# Generational Conflict and Social Order : School 

## CODE BOOK

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## Study Description

| Study Title: | Generational Conflict and Social Order: School |
| :--- | :--- |
| Fieldwork Dates: | 1 May, 1999 ~ 30 June, 1999 |
| Principal Investigator: | Cho, Sung-Nam <br> Producers: |
| Ewha Womans University Research Institute for Social <br> Science |  |
| Sample Type: | Quota sampling |
| Fieldwork Institute: | Ewha Womans University Research Institute for Social <br> Science |
| Fieldwork Methods: | Face to face interview |
| Number of Cases: | 406 (valid) |
| Geographic Coverage: | Seoul and Gyeonggi Province |
| Universe: | Middle and high school student |
| Distributor: | Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA) |

## Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID \% is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don’t know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

## q1 How satisfied with school life

1. Are you satisfied with your current school life (relationship with friends, relationship with teachers)?

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Very satisfied | 1 | 46 | 11.3 | 11.3 |
| Somewhat satisfied | 2 | 257 | 63.3 | 63.3 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied | 3 | 79 | 19.5 | 19.5 |
| Very dissatisfied | 4 | 23 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| NA | 9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q2 Difficulty in school life

2. What is the greatest difficulty in your current school life?

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Grades and future | 1 | 304 | 74.9 | 74.9 |
| Issues with the opposite sex | 2 | 9 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Relationship with friends | 3 | 30 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Relationship with teachers | 4 | 28 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Other | 5 | 24 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| NA | 9 | 11 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q3 Family should not disturb R during exam time

※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
3. I think it is normal for family members to make efforts to not disturb my studies during exam time

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 64 | 15.8 | 15.8 |
| Agree | 2 | 238 | 58.6 | 58.6 |
| Disagree | 3 | 93 | 22.9 | 22.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 10 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| NA | 9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q4

## $\mathbf{R}$ hesitates to let friends borrow stuffs

※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
4. I hesitate to let friends borrow my things

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 14 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Agree | 2 | 136 | 33.5 | 33.5 |
| Disagree | 3 | 188 | 46.3 | 46.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 67 | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| NA | 9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

q5 $\quad$ doesn't necessarily have to clean classroom
※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
5. I feel I don't necessarily have to clean the classroom

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 11 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 129 | 31.8 | 31.8 |
| Disagree | 3 | 207 | 51.0 | 51.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 57 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| NA | 9 | 2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q6 It is waste of time to hang out with unhelpful friends

※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
6. I think it is a waste of time to hang out with friends who are not useful to me

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 40 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| Agree | 2 | 87 | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| Disagree | 3 | 194 | 47.8 | 47.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 81 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| NA | 9 | 4 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

q7 $\quad$ R tries to be quiet in elevators/buses/subways
※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
7. I try to be as quiet as possible when riding in elevators, buses, and subways

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 76 | 18.7 | 18.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 230 | 56.7 | 56.7 |
| Disagree | 3 | 83 | 20.4 | 20.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 16 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| NA | 9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

q8 $\quad$ puts cell phone in vibration mode in public places
※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
8. I make sure to put my mobile phone or beeper in vibration mode when in public places (classroom, bus, subway etc.)

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 155 | 38.2 | 38.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 168 | 41.4 | 41.4 |
| Disagree | 3 | 56 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 20 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| NA | 9 | 7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q9 $\quad$ R offers seat to elderly/pregnant/disabled person

※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
9. I offer my seat when I see an elderly, pregnant, or disabled person on the bus or subway

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 81 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 234 | 57.6 | 57.6 |
| Disagree | 3 | 75 | 18.5 | 18.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 13 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| NA | 9 | 3 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

q10 $\quad$ feels comfortable wearing similar clothes with peer group
※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
10. I feel comfortable wearing clothes that other friends my age are wearing

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 71 | 17.5 | 17.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 233 | 57.4 | 57.4 |
| Disagree | 3 | 79 | 19.5 | 19.5 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 21 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| NA | 9 | 2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

q11 R envys those who behavior in way that stand out
※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
11. I envy those who make comments or behave in a way that stand out

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 12 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 80 | 19.7 | 19.7 |
| Disagree | 3 | 215 | 53.0 | 53.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 99 | 24.4 | 24.4 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q12 One should excel academically above all

※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
12. I think one should excel academically above all

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 117 | 28.8 | 28.8 |
| Agree | 2 | 179 | 44.1 | 44.1 |
| Disagree | 3 | 84 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 26 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

q13 One should make plans after school hours
※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
13. I think one should make plans to utilize after school hours

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 134 | 33.0 | 33.0 |
| Agree | 2 | 189 | 46.6 | 46.6 |
| Disagree | 3 | 66 | 16.3 | 16.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 15 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| NA | 9 | 2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q14 It is dangerous for women to stay out late

※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
14. I think it is dangerous for women to travel alone or stay out late

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 52 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| Agree | 2 | 148 | 36.5 | 36.5 |
| Disagree | 3 | 162 | 39.9 | 39.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 43 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| NA | 9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q15 Opinion on reporting teacher for corporal punishment

15. Recently there has been an instance where a student reported a teacher for exercising corporal punishment and the teacher was arrested. What is your opinion on this incident?

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| It is unthinkable as a student | 1 | 27 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| All though it is understandable, as a student it was 1 | 2 | 123 | 30.3 | 30.3 |
| Both the teacher and student are responsible | 3 | 205 | 50.5 | 50.5 |
| The teacher is more at fault than the student | 4 | 38 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Other | 5 | 13 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

q16 What would $R$ like to say to school teachers
16. Here is a microphone you can openly speak into. What is it that you want to say to your teacher the most?

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Treat students with respect | 1 | 81 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Don't favor students | 2 | 50 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Don't evaluate students according to their grades | 3 | 106 | 26.1 | 26.1 |
| Respect the students' autonomous decision making | 4 | 92 | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| Be a competent teacher | 5 | 52 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| Other | 6 | 24 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| NA | 9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

q17 Ideal type of school teacher
17. What kind of teacher among the following do you think is the most ideal?

|  | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| A teacher who leads the students with authority anc | 1 | 43 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| A teacher who intervenes and controls with affectioı | 2 | 54 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| A teacher who is strict but who respects the autono | 3 | 266 | 65.5 | 65.5 |
| A teacher who leaves everything up to the students | 4 | 23 | 5.7 | 5.7 |
| Other | 5 | 19 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| NA | 9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q18 Teachers have interest in students' affairs

※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
18. Do you think teachers have interest in the affairs between the students? (violence, sex, friends, opposite sex, family problems)

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 33 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| Agree | 2 | 166 | 40.9 | 40.9 |
| Disagree | 3 | 154 | 37.9 | 37.9 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 51 | 12.6 | 12.6 |
| NA | 9 | 2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q19 There is teacher whom $R$ can have conversation with

※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
19. Is there a teacher in your current school with whom you can have a personal conversation with?

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 19 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 79 | 19.5 | 19.5 |
| Disagree | 3 | 169 | 41.6 | 41.6 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 136 | 33.5 | 33.5 |
| NA | 9 | 3 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

q20 Type of teacher $R$ wants to have conversation with
20. What type of teacher would you want to have a conversation with?

|  | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| RESPONSE | 1 | 110 | 27.1 | 27.1 |
| A teacher I feel comfortable with like a friend and h | 1 | 41 | 10.1 | 10.1 |
| A teacher who I feel comfortable with regardless of | 3 | 197 | 48.5 | 48.5 |
| A teacher who can be a model for my life as an adı | 4 | 42 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| Other | 5 | 12 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| NA | 9 | 4 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q21 Students can share opinions with teachers

※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
21. Do students have the opportunity to share their thoughts or opinions with their teachers?

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 3 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Agree | 2 | 67 | 16.5 | 16.5 |
| Disagree | 3 | 225 | 55.4 | 55.4 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 111 | 27.3 | 27.3 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q22 Students' opinions are fully understood

※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
22. Are the opinions of the students fully understood and being reflected?

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Agree | 2 | 50 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| Disagree | 3 | 224 | 55.2 | 55.2 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 132 | 32.5 | 32.5 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

q23 Same standards/punishment are applied to students
※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
23. Do you think the same standards, and punishment are being applied to all students when students break the rules

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 13 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 93 | 22.9 | 22.9 |
| Disagree | 3 | 203 | 50.0 | 50.0 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 95 | 23.4 | 23.4 |
| NA | 9 | 2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q24 Students can convey opinion on rules to teachers

※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
24. Is there an opportunity(conversation or mail) to convey one's opinion on rules (ex. unfairness of a rule or regulation) to teachers or the school?

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Agree | 2 | 81 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| Disagree | 3 | 196 | 48.3 | 48.3 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 122 | 30.0 | 30.0 |
| NA | 9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## q25 Students' opinions are reflected well in school

※ Please mark the most appropriate answer.
25. Are there many occasions where such opinions or demands of students are actually reflected?

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Strongly agree | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Agree | 2 | 42 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| Disagree | 3 | 226 | 55.7 | 55.7 |
| Strongly disagree | 4 | 136 | 33.5 | 33.5 |
| NA | 9 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

dq1 Respondent: Sex
DQ1. What is your gender?

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Male | 1 | 189 | 46.6 | 46.6 |
| Female | 2 | 217 | 53.4 | 53.4 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

## dq2 Respondent: Birth year

DQ2. When were you born?

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 79 | 79 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 80 | 80 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 81 | 81 | 2 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 82 | 82 | 163 | 40.1 | 40.1 |
| 83 | 83 | 32 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| 85 | 85 | 176 | 43.3 | 43.3 |
| 86 | 86 | 31 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

dq3 Respondent: Current residence
DQ3. Where is your current residence?

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Gangdong | 1 | 142 | 35.0 | 35.0 |
| Gangseo | 2 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Gangnam | 3 | 43 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| Gangbuk | 4 | 4 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Gyeonggi-do | 5 | 196 | 48.3 | 48.3 |
| Other | 6 | 17 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| NA | 9 | 3 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

dq4 Respondent: Middle/High school student

| RESPONSE | PUNCH | FREQ. | PERCENT | VALID \% |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Middle school student | 1 | 207 | 51.0 | 51.0 |
| High school student | 2 | 199 | 49.0 | 49.0 |
| Total |  | 406 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

