	2800	1	0.3	1.3
3000	3000	1	0.3	1.3
3500	3500	1	0.3	1.3
7600	7600	1	0.3	1.3
10000	10000	1	0.3	1.3
NA	999999	10	2.7	12.7
NAP	0	291	78.6	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q22\_1 R received severance pay**

22-1. Then, was your severance pay fully paid or will it be paid?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The severance pay was paid in full	1	63	17.0	79.7
It was partially paid:	2	2	0.5	2.5
It was not paid at all	3	14	3.8	17.7
NAP	0	291	78.6	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q22\_1a Amount of severance pay partially paid**

22-1. Then, was your severance pay fully paid or will it be paid?

: It was partially paid: Amount paid so far \_\_\_\_\_00 million \_\_\_\_\_0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
250	250	1	0.3	50.0
1000	1000	1	0.3	50.0
NAP	0	368	99.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q23\_1 Severance benefits and the amount**

23. When you left the most recent job, did/will you receive any severance benefits other than statutory severance pay? (Including retirement compensation.)

: Severance benefits: \_\_\_\_\_ 00 million \_\_\_\_\_0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Did not receive	2	184	49.7	94.8
30	30	2	0.5	1.0
50	50	1	0.3	0.5

80	80	1	0.3	0.5
200	200	1	0.3	0.5
400	400	1	0.3	0.5
3000	3000	1	0.3	0.5
3500	3500	1	0.3	0.5
NA	999999	2	0.5	1.0
NAP	0	176	47.6	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q24\_1y When did R start recent job: Year**

24. When did you start working at the most recent workplace and when did you leave? (If you were a day laborer, construction worker, or self-employed, please write the year and month when you started the job/business.)

: Started: 19\_\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_\_(month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
68	68	2	0.5	0.7
69	69	1	0.3	0.3
71	71	1	0.3	0.3
72	72	2	0.5	0.7
75	75	2	0.5	0.7
76	76	1	0.3	0.3
78	78	3	0.8	1.0
79	79	1	0.3	0.3
80	80	3	0.8	1.0
81	81	2	0.5	0.7
82	82	1	0.3	0.3
84	84	3	0.8	1.0
85	85	5	1.4	1.7
86	86	3	0.8	1.0
87	87	11	3.0	3.8
88	88	8	2.2	2.8
89	89	6	1.6	2.1
90	90	7	1.9	2.4
91	91	12	3.2	4.1
92	92	11	3.0	3.8
93	93	16	4.3	5.5
94	94	21	5.7	7.2

95	95	35	9.5	12.1
96	96	50	13.5	17.2
97	97	46	12.4	15.9
98	98	21	5.7	7.2
NA	99	16	4.3	5.5
NAP	0	80	21.6	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q24\_1m When did R start recent job: Month**

24. When did you start working at the most recent workplace and when did you leave? (If you were a day laborer, construction worker, or self-employed, please write the year and month when you started the job/business.)

: Started: 19\_\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_\_(month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	15	4.1	5.5
2	2	23	6.2	8.4
3	3	40	10.8	14.5
4	4	28	7.6	10.2
5	5	22	5.9	8.0
6	6	14	3.8	5.1
7	7	16	4.3	5.8
8	8	15	4.1	5.5
9	9	12	3.2	4.4
10	10	17	4.6	6.2
11	11	13	3.5	4.7
12	12	15	4.1	5.5
NA	99	45	12.2	16.4
NAP	0	95	25.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q24\_2y When did R leave recent job: Year**

24. When did you start working at the most recent workplace and when did you leave? (If you were a day laborer, construction worker, or self-employed, please write the year and month when you started the job/business.)

: Left: 19\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
74	74	1	0.3	0.3
79	79	1	0.3	0.3
83	83	1	0.3	0.3
86	86	1	0.3	0.3
88	88	2	0.5	0.7
89	89	1	0.3	0.3
90	90	2	0.5	0.7
91	91	2	0.5	0.7
92	92	1	0.3	0.3
93	93	2	0.5	0.7
94	94	2	0.5	0.7
95	95	5	1.4	1.7
96	96	12	3.2	4.1
97	97	85	23.0	29.3
98	98	156	42.2	53.8
NA	99	16	4.3	5.5
NAP	0	80	21.6	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q24\_2m When did R leave recent job: Month**

24. When did you start working at the most recent workplace and when did you leave? (If you were a day laborer, construction worker, or self-employed, please write the year and month when you started the job/business.)

: Left: 19\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	26	7.0	9.2
2	2	26	7.0	9.2
3	3	37	10.0	13.0
4	4	28	7.6	9.9
5	5	17	4.6	6.0

6	6	23	6.2	8.1
7	7	14	3.8	4.9
8	8	17	4.6	6.0
9	9	8	2.2	2.8
10	10	23	6.2	8.1
11	11	16	4.3	5.6
12	12	30	8.1	10.6
NA	99	19	5.1	6.7
NAP	0	86	23.2	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q25 Reason for leaving recent job: Voluntarily or not**

25. Why did you leave the most recent job?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I did not want to leave, but I had to	1	171	46.2	58.8
I wanted to leave so I left	2	114	30.8	39.2
NA	9	6	1.6	2.1
NAP	0	79	21.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q25\_1 Specific reason for leaving recent job**

25-1. Specifically why did you leave the job?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Company bankruptcy/(temporary) shutdown	1	65	17.6	22.3
Laid-off/fired	2	20	5.4	6.9
Advised to resign	3	3	0.8	1.0
Honorary retirement/Early retirement	4	2	0.5	0.7
Mandatory retirement	5	2	0.5	0.7
Contract was expired	6	1	0.3	0.3
Income/wage was too low	7	44	11.9	15.1
No/little work for me	8	44	11.9	15.1
It was a temporary job/It had no prospects	9	16	4.3	5.5
It did not fit my aptitude, knowledge, skills, etc.	10	4	1.1	1.4
Poor work environment or work schedule	11	8	2.2	2.7
To start up my own (or family) business	12	20	5.4	6.9

Family related issues such as getting married, childrearing, domestic chores, etc.	13	19	5.1	6.5
Health, age, or other similar reasons	14	13	3.5	4.5
Personal relations	15	1	0.3	0.3
Family relocation	16	6	1.6	2.1
Other	17	16	4.3	5.5
NA	99	7	1.9	2.4
NAP	0	79	21.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q26 R was displaced because R was female**

26. (Female only) Were you displaced primarily because you were a female?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	1	0.3	1.3
No	2	58	15.7	76.3
Don't know	3	11	3.0	14.5
NA	9	6	1.6	7.9
NAP	0	294	79.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q27 Necessity of working for living**

27. (Female only) To what degree do you have to work to support your family?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very high	1	32	8.6	42.1
High	2	23	6.2	30.3
Neither high nor low	3	13	3.5	17.1
Low	4	3	0.8	3.9
Very low	5	2	0.5	2.6
NA	9	3	0.8	3.9
NAP	0	294	79.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0



**q28 R got job offer for current job before quitting previous job**

28. Did you get a job offer for the current job before you quit the previous one?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	72	19.5	24.7
No (Had a job offer for the current job after quitting the previous one.)	2	184	49.7	63.2
NA	9	35	9.5	12.0
NAP	0	79	21.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q29 R has filed for unemployment benefits**

29. After you left your most recent employment, have you filed for unemployment benefits? And how did it turn out?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I am currently receiving (or I will start receiving) unemployment benefits	1	7	1.9	2.4
I filed for unemployment benefits and was declined	2	3	0.8	1.0
I did not file for employment benefits	3	208	56.2	71.5
I don't know what unemployment benefits are	4	66	17.8	22.7
NA	9	7	1.9	2.4
NAP	0	79	21.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q29\_1 Reason for not filing for unemployment benefits**

29-1. What was the reason why you did not file for unemployment benefits? Or what was the reason why your application was declined?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
My previous workplace does not have Employment Insurance	1	59	15.9	28.0
I was not eligible for Employment Insurance	2	41	11.1	19.4
I have Employment Insurance, but I was not qualified for unemployment benefits	3	9	2.4	4.3
I do not know much about Employment Insurance	4	18	4.9	8.5
I will not be qualified for unemployment benefits even if I filed	5	10	2.7	4.7
I expect to find a new job soon	6	16	4.3	7.6

I am not willing to find a new job	7	12	3.2	5.7
Other	8	34	9.2	16.1
NA	9	12	3.2	5.7
NAP	0	159	43.0	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q29\_2y When did R start receiving unemployment benefits: Year**

29-2. When did you start receiving unemployment benefits?  
: Since 19\_\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_\_(month) \_\_\_\_\_(day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
98	98	7	1.9	100.0
NAP	0	363	98.1	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q29\_2m When did R start receiving unemployment benefits: Month**

29-2. When did you start receiving unemployment benefits?  
: Since 19\_\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_\_(month) \_\_\_\_\_(day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	1	0.3	14.3
4	4	1	0.3	14.3
5	5	4	1.1	57.1
10	10	1	0.3	14.3
NAP	0	363	98.1	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q29\_2d When did R start receiving unemployment benefits: Day**

29-2. When did you start receiving unemployment benefits?  
: Since 19\_\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_\_(month) \_\_\_\_\_(day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	1	0.3	14.3
16	16	1	0.3	14.3
NA	99	5	1.4	71.4
NAP	0	363	98.1	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q29\_3 How long R received unemployment benefits**

29-3. How long did you receive unemployment benefits?

: \_\_\_\_\_ days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
60	60	2	0.5	28.6
90	90	3	0.8	42.9
120	120	1	0.3	14.3
130	130	1	0.3	14.3
NAP	0	363	98.1	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q29\_4 Maximum period of receiving unemployment benefits**

29-4. What is (was) your maximum period of receiving unemployment benefits? (Please exclude special unemployment extension.)

: \_\_\_\_\_ days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
60	60	1	0.3	14.3
90	90	4	1.1	57.1
120	120	1	0.3	14.3
NA	999	1	0.3	14.3
NAP	0	363	98.1	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q29\_5 Amount of unemployment benefits R was paid biweekly**

29-5. What was the amount of unemployment benefits that you were paid biweekly?

: \_\_\_\_\_ 0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
20	20	1	0.3	14.3
25	25	1	0.3	14.3
38	38	1	0.3	14.3
45	45	2	0.5	28.6
48	48	1	0.3	14.3
60	60	1	0.3	14.3
NAP	0	363	98.1	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q29\_6 Difficulty of receiving unemployment benefits**

29-6. If you encountered any difficulty when you filed for unemployment benefits or received the benefits, what was it?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Filing/receiving processes are complicated and inconvenient	2	2	0.5	28.6
Other	5	1	0.3	14.3
There was no specific difficulty	6	4	1.1	57.1
NAP	0	363	98.1	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q30y When did R graduate: Year**

30. When did you graduate (or leave/drop out of) the school that you most recently attended?  
: 19\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
43	43	1	0.3	0.3
50	50	2	0.5	0.5
52	52	1	0.3	0.3
53	53	1	0.3	0.3
54	54	1	0.3	0.3
55	55	2	0.5	0.5
56	56	2	0.5	0.5
57	57	3	0.8	0.8
58	58	2	0.5	0.5
59	59	3	0.8	0.8
60	60	1	0.3	0.3
61	61	1	0.3	0.3
62	62	3	0.8	0.8
63	63	2	0.5	0.5
64	64	4	1.1	1.1
65	65	5	1.4	1.4
66	66	3	0.8	0.8
67	67	1	0.3	0.3
68	68	6	1.6	1.6
69	69	3	0.8	0.8

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70	70	7	1.9	1.9
71	71	11	3.0	3.0
72	72	7	1.9	1.9
73	73	8	2.2	2.2
74	74	13	3.5	3.5
75	75	9	2.4	2.4
76	76	8	2.2	2.2
77	77	3	0.8	0.8
78	78	12	3.2	3.2
79	79	6	1.6	1.6
80	80	10	2.7	2.7
81	81	4	1.1	1.1
82	82	11	3.0	3.0
83	83	7	1.9	1.9
84	84	13	3.5	3.5
85	85	13	3.5	3.5
86	86	20	5.4	5.4
87	87	11	3.0	3.0
88	88	14	3.8	3.8
89	89	7	1.9	1.9
90	90	8	2.2	2.2
91	91	10	2.7	2.7
92	92	8	2.2	2.2
93	93	5	1.4	1.4
94	94	6	1.6	1.6
95	95	6	1.6	1.6
96	96	3	0.8	0.8
97	97	3	0.8	0.8
98	98	5	1.4	1.4
NA	99	75	20.3	20.3
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q30m When did R graduate: Month**

30. When did you graduate (or leave/drop out of) the school that you most recently attended?

: 19\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	6	1.6	1.6
2	2	262	70.8	70.8
3	3	9	2.4	2.4
5	5	1	0.3	0.3
6	6	1	0.3	0.3
7	7	1	0.3	0.3
8	8	1	0.3	0.3
9	9	3	0.8	0.8
11	11	1	0.3	0.3
NA	99	85	23.0	23.0
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q31 How R got information about current job**

31. How did you get the information about the business (job) that you are currently doing?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Through schools, learning centers or teachers	1	3	0.8	0.8
Through family members/friends/relatives	2	171	46.2	46.2
Career information centers run by public authorities	4	1	0.3	0.3
Private career information centers and paid fees	5	2	0.5	0.5
Private career information centers for free	6	14	3.8	3.8
Classified ads for a job on newspapers, fliers, TV, etc.	7	47	12.7	12.7
By making an in-person visit to the businesses I was interested in	8	1	0.3	0.3
Job fairs	10	84	22.7	22.7
NA	99	47	12.7	12.7
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q32 Difficulty of starting current job**

32. If you experienced any difficulties when you started your current business (job), what was it?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Lack of information on business start-up or business in general	1	19	5.1	5.1
I did not have enough money to start a business	2	150	40.5	40.5
Lack of experience	3	57	15.4	15.4
I did not have enough qualifications/education/skills	4	4	1.1	1.1
Work environment or work hours were not right for me	5	15	4.1	4.1
Other	6	35	9.5	9.5
I did not experience any difficulties	7	42	11.4	11.4
NA	9	48	13.0	13.0
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q33 Reason for choosing current job**

33. What is the main reason why you chose this business (job)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is a high income business (job)	1	20	5.4	5.4
It has high growth potential	2	37	10.0	10.0
It is stable	3	22	5.9	5.9
I like the nature of this job (business)	4	65	17.6	17.6
I could afford the start-up fund for this business	5	31	8.4	8.4
It is a family business or I inherited this business	6	19	5.1	5.1
A friend or a relative is working at the same business (job)	7	45	12.2	12.2
Other	8	84	22.7	22.7
NA	9	47	12.7	12.7
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q34 R has registered as job seeker**

34. Before you started working at the current job (workplace), had you registered with a government agency (government office) as a job seeker?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	13	3.5	3.5

No	2	310	83.8	83.8
NA	9	47	12.7	12.7
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q34\_1 Reason for registering as job seeker**

34-1. What is the most important reason why you registered as a job seeker?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
To get employment information or find a job	1	9	2.4	69.2
To receive skills training	2	2	0.5	15.4
To receive unemployment benefits	3	2	0.5	15.4
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q34\_2y When did R register: Year**

34-2. If registered as a job seeker, when did you do that? (Please answer about the most recent registration.)

: 19 \_\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_\_ (month) \_\_\_\_\_ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
97	97	1	0.3	7.7
98	98	10	2.7	76.9
NA	99	2	0.5	15.4
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q34\_2m When did R register: Month**

34-2. If registered as a job seeker, when did you do that? (Please answer about the most recent registration.)

: 19 \_\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_\_ (month) \_\_\_\_\_ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2	2	2	0.5	15.4
3	3	1	0.3	7.7
4	4	2	0.5	15.4
5	5	1	0.3	7.7
6	6	1	0.3	7.7
7	7	1	0.3	7.7
8	8	2	0.5	15.4



9	9	1	0.3	7.7
NA	99	2	0.5	15.4
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q34\_2d When did R register: Day**

34-2. If registered as a job seeker, when did you do that? (Please answer about the most recent registration.)

: 19 \_\_\_\_\_ (year) \_\_\_\_\_ (month) \_\_\_\_\_ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4	4	1	0.3	7.7
12	12	2	0.5	15.4
15	15	1	0.3	7.7
29	29	1	0.3	7.7
30	30	1	0.3	7.7
NA	99	7	1.9	53.8
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q35\_1 Job agency: Not applicable**

35. Before you started working at the current job (workplace), have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

1) Not applicable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	13	3.5	3.5
Yes	1	309	83.5	83.5
NA	9	48	13.0	13.0
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q35\_2 Job agency: Local offices of Ministry of Labor**

35. Before you started working at the current job (workplace), have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

2) Local offices of the Ministry of Labor (including regional offices)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	364	98.4	98.4
Yes	1	6	1.6	1.6
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q35\_3 Job agency: Manpower Bank**

35. Before you started working at the current job (workplace), have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

3) Manpower Bank

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	366	98.9	98.9
Yes	1	4	1.1	1.1
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q35\_4 Job agency: Center for Employment Security**

35. Before you started working at the current job (workplace), have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

4) Center for Employment Security

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	370	100.0	100.0
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q35\_5 Job agency: Municipal/County/District Job Center**

35. Before you started working at the current job (workplace), have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

5) Municipal/County/District Job Center (including Eup [town], Myeon [village], Dong [neighborhood])

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	367	99.2	99.2
Yes	1	3	0.8	0.8
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q35\_6 Job agency: Human Resource Development Service**

35. Before you started working at the current job (workplace), have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

6) Human Resource Development Service

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	369	99.7	99.7
Yes	1	1	0.3	0.3
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q35\_7 Job agency: Employment Promotion Service Agency for the Disabled**

35. Before you started working at the current job (workplace), have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (✓) all that apply.)

7) Employment Promotion Service Agency for the Disabled

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	370	100.0	100.0
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q35\_8 Job agency: Manpower Bank for the Aged**

35. Before you started working at the current job (workplace), have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (✓) all that apply.)

8) Manpower Bank for the Aged

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	370	100.0	100.0
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q35\_9 Job agency: Ministry of Labor Internet site**

35. Before you started working at the current job (workplace), have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (✓) all that apply.)

9) Ministry of Labor Internet site

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	370	100.0	100.0
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q36\_1 Job agency R visited: Location was easy to find**

36. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (✓) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)

1) The location was easy to find.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	4	1.1	30.8
Generally true	2	7	1.9	53.8
Not true at all	4	1	0.3	7.7
NA	9	1	0.3	7.7
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q36\_2 Job agency R visited: Counselors were kind**

36. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (√) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)

2) Counselors and other employees there were nice and kind.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	1	0.3	7.7
Generally true	2	8	2.2	61.5
Not very true	3	1	0.3	7.7
Don't know/Not applicable	5	2	0.5	15.4
NA	9	1	0.3	7.7
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q36\_3 Job agency R visited: Counselors knew their work well**

36. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (√) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)

3) Counselors knew their work well.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	1	0.3	7.7
Generally true	2	6	1.6	46.2
Not very true	3	3	0.8	23.1
Don't know/Not applicable	5	2	0.5	15.4
NA	9	1	0.3	7.7
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q36\_4 Job agency R visited: Office area was roomy and pleasant**

36. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (√) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)

4) The office area where I wrote an application was roomy and pleasant.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	2	0.5	15.4
Generally true	2	5	1.4	38.5
Not very true	3	5	1.4	38.5
NA	9	1	0.3	7.7
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q36\_5 Job agency R visited: There were wide variety of jobs**

36. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (✓) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)  
5) They had a wide variety of jobs that I could apply for.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	1	0.3	7.7
Not very true	3	4	1.1	30.8
Not true at all	4	6	1.6	46.2
Don't know/Not applicable	5	1	0.3	7.7
NA	9	1	0.3	7.7
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q36\_6 Job agency R visited: Services were quickly provided**

36. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (✓) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)  
6) Services (including employment information) were quickly provided.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	2	0.5	15.4
Not very true	3	6	1.6	46.2
Not true at all	4	3	0.8	23.1
Don't know/Not applicable	5	1	0.3	7.7
NA	9	1	0.3	7.7
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q36\_7 Job agency R visited: Connecting to jobs right for R**

36. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (✓) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)  
7) I was able to get connected to a job right for me.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	1	0.3	7.7
Not very true	3	4	1.1	30.8
Not true at all	4	7	1.9	53.8
NA	9	1	0.3	7.7
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q36\_8 Job agency R visited: Providing sincere consultation**

36. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (√) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)  
8) The counselor provided a sincere and informational consultation on my career.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	1	0.3	7.7
Not very true	3	5	1.4	38.5
Not true at all	4	6	1.6	46.2
NA	9	1	0.3	7.7
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q37 How satisfied with the job connected with R**

37. How satisfied were you with the job that you were connected with through the public job placement agencies you listed above?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	3	0.8	23.1
Dissatisfied	4	2	0.5	15.4
Very dissatisfied	5	1	0.3	7.7
Never connected to a job through a public agency	6	6	1.6	46.2
NA	9	1	0.3	7.7
NAP	0	357	96.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q37\_1 Reason why R dissatisfied with the job**

37-1. What made you dissatisfied with the job?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The job did not fit my experience or skills well	1	1	0.3	16.7
Income (wage) from the job was too low	2	1	0.3	16.7
It was not a stable job (temporary, etc.)	4	3	0.8	50.0
Other	5	1	0.3	16.7
NAP	0	364	98.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q38 R has applied to public work projects**

38. Have you ever applied to participate in a public work project? (Please do not count public job-producing programs for the economically vulnerable population.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	8	2.2	2.2
No	2	315	85.1	85.1
NA	9	47	12.7	12.7
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q39 R has participated in public work projects**

39. Then, have you ever participated in a public work project?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	1	0.3	12.5
I applied, but my application was declined	2	2	0.5	25.0
I was able to participate but I did not participate	3	5	1.4	62.5
NAP	0	362	97.8	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q39\_1 Type of public work project R participated**

39-1. In which of the following public work projects did you participate? (Based on the most recent project, please choose the most important one.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Forest cleanup (Clean and Green Forest project, thinning, etc.) or monitoring mountain fires	2	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q39\_2m Participation in public work project: Months**

39-2. How many days did you participate in public work projects? And how much did you earn from your participation?

: Length of participation: \_\_\_\_\_ days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2	2	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q39\_2d Participation in public work project: Days**

39-2. How many days did you participate in public work projects? And how much did you earn from your participation?

: Length of participation: \_\_\_\_\_ days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
NA	99	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q39\_2 Total earnings from participation in public work project**

39-2. How many days did you participate in public work projects? And how much did you earn from your participation?

Total earnings from participation: \_\_\_\_\_0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
100	100	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q39\_3y Last participation in public work project: Year**

39-3. When was the last time that you participated in a public work project?

: 19 \_\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_\_ (month) \_\_\_\_\_ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
98	98	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q39\_3m Last participation in public work project: Month**

39-3. When was the last time that you participated in a public work project?

: 19 \_\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_\_ (month) \_\_\_\_\_ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
8	8	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0



**q39\_3d Last participation in public work project: Day**

39-3. When was the last time that you participated in a public work project?

: 19 \_\_\_\_\_(year) \_\_\_\_\_ (month) \_\_\_\_\_ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
14	14	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q39\_4\_1 Public work project: Daily pay was high**

39-4. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience in public work projects. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your opinion for each of the following statements.

1) Daily pay was rather high for the work I did.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q39\_4\_2 Public work project: It was easy to apply**

39-4. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience in public work projects. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your opinion for each of the following statements.

2) It was each to apply for the work.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	4	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q39\_4\_3 Public work project: Assigned work was easy to do**

39-4. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience in public work projects. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your opinion for each of the following statements.

3) The assigned work was easy to do.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q39\_4\_4 Public work project: R felt good because R helps society**

39-4. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience in public work projects. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your opinion for each of the following statements.

4) I felt good because my participation would help our society and our country.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	4	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q39\_4\_5 Public work project: R would like to keep participating**

39-4. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience in public work projects. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your opinion for each of the following statements.

5) If I have an opportunity, I would like to keep participating in public work projects.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	4	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q40 Reason R did not apply for public work project**

40. What was the reason why you did not apply for jobs in public work projects?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I did not have detailed information about public work projects	1	90	24.3	28.6
I was not qualified for participating in public work projects	2	40	10.8	12.7
I thought I would not be selected, even if I applied	3	27	7.3	8.6
Considering the work requirements, the pay was too low	4	17	4.6	5.4
The work was too difficult	5	3	0.8	1.0
It was just temporary work	6	13	3.5	4.1
I had no intention to work (at least for a while)	7	12	3.2	3.8
Family responsibilities, such as childrearing or domestic chores	8	13	3.5	4.1
Other	9	100	27.0	31.7
NAP	0	55	14.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q41 R searched job before starting current job**

41. Did you have a job seeking period where you were unemployed before you started working at the current job (business)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes, I had a job seeking period (or unemployment period)	1	163	44.1	44.1
No, I did not have a job seeking period	2	158	42.7	42.7
NA	9	49	13.2	13.2
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q42 R received vocational training**

42. Did you receive any vocational training during the job seeking period (or unemployment period)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	1	0.3	0.6
No	2	162	43.8	99.4
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q42\_1 Type of vocational training**

42-1. Which of the following types of vocational training/education was this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Training/education for business start-up such as self-employment and small business	1	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q42\_2 Where did R receive vocational training**

42-2. Where did you receive the vocational training?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Certified vocational training agencies (vocational schools or training centers accredited by the Ministry of Labor)	3	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q42\_3m How long R received vocational training: Months**

42-3. How long have you received the training or education?

: \_\_\_\_\_(months)\_\_\_\_\_(days)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
3	3	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q42\_3d How long R received vocational training: Days**

42-3. How long have you received the training or education?

: \_\_\_\_\_(months)\_\_\_\_\_(days)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
NA	99	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q42\_4 Who paid vocational training cost**

42-4. Who paid (pays) the cost of your vocational training (education)? (Based on the most recent vocational training (education) you received, please mark (O) all that apply.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Government	5	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q42\_4\_1 Type of vocational training supported by government**

42-4-1. Which of the following vocational trainings was supported by the government?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
NA	9	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q42\_4\_2 Amount of monthly vocational training allowance**

42-4-2. What is the amount of the monthly vocational training allowance?  
: \_\_\_\_\_0,000 won per month

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
NA	99	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q43\_1 Vocational training: Being aware of training**

43. How do you feel about each of the following statements regarding government-sponsored/ assisted vocational training programs?

1) They know well about the types and contents of vocational training.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
NA	9	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q43\_2 Vocational training: Offering various programs**

43. How do you feel about each of the following statements regarding government-sponsored/ assisted vocational training programs?

2) They offer a variety of training programs that I need.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
NA	9	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q43\_3 Vocational training: Helping R find employment**

43. How do you feel about each of the following statements regarding government-sponsored/ assisted vocational training programs?

3) Vocational training helps me find (re)employment.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
NA	9	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q43\_4 Vocational training: Substantial and informative**

43. How do you feel about each of the following statements regarding government-sponsored/ assisted vocational training programs?

4) The training is substantial and informative.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
NA	9	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q43\_5 Vocational training: Training period was short**

43. How do you feel about each of the following statements regarding government-sponsored/ assisted vocational training programs?

5) Getting enough training is not possible because the training period was too short.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
NA	9	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q43\_6 Vocational training: It is hard to make living during training**

43. How do you feel about each of the following statements regarding government-sponsored/ assisted vocational training programs?

6) It is difficult to make a living during the training period.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
NA	9	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	369	99.7	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q44\_1 After job loss: R became scared**

44. The following questions are about what you felt during the unemployment period after the IMF bailout. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

1) Sometimes I became scared for no apparent reason.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	19	5.1	11.7
Not true	2	37	10.0	22.7
Moderately true	3	23	6.2	14.1

True	4	65	17.6	39.9
Very true	5	13	3.5	8.0
Don't know	6	2	0.5	1.2
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q44\_2 After job loss: R became emotional/sensitive/anxious**

44. The following questions are about what you felt during the unemployment period after the IMF bailout. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

2) I became extremely emotional, sensitive, and anxious.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	5	1.4	3.1
Not true	2	27	7.3	16.6
Moderately true	3	25	6.8	15.3
True	4	77	20.8	47.2
Very true	5	24	6.5	14.7
Don't know	6	1	0.3	0.6
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q44\_3 After job loss: R could feel heart pounding**

44. The following questions are about what you felt during the unemployment period after the IMF bailout. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

3) Sometimes I could feel my heart pounding.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	9	2.4	5.5
Not true	2	50	13.5	30.7
Moderately true	3	26	7.0	16.0
True	4	60	16.2	36.8
Very true	5	12	3.2	7.4
Don't know	6	2	0.5	1.2
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q44\_4 After job loss: R was restless and unable to sit still**

44. The following questions are about what you felt during the unemployment period after the IMF bailout. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

4) I was very restless and unable to sit still.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	10	2.7	6.1
Not true	2	60	16.2	36.8
Moderately true	3	29	7.8	17.8
True	4	49	13.2	30.1
Very true	5	10	2.7	6.1
Don't know	6	1	0.3	0.6
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q44\_5 After job loss: R got easily annoyed by small things**

44. The following questions are about what you felt during the unemployment period after the IMF bailout. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

5) I got easily annoyed by small things.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	5	1.4	3.1
Not true	2	37	10.0	22.7
Moderately true	3	28	7.6	17.2
True	4	67	18.1	41.1
Very true	5	21	5.7	12.9
Don't know	6	1	0.3	0.6
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0



**q44\_6 After job loss: I felt urge to smash something**

44. The following questions are about what you felt during the unemployment period after the IMF bailout. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

6) I felt the urge to smash something.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	37	10.0	22.7
Not true	2	61	16.5	37.4
Moderately true	3	26	7.0	16.0
True	4	27	7.3	16.6
Very true	5	3	0.8	1.8
Don't know	6	5	1.4	3.1
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q44\_7 After job loss: R felt sudden anger**

44. The following questions are about what you felt during the unemployment period after the IMF bailout. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

7) Sometimes I felt sudden anger for no apparent reason.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	11	3.0	6.7
Not true	2	38	10.3	23.3
Moderately true	3	23	6.2	14.1
True	4	63	17.0	38.7
Very true	5	21	5.7	12.9
Don't know	6	3	0.8	1.8
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q44\_8 After job loss: R has heated arguments with others**

44. The following questions are about what you felt during the unemployment period after the IMF bailout. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

8) I often found myself having heated arguments with others.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	26	7.0	16.0
Not true	2	56	15.1	34.4
Moderately true	3	30	8.1	18.4
True	4	35	9.5	21.5
Very true	5	11	3.0	6.7
Don't know	6	1	0.3	0.6
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q44\_9 After job loss: Everything was so hard for R**

44. The following questions are about what you felt during the unemployment period after the IMF bailout. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

9) Everything was so hard for me.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	6	1.6	3.7
Not true	2	28	7.6	17.2
Moderately true	3	21	5.7	12.9
True	4	77	20.8	47.2
Very true	5	27	7.3	16.6
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q44\_10 After job loss: R felt a sense of futility**

44. The following questions are about what you felt during the unemployment period after the IMF bailout. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

10) I felt a sense of futility.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	12	3.2	7.4
Not true	2	26	7.0	16.0
Moderately true	3	26	7.0	16.0
True	4	76	20.5	46.6
Very true	5	18	4.9	11.0
Don't know	6	1	0.3	0.6
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q44\_11 After job loss: R felt lonely**

44. The following questions are about what you felt during the unemployment period after the IMF bailout. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

11) I felt lonely.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	21	5.7	12.9
Not true	2	43	11.6	26.4
Moderately true	3	26	7.0	16.0
True	4	55	14.9	33.7
Very true	5	11	3.0	6.7
Don't know	6	3	0.8	1.8
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q44\_12 After job loss: R wished to die**

44. The following questions are about what you felt during the unemployment period after the IMF bailout. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

12) I wished to die.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	46	12.4	28.2
Not true	2	55	14.9	33.7
Moderately true	3	17	4.6	10.4
True	4	28	7.6	17.2
Very true	5	7	1.9	4.3
Don't know	6	6	1.6	3.7
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q45\_1 Job loss: Spouse understood situation and encouraged R**

45. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that best describes your family's reaction during your job seeking period.

1) My spouse understood, accepted the situation comfortably, and encouraged me.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	4	1.1	2.5
Not true	2	18	4.9	11.0
Moderately true	3	34	9.2	20.9
True	4	55	14.9	33.7
Very true	5	13	3.5	8.0
Don't know	6	13	3.5	8.0
NA	9	26	7.0	16.0
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q45\_2 Job loss: Spouse/Child tried to get a job**

45. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that best describes your family's reaction during your job seeking period.

2) To support the family, my spouse or child tried to get a job.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	22	5.9	13.5
Not true	2	42	11.4	25.8
Moderately true	3	5	1.4	3.1
True	4	50	13.5	30.7
Very true	5	13	3.5	8.0
Don't know	6	8	2.2	4.9
NA	9	23	6.2	14.1
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q45\_3 Job loss: Family was frustrated**

45. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that best describes your family's reaction during your job seeking period.

3) Although they understood the situation, they were very frustrated.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	12	3.2	7.4
Not true	2	31	8.4	19.0
Moderately true	3	23	6.2	14.1
True	4	67	18.1	41.1
Very true	5	10	2.7	6.1
Don't know	6	5	1.4	3.1
NA	9	15	4.1	9.2
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q45\_4 Job loss: Children seemed to think R was an embarrassment**

45. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that best describes your family's reaction during your job seeking period.

4) My children seemed to think I was an embarrassment.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	50	13.5	30.7
Not true	2	59	15.9	36.2
Moderately true	3	3	0.8	1.8
True	4	7	1.9	4.3
Very true	5	2	0.5	1.2
Don't know	6	14	3.8	8.6
NA	9	28	7.6	17.2
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q45\_5 Job loss: Family was cold**

45. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that best describes your family's reaction during your job seeking period.

5) My family was so cold and it hurt my feelings.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	49	13.2	30.1
Not true	2	59	15.9	36.2
Moderately true	3	11	3.0	6.7
True	4	22	5.9	13.5
Very true	5	1	0.3	0.6
Don't know	6	4	1.1	2.5
NA	9	17	4.6	10.4
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q46\_1 Losing job: People do not have enough skills**

46. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that indicates how much you agree with the statement.

1) People lose jobs because they do not have enough skills or knowledge.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	45	12.2	27.6
Disagree	2	56	15.1	34.4
Neither disagree nor agree	3	17	4.6	10.4
Agree	4	35	9.5	21.5
Strongly agree	5	2	0.5	1.2
Don't know	6	4	1.1	2.5
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q46\_2 Losing job: Poor economic policies**

46. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that indicates how much you agree with the statement.

2) People lose jobs because of the government's poor economic policies.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	3	0.8	1.8
Disagree	2	19	5.1	11.7
Neither disagree nor agree	3	10	2.7	6.1
Agree	4	76	20.5	46.6
Strongly agree	5	47	12.7	28.8
Don't know	6	4	1.1	2.5
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q46\_3 Losing job: Unlucky**

46. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that indicates how much you agree with the statement.

3) People lose jobs if they are unlucky.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	27	7.3	16.6
Disagree	2	54	14.6	33.1
Neither disagree nor agree	3	25	6.8	15.3
Agree	4	37	10.0	22.7
Strongly agree	5	4	1.1	2.5
Don't know	6	12	3.2	7.4
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q46\_4 Losing job: Companies' incompetence**

46. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that indicates how much you agree with the statement.

4) People lose jobs because of companies' incompetence or mismanagement practices.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	11	3.0	6.7
Disagree	2	16	4.3	9.8
Neither disagree nor agree	3	12	3.2	7.4
Agree	4	76	20.5	46.6
Strongly agree	5	32	8.6	19.6
Don't know	6	12	3.2	7.4
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0



**q46\_5 Losing job: Politicians'/Lawmakers' incompetence**

46. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that indicates how much you agree with the statement.

5) People lose jobs because of politicians and lawmakers incompetence.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	5	1.4	3.1
Disagree	2	15	4.1	9.2
Neither disagree nor agree	3	11	3.0	6.7
Agree	4	56	15.1	34.4
Strongly agree	5	59	15.9	36.2
Don't know	6	13	3.5	8.0
NA	9	4	1.1	2.5
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q48 R has received counseling after job loss**

48. After the recent financial crisis (IMF), have you received counseling for psychological problems or family issues?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	2	0.5	1.2
No	2	160	43.2	98.2
NA	9	1	0.3	0.6
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q48\_1 Main reason for counseling**

48-1. If you received counseling, what was the main reason for that? (Please select only one.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic hardship	2	2	0.5	100.0
NAP	0	368	99.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q48\_2 Agency R received counseling**

48-2. From which of the following agencies did you mainly receive counseling?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Professional counseling agency (counseling services for children/youth, hotline for the elderly, women's hotline, etc.)	2	1	0.3	50.0
Other	6	1	0.3	50.0
NAP	0	368	99.5	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q49 R has wanted to received counseling after job loss**

49. After the recent financial crisis (IMF), have you ever wanted to receive counseling for psychological problems or family issues?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	28	7.6	17.2
No	2	133	35.9	81.6
NA	9	2	0.5	1.2
NAP	0	207	55.9	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q49\_1 Issue R would like to receive counseling**

49-1. On which of the following issues would you like to receive counseling?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Stresses due to unemployment	1	5	1.4	17.9
Economic hardship	2	17	4.6	60.7
Domestic violence (e.g., spousal battery)	3	1	0.3	3.6
Marital conflict or divorce/separation	4	2	0.5	7.1
Finding an employment	5	2	0.5	7.1
Child's delinquent behaviors	6	1	0.3	3.6
NAP	0	342	92.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q49\_2 Agency R would like to receive counseling**

49-2. From which of the following agencies do you think it would be the most appropriate for you to receive counseling?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Social welfare service center	1	8	2.2	28.6
Professional counseling agency (counseling services for children/youth, hotline for the elderly, women's hotline, etc.)	2	9	2.4	32.1
Doctor's office	3	1	0.3	3.6
Religious organization	4	4	1.1	14.3
Shelter	5	2	0.5	7.1
Other	6	4	1.1	14.3
NAP	0	342	92.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q50 Type of government assistance needed to support the elderly**

50. If you are experiencing difficulties in supporting elderly family members, which of the following types of government assistance do you think is most needed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Expanding counseling services	2	1	0.3	0.7
Expanding Home Care Helper and Home Care Nurse services	3	3	0.8	2.1
Increasing the number of nursing homes	4	10	2.7	7.0
Support for health care costs and medical services	5	40	10.8	28.0
Cash assistance (elderly care allowances)	6	13	3.5	9.1
Expanding daycare/short-term care services	7	1	0.3	0.7
Opening geriatric hospitals and Alzheimer's disease centers	8	22	5.9	15.4
Other	9	4	1.1	2.8
NA	99	49	13.2	34.3
Not applicable	1	227	61.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q51 Type of government assistance needed to support the disabled**

51. If any member of your family has disabilities, which of the following types of government assistance do you think is most needed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Cash assistance (disability allowances)	2	9	2.4	10.8
Support for health care costs and medical services	3	8	2.2	9.6
Improving accessibility for disabled people in public facilities	4	5	1.4	6.0
Expanding institutional care services	5	6	1.6	7.2
Expanding Home Care Helper and Home Care Nurse services	6	3	0.8	3.6
Providing medical/mobility equipment	7	1	0.3	1.2
Other	8	2	0.5	2.4
NA	9	49	13.2	59.0
Not applicable	1	287	77.6	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q52 Type of government assistance needed in childrearing**

52. If you are experiencing difficulties in childrearing, which of the following types of government assistance do you think is most needed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Financial help with child care costs	3	29	7.8	12.6
Financial help with education costs	4	77	20.8	33.3
Expanding child care facilities for young children (daycare, nursery, etc.)	5	29	7.8	12.6
After-school care facilities for school-aged children	6	14	3.8	6.1
Expanding foster care service programs	7	6	1.6	2.6
Free lunch	8	18	4.9	7.8
Other	9	58	15.7	25.1
Not applicable	1	139	37.6	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q53 Type of assistance R wants to get if child has problem**

53. If your child is having a problem (delinquent behavior such as violence or runaway, chronic absence, poor academic performance, etc.), which of the following forms of assistance would you most like to get?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Counseling (legal/psychiatric) and therapy services for children and youth	2	18	4.9	12.6
Parent education program to help relieve domestic problems	3	14	3.8	9.8
Creating a safe environment for children and youth	4	15	4.1	10.5
Imposing harsher penalties on delinquent youth	5	9	2.4	6.3
Providing study/cultural/recreational spaces for children and youth	6	38	10.3	26.6
Other	7	2	0.5	1.4
NA	9	47	12.7	32.9
Not applicable	1	227	61.4	
Total		370	100.0	100.0

**q54 Type of assistance needed if domestic violence happens**

54. If domestic violence (spouse/child/parent battering) happens in your family due to a domestic issue, which of the following types of assistance do you think is most needed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Expanding counseling (psychological/legal) services for domestic violence	1	131	35.4	35.4
Help from the police	2	27	7.3	7.3
Expanding shelters for victims	3	52	14.1	14.1
Medical assistance for victims	4	16	4.3	4.3
Opening centers that specialize in treating offenders	5	38	10.3	10.3
Other	6	54	14.6	14.6
NA	9	52	14.1	14.1

**q55 Reason why family member ran away from home**

55. If any member of your family has run away from home, what do you think was the reason for that?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Out of money	3	2	0.5	3.6
Debt	4	1	0.3	1.8
Other	7	3	0.8	5.5

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Don't know	8	1	0.3	1.8
NA	9	48	13.0	87.3
Not applicable	1	315	85.1	
Total		370	100.0	100.0