



Survey on Perceived Equity of Civil  
Servants in Korea, 1991

**CODE BOOK**

Korea Social Science Data Archive

All works using or referring KOSSDA data collections should acknowledge the data sources by means of standard bibliographic citations. Citations must appear in footnotes or the reference section of publications.

### KOSSDA Data Citation Requirement

Principal Investigator, Year of Collection, Title, Producer, Distributor, Data ID No, Version No

#### The bibliographic citation for this data collection is:

Chung, Chung-Kil. 1991. Survey on Perceived Equity of Civil Servants in Korea, 1991.  
Producer: Korean Social Science Research Council. Distributor: KOSSDA. Year of Distribution: 2006. A1-1991-0002-Eng

#### The bibliographic citation for this codebook is:

Korea Social Science Data Archive. 2012. *Survey on Perceived Equity of Civil Servants in Korea, 1991 Code Book*. pp.5-10.

SURVEY ON PERCEIVED EQUITY OF CIVIL SERVANTS IN KOREA, 1991 CODE BOOK

Copyrights © 2012 KOSSDA

For the codebook of this data collection, all rights are reserved to KOSSDA. It may not be copied, transmitted, published or redistributed without permission.

## Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	Survey on Perceived Equity of Civil Servants in Korea, 1991
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	March 1991
<i>Principal Investigator:</i>	Chung, Chung-Kil
<i>Producers:</i>	Korean Social Science Research Council
<i>Sample Type:</i>	Purposive sampling
<i>Fieldwork Institute:</i>	Korean Social Science Research Council
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	Self administered
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	438
<i>Universe:</i>	Public officials 3-9 grades
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

## Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

**ID1** Financial or Non-financial ministry

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Financial ministry	1	179	41.0	41.0
Non-financial ministry	2	258	59.0	59.0
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**ID2** Government department

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economy Planning Board (EPB)	1	30	6.9	6.9
Ministry of Construction	2	29	6.6	6.7
Ministry of Agriculture-Forestry- Fisheries	3	30	6.9	6.9
Ministry of Labor	4	30	6.9	6.9
Ministry of Commerce and Industry	5	29	6.6	6.7
Ministry of Health and Social Affairs	6	30	6.9	6.9
Ministry of Home Affairs (Grade 6)	7	49	11.2	11.2
Ministry of Home Affairs (Grad 4,5)	8	33	7.6	7.6
Seoul (Grade 4)	9	10	2.3	2.3
Seoul (Grade 8,9)	10	80	18.3	18.3
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	11	26	5.9	6.0
Ministry of Government Administration	12	31	7.1	7.1
Ministry of Education	13	29	6.6	6.7
NA		1	0.2	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V1** What is your current grade? (In case of police officials please state the comparable position)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Higher than grade III	1	19	4.3	4.3
Grade IV	2	50	11.4	11.4
Grade V	3	112	25.6	25.6
Grade VI	4	138	31.6	31.6
Grade VII	5	36	8.2	8.2
Grade VIII	6	77	17.6	17.6
Grade IX	7	5	1.1	1.1
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V2** What is your position?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Clerk	1	221	50.6	52.0
Chief	2	112	25.6	26.4
Manager	3	65	14.9	15.3
Director of bureau	4	27	6.2	6.4
NA	9	12	2.7	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V3** How many years have you worked as a civil servant?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
less than 5 years	1	37	8.5	8.5
5-10years	2	48	11.0	11.0
10-15years	3	142	32.5	32.6
15-20years	4	92	21.1	21.1
20-25years	5	76	17.4	17.4
25-30years	6	32	7.3	7.3
30-35years	7	9	2.1	2.1
NA	9	1	0.2	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V4** What is your age? \_\_\_\_years old

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
less than age 25	1	4	0.9	0.9
25- 30	2	17	3.9	3.9
30-35	3	61	14.0	14.0
30-40	4	152	34.8	34.9
40-45	5	99	22.7	22.8
45-50	6	48	11.0	11.0
50-55	7	43	9.8	9.9
55 or more	8	11	2.5	2.5
NA	9	2	0.5	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V5** What is the highest level of education you have attained?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Less than middle school graduate	1	3	0.7	0.7
High school drop out	2	3	0.7	0.7
High school graduate	3	92	21.1	21.2
Junior or vocational college (including "dropped out")	4	28	6.4	6.5
4 year college drop out	5	21	4.8	4.8
4 year college graduate	6	195	44.6	45.0
Graduate school or above	7	91	20.8	21.0
NA	9	4	0.9	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V6** Where did you grow up (before you were 13 years old)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Large city (metropolitan)	1	134	30.7	30.7
Small or medium sized city	2	57	13.0	13.0
Eup	3	53	12.1	12.1
Myeon or smaller	4	192	43.9	43.9
Other	5	1	0.2	0.2
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V7** How was your family's economic situation when you grew up?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very affluent	1	3	0.7	0.7
Somewhat affluent	2	38	8.7	8.7
About the middle	3	166	38.0	38.1
Somewhat poor	4	137	31.4	31.4
Very poor	5	92	21.1	21.1
NA	9	1	0.2	

**V8** How did you perform your military service?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Soldier on active duty	1	238	54.5	55.7
Non-commissioned officer	2	21	4.8	4.9
Civil defense officer	3	62	14.2	14.5
Riot police	4	4	0.9	0.9
Obligated involuntary officer (less than 5 years)	5	30	6.9	7.0
Long-term commissioned officer (more than 5 years)	6	12	2.7	2.8
Exempt	7	47	10.8	11.0
Other	8	13	3.0	3.0
NA	9	10	2.3	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V9** At this point, what do you think is more important between efficiency (effectiveness, efficaciousness) and equity?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Efficiency should be emphasized even if it means less equity	1	122	27.9	28.1
Equity should be emphasized even if it means a drop in efficiency	2	310	70.9	71.4
Both efficiency and equity should be emphasized	3	2	0.5	0.5
NA	9	3	0.7	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V10** Recently there has been a lot of talk about equity in our society. What do you think is equitable?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Equal distribution among all	1	7	1.6	1.6
Distribution according to either one's abilities or performance	2	389	89.0	89.8
Distribution according to need	3	37	8.5	8.5
NA	9	4	0.9	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V11\_1** Please state your opinion on the following statements under the assumption that "the same work is being done at the same place of work": It is only fair that one whose years of service is longer receives the higher pay

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	273	62.5	62.5
Somewhat agree	2	147	33.6	33.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	9	2.1	2.1
Somewhat disagree	4	7	1.6	1.6
Strongly disagree	5	1	0.2	0.2
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V11\_2** Please state your opinion on the following statements under the assumption that "the same work is being done at the same place of work": It is only fair that one whose level of education is higher receives the higher pay

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	24	5.5	5.6
Somewhat agree	2	120	27.5	28.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	103	23.6	24.1
Somewhat disagree	4	83	19.0	19.4
Strongly disagree	5	98	22.4	22.9
NA	9	9	2.1	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V11\_3** Please state your opinion on the following statements under the assumption that "the same work is being done at the same place of work": It is only fair that one who has the qualifications receives the higher pay

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	57	13.0	13.3
Somewhat agree	2	191	43.7	44.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	95	21.7	22.2
Somewhat disagree	4	58	13.3	13.6
Strongly disagree	5	26	5.9	6.1
NA	9	10	2.3	
Total		437	100.0	100.0



**V11\_4** Please state your opinion on the following statements under the assumption that "the same work is being done at the same place of work": It is only fair that men receive higher pay than women

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	53	12.1	12.4
Somewhat agree	2	112	25.6	26.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	88	20.1	20.7
Somewhat disagree	4	76	17.4	17.8
Strongly disagree	5	97	22.2	22.8
NA	9	11	2.5	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V11\_5** Please state your opinion on the following statements under the assumption that "the same work is being done at the same place of work": It is only fair that one receives more pay as one gets older

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	49	11.2	11.5
Somewhat agree	2	126	28.8	29.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	99	22.7	23.2
Somewhat disagree	4	92	21.1	21.5
Strongly disagree	5	61	14.0	14.3
NA	9	10	2.3	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V11\_6** Please state your opinion on the following statements under the assumption that "the same work is being done at the same place of work": It is only fair that people with more dependent family members receive higher pay

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	140	32.0	32.6
Somewhat agree	2	184	42.1	42.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	58	13.3	13.5
Somewhat disagree	4	32	7.3	7.4
Strongly disagree	5	16	3.7	3.7
NA	9	7	1.6	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V12** What do you think about the rewards of one's contribution between higher ranking and lower ranking positions within the government?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Higher ranking positions receive better treatment than lower ranking positions	1	342	78.3	86.8
Lower ranking positions receive better treatment than higher ranking positions	2	47	10.8	11.9
Both higher and lower ranking positions receive bad treatment	3	4	0.9	1.0
Both higher and lower ranking positions receive equal treatment	5	1	0.2	0.3
NA	9	43	9.8	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V13** What do you think about the work and treatment received by people in the same positions within the government and among the ministries?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is equal among all ministries	1	135	30.9	31.7
The ministries that do more have more income	2	18	4.1	4.2
The so called "good" ministries have more income	3	273	62.5	64.1
NA	9	11	2.5	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V14** What do you think about the argument that even among the same rank within the same ministry one's income changes depending on one's assignment?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is very true	1	75	17.2	17.5
It is true	2	172	39.4	40.1
It is untrue	3	170	38.9	39.6
It is very untrue	4	12	2.7	2.8
NA	9	8	1.8	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V15** What do you think about the argument that because good assignments are also difficult and entail a large work load it is only fair that the income is greater?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is very true	1	18	4.1	4.2
It is true	2	80	18.3	18.6
It is untrue	3	259	59.3	60.1
It is very untrue	4	74	16.9	17.2
NA	9	6	1.4	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V16** What do you think is more important between economic growth and alleviating inequalities?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The alleviation of inequalities should be emphasized	1	332	76.0	76.5
Economic growth should be emphasized	2	101	23.1	23.3
Both the alleviation of inequalities and economic growth should be emphasized	3	1	0.2	0.2
NA	9	3	0.7	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17a\_1** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[First] 1960s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	273	62.5	71.1
Security/defense	2	96	22.0	25.0
Maintenance of order	3	10	2.3	2.6
Welfare/equality	4	5	1.1	1.3
NA	9	53	12.1	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17a\_2** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[First] 1970s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	252	57.7	66.1
Security/defense	2	89	20.4	23.4
Maintenance of order	3	11	2.5	2.9
Welfare/equality	4	29	6.6	7.6
NA	9	56	12.8	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17a\_3** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[First] 1980s the era of President Chun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	123	28.1	31.9
Security/defense	2	34	7.8	8.8
Maintenance of order	3	106	24.3	27.5
Welfare/equality	4	123	28.1	31.9
NA	9	51	11.7	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17a\_4** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[First] 1980s the era of President Roh

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	52	11.9	13.5
Security/defense	2	21	4.8	5.5
Maintenance of order	3	76	17.4	19.8
Welfare/equality	4	235	53.8	61.2
NA	9	53	12.1	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17b\_1** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[Second] 1960s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	241	55.1	65.3
Security/defense	2	117	26.8	31.7
Maintenance of order	3	9	2.1	2.4
Welfare/equality	4	2	0.5	0.5
NA	9	68	15.6	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17b\_2** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[Second] 1970s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	248	56.8	66.7
Security/defense	2	111	25.4	29.8
Maintenance of order	3	11	2.5	3.0
Welfare/equality	4	2	0.5	0.5
NA	9	65	14.9	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17b\_3** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[Second] 1980s the era of President Chun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	105	24.0	28.2
Security/defense	2	96	22.0	25.8
Maintenance of order	3	156	35.7	41.9
Welfare/equality	4	15	3.4	4.0
NA	9	65	14.9	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17b\_4** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[Second] 1980s the era of President Roh

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	74	16.9	20.1
Security/defense	2	43	9.8	11.7
Maintenance of order	3	133	30.4	36.0
Welfare/equality	4	119	27.2	32.2
NA	9	68	15.6	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17c\_1** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[Third] 1960s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	57	13.0	22.4
Security/defense	2	157	35.9	61.6
Maintenance of order	3	26	5.9	10.2
Welfare/equality	4	15	3.4	5.9
NA	9	182	41.6	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17c\_2** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[Third] 1970s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	55	12.6	21.5
Security/defense	2	122	27.9	47.7
Maintenance of order	3	35	8.0	13.7
Welfare/equality	4	44	10.1	17.2
NA	9	181	41.4	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17c\_3** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[Third] 1980s the era of President Chun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	69	15.8	27.2
Security/defense	2	58	13.3	22.8
Maintenance of order	3	67	15.3	26.4
Welfare/equality	4	60	13.7	23.6
NA	9	183	41.9	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17c\_4** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[Third] 1980s the era of President Roh

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	88	20.1	34.5
Security/defense	2	22	5.0	8.6
Maintenance of order	3	78	17.8	30.6
Welfare/equality	4	67	15.3	26.3
NA	9	182	41.6	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17d\_1** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[Fourth] 1960s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	18	4.1	7.0
Security/defense	2	13	3.0	5.1
Maintenance of order	3	188	43.0	73.4
Welfare/equality	4	37	8.5	14.5
NA	9	181	41.4	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17d\_2** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[Fourth] 1970s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	11	2.5	4.3
Security/defense	2	41	9.4	16.0
Maintenance of order	3	154	35.2	59.9
Welfare/equality	4	51	11.7	19.8
NA	9	180	41.2	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17d\_3** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[Fourth] 1980s the era of President Chun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	59	13.5	23.2
Security/defense	2	68	15.6	26.8
Maintenance of order	3	91	20.8	35.8
Welfare/equality	4	36	8.2	14.2
NA	9	183	41.9	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V17d\_4** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues the government should have focused on for each era:  
[Fourth] 1980s the era of President Roh

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic growth	1	68	15.6	26.8
Security/defense	2	58	13.3	22.8
Maintenance of order	3	103	23.6	40.6
Welfare/equality	4	25	5.7	9.8
NA	9	183	41.9	
Total		437	100.0	100.0



**V18a\_1** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[First] 1960s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	2	0.5	0.8
Security/defense	2	19	4.3	7.4
Maintenance of order	3	33	7.6	12.9
Welfare/equality	4	202	46.2	78.9
NA	9	181	41.4	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18a\_2** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[First] 1970s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	5	1.1	2.0
Security/defense	2	49	11.2	19.2
Maintenance of order	3	57	13.0	22.4
Welfare/equality	4	144	33.0	56.5
NA	9	182	41.6	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18a\_3** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[First] 1980s the era of President Chun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	22	5.0	8.6
Security/defense	2	102	23.3	40.0
Maintenance of order	3	49	11.2	19.2
Welfare/equality	4	82	18.8	32.2
NA	9	182	41.6	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18a\_4** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[First] 1980s the era of President Roh

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	52	11.9	20.4
Security/defense	2	155	35.5	60.8
Maintenance of order	3	18	4.1	7.1
Welfare/equality	4	30	6.9	11.8
NA	9	182	41.6	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18b\_1** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[Second] 1960s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	93	21.3	21.9
Security/defense	2	91	20.8	21.4
Maintenance of order	3	162	37.1	38.1
Welfare/equality	4	79	18.1	18.6
NA	9	12	2.7	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18b\_2** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[Second] 1970s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	79	18.1	18.5
Security/defense	2	140	32.0	32.7
Maintenance of order	3	160	36.6	37.4
Welfare/equality	4	49	11.2	11.4
NA	9	9	2.1	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18b\_3** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[Second] 1980s the era of President Chun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	17	3.9	4.0
Security/defense	2	170	38.9	40.1
Maintenance of order	3	189	43.2	44.6
Welfare/equality	4	48	11.0	11.3
NA	9	13	3.0	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18b\_4** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[Second] 1980s the era of President Roh

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	56	12.8	13.2
Security/defense	2	221	50.6	52.0
Maintenance of order	3	110	25.2	25.9
Welfare/equality	4	38	8.7	8.9
NA	9	12	2.7	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18c\_1** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[Third] 1960s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	73	16.7	29.1
Security/defense	2	158	36.2	62.9
Maintenance of order	3	19	4.3	7.6
Welfare/equality	4	1	0.2	0.4
NA	9	186	42.6	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18c\_2** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[Third] 1970s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	69	15.8	27.3
Security/defense	2	162	37.1	64.0
Maintenance of order	3	16	3.7	6.3
Welfare/equality	4	6	1.4	2.4
NA	9	184	42.1	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18c\_3** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[Third] 1980s the era of President Chun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	66	15.1	26.0
Security/defense	2	107	24.5	42.1
Maintenance of order	3	64	14.6	25.2
Welfare/equality	4	17	3.9	6.7
NA	9	183	41.9	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18c\_4** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[Third] 1980s the era of President Roh

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	58	13.3	23.4
Security/defense	2	75	17.2	30.2
Maintenance of order	3	49	11.2	19.8
Welfare/equality	4	66	15.1	26.6
NA	9	189	43.2	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18d\_1** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[Fourth] 1960s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	15	3.4	5.9
Security/defense	2	10	2.3	3.9
Maintenance of order	3	222	50.8	87.4
Welfare/equality	4	7	1.6	2.8
NA	9	183	41.9	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18d\_2** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[Fourth] 1970s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	8	1.8	3.1
Security/defense	2	16	3.7	6.3
Maintenance of order	3	212	48.5	83.5
Welfare/equality	4	18	4.1	7.1
NA	9	183	41.9	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18d\_3** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[Fourth] 1980s the era of President Chun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	90	20.6	35.6
Security/defense	2	47	10.8	18.6
Maintenance of order	3	91	20.8	36.0
Welfare/equality	4	25	5.7	9.9
NA	9	184	42.1	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V18d\_4** In looking back on the past of this country, please list in order of priority the issues you think the government pursued as a priority during each era:  
[Fourth] 1980s the era of President Roh

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic development	1	89	20.4	36.0
Security/defense	2	55	12.6	22.3
Maintenance of order	3	64	14.6	25.9
Welfare/equality	4	39	8.9	15.8
NA	9	190	43.5	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V19\_1** In considering each era, how much efforts do you think the past administrations have made to achieve equality among the people: 1960s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Made some efforts	2	1	0.2	0.4
Did not make much efforts	3	5	1.1	2.0
Did not make any efforts	4	246	56.3	97.6
NA	9	185	42.3	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V19\_2** In considering each era, how much efforts do you think the past administrations have made to achieve equality among the people: 1970s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Made great efforts	1	3	0.7	1.2
Made some efforts	2	2	0.5	0.8
Did not make much efforts	3	17	3.9	6.7
Did not make any efforts	4	231	52.9	91.3
NA	9	184	42.1	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V19\_3** In considering each era, how much efforts do you think the past administrations have made to achieve equality among the people: 1980s the era of President Chun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Made great efforts	1	12	2.7	4.8
Made some efforts	2	19	4.3	7.5
Did not make much efforts	3	16	3.7	6.3
Did not make any efforts	4	205	46.9	81.3
NA	9	185	42.3	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V19\_4** In considering each era, how much efforts do you think the past administrations have made to achieve equality among the people: 1980s the era of President Roh

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Made great efforts	1	26	5.9	10.5
Made some efforts	2	75	17.2	30.4
Did not make much efforts	3	43	9.8	17.4
Did not make any efforts	4	103	23.6	41.7
NA	9	190	43.5	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V20\_1** Do you think the various government policies of administrations from each era have alleviated the inequality among the people: 1960s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly alleviated	1	39	8.9	9.2
Somewhat alleviated	2	87	19.9	20.4
Neither alleviated nor intensified	3	119	27.2	27.9
Somewhat intensified	4	106	24.3	24.9
Greatly intensified	5	75	17.2	17.6
NA	9	11	2.5	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V20\_2** Do you think the various government policies of administrations from each era have alleviated the inequality among the people: 1970s the era of President Park

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly alleviated	1	24	5.5	5.6
Somewhat alleviated	2	98	22.4	22.8
Neither alleviated nor intensified	3	109	24.9	25.4
Somewhat intensified	4	84	19.2	19.6
Greatly intensified	5	114	26.1	26.6
NA	9	8	1.8	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V20\_3** Do you think the various government policies of administrations from each era have alleviated the inequality among the people: 1980s the era of President Chun

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly alleviated	1	8	1.8	1.9
Somewhat alleviated	2	57	13.0	13.3
Neither alleviated nor intensified	3	142	32.5	33.3
Somewhat intensified	4	114	26.1	26.7
Greatly intensified	5	106	24.3	24.8
NA	9	10	2.3	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V20\_4** Do you think the various government policies of administrations from each era have alleviated the inequality among the people: 1980s the era of President Roh

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly alleviated	1	17	3.9	4.0
Somewhat alleviated	2	125	28.6	29.3
Neither alleviated nor intensified	3	116	26.5	27.2
Somewhat intensified	4	78	17.8	18.3
Greatly intensified	5	91	20.8	21.3
NA	9	10	2.3	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V21** In comparing the early days of the Roh Tae-woo administration to today, what do you think about the policy direction on growth and welfare?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Today there is more emphasis on growth	1	54	12.4	12.4
Today there is more emphasis on welfare	2	140	32.0	32.2
There are no significant changes between then and now	3	241	55.1	55.4
NA	9	2	0.5	
Total		437	100.0	100.0



**V22** When you carry out your duties how much do you take into consideration the underprivileged class?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I give them primary consideration	1	113	25.9	26.5
I give them somewhat of a primary consideration	2	278	63.6	65.3
I do not give them primary consideration	3	35	8.0	8.2
NA	9	11	2.5	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V23\_1**

Please state your opinion on how much you agree or disagree with the following: The political restructuring following the unification of the 3 parties is helpful in the establishment of policies and its implementation to improve equality

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	21	4.8	4.9
Somewhat agree	2	83	19.0	19.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	157	35.9	36.5
Somewhat disagree	4	69	15.8	16.0
Strongly disagree	5	100	22.9	23.3
NA	9	7	1.6	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V23\_2**

Please state your opinion on how much you agree or disagree with the following: The opposition party works to represent the interests of the underprivileged class

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	9	2.1	2.1
Somewhat agree	2	58	13.3	13.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	165	37.8	38.2
Somewhat disagree	4	108	24.7	25.0
Strongly disagree	5	92	21.1	21.3
NA	9	5	1.1	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

V23\_3

Please state your opinion on how much you agree or disagree with the following: Political leaders work to represent the interests of the underprivileged class

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	1	0.2	0.2
Somewhat agree	2	25	5.7	5.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	124	28.4	28.7
Somewhat disagree	4	117	26.8	27.1
Strongly disagree	5	165	37.8	38.2
NA	9	5	1.1	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

V23\_4

Please state your opinion on how much you agree or disagree with the following: Labor unions and outside organizations work to represent the interests of the underprivileged class

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	23	5.3	5.3
Somewhat agree	2	139	31.8	32.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	143	32.7	33.2
Somewhat disagree	4	65	14.9	15.1
Strongly disagree	5	61	14.0	14.2
NA	9	6	1.4	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

V24\_1

What group among the following do you think exercises the greatest influence over the current administration's decision making process? Please fill in the number of the group which exercises the most influence for each policy: Economic development policie

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
National Assembly	1	8	1.8	1.9
Ministry of Public Administration	2	266	60.9	62.7
Chaebol	3	145	33.2	34.2
Farmers and Fishermen	6	1	0.2	0.2
Media	7	2	0.5	0.5
Other	8	2	0.5	0.5
NA	9	13	3.0	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

V24\_2

What group among the following do you think exercises the greatest influence over the current administration's decision making process? Please fill in the number of the group which exercises the most influence for each policy: Land and housing policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
National Assembly	1	15	3.4	3.6
Ministry of Public Administration	2	228	52.2	54.2
Chaebol	3	137	31.4	32.5
Farmers and Fishermen	6	1	0.2	0.2
Media	7	28	6.4	6.7
Other	8	12	2.7	2.9
NA	9	16	3.7	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

V24\_3

What group among the following do you think exercises the greatest influence over the current administration's decision making process? Please fill in the number of the group which exercises the most influence for each policy: Labor policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
National Assembly	1	14	3.2	3.3
Ministry of Public Administration	2	181	41.4	42.9
Chaebol	3	51	11.7	12.1
Labor union	5	149	34.1	35.3
Farmers and Fishermen	6	2	0.5	0.5
Media	7	20	4.6	4.7
Other	8	5	1.1	1.2
NA	9	15	3.4	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

V24\_4

What group among the following do you think exercises the greatest influence over the current administration's decision making process? Please fill in the number of the group which exercises the most influence for each policy: Policy on farmers and fishermen

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
National Assembly	1	61	14.0	14.4
Ministry of Public Administration	2	230	52.6	54.4
Chaebol	3	14	3.2	3.3
Labor union	5	2	0.5	0.5

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Farmers and Fishermen	6	93	21.3	22.0
Media	7	18	4.1	4.3
Other	8	5	1.1	1.2
NA	9	14	3.2	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

V24\_5

What group among the following do you think exercises the greatest influence over the current administration's decision making process? Please fill in the number of the group which exercises the most influence for each policy: Tax policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
National Assembly	1	38	8.7	9.0
Ministry of Public Administration	2	215	49.2	50.8
Chaebol	3	145	33.2	34.3
Military	4	2	0.5	0.5
Farmers and Fishermen	6	1	0.2	0.2
Media	7	12	2.7	2.8
Other	8	10	2.3	2.4
NA	9	14	3.2	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

V24\_6

What group among the following do you think exercises the greatest influence over the current administration's decision making process? Please fill in the number of the group which exercises the most influence for each policy: Education policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
National Assembly	1	16	3.7	3.8
Ministry of Public Administration	2	288	65.9	68.1
Chaebol	3	4	0.9	0.9
Labor union	5	1	0.2	0.2
Farmers and Fishermen	6	3	0.7	0.7
Media	7	81	18.5	19.1
Other	8	30	6.9	7.1
NA	9	14	3.2	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

V24\_7

What group among the following do you think exercises the greatest influence over the current administration's decision making process? Please fill in the number of the group which exercises the most influence for each policy: Healthcare policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
National Assembly	1	21	4.8	5.0
Ministry of Public Administration	2	299	68.4	70.9
Chaebol	3	6	1.4	1.4
Military	4	1	0.2	0.2
Labor union	5	4	0.9	0.9
Farmers and Fishermen	6	4	0.9	0.9
Media	7	23	5.3	5.5
Other	8	64	14.6	15.2
NA	9	15	3.4	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

V25\_1

Do you think the following policies are alleviating inequality among the people: Economic development policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly alleviated	1	8	1.8	1.9
Somewhat alleviated	2	108	24.7	25.1
Neither alleviated nor intensified	3	175	40.0	40.7
Somewhat intensified	4	83	19.0	19.3
Greatly intensified	5	56	12.8	13.0
NA	9	7	1.6	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

V25\_2

Do you think the following policies are alleviating inequality among the people: Land and housing policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly alleviated	1	10	2.3	2.3
Somewhat alleviated	2	78	17.8	18.1
Neither alleviated nor intensified	3	95	21.7	22.0
Somewhat intensified	4	83	19.0	19.3
Greatly intensified	5	165	37.8	38.3
NA	9	6	1.4	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V25\_3** Do you think the following policies are alleviating inequality among the people: Labor policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly alleviated	1	13	3.0	3.0
Somewhat alleviated	2	132	30.2	30.8
Neither alleviated nor intensified	3	166	38.0	38.7
Somewhat intensified	4	82	18.8	19.1
Greatly intensified	5	36	8.2	8.4
NA	9	8	1.8	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V25\_4** Do you think the following policies are alleviating inequality among the people: Policy on farmers and fishermen

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly alleviated	1	5	1.1	1.2
Somewhat alleviated	2	72	16.5	16.8
Neither alleviated nor intensified	3	137	31.4	31.9
Somewhat intensified	4	124	28.4	28.9
Greatly intensified	5	91	20.8	21.2
NA	9	8	1.8	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V25\_5** Do you think the following policies are alleviating inequality among the people: Tax policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly alleviated	1	6	1.4	1.4
Somewhat alleviated	2	88	20.1	20.4
Neither alleviated nor intensified	3	161	36.8	37.4
Somewhat intensified	4	105	24.0	24.4
Greatly intensified	5	71	16.2	16.5
NA	9	6	1.4	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V25\_6** Do you think the following policies are alleviating inequality among the people: Education policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly alleviated	1	14	3.2	3.2
Somewhat alleviated	2	109	24.9	25.3
Neither alleviated nor intensified	3	180	41.2	41.8
Somewhat intensified	4	87	19.9	20.2
Greatly intensified	5	41	9.4	9.5
NA	9	6	1.4	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V25\_7** Do you think the following policies are alleviating inequality among the people: Healthcare policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly alleviated	1	43	9.8	10.0
Somewhat alleviated	2	203	46.5	47.1
Neither alleviated nor intensified	3	139	31.8	32.3
Somewhat intensified	4	34	7.8	7.9
Greatly intensified	5	12	2.7	2.8
NA	9	6	1.4	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V26\_1** Do you think the following policies are helpful for continuous economic development: Economic development policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	154	35.2	35.8
Somewhat helpful	2	178	40.7	41.4
Neither helpful nor unhelpful	3	85	19.5	19.8
Somewhat unhelpful	4	7	1.6	1.6
Very unhelpful	5	6	1.4	1.4
NA	9	7	1.6	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V26\_2** Do you think the following policies are helpful for continuous economic development: Land and housing policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	93	21.3	21.8
Somewhat helpful	2	136	31.1	31.9
Neither helpful nor unhelpful	3	107	24.5	25.1
Somewhat unhelpful	4	45	10.3	10.6
Very unhelpful	5	45	10.3	10.6
NA	9	11	2.5	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V26\_3** Do you think the following policies are helpful for continuous economic development: Labor policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	76	17.4	17.9
Somewhat helpful	2	143	32.7	33.7
Neither helpful nor unhelpful	3	135	30.9	31.8
Somewhat unhelpful	4	53	12.1	12.5
Very unhelpful	5	17	3.9	4.0
NA	9	13	3.0	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V26\_4** Do you think the following policies are helpful for continuous economic development: Policy on farmers and fishermen

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	66	15.1	15.6
Somewhat helpful	2	121	27.7	28.6
Neither helpful nor unhelpful	3	146	33.4	34.5
Somewhat unhelpful	4	65	14.9	15.4
Very unhelpful	5	25	5.7	5.9
NA	9	14	3.2	
Total		437	100.0	100.0



**V26\_5** Do you think the following policies are helpful for continuous economic development: Tax policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	65	14.9	15.3
Somewhat helpful	2	149	34.1	35.0
Neither helpful nor unhelpful	3	149	34.1	35.0
Somewhat unhelpful	4	43	9.8	10.1
Very unhelpful	5	20	4.6	4.7
NA	9	11	2.5	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V26\_6** Do you think the following policies are helpful for continuous economic development: Education policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	78	17.8	18.3
Somewhat helpful	2	141	32.3	33.0
Neither helpful nor unhelpful	3	152	34.8	35.6
Somewhat unhelpful	4	39	8.9	9.1
Very unhelpful	5	17	3.9	4.0
NA	9	10	2.3	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

**V26\_7** Do you think the following policies are helpful for continuous economic development: Healthcare policies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	62	14.2	14.5
Somewhat helpful	2	175	40.0	41.0
Neither helpful nor unhelpful	3	168	38.4	39.3
Somewhat unhelpful	4	18	4.1	4.2
Very unhelpful	5	4	0.9	0.9
NA	9	10	2.3	
Total		437	100.0	100.0

V27

There is a lot of controversy over what is more important between the need for continuous economic development and the alleviation of the disparity between the different classes as well as controversy over what should be done to aid one side or the other. If you have an opinion you would like to share regarding such controversy please briefly write below.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Alleviation of inequality, emphasis on equity	1	133	30.4	57.1
Emphasis on economic growth	2	18	4.1	7.7
Simultaneous pursuit of both, harmony	3	82	18.8	35.2
NA	9	204	46.7	
Total		437	100.0	100.0