



Survey on Values and Attitudes in
Transitional Korea 5, 1988

CODE BOOK

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SURVEY ON VALUES AND ATTITUDES IN TRANSITIONAL KOREA 5, 1988
CODE BOOK

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Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	Survey on Values and Attitudes in Transitional Korea 5, 1988
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	December, 1989
<i>Principal Investigator:</i>	Kwon, Tai-Hwan
<i>Producers:</i>	The Institute for Population and Development, Seoul National University
<i>Sample Type:</i>	Multi stage cluster sampling
<i>Fieldwork Institute:</i>	The Institute for Population and Development, Seoul National University
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	Face to face interview
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	1,537
<i>Geographic Coverage:</i>	South Korea including Jeju
<i>Universe:</i>	Persons aged 20 and over
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

AREA Survey area

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	384	25.0	25.0
Busan	2	137	8.9	8.9
Daegu	3	59	3.8	3.8
Incheon	4	80	5.2	5.2
Gwangju	5	42	2.7	2.7
Daejeon	6	38	2.5	2.5
Gyeonggi-do	7	191	12.4	12.4
Gangwon-do	8	63	4.1	4.1
Chungcheongnam-do	9	52	3.4	3.4
Chungcheongbuk-do	10	75	4.9	4.9
Jeollanam-do	11	78	5.1	5.1
Jeollabuk-do	12	96	6.2	6.2
Gyeongsangnam-do	13	108	7.0	7.0
Gyeongsangbuk-do	14	134	8.7	8.7
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V1 Over the past few years, how has your living changed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	674	43.9	43.9
Same	2	633	41.2	41.2
Worsened	3	230	15.0	15.0
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V2_1 What do you think about the following various realities in which we are situated: Political reality

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	6	0.4	0.4
Satisfied	2	43	2.8	2.8
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	406	26.4	26.4
Dissatisfied	4	774	50.4	50.4
Very dissatisfied	5	306	19.9	19.9
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V2_2 What do you think about the following various realities in which we are situated: Economic reality

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	5	0.3	0.3
Satisfied	2	90	5.9	5.9
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	468	30.4	30.5
Dissatisfied	4	722	47.0	47.1
Very dissatisfied	5	249	16.2	16.2
NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V2_3 What do you think about the following various realities in which we are situated: Social reality

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	4	0.3	0.3
Satisfied	2	42	2.7	2.7
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	437	28.4	28.5
Dissatisfied	4	723	47.0	47.1
Very dissatisfied	5	329	21.4	21.4
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V3 How would you define the current political situation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
A period in which the national fortune is rising	1	16	1.0	1.0
A period in which democracy is stabilizing	2	131	8.5	8.6
A period that suffers from want of democratization	3	932	60.6	60.9
A period in which the future is very unstable	4	451	29.3	29.5
NA	9	7	0.5	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_1 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Consumer price

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	811	52.8	52.8
Somewhat serious	2	636	41.4	41.4
Not very serious	3	87	5.7	5.7
Not serious at all	4	3	0.2	0.2
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_2 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Human rights

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	434	28.2	28.3
Somewhat serious	2	733	47.7	47.9
Not very serious	3	342	22.3	22.3
Not serious at all	4	22	1.4	1.4
NA	9	6	0.4	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_3 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Corruption

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	732	47.6	47.7
Somewhat serious	2	610	39.7	39.7
Not very serious	3	185	12.0	12.0
Not serious at all	4	9	0.6	0.6
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_4 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Housing

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	901	58.6	58.7
Somewhat serious	2	472	30.7	30.7
Not very serious	3	148	9.6	9.6
Not serious at all	4	14	0.9	0.9
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_5 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Labor disputes

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	700	45.5	45.6
Somewhat serious	2	622	40.5	40.5
Not very serious	3	198	12.9	12.9
Not serious at all	4	15	1.0	1.0
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_6 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Economic inequality

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	914	59.5	59.6
Somewhat serious	2	477	31.0	31.1
Not very serious	3	133	8.7	8.7
Not serious at all	4	10	0.7	0.7
NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_7 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Tax inequality

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	600	39.0	39.2
Somewhat serious	2	655	42.6	42.8
Not very serious	3	248	16.1	16.2
Not serious at all	4	26	1.7	1.7
NA	9	8	0.5	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_8 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Speculation of real estate

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	1,002	65.2	65.3
Somewhat serious	2	409	26.6	26.6
Not very serious	3	110	7.2	7.2
Not serious at all	4	14	0.9	0.9
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_9 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Human traffic

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	1,150	74.8	74.9
Somewhat serious	2	319	20.8	20.8
Not very serious	3	61	4.0	4.0
Not serious at all	4	6	0.4	0.4
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_10 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Narcotic drug

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	958	62.3	62.5
Somewhat serious	2	438	28.5	28.6
Not very serious	3	126	8.2	8.2
Not serious at all	4	12	0.8	0.8
NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_11 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Robbery, theft

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	1,101	71.6	71.7
Somewhat serious	2	364	23.7	23.7
Not very serious	3	67	4.4	4.4
Not serious at all	4	3	0.2	0.2
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_12 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Unbalanced regional development

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	493	32.1	32.2
Somewhat serious	2	716	46.6	46.8
Not very serious	3	291	18.9	19.0
Not serious at all	4	30	2.0	2.0
NA	9	7	0.5	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_13 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Substandard food

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	492	32.0	32.0
Somewhat serious	2	704	45.8	45.8
Not very serious	3	326	21.2	21.2
Not serious at all	4	14	0.9	0.9
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_14 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Water pollution

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	738	48.0	48.0
Somewhat serious	2	558	36.3	36.3
Not very serious	3	205	13.3	13.3
Not serious at all	4	36	2.3	2.3
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V4_15 How serious do you think each of the following issues is in our society today: Air pollution

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	784	51.0	51.0
Somewhat serious	2	528	34.4	34.4
Not very serious	3	178	11.6	11.6
Not serious at all	4	47	3.1	3.1
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_1 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Consumer price

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	307	20.0	20.1
About the same	2	893	58.1	58.3
Worsened	3	331	21.5	21.6
NA	9	6	0.4	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_2 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Human rights

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	632	41.1	41.3
About the same	2	788	51.3	51.4
Worsened	3	112	7.3	7.3
NA	9	5	0.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_3 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Corruption

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	401	26.1	26.1
About the same	2	927	60.3	60.4
Worsened	3	206	13.4	13.4
NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_4 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Housing

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	477	31.0	31.1
About the same	2	763	49.6	49.8
Worsened	3	292	19.0	19.1
NA	9	5	0.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_5 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Labor disputes

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	684	44.5	44.5
About the same	2	657	42.7	42.8
Worsened	3	195	12.7	12.7
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_6 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Economic inequality

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	289	18.8	18.8
About the same	2	911	59.3	59.3
Worsened	3	336	21.9	21.9
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_7 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Tax inequality

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	381	24.8	24.9
About the same	2	964	62.7	62.9
Worsened	3	187	12.2	12.2
NA	9	5	0.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_8 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Speculation of real estate

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	302	19.6	19.7
About the same	2	860	56.0	56.0
Worsened	3	374	24.3	24.3
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_9 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Human traffic

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	435	28.3	28.3
About the same	2	682	44.4	44.4
Worsened	3	418	27.2	27.2
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_10 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Narcotic drug

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	364	23.7	23.7
About the same	2	606	39.4	39.5
Worsened	3	564	36.7	36.8
NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_11 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Robbery, theft

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	241	15.7	15.7
About the same	2	799	52.0	52.1
Worsened	3	493	32.1	32.2
NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_12 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Unbalanced regional development

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	649	42.2	42.4
About the same	2	749	48.7	48.9
Worsened	3	133	8.7	8.7
NA	9	6	0.4	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_13 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Substandard food

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	796	51.8	51.8
About the same	2	632	41.1	41.1
Worsened	3	108	7.0	7.0
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_14 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Water pollution

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	405	26.4	26.4
About the same	2	659	42.9	42.9
Worsened	3	472	30.7	30.7
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V5_15 What do you think will happen to these issues in the future: Air pollution

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved	1	223	14.5	14.5
About the same	2	628	40.9	40.9
Worsened	3	685	44.6	44.6
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V6 What do you think about the current economy of our country?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
There is no serious problem, and it is going well	1	89	5.8	5.8
It is in a temporary downturn, but it will recover soon	2	873	56.8	57.1
It is in a long-term downturn, and it may reach an economic fallout	3	566	36.8	37.0
NA	9	9	0.6	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V7 (If it is an economic downturn) What do you think is the reason?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Policy failure of the government	1	582	37.9	40.5
Abnormal business management such as business firms engaging in real estate speculation	2	386	25.1	26.8
Workers demanding too much	3	153	10.0	10.6
People's overspending	4	184	12.0	12.8
Pressure to open the market from the United States and other advanced countries	5	133	8.7	9.2
NA	9	10	0.7	
NAP	0	89	5.8	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V8

The United States is currently pressuring our country to open the agricultural and the livestock market.
What do you think about this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
In order for us to continue exporting, it is inevitable to accept it	1	211	13.7	14.2
It is too early, and it should be accepted gradually	2	631	41.1	42.5
For the protection of agricultural production in our country, it should be blocked	3	644	41.9	43.3
NA	9	51	3.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V9_1

How big is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: The ruling and the opposition party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very small	1	14	0.9	0.9
Small	2	52	3.4	3.4
Neither small nor big	3	204	13.3	13.3
Big	4	802	52.2	52.3
Very big	5	461	30.0	30.1
NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V9_2

How big is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Military and civilians

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very small	1	123	8.0	8.0
Small	2	261	17.0	17.1
Neither small nor big	3	693	45.1	45.3
Big	4	340	22.1	22.2
Very big	5	112	7.3	7.3
NA	9	8	0.5	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V9_3 How big is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Old generation and young generation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very small	1	24	1.6	1.6
Small	2	122	7.9	8.0
Neither small nor big	3	366	23.8	23.9
Big	4	784	51.0	51.1
Very big	5	238	15.5	15.5
NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V9_4 How big is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Business people and workers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very small	1	10	0.7	0.7
Small	2	47	3.1	3.1
Neither small nor big	3	182	11.8	11.9
Big	4	816	53.1	53.2
Very big	5	480	31.2	31.3
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V9_5 How big is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Yeongnam and Honam people

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very small	1	31	2.0	2.0
Small	2	80	5.2	5.2
Neither small nor big	3	318	20.7	20.7
Big	4	599	39.0	39.0
Very big	5	509	33.1	33.1
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V10

Which of the following has the greatest influence in Korean politics? Please select a group that you think has the greatest influence

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Intellectuals	1	54	3.5	3.5
Students	2	238	15.5	15.6
Journalists	3	91	5.9	6.0
Judges and attorneys, public prosecutors and lawyers	4	12	0.8	0.8
Religious clergies	5	33	2.1	2.2
Military	6	287	18.7	18.8
Members of the National Assembly	7	383	24.9	25.1
Chaebol [Conglomerates]	8	197	12.8	12.9
Chaeya [dissident groups]	9	139	9.0	9.1
Labor unions	10	15	1.0	1.0
Middle class	11	54	3.5	3.5
Other	12	24	1.6	1.6
NA	99	10	0.7	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V11

Which of the following groups of leaders do you think is the most trustworthy?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Members of the National Assembly	1	108	7.0	7.2
Ministers and vice ministers	2	31	2.0	2.1
Professors and scholars	3	621	40.4	41.5
Journalists	4	263	17.1	17.6
Religious clergies	5	243	15.8	16.2
Senior military officers	6	12	0.8	0.8
Businesspersons	7	20	1.3	1.3
Judges	8	71	4.6	4.7
Artists	9	127	8.3	8.5
NA	0	41	2.7	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V12 Which of the following groups of leaders do you think is the least trustworthy?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Members of the National Assembly	1	693	45.1	45.7
Ministers and vice ministers	2	223	14.5	14.7
Professors and scholars	3	28	1.8	1.8
Journalists	4	86	5.6	5.7
Religious clergies	5	70	4.6	4.6
Senior military officers	6	98	6.4	6.5
Businesspersons	7	231	15.0	15.2
Judges	8	33	2.1	2.2
Artists	9	54	3.5	3.6
NA	0	21	1.4	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V13 What do you think is your political disposition?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very conservative	1	65	4.2	4.2
Conservative	2	391	25.4	25.5
Centrist	3	640	41.6	41.7
Progressive	4	399	26.0	26.0
Very progressive	5	39	2.5	2.5
NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V14 How do you feel about the current four-party system, the ruling party in a minority position while three opposition parties form a majority?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	28	1.8	1.8
Satisfied	2	219	14.2	14.3
Moderately satisfied	3	491	31.9	32.1
Dissatisfied	4	611	39.8	39.9
Very dissatisfied	5	182	11.8	11.9
NA	9	6	0.4	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V15

Since the 6th Republic started, the settlement of frauds and corruptions in the 5th Republic has become the most important political issue. What do you think about this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The current ruling party and the opposition parties should negotiate over this issue (two former presidents appearing in hearings held by the National Assembly and the resignation of five key individuals of the 5th Republic from all current offices)	1	487	31.7	31.8
The negotiation between the ruling and the opposition party cannot completely clear the corruption of the 5th Republic and a more fundamental and thorough measure is necessary	2	694	45.2	45.3
Because it does not contribute to the national advance, we should not discuss settling the 5th Republic any more	3	350	22.8	22.9
NA	9	6	0.4	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V16

Do you think there is a political party that represents your interests currently in our country?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	286	18.6	18.7
No	2	1,244	80.9	81.3
NA	9	7	0.5	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V17_1

How well do you think each of the following political parties do their job in our country: Democratic Justice Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well	1	46	3.0	3.0
Fairly Well	2	231	15.0	15.0
So-so	3	629	40.9	41.0
Not very well	4	447	29.1	29.1
Not well at all	5	182	11.8	11.9
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V17_2 How well do you think each of the following political parties do their job in our country: Reunification Democratic Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well	1	19	1.2	1.2
Fairly Well	2	242	15.7	15.8
So-so	3	831	54.1	54.1
Not very well	4	369	24.0	24.0
Not well at all	5	74	4.8	4.8
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V17_3 How well do you think each of the following political parties do their job in our country: Party for Peace and Democracy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well	1	13	0.8	0.8
Fairly Well	2	142	9.2	9.3
So-so	3	616	40.1	40.1
Not very well	4	460	29.9	30.0
Not well at all	5	304	19.8	19.8
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V17_4 How well do you think each of the following political parties do their job in our country: New Democratic Republican Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well	1	18	1.2	1.2
Fairly Well	2	159	10.3	10.4
So-so	3	716	46.6	46.7
Not very well	4	434	28.2	28.3
Not well at all	5	207	13.5	13.5
NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V18_1 What do you think are the characteristics of each political party based on their policies: Democratic Justice Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very conservative	1	92	6.0	6.1
Conservative	2	313	20.4	20.6
Centrist	3	334	21.7	22.0
Progressive	4	662	43.1	43.6
Very progressive	5	116	7.5	7.6
NA	9	20	1.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V18_2 What do you think are the characteristics of each political party based on their policies: Reunification Democratic Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very conservative	1	41	2.7	2.7
Conservative	2	374	24.3	24.6
Centrist	3	654	42.6	43.0
Progressive	4	435	28.3	28.6
Very progressive	5	16	1.0	1.1
NA	9	17	1.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V18_3 What do you think are the characteristics of each political party based on their policies: Party for Peace and Democracy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very conservative	1	306	19.9	20.1
Conservative	2	722	47.0	47.5
Centrist	3	345	22.4	22.7
Progressive	4	134	8.7	8.8
Very progressive	5	14	0.9	0.9
NA	9	16	1.0	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V18_4

What do you think are the characteristics of each political party based on their policies: New Democratic
Republican Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very conservative	1	198	12.9	13.0
Conservative	2	595	38.7	39.1
Centrist	3	612	39.8	40.2
Progressive	4	99	6.4	6.5
Very progressive	5	18	1.2	1.2
NA	9	15	1.0	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V19

Some people think regionalism of political parties in our country's politics is the most serious issue. What do you think about this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not a very serious issue	1	94	6.1	6.1
It is a serious issue, but politicians can resolve it by working on it	2	950	61.8	62.0
It ruins our nation and it will not be resolved easily	3	489	31.8	31.9
NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V20

If there is a political change in the 1990s (for example, parliamentary system) so that political cooperation is necessary between political parties, which parties do think should cooperate with each other? Please connect two parties with a line

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Democratic Justice Party - Democratic Party	1	211	13.7	14.1
Democratic Justice Party - Party for Peace and Democracy	2	170	11.1	11.3
Democratic Justice Party - Republican Party	3	277	18.0	18.5
Democratic Party - Party for Peace and Democracy	4	554	36.0	36.9
Democratic Party - Republican Party	5	206	13.4	13.7
Party for Peace and Democracy - Republican Party	6	34	2.2	2.3
Other	7	49	3.2	3.3
NA	9	36	2.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V21 Who do you think is most appropriate for the president in the election of 1992? Please write one person.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Kim Dae-Jung	1	232	15.1	16.5
Kim Yeong-Sam	2	197	12.8	14.0
Kim Jong-Pil	3	176	11.5	12.5
Kim Bok-Dong	4	2	0.1	0.1
Park Chan-Jong	5	37	2.4	2.6
Lee Jong-Chan	6	37	2.4	2.6
Noh Tae-Woo	7	49	3.2	3.5
Hong Sa-Deok	8	3	0.2	0.2
Lee Gi-Taek	9	5	0.3	0.4
Bek Gi-Wan	10	4	0.3	0.3
Other	11	222	14.4	15.7
New person	96	222	14.4	15.7
Never thought about it	97	224	14.6	15.9
DK	98	92	6.0	
NA	99	35	2.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V22 Some people think a new reform party (progressive mass party) that represents the interests of the working class must appear in our country. What do you think about that?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Necessary	1	727	47.3	47.6
Necessary but premature yet	2	560	36.4	36.6
Unnecessary	3	241	15.7	15.8
NA	9	9	0.6	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V23 If there is an election in the next year, would you vote for a candidate from a reform party?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	617	40.1	40.4
No	2	336	21.9	22.0
Hard to decide	3	575	37.4	37.6
NA	9	9	0.6	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V24 Some people demand the repeal of the National Security Law these days. What do you think about that?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It should remain as it is	1	246	16.0	16.1
It should remain while some parts may be amended	2	733	47.7	47.9
The National Security Law should be repealed but a replacement law should be legislated	3	313	20.4	20.5
It should be entirely repealed	4	238	15.5	15.6
NA	9	7	0.5	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V25_1 The government will start home rule (of local government) soon. What do you think about home rule:
A) The involvement of political parties should be allowed
B) Political parties should not be involved

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
A	1	445	29.0	29.4
B	2	1,067	69.4	70.6
NA	9	25	1.6	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V25_2 The government will start home rule (of local government) soon. What do you think about home rule:
A) The government should appoint the heads of metropolises/provinces/cities
B) Residents should elect the heads of metropolises/provinces/cities

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
A	1	103	6.7	6.8
B	2	1,421	92.5	93.2
NA	9	13	0.8	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V25_3 The government will start home rule (of local government) soon. What do you think about home rule:
A) Home rule should be gradually expanded from bigger administrative units (metropolises and provinces) to smaller units
B) Home rule should be gradually expanded from smaller administrative units (Eup (township), Myeon (village), and Dong (community)), to bigger units
C) It should be started in all administrative units nationwide at the same time

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
A	1	605	39.4	39.8
B	2	501	32.6	33.0
C	3	413	26.9	27.2
NA	9	18	1.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V26 How much do you trust announcements from the government?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much	1	27	1.8	1.8
Much	2	775	50.4	50.4
Not very much	3	665	43.3	43.3
None at all	4	70	4.6	4.6
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V27_1 How much do you trust news reports from the following TV stations: KBS

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much	1	37	2.4	2.4
Much	2	967	62.9	63.0
Not very much	3	504	32.8	32.8
None at all	4	28	1.8	1.8
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V27_2 How much do you trust news reports from the following TV stations: MBC

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much	1	71	4.6	4.6
Much	2	1,162	75.6	75.8
Not very much	3	286	18.6	18.7
None at all	4	13	0.8	0.8
NA	9	5	0.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V28 How much do you trust radio news from the following radio stations?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
KBS radio	1	315	20.5	21.5
MBC radio	2	772	50.2	52.8
Christian Broadcasting System (CBS) radio	3	375	24.4	25.6
Do not listen to the radio	0	7	0.5	
NA	9	68	4.4	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V29 What do you think about reunification?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
We should achieve reunification sooner even if it means accepting the North Korean system	1	125	8.1	8.1
Waiting for the situation to mature, we should try to restore cultural homogeneity	2	919	59.8	59.9
The North system should be changed to liberal democracy before reunification	3	399	26.0	26.0
The current division is not bad	4	57	3.7	3.7
Don't care	5	34	2.2	2.2
NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V30 When do you think is reunification on the Korean peninsula is possible?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
In 10 years	1	318	20.7	20.9
In 25 years	2	465	30.3	30.5
In 50 years	3	281	18.3	18.5
After 50 years	4	160	10.4	10.5
Impossible	5	299	19.5	19.6
NA	9	14	0.9	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V31 What do you think about the possiblity of reunification compared to a few years ago?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Bigger	1	790	51.4	51.5
Same	2	683	44.4	44.5
Smaller	3	62	4.0	4.0
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V32_1

The following are incidents related to North Korea that happened last year. What do you think about each of them: Assemblyman Seo Kyung-Won went to North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	1	215	14.0	14.0
Disagree	2	1,318	85.8	86.0
NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V32_2

The following are incidents related to North Korea that happened last year. What do you think about each of them: Reverend Moon Ik-Hwan went to North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	1	432	28.1	28.2
Disagree	2	1,100	71.6	71.8
NA	9	5	0.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V32_3

The following are incidents related to North Korea that happened last year. What do you think about each of them: Lim Su-Kyung went to North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	1	390	25.4	25.5
Disagree	2	1,142	74.3	74.5
NA	9	5	0.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V33_1

For reunification of North and South Korea, which of the following methods do you think is better:

A) It should be resolved from important issues such as military and politics

B) It should start with exchanges of sports, culture, and art

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
A	1	315	20.5	20.7
B	2	1,208	78.6	79.3
NA	9	14	0.9	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

For reunification of North and South Korea, which of the following methods do you think is better:

V33_2

A) The government should take all responsibilities of discussion, contacts, and exchanges between South and North Korea

B) South and North Korea should freely discuss exchanges, but actual exchanges should take place through the government

C) All discussions of exchanges and contacts should be entirely allowed

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
A	1	204	13.3	13.4
B	2	937	61.0	61.6
C	3	379	24.7	24.9
NA	9	17	1.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V34

Assessing the current situation, do you think it is possible for South and North Korea to participate in the Beijing Asian Game as one national team next year?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Possible	1	531	34.5	34.8
Not possible	2	994	64.7	65.2
NA	9	12	0.8	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V35

The recently held Red Cross talk about cross-visit of South and North Korean families was broken off, because North Korea proposed viewing of a revolutionary musical (The Flower Girl) and our government did not accept it. What do you think about this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Our government has made too many concessions to North Korea's demands	1	156	10.1	13.0
Because our government has offered enough concession, it had done a nice job	2	464	30.2	38.7
Even if it takes accepting North Korea's demands, it should have made a deal	3	580	37.7	48.3
DK	4	328	21.3	
NA	9	9	0.6	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V36

It is said that some individuals or businesses have too much land. What do you think is advisable in the future?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Individuals should not be restrained from owning too much land	1	58	3.8	3.8
In order to prevent owning too much land, more tax should be imposed	2	725	47.2	47.2
The size of land owned should be limited	3	627	40.8	40.8
Only the right to use the land should be recognized, not the ownership of land	4	126	8.2	8.2
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V37_1

The following opinions are about the reality of our society. Which of the two opinions do you agree with more: About the social climate focused on educational background

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Even if a person is less capable, society should treat college graduates better because they have spent 4 years for education	1	153	10.0	10.0
Even if a person did not graduate from college, he/she should be treated better if he/she is more capable	2	1,384	90.0	90.0
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V37_2

The following opinions are about the reality of our society. Which of the two opinions do you agree with more: About work and leisure

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
We should work more and make more money, even if it sacrifices leisure	1	435	28.3	28.4
Rather than working too hard to make money, we need to enjoy our life	2	1,096	71.3	71.6
NA	9	6	0.4	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V38 Who do you think should primarily take the blame for labor disputes? (Please select one)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Workers	1	108	7.0	7.1
Employers	2	857	55.8	56.2
Labor unions	3	115	7.5	7.5
Third parties	4	339	22.1	22.2
Other	5	107	7.0	7.0
NA	9	11	0.7	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V39_1 What do you think about workers' demands in recent days: About a demand for wage increase

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very justified	1	190	12.4	12.4
Justified	2	778	50.6	50.7
Too much	3	529	34.4	34.5
Extremely too much	4	37	2.4	2.4
NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V39_2 What do you think about workers' demands in recent days: About a demand for collective bargaining and other expansion of the right

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very justified	1	246	16.0	16.1
Justified	2	913	59.4	59.7
Too much	3	356	23.2	23.3
Extremely too much	4	15	1.0	1.0
NA	9	7	0.5	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V40_1 What do you think about the following opinions: Because of the labor disputes, businesspersons' motivation to invest has been declining and the national economy has been hit

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	235	15.3	15.4
Agree	2	793	51.6	51.8
Disagree	3	417	27.1	27.3
Strongly disagree	4	85	5.5	5.6
NA	9	7	0.5	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V40_2 What do you think about the following opinions: A labor movement based on a perspective of class struggle is necessary

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	71	4.6	4.7
Agree	2	463	30.1	30.4
Disagree	3	804	52.3	52.9
Strongly disagree	4	183	11.9	12.0
NA	9	16	1.0	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V40_3 What do you think about the following opinions: If workers do not work during labor disputes, they should not receive a wage.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	227	14.8	14.8
Agree	2	553	36.0	36.0
Disagree	3	622	40.5	40.5
Strongly disagree	4	132	8.6	8.6
NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V40_4 What do you think about the following opinions: Because the existing Federation of Korean Trade Unions cannot represent workers' interests, it is natural there is a separate national labor organization, such as Chunnohyup [the National Congress of Trade Unions].

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	236	15.4	15.6
Agree	2	722	47.0	47.6
Disagree	3	496	32.3	32.7
Strongly disagree	4	62	4.0	4.1
NA	9	21	1.4	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V41 This year, teachers had a conflict with the government while trying to form the Korea Teachers' Union. What do you think about teachers' formation of the Korea Teachers' Union?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is necessary for educational reform	1	439	28.6	28.7
It is necessary for reform, but its appearance is too soon	2	504	32.8	32.9
Reform is necessary, but formation of unions is objectionable	3	451	29.3	29.5
Because it is an organization of problematic teachers, it should never be recognized	4	136	8.8	8.9
NA	9	7	0.5	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V42 What do you think about the government dismissing those teachers who joined the Korea Teachers' Union?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It went too far	1	488	31.8	31.9
It went far	2	643	41.8	42.1
It was adequate	3	358	23.3	23.4
It did not go far enough	4	40	2.6	2.6
NA	9	8	0.5	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V43_1 Which country would you root for when the following countries have football [soccer] games in our country: Japan - United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Japan	1	210	13.7	14.1
United States	2	1,278	83.1	85.9
NA	9	49	3.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V43_2 Which country would you root for when the following countries have football [soccer] games in our country: United States - North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
United States	1	428	27.8	28.1
North Korea	2	1,095	71.2	71.9
NA	9	14	0.9	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V43_3 Which country would you root for when the following countries have football [soccer] games in our country: Soviet Union - Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Soviet Union	1	821	53.4	55.4
Japan	2	662	43.1	44.6
NA	9	54	3.5	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V43_4 Which country would you root for when the following countries have football [soccer] games in our country: Japan - North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Japan	1	263	17.1	17.4
North Korea	2	1,246	81.1	82.6
NA	9	28	1.8	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V43_5 Which country would you root for when the following countries have football [soccer] games in our country: Soviet Union - United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Soviet Union	1	291	18.9	19.4
United States	2	1,210	78.7	80.6
NA	9	36	2.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V44_1 How do you feel about the following countries: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very favorable	1	104	6.8	6.8
Somewhat favorable	2	459	29.9	29.9
No feeling	3	457	29.7	29.8
Somewhat unfavorable	4	404	26.3	26.3
Very unfavorable	5	111	7.2	7.2
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V44_2 How do you feel about the following countries: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very favorable	1	36	2.3	2.3
Somewhat favorable	2	153	10.0	10.0
No feeling	3	246	16.0	16.0
Somewhat unfavorable	4	626	40.7	40.8
Very unfavorable	5	474	30.8	30.9
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V44_3 How do you feel about the following countries: Soviet Union

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very favorable	1	59	3.8	3.8
Somewhat favorable	2	346	22.5	22.6
No feeling	3	641	41.7	41.8
Somewhat unfavorable	4	393	25.6	25.6
Very unfavorable	5	95	6.2	6.2
NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V44_4 How do you feel about the following countries: Red China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very favorable	1	73	4.7	4.8
Somewhat favorable	2	437	28.4	28.5
No feeling	3	655	42.6	42.7
Somewhat unfavorable	4	300	19.5	19.6
Very unfavorable	5	68	4.4	4.4
NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V44_5 How do you feel about the following countries: North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very favorable	1	218	14.2	14.2
Somewhat favorable	2	453	29.5	29.5
No feeling	3	321	20.9	20.9
Somewhat unfavorable	4	360	23.4	23.5
Very unfavorable	5	182	11.8	11.9
NA	9	3	0.2	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V44_6 How do you feel about the following countries: Hungary

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very favorable	1	131	8.5	8.5
Somewhat favorable	2	484	31.5	31.6
No feeling	3	774	50.4	50.5
Somewhat unfavorable	4	118	7.7	7.7
Very unfavorable	5	26	1.7	1.7
NA	9	4	0.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V45 There have been big changes in the Soviet Union and Eastern European societies. Which of the following statements about these changes do you agree with?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The socialist system is defeated in a competition with the capitalist system	1	734	47.8	48.8
They are just pains in attempts to reform themselves to achieve a more mature socialist system	2	770	50.1	51.2
NA	9	33	2.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V46 Do you think these changes in Eastern Europe will bring a change to North Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
There will be a change soon	1	391	25.4	25.5
Any change can happen only after the death of Kim Il-sung	2	716	46.6	46.8
There will be not much change	3	424	27.6	27.7
NA	9	6	0.4	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V47 What do you think about the northern policy (an approach policy toward the communist bloc) currently taken by the government?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Too assertive	1	55	3.6	3.6
Somewhat assertive	2	364	23.7	23.8
Adequate	3	751	48.9	49.1
Somewhat passive	4	294	19.1	19.2
Too passive	5	65	4.2	4.3
NA	9	8	0.5	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V48 Between Secretary Gorbachev of the Soviet Union and President Bush, who do you like more?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I like Bush more	1	956	62.2	64.1
I like Gorbachev more	2	536	34.9	35.9
NA	9	45	2.9	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V49 Recently, there have been various debates on the withdrawal of the US troops from South Korea. What do you think about this issue?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
They should be withdrawn as soon as possible	1	150	9.8	9.8
They should be withdrawn gradually	2	949	61.7	61.9
They should not be withdrawn	3	433	28.2	28.3
NA	9	5	0.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V50 Sex

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Male	1	1,054	68.6	68.6
Female	2	483	31.4	31.4
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V51 What is your age?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
20	20	45	2.9	2.9
21	21	48	3.1	3.1
22	22	39	2.5	2.5
23	23	37	2.4	2.4
24	24	51	3.3	3.3
25	25	49	3.2	3.2
26	26	34	2.2	2.2
27	27	56	3.6	3.6
28	28	61	4.0	4.0
29	29	66	4.3	4.3
30	30	64	4.2	4.2
31	31	63	4.1	4.1
32	32	52	3.4	3.4
33	33	45	2.9	2.9
34	34	48	3.1	3.1
35	35	53	3.4	3.4
36	36	37	2.4	2.4
37	37	44	2.9	2.9
38	38	34	2.2	2.2
39	39	26	1.7	1.7
40	40	38	2.5	2.5
41	41	31	2.0	2.0
42	42	34	2.2	2.2
43	43	38	2.5	2.5
44	44	16	1.0	1.0
45	45	46	3.0	3.0

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
46	46	25	1.6	1.6
47	47	28	1.8	1.8
48	48	29	1.9	1.9
49	49	21	1.4	1.4
50	50	27	1.8	1.8
51	51	30	2.0	2.0
52	52	32	2.1	2.1
53	53	28	1.8	1.8
54	54	27	1.8	1.8
55	55	25	1.6	1.6
56	56	9	0.6	0.6
57	57	14	0.9	0.9
58	58	10	0.7	0.7
59	59	9	0.6	0.6
60	60	12	0.8	0.8
61	61	6	0.4	0.4
62	62	8	0.5	0.5
63	63	3	0.2	0.2
64	64	2	0.1	0.1
65	65	9	0.6	0.6
66	66	5	0.3	0.3
67	67	7	0.5	0.5
68	68	5	0.3	0.3
69	69	2	0.1	0.1
70	70	2	0.1	0.1
71	71	1	0.1	0.1
72	72	1	0.1	0.1
73	73	2	0.1	0.1
78	78	1	0.1	0.1
82	82	1	0.1	0.1
84	84	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V52 What is the highest level of school that you attended? (Including drop-out)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never attended school	1	36	2.3	2.3
Elementary school	2	162	10.5	10.5
Middle school	3	236	15.4	15.4
High school	4	599	39.0	39.0
Two-year college/Junior College	5	155	10.1	10.1
Four-year college/University and above	6	348	22.6	22.7
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V53 How much does your household earn on average each month? (If farming, divide the total annual income by 12)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
None	1	27	1.8	1.8
Below 200,000 won	2	78	5.1	5.1
200,000-290,000 won	3	122	7.9	7.9
300,000-390,000 won	4	253	16.5	16.5
400,000-590,000 won	5	446	29.0	29.0
600,000-890,000 won	6	348	22.6	22.7
900,000-1,190,000 won	7	158	10.3	10.3
1,200,000-1,490,000 won	8	48	3.1	3.1
1,500,000 won or more	9	56	3.6	3.6
NA	0	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V54 Is your home owned or rented?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Owned	1	1,034	67.3	67.3
Deposit-only leased (Jeonse) the entire house	2	198	12.9	12.9
Deposit-only leased (Jeonse) a room	3	180	11.7	11.7
Monthly rented (Wolse)	4	90	5.9	5.9
Other	5	34	2.2	2.2
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V55

What is the size of the living space of your home in pyeong? (If rented, write the size of the portion of the entire space that you use for living)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2	2	7	0.5	0.5
3	3	16	1.0	1.1
4	4	21	1.4	1.4
5	5	30	2.0	2.0
6	6	19	1.2	1.2
7	7	14	0.9	0.9
8	8	30	2.0	2.0
9	9	6	0.4	0.4
10	10	68	4.4	4.5
11	11	3	0.2	0.2
12	12	21	1.4	1.4
13	13	46	3.0	3.0
14	14	10	0.7	0.7
15	15	88	5.7	5.8
16	16	24	1.6	1.6
17	17	48	3.1	3.2
18	18	66	4.3	4.3
19	19	10	0.7	0.7
20	20	177	11.5	11.6
21	21	20	1.3	1.3
22	22	36	2.3	2.4
23	23	40	2.6	2.6
24	24	34	2.2	2.2
25	25	119	7.7	7.8
26	26	9	0.6	0.6
27	27	39	2.5	2.6
28	28	47	3.1	3.1
29	29	6	0.4	0.4
30	30	138	9.0	9.1
31	31	13	0.8	0.9
32	32	26	1.7	1.7
33	33	12	0.8	0.8

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
34	34	10	0.7	0.7
35	35	42	2.7	2.8
36	36	9	0.6	0.6
37	37	7	0.5	0.5
38	38	11	0.7	0.7
39	39	5	0.3	0.3
40	40	64	4.2	4.2
41	41	2	0.1	0.1
42	42	4	0.3	0.3
43	43	4	0.3	0.3
44	44	1	0.1	0.1
45	45	19	1.2	1.2
46	46	3	0.2	0.2
48	48	6	0.4	0.4
49	49	2	0.1	0.1
50	50	42	2.7	2.8
52	52	1	0.1	0.1
54	54	2	0.1	0.1
55	55	3	0.2	0.2
56	56	1	0.1	0.1
57	57	1	0.1	0.1
58	58	1	0.1	0.1
60	60	6	0.4	0.4
61	61	1	0.1	0.1
63	63	2	0.1	0.1
65	65	3	0.2	0.2
70	70	8	0.5	0.5
75	75	3	0.2	0.2
78	78	1	0.1	0.1
80	80	4	0.3	0.3
90	90	1	0.1	0.1
98	98	9	0.6	0.6
NA	99	16	1.0	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V56 What is your marital status?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Never married	1	394	25.6	25.6
Married, Living together	2	1,106	72.0	72.0
Separated, divorced, widowed	3	37	2.4	2.4
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V57 What is your religion?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Protestant	1	318	20.7	20.7
Catholic	2	120	7.8	7.8
Buddhist	3	389	25.3	25.3
Confucius	4	27	1.8	1.8
I do not have a religion	5	672	43.7	43.7
Other	6	11	0.7	0.7
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V58_1 Where is the place you grew up? (The region you lived the longest until you completed elementary school): Region

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	189	12.3	12.3
Incheon, Gyeonggi-do	2	187	12.2	12.2
Gangwon-do	3	81	5.3	5.3
Chungcheongnam-do	4	87	5.7	5.7
Chungcheongbuk-do	5	154	10.0	10.0
Jeollabuk-do	6	111	7.2	7.2
Gwangju, Jeollanam-do	7	196	12.8	12.8
Daegu, Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	252	16.4	16.4
Busan, Gyeongsangnam-do	9	255	16.6	16.6
Jeju	10	5	0.3	0.3
North Korean region	11	15	1.0	1.0
Foreign country	12	5	0.3	0.3
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V58_2

Where is the place you grew up? (The region you lived the longest until you completed elementary school): Size

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Metropolitan/Big-sized city	1	458	29.8	29.9
Small or medium-sized city	2	393	25.6	25.7
Eup [township]	3	194	12.6	12.7
Myeon (village) or smaller	4	486	31.6	31.7
NA	9	6	0.4	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V59

What is your occupation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Medical doctors	1	2	0.1	0.1
Pharmacists/Nurses	2	30	2.0	2.0
Flight attendants/Ship crew	4	1	0.1	0.1
University or college professors/Researchers	5	10	0.7	0.7
Teachers/Instructors	6	60	3.9	3.9
Religious associate professionals/Sports associate professionals/Artists	8	17	1.1	1.1
Engineers	9	39	2.5	2.5
Other professional occupations	10	29	1.9	1.9
Proprietors (of a business with 5 or more employees)	11	15	1.0	1.0
Senior corporate officials (Department directors and above)	12	13	0.8	0.8
Senior government officials)	13	5	0.3	0.3
Senior officials of social organizations	14	4	0.3	0.3
Senior Military Officers/Senior Police Officers	15	2	0.1	0.1
Other managerial occupations	16	5	0.3	0.3
General employees at firms and banks	21	159	10.3	10.4
Government employees, rank and file	22	73	4.7	4.8
Social organization employees	23	9	0.6	0.6
Telephone switchboard operators/Postal mail carriers	24	1	0.1	0.1
RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %

Company grade officers and non-commissioned officers/Police officers	25	15	1.0	1.0
Other office and clerical support occupations	26	7	0.5	0.5
Small store owners (with 5 or fewer employees)	31	95	6.2	6.2
Eating/Drinking/Lodging place owners	32	25	1.6	1.6
Real estate agents	33	21	1.4	1.4
Sales sector employees	34	28	1.8	1.8
Service sector employees	35	39	2.5	2.5
Building security guards/Cleaners	36	12	0.8	0.8
Door to door salespersons	37	12	0.8	0.8
Street stall salespersons/Peddlers/Housekeepers/Maids	38	2	0.1	0.1
Other sales/service occupations	39	48	3.1	3.1
First line supervisors (Line leaders/Foremen)	41	16	1.0	1.0
Skilled production workers	42	45	2.9	2.9
Semi-skilled and unskilled production workers/Apprentices	43	20	1.3	1.3
Motor vehicle drivers	44	27	1.8	1.8
Simple manual laborers/Day laborers	45	35	2.3	2.3
Other production workers	46	8	0.5	0.5
Rich Farmers (6, pyeong or more)	51	3	0.2	0.2
Middle-Class Farmers (3,~5,999 pyeong)	52	69	4.5	4.5
Small Farmers (1,5~2,999 pyeong)	53	82	5.3	5.3
Poor Farmers (less than 1,5 pyeong)/Tenant Farmers	54	34	2.2	2.2
Agricultural Laborers/Day Laborers	55	4	0.3	0.3
Livestock/Dairy Farmers	56	6	0.4	0.4
Fishermen	58	1	0.1	0.1
Students	61	88	5.7	5.7
Homemakers	62	273	17.8	17.8
Unemployed	63	19	1.2	1.2
Retirees/Pensioners	64	18	1.2	1.2
Other	65	10	0.7	0.7
NA	99	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V60

(Do not answer if you are a student, homemaker, unemployed, retiree, or pensioner.) Do you run your own business?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	209	13.6	19.1
No	2	888	57.8	80.9
NA	9	32	2.1	
NAP	0	408	26.5	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V61

(If you run your own business) How many non-family member employees are there in your business? (If you run your business only with your family, please mark "None but family")

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
None but family	1	105	6.8	55.0
1-4 employees	2	63	4.1	33.0
5-9 employees	3	12	0.8	6.3
10-49 employees	4	11	0.7	5.8
NA	9	50	3.3	
NAP	0	1,296	84.3	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V62

(If you are employed by someone) How many employees do you supervise?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
None but family	1	312	20.3	55.6
1-4 employees	2	138	9.0	24.6
5-9 employees	3	61	4.0	10.9
10-49 employees	4	37	2.4	6.6
50 or more employees	5	13	0.8	2.3
NA	9	359	23.4	
NAP	0	617	40.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V63 Type of home

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Single family house	1	1,212	78.9	79.0
Multi-family house	2	91	5.9	5.9
Condominium	3	189	12.3	12.3
Shanty hut	4	18	1.2	1.2
Other	5	25	1.6	1.6
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0

V64 Relationship of respondent to head of the household

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Household head	1	835	54.3	54.4
Not household head	2	701	45.6	45.6
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,537	100.0	100.0