

# Generational Conflict and Social Order: School CODE BOOK

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# Study Description

Study Title: Generational Conflict and Social Order: School

Fieldwork Dates: 1 May, 1999 ~ 30 June, 1999

Principal Investigator: Cho, Sung-Nam

Producers: Ewha Womans University Research Institute for Social

Science

Sample Type: Quota sampling

Fieldwork Institute: Ewha Womans University Research Institute for Social

Science

Fieldwork Methods: Face to face interview

Number of Cases: 406 (valid)

Geographic Coverage: Seoul and Gyeonggi Province

Universe: Middle and high school student

Distributor: Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

#### Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

# q1 How satisfied with school life

1. Are you satisfied with your current school life (relationship with friends, relationship with teachers)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	46	11.3	11.3
Somewhat satisfied	2	257	63.3	63.3
Somewhat dissatisfied	3	79	19.5	19.5
Very dissatisfied	4	23	5.7	5.7
NA	9	1	0.2	0.2
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# q2 Difficulty in school life

2. What is the greatest difficulty in your current school life?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grades and future	1	304	74.9	74.9
Issues with the opposite sex	2	9	2.2	2.2
Relationship with friends	3	30	7.4	7.4
Relationship with teachers	4	28	6.9	6.9
Other	5	24	5.9	5.9
NA	9	11	2.7	2.7
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# q3 Family should not disturb R during exam time

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 3. I think it is normal for family members to make efforts to not disturb my studies during exam time

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	64	15.8	15.8
Agree	2	238	58.6	58.6
Disagree	3	93	22.9	22.9
Strongly disagree	4	10	2.5	2.5
NA	9	1	0.2	0.2
Total		406	100.0	100.0

#### q4 R hesitates to let friends borrow stuffs

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 4. I hesitate to let friends borrow my things

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	14	3.4	3.4
Agree	2	136	33.5	33.5
Disagree	3	188	46.3	46.3
Strongly disagree	4	67	16.5	16.5
NA	9	1	0.2	0.2
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# q5 R doesn't necessarily have to clean classroom

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 5. I feel I don't necessarily have to clean the classroom

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	11	2.7	2.7
Agree	2	129	31.8	31.8
Disagree	3	207	51.0	51.0
Strongly disagree	4	57	14.0	14.0
NA	9	2	0.5	0.5
Total		406	100.0	100.0

#### q6 It is waste of time to hang out with unhelpful friends

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 6. I think it is a waste of time to hang out with friends who are not useful to me

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	40	9.9	9.9
Agree	2	87	21.4	21.4
Disagree	3	194	47.8	47.8
Strongly disagree	4	81	20.0	20.0
NA	9	4	1.0	1.0
Total		406	100.0	100.0

#### q7 R tries to be quiet in elevators/buses/subways

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 7. I try to be as quiet as possible when riding in elevators, buses, and subways

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	76	18.7	18.7
Agree	2	230	56.7	56.7
Disagree	3	83	20.4	20.4
Strongly disagree	4	16	3.9	3.9
NA	9	1	0.2	0.2
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# q8 R puts cell phone in vibration mode in public places

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 8. I make sure to put my mobile phone or beeper in vibration mode when in public places (classroom, bus, subway etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	155	38.2	38.2
Agree	2	168	41.4	41.4
Disagree	3	56	13.8	13.8
Strongly disagree	4	20	4.9	4.9
NA	9	7	1.7	1.7
Total		406	100.0	100.0

#### q9 R offers seat to elderly/pregnant/disabled person

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 9. I offer my seat when I see an elderly, pregnant, or disabled person on the bus or subway

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	81	20.0	20.0
Agree	2	234	57.6	57.6
Disagree	3	75	18.5	18.5
Strongly disagree	4	13	3.2	3.2
NA	9	3	0.7	0.7
Total		406	100.0	100.0

#### q10 R feels comfortable wearing similar clothes with peer group

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 10. I feel comfortable wearing clothes that other friends my age are wearing

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	71	17.5	17.5
Agree	2	233	57.4	57.4
Disagree	3	79	19.5	19.5
Strongly disagree	4	21	5.2	5.2
NA	9	2	0.5	0.5
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# q11 R envys those who behavior in way that stand out

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 11. I envy those who make comments or behave in a way that stand out

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	12	3.0	3.0
Agree	2	80	19.7	19.7
Disagree	3	215	53.0	53.0
Strongly disagree	4	99	24.4	24.4
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# q12 One should excel academically above all

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 12. I think one should excel academically above all

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	117	28.8	28.8
Agree	2	179	44.1	44.1
Disagree	3	84	20.7	20.7
Strongly disagree	4	26	6.4	6.4
Total		406	100.0	100.0

#### q13 One should make plans after school hours

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 13. I think one should make plans to utilize after school hours

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	134	33.0	33.0
Agree	2	189	46.6	46.6
Disagree	3	66	16.3	16.3
Strongly disagree	4	15	3.7	3.7
NA	9	2	0.5	0.5
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# q14 It is dangerous for women to stay out late

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 14. I think it is dangerous for women to travel alone or stay out late

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	52	12.8	12.8
Agree	2	148	36.5	36.5
Disagree	3	162	39.9	39.9
Strongly disagree	4	43	10.6	10.6
NA	9	1	0.2	0.2
Total		406	100.0	100.0

#### q15 Opinion on reporting teacher for corporal punishment

15. Recently there has been an instance where a student reported a teacher for exercising corporal punishment and the teacher was arrested. What is your opinion on this incident?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is unthinkable as a student	1	27	6.7	6.7
All though it is understandable, as a student it was	2	123	30.3	30.3
Both the teacher and student are responsible	3	205	50.5	50.5
The teacher is more at fault than the student	4	38	9.4	9.4
Other	5	13	3.2	3.2
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# q16 What would R like to say to school teachers

16. Here is a microphone you can openly speak into. What is it that you want to say to your teacher the most?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Treat students with respect	1	81	20.0	20.0
Don't favor students	2	50	12.3	12.3
Don't evaluate students according to their grades	3	106	26.1	26.1
Respect the students' autonomous decision making	4	92	22.7	22.7
Be a competent teacher	5	52	12.8	12.8
Other	6	24	5.9	5.9
NA	9	1	0.2	0.2
Total		406	100.0	100.0

#### q17 Ideal type of school teacher

17. What kind of teacher among the following do you think is the most ideal?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
A teacher who leads the students with authority and	1	43	10.6	10.6
A teacher who intervenes and controls with affection	2	54	13.3	13.3
A teacher who is strict but who respects the autono	3	266	65.5	65.5
A teacher who leaves everything up to the students	4	23	5.7	5.7
Other	5	19	4.7	4.7
NA	9	1	0.2	0.2
Total		406	100.0	100.0

#### q18 Teachers have interest in students' affairs

<sup>18.</sup> Do you think teachers have interest in the affairs between the students? (violence, sex, friends, opposite sex, family problems)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	33	8.1	8.1
Agree	2	166	40.9	40.9
Disagree	3	154	37.9	37.9
Strongly disagree	4	51	12.6	12.6
NA	9	2	0.5	0.5
Total		406	100.0	100.0

<sup>\*</sup> Please mark the most appropriate answer.

# q19 There is teacher whom R can have conversation with

\* Please mark the most appropriate answer.

19. Is there a teacher in your current school with whom you can have a personal conversation with?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	19	4.7	4.7
Agree	2	79	19.5	19.5
Disagree	3	169	41.6	41.6
Strongly disagree	4	136	33.5	33.5
NA	9	3	0.7	0.7
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# q20 Type of teacher R wants to have conversation with

20. What type of teacher would you want to have a conversation with?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
A teacher I feel comfortable with like a friend and h	1	110	27.1	27.1
A teacher who can provide guidance with many yea	2	41	10.1	10.1
A teacher who I feel comfortable with regardless of	3	197	48.5	48.5
A teacher who can be a model for my life as an adu	4	42	10.3	10.3
Other	5	12	3.0	3.0
NA	9	4	1.0	1.0
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# q21 Students can share opinions with teachers

\* Please mark the most appropriate answer.

21. Do students have the opportunity to share their thoughts or opinions with their teachers?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	3	0.7	0.7
Agree	2	67	16.5	16.5
Disagree	3	225	55.4	55.4
Strongly disagree	4	111	27.3	27.3
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# q22 Students' opinions are fully understood

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 22. Are the opinions of the students fully understood and being reflected?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	2	50	12.3	12.3
Disagree	3	224	55.2	55.2
Strongly disagree	4	132	32.5	32.5
Total		406	100.0	100.0

#### q23 Same standards/punishment are applied to students

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 23. Do you think the same standards, and punishment are being applied to all students when students break the rules

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	13	3.2	3.2
Agree	2	93	22.9	22.9
Disagree	3	203	50.0	50.0
Strongly disagree	4	95	23.4	23.4
NA	9	2	0.5	0.5
Total		406	100.0	100.0

#### q24 Students can convey opinion on rules to teachers

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 24. Is there an opportunity(conversation or mail) to convey one's opinion on rules (ex. unfairness of a rule or regulation) to teachers or the school?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	6	1.5	1.5
Agree	2	81	20.0	20.0
Disagree	3	196	48.3	48.3
Strongly disagree	4	122	30.0	30.0
NA	9	1	0.2	0.2
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# ${\bf q25} \qquad {\bf Students'\ opinions\ are\ reflected\ well\ in\ school}$

- \* Please mark the most appropriate answer.
- 25. Are there many occasions where such opinions or demands of students are actually reflected?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	1	0.2	0.2
Agree	2	42	10.3	10.3
Disagree	3	226	55.7	55.7
Strongly disagree	4	136	33.5	33.5
NA	9	1	0.2	0.2
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# dq1 Respondent: Sex

DQ1. What is your gender?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Male	1	189	46.6	46.6
Female	2	217	53.4	53.4
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# dq2 Respondent: Birth year

DQ2. When were you born?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
79	79	1	0.2	0.2
80	80	1	0.2	0.2
81	81	2	0.5	0.5
82	82	163	40.1	40.1
83	83	32	7.9	7.9
85	85	176	43.3	43.3
86	86	31	7.6	7.6
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# dq3 Respondent: Current residence

DQ3. Where is your current residence?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Gangdong	1	142	35.0	35.0
Gangseo	2	1	0.2	0.2
Gangnam	3	43	10.6	10.6
Gangbuk	4	4	1.0	1.0
Gyeonggi-do	5	196	48.3	48.3
Other	6	17	4.2	4.2
NA	9	3	0.7	0.7
Total		406	100.0	100.0

# dq4 Respondent: Middle/High school student

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Middle school student	1	207	51.0	51.0
High school student	2	199	49.0	49.0
Total		406	100.0	100.0