

ID Number	A1-1990-0003-Eng
Title	Survey on Value Orientations of Koreans towards the 21st Century

1. Which issue do you think is the most urgent one that our society encounters?
 - (1) Promotion of democracy
 - (2) Establishment of law and order
 - (3) Realization of economic justice
 - (4) Price stabilization
 - (5) Unification of North and South Korea
 - (6) Conflict management among particular regions
 - (7) Other (Specify: _____)
 - (8) Do not know

2. How do you picture the fate of politics in South Korea for the next 10-20 years?
 - (1) Settlement of stable democracy
 - (2) Continuation of unstable democracy
 - (3) Return to an authoritarian regime
 - (4) Other (Specify: _____)
 - (5) Do not know

3. Out of the following list of various factors, which one do you think is the most important element for the next 10-20 years?
 - (1) Health
 - (2) Economic affluence
 - (3) Satisfaction from work
 - (4) Happy family
 - (5) Religion
 - (6) Hobby or Leisure
 - (7) Other (Specify: _____)

4. The 6th regime in South Korea has been established for 2 years. How much do you think our country has become democratized so far?
 - (1) Great level of democratization
 - (2) Somewhat democratized
 - (3) No change
 - (4) Regression of democracy

5. Which factor do you think is the biggest hindrance to the development of democracy in our country at this time?
- (1) Lack of governments' willingness for democratization
 - (2) Absence of any political position & an aggressive tendency of students
 - (3) A strong expression of the wants from workers and farmers
 - (4) Corruption of politicians
 - (5) Political involvements by the military authorities
 - (6) Other (Specify: _____)
 - (7) Any impediment does not exist
6. Do you think the unification of South and North Korea is possible within the next 10-20 years?
- (1) Possible ⇒ Go to question 6-1
 - (2) Impossible ⇒ Go to question 7
- 6-1. (For only those who responded that the unification is possible) If the Korean peninsula is united, which political system do you think is likely to happen?
- (1) Liberal democracy
 - (2) Coexistence of liberal democracy and communism
 - (3) A permanent neutral country
 - (4) Other (Specify: _____)
 - (5) Do not know
7. Which factor do you think as the biggest obstacle to unification?
- (1) The leadership in South Korea
 - (2) The leadership in North Korea
 - (3) United States or Japan
 - (4) The Soviet Union or China
 - (5) Other (Specify: _____)
8. Which do you think is the first thing to do for the sake of creating the foundation for unification in our country?
- (1) Free personal exchanges (exchange of visits and letters)
 - (2) South-North Korean summit talks
 - (3) Business exchanges
 - (4) Academic, cultural, sports and social exchanges
 - (5) Withdrawal of U.S. militants
 - (6) Arms control
 - (7) A derogation of the National Security Law
 - (8) Other (Specify: _____)

9. What do you think about the relationship between our country and the United States so far? How do you think it should be for the next 10-20 years?
- (1) The United States has supported our country politically and economically and this kind of an amicable relationship should be continued
 - (2) Despite that the United States has supported our country, it has also brought some harms. Therefore, the relationship should be improved
 - (3) Since the United States has primarily done some wrongs to our country, the Korea-US relations should be fundamentally reorganized or severed
 - (4) Do not know
10. Which issue do you think should be prioritized for the foreign policy of our country?
- (1) Strengthen the links with the West
 - (2) Equidistant diplomacy between the West and the Communist bloc
 - (3) Regional diplomacy around the East Asian region
 - (4) Do not know
11. Out of the following list of jobs, which do you like the most? Which do you hate the most? Please choose the two occupations for each type.
- (A) Like _____
- (B) Dislike _____
- (1) Politician
 - (2) Public servant
 - (3) Police officer
 - (4) News reporter
 - (5) Student
 - (6) Farmer
 - (7) Worker
 - (8) Employee
 - (9) Army
 - (10) Big business enterpriser
 - (11) Small business entrepreneur
12. The most representative governing types of liberal democracy are the presidential system and the parliamentary government. Even the combination of these two types, which is called Zweigeteilte Exekutive, exist. Which of the following types do you think is the most desirable form for our country?
- (1) Presidential system
 - (2) Parliamentary government
 - (3) Zweigeteilte Exekutive
 - (4) Do not know

13. Out of the following political situations, which scenario do you think is the most likely to happen in the next 10 years?
- (1) Maintenance of the current ruling party
 - (2) A change of government through the election
 - (3) A military coup
 - (4) A public revolution
 - (5) Do not know
14. When would you like to launch the autonomous local government system?
- (1) It should be immediately launched
 - (2) It should be implemented gradually for 2-3 years
 - (3) No need to launch for a while
 - (4) Do not know
15. Why do you think the local self-governing system needs to be launched in our country?
- (1) To solve the inequality among regions
 - (2) To localize national power as well as to democratize
 - (3) To prevent the waste of money and corruption of local administration
 - (4) Do not know
16. Do you think the party participation should be allowed in the election of local council?
- (1) Party participation is desirable
 - (2) Party participation is not desirable
 - (3) It is acceptable for a party to participate in the election of local council for a large area, but not in the election for a small area
 - (4) Do not know
17. When the local self-governing system is launched, which do you think is the appropriate method to choose a local government head?
- (1) As for the status quo, every local government head will be appointed by the government
 - (2) It should be changed to the way that takes a direct election in the process of choosing every local government head
 - (3) A local government head for a large area should be elected, and the rest will be appointed
 - (4) A local government head for a large area should be appointed, and the rest will be elected
18. Which of the following is the most difficult issue in your current economic life?
- (1) Grocery shopping
 - (2) Property prices and rental deposits
 - (3) Burden of educational expense
 - (4) Seeking employment
 - (5) Other (Specify: _____)

19. How do you think about the issue of land ownership?
- (1) Whether an individual or a company owns lots of land, it should not be a problem
 - (2) Paying large amounts of taxes is necessary in order to prevent the ownership of land
 - (3) The size of land ownership needs to be restricted
 - (4) Land use right will be recognized, but the land ownership shouldn't
 - (5) Do not know
20. How do you think the wages and working hours of workers should be in the future?
- (1) The wage should be increased as the working hour decreases
 - (2) The wage should be increased, but the working hour maintains
 - (3) Although the wage has been increased enough, the working hour should be decreased
 - (4) It is appropriate to stay the status quo (current wage and working hour) for a while
 - (5) Do not know
21. How much do you think it is proper for the government to intervene in a case of labor dispute?
- (1) The government should actively get involved
 - (2) Only when the labor dispute gets a social issue, it is suitable for the government to mediate selectively
 - (3) It should get voluntarily solved through the process of negotiations between the labor union and management
 - (4) Do not know
22. How do you picture the ideal labor-management relations?
- (1) A strictly contact relation based on the evident rights and responsibilities
 - (2) Patriarchal labor-management relations
 - (3) Employee participation in management and collective responsibility relations between employee and management
 - (4) Do not know
23. Historically, the agricultural sector of our country has been relatively sacrificed for the sake of industrial development. Which of the following do you think is an ideal direction for agriculture-related social policies?
- (1) The sacrifice of agriculture is inevitable for industrial development
 - (2) Although the industrial development may be slowed down, both sectors agriculture and industry should be equally developed
 - (3) The development of industry should be prioritized
 - (4) Do not know
24. How do you think about the import opening?
- (1) As it provides the domestic consumers with more choices, it is not bad at all
 - (2) It is a necessary step to take in order to secure the market for exports
 - (3) It should be a careful choice to open the market for import, due to the need of protecting our farmers and domestic industry-
 - (4) Since it is the tyranny of the developed countries, it should actively be opposed
 - (5) Do not know

25. What do you think is the most primary objective of the economic policies in our country for the next 10-20 years?

- (1) Growth
- (2) Price stabilization
- (3) Distribution
- (4) Welfare
- (5) Other (Specify: _____)

26. Which of the following do you think is the most essential issue for the development of a welfare state in the 2000s?

- (1) Establishment of medical insurance
- (2) Improvement of the welfare of workers
- (3) Implementation of unemployment insurances
- (4) Expansion of welfare for the aged
- (5) Protection for handicapped persons
- (6) Restriction on child labor
- (7) Other (Specify: _____)

27-1. Which of the following does your occupation belong to?

- (1) Technical work (Production)
- (2) Non-technical work
- (3) Unemployed

27-2. If you can have a new job, which one would you take?

- (1) Technical work (Production)
- (2) Non-technical work

27-3. (Only for those who have different responses for 27-1 and 27-2) What is the reason for changing a job?

- (1) Wages
- (2) A working environment
- (3) Satisfaction
- (4) An aptitude
- (5) Stability of the job

28. What do you think is the most serious tasks to be solved in our country at this time?

- (1) Conflict among generations
- (2) Conflict among social classes
- (3) Conflict among regions
- (4) Discrepancy between cities and rural areas
- (5) Other (Specify: _____)
- (6) None

29. Which of the following do you think is the most important element for people to succeed in our country for the next 10-20 years?
- (1) One's family, Parents
 - (2) Individual efforts and abilities
 - (3) Educational background
 - (4) Regionalism
 - (5) Other (Specify: _____)
30. Which of the following should the cultural policy of our country focus on for the next 10-20 years?
- (1) The transmission of traditional culture
 - (2) The expansion of opportunities for cultural enjoyment
 - (3) International cultural exchanges
 - (4) Development of regional cultures
 - (5) Cultural policies oriented toward the unification
 - (6) Other (Specify: _____)
31. Nowadays, foreign culture has been freely entrenched into our country compared to the old days. How do you think about this phenomenon?
- (1) Free cultural exchange should be promoted
 - (2) As long as it doesn't destroy our culture, the foreign culture should be selectively accepted
 - (3) Since it is a cultural infringement, it should be restricted
32. If there is a corrupt social class in our country, which do you think is the most corrupt?
- (1) Politician
 - (2) Journalist
 - (3) Public servant
 - (4) Soldier
 - (5) Educator
 - (6) Entrepreneur
 - (7) Other (Specify: _____)
33. Among the problems that the education system in our country currently encounters, which one do you think is the most serious and important issue?
- (1) Entrance examination system for colleges
 - (2) Teachers' treatment towards students
 - (3) Backward educational environments
 - (4) Standardization of high schools and Decline in quality of education
 - (5) Decline in quality of college education
 - (6) Other (Specify: _____)

34. The issue of teen wrecks has become an important social problem. What do you think is the biggest cause for the increasing numbers of adolescents who go off the right track?
- (1) Indiscriminate acceptance of foreign culture
 - (2) Corruption of adult culture
 - (3) Poor education in school
 - (4) Absence of adequate home training
 - (5) Other (Specify: _____)
35. How do you think the current student movement of college students will be changed for the next 10-20 years?
- (1) Political tendency will disappear and it will take the form of a movement that addresses the internal challenges of a school
 - (2) The current student movement which has political implications will continue
 - (3) It will be changed into a more politically aggressive student movement
 - (4) Do not know
36. In our society, the social crimes including human trafficking, family breakdown, and illegal food have been drastically increasing. How do you think it should be handled?
- (1) Death penalty should be given
 - (2) The government and police should be actively participating in the prevention of crimes and investigation
 - (3) In general, the code of ethics and values should be recovered
 - (4) For now it is up to an individual to keep a watchful eye
 - (5) Other (Specify: _____)
37. Which of the following women-related issues do you think is the most urgent problem to be dealt with in our country?
- (1) Lack of women's opportunity for political participation
 - (2) Restriction on women's employment
 - (3) Social and cultural discrimination against women
 - (4) Burden for domestic work and childrearing
 - (5) Other (Specify: _____)
38. Out of the following two choices that deal with the direction for development in our country for the next 10-20 years, which one do you agree with more? Please indicate V in the option that reflects your opinion.
- (1) Regarding freedom and equality
 - ___ (a) Despite that personal freedom may be somewhat restricted, the social and economic equality should be considered
 - ___ (b) In spite of the moderate social and economic inequality, the personal freedom should be fully guaranteed
 - (2) Regarding security and reform
 - ___ (a) Despite that social security may be somewhat hindered, the priority should be given to social reforms
 - ___ (b) Despite that social reform may be somewhat delayed, the priority should be given to the maintenance of social security

(3) Regarding growth and distribution

- ___ (a) In spite of the somewhat unfair distribution, priority should be given to the growth
- ___ (b) In spite of the somewhat delayed growth, priority should be given to the fair distribution

(4) Regarding big and small/medium-sized enterprises

- ___ (a) Since the big company has lots of advantages including economic efficiency, employment, wage, technique, and international competitiveness, it should be fostered continuously
- ___ (b) Despite that small/medium-sized business has some disadvantages, it should be strongly fostered for a secure society and balanced development

(5) Regarding the freedom of media and responsibility

- ___ (a) To strengthen the ability to criticize a society, the freedom of media should be expanded
- ___ (b) The responsibility of media should be emphasized more for the sake of overall national interests

(6) Regarding the traditional culture

- ___ (a) Because our traditional culture is a proud cultural heritage, it should be passed down
- ___ (b) Because our traditional culture is no use, it is unsuitable for a modern society

39. Which of the following elements do you think is the most indispensable one for the development of science in our country?

- (1) Improvement of education for scientific technology on a national level
- (2) Government's consistent science policy
- (3) Expansion of the enterprises' investment in research and development
- (4) Daring introduction of the technology from the developed countries
- (5) Other (Specify: _____)

40. Nowadays, our society has been transitioning into an information-oriented society due to the drastic technological development including the introduction of computers and communication methods. What is your opinion on this social phenomenon?

- (1) Based on the expansion of information as well as its rapid delivery, it will be a better society to live in
- (2) In spite of its convenience in our life, it will become a dehumanized society
- (3) The inequality both among regions and generations will be expanded
- (4) It has nothing to do with my life

41. Which of the following science sectors do you think is the one to have more investment?

- (1) Pure science subjects
- (2) Manufacturing technology
- (3) Training for technicians

42. What is your opinion on the economic growth and pollution problem?
- (1) As the economy extremely develops, the pollution problem will be naturally solved
 - (2) The pollution issue is an inevitable problem for economic growth
 - (3) Even though economic development may be somewhat delayed, the prevention of pollution should be encouraged
 - (4) Although it may require some transformations in the production structure, the prevention of pollution should be actively pursued
 - (5) Do not know
43. Nowadays, the resource and energy problems have been seriously considered on a global level. How do you think our country should react to this challenge?
- (1) Exploitation of alternative resources and energy (wind power, tidal energy, and solar power)
 - (2) Expansion of the use of nuclear energy
 - (3) Saving in resource and energy spending
 - (4) Improvement in the distribution of resource and energy
 - (5) Transition from the current energy-guzzling generation of electricity
44. What is your sex?
- (1) Male
 - (2) Female
45. What is your age?
- Age (in years) _____
46. What was the highest level of school that you attended? (If you are currently attending or dropped out of a school, please mark that school category as your answer)
- (1) No schooling
 - (2) Elementary school
 - (3) Middle school
 - (4) High school
 - (5) Two-year college/Junior college
 - (6) Four-year college/University
 - (7) Graduate school or above
47. What is your religious affiliation?
- (1) Protestant
 - (2) Catholic
 - (3) Buddhist
 - (4) Cheondogyo
 - (5) Won Buddhism
 - (6) Confucianism
 - (7) Do not have a religion
 - (8) Other (Specify: _____)

48. Which of the following best describes your marital status?

- 1) Never married
- 2) Married
- 3) Divorced
- 4) Widowed
- 5) Other (Specify: _____)

49. What is your position in your family?

- (1) Head of household
- (2) Head of household's wife
- (3) Head of household's parents (including one's father-in-law, mother-in-law)
- (4) Head of household's children (including one's daughter-in-law, son-in-law)
- (5) Head of household's siblings (including one's brother-in-law)
- (6) Other (Specify: _____)

50. Is the house that you currently reside in your belonging?

- (1) Own house
- (2) A lease (unshared house)
- (3) A lease (a room)
- (4) A monthly rent
- (5) Other (Specify: _____)

51. How many members are in your family?

Including yourself _____ persons

52. Out of your family members, how many are making a living?

Including yourself _____ persons

53. How much is your monthly income on average? Then, how much is your overall family income? (In case that you are making a living in an agriculture industry, please divide the yearly total income by 12)

	(a) Yourself -----	(b) Family income -----
(1) None	1	1
(2) Below 200,000 won	2	2
(3) 200,000 - 390,000 won	3	3
(4) 400,000 - 590,000 won	4	4
(5) 600,000 - 890,000 won	5	5
(6) 900,000 - 1,119,000 won	6	6
(7) 1,200,000 - 1,490,000 won	7	7
(8) 1,500,000 - 1,990,000 won	8	8
(9) 2,000,000 - 2,990,000 won	9	9
(10) Over 3,000,000 won	10	10

54. What is your occupation? What is the head of household's occupation? (If a respondent is not the head of a family, please indicate the householder's occupation)

(a) Yourself _____ (b) A householder _____

Specialized jobs

- (1) Doctor
- (2) Pharmacist, Nurse
- (3) Lawyer, Judge, Prosecutor
- (4) A university professor
- (5) Teacher, private instructor
- (6) Journalist, Broadcaster
- (7) Engineer (Specify: _____)
- (8) Pastor

Public Servant

- (11) High-ranking public officials (above fourth grade official, senior superintendent)
- (12) General public officials (below deputy director, chief superintendent)
- (13) Soldier (above field officers)
- (14) Soldier (company grade, noncommissioned officer)
- (15) A public official in technical post (Specify: _____)
- (16) A junior government employee ((Specify: _____)

Business

- (21) Director, Board member (above president)
- (22) A middle manager (department head, deputy department head, section chief)
- (23) Clerical worker (subsection chief, assistant manager, employee)
- (24) Small and medium-sized business owner (Specify: _____)

Sales, Service industry

- (31) Store owner (Specify: _____)
- (32) A owner of restaurant, inn, laundry, and Other (Specify: _____)
- (33) House agent, Broker
- (34) Clerk
- (35) Cook, Barber, hairdresser
- (36) Security guard, Cleaning man
- (37) Salesperson
- (38) Hawker, Street vendor
- (39) Housekeeper, milkman

Production worker

- (41) Manufacturing supervision
- (42) Skilled worker (Specify: _____)
- (43) Factory worker (Specify: _____)
- (44) Chauffeur, Heavy equipment operator
- (45) Manual labor
- (46) A cottage industry (Specify: _____)

Farmers and fishermen

- (51) Rich farmer (more than 19,800m²)
- (52) Middle-class farmer (10,000-19,796m²)
- (53) Small farmer (4,958-9,914m²)
- (54) Poor farmer, sharecropping (less than 4,958m²)
- (55) Farm worker
- (56) Stock farmer
- (57) Sailor, Fisherman

Other

- (61) Student
- (62) Housewife
- (63) Unemployed
- (64) Retired person, Pensioner
- (65) Soldier (riot police)
- (66) Other (Specify: _____)

55. Do you run your own business? Or do you get wage? (If you are not the head of the household, please answer about the head as well)

	Self-employed, business owner	Wage and salary worker	Unpaid family worker
	-----	-----	-----
55-1. Yourself	1	2	3
55-2. Head of the household	1	2	3

56. How many employees in the workplace or company excluding yourself? (If you are not a householder, please indicate the number of workers at the head of householder's workplace)

(a) Yourself _____ (b) A householder _____

- (1) None
- (2) 1-4 persons
- (3) 5-9 persons
- (4) 10-29 persons
- (5) 30-49 persons
- (6) 50-99 persons
- (7) 100-299 persons
- (8) 300 persons and more

57. Housing type

- (1) Detached house
- (2) Town house
- (3) Apartment
- (4) Shantytown
- (5) Other (Specify: _____)

58. Research Method

- (1) Interview
- (2) Self-administered
- (3) Interview & Self-administered

59. Level of respondent's cooperation

- (1) High
- (2) Middle
- (3) Low

60. Number of visits

- (1) Once
- (2) Twice
- (3) Three times and more

61. Size of examined areas

- (1) Big city (Metropolitan)
- (2) Small and medium-sized city
- (3) Town (Eup)
- (4) Myeon or below (A subdivision of a gun/township)
- (5) Other (Specify: _____)

62. Total amount of time required

_____ minutes