



Unemployment and Welfare Need Survey in
Korea : Financially Inactive Household Member

CODE BOOK

Korea Social Science Data Archive

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UNEMPLOYMENT AND WELFARE NEED SURVEY IN KOREA : FINANCIALLY INACTIVE HOUSEHOLD MEMBER CODE BOOK

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Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	Unemployment and Welfare Need Survey in Korea : Financially Inactive Household Member
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	14 September, 1998 ~ 3 October, 1998
<i>Principal Investigator:</i>	
<i>Producers:</i>	Korea Labor Institute, Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs
<i>Sample Type:</i>	Multi stage cluster systematic sampling
<i>Fieldwork Institute:</i>	Korea Labor Institute, Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	Face to face interview
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	302 (valid)
<i>Geographic Coverage:</i>	South Korea except for Jeju
<i>Universe:</i>	
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

willw R is willing to start working

※ If a job is offered to you, are you willing to start working right away?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	283	86.0	86.0
No, I am not willing to do it	2	19	5.8	5.8
NA	9	27	8.2	8.2
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q01 Reason why R wants to start working

1. What is the main reason why you would like to start working right away if a job is offered to you?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I lost my job and am currently unemployed	1	62	18.8	21.9
My spouse or other member of the family lost his/her job and is still unemployed	2	8	2.4	2.8
Household income has declined	3	98	29.8	34.6
Household spending has increased (children's schooling, increased medical expenses, car buying, etc.)	4	15	4.6	5.3
Debt or loan	5	15	4.6	5.3
I need to earn some money for tuition or personal use	6	7	2.1	2.5
I want to earn extra income (for savings, to prepare for the future, to enhance my standard of living, etc.)	7	49	14.9	17.3
For my personal development or to use the skills and knowledge I have attained	8	19	5.8	6.7
To make good use of my leisure time	9	4	1.2	1.4
Other	10	6	1.8	2.1
NAP	0	46	14.0	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q02 Reason of not looking for job

2. What is the reason why you have not been looking for a job in the past one month (or more than one month period), even though you wanted to work?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I thought there was no job available for me.	1	83	25.2	29.3
I gave up because I could not find a job.	2	85	25.8	30.0
I did not have enough skills, education, or capability.	3	22	6.7	7.8
Because of discrimination against women, the elderly, or people with a disability	4	13	4.0	4.6

I have been waiting to hear results from job applications.	5	9	2.7	3.2
I have young children to take care of.	6	19	5.8	6.7
Because of domestic chores	7	9	2.7	3.2
Because of health	8	20	6.1	7.1
Other	9	23	7.0	8.1
NAP	0	46	14.0	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q03 Desired type of business

3. In which of the following areas of business (industry) would you like to work?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agriculture, hunting, or forestry	1	1	0.3	0.4
Fishing	2	2	0.6	0.7
Manufacturing-Light industry, miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4	10	3.0	3.5
Manufacturing-Petroleum, chemicals	5	4	1.2	1.4
Manufacturing-Non-metallic, metallic product	6	1	0.3	0.4
Manufacturing-Machinery, equipment	7	12	3.6	4.2
Manufacturing-Electronic, communications equipment	8	12	3.6	4.2
Manufacturing-Motor vehicles, transportation equipment	9	3	0.9	1.1
Electrical works	10	1	0.3	0.4
Gas/water supply, sanitary services	11	1	0.3	0.4
Construction	12	37	11.2	13.1
Wholesale/retail trade, consumer products repair services	13	26	7.9	9.2
Hotels and other lodging places, eating and drinking places	14	25	7.6	8.8
Transportation/warehouse and storage/communications services	15	7	2.1	2.5
Finance/insurance/banking	16	5	1.5	1.8
Real estate/rental/business services	17	13	4.0	4.6
Educational services	18	20	6.1	7.1
Health/social services	19	17	5.2	6.0
Other public/social/personal services	20	82	24.9	29.0
NA	99	4	1.2	1.4
NAP	0	46	14.0	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q04 Desired type of occupation

4. Specifically what type of job would you like to do in the area of business (industry) you listed above?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Legislative official/corporate executive/administrator	1	3	0.9	1.1
(Semi-) Professional/technician	2	46	14.0	16.3
Office and clerical work	3	47	14.3	16.6
Service/sales	4	73	22.2	25.8
Agriculture/fishing	5	2	0.6	0.7
Skilled technical work/machine operating/assembly	6	41	12.5	14.5
Simple manual labor	7	67	20.4	23.7
NA	9	4	1.2	1.4
NAP	0	46	14.0	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q05 Desired employment: Wage worker vs. Non-wage worker

5. What type of worker would you like to be when you get your desired job?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Regular employee	1	210	63.8	74.2
Non-regular employee	2	31	9.4	11.0
Day laborer(excluding day laborer working on construction sites)	3	42	12.8	14.8
NAP	0	46	14.0	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q05_1 Desired employment: Full time vs. Part-time

5-1. What type of employment would you prefer?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Full time	1	177	53.8	73.4
Part-time	2	60	18.2	24.9
NA	9	4	1.2	1.7
NAP	0	88	26.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q05_1_1 Reason why R prefers to work part-time

5-1-1. What is the main reason why you prefer to work part-time?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
To take care of children	1	21	6.4	35.0
Because of domestic chores	2	20	6.1	33.3
Because of school/education	3	2	0.6	3.3
It seems impossible to find a full time job	4	3	0.9	5.0
So I can have another job	5	1	0.3	1.7
Because of personal issues such as health	6	10	3.0	16.7
Other	7	1	0.3	1.7
NA	9	2	0.6	3.3
NAP	0	269	81.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q06 Minimum amount of desired income

6. What is the minimum amount of your desired income from the new job?

: At least _____0,000 won per month (on average)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
20	20	2	0.6	0.8
30	30	3	0.9	1.2
35	35	1	0.3	0.4
40	40	5	1.5	2.1
50	50	21	6.4	8.7
55	55	2	0.6	0.8
60	60	46	14.0	19.1
65	65	5	1.5	2.1
70	70	35	10.6	14.5
75	75	3	0.9	1.2
80	80	42	12.8	17.4
85	85	1	0.3	0.4
90	90	5	1.5	2.1
100	100	52	15.8	21.6
120	120	6	1.8	2.5
150	150	7	2.1	2.9

160	160	1	0.3	0.4
200	200	1	0.3	0.4
250	250	2	0.6	0.8
NA	9999	1	0.3	0.4
NAP	0	88	26.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q07 Reason of not willing to work

7. What is the main reason why you are not willing to work, even when there is a job available for you?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
School/education	1	2	0.6	4.5
I have to raise children	2	1	0.3	2.3
I already retired (I am too old to work)	4	1	0.3	2.3
Health	5	5	1.5	11.4
I need a break for a while	6	5	1.5	11.4
Other	7	4	1.2	9.1
NA	9	26	7.9	59.1
NAP	0	285	86.6	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q08_1 Finding job: Schools/Learning centers/Teachers

8. In the past 1 year (September 13, 1997 – September 12, 1998), what have you done to find a job? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

1) Contacted schools, learning centers, or teachers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	276	83.9	83.9
Yes	1	22	6.7	6.7
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q08_2 Finding job: Friends/Relatives

8. In the past 1 year (September 13, 1997 – September 12, 1998), what have you done to find a job? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

2) Contacted friends or relatives

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	149	45.3	45.3

Yes	1	149	45.3	45.3
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q08_3 Finding job: Public career information centers

8. In the past 1 year (September 13, 1997 – September 12, 1998), what have you done to find a job? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

3) Contacted career information centers run by public authorities

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	267	81.2	81.2
Yes	1	31	9.4	9.4
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q08_4 Finding job: Private career information centers

8. In the past 1 year (September 13, 1997 – September 12, 1998), what have you done to find a job? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

4) Contacted private career information centers and paid fees

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	292	88.8	88.8
Yes	1	6	1.8	1.8
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q08_5 Finding job: Private career information centers for free

8. In the past 1 year (September 13, 1997 – September 12, 1998), what have you done to find a job? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

5) Contacted private career information centers for free

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	286	86.9	86.9
Yes	1	12	3.6	3.6
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q08_6 Finding job: Visiting businesses in person

8. In the past 1 year (September 13, 1997 – September 12, 1998), what have you done to find a job? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

6) Contacted or visited businesses in person to see if they had positions for hire

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	220	66.9	66.9
Yes	1	78	23.7	23.7
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q08_7 Finding job: Job fairs

8. In the past 1 year (September 13, 1997 – September 12, 1998), what have you done to find a job? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

7) Attended job fairs

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	288	87.5	87.5
Yes	1	10	3.0	3.0
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q08_8 Finding job: Calling in to ads on newspapers/Internet

8. In the past 1 year (September 13, 1997 – September 12, 1998), what have you done to find a job? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

8) Called in to the classified ads for a job on newspapers, Internet, etc.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	234	71.1	71.1
Yes	1	64	19.5	19.5
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q08_9 Finding job: Looking through ads on newspapers/magazines/TV

8. In the past 1 year (September 13, 1997 – September 12, 1998), what have you done to find a job? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

9) Looked through the classified ads for a job on newspapers, fliers, magazines, TV, etc.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	155	47.1	47.1
Yes	1	142	43.2	43.2
NA	9	32	9.7	9.7
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q08_10 Finding job: Online ads for job

8. In the past 1 year (September 13, 1997 – September 12, 1998), what have you done to find a job? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

10) Looked through the classified ads for a job online (Chollian, Internet).

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	276	83.9	83.9
Yes	1	22	6.7	6.7
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q08_11 Finding job: Waiting to hear from potential employers

8. In the past 1 year (September 13, 1997 – September 12, 1998), what have you done to find a job? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

11) Waited to hear from potential employers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	247	75.1	75.1
Yes	1	51	15.5	15.5
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q08_12 Finding job: Other

8. In the past 1 year (September 13, 1997 – September 12, 1998), what have you done to find a job? (Please mark (✓) all that apply.)

12) Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	274	83.3	83.3
Yes	1	24	7.3	7.3
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q09 Difficulty of job searching

9. What kind of difficulties did you experience while you were looking for a job? Please select only one.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Lack or scarcity of jobs	1	141	42.9	42.9
Lack of information on employment or on business start-up	2	9	2.7	2.7
Education/skills/qualifications mismatch	3	31	9.4	9.4
Lack of experience	4	18	5.5	5.5
Suggested salary (income) was too low.	5	13	4.0	4.0
Work environment or work hours were not right for me.	6	20	6.1	6.1
I am too old.	7	43	13.1	13.1
I do not have enough money for starting up a business	8	4	1.2	1.2
Getting a job is more difficult, because I am a female	9	8	2.4	2.4
I do not have enough money for starting up a business	10	12	3.6	3.6
NA	99	30	9.1	9.1
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q09_1_1y When did R start job searching: Year

9-1. When did you search for a job?

: From 19____(year)____(month) to 19____(year) ____ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
92	92	1	0.3	0.3
93	93	2	0.6	0.6
94	94	1	0.3	0.3
95	95	2	0.6	0.6

96	96	12	3.6	3.6
97	97	101	30.7	30.7
98	98	163	49.5	49.5
NA	99	47	14.3	14.3
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q09_1_1m When did R start job searching: Month

9-1. When did you search for a job?
: From 19____(year)____(month) to 19____(year) ____ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	35	10.6	10.6
2	2	31	9.4	9.4
3	3	43	13.1	13.1
4	4	29	8.8	8.8
5	5	19	5.8	5.8
6	6	26	7.9	7.9
7	7	23	7.0	7.0
8	8	13	4.0	4.0
9	9	14	4.3	4.3
10	10	12	3.6	3.6
11	11	11	3.3	3.3
12	12	26	7.9	7.9
NA	99	47	14.3	14.3
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q09_1_2y When did R finish job searching: Year

9-1. When did you search for a job?
: From 19____(year)____(month) to 19____(year) ____ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
97	97	12	3.6	3.6
98	98	269	81.8	81.8
NA	99	48	14.6	14.6
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q09_1_2m When did R finish job searching: Month

9-1. When did you search for a job?

: From 19____(year)____(month) to 19____(year) ____ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	3	0.9	0.9
2	2	15	4.6	4.6
3	3	16	4.9	4.9
4	4	13	4.0	4.0
5	5	30	9.1	9.1
6	6	39	11.9	11.9
7	7	73	22.2	22.2
8	8	53	16.1	16.1
9	9	29	8.8	8.8
10	10	2	0.6	0.6
11	11	2	0.6	0.6
12	12	5	1.5	1.5
NA	99	49	14.9	14.9
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q10 Average weekly hours of job searching

10. On average, how many hours did you spend each week on finding a job? (Please include the number of applications you have submitted and the number of times you talked with potential employers about a job.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	40	12.2	12.2
2	2	32	9.7	9.7
3	3	26	7.9	7.9
4	4	18	5.5	5.5
5	5	18	5.5	5.5
6	6	7	2.1	2.1
7	7	19	5.8	5.8
8	8	5	1.5	1.5
9	9	1	0.3	0.3
10	10	21	6.4	6.4
12	12	6	1.8	1.8

13	13	1	0.3	0.3
14	14	14	4.3	4.3
15	15	4	1.2	1.2
16	16	1	0.3	0.3
18	18	7	2.1	2.1
20	20	13	4.0	4.0
21	21	11	3.3	3.3
24	24	3	0.9	0.9
25	25	1	0.3	0.3
28	28	3	0.9	0.9
29	29	1	0.3	0.3
30	30	6	1.8	1.8
35	35	3	0.9	0.9
36	36	1	0.3	0.3
40	40	2	0.6	0.6
42	42	1	0.3	0.3
48	48	2	0.6	0.6
50	50	1	0.3	0.3
56	56	1	0.3	0.3
60	60	2	0.6	0.6
NA	99	58	17.6	17.6
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q11 Number of businesses R contacted to find job

11. How many jobs (businesses) have you contacted to find a job during your job searching period?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	27	8.2	8.2
2	2	38	11.6	11.6
3	3	49	14.9	14.9
4	4	13	4.0	4.0
5	5	36	10.9	10.9
6	6	11	3.3	3.3
7	7	4	1.2	1.2
8	8	5	1.5	1.5
9	9	2	0.6	0.6

10	10	25	7.6	7.6
11	11	1	0.3	0.3
13	13	1	0.3	0.3
15	15	8	2.4	2.4
17	17	1	0.3	0.3
19	19	1	0.3	0.3
20	20	8	2.4	2.4
27	27	1	0.3	0.3
40	40	2	0.6	0.6
50	50	2	0.6	0.6
NA	99	94	28.6	28.6
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q11_1 Reason for not getting job offer

11-1. What do you think was the main reason why you did not get a job offer from the positions you applied to? If you wanted to start a business (as self-employed), please answer the reason as to why you have not started your business yet. (Please think of the most recent job you applied to or tried to get when you answer this question.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Lack of experience	1	38	11.6	11.6
Lack of relevant qualifications, skills, or education	2	62	18.8	18.8
I did not have enough personal networks, such as relatives, that could have helped me	3	11	3.3	3.3
I am too old	4	66	20.1	20.1
Because I am a female	5	10	3.0	3.0
I did not have enough money	6	27	8.2	8.2
Lack of information	7	22	6.7	6.7
Other	8	47	14.3	14.3
NA	9	46	14.0	14.0
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q12 R has received job offers

12. Have you ever received any job offers during the job searching period? (Please include only those you were told about specific details such as wage/income or working conditions.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	79	24.0	24.0
No	2	218	66.3	66.3

NA	9	32	9.7	9.7
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q12_1 Number of times R has received job offers

12-1. How many job offers have you received?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	29	8.8	36.7
2	2	23	7.0	29.1
3	3	12	3.6	15.2
4	4	2	0.6	2.5
5	5	8	2.4	10.1
7	7	1	0.3	1.3
10	10	3	0.9	3.8
NA	99	1	0.3	1.3
NAP	0	250	76.0	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q12_2 Reason for declining the job offer

12-2. What is the reason why you declined the (most recent) job offer you received?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Wage or income from the job was too low	1	19	5.8	24.1
Working conditions or work environment was poor	2	28	8.5	35.4
The job was not for me regarding skills, experience, work capability, etc	3	17	5.2	21.5
It was a temporary position	5	1	0.3	1.3
The job had no prospects	6	4	1.2	5.1
I thought I could find a better job	7	2	0.6	2.5
It is far from home	8	6	1.8	7.6
Child care problems	9	2	0.6	2.5
NAP	0	250	76.0	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q13 R has registered as job seeker

13. Have you registered with a government agency (government office) as a job seeker? Or, are you going to register?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes, registered/will register as a job seeker	1	37	11.2	11.2
No, I did not register as a job seeker	2	265	80.5	80.5
NA	9	27	8.2	8.2
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q13_1 Reason for registering as job seeker

13-1. What is the most important reason why you registered as a job seeker?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
To get employment information or find a job	1	31	9.4	83.8
To receive unemployment benefits	3	1	0.3	2.7
To get loans	4	1	0.3	2.7
To participate in public work projects	5	4	1.2	10.8
NAP	0	292	88.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q13_2_y When did R register: Year

13-2. When did you register as a job seeker?
: 19 _____ (year) _____ (month) _____ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
97	97	1	0.3	2.7
98	98	30	9.1	81.1
NA	99	6	1.8	16.2
NAP	0	292	88.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q13_2_m When did R register: Month

13-2. When did you register as a job seeker?
: 19_____(year) _____ (month) _____ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	1	0.3	2.7
2	2	1	0.3	2.7
3	3	1	0.3	2.7
4	4	9	2.7	24.3
5	5	1	0.3	2.7
6	6	4	1.2	10.8
7	7	4	1.2	10.8
8	8	4	1.2	10.8
9	9	2	0.6	5.4
10	10	2	0.6	5.4
12	12	2	0.6	5.4
NA	99	6	1.8	16.2
NAP	0	292	88.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q13_2_d When did R register: Day

13-2. When did you register as a job seeker?
: 19_____(year) _____ (month) _____ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	2	0.6	5.4
5	5	1	0.3	2.7
10	10	2	0.6	5.4
14	14	1	0.3	2.7
15	15	1	0.3	2.7
28	28	1	0.3	2.7
NA	99	29	8.8	78.4
NAP	0	292	88.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q14_1 Job agency: Not applicable

14. Have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (✓) all that apply.)

1) Not applicable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	30	9.1	9.1
Yes	1	270	82.1	82.1
NA	9	29	8.8	8.8
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q14_2 Job agency: Local offices of Ministry of Labor

14. Have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (✓) all that apply.)

2) Local offices of the Ministry of Labor (including regional offices)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	321	97.6	97.6
Yes	1	8	2.4	2.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q14_3 Job agency: Manpower Bank

14. Have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (✓) all that apply.)

3) Manpower Bank

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	323	98.2	98.2
Yes	1	6	1.8	1.8
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q14_4 Job agency: Center for Employment Security

14. Have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (✓) all that apply.)

4) Center for Employment Security

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	328	99.7	99.7
Yes	1	1	0.3	0.3
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q14_5 Job agency: Municipal/County/District Job Center

14. Have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (✓) all that apply.)

5) Municipal/County/District Job Center (including Eup [town], Myeon [village], Dong [neighborhood])

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	315	95.7	95.7
Yes	1	14	4.3	4.3
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q14_6 Job agency: Human Resource Development Service

14. Have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (✓) all that apply.)

6) Human Resource Development Service

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	328	99.7	99.7
Yes	1	1	0.3	0.3
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q14_7 Job agency: Employment Promotion Service Agency for the Disabled

14. Have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (✓) all that apply.)

7) Employment Promotion Service Agency for the Disabled

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	329	100.0	100.0
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q14_8 Job agency: Manpower Bank for the Aged

14. Have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (✓) all that apply.)

8) Manpower Bank for the Aged

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	329	100.0	100.0
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q14_9 Job agency: Ministry of Labor Internet site

14. Have you ever looked for a job through any of the following public job placement agencies? (Please mark (√) all that apply.)

9) Ministry of Labor Internet site

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	328	99.7	99.7
Yes	1	1	0.3	0.3
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q15_1 Job agency R visited: Location was easy to find

15. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (√) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)

1) The location was easy to find.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	14	4.3	46.7
Generally true	2	8	2.4	26.7
Not very true	3	5	1.5	16.7
Don't know/Not applicabl	5	1	0.3	3.3
NA	9	2	0.6	6.7
NAP	0	299	90.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q15_2 Job agency R visited: Counselors were kind

15. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (√) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)

2) Counselors and other employees there were nice and kind.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	4	1.2	13.3
Generally true	2	18	5.5	60.0
Not very true	3	3	0.9	10.0
Not true at all	4	2	0.6	6.7
Don't know/Not applicabl	5	1	0.3	3.3
NA	9	2	0.6	6.7
NAP	0	299	90.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q15_3 Job agency R visited: Counselors knew their work well

15. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (√) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)
3) Counselors knew their work well.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	2	0.6	6.7
Generally true	2	18	5.5	60.0
Not very true	3	4	1.2	13.3
Not true at all	4	1	0.3	3.3
Don't know/Not applicabl	5	3	0.9	10.0
NA	9	2	0.6	6.7
NAP	0	299	90.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q15_4 Job agency R visited: Office area was roomy and pleasant

15. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (√) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)
4) The office area where I wrote an application was roomy and pleasant.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	12	3.6	40.0
Not very true	3	11	3.3	36.7
Not true at all	4	3	0.9	10.0
Don't know/Not applicabl	5	2	0.6	6.7
NA	9	2	0.6	6.7
NAP	0	299	90.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q15_5 Job agency R visited: There were wide variety of jobs

15. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (√) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)
5) They had a wide variety of jobs that I could apply for.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	3	0.9	10.0
Not very true	3	14	4.3	46.7
Not true at all	4	10	3.0	33.3
Don't know/Not applicabl	5	1	0.3	3.3

NA	9	2	0.6	6.7
NAP	0	299	90.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q15_6 Job agency R visited: Services were quickly provided

15. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (√) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)
6) Services (including employment information) were quickly provided.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	4	1.2	13.3
Not very true	3	12	3.6	40.0
Not true at all	4	9	2.7	30.0
Don't know/Not applicabl	5	3	0.9	10.0
NA	9	2	0.6	6.7
NAP	0	299	90.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q15_7 Job agency R visited: Connecting to jobs right for R

15. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (√) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)
7) I was able to get connected to a job right for me.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	2	0.6	6.7
Not very true	3	11	3.3	36.7
Not true at all	4	11	3.3	36.7
Don't know/Not applicabl	5	4	1.2	13.3
NA	9	2	0.6	6.7
NAP	0	299	90.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q15_8 Job agency R visited: Providing sincere consultation

15. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience when you visited the public job placement agencies you listed above. (Please mark (√) one that best describes how you felt on each of the following.)
8) The counselor provided a sincere and informational consultation on my career.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	4	1.2	13.3
Not very true	3	12	3.6	40.0

Not true at all	4	11	3.3	36.7
Don't know/Not applicabl	5	1	0.3	3.3
NA	9	2	0.6	6.7
NAP	0	299	90.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q16 How satisfied with job connected with R

16. How satisfied were you with the job that you were connected with through the public job placement agencies you listed above?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Satisfied	2	1	0.3	3.3
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	4	1.2	13.3
Dissatisfied	4	6	1.8	20.0
Never connected to a job through a public agency	6	17	5.2	56.7
NA	9	2	0.6	6.7
NAP	0	299	90.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q16_1 Reason why R dissatisfied with the job

16-1. What made you dissatisfied with the job?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The job did not fit my experience or skills well	1	5	1.5	45.5
Income (wage) from the job was too low	2	1	0.3	9.1
Work environment was poor	3	2	0.6	18.2
It was not a stable job (temporary, etc.)	4	2	0.6	18.2
NA	9	1	0.3	9.1
NAP	0	318	96.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q17_1 What was R doing: Oct 1997

17. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.

: October, 1997

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	113	34.3	34.3

Employed-worked on and off this month	2	27	8.2	8.2
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	78	23.7	23.7
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	35	10.6	10.6
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	44	13.4	13.4
NA	9	32	9.7	9.7
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q17_2 What was R doing: Nov 1997

17. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.

: November, 1997

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	106	32.2	32.2
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	26	7.9	7.9
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	87	26.4	26.4
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	40	12.2	12.2
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	38	11.6	11.6
NA	9	32	9.7	9.7
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q17_3 What was R doing: Dec 1997

17. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.

: December, 1997

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	92	28.0	28.0
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	22	6.7	6.7
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	104	31.6	31.6
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	41	12.5	12.5
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	39	11.9	11.9
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q17_4 What was R doing: Jan 1998

17. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.
: January, 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	70	21.3	21.3
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	20	6.1	6.1
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	131	39.8	39.8
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	46	14.0	14.0
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	31	9.4	9.4
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q17_5 What was R doing: Feb 1998

17. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.
: February, 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	54	16.4	16.4
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	17	5.2	5.2
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	153	46.5	46.5
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	44	13.4	13.4
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	30	9.1	9.1
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q17_6 What was R doing: Mar 1998

17. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.
: March, 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	47	14.3	14.3
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	16	4.9	4.9
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	168	51.1	51.1

Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	48	14.6	14.6
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	21	6.4	6.4
NA	9	29	8.8	8.8
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q17_7 What was R doing: Apr 1998

17. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.
: April, 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	41	12.5	12.5
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	15	4.6	4.6
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	169	51.4	51.4
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	55	16.7	16.7
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	21	6.4	6.4
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q17_8 What was R doing: May 1998

17. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.
: May, 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	38	11.6	11.6
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	13	4.0	4.0
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	168	51.1	51.1
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	61	18.5	18.5
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	21	6.4	6.4
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q17_9 What was R doing: Jun 1998

17. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.
: June, 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	24	7.3	7.3
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	14	4.3	4.3
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	147	44.7	44.7
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	90	27.4	27.4
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	26	7.9	7.9
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q17_10 What was R doing: Jul 1998

17. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.
: July, 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	11	3.3	3.3
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	9	2.7	2.7
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	123	37.4	37.4
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	127	38.6	38.6
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	31	9.4	9.4
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q17_11 What was R doing: Aug 1998

17. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.
: August, 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employed-worked throughout this month	1	2	0.6	0.6
Employed-worked on and off this month	2	11	3.3	3.3
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	60	18.2	18.2

Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	190	57.8	57.8
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	38	11.6	11.6
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q17_12 What is R doing: Present (Sep 1998)

17. Since October 1st.1997, what have you been doing? Please mark your activities in the past 1 year by month.
: September, 1998

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Unemployed-looked for a job	3	1	0.3	0.3
Unemployed-was willing to work, but did not look for a job	4	260	79.0	79.0
Unemployed-was not willing to work	5	41	12.5	12.5
NA	9	27	8.2	8.2
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q18 R has worked in past 5 years

18. In the past 5 years, have you ever worked for pay at a job (or business)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	1	52	15.8	15.8
Yes	2	249	75.7	75.7
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q18_1 R was breadwinner before losing job

18-1. Before losing your job, were you the main breadwinner of your household?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	112	34.0	45.0
No	2	136	41.3	54.6
NA	9	1	0.3	0.4
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q19 Type of recent business

19. In which of the following areas of business (industry) was this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agriculture, hunting, or forestry	1	4	1.2	1.6
Fishing	2	3	0.9	1.2
Manufacturing-Light industry, miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4	14	4.3	5.6
Manufacturing- Petroleum, chemicals	5	5	1.5	2.0
Manufacturing-Non-metallic, metallic product	6	7	2.1	2.8
Manufacturing-Machinery, equipment	7	12	3.6	4.8
Manufacturing-Electronic, communications equipment	8	6	1.8	2.4
Manufacturing-Motor vehicles, transportation equipment	9	7	2.1	2.8
Electrical works	10	1	0.3	0.4
Construction	12	47	14.3	18.9
Wholesale/retail trade, consumer products repair services	13	29	8.8	11.6
Hotels and other lodging places, eating and drinking places	14	24	7.3	9.6
Transportation/warehouse and storage/communications services	15	5	1.5	2.0
Finance/insurance/banking	16	12	3.6	4.8
Real estate/rental/business services	17	5	1.5	2.0
Educational services	18	15	4.6	6.0
Health/social services	19	5	1.5	2.0
Other public/social/personal services	20	46	14.0	18.5
NA	99	2	0.6	0.8
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q20 Type of recent occupation

20. What type of work did you mainly do there? (To answer this question, please refer to the time when you left the job.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Legislative official/corporate executive/administrator	1	8	2.4	3.2
(Semi-) Professional/technician	2	30	9.1	12.0
Office and clerical work	3	35	10.6	14.1

Service/sales	4	67	20.4	26.9
Agriculture/fishing	5	2	0.6	0.8
Skilled technical work/machine operating/assembly	6	48	14.6	19.3
Simple manual labor	7	58	17.6	23.3
NA	9	1	0.3	0.4
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q21 Number of total employees in recent workplace

21. Approximately, what was the total number of employees in your previous workplace? (Please include all employees of the company headquarters, branches, local offices (franchises), and factories if applicable. If it was a part of a conglomerate, please include only employees of the company.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1-4 employees	1	74	22.5	29.7
5-9 employees	2	52	15.8	20.9
10-29 employees	3	46	14.0	18.5
30-49 employees	4	16	4.9	6.4
50-69 employees	5	12	3.6	4.8
70-99 employees	6	4	1.2	1.6
100-299 employees	7	9	2.7	3.6
300-499 employees	8	7	2.1	2.8
500-999 employees	9	3	0.9	1.2
1,000 employees or more	10	8	2.4	3.2
Military personnel/Public servant/Teacher	11	4	1.2	1.6
Don't know	12	12	3.6	4.8
NA	99	2	0.6	0.8
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q22 Recent employment status: Wage worker vs. Non-wage worker

22. What type of worker were you in your most recent job?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Regular employee	1	138	41.9	55.4
Non-regular employee	2	72	21.9	28.9
Day laborer(excluding day laborer working on construction sites)	3	20	6.1	8.0

Day laborer working on construction sites	4	15	4.6	6.0
Employer/Business owner with employees (including farm business owner)	5	3	0.9	1.2
NA	9	1	0.3	0.4
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q22_1 Recent employment status: Full time vs. Part-time

22-1. What type of employment was this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Full time	1	167	50.8	79.5
Part-time	2	43	13.1	20.5
NAP	0	119	36.2	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q22_2_y Employment contract period: Years

22-2. How long was the employment contract period you agreed with your employer (including verbal contract)?

: Contract period: _____years _____months _____days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	3	0.9	1.5
2	2	3	0.9	1.5
3	3	2	0.6	1.0
10	10	1	0.3	0.5
25	25	1	0.3	0.5
NA	99	185	56.2	94.9
NAP	0	134	40.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q22_2_m Employment contract period: Months

22-2. How long was the employment contract period you agreed with your employer (including verbal contract)?

: Contract period: _____years _____months _____days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	1	0.3	0.5
3	3	2	0.6	1.0
4	4	2	0.6	1.0
6	6	1	0.3	0.5
7	7	1	0.3	0.5

NA	99	185	56.2	96.4
NAP	0	137	41.6	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q22_2_d Employment contract period: Days

22-2. How long was the employment contract period you agreed with your employer (including verbal contract)?

: Contract period: _____years _____months _____days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
NA	99	185	56.2	100.0
NAP	0	144	43.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q22_3 Average monthly work days

22-3. On average, how many days did you work per month?

: Monthly average: _____days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4	4	1	0.3	0.5
5	5	3	0.9	1.4
6	6	1	0.3	0.5
7	7	1	0.3	0.5
9	9	1	0.3	0.5
12	12	1	0.3	0.5
13	13	1	0.3	0.5
14	14	2	0.6	1.0
15	15	8	2.4	3.8
20	20	25	7.6	11.9
22	22	2	0.6	1.0
23	23	2	0.6	1.0
24	24	8	2.4	3.8
25	25	83	25.2	39.5
26	26	26	7.9	12.4
27	27	5	1.5	2.4
28	28	19	5.8	9.0
30	30	15	4.6	7.1
NA	99	6	1.8	2.9
NAP	0	119	36.2	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q23 There was labor union in recent workplace

23. Was there a labor union in your most recent workplace?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	25	7.6	10.0
No	2	196	59.6	78.7
Don't know	3	28	8.5	11.2
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q23_1 R was a union member

23-1. Were you a union member?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	12	3.6	48.0
No	2	12	3.6	48.0
NA	9	1	0.3	4.0
NAP	0	304	92.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q24 R received wage in last 3 months

24. What is the average monthly wage/salary/income from your most recent work (or business) in your last 3 months there? (Please write the average amount of monthly income for the last 3 month period before losing the job.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I got paid	1	228	69.3	91.6
It has been a loss (negative income)	2	11	3.3	4.4
I did not get paid (unpaid worker)	3	6	1.8	2.4
NA	9	4	1.2	1.6
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q24_1 Average monthly wage in last 3 months

24. What is the average monthly wage/salary/income from your most recent work (or business) in your last 3 months there? (Please write the average amount of monthly income for the last 3 month period before losing the job.)

(1) Monthly average: _____0,000 won (before tax)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
10	10	2	0.6	0.9
15	15	3	0.9	1.3
20	20	5	1.5	2.2
21	21	1	0.3	0.4
25	25	1	0.3	0.4
30	30	2	0.6	0.9
35	35	2	0.6	0.9
40	40	5	1.5	2.2
45	45	4	1.2	1.8
50	50	10	3.0	4.4
52	52	1	0.3	0.4
55	55	1	0.3	0.4
56	56	1	0.3	0.4
59	59	1	0.3	0.4
60	60	28	8.5	12.3
64	64	1	0.3	0.4
65	65	6	1.8	2.6
70	70	31	9.4	13.6
80	80	15	4.6	6.6
85	85	1	0.3	0.4
90	90	10	3.0	4.4
100	100	30	9.1	13.2
105	105	2	0.6	0.9
120	120	10	3.0	4.4
130	130	3	0.9	1.3
140	140	2	0.6	0.9
150	150	20	6.1	8.8
160	160	3	0.9	1.3
170	170	2	0.6	0.9
180	180	5	1.5	2.2

200	200	7	2.1	3.1
210	210	1	0.3	0.4
240	240	3	0.9	1.3
260	260	1	0.3	0.4
300	300	5	1.5	2.2
330	330	1	0.3	0.4
450	450	1	0.3	0.4
650	650	1	0.3	0.4
NAP	0	101	30.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q25 R received full wages when R left job

25. When you left your job, were your wages fully paid?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not applicable (self-employed or unpaid family worker)	1	33	10.0	13.3
Wages were fully paid	2	186	56.5	74.7
Part of the wages was not paid	3	19	5.8	7.6
Wages were not paid at all	4	7	2.1	2.8
NA	9	4	1.2	1.6
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q25_1 Amount of unpaid wages

25-1. What was the amount of unpaid wages?

: Amount of unpaid wages: _____0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
35	35	1	0.3	3.8
50	50	1	0.3	3.8
60	60	2	0.6	7.7
70	70	1	0.3	3.8
100	100	2	0.6	7.7
120	120	1	0.3	3.8
150	150	1	0.3	3.8
170	170	1	0.3	3.8
200	200	2	0.6	7.7

250	250	3	0.9	11.5
300	300	3	0.9	11.5
350	350	2	0.6	7.7
400	400	2	0.6	7.7
450	450	1	0.3	3.8
500	500	1	0.3	3.8
1000	1000	1	0.3	3.8
1500	1500	1	0.3	3.8
NAP	0	303	92.1	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q26 Whether there was statutory severance pay or not

26. What was the amount of statutory (or contractual) severance pay that you were supposed to receive when you left your job?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I received severance pay	1	52	15.8	21.5
There was no severance pay for which I was eligible	2	146	44.4	60.3
NA	9	44	13.4	18.2
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Not applicable (self-employed, etc.)	3	7	2.1	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q26_a Amount of statutory severance pay

26. What was the amount of statutory (or contractual) severance pay that you were supposed to receive when you left your job?

(1) Amount of severance pay that you were supposed to receive:

_____00 million _____0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
20	20	1	0.3	1.9
30	30	1	0.3	1.9
60	60	1	0.3	1.9
70	70	1	0.3	1.9
90	90	2	0.6	3.8
100	100	3	0.9	5.8
120	120	1	0.3	1.9
130	130	2	0.6	3.8

160	160	1	0.3	1.9
200	200	6	1.8	11.5
230	230	1	0.3	1.9
240	240	1	0.3	1.9
250	250	1	0.3	1.9
270	270	1	0.3	1.9
300	300	4	1.2	7.7
350	350	1	0.3	1.9
500	500	5	1.5	9.6
850	850	1	0.3	1.9
1000	1000	1	0.3	1.9
1300	1300	1	0.3	1.9
1500	1500	1	0.3	1.9
2400	2400	1	0.3	1.9
3000	3000	3	0.9	5.8
7000	7000	1	0.3	1.9
8000	8000	1	0.3	1.9
11200	11200	1	0.3	1.9
12000	12000	1	0.3	1.9
NA	999999	7	2.1	13.5
NAP	0	277	84.2	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q26_1 Whether R received severance pay

26-1. Then, was your severance pay fully paid or will it be paid?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The severance pay was paid in full	1	32	9.7	61.5
It was partially paid:	2	5	1.5	9.6
It was not paid at all	3	11	3.3	21.2
NA	9	4	1.2	7.7
NAP	0	277	84.2	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q26_1a Amount of severance pay partially paid

26-1. Then, was your severance pay fully paid or will it be paid?

: It was partially paid: Amount paid so far _____00 million _____0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
80	80	1	0.3	0.5
200	200	1	0.3	0.5
300	300	1	0.3	0.5
600	600	1	0.3	0.5
NA	999999	194	59.0	98.0
NAP	0	131	39.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q27 Severance benefits and the amount

27. When you left the most recent job, did/will you receive any severance benefits other than statutory severance pay? (Including retirement compensation.)

: Severance benefits: _____ 00 million _____0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	2	231	70.2	92.8
10	10	1	0.3	0.4
20	20	1	0.3	0.4
30	30	1	0.3	0.4
56	56	1	0.3	0.4
60	60	1	0.3	0.4
100	100	1	0.3	0.4
190	190	1	0.3	0.4
200	200	1	0.3	0.4
300	300	1	0.3	0.4
600	600	1	0.3	0.4
20000	20000	1	0.3	0.4
NA	999999	7	2.1	2.8
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q28_1y When did R start recent job: Year

28. When did you start working at the most recent workplace and when did you leave? (If you were a day laborer, construction worker, or self-employed, please write the year and month when you started the job/business.)

: Started: 19____(year) ____ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
66	66	2	0.6	0.8
68	68	2	0.6	0.8
69	69	2	0.6	0.8
70	70	1	0.3	0.4
71	71	1	0.3	0.4
73	73	2	0.6	0.8
74	74	1	0.3	0.4
75	75	1	0.3	0.4
80	80	4	1.2	1.6
81	81	2	0.6	0.8
82	82	3	0.9	1.2
84	84	1	0.3	0.4
85	85	4	1.2	1.6
86	86	3	0.9	1.2
87	87	1	0.3	0.4
88	88	6	1.8	2.4
89	89	2	0.6	0.8
90	90	11	3.3	4.4
91	91	8	2.4	3.2
92	92	11	3.3	4.4
93	93	16	4.9	6.5
94	94	17	5.2	6.9
95	95	26	7.9	10.5
96	96	32	9.7	12.9
97	97	53	16.1	21.4
98	98	23	7.0	9.3
NA	99	13	4.0	5.2
NAP	0	81	24.6	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q28_1m When did R start recent job: Month

28. When did you start working at the most recent workplace and when did you leave? (If you were a day laborer, construction worker, or self-employed, please write the year and month when you started the job/business.)

: Started: 19____(year) ____ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	16	4.9	6.5
2	2	12	3.6	4.8
3	3	39	11.9	15.7
4	4	21	6.4	8.5
5	5	21	6.4	8.5
6	6	20	6.1	8.1
7	7	16	4.9	6.5
8	8	14	4.3	5.6
9	9	24	7.3	9.7
10	10	23	7.0	9.3
11	11	12	3.6	4.8
12	12	7	2.1	2.8
NA	99	23	7.0	9.3
NAP	0	81	24.6	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q28_2y When did R leave recent job: Year

28. When did you start working at the most recent workplace and when did you leave? (If you were a day laborer, construction worker, or self-employed, please write the year and month when you started the job/business.)

: Left: 19____(year) ____ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
89	89	1	0.3	0.4
92	92	1	0.3	0.4
93	93	1	0.3	0.4
94	94	4	1.2	1.6
95	95	10	3.0	4.0
96	96	19	5.8	7.6
97	97	95	28.9	38.2
98	98	107	32.5	43.0

NA	99	11	3.3	4.4
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q28_2m When did R leave recent job: Month

28. When did you start working at the most recent workplace and when did you leave? (If you were a day laborer, construction worker, or self-employed, please write the year and month when you started the job/business.)

: Left: 19____(year) ____ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	18	5.5	7.2
2	2	19	5.8	7.6
3	3	18	5.5	7.2
4	4	19	5.8	7.6
5	5	23	7.0	9.2
6	6	22	6.7	8.8
7	7	19	5.8	7.6
8	8	25	7.6	10.0
9	9	12	3.6	4.8
10	10	14	4.3	5.6
11	11	22	6.7	8.8
12	12	25	7.6	10.0
NA	99	13	4.0	5.2
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q29 Reason for leaving recent job: Voluntarily or not

29. Why did you leave the most recent job?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I did not want to leave, but I had to	1	160	48.6	64.3
I wanted to leave so I left	2	85	25.8	34.1
NA	9	4	1.2	1.6
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q29_1 Specific reason for leaving recent job

29-1. Specifically why did you leave the job?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Company bankruptcy/(temporary) shutdown	1	50	15.2	20.1
Laid-off/fired	2	26	7.9	10.4
Advised to resign	3	4	1.2	1.6
Honorary retirement/Early retirement	4	2	0.6	0.8
Mandatory retirement	5	5	1.5	2.0
Contract was expired	6	6	1.8	2.4
Income/wage was too low	7	14	4.3	5.6
No/little work for me	8	59	17.9	23.7
It was a temporary job/It had no prospects	9	4	1.2	1.6
It did not fit my aptitude, knowledge, skills, etc.	10	8	2.4	3.2
Poor work environment or work schedule	11	7	2.1	2.8
To start up my own (or family) business	12	2	0.6	0.8
Family related issues such as getting married, childrearing, domestic chores, etc.	13	18	5.5	7.2
Health, age, or other similar reasons	14	19	5.8	7.6
Personal relations	15	5	1.5	2.0
Family relocation	16	3	0.9	1.2
Other	17	15	4.6	6.0
NA	99	2	0.6	0.8
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q30 R was displaced because R was female

30. (Female only) Were you displaced primarily because you were a female?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	9	2.7	7.0
No	2	104	31.6	81.3
Don't know	3	12	3.6	9.4
NA	9	3	0.9	2.3
NAP	0	201	61.1	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q30_1 Necessity of working for living

30-1. (Female only) To what degree do you have to work to support your family?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very low	1	5	1.5	3.9
Low	2	6	1.8	4.7
Neither low nor high	3	37	11.2	28.9
High	4	52	15.8	40.6
Very high	5	25	7.6	19.5
NA	9	3	0.9	2.3
NAP	0	201	61.1	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q31_y When did R graduate: Year

31. When did you graduate (or leave/drop out of) the school that you most recently attended?
: 19____(year) ____ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
43	43	1	0.3	0.4
44	44	1	0.3	0.4
46	46	1	0.3	0.4
48	48	3	0.9	1.2
50	50	1	0.3	0.4
51	51	2	0.6	0.8
52	52	2	0.6	0.8
53	53	1	0.3	0.4
54	54	3	0.9	1.2
55	55	1	0.3	0.4
56	56	3	0.9	1.2
57	57	5	1.5	2.0
58	58	2	0.6	0.8
59	59	2	0.6	0.8
60	60	5	1.5	2.0
61	61	6	1.8	2.4
62	62	4	1.2	1.6
63	63	3	0.9	1.2
64	64	6	1.8	2.4

66	66	1	0.3	0.4
67	67	3	0.9	1.2
68	68	5	1.5	2.0
69	69	4	1.2	1.6
70	70	3	0.9	1.2
71	71	2	0.6	0.8
72	72	5	1.5	2.0
73	73	5	1.5	2.0
74	74	7	2.1	2.8
75	75	5	1.5	2.0
76	76	5	1.5	2.0
77	77	2	0.6	0.8
78	78	10	3.0	4.0
79	79	8	2.4	3.2
80	80	2	0.6	0.8
81	81	3	0.9	1.2
82	82	6	1.8	2.4
83	83	1	0.3	0.4
84	84	4	1.2	1.6
85	85	6	1.8	2.4
86	86	5	1.5	2.0
87	87	8	2.4	3.2
88	88	12	3.6	4.8
89	89	3	0.9	1.2
90	90	12	3.6	4.8
91	91	5	1.5	2.0
92	92	9	2.7	3.6
93	93	7	2.1	2.8
94	94	8	2.4	3.2
95	95	6	1.8	2.4
96	96	4	1.2	1.6
97	97	6	1.8	2.4
98	98	5	1.5	2.0
NA	99	20	6.1	8.0
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q31_m When did R graduate: Month

31. When did you graduate (or leave/drop out of) the school that you most recently attended?
: 19____(year) ____ (month)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2	2	206	62.6	82.7
3	3	8	2.4	3.2
4	4	1	0.3	0.4
5	5	3	0.9	1.2
6	6	1	0.3	0.4
7	7	2	0.6	0.8
8	8	2	0.6	0.8
9	9	2	0.6	0.8
12	12	1	0.3	0.4
NA	99	23	7.0	9.2
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q32 Previous workplace has Employment Insurance

32. Does your previous workplace have Employment Insurance?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It has Employment Insurance	1	34	10.3	13.7
It does not have Employment Insurance	2	145	44.1	58.2
I have no idea what Employment Insurance is	3	51	15.5	20.5
I know what Employment Insurance is, but I am not sure whether my previous workplace has it or not.	4	18	5.5	7.2
NA	9	1	0.3	0.4
NAP	0	80	24.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q33_1 Employment Insurance: Temporary workers

33. Are you aware of each of the following facts?

1) Temporary workers are also eligible for Employment Insurance, if they have continuously worked for the same company 3 months or longer.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	43	13.1	24.0
No	2	132	40.1	73.7

NA	9	4	1.2	2.2
NAP	0	150	45.6	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q33_2 Unemployment benefits: Workers forced to leave job

33. Are you aware of each of the following facts?

2) Even if a worker is protected under Employment Insurance, the worker is eligible for unemployment benefits only if he/she is out of work through no fault of his/her own.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	56	17.0	31.3
No	2	119	36.2	66.5
NA	9	4	1.2	2.2
NAP	0	150	45.6	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q33_3 Receiving unemployment benefits: Ministry of labor

33. Are you aware of each of the following facts?

3) A displaced worker has to visit a local office of the Ministry of Labor in order to receive unemployment benefits.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	69	21.0	38.5
No	2	106	32.2	59.2
NA	9	4	1.2	2.2
NAP	0	150	45.6	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q34 R has filed for unemployment benefits

34. After you left your most recent employment, have you filed for unemployment benefits? And how did it turn out?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I am currently receiving	1	2	0.6	1.1
I received unemployment benefits (and they were exhausted)	2	2	0.6	1.1
I filed for unemployment benefits and was declined	3	1	0.3	0.6
I did not file for unemployment benefits	4	167	50.8	93.3
NA	9	7	2.1	3.9
NAP	0	150	45.6	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q34_1 Reason for not filing for unemployment benefits

34-1. What was the reason why you did not file for unemployment benefits? Or what was the reason why your application was declined?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
My previous workplace does not have Employment Insurance	1	65	19.8	38.7
I was not eligible for Employment Insurance	2	26	7.9	15.5
I have Employment Insurance, but I was not qualified for unemployment benefits (voluntary leave, fired for misconduct, waiting period not over yet, etc.)	3	12	3.6	7.1
I do not know much about Employment Insurance	4	29	8.8	17.3
I will not be qualified for unemployment benefits even if I filed	5	12	3.6	7.1
I expect to find a new job soon	6	4	1.2	2.4
I am not willing to find a new job	7	2	0.6	1.2
Other	8	16	4.9	9.5
NA	9	2	0.6	1.2
NAP	0	161	48.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q34_2_y When did R start receiving unemployment benefits: Year

34-2. When did you start receiving unemployment benefits?
: Since 19____(year) ____ (month) ____ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
98	98	4	1.2	100.0
NAP	0	325	98.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q34_2_m When did R start receiving unemployment benefits: Month

34-2. When did you start receiving unemployment benefits?
: Since 19____(year) ____ (month) ____ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2	2	1	0.3	25.0
4	4	1	0.3	25.0
5	5	1	0.3	25.0
6	6	1	0.3	25.0

NAP	0	325	98.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q34_2_d When did R start receiving unemployment benefits: Day

34-2. When did you start receiving unemployment benefits?
: Since 19____(year) ____ (month) ____ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
15	15	1	0.3	25.0
29	29	1	0.3	25.0
NA	99	2	0.6	50.0
NAP	0	325	98.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q34_3 Last time receiving unemployment benefits: Past vs. Current

34-3. When was the last time you received unemployment benefits?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I received unemployment benefits in the past	1	2	0.6	50.0
I am currently receiving unemployment benefits	2	2	0.6	50.0
NAP	0	325	98.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q34_3_y Last time receiving unemployment benefits: Year

34-3. When was the last time you received unemployment benefits?
: Until 19____ (year) ____ (month) ____ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
98	98	2	0.6	100.0
NAP	0	327	99.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q34_3_m Last time receiving unemployment benefits: Month

34-3. When was the last time you received unemployment benefits?

: Until 19_____ (year) _____ (month) _____ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
6	6	2	0.6	100.0
NAP	0	327	99.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q34_3_d Last time receiving unemployment benefits: Day

34-3. When was the last time you received unemployment benefits?

: Until 19_____ (year) _____ (month) _____ (day)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
30	30	1	0.3	50.0
NA	99	1	0.3	50.0
NAP	0	327	99.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q34_4 Maximum period of receiving unemployment benefits

34-4. What is (was) your maximum period of receiving unemployment benefits? (Please exclude special unemployment extension.)

: _____ days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
45	45	1	0.3	25.0
60	60	1	0.3	25.0
120	120	1	0.3	25.0
NA	999	1	0.3	25.0
NAP	0	325	98.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q34_5 Amount of unemployment benefits R was paid biweekly

34-5. What was the amount of unemployment benefits that you were paid biweekly?

: _____0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
3	3	1	0.3	25.0
13	13	1	0.3	25.0

38	38	1	0.3	25.0
98	98	1	0.3	25.0
NAP	0	325	98.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q34_6 Difficulty of receiving unemployment benefits

34-6. If you encountered any difficulty when you filed for unemployment benefits or received the benefits, what was it?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Filing/receiving processes are complicated and inconvenient	2	1	0.3	25.0
There was no specific difficulty	6	3	0.9	75.0
NAP	0	325	98.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q35 R has received vocational training

35. Since you left your last employment, have you received (or are you currently receiving) vocational training (education)? (If you never had a job before, think about the period since you left school.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I received vocational training (education)	1	11	3.3	3.3
I am currently receiving vocational training	2	9	2.7	2.7
I have never received vocational training (education)	3	281	85.4	85.4
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q35_1 Type of vocational training

35-1. Which of the following types of vocational training/education was this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Training/education for business start-up such as self-employment and small business	1	2	0.6	10.0
Performance development trainings for self-employed (e.g., cosmetology techniques, accounting, etc.)	2	3	0.9	15.0
Vocational trainings for wage worker	4	2	0.6	10.0
Performance development trainings for production/technical/skilled workers	5	6	1.8	30.0
Performance development trainings for office/administrative/managerial workers	6	1	0.3	5.0

General trainings including literacy education, labor-management relations, industrial safety, work ethics, etc.	8	1	0.3	5.0
Computer-related	10	3	0.9	15.0
Other	11	1	0.3	5.0
NA	99	1	0.3	5.0
NAP	0	309	93.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q35_2 Where did R receive vocational training

35-2. Where did (do) you receive vocational training (education)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Private learning centers	1	8	2.4	40.0
Public vocational training agencies (training and educational facilities under the Human Resource Development Service, the Chamber of Commerce and Industry, etc.)	2	1	0.3	5.0
Certified vocational training agencies (vocational schools or training centers accredited by the Ministry of Labor)	3	1	0.3	5.0
College affiliated training centers	5	3	0.9	15.0
Social service agencies (Women's Center, YWCA, Center for Women and Children, etc.)	6	6	1.8	30.0
NA	9	1	0.3	5.0
NAP	0	309	93.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q35_3_m How long R received vocational training: Months

35-3. How long have you received the training or education?
: _____(months)_____ (days)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2	2	3	0.9	16.7
3	3	2	0.6	11.1
4	4	4	1.2	22.2
6	6	2	0.6	11.1
9	9	1	0.3	5.6
10	10	2	0.6	11.1
12	12	1	0.3	5.6
15	15	1	0.3	5.6
NA	99	2	0.6	11.1
NAP	0	311	94.5	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q35_3_d How long R received vocational training: Days

35-3. How long have you received the training or education?

: _____(months)_____(days)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
10	10	1	0.3	25.0
15	15	1	0.3	25.0
NA	99	2	0.6	50.0
NAP	0	325	98.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q36 Who paid vocational training cost

36. Who paid (pays) the cost of your vocational training (education)? (Based on the most recent vocational training (education) you received, please mark (O) all that apply.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I paid it myself	1	2	0.6	10.0
Parents, family member, or other relatives	2	4	1.2	20.0
Other	4	2	0.6	10.0
Government	5	12	3.6	60.0
NAP	0	309	93.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q36_1 Type of vocational training supported by government

36-1. Which of the following vocational trainings was supported by the government?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Reemployment training for the unemployed	1	5	1.5	41.7
Employment promotion training	2	4	1.2	33.3
Vocational training offered through colleges	3	1	0.3	8.3
Training for skilled technician certificates	4	2	0.6	16.7
NAP	0	317	96.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q36_2 Amount of monthly vocational training allowance

36-2. What is the amount of the monthly vocational training allowance?

: _____0,000 won per month

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
3	3	1	0.3	9.1
10	10	2	0.6	18.2
30	30	1	0.3	9.1
32	32	1	0.3	9.1
38	38	1	0.3	9.1
NA	9999	5	1.5	45.5
NAP	0	318	96.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q37_1 Vocational training: Being aware of training

37. How do you feel about each of the following statements regarding government-sponsored/ assisted vocational training programs?

1) They know well about the types and contents of vocational training.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	9	2.7	75.0
Not very true	3	2	0.6	16.7
Don't know/Not applicable	5	1	0.3	8.3
NAP	0	317	96.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q37_2 Vocational training: Offering various programs

37. How do you feel about each of the following statements regarding government-sponsored/ assisted vocational training programs?

2) They offer a variety of training programs that I need.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	6	1.8	50.0
Not very true	3	5	1.5	41.7
Don't know/Not applicable	5	1	0.3	8.3
NAP	0	317	96.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q37_3 Vocational training: Helping R find employment

37. How do you feel about each of the following statements regarding government-sponsored/ assisted vocational training programs?

3) Vocational training helps me find (re)employment.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	1	0.3	8.3
Generally true	2	5	1.5	41.7
Not very true	3	6	1.8	50.0
NAP	0	317	96.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q37_4 Vocational training: Sustantial and informative

37. How do you feel about each of the following statements regarding government-sponsored/ assisted vocational training programs?

4) The training is substantial and informative.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	1	0.3	8.3
Generally true	2	4	1.2	33.3
Not very true	3	6	1.8	50.0
Don't know/Not applicable	5	1	0.3	8.3
NAP	0	317	96.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q37_5 Vocational training: Training period was short

37. How do you feel about each of the following statements regarding government-sponsored/ assisted vocational training programs?

5) Getting enough training is not possible because the training period was too short.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	5	1.5	41.7
Not very true	3	6	1.8	50.0
Don't know/Not applicable	5	1	0.3	8.3
NAP	0	317	96.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q37_6 Vocational training: It is hard to make living during training

37. How do you feel about each of the following statements regarding government-sponsored/ assisted vocational training programs?

6) It is difficult to make a living during the training period.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	2	0.6	16.7
Generally true	2	6	1.8	50.0
Not very true	3	3	0.9	25.0
Don't know/Not applicable	5	1	0.3	8.3
NAP	0	317	96.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q38 R would take vocational training if government pays cost

38. If the cost of vocational training is fully assisted by the government or Employment Insurance, would you take vocational training?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	157	47.7	47.7
No	2	89	27.1	27.1
Don't know	3	55	16.7	16.7
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q38_1 Type of vocational training R wants to get

38-1. Which of the following vocational trainings would you like to get?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Training/education for business start-up such as self-employment and small business	1	33	10.0	21.0
Performance development trainings for self-employed (e.g., cosmetology techniques, accounting, etc.)	2	19	5.8	12.1
Agriculture/forestry/fishing areas	3	1	0.3	0.6
Vocational trainings for wage workers	4	14	4.3	8.9
Performance development trainings for production/technical/skilled workers	5	32	9.7	20.4
Performance development trainings for office/administrative/managerial workers	6	10	3.0	6.4
Performance development trainings for sales/service workers	7	9	2.7	5.7

General trainings including literacy education, labor-management relations, industrial safety, work ethics, etc.	8	7	2.1	4.5
Foreign language	9	2	0.6	1.3
Computer-related	10	24	7.3	15.3
Other	11	6	1.8	3.8
NAP	0	172	52.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q38_2 Reason why R would not take vocational training

38-2. What is the reason why you would not take government-sponsored vocational training?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Application process for vocational training is complicated	1	1	0.3	1.1
I would like to, but I am not qualified	2	10	3.0	11.2
The training I need to get is not offered	3	11	3.3	12.4
Required training period for the program I need is too long	5	1	0.3	1.1
It is not very helpful in getting a job	6	29	8.8	32.6
It is difficult to make a living during the training period	7	8	2.4	9.0
Family responsibilities, such as childrearing or domestic chores	8	10	3.0	11.2
Other	10	18	5.5	20.2
NA	99	1	0.3	1.1
NAP	0	240	72.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q39 R is aware of public work projects

39. Are you aware of public work projects run by the government? (Public job-producing programs for the economically vulnerable population are not counted.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	146	44.4	44.4
No	2	157	47.7	47.7
NA	9	26	7.9	7.9
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q40 R has applied to public work projects

40. Have you ever applied to participate in a public work project? (Please do not count public job-producing programs for the economically vulnerable population.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	9	2.7	6.2
No	2	135	41.0	92.5
NA	9	2	0.6	1.4
NAP	0	183	55.6	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q41 R has participated in public work projects

41. Then, have you ever participated in a public work project?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	1	0.3	11.1
I applied, but my application was declined	2	6	1.8	66.7
I was able to participate but I declined	3	2	0.6	22.2
NAP	0	320	97.3	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q41_1 Type of public work project R participated

41-1. In which of the following public work projects did you participate? (Based on the most recent project, please choose the most important one.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Environmental cleanup (shorelines, parks, heritage sites, streets, drinking water source protection areas, military bases, etc.)	1	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	328	99.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q41_2_1 Length of participation in public work project

41-2. How many days did you participate in public work projects? And how much did you earn from your participation?

: Length of participation: _____ days

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
30	30	1	0.3	100.0

NAP	0	328	99.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q41_2_2 Total earnings from participation in public work project

41-2. How many days did you participate in public work projects? And how much did you earn from your participation?

: Total earnings from participation: _____0,000 won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
57	57	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	328	99.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q41_3_1 Last participation in public work project: Months

41-3. When was the last time that you participated in a public work project?

: Last participation: _____months _____days ago from today

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4	4	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	328	99.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q41_3_2 Last participation in public work project: Days

41-3. When was the last time that you participated in a public work project?

: Last participation: _____months _____days ago from today

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
NAP	0	329	100.0	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q41_4_1 Public work project: Daily pay was high

41-4. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience in public work projects. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your opinion for each of the following statements.

1) Daily pay was rather high for the work I did.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not very true	3	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	328	99.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q41_4_2 Public work project: It was easy to apply

41-4. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience in public work projects. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your opinion for each of the following statements.

2) It was each to apply for the work.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	328	99.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q41_4_3 Public work project: Assigned work was easy to do

41-4. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience in public work projects. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your opinion for each of the following statements.

3) The assigned work was easy to do.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	4	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	328	99.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q41_4_4 Public work project: R felt good because R helps society

41-4. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience in public work projects. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your opinion for each of the following statements.

4) I felt good because my participation would help our society and our country.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Generally true	2	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	328	99.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q41_4_5 Public work project: R would like to keep participating

41-4. Next, we are going to ask you about your experience in public work projects. Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your opinion for each of the following statements.

5) If I have an opportunity, I would like to keep participating in public work projects.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very true	1	1	0.3	100.0
NAP	0	328	99.7	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q42 Reason for not applying for public work project

42. What was the reason why you did not apply for jobs in public work projects?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I did not have detailed information about public work projects	1	23	7.0	17.0
I was not qualified for participating in public work projects	2	34	10.3	25.2
I thought I would not be selected, even if I applied	3	8	2.4	5.9
Considering the work requirements, the pay was too low	4	7	2.1	5.2
The work was too difficult	5	8	2.4	5.9
It was just temporary work	6	11	3.3	8.1
I didn't want to lose my face	7	12	3.6	8.9
I had no intention to work (at least for a while)	8	9	2.7	6.7
Family responsibilities, such as childrearing or domestic chores	9	20	6.1	14.8
NA	99	3	0.9	2.2
NAP	0	194	59.0	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q43 Reason for declining public work project

43. What was the reason why your application was declined or why you gave up? (Please select only one.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Compared to other applicants, my income/assets were too high	5	1	0.3	12.5
Don't know	8	1	0.3	12.5
NA	9	6	1.8	75.0
NAP	0	321	97.6	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q44_1 After IMF: R became scared

44. Next, we are going to ask you about what you felt after the recent financial crisis (IMF). Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

1) Sometimes I became scared for no apparent reason.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	38	11.6	11.6
Not true	2	83	25.2	25.2

Modera-tely true	3	54	16.4	16.4
True	4	107	32.5	32.5
Very true	5	11	3.3	3.3
Don't know	6	8	2.4	2.4
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q44_2 After IMF: R became sensitive/anxious

44. Next, we are going to ask you about what you felt after the recent financial crisis (IMF). Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

2) I became extremely emotional, sensitive, and anxious.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	24	7.3	7.3
Not true	2	45	13.7	13.7
Modera-tely true	3	42	12.8	12.8
True	4	152	46.2	46.2
Very true	5	30	9.1	9.1
Don't know	6	8	2.4	2.4
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q44_3 After IMF: R could feel heart pounding

44. Next, we are going to ask you about what you felt after the recent financial crisis (IMF). Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

3) Sometimes I could feel my heart pounding.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	36	10.9	10.9
Not true	2	85	25.8	25.8
Modera-tely true	3	43	13.1	13.1
True	4	107	32.5	32.5
Very true	5	21	6.4	6.4
Don't know	6	9	2.7	2.7
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q44_4 After IMF: R was restless/unable to sit still

44. Next, we are going to ask you about what you felt after the recent financial crisis (IMF). Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.
4) I was very restless and unable to sit still.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	45	13.7	13.7
Not true	2	101	30.7	30.7
Modera-tely true	3	52	15.8	15.8
True	4	75	22.8	22.8
Very true	5	20	6.1	6.1
Don't know	6	7	2.1	2.1
NA	9	29	8.8	8.8
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q44_5 After IMF: R got easily annoyed

44. Next, we are going to ask you about what you felt after the recent financial crisis (IMF). Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.
5) I got easily annoyed by small things.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	27	8.2	8.2
Not true	2	69	21.0	21.0
Modera-tely true	3	38	11.6	11.6
True	4	130	39.5	39.5
Very true	5	31	9.4	9.4
Don't know	6	6	1.8	1.8
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q44_6 After IMF: R felt urge to smash something

44. Next, we are going to ask you about what you felt after the recent financial crisis (IMF). Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.
6) I felt the urge to smash something.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	75	22.8	22.8
Not true	2	121	36.8	36.8
Modera-tely true	3	37	11.2	11.2

True	4	46	14.0	14.0
Very true	5	13	4.0	4.0
Don't know	6	9	2.7	2.7
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q44_7 After IMF: R felt sudden anger

44. Next, we are going to ask you about what you felt after the recent financial crisis (IMF). Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

7) Sometimes I felt sudden anger for no apparent reason.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	36	10.9	10.9
Not true	2	86	26.1	26.1
Modera-tely true	3	36	10.9	10.9
True	4	104	31.6	31.6
Very true	5	32	9.7	9.7
Don't know	6	7	2.1	2.1
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q44_8 After IMF: R has heated arguments with others

44. Next, we are going to ask you about what you felt after the recent financial crisis (IMF). Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

8) I often found myself having heated arguments with others.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	59	17.9	17.9
Not true	2	133	40.4	40.4
Modera-tely true	3	37	11.2	11.2
True	4	54	16.4	16.4
Very true	5	13	4.0	4.0
Don't know	6	5	1.5	1.5
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q44_9 After IMF: Everything was so hard for R

44. Next, we are going to ask you about what you felt after the recent financial crisis (IMF). Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.
9) Everything was so hard for me.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	24	7.3	7.3
Not true	2	59	17.9	17.9
Modera-tely true	3	44	13.4	13.4
True	4	134	40.7	40.7
Very true	5	36	10.9	10.9
Don't know	6	4	1.2	1.2
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q44_10 After IMF: R felt a sense of futility

44. Next, we are going to ask you about what you felt after the recent financial crisis (IMF). Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.
10) I felt a sense of futility.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	23	7.0	7.0
Not true	2	64	19.5	19.5
Modera-tely true	3	49	14.9	14.9
True	4	114	34.7	34.7
Very true	5	44	13.4	13.4
Don't know	6	7	2.1	2.1
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q44_11 After IMF: R felt lonely

44. Next, we are going to ask you about what you felt after the recent financial crisis (IMF). Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.
11) I felt lonely.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	38	11.6	11.6
Not true	2	85	25.8	25.8
Modera-tely true	3	54	16.4	16.4

True	4	91	27.7	27.7
Very true	5	26	7.9	7.9
Don't know	6	7	2.1	2.1
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q44_12 After IMF: R wished to die

44. Next, we are going to ask you about what you felt after the recent financial crisis (IMF). Please mark (✓) one that is closest to your experience at that time for each of the following statements.

12) I wished to die.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	97	29.5	29.5
Not true	2	113	34.3	34.3
Moderately true	3	29	8.8	8.8
True	4	40	12.2	12.2
Very true	5	15	4.6	4.6
Don't know	6	7	2.1	2.1
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q45_1 Job loss: Spouse understood situation and encouraged R

45. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that best describes your family's reaction to your job loss.

1) My spouse understood, accepted the situation comfortably, and encouraged me.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true	2	14	4.3	7.2
Moderately true	3	32	9.7	16.5
True	4	75	22.8	38.7
Very true	5	26	7.9	13.4
Don't know	7	9	2.7	4.6
NA	9	38	11.6	19.6
Not applicable	6	135	41.0	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q45_2 Job loss: Spouse/Child tried to get a job

45. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that best describes your family's reaction to your job loss.

2) To support the family, my spouse or child tried to get a job.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	16	4.9	9.1
Not true	2	52	15.8	29.5
Moderately true	3	3	0.9	1.7
True	4	48	14.6	27.3
Very true	5	13	4.0	7.4
Don't know	7	5	1.5	2.8
NA	9	39	11.9	22.2
Not applicable	6	153	46.5	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q45_3 Job loss: Family was frustrated

45. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that best describes your family's reaction to your job loss.

3) Although they understood the situation, they were very frustrated.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	17	5.2	6.6
Not true	2	41	12.5	15.9
Moderately true	3	27	8.2	10.5
True	4	110	33.4	42.6
Very true	5	20	6.1	7.8
Don't know	7	5	1.5	1.9
NA	9	38	11.6	14.7
Not applicable	6	71	21.6	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q45_4 Job loss: Children seemed to think R was an embarrassment

45. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that best describes your family's reaction to your job loss.

4) My children seemed to think I was an embarrassment.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	52	15.8	28.7

Not true	2	66	20.1	36.5
Moderately true	3	4	1.2	2.2
True	4	11	3.3	6.1
Very true	5	3	0.9	1.7
Don't know	7	6	1.8	3.3
NA	9	39	11.9	21.5
Not applicable	6	148	45.0	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q45_5 Job loss: Family was cold

45. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that best describes your family's reaction to your job loss.

5) My family was so cold and it hurt my feelings.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	77	23.4	29.8
Not true	2	94	28.6	36.4
Moderately true	3	17	5.2	6.6
True	4	20	6.1	7.8
Very true	5	3	0.9	1.2
Don't know	7	9	2.7	3.5
NA	9	38	11.6	14.7
Not applicable	6	71	21.6	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q46_1 Losing job: People do not have enough skills

46. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that indicates how much you agree with the statement.

1) People lose jobs because they do not have enough skills or knowledge.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	56	17.0	17.0
Disagree	2	112	34.0	34.0
Neither disagree nor agree	3	32	9.7	9.7
Agree	4	64	19.5	19.5
Strongly agree	5	11	3.3	3.3
Don't know	6	17	5.2	5.2
NA	9	37	11.2	11.2
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q46_2 Losing job: Poor economic policies

46. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that indicates how much you agree with the statement.

2) People lose jobs because of the government's poor economic policies.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	7	2.1	2.1
Disagree	2	36	10.9	10.9
Neither disagree nor agree	3	28	8.5	8.5
Agree	4	131	39.8	39.8
Strongly agree	5	68	20.7	20.7
Don't know	6	22	6.7	6.7
NA	9	37	11.2	11.2
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q46_3 Losing job: Unlucky

46. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that indicates how much you agree with the statement.

3) People lose jobs if they are unlucky.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	38	11.6	11.6
Disagree	2	86	26.1	26.1
Neither disagree nor agree	3	49	14.9	14.9
Agree	4	87	26.4	26.4
Strongly agree	5	9	2.7	2.7
Don't know	6	23	7.0	7.0
NA	9	37	11.2	11.2
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q46_4 Losing job: Companies' incompetence

46. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that indicates how much you agree with the statement.

4) People lose jobs because of companies' incompetence or mismanagement practices.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	6	1.8	1.8
Disagree	2	42	12.8	12.8
Neither disagree nor agree	3	29	8.8	8.8

Agree	4	128	38.9	38.9
Strongly agree	5	68	20.7	20.7
Don't know	6	19	5.8	5.8
NA	9	37	11.2	11.2
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q46_5 Losing job: Politicians'/Lawmakers' incompetence

46. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that indicates how much you agree with the statement.

5) People lose jobs because of politicians and lawmakers incompetence.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	7	2.1	2.1
Disagree	2	21	6.4	6.4
Neither disagree nor agree	3	25	7.6	7.6
Agree	4	105	31.9	31.9
Strongly agree	5	114	34.7	34.7
Don't know	6	20	6.1	6.1
NA	9	37	11.2	11.2
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q47_1 R will get training for job that has promising prospect

47. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that is closest to your thoughts.

1) I will get training for a job that has a promising prospect.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	29	8.8	8.8
Not true	2	67	20.4	20.4
Moderately true	3	20	6.1	6.1
True	4	121	36.8	36.8
Very true	5	38	11.6	11.6
Don't know	6	20	6.1	6.1
NA	9	34	10.3	10.3
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q47_2 R can get job with similar wage as previous job's

47. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that is closest to your thoughts.

2) I will be able to get a job with a similar wage as my previous job's.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	21	6.4	6.4
Not true	2	99	30.1	30.1
Moderately true	3	35	10.6	10.6
True	4	81	24.6	24.6
Very true	5	13	4.0	4.0
Don't know	6	41	12.5	12.5
NA	9	39	11.9	11.9
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q47_3 R has to get job even it is worse than previous job

47. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that is closest to your thoughts.

3) I have to get a job anyway, even something worse than my previous job.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	6	1.8	1.8
Not true	2	60	18.2	18.2
Moderately true	3	53	16.1	16.1
True	4	117	35.6	35.6
Very true	5	42	12.8	12.8
Don't know	6	12	3.6	3.6
NA	9	39	11.9	11.9
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q47_4 R will participate in unemployment protest

47. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that is closest to your thoughts.

4) If there is an unemployment protest to be held, I will participate.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	81	24.6	24.6
Not true	2	128	38.9	38.9
Moderately true	3	21	6.4	6.4
True	4	29	8.8	8.8

Very true	5	6	1.8	1.8
Don't know	6	27	8.2	8.2
NA	9	37	11.2	11.2
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q47_5 Economic situation will be recovered if R tries hard

47. For each of the following statements, please mark (✓) one that is closest to your thoughts.
5) If I try hard, my economic situation will soon be recovered to the level before I lost the job.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not true at all	1	9	2.7	2.7
Not true	2	44	13.4	13.4
Moderately true	3	47	14.3	14.3
True	4	142	43.2	43.2
Very true	5	22	6.7	6.7
Don't know	6	26	7.9	7.9
NA	9	39	11.9	11.9
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q48 R has received counseling after IMF

48. After the recent financial crisis (IMF), have you received counseling for psychological problems or family issues?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	4	1.2	1.2
No	2	297	90.3	90.3
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q48_1 Main reason for counseling

48-1. If you received counseling, what was the main reason for that? (Please select only one.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic hardship	2	2	0.6	50.0
Marital conflict or divorce/separation	4	1	0.3	25.0
NA	9	1	0.3	25.0
NAP	0	325	98.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q48_2 Agency R received counseling

48-2. From which of the following agencies did you mainly receive counseling?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Social welfare service center	1	1	0.3	25.0
Professional counseling agency (counseling services for children/youth, hotline for the elderly, women's hotline, etc.)	2	1	0.3	25.0
Other	6	1	0.3	25.0
NA	9	1	0.3	25.0
NAP	0	325	98.8	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q49 R has wanted to received counseling after IMF

49. After the recent financial crisis (IMF), have you ever wanted to receive counseling for psychological problems or family issues?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	38	11.6	11.6
No	2	261	79.3	79.3
NA	9	30	9.1	9.1
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q49_1 Issue R would like to receive counseling

49-1. On which of the following issues would you like to receive counseling?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Stresses due to unemployment	1	2	0.6	5.3
Economic hardship	2	19	5.8	50.0
Domestic violence (e.g., spousal battery)	3	1	0.3	2.6
Marital conflict or divorce/separation	4	3	0.9	7.9
Finding an employment	5	12	3.6	31.6
Child's delinquent behaviors	6	1	0.3	2.6
NAP	0	291	88.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q49_2 Agency R would like to receive counseling

49-2. From which of the following agencies do you think it would be the most appropriate for you to receive counseling?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Social welfare service center	1	13	4.0	34.2
Professional counseling agency (counseling services for children/youth, hotline for the elderly, women's hotline, etc.)	2	16	4.9	42.1
Doctor's office	3	1	0.3	2.6
Religious organization	4	5	1.5	13.2
Shelter	5	1	0.3	2.6
Other	6	1	0.3	2.6
NA	9	1	0.3	2.6
NAP	0	291	88.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q50 Type of government assistance needed to support the elderly

50. If you are experiencing difficulties in supporting elderly family members, which of the following types of government assistance do you think is most needed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Expanding counseling services	2	1	0.3	1.0
Expanding Home Care Helper and Home Care Nurse services	3	2	0.6	2.0
Increasing the number of nursing homes	4	5	1.5	4.9
Support for health care costs and medical services	5	27	8.2	26.5
Cash assistance (elderly care allowances)	6	22	6.7	21.6
Opening geriatric hospitals and Alzheimer's disease centers	8	12	3.6	11.8
Other	9	5	1.5	4.9
NA	99	28	8.5	27.5
Not applicable	1	227	69.0	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q51 Type of government assistance needed to support the disabled

51. If any member of your family has disabilities, which of the following types of government assistance do you think is most needed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Cash assistance (disability allowances)	2	11	3.3	15.5
Support for health care costs and medical services	3	10	3.0	14.1
Improving accessibility for disabled people in public facilities	4	5	1.5	7.0
Expanding institutional care services	5	12	3.6	16.9
Providing medical/mobility equipment	7	1	0.3	1.4
Other	8	3	0.9	4.2
NA	9	29	8.8	40.8
Not applicable	1	258	78.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q52 Type of government assistance needed in childrearing

52. If you are experiencing difficulties in childrearing, which of the following types of government assistance do you think is most needed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Counseling	2	1	0.3	0.6
Financial help with child care costs	3	13	4.0	8.1
Financial help with education costs	4	57	17.3	35.6
Expanding child care facilities for young children (daycare, nursery, etc.)	5	27	8.2	16.9
After-school care facilities for school-aged children	6	8	2.4	5.0
Expanding foster care service programs	7	4	1.2	2.5
Free lunch	8	12	3.6	7.5
Other	9	7	2.1	4.4
NA	99	31	9.4	19.4
NAP	1	169	51.4	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q53 Type of assistance R wants to get if child has problem

53. If your child is having a problem (delinquent behavior such as violence or runaway, chronic absence, poor academic performance, etc.), which of the following forms of assistance would you most like to get?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Counseling (legal/psychiatric) and therapy services for children and youth	2	24	7.3	20.3
Parent education program to help relieve domestic problems	3	5	1.5	4.2
Creating a safe environment for children and youth	4	10	3.0	8.5
Imposing harsher penalties on delinquent youth	5	7	2.1	5.9
Providing study/cultural/recreational spaces for children and youth	6	36	10.9	30.5
Other	7	7	2.1	5.9
NA	9	29	8.8	24.6
Not applicable	1	211	64.1	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q54 Type of assistance needed if domestic violence happens

54. If domestic violence (spouse/child/parent battering) happens in your family due to a domestic issue, which of the following types of assistance do you think is most needed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Expanding counseling (psychological/legal) services for domestic violence	1	107	32.5	32.5
Help from the police	2	47	14.3	14.3
Expanding shelters for victims	3	41	12.5	12.5
Medical assistance for victims	4	19	5.8	5.8
Opening centers that specialize in treating offenders	5	38	11.6	11.6
Other	6	44	13.4	13.4
NA	9	33	10.0	10.0
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q55 Reason why family member ran away from home

55. If any member of your family has run away from home, what do you think was the reason for that?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
To find a job	2	2	0.6	4.3
Domestic troubles	5	6	1.8	13.0
Mental illness	6	1	0.3	2.2
Don't know	8	8	2.4	17.4
NA	9	29	8.8	63.0
Not applicable	1	283	86.0	
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q56_1 How necessary: Financial help with emergency medical costs

56. How necessary do you think each of the following government projects is to your household?

1) Financial help with emergency medical costs

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	73	22.2	22.2
Necessary	2	107	32.5	32.5
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	72	21.9	21.9
Unnecessary	4	37	11.2	11.2
Very unnecessary	5	8	2.4	2.4
NA	9	32	9.7	9.7
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q56_2 How necessary: Emergency food stamps

56. How necessary do you think each of the following government projects is to your household?

2) Emergency food stamps

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	51	15.5	15.5
Necessary	2	99	30.1	30.1
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	75	22.8	22.8
Unnecessary	4	64	19.5	19.5
Very unnecessary	5	10	3.0	3.0
NA	9	30	9.1	9.1
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q56_3 How necessary: Assistance in costs spent on job-seeking

56. How necessary do you think each of the following government projects is to your household?
3) Assistance in costs spent on job-seeking (transportation fare, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	56	17.0	17.0
Necessary	2	132	40.1	40.1
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	57	17.3	17.3
Unnecessary	4	44	13.4	13.4
Very unnecessary	5	8	2.4	2.4
NA	9	32	9.7	9.7
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q56_4 How necessary: Exemption/deduction of taxes and utility costs

56. How necessary do you think each of the following government projects is to your household?
4) Exemption/deduction of taxes and utility costs

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	126	38.3	38.3
Necessary	2	116	35.3	35.3
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	33	10.0	10.0
Unnecessary	4	19	5.8	5.8
Very unnecessary	5	4	1.2	1.2
NA	9	31	9.4	9.4
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q56_5 How necessary: Providing employment information in other regions

56. How necessary do you think each of the following government projects is to your household?
5) Providing employment information in other regions (integrated networks)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very necessary	1	58	17.6	17.6
Necessary	2	106	32.2	32.2
Neither necessary nor unnecessary	3	62	18.8	18.8
Unnecessary	4	56	17.0	17.0
Very unnecessary	5	14	4.3	4.3
NA	9	33	10.0	10.0
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q57 Type of health care policy R likes the most

57. Which of the following health care policies for the unemployed do you like the most? Please choose one.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Extending the benefit period of employee health insurance from 1 year to 2 years	1	19	5.8	5.8
Government subsidy toward 50% of monthly health insurance premiums	2	117	35.6	35.6
Government subsidized health care organizations for the families of the unemployed	3	42	12.8	12.8
Extending free/discount treatment programs in public health centers and community health centers	4	63	19.1	19.1
Financial help with emergency medical costs	5	23	7.0	7.0
Government loan program for medical expenses for those in medical treatment	6	10	3.0	3.0
Introducing family doctor system to ensure quality health care for the families of the unemployed (Including public health center personnel)	7	15	4.6	4.6
Other	8	10	3.0	3.0
NA	9	30	9.1	9.1
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q58 Measures to maintain jobs vs. Measures to stabilize daily life

58. Which of the two is closer to your thoughts?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Measures to maintain/create jobs should be more emphasized than measures to stabilize daily life	1	157	47.7	47.7
Measures to stabilize daily life should be more emphasized than measures to maintain/create jobs	2	144	43.8	43.8
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q59 Important measure to maintain jobs

59. Which of the following measures to maintain jobs do you think is most important? Please choose one.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Extending vocational training programs	1	26	7.9	7.9
Expanding public career centers/employment information networks	2	41	12.5	12.5

Efforts to create new jobs	3	168	51.1	51.1
Support companies' employment stability	4	35	10.6	10.6
Government loan programs for small business start-ups	5	25	7.6	7.6
Other	6	6	1.8	1.8
NA	9	28	8.5	8.5
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q60 Important measure to stabilize daily life

60. Which of the following measures to stabilize daily life do you think is most important? Please choose one.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Public work projects	1	37	11.2	11.2
Expanding eligibility criteria for employment insurance	2	20	6.1	6.1
Expanding coverage of the current health insurance and pension policies (subsidize 50% of health insurance premiums)	3	63	19.1	19.1
Expanding aid for the poor	4	69	21.0	21.0
Expanding loan programs for living expenses	5	24	7.3	7.3
Expanding services to children, people with disabilities, and the elderly	6	16	4.9	4.9
Government loan program for business financing (including farm business start-up grants for farm returnees)	7	43	13.1	13.1
Homeless protection (shelter)	8	8	2.4	2.4
Various counseling programs	9	10	3.0	3.0
Other	10	10	3.0	3.0
NA	99	29	8.8	8.8
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q61_a Thing R will do if unemployment status continues: 1st

61. If your current unemployment status continues, what will you do?
(Please choose two from the following and write them in the order of importance.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
File for unemployment benefits (including special unemployment extension)	1	15	4.6	4.6
Register as a job seeker to a public job placement agency	2	68	20.7	20.7
Participate in a government sponsored vocational training program	3	58	17.6	17.6

Apply for a loan from the living stabilization fund (living expenses, medical expenses, education costs, etc.)	4	40	12.2	12.2
Apply for a loan for business start-up (including farm business start-up grant for farm returnees)	5	29	8.8	8.8
Participate in a public work project	6	29	8.8	8.8
Participate in a program for the unemployed that is not listed above	7	6	1.8	1.8
Would not participate in a government-sponsored unemployment program ⇒ End of the Survey	8	47	14.3	14.3
NA	9	37	11.2	11.2
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q61_b Thing R will do if unemployment status continues: 2nd

61. If your current unemployment status continues, what will you do?
(Please choose two from the following and write them in the order of importance.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
File for unemployment benefits (including special unemployment extension)	1	3	0.9	0.9
Register as a job seeker to a public job placement agency	2	26	7.9	7.9
Participate in a government sponsored vocational training program	3	39	11.9	11.9
Apply for a loan from the living stabilization fund (living expenses, medical expenses, education costs, etc.)	4	25	7.6	7.6
Apply for a loan for business start-up (including farm business start-up grant for farm returnees)	5	27	8.2	8.2
Participate in a public work project	6	37	11.2	11.2
Participate in a program for the unemployed that is not listed above	7	12	3.6	3.6
Would not participate in a government-sponsored unemployment program ⇒ End of the Survey	8	10	3.0	3.0
NA	9	150	45.6	45.6
Total		329	100.0	100.0

q61_1 Type of public work project R wants to participate

61-1. In which of the following public work projects would you like to participate? (Please choose one.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Environmental cleanup (shorelines, parks, heritage sites, streets, drinking water source protection areas, military bases, etc.)	1	13	4.0	19.7
Forest cleanup (Clean and Green Forest project, thinning, etc.) or monitoring mountain fires	2	5	1.5	7.6

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Collecting and sorting recyclables	4	6	1.8	9.1
Maintenance and repair of public infrastructure (dams, banks, rivers, canals, bridges, etc.)	5	4	1.2	6.1
Administrative assistance to public offices	6	8	2.4	12.1
Helping in social service facilities (daycares, orphanages, nursing homes)	7	15	4.6	22.7
Activities for maintaining public order (community safety patrol, traffic control, etc.)	8	9	2.7	13.6
Other	9	2	0.6	3.0
NA	99	4	1.2	6.1
NAP	0	263	79.9	
Total		329	100.0	100.0