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<b>Title</b>	<b>Research on Foreign Workers in Korea</b>

**Research Project**  
sponsored by CFHRS and UNESCO

This questionnaire survey is part of a comparative research of the working conditions of foreign workers employed by Korean companies. For the research, we would like to ask you about your personal working experience, job application process, and daily activities at the workplace.

While filling out this questionnaire, we ask that you do not exchange your views with others. No one outside our research staff will ever see your answers. Collected data will be used only for the purpose of statistical analysis for the research. Please answer every question that is applicable to you.

After completing this questionnaire, please seal it in the envelope we have given you. One of our research staff will collect it.

Thank you very much for your cooperation.

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■ **First, we would like to ask you about yourself.** Please make a mark(✓) on the proper answer as shown in <example 1> or write the appropriate number in the blank as shown in <example 2>.

<example 1> What color do you like most?  
\_\_\_① brown    v② black    \_\_\_③ yellow

<example 2> How many times did you go to movies last month? 2 time(s)

1. Your nationality is:

- \_\_\_① Chinese    \_\_\_④ Filipino  
\_\_\_② Chinese    \_\_\_⑤ Indonesian  
\_\_\_③ Vietnamese

2. Your sex is:        \_\_\_① male        \_\_\_② female

3. Your birthday is:    month \_\_\_\_\_    year 19\_\_\_\_\_

4. Your religion is:

- \_\_\_① no religion    \_\_\_② Catholic    \_\_\_④ Buddhism    \_\_\_⑥ Confucianism  
\_\_\_① Protestant    \_\_\_③ Moslem    \_\_\_⑤ Hinduism    \_\_\_⑦ other

5. How many years of formal education have you received?    \_\_\_\_\_year(s)

6. You are: \_\_\_① single, never married    \_\_\_② married    \_\_\_③ divorced    \_\_\_④ widowed

7. Before coming to Korea, did you have a job?

- \_\_\_① Yes    \_\_\_② No

(If yes) 7.1. What kind of job was it?

- \_\_\_① unskilled work (elementary occupation, cleaner, vender, porter, etc.)  
\_\_\_② skilled work (welder, electrician, machine operator, carpenter, etc.)  
\_\_\_③ clerical work (typist, bookkeeper, recorder, cashier, etc.)  
\_\_\_④ professional or technical work (lawyer, engineer, teacher, etc.)  
\_\_\_⑤ managerial or administrative work (senior official, manager, etc.)  
\_\_\_⑥ sales or service work (salesman, cook, hair dresser, policeman, etc.)  
\_\_\_⑦ farmer, miner, fisher, etc.  
\_\_\_⑧ other

7.2. How long did you have that job?    \_\_\_\_\_year(s)    \_\_\_\_\_month(s)

7.3. What was your average monthly income at that job? Please write down the amount **in Vietnamese Dong.**

Dong \_\_\_\_\_

(If no) 7.4. How long were you unemployed?    \_\_\_\_\_year(s)    \_\_\_\_\_month(s)

8. Before coming to Korea, had you ever worked for a Korean company in Vietnam?

- \_\_\_① Yes    \_\_\_② No

■ **The next questions are about your employment process.**

9. What were your reasons for applying for a job in Korea? Please check **every** answer that applies to you.

- ① high wages
- ② good work environment
- ③ recommendation by employment agency or recruitment organization
- ④ recommendation by friends or relatives worked in Korea
- ⑤ ease of employment
- ⑥ guarantee of long-term employment
- ⑦ no opportunity to get employed in any other foreign country

10. Who helped you most to get your first job in Korea? Please check **only one**

- ① Vietnamese friends or relatives worked in Korea
- ② Vietnamese employment agency or recruitment organization
- ③ Vietnamese government officials
- ④ Korean friends or acquaintances
- ⑤ Korean employment agency
- ⑥ Korean company officials or managers
- ⑦ advertisement in newspapers, TV, etc.
- ⑧ other

11. Preparation for overseas employment may require a lot of expenses. How much money did you spend to get a job in Korea? Please write down the total amount first and then the specific items **in Vietnamese Dong**.

11.1. Total amount of expenses                      Dong \_\_\_\_\_

11.2. Specific items of expenses

- (1) application fee                      Dong \_\_\_\_\_
- (2) employment service charge      Dong \_\_\_\_\_
- (3) travel expenses                      Dong \_\_\_\_\_
- (4) commission                          Dong \_\_\_\_\_
- (5) money lost by fraud                Dong \_\_\_\_\_
- (6) other                                      Dong \_\_\_\_\_

12. What was the main source for these expenses? Please check **only one**.

- ① loans                                       ④ sale of personal property
- ② donation from others                 ⑤ other
- ③ my savings

13. Who mainly provided you with the necessary information to get a job in Korea? Please check **only one**.

- ① Vietnamese friends or relatives worked in Korea
- ② Vietnamese employment agency or recruitment organization
- ③ Vietnamese government officials
- ④ Korean friends or acquaintances
- ⑤ Korean employment agency
- ⑥ Korean company officials or managers
- ⑦ advertisement in newspapers, TV, etc.
- ⑧ other

14. How well were you informed about employment and working conditions before coming to Korea? Please make a mark(✓) on proper answer for each of the following 10 items as **the examples** shown below.

<p>If you were very well informed about the Korean climate, you should check "very well" as seen in &lt;example 1&gt;. If you knew about Korean music a little, you should check "a little" as seen in &lt;example 2&gt;.</p>					
	①	②	③	④	⑤
	very well	pretty well	somewhat	a little	not at all
<example 1> Korean climate	—✓—	—	—	—	—
<example 2> Korean music	—	—	—	—✓—	—

	①	②	③	④	⑤
	very well	pretty well	somewhat	a little	not at all
(1) Korean language	—	—	—	—	—
(2) Korean custom	—	—	—	—	—
(3) Living expenses	—	—	—	—	—
(4) Job to be assigned	—	—	—	—	—
(5) Employment period	—	—	—	—	—
(6) Payment	—	—	—	—	—
(7) Length of working hours	—	—	—	—	—
(8) Work load	—	—	—	—	—
(9) Workplace environment	—	—	—	—	—
(10) Workplace regulations	—	—	—	—	—
(11) Health care	—	—	—	—	—
(12) Lodging/dormitory	—	—	—	—	—
(13) Meal provision	—	—	—	—	—
(14) Methods of remittance	—	—	—	—	—

15. When did you enter Korea? month \_\_\_\_\_ year 19\_\_\_\_\_

16. What type of visa do you have?

\_\_\_① industrial training \_\_\_② visiting or touring \_\_\_③ other

■ The following questions are related to your work life in Korea.

17. How long have you worked for your present company? \_\_\_\_\_ year(s) \_\_\_\_\_ month(s)

18. What kind of job do you have now?

- \_\_\_① unskilled work (elementary occupation, cleaner, vender, porter, etc.)
- \_\_\_② skilled work (welder, electrician, machine operator, carpenter, etc.)
- \_\_\_③ clerical work (typist, bookkeeper, recorder, cashier, etc.)
- \_\_\_④ professional or technical work (lawyer, engineer, teacher, etc.)
- \_\_\_⑤ managerial or administrative work (senior official, manager, etc.)
- \_\_\_⑥ sales or service work (salesman, cook, hair dresser, policeman, etc.)
- \_\_\_⑧ other

19. How long did it take for you to become skillful in your current work?

- ① about one week                       ④ two–three months  
 ② two–three weeks                       ⑤ four–five months  
 ③ one month                                 ⑥ longer than six months

20. On the average, how many hours a week do you work for this company? \_\_\_\_\_ hour(s)

21. Are you satisfied with your daily activities at the workplace?

- ① very satisfied                       ④ somewhat dissatisfied  
 ② somewhat satisfied                       ⑤ very dissatisfied  
 ③ neutral

22. Have you ever worked for another company since you came to Korea?

- ① Yes  
 ② No (skip to Question 23)

(If yes) 22.1. How many companies did you work for in Korea? \_\_\_\_\_ companies

22.2. What was the most important reason you left your previous company?

Please check **only one**.

- ① dirty work                                       ⑥ discord with your boss  
 ② dangerous work                                       ⑦ was fired  
 ③ difficult work                                       ⑧ closure of the company  
 ④ low salary                                       ⑨ other  
 ⑤ discord with fellow workers

22.3. Who introduced your present job to you? Please check **only one**.

- ① Vietnamese friends or relatives  
 ② Vietnamese employment agency or recruitment organization  
 ③ Korean friends or acquaintances  
 ④ Korean employment agency  
 ⑤ job advertisement  
 ⑥ other

23. Do you want to move to another company?

- ① Yes  
 ② No (skip to Question 24)

(If yes) 23.1. What is the most important reason you want to move? Please check **only one**.

- ① dirty work                                       ⑥ discord with boss  
 ② dangerous work                                       ⑦ possibility of being fired  
 ③ difficult work                                       ⑧ possibility of the company closing  
 ④ low salary                                       ⑨ other  
 ⑤ discord with fellow workers

24. Next, we would like to ask you about your current work conditions. Please indicate how much you are satisfied or dissatisfied with each of the following 14 items.

	①	②	③	④	⑤
	very satisfied	somewhat satisfied	neutral	somewhat dissatisfied	very dissatisfied
(1) Current job	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(2) Employment period	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(3) Payment	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(4) Length of working hours	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(5) Work load	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(6) Workplace environment	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(7) Workplace regulations	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(8) Health care	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(9) Lodging/dormitory	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(10) Meal provision	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(11) Recreation facilities	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(12) Collective bargaining	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(13) Labor management	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(14) Grievance management	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

25. Now, we are going to ask you about your job. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following 9 statements.

	①	②	③	④	⑤
	strongly agree	somewhat agree	neutral	somewhat disagree	strongly disagree
(1) My job is usually interesting enough to keep me from getting bored.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(2) Most of the time I have to force myself to go to work.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(3) I am enthusiastic about my work.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(4) Each day of work seems like it will never end.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(5) I am fairly satisfied with my job.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(6) I think that this company is a great organization to work for.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(7) I am proud to tell others I am part of this company.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(8) I really do not care about the fate of this company.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(9) I would advise a friend to come to work for this company.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

26. In the next question, we would like to ask you about how you think of your Korean fellow workers and boss. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following 8 statements.

	①	②	③	④	⑤
	strongly agree	somewhat agree	neutral	somewhat disagree	strongly disagree
(1) My boss shows a lot of concern for me on my job.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(2) My fellow workers are cooperative on my job.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(3) My boss cares a lot about my well-being	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(4) I often do things outside of work with one or more of my fellow workers.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(5) I have difficulties in communicating with Korean workers due to a different way of thinking.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(6) I have difficulties in adjusting to Korean ways of working.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(7) Korean workers don't understand our customs.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(8) Korean workers are prejudiced and discriminate against us.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

27. This time, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following 10 descriptions regarding the characteristics of your Korean boss.

	①	②	③	④	⑤
	strongly agree	somewhat agree	neutral	somewhat disagree	strongly disagree
(1) Strict	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(2) Warm	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(3) Authoritarian	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(4) Generous	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(5) Impatient	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(6) Sympathetic	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(7) Demanding	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(8) Kind	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(9) Rough	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(10) Reliable	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

28. Who gives direct work orders to you ? Please check **only one**.

\_\_\_\_\_① Vietnamese      \_\_\_\_\_② Korean      \_\_\_\_\_③ non-Korean foreigner

29. Compared to **Korean workers** who do similar work, how do you think your working hours, payment, and workload are?

	①	②	③	④	⑤
	much more	somewhat more	same	somewhat less	much less
(1) Length of working hours	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(2) Payment	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(3) Workload	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

30. Compared to **Vietnamese workers** who do similar work in Korea, how do you think your working hours, payment, and workload are?

	①	②	③	④	⑤
	much more	somewhat more	same	somewhat less	much less
(1) Length of working hours	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(2) Payment	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(3) Workload	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

31. What would you do if your company treated you unfairly? Please check **only one**.

- \_\_\_① be patient and do nothing
- \_\_\_② officially protest to the company
- \_\_\_③ submit a petition to the Vietnamese embassy
- \_\_\_④ appeal to a religious or human rights organization
- \_\_\_⑤ skip work with some pretext
- \_\_\_⑥ try to move to another company
- \_\_\_⑦ work harder for better treatment
- \_\_\_⑧ other

32. The following things could happen between you and your Korean fellow workers or boss. Please indicate **everything** you have experienced.

- \_\_\_① physical attack or punishment
- \_\_\_② verbal abuse or violent language
- \_\_\_③ body search
- \_\_\_④ forbidden to leave the workplace
- \_\_\_⑤ sexual harrassment or violence
- \_\_\_⑥ injury at work
- \_\_\_⑦ illness due to work
- \_\_\_⑧ passport seizure

33. Has your employer ever breached your employment contract?

- \_\_\_① Yes
- \_\_\_② No (skip to Question 34)

(If yes) 33.1. Please indicate all the items breached.

- \_\_\_① working hours
- \_\_\_② payment
- \_\_\_③ overtime payment
- \_\_\_④ pay day

33.2. When this problem occurred, with whom did you consult? Please check **only one**.

- \_\_\_① did not consult with anybody
- \_\_\_② grievance counselor of the company
- \_\_\_③ Korean fellow workers or boss
- \_\_\_④ Korean employment agency
- \_\_\_⑤ Vietnamese fellow workers or boss
- \_\_\_⑥ Vietnamese employment agency or recruitment organization
- \_\_\_⑦ Vietnamese embassy
- \_\_\_⑧ religious or human rights organization
- \_\_\_⑨ other

34. On the average, how much is your monthly wage **in Korean won**? Please include over-time payment and bonuses.

₩ \_\_\_\_\_

35. On the average, what is your monthly living expenses in Korea?

₩ \_\_\_\_\_

36. Have you ever sent your earnings from Korea to your country?

\_\_\_ ① Yes \_\_\_ ② No

(If yes) 36.1. What is the total amount of money you sent from Korea until now? If you don't know it **in Korean won**, please write it in US dollars.

₩ \_\_\_\_\_ or US\$ \_\_\_\_\_

36.2. Through whom have you mostly sent your money? Please check **only one**.

- \_\_\_ ① by myself
- \_\_\_ ② Vietnamese friends or relatives
- \_\_\_ ③ Vietnamese employment agency or recruitment organization
- \_\_\_ ④ Vietnamese money-sending agent
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Korean employer or boss
- \_\_\_ ⑥ Korean employment agency
- \_\_\_ ⑦ other

(If no) 36.3. Do you have savings in Korea?

\_\_\_ ① Yes \_\_\_ ② No

(If yes) 36.4. What is the total amount of your savings **in Korean won**? Please do not hesitate to inform us of your savings. We will keep it strictly confidential.

₩ \_\_\_\_\_

37. What kind of impact do you think the employment of Vietnamese workers by Korean companies have on the following subjects?

	①	②	③	④	⑤
	very	somewhat	neutral	somewhat	very
	beneficial	beneficial		detrimental	detrimental
(1) To Korean workers	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(2) To the Korean economy	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(3) To Vietnamese workers	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(4) To the Vietnamese economy	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

38. What do you think is the most urgent thing the Korean government has to do for foreign workers?

- \_\_\_ ① grant amnesty to foreign workers staying in Korea illegally
- \_\_\_ ② give aid to unemployed foreign workers
- \_\_\_ ③ guarantee basic labor rights
- \_\_\_ ④ mandatory enrollment of industrial accident compensation insurance for foreign workers
- \_\_\_ ⑤ mandatory enrollment of medical insurance for foreign workers
- \_\_\_ ⑥ improve industrial training

■ Now, we would like to ask you about any changes concerning you due to the economic recession of Korea (after November, 1997).

39. Did your employer ever fail to pay your wages after you were employed in this company?  
\_\_\_① Yes \_\_\_② No (skip to Question 40)

(If yes) 39.1. How many months did you fail to receive wages? \_\_\_\_\_ month(s)

39.2. How much was the total amount of wages you didn't receive in Korean won ?  
₩\_\_\_\_\_

40. Have you ever been fired since the economic recession in Korea?  
\_\_\_① Yes \_\_\_② No (skip to Question 41)

(If yes) 40.1. Why were you fired?

- \_\_\_① the company closed  
\_\_\_② the company cut the number of employees  
\_\_\_③ the company replaced me with a Korean worker  
\_\_\_④ other

41. What do you think about the possibility you will be fired within 2-3 months?  
\_\_\_① not possible at all \_\_\_② somewhat possible \_\_\_③ very possible

42. What do you think about the possibility you will be deported from Korea within 2-3 months?  
\_\_\_① not possible at all \_\_\_② somewhat possible \_\_\_③ very possible

43. Was your monthly wage decreased or increased after the recent economic recession in Korea?  
\_\_\_① decreased \_\_\_② same \_\_\_③ increased

(If decreased) 43.1. On the average, how much was your monthly wage decreased  
in Korean won? ₩\_\_\_\_\_

(If increased) 43.2. On the average, how much was your monthly wage increased  
in Korean won? ₩\_\_\_\_\_

44. Were your working hours decreased or increased after the recent economic recession in Korea?  
\_\_\_① decreased \_\_\_② same \_\_\_③ increased

(If decreased) 44.1. How many hours were your weekly working hours decreased on the  
average? \_\_\_\_\_hours

(If increased) 44.2. How many hours were your weekly working hours increased on the  
average? \_\_\_\_\_hours

■ Finally, we would like to ask you about your social life after work.

45. How do you communicate with your Korean fellow workers or boss in most cases?

Please check **only one**.

- ① Korean language                       ④ through a translator  
 ② English                                       ⑤ body language or signals  
 ③ Vietnamese language                       ⑥ other

46. How well can you speak Korean?

- ① very well     ② well     ③ somewhat     ④ poorly     ⑤ not at all

47. How well can you understand spoken Korean ?

- ① very well     ② well     ③ somewhat     ④ poorly     ⑤ not at all

48. How satisfied would you say you are with your social life in Korea?

- ① very satisfied                       ④ somewhat dissatisfied  
 ② somewhat satisfied                       ⑤ very dissatisfied  
 ③ neutral

49. How much help did you receive from the following people or organizations when adjusting to Korean society? Please check the appropriate answer for each of the following 6 items.

	①	②	③	④	⑤
	very much	pretty much	somewhat	little	none
(1) Vietnamese fellow workers or boss	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(2) Vietnamese friends or relatives outside the workplace	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(3) Vietnamese religious or social organization	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(4) Korean fellow workers or boss	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(5) Korean friends or acquaintances outside the workplace	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(6) Korean religious or social organization	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

50. Do you participate regularly in any club or organization?

- ① Yes  
 ② No (skip to Question 51)

(If yes) 50.1. What kind of organization is it? Please check **every** organization you participate in.

- ① ethnic association                       ④ Korean religious organization  
 ② ethnic social meeting                       ⑤ Korean social organization  
 ③ ethnic religious organization

51. Do you have any Vietnamese friends in Korea with whom you can share your thoughts?  
\_\_\_① Yes \_\_\_② No (skip to Question 52)

(If yes) 51.1. How many are they? \_\_\_\_\_ person(s)

51.2. How often do you get together with them outside the workplace?

- \_\_\_① almost every day \_\_\_⑤ 2-3 times per month  
\_\_\_② 4-5 times per week \_\_\_⑥ once a month  
\_\_\_③ 2-3 times per week \_\_\_⑦ once in 2-3 months  
\_\_\_④ once a week \_\_\_⑧ rarely

52. Do you have any Korean friends who are as close to you as your Vietnamese friends?  
\_\_\_① Yes \_\_\_② No (skip to Question 53)

(If yes) 52.1. How many are they? \_\_\_\_\_ person(s)

52.2. How often do you get together with them outside the workplace?

- \_\_\_① almost every day \_\_\_⑤ 2-3 times per month  
\_\_\_② 4-5 times per week \_\_\_⑥ once a month  
\_\_\_③ 2-3 times per week \_\_\_⑦ once in 2-3 months  
\_\_\_④ once a week \_\_\_⑧ rarely

53. Have you ever drunk alcohol since you came to Korea?  
\_\_\_① Yes \_\_\_② No (skip to Question 54)

(If yes) 53.1. Compared to when you were at home, how often are you drinking alcohol here?

- \_\_\_① much less  
\_\_\_② somewhat less  
\_\_\_③ the same  
\_\_\_④ somewhat more  
\_\_\_⑤ much more  
\_\_\_⑥ cannot compare since I didn't drink at all before I came here

54. Have you ever smoked since you came to Korea?  
\_\_\_① Yes \_\_\_② No (skip to Question 55)

(If yes) 54.1. Compared to when you were at home, how often are you smoking here?

- \_\_\_① much less  
\_\_\_② somewhat less  
\_\_\_③ the same  
\_\_\_④ somewhat more  
\_\_\_⑤ much more  
\_\_\_⑥ cannot compare since I didn't smoke at all before I came here

55. Please check **all** the things you have experienced outside the workplace in Korea?

- \_\_\_① physical attack or punishment \_\_\_⑤ theft  
\_\_\_② verbal abuse or violent language \_\_\_⑥ remittance fraud  
\_\_\_③ threat \_\_\_⑦ recruitment fraud  
\_\_\_④ robbery

(If you have experienced remittance fraud) 55.1 How much money did you lose **in Korean won?** ₩ \_\_\_\_\_

56. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following 5 statements.

	①	②	③	④	⑤
	strongly agree	somewhat agree	neutral	somewhat disagree	strongly disagree
(1) Real friends are as easy as ever to find.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(2) Sometimes I feel all alone in the world.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(3) The world in which we live is pretty much a friendly place.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(4) People are just naturally friendly and helpful.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(5) There are few dependable ties between people any more.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

57. The following are problems and complaints that people sometimes have. Please indicate how often you have had each of the following 14 problems in the **past thirty days**.

	①	②	③	④	⑤
	not at all	a little bit	moderate	quite a bit	a great deal
(1) Headaches	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(2) Nervousness	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(3) Pains in the heart or chest	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(4) Feeling low in energy or slow down	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(5) Trouble getting to sleep or staying asleep	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(6) Poor appetite	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(7) Crying easily	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(8) Suddenly scared for no reason	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(9) Thoughts of ending your life	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(10) Feeling lonely	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(11) Feeling blue	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(12) Feeling no interest in things	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(13) Heart pounding or racing	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(14) Feeling hopeless about the future	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

58. How do you feel about **Japanese** people having the following relationships with you? Please check either "agree" or "disagree".

(1) Visitors to my country	_____① agree	_____② disagree
(2) Citizens in my country	_____① agree	_____② disagree
(3) Fellow workers at the same workplace	_____① agree	_____② disagree
(4) Close neighbors	_____① agree	_____② disagree
(5) Very good friends	_____① agree	_____② disagree
(6) My child(ren)'s spouse	_____① agree	_____② disagree



65. Do you want to continue to work in Korea?

\_\_\_① yes \_\_\_② no

(If yes) 65.1. How much longer do you want to work in Korea?

\_\_\_\_\_year(s) or \_\_\_\_\_month(s)

65.2. What is the most important reason to work longer?

- \_\_\_① have not recovered employment expenses
- \_\_\_② have not saved as much money as planned
- \_\_\_③ no job opportunities in Vietnam
- \_\_\_④ the level of income is higher here than in Vietnam
- \_\_\_⑤ can not get a better job in another foreign country
- \_\_\_⑥ other

(If no) 65.3. When do you want to leave Korea? Within\_\_\_\_\_month(s)

65.4. What is the most important reason you want to leave Korea?

- \_\_\_① made enough money in Korea
- \_\_\_② homesick
- \_\_\_③ can find a job in Vietnam
- \_\_\_④ reduction of income in Korea
- \_\_\_⑤ can get a better job in other foreign countries
- \_\_\_⑥ other

**THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR COMPLETING THE QUESTIONNAIRE.**