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Title	Survey on Social Development and Values of Koreans

A. Community

1. How long have you lived in this community?

_____ years

2. Is there any inconvenience living in this community?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 9) Don't know

3. Then, does this community have relatively good conditions in water, housing, and schools?
Please answer "Very good," "Relatively good," "Moderately good," "Relatively bad," or "Very bad" to the following questions.

	Very good	Relatively good	Moderately good	Relatively bad	Very bad
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3-1. Water conditions	1	2	3	4	5
3-2. Housing conditions	1	2	3	4	5
3-3. Transportation conditions	1	2	3	4	5
3-4. Hospitals	1	2	3	4	5
3-5. Roads	1	2	3	4	5
3-6. Marketplaces	1	2	3	4	5
3-7. Schools	1	2	3	4	5
3-8. Safety	1	2	3	4	5
3-9. Garbage collections	1	2	3	4	5
3-10. Electricity conditions	1	2	3	4	5
3-11. Sewer (urban areas only)	1	2	3	4	5
3-12. Fertilizers (farming areas only)	1	2	3	4	5
3-13. Pesticides (farming areas only)	1	2	3	4	5
3-14. Irrigation facilities (farming areas only)	1	2	3	4	5
3-15. Farm machines and implements (farming areas only)	1	2	3	4	5

B. Society

1. This time, I would like to ask you questions about how big of an issue consumer price, corruption, education, etc. may be in our country. Please tell me whether each of the following issues is a big issue or not an issue.

	A big issue	An issue	A moderate issue	Not an issue at all	Don't know
1-1. Consumer price	1	2	3	4	5
1-2. Wage	1	2	3	4	5
1-3. Crime	1	2	3	4	5
1-4. Economic inequality	1	2	3	4	5
1-5. Senior citizens	1	2	3	4	5
1-6. Corruption	1	2	3	4	5
1-7. Unemployment	1	2	3	4	5
1-8. Pollution	1	2	3	4	5
1-9. Education	1	2	3	4	5
1-10. Gap between urban and rural areas	1	2	3	4	5
1-11. Teenager delinquency	1	2	3	4	5
1-12. Labor shortage in farming areas (farming areas only)	1	2	3	4	5

2. In the following, I will read you statements about the bad practices that interfere with the progress of our society, and ask you what area you think these issues are especially serious and how serious you think they are. Please tell me whether they are “Very serious” or “Not very serious”.

	Very serious	Serious	Not very serious	Not serious at all	Don't know
2-1. Nightlife districts (bars, parlors, theaters, and restaurants)	1	2	3	4	5
2-2. Commercial areas (marketplaces, stores, and department stores)	1	2	3	4	5
2-3. Tourist attractions (amusement parks, parks, and playgrounds)	1	2	3	4	5
2-4. Crime areas (alleys, rowdies, and gangs)	1	2	3	4	5
2-5. Factory areas (bars near factories, industrial disputes, and work conditions)	1	2	3	4	5
2-6. Public offices (power abuse, solicitation for appointment, and rudeness in public offices)	1	2	3	4	5
2-7. Public order (city traffic rules, law-abiding, and environmental protection)	1	2	3	4	5

2-8. Distrust (distrust in society, distrust in the government, and lack of trust)	1	2	3	4	5
2-9. Education (tutoring, bribery, and corruption)	1	2	3	4	5
2-10. Culture and entertainment (foreign trends, sensualism, and commercialism)	1	2	3	4	5

3. Nowadays, even parents and children are said to be distancing. Among the following people, please select a pair that you think are the most distanced.

- 1) The opposition and the ruling party
- 2) Civilians and the military
- 3) College students and the government
- 4) Citizens and public servants
- 5) The old and the new generation
- 6) Businesspersons and workers
- 7) Ruralites and urbanites
- 8) Students and teachers
- 9) Producers and consumers
- 99) Don't know

4. The government has been enforcing "the social purification movement" since the last year. How effective do you think it has been in correcting the dark side of our society?

- 1) Very satisfied with its effect
- 2) Satisfied with its effect
- 3) Moderately satisfied with its effect
- 4) Dissatisfied with effective
- 5) Very dissatisfied with its effect
- 6) Don't know

5. In any society, all sorts of people live. Please tell me how many of the following people still exist in our country.

	Extremely many	Many	Scarcely	Don't know
5-1. People who avoid their responsibility	1	2	3	4
5-2. People who are very conscious of their privilege	1	2	3	4
5-3. People who do not distinguish public matters and private matters	1	2	3	4
5-4. Rowdies who intimidate others	1	2	3	4
5-5. People who earn income through illegitimate means	1	2	3	4
5-6. People who evade tax	1	2	3	4
5-7. Arrogant public servants or agency employees	1	2	3	4
5-8. People who try to deceive or take advantage of others	1	2	3	4

5-9. Citizens who lack public morality	1	2	3	4
5-10. Parents who give bribes to teachers	1	2	3	4
5-11. People who make poor-quality products	1	2	3	4
5-12. Fertilizers (farming areas only)	1	2	3	4
5-13. Factory owners who treat workers badly	1	2	3	4
5-14. Merchants who use corruptive trade tricks	1	2	3	4
5-15. People who gamble or who become disorderly after getting drunk	1	2	3	4
5-16. The rich who spend extravagantly and live a showy life	1	2	3	4
5-17. Politicians who promise too many things	1	2	3	4
5-18. Teachers who expect bribes from parents	1	2	3	4
5-19. Hotels or restaurants that treat customers rudely	1	2	3	4

C. Personal Life

1-1. Do you have any worry in your life now?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 9) Don't know

1-2. (If yes) Please tell me the biggest one.

1-3. (If yes) Did you resolve the issue you just mentioned by yourself, or did you get help from someone else or the government?

- 1) Resolved by myself
- 2) Resolved with help from relatives, friends, or neighbors
- 3) Resolved with help from the government
- 4) Don't know

2. How happy do you think your living is these days?

- 1) Very happy
- 2) Happy
- 3) Not very happy
- 4) Not happy at all
- 5) Don't know

3. The following statements are about what people may be concerned with. Please make marks at all numbers that correspond to your concerns.

- 1) Income is too low
- 2) Leisure time is too short
- 3) I have no house or mine is too small
- 4) There is nobody to trust
- 5) Nobody recognizes my ability
- 6) There is no opportunity for political participation
- 7) There are too few people
- 8) There are too many to care
- 9) There are too many people that I need to be watchful of
- 10) There is too much discrimination
- 11) My family has too many sick people
- 12) My family has too many problems
- 13) I have too many things to do
- 14) I have too much debt
- 15) (If you are married) I have no child
- 16) (If you have children) My children make too much trouble

4. Please tell me the emotions you feel toward the following various aspects of our lives.

	Very dissatisfied	Neutral	Very satisfied	Don't know
4-1. Health	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
4-2. (If married) Marriage life	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
4-3. Relations with friends	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
4-4. Relation with family	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
4-5. Income amount	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
4-6. Education level	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
4-7. The government we elected	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
4-8. The house that I am living in	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
4-9. The community and the region that I am living	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
4-10. The fact that I am living in Korean society	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
4-11. Leisure or hobby	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
4-12. Occupation (job)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
4-13. (If you have children) Child's education	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
4-14. My life as a whole	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9

5. People say you need many things to live a satisfying, happy life. Please select three things you think are the most important among the following.

- 1) Health
- 2) Marriage life
- 3) Relations with friends
- 4) Enough income
- 5) Happy family life
- 6) A house nice to live
- 7) A government that does its work well
- 8) A community that is nice to live in
- 9) Leisure and hobby
- 10) A job that gives a sense of meaningfulness
- 11) Child's education
- 12) A country that is nice to live in
- 13) Children and school (education)

6. How much do you enjoy your living these days?

- 1) I enjoy it very much
- 2) I enjoy it
- 3) I don't enjoy it much
- 4) I don't enjoy it at all
- 9) Don't know

7. How much do you think you have achieved what you planned in the past 5 years?

- 1) Achieved all
- 2) Achieved most of them
- 3) Achieved not much
- 4) Achieved nothing at all
- 5) Don't know

8. In the past 5 years, how happy have you been?

- 1) Very happy
- 2) Happy
- 3) Not very happy
- 4) Not happy at all
- 9) Don't know

9. I would like to ask you some questions about life attitudes. Please tell me whether you think “Agree” or “Disagree” with the following statements.

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
9-1. Because nobody knows what the future holds, people should be satisfied with what they have now	1	2	3
9-2. If you wish too many things, nothing will come true	1	2	3
9-3. To make the future a little better than now, you should endure any hardships you are now experiencing	1	2	3
9-4. If you wish many things, you will achieve at least one	1	2	3

10. In the past 5 years, how has your economic situation changed?

- 1) Much improved
- 2) Slightly improved
- 3) No change
- 4) Slightly worsened
- 5) Much worsened
- 9) Don't know

11. Please answer me by choosing a number among the below response options.

<Examples>

- 1) Less than 100,000 won
- 2) 100,000 – below 200,000 won
- 3) 200,000 – below 300,000 won
- 4) 300,000 – below 400,000 won
- 5) 400,000 – below 500,000 won
- 6) 500,000 – below 700,000 won
- 7) 700,000 – below 1,000,000 won
- 8) 1,000,000 won or more
- 9) Don't know

11-1. In the past 1 year, how much has your family (or you if living alone) altogether earned (main and minor incomes) monthly on average? _____

11-2. How much do you spend every month on living expenses? _____

11-3. To live an affordable life, how much do you think you need every month? _____

12. Please think about when you grew up.

12-1. Did you have to suffer hunger due to wars or other reasons?

- 1) No
- 2) Several times
- 3) Many times
- 4) Don't know

12-2. What do you think your parents' economic situation was?

- 1) They could afford many things
- 2) They could afford a few things
- 3) Not too bad
- 4) They could not afford many things
- 5) They could not afford anything
- 6) Don't know

13. Suppose there are seven groups of people in our country, from the richest to the poorest. Which group do you think you belong to?

- 1) The richest group
- 2) Rich group
- 3) Moderately rich group
- 4) Middle group
- 5) A group slightly below the middle
- 6) A group far below the middle
- 7) The poorest group
- 9) Don't know

14. I would like to ask you several questions about your life. Please imagine a ladder with eleven steps as shown in the picture below. Let the topmost step be the best situation or a score of 10, and let the bottommost step be the worst situation or a score of 0.

(The best situation)	
10	14-1. Where would you place your living situation in this ladder? Please tell me the number.
9	
8	_____ score
7	
6	14-2. Looking back upon your living 5 years ago, what score would you give?
5	
4	_____ score
3	
2	14-3. What score do you think you will give to your living 5 years later?
1	
0	_____ score
(The worst situation)	

15. I would like to ask you whether you think our country is nice to live in or not.

(Best country to live in)		
10	15-1. Looking at this ladder, where do you think our country is placed? Please tell me the number. _____ score 15-2. What score would you have given 5 years ago? _____ score 15-3. Where do you think our country will be placed on this ladder 5 years later? _____ score	
9		
8		
7		
6		
5		
4		
3		
2		
1		
0		
(Worst country to live in)		

D. Public Life

1. Currently, our government thinks of the following three as the most important issues. Please tell me in order what should be done before the others (from the most important, please rate 1, 2, or 3).

- _____ 1) Put an end to poverty
- _____ 2) Put an end to war threats
- _____ 3) Put an end to political oppression and power abuse

2-1. Have you heard of the word “welfare”?

- 1) Yes ⇒ Please go to the Question 2-2
- 2) No ⇒ Please go to the Question 3

2-2. (Please respond only if you have heard of the word welfare) If you have, what do you think that word means?

3. Among the following four national agendas, which do you think are the most important? Please select two.

- 1) Keeping domestic public order
- 2) Resolving inflation
- 3) Guaranteeing freedom of press
- 4) More input from the people to the government

4. Let's suppose (A) and (B) have different opinions. In the following various issues, please tell me who you more agree with.

4-1. Freedom and Equality

- 1) A: I would like to live in an economically more equal society even if it means some sacrifice of political freedom.
- 2) B: I would like to live in a politically free society even it means some economic inequality.

4-2. Foreign Debt and Economic Growth

- 1) A: For a rapid economic growth, we should get more loans from foreign countries even if it gives more burden to citizens.
- 2) B: We should not get any more loans, even if it slows economic growth and makes living harder.

4-3. Welfare Society and Tax

- 1) A: Even if it takes raising taxes, we should try to achieve a welfare society sooner.
- 2) B: Even if it delays achieving a welfare society, we should not raise taxes.

4-4. Inflation and the Unemployed

- 1) A: Even if it creates more unemployment, consumer price should be stabilized first.
- 2) B: Even if it takes inflation, unemployment should be decreased.

4-5. Spiritual Satisfaction and Material Wealth

- 1) A: Material wealth is more important than spiritual satisfaction for human happiness.
- 2) B: Spiritual satisfaction and happiness are more important than material wealth.

4-6. National Development and Individual Rights

- 1) A: For the sake of national well-being, it is okay to sacrifice individual freedom and rights to some extent.
- 2) B: It is undesirable to develop a nation while sacrificing individual freedom and rights.

4-7. Willingness to Emigrate [to a Foreign Country]

- 1) A: If I have a chance, I would like to emigrate.
- 2) B: Even if I live poorly, I would like to stay in Korea.

4-8. College Education

- 1) A: Anyone who wants to go to college should be allowed to do so.
- 2) B: College should be a place for highly capable individuals.

4-9. Approach to Social Reform

- 1) A: For the sake of our country, the wrong should be resolutely corrected even if it requires sacrifices.
- 2) B: The wrong in our society should be gradually corrected even if it takes some time.

4-10. The Gap between the Poor and the Rich

- 1) A: Because a person may live better or worse depending on one's ability and effort, there is nothing that can be done about the gap between the poor and the rich.
- 2) B: Even if there are differences in ability and effort, it is not good to have a wide gap between the poor and the rich.

4-11. Responsibility of Poverty

- 1) A: Because poverty may arise from the government's bad policies, it is something that the government should take some responsibility for.
- 2) B: Because individuals may live better or worse depending on one's ability, poverty is not something the government take responsibility for.

4-12. Agricultural Imports

- 1) A: Even if it takes a price inflation of agricultural produce, agricultural imports should be suppressed.
- 2) B: If non-agricultural workers can buy produce at an affordable price, agricultural imports should be allowed without any limit.

4-13. Businessperson's Attitude

- 1) A: Because our country is a capitalist society, business should be encouraged to earn more money.
- 2) B: Although our country is a capitalist society, the government should regulate business earning money without any limit.

4-14. National Development and Local Development

- 1) A: For the development of the nation, local development should be sacrificed to some degree.
- 2) B: Although national development is important, local development should not be sacrificed.

5. The government does many things. Please tell me whether the government should spend more money, less money, or the current amount on the following.

	Spend more than the current amount	The current amount is good	Spend less than the current amount	Don't know
5-1. Education	1	2	3	4
5-2. Health	1	2	3	4
5-3. Housing	1	2	3	4
5-4. Public order and crime prevention	1	2	3	4
5-5. Strengthening defense	1	2	3	4
5-6. Developing commerce and manufacturing	1	2	3	4
5-7. Developing farm towns and fishing villages	1	2	3	4
5-8. Foreign relations	1	2	3	4
5-9. Cultural preservation and development	1	2	3	4
5-10. Development of science and technology	1	2	3	4
5-11. Environmental protection (forests, parks, etc.)	1	2	3	4
5-12. Pollution prevention	1	2	3	4

6. What do you think about each of the following statements? Please answer “Yes,” or “No.”

	Yes	No	Don't know
6-1. Members of the National Assembly are more interested in winning elections than what the people want	1	2	3
6-2. Those public servants who handle matters quickly even if they take bribes are better than those who do not take bribes but handle matters poorly.	1	2	3
6-3. It is okay to violate some rules to help the poor and the weak	1	2	3
6-4. It is okay for members of the National Assembly to give some favors, not to themselves, but to the residents of their electoral districts.	1	2	3
6-5. Politics is too complex for a person like me to understand	1	2	3
6-6. If we have a good leader, he/she should take care of everything for us.	1	2	3
6-7. Experts, rather than I, should intervene in the matters the government does.	1	2	3

7. Have you done each of the following activities? Please answer “Yes,” or “No.”

	Yes	No	Don't know
7-1. Voting in elections	1	2	3
7-2. Election campaigns for political parties or candidates	1	2	3
7-3. Participation in a political meeting (election speeches, public hearings)	1	2	3
7-4. Directly submitted an inquiry or a petition to a government office	1	2	3
7-5. Sent to a government office as a delegate	1	2	3
7-6. Personally soliciting a favor from public servants or public officials	1	2	3
7-7. Soliciting a favor from public servants or public officials indirectly through friends or acquaintances	1	2	3
7-8. Expressed dissatisfaction to a government policy	1	2	3

8-1. If you were unfairly treated at a government office, what would you do?

- 1) There is nothing much I can do ⇒ Go to question 9
- 2) The government office should take care of it ⇒ Go to question 9
- 3) I will do something about it ⇒ Go to question 8-2
- 9) Don't know

8-2. (If you will do something) What do you think is the most effective method?

- 1) Send a delegate
- 2) Take care of it through personal connections or acquaintances
- 3) Petition to the members of the National Assembly or political parties
- 4) Protest directly to the government office
- 5) Take care of it through an ombudsman office
- 6) Take care of it through discussion with neighbors
- 9) Don't know

9. What do you think are the most important to succeed as political leaders in our country?

Please select two from the following and tell me the numbers.

- 1) Wealth
- 2) Family
- 3) Ability to persuade people
- 4) Moral standards
- 5) Ambitiousness
- 6) Resoluteness and courage
- 7) Diligence, responsibility
- 8) Service, sacrifice
- 9) Hometown
- 10) School
- 11) Ordinary people's attitude
- 12) Aristocratic attitude

10. I will read a list of groups of people, and please tell me how trustful you are of each group of these people.

	Very trustful	Somewhat trustful	Somewhat distrustful	Very distrustful	Don't know
10-1. Members of the National Assembly	1	2	3	4	9
10-2. Ministers and vice ministers	1	2	3	4	9
10-3. Public servants	1	2	3	4	9
10-4. Police officers	1	2	3	4	9
10-5. Chaebol[conglomerates]	1	2	3	4	9
10-6. Businesspersons of medium- and small-sized businesses	1	2	3	4	9
10-7. Judges and prosecutors	1	2	3	4	9
10-8. Journalists	1	2	3	4	9
10-9. Religious clergies	1	2	3	4	9
10-10. Teachers (elementary, middle, and high school)	1	2	3	4	9
10-11. Medical doctors	1	2	3	4	9
10-12. College professors	1	2	3	4	9
10-13. College students	1	2	3	4	9

10-14. Employees of banks and agricultural cooperatives	1	2	3	4	9
10-15. Workers	1	2	3	4	9
10-16. Revenue officers	1	2	3	4	9
10-17. Military officers	1	2	3	4	9
10-18. Merchants	1	2	3	4	9

11. Next, please answer whether these people have too much influence, too little influence, or about the right amount of influence.

	Too much	About right	Too little	Don't know
11-1. Members of the National Assembly	1	2	3	9
11-2. Ministers and vice ministers	1	2	3	9
11-3. Public servants	1	2	3	9
11-4. Police officers	1	2	3	9
11-5. Chaebol [conglomerates]	1	2	3	9
11-6. Businesspersons of medium- and small-sized businesses	1	2	3	9
11-7. Judges and prosecutors	1	2	3	9
11-8. Journalists	1	2	3	9
11-9. Religious clergies	1	2	3	9
11-10. Teachers (elementary, middle, and high school)	1	2	3	9
11-11. Medical doctors	1	2	3	9
11-12. College professors	1	2	3	9
11-13. College students	1	2	3	9
11-14. Employees of banks and agricultural cooperatives	1	2	3	9
11-15. Workers	1	2	3	9
11-16. Revenue officers	1	2	3	9
11-17. Military officers	1	2	3	9
11-18. Merchants	1	2	3	9

12. How many of these people do you think engage in social injustice such as wrongdoing, corruption, or vice?

	Many	Some	Few	Don't know
12-1. Members of the National Assembly	1	2	3	9
12-2. Ministers and vice ministers	1	2	3	9
12-3. Public servants	1	2	3	9
12-4. Police officers	1	2	3	9
12-5. Chaebol [conglomerates]	1	2	3	9

12-6. Businesspersons of medium- and small-sized businesses	1	2	3	9
12-7. Judges and prosecutors	1	2	3	9
12-8. Journalists	1	2	3	9
12-9. Religious clergies	1	2	3	9
12-10. Teachers (elementary, middle, and high school)	1	2	3	9
12-11. Medical doctors	1	2	3	9
12-12. College professors	1	2	3	9
12-13. College students	1	2	3	9
12-14. Employees of banks and agricultural cooperatives	1	2	3	9
12-15. Workers	1	2	3	9
12-16. Revenue officers	1	2	3	9
12-17. Military officers	1	2	3	9
12-18. Merchants	1	2	3	9

E. Characteristics of Respondents

1-1. What type of house are you living in?

- 1) Single family house
- 2) Multi-family house [Low-rise]
- 3) Shanty hut
- 4) Condominium [Mid- to high-rise]
- 5) Other

1-2. Is this home owned, deposit-only leased, or rented with monthly payment?

- 1) Owned
- 2) Monthly rent (Wolse)
- 3) Deposit-only lease (Jeonse)
- 4) Other

1-3. How many households live in this building?

Number of households: _____

2. What is your marital status?

- 1) Never married
- 2) Married
- 3) Separated
- 4) Divorced
- 5) Widowed
- 6) Other

3. What is the highest level of school that you attended?

- 1) No schooling
- 2) Elementary school drop-out
- 3) Elementary school graduate
- 4) Middle school drop-out
- 5) Middle school graduate
- 6) High school drop-out
- 7) High school graduate
- 8) College drop-out/Junior college graduate
- 9) College graduate
- 10) Graduate school

4. What about your father? What is the highest level of school your father attended?

- 1) No schooling
- 2) Elementary school drop-out
- 3) Elementary school graduate
- 4) Middle school drop-out
- 5) Middle school graduate
- 6) High school drop-out
- 7) High school graduate
- 8) College drop-out/Junior college) graduate
- 9) College graduate
- 10) Graduate school

5-1. Who do you live with?

- 1) Alone
- 2) Spouse (or a significant other)
- 3) Spouse and children
- 4) Spouse and parents
- 5) Spouse, children, parents
- 6) Spouse, children, parents, and other relatives
- 7) Relatives
- 8) Other
- 9) Don't know

5-2. (If you have a child) What is the age of the eldest child?

_____ years old

5-3. (If you have more than one child) What is the age of the youngest child?

_____ years old

6. What is your age?
 - 1) Younger than 20 years old
 - 2) 20-29 years old
 - 3) 30-39 years old
 - 4) 40-49 years old
 - 5) 50-59 years old
 - 6) 60 years old or older

7. What is your religion?
 - 1) None
 - 2) Christian (Protestant)
 - 3) Catholic
 - 4) Buddhist
 - 5) Confucius
 - 6) Chondogyo
 - 7) Other

8. Your current residency?
 - 1) Seoul
 - 2) Busan
 - 3) Gwangju
 - 4) Small to medium sized city (Chuncheon, Yeosu, Jinhae)
 - 5) Eup (township)
 - 6) Myeon (village) or smaller

9. The place you grew up (the place you lived longest during the first 18 years of your life)
 - 1) Seoul
 - 2) Busan, Daegu, Incheon, Gwangju, Daejeon
 - 3) Cities, all other
 - 4) Eup (township)
 - 5) Myeon (village) or smaller

10. Sex
 - 1) Male
 - 2) Female

11. How often do you read newspapers?
 - 1) Every day
 - 2) Almost every day
 - 3) Occasionally
 - 4) Rarely

12. Occupation

Please tell me (1) your current occupation, and (2) (if you are not your household head) occupation of the head of household.

12-1. Yourself _____

12-2. Head of your household _____

<Example>

A. Professional Occupations

- 11) Medical doctors
- 12) Lawyers/Judges and prosecutors
- 13) Professors/Researchers
- 14) Writers/Artists
- 15) Journalists/Broadcasters
- 16) Other professional occupations (Please specify: _____)

B. Managerial Occupations

- 21) Senior officials of large enterprises (Department director or above)
- 22) Senior government officials (Department chief or above of the national government offices or agencies/Bureau chief or above of local government offices or agencies)
- 23) Senior officials of social organizations
- 24) Self-employed business owners
- 25) Other managerial occupations (Please specify: _____)

C. Semi-professional/Technical Occupations

- 31) Engineers
- 32) Architects
- 33) Teachers/Instructors
- 34) Nurses
- 35) Other semi-professional/technical occupations (Please specify: _____)

D. Office and Clerical Support Occupations

- 41) General office clerks/Bank clerks
- 42) Government employees, rank and file
- 43) Social organization employees
- 44) Other office and clerical support occupations (Please specify: _____)

E. Production Workers

- 51) Skilled production workers/Technicians
- 52) Semi-skilled production workers
- 53) Apprentice/ Unskilled production workers
- 54) Other production occupations (Please specify: _____)

F. Sales/ Service Occupations

- 61) Small store owners
- 62) Cashiers/Door to door sales persons
- 63) Service occupations (restaurant servers, etc.)

- 64) Peddlers
- 65) Laborers(Simple manual laborers, day laborers, etc.)
- 66) Other sales/service occupations (Please specify: _____)

G. Agricultural Occupations

- 71) Middle class farmers or above
- 72) Small farmers/Tenant farmers
- 73) Agricultural laborers (Day laborers)

H. Fishing Occupations

- 81) Fishing ship/boat owners
- 82) Fishing ship/boat crew

I. Other

- 91) Students
- 92) Homemakers
- 93) Unemployed

F. Records after Interview

1. Interview method

- 1) Face-to-face interview
- 2) Self-administered by respondents
- 3) Combination of interview and self-administration