



Regional Conflict Survey in Korea, 1988

CODE BOOK

Korea Social Science Data Archive

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REGIONAL CONFLICT SURVEY IN KOREA, 1988 CODE BOOK

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Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	Regional Conflict Survey in Korea, 1988
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	October, 1988
<i>Principal Investigator:</i>	Jeon, Byung Jae
<i>Producers:</i>	Korean Sociological Association
<i>Sample Type:</i>	Multistage stratified sampling
<i>Fieldwork Institute:</i>	Korean Sociological Association
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	Face to face interview
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	2,011
<i>Geographic Coverage:</i>	South Korea including Jeju
<i>Universe:</i>	Persons aged 20 and over
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

AREA Survey area

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Jeju	0	40	2.0	2.0
Seoul	1	500	24.9	24.9
Gyeonggi-do	2	297	14.8	14.8
Gangwon-do	3	140	7.0	7.0
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	60	3.0	3.0
Chungcheongnam-do	5	180	9.0	9.0
Jeollabuk-do	6	120	6.0	6.0
Jeollanam-do	7	338	16.8	16.8
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	256	12.7	12.7
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	80	4.0	4.0
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V101 Gender of respondent

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Male	1	1,006	50.0	50.0
Female	2	1,005	50.0	50.0
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V102 What is your age? ____years old (in years)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
17	17	1	0.0	0.0
20	20	50	2.5	2.5
21	21	66	3.3	3.3
22	22	49	2.4	2.4
23	23	51	2.5	2.5
24	24	43	2.1	2.1
25	25	76	3.8	3.8
26	26	58	2.9	2.9
27	27	59	2.9	2.9
28	28	65	3.2	3.2

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
29	29	68	3.4	3.4
30	30	73	3.6	3.6
31	31	39	1.9	1.9
32	32	57	2.8	2.8
33	33	63	3.1	3.1
34	34	52	2.6	2.6
35	35	53	2.6	2.6
36	36	61	3.0	3.0
37	37	36	1.8	1.8
38	38	53	2.6	2.6
39	39	41	2.0	2.0
40	40	59	2.9	2.9
41	41	51	2.5	2.5
42	42	44	2.2	2.2
43	43	29	1.4	1.4
44	44	45	2.2	2.2
45	45	42	2.1	2.1
46	46	45	2.2	2.2
47	47	40	2.0	2.0
48	48	43	2.1	2.1
49	49	34	1.7	1.7
50	50	55	2.7	2.7
51	51	33	1.6	1.6
52	52	34	1.7	1.7
53	53	40	2.0	2.0
54	54	26	1.3	1.3
55	55	33	1.6	1.6
56	56	33	1.6	1.6
57	57	18	0.9	0.9
58	58	32	1.6	1.6
59	59	20	1.0	1.0
60	60	37	1.8	1.8
61	61	12	0.6	0.6
62	62	19	0.9	0.9

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
63	63	13	0.6	0.6
64	64	27	1.3	1.3
65	65	15	0.7	0.7
66	66	3	0.1	0.1
68	68	4	0.2	0.2
69	69	2	0.1	0.1
70	70	2	0.1	0.1
72	72	2	0.1	0.1
73	73	1	0.0	0.0
76	76	1	0.0	0.0
86	86	1	0.0	0.0
NA	99	2	0.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V103 What is your relationship to the head of your household?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Head of household	1	780	38.8	38.9
Spouse	2	691	34.4	34.4
Child	3	333	16.6	16.6
Daughter/Son in law	4	64	3.2	3.2
Parent/Parent in law	5	45	2.2	2.2
Other	6	94	4.7	4.7
NA	9	4	0.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V104 From which generation did your family start living here (the Do where the respondent currently resides)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
For many generations	1	688	34.2	34.3
Since my grandfather's generation	2	112	5.6	5.6
Since my parent's generation	3	395	19.6	19.7
From my generation	4	811	40.3	40.4
NA	9	5	0.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V105 During what period did you start living in this city?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Before the Japanese colonial period	1	166	8.3	8.3
During the Japanese colonial period	2	267	13.3	13.3
Between liberation and the Korean War (6.25)	3	166	8.3	8.3
Between the Korean War (6.25) and the 5.16 military coup	4	277	13.8	13.8
After the 5.16 military coup	5	390	19.4	19.5
After 1970	6	332	16.5	16.6
After 1980	7	406	20.2	20.3
NA	9	7	0.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_1_1 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Respondent] Years of education

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No education	0	136	6.8	6.8
1	1	2	0.1	0.1
2	2	4	0.2	0.2
3	3	2	0.1	0.1
4	4	5	0.2	0.2
5	5	2	0.1	0.1
6	6	378	18.8	18.9
7	7	2	0.1	0.1
8	8	12	0.6	0.6
9	9	408	20.3	20.4
10	10	8	0.4	0.4
11	11	17	0.8	0.8
12	12	669	33.3	33.4
13	13	24	1.2	1.2
14	14	123	6.1	6.1
15	15	28	1.4	1.4
16	16	176	8.8	8.8
17	17	1	0.0	0.0
18	18	4	0.2	0.2

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
19	19	1	0.0	0.0
23	23	1	0.0	0.0
NA	99	8	0.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_1_2

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Respondent] Religion

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Protestant	1	364	18.1	18.2
Catholic	2	159	7.9	7.9
Buddhist	3	613	30.5	30.6
Cheondogyo	4	6	0.3	0.3
Won Buddhist	5	1	0.0	0.0
Other	6	36	1.8	1.8
None	7	824	41.0	41.1
NA	9	8	0.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_1_3

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Respondent] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Physician, dentist, veterinarian	1	4	0.2	0.2
College professor, scientist, researcher	3	6	0.3	0.3
Journalist, broadcaster	5	1	0.0	0.1
Engineer	7	10	0.5	0.5
Teacher	9	29	1.4	1.5
Nurse	10	4	0.2	0.2
Other professional occupations (including religious workers)	11	32	1.6	1.6
Owner of a company (10 or more employees)	12	5	0.2	0.3
Executive of a large corporation (above senior manager)	13	1	0.0	0.1

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
High ranking public official (above grade 4 in a central government agency, above grade 3 in a local government agency)	14	1	0.0	0.1
Owner of a business (5 or more employees)	16	11	0.5	0.6
Other administrative, managerial occupations	17	18	0.9	0.9
General corporate office worker (below manager)	18	123	6.1	6.2
Public officer in general services (below grade 5 secretary level)	19	41	2.0	2.1
Executive of a social organization	20	3	0.1	0.2
Other office work occupation	22	16	0.8	0.8
Wholesale/retail store owner	23	145	7.2	7.3
Wholesale/retail sales clerk	24	27	1.3	1.4
Real-estate/insurance agent	25	11	0.5	0.6
Restaurant, hospitality business owner	26	13	0.6	0.7
Service occupation employee (cook, waiter)	27	14	0.7	0.7
Peddler, street vendor, housekeeper	28	15	0.7	0.8
Other sales/service occupation(including driver)	29	56	2.8	2.8
Skilled worker, technician	30	55	2.7	2.8
Semi skilled worker	31	8	0.4	0.4
Apprentice, unskilled worker	32	2	0.1	0.1
Construction worker, sanitation worker, manual laborer	33	19	0.9	1.0
Other production occupation	34	17	0.8	0.9
Wealthy farmer (over 6,000 pyeong)	35	22	1.1	1.1
Middle class farmer (3,000 - 6,000 pyeong)	36	149	7.4	7.5
Peasant farmer (1,500 - 3,000 pyeong)	37	162	8.1	8.1
Poor farmer/ tenant farmer (less than 1,500 pyeong)	38	96	4.8	4.8
Agricultural laborer/ daily paid worker	39	16	0.8	0.8
Fisherman	40	11	0.5	0.6
Other unclassifiable occupations	41	32	1.6	1.6
Homemaker	42	586	29.1	29.3
Student	43	111	5.5	5.6
Unemployed	44	128	6.4	6.4
NA	99	11	0.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_1_4 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Respondent] Do of origin (hometown)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	153	7.6	7.6
Gyeonggi-do	2	233	11.6	11.6
Gangwon-do	3	106	5.3	5.3
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	125	6.2	6.2
Chungcheongnam-do	5	222	11.0	11.1
Jeollabuk-do	6	177	8.8	8.8
Jeollanam-do	7	289	14.4	14.4
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	327	16.3	16.3
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	296	14.7	14.8
Jeju	10	45	2.2	2.2
North Korea	11	29	1.4	1.4
In another country	12	4	0.2	0.2
NA	99	5	0.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_1_5 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Respondent] Current residence

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	499	24.8	24.9
Gyeonggi-do	2	295	14.7	14.7
Gangwon-do	3	79	3.9	3.9
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	61	3.0	3.0
Chungcheongnam-do	5	140	7.0	7.0
Jeollabuk-do	6	119	5.9	5.9
Jeollanam-do	7	180	9.0	9.0
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	257	12.8	12.8
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	337	16.8	16.8
Jeju	10	40	2.0	2.0
NA	99	4	0.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_1_6 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Respondent] Place where one grew up

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	262	13.0	13.1
Gyeonggi-do	2	227	11.3	11.3
Gangwon-do	3	101	5.0	5.0
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	107	5.3	5.3
Chungcheongnam-do	5	205	10.2	10.2
Jeollabuk-do	6	166	8.3	8.3
Jeollanam-do	7	261	13.0	13.0
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	309	15.4	15.4
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	307	15.3	15.3
Jeju	10	41	2.0	2.0
North Korea	11	14	0.7	0.7
In another country	12	5	0.2	0.2
NA	99	6	0.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_1_7 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Respondent] Place of birth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	174	8.7	8.7
Gyeonggi-do	2	230	11.4	11.5
Gangwon-do	3	99	4.9	4.9
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	121	6.0	6.0
Chungcheongnam-do	5	218	10.8	10.9
Jeollabuk-do	6	175	8.7	8.7
Jeollanam-do	7	279	13.9	13.9
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	328	16.3	16.4
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	296	14.7	14.8
Jeju	10	44	2.2	2.2
North Korea	11	26	1.3	1.3
In another country	12	15	0.7	0.7
NA	99	6	0.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_2_1

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Spouse] Years of education

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No education	0	112	5.6	7.0
2	2	2	0.1	0.1
3	3	3	0.1	0.2
4	4	4	0.2	0.2
5	5	1	0.0	0.1
6	6	399	19.8	24.9
7	7	1	0.0	0.1
8	8	3	0.1	0.2
9	9	336	16.7	20.9
10	10	2	0.1	0.1
11	11	5	0.2	0.3
12	12	519	25.8	32.3
13	13	3	0.1	0.2
14	14	32	1.6	2.0
15	15	2	0.1	0.1
16	16	171	8.5	10.7
17	17	2	0.1	0.1
18	18	8	0.4	0.5
NA	99	23	1.1	
NAP	88	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_2_2

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Spouse] Religion

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Protestant	1	244	12.1	15.0
Catholic	2	101	5.0	6.2
Buddhist	3	539	26.8	33.1
Cheondogyo	4	7	0.3	0.4
Won Buddhist	5	2	0.1	0.1
Other	6	24	1.2	1.5
None	7	680	33.8	41.8
NA	9	31	1.5	1.9
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_2_3

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Spouse] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Physician, dentist, veterinarian	1	5	0.2	0.3
Lawyer, other legal profession	2	3	0.1	0.2
College professor, scientist, researcher	3	3	0.1	0.2
Journalist, broadcaster	5	3	0.1	0.2
Engineer	7	11	0.5	0.7
Flight attendant, ship crew member	8	5	0.2	0.3
Teacher	9	25	1.2	1.6
Other professional occupations (including religious workers)	11	10	0.5	0.6
Owner of a company (10 or more employees)	12	7	0.3	0.4
Executive of a large corporation (above senior manager)	13	2	0.1	0.1
High ranking public official (above grade 4 in a central government agency, above grade 3 in a local government agency)	14	8	0.4	0.5
Owner of a business (5 or more employees)	16	14	0.7	0.9
Other administrative, managerial occupations	17	8	0.4	0.5
General corporate office worker (below manager)	18	175	8.7	11.0
Public officer in general services (below grade 5 secretary level)	19	55	2.7	3.4
Executive of a social organization	20	5	0.2	0.3
Telephone operator/mail delivery person	21	1	0.0	0.1
Other office work occupation	22	8	0.4	0.5
Wholesale/retail store owner	23	105	5.2	6.6
Wholesale/retail sales clerk	24	20	1.0	1.3
Real-estate/insurance agent	25	4	0.2	0.3
Restaurant, hospitality business owner	26	12	0.6	0.8
Service occupation employee (cook, waiter)	27	3	0.1	0.2
Peddler, street vendor, housekeeper	28	11	0.5	0.7
Other sales/service occupation(including driver)	29	39	1.9	2.4
Skilled worker, technician	30	53	2.6	3.3
Semi skilled worker	31	9	0.4	0.6

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Apprentice, unskilled worker	32	3	0.1	0.2
Construction worker, sanitation worker, manual laborer	33	31	1.5	1.9
Other production occupation	34	17	0.8	1.1
Wealthy farmer (over 6,000 pyeong)	35	13	0.6	0.8
Middle class farmer (3,000 - 6,000 pyeong)	36	115	5.7	7.2
Peasant farmer (1,500 - 3,000 pyeong)	37	162	8.1	10.2
Poor farmer/ tenant farmer (less than 1,500 pyeong)	38	83	4.1	5.2
Agricultural laborer/ daily paid worker	39	14	0.7	0.9
Fisherman	40	7	0.3	0.4
Other unclassifiable occupations	41	8	0.4	0.5
Homemaker	42	492	24.5	30.8
Student	43	4	0.2	0.3
Unemployed	44	42	2.1	2.6
NA	99	33	1.6	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_2_4 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Spouse] Do of origin (hometown)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	103	5.1	6.4
Gyeonggi-do	2	175	8.7	10.9
Gangwon-do	3	76	3.8	4.7
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	101	5.0	6.3
Chungcheongnam-do	5	192	9.5	12.0
Jeollabuk-do	6	142	7.1	8.9
Jeollanam-do	7	231	11.5	14.4
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	267	13.3	16.6
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	255	12.7	15.9
Jeju	10	34	1.7	2.1
North Korea	11	27	1.3	1.7
In another country	12	1	0.0	0.1
NA	99	24	1.2	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_2_5

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Spouse] Current residence

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	361	18.0	23.1
Gyeonggi-do	2	225	11.2	14.4
Gangwon-do	3	63	3.1	4.0
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	51	2.5	3.3
Chungcheongnam-do	5	121	6.0	7.8
Jeollabuk-do	6	93	4.6	6.0
Jeollanam-do	7	144	7.2	9.2
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	195	9.7	12.5
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	273	13.6	17.5
Jeju	10	29	1.4	1.9
North Korea	11	2	0.1	0.1
In another country	12	4	0.2	0.3
NA	99	67	3.3	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_2_6

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Spouse] Place where one grew up

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	191	9.5	11.9
Gyeonggi-do	2	175	8.7	10.9
Gangwon-do	3	69	3.4	4.3
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	94	4.7	5.9
Chungcheongnam-do	5	178	8.9	11.1
Jeollabuk-do	6	135	6.7	8.4
Jeollanam-do	7	207	10.3	12.9
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	252	12.5	15.7
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	255	12.7	15.9
Jeju	10	33	1.6	2.1
North Korea	11	12	0.6	0.7
In another country	12	1	0.0	0.1
NA	99	26	1.3	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_2_7 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Spouse] Place of birth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	111	5.5	6.9
Gyeonggi-do	2	177	8.8	11.1
Gangwon-do	3	76	3.8	4.7
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	103	5.1	6.4
Chungcheongnam-do	5	190	9.4	11.9
Jeollabuk-do	6	138	6.9	8.6
Jeollanam-do	7	224	11.1	14.0
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	267	13.3	16.7
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	252	12.5	15.7
Jeju	10	35	1.7	2.2
North Korea	11	24	1.2	1.5
In another country	12	4	0.2	0.2
NA	99	27	1.3	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_3_1 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of respondent] Years of education

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No education	0	663	33.0	35.7
1	1	3	0.1	0.2
2	2	1	0.0	0.1
3	3	4	0.2	0.2
4	4	6	0.3	0.3
6	6	595	29.6	32.1
7	7	3	0.1	0.2
8	8	1	0.0	0.1
9	9	250	12.4	13.5
10	10	4	0.2	0.2
11	11	2	0.1	0.1
12	12	223	11.1	12.0

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
13	13	2	0.1	0.1
14	14	18	0.9	1.0
16	16	76	3.8	4.1
18	18	3	0.1	0.2
19	19	1	0.0	0.1
NA	99	156	7.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_3_2 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of respondent] Religion

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Protestant	1	153	7.6	8.0
Catholic	2	82	4.1	4.3
Buddhist	3	683	34.0	35.6
Cheondogyo	4	4	0.2	0.2
Won Buddhist	5	1	0.0	0.1
Other	6	40	2.0	2.1
None	7	954	47.4	49.8
NA	9	94	4.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_3_3 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of respondent] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Physician, dentist, veterinarian	1	16	0.8	0.8
Lawyer, other legal profession	2	3	0.1	0.2
College professor, scientist, researcher	3	3	0.1	0.2
Journalist, broadcaster	5	2	0.1	0.1
Engineer	7	1	0.0	0.1
Flight attendant, ship crew member	8	4	0.2	0.2
Teacher	9	27	1.3	1.4
Other professional occupations (including religious workers)	11	16	0.8	0.8
Owner of a company (10 or more employees)	12	10	0.5	0.5

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Executive of a large corporation (above senior manager)	13	4	0.2	0.2
High ranking public official (above grade 4 in a central government agency, above grade 3 in a local government agency)	14	6	0.3	0.3
Executive of social organization	15	5	0.2	0.3
Owner of a business (5 or more employees)	16	27	1.3	1.4
Other administrative, managerial occupations	17	5	0.2	0.3
General corporate office worker (below manager)	18	72	3.6	3.8
Public officer in general services (below grade 5 secretary level)	19	92	4.6	4.8
Telephone operator/mail delivery person	21	4	0.2	0.2
Other office work occupation	22	5	0.2	0.3
Wholesale/retail store owner	23	125	6.2	6.5
Wholesale/retail sales clerk	24	20	1.0	1.0
Real-estate/insurance agent	25	11	0.5	0.6
Restaurant, hospitality business owner	26	13	0.6	0.7
Service occupation employee (cook, waiter)	27	1	0.0	0.1
Peddler, street vendor, housekeeper	28	10	0.5	0.5
Other sales/service occupation(including driver)	29	25	1.2	1.3
Skilled worker, technician	30	29	1.4	1.5
Semi skilled worker	31	7	0.3	0.4
Construction worker, sanitation worker, manual laborer	33	20	1.0	1.0
Other production occupation	34	7	0.3	0.4
Wealthy farmer (over 6,000 pyeong)	35	63	3.1	3.3
Middle class farmer (3,000 - 6,000 pyeong)	36	416	20.7	21.7
Peasant farmer (1,500 - 3,000 pyeong)	37	473	23.5	24.7
Poor farmer/ tenant farmer (less than 1,500 pyeong)	38	194	9.6	10.1
Agricultural laborer/ daily paid worker	39	34	1.7	1.8
Fisherman	40	24	1.2	1.3
Other unclassifiable occupations	41	23	1.1	1.2
Homemaker	42	4	0.2	0.2
Unemployed	44	113	5.6	5.9
NA	99	97	4.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_3_4 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of respondent] Do of origin (hometown)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	68	3.4	3.5
Gyeonggi-do	2	219	10.9	11.3
Gangwon-do	3	104	5.2	5.4
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	123	6.1	6.3
Chungcheongnam-do	5	225	11.2	11.6
Jeollabuk-do	6	173	8.6	8.9
Jeollanam-do	7	295	14.7	15.2
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	313	15.6	16.1
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	294	14.6	15.2
Jeju	10	46	2.3	2.4
North Korea	11	77	3.8	4.0
In another country	12	2	0.1	0.1
NA	99	72	3.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_3_5 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of respondent] Current residence

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	201	10.0	12.6
Gyeonggi-do	2	208	10.3	13.1
Gangwon-do	3	65	3.2	4.1
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	70	3.5	4.4
Chungcheongnam-do	5	158	7.9	9.9
Jeollabuk-do	6	129	6.4	8.1
Jeollanam-do	7	174	8.7	10.9
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	256	12.7	16.1
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	293	14.6	18.4
Jeju	10	25	1.2	1.6
North Korea	11	7	0.3	0.4
In another country	12	4	0.2	0.3
NA	99	69	3.4	
NAP	0	352	17.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_3_6 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of respondent] Place where one grew up

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	90	4.5	4.7
Gyeonggi-do	2	219	10.9	11.4
Gangwon-do	3	101	5.0	5.2
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	123	6.1	6.4
Chungcheongnam-do	5	223	11.1	11.6
Jeollabuk-do	6	175	8.7	9.1
Jeollanam-do	7	278	13.8	14.4
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	311	15.5	16.1
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	294	14.6	15.3
Jeju	10	47	2.3	2.4
North Korea	11	59	2.9	3.1
In another country	12	6	0.3	0.3
NA	99	85	4.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_3_7 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of respondent] Place of birth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	72	3.6	3.7
Gyeonggi-do	2	218	10.8	11.3
Gangwon-do	3	104	5.2	5.4
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	123	6.1	6.4
Chungcheongnam-do	5	225	11.2	11.7
Jeollabuk-do	6	169	8.4	8.8
Jeollanam-do	7	287	14.3	14.9
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	314	15.6	16.3
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	296	14.7	15.4
Jeju	10	45	2.2	2.3
North Korea	11	72	3.6	3.7
In another country	12	1	0.0	0.1
NA	99	85	4.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_4_1

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of respondent] Years of education

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No education	0	815	40.5	44.1
2	2	1	0.0	0.1
3	3	8	0.4	0.4
4	4	5	0.2	0.3
6	6	687	34.2	37.2
8	8	3	0.1	0.2
9	9	198	9.8	10.7
10	10	1	0.0	0.1
11	11	1	0.0	0.1
12	12	98	4.9	5.3
14	14	6	0.3	0.3
16	16	22	1.1	1.2
17	17	1	0.0	0.1
NA	99	165	8.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_4_2

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of respondent] Religion

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Protestant	1	215	10.7	11.1
Catholic	2	114	5.7	5.9
Buddhist	3	811	40.3	42.0
Cheondogyo	4	3	0.1	0.2
Won Buddhist	5	3	0.1	0.2
Other	6	26	1.3	1.3
None	7	759	37.7	39.3
NA	9	80	4.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_4_3

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of respondent] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Physician, dentist, veterinarian	1	1	0.0	0.1
College professor, scientist, researcher	3	1	0.0	0.1
Engineer	7	2	0.1	0.1
Teacher	9	5	0.2	0.3
Other professional occupations (including religious workers)	11	6	0.3	0.3
High ranking public official (above grade 4 in a central government agency, above grade 3 in a local government agency)	14	1	0.0	0.1
Executive of social organization	15	2	0.1	0.1
Owner of a business (5 or more employees)	16	2	0.1	0.1
Other administrative, managerial occupations	17	1	0.0	0.1
General corporate office worker (below manager)	18	7	0.3	0.4
Public officer in general services (below grade 5 secretary level)	19	3	0.1	0.2
Telephone operator/mail delivery person	21	1	0.0	0.1
Wholesale/retail store owner	23	47	2.3	2.5
Wholesale/retail sales clerk	24	5	0.2	0.3
Real-estate/insurance agent	25	2	0.1	0.1
Restaurant, hospitality business owner	26	11	0.5	0.6
Service occupation employee (cook, waiter)	27	2	0.1	0.1
Peddler, street vendor, housekeeper	28	5	0.2	0.3
Other sales/service occupation(including driver)	29	4	0.2	0.2
Skilled worker, technician	30	3	0.1	0.2
Semi skilled worker	31	1	0.0	0.1
Other production occupation	34	3	0.1	0.2
Wealthy farmer (over 6,000 pyeong)	35	33	1.6	1.7
Middle class farmer (3,000 - 6,000 pyeong)	36	227	11.3	11.9
Peasant farmer (1,500 - 3,000 pyeong)	37	257	12.8	13.4
Poor farmer/ tenant farmer (less than 1,500 pyeong)	38	131	6.5	6.8
Agricultural laborer/ daily paid worker	39	20	1.0	1.0

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Fisherman	40	13	0.6	0.7
Other unclassifiable occupations	41	9	0.4	0.5
Homemaker	42	973	48.4	50.9
Student	43	1	0.0	0.1
Unemployed	44	134	6.7	7.0
NA	99	98	4.9	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_4_4 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of respondent] Do of origin (hometown)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	74	3.7	3.8
Gyeonggi-do	2	226	11.2	11.6
Gangwon-do	3	114	5.7	5.9
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	121	6.0	6.2
Chungcheongnam-do	5	222	11.0	11.4
Jeollabuk-do	6	168	8.4	8.7
Jeollanam-do	7	299	14.9	15.4
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	325	16.2	16.8
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	279	13.9	14.4
Jeju	10	46	2.3	2.4
North Korea	11	60	3.0	3.1
In another country	12	6	0.3	0.3
NA	99	71	3.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_4_5 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of respondent] Current residence

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	228	11.3	13.6
Gyeonggi-do	2	234	11.6	13.9
Gangwon-do	3	65	3.2	3.9
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	71	3.5	4.2

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Chungcheongnam-do	5	167	8.3	9.9
Jeollabuk-do	6	135	6.7	8.0
Jeollanam-do	7	186	9.2	11.1
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	259	12.9	15.4
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	299	14.9	17.8
Jeju	10	27	1.3	1.6
North Korea	11	7	0.3	0.4
In another country	12	3	0.1	0.2
NA	99	65	3.2	
NAP	0	265	13.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_4_6

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of respondent] Place where one grew up

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	97	4.8	5.0
Gyeonggi-do	2	219	10.9	11.4
Gangwon-do	3	113	5.6	5.9
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	123	6.1	6.4
Chungcheongnam-do	5	220	10.9	11.4
Jeollabuk-do	6	172	8.6	8.9
Jeollanam-do	7	282	14.0	14.6
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	315	15.7	16.3
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	289	14.4	15.0
Jeju	10	45	2.2	2.3
North Korea	11	46	2.3	2.4
In another country	12	8	0.4	0.4
NA	99	82	4.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_4_7

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of respondent] Place of birth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	78	3.9	4.0
Gyeonggi-do	2	223	11.1	11.6
Gangwon-do	3	116	5.8	6.0
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	122	6.1	6.3
Chungcheongnam-do	5	221	11.0	11.5
Jeollabuk-do	6	167	8.3	8.7
Jeollanam-do	7	290	14.4	15.0
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	322	16.0	16.7
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	282	14.0	14.6
Jeju	10	45	2.2	2.3
North Korea	11	56	2.8	2.9
In another country	12	6	0.3	0.3
NA	99	83	4.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_5_1

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of spouse] Years of education

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No education	0	632	31.4	46.5
3	3	8	0.4	0.6
4	4	5	0.2	0.4
5	5	1	0.0	0.1
6	6	434	21.6	31.9
7	7	3	0.1	0.2
8	8	1	0.0	0.1
9	9	134	6.7	9.9
10	10	4	0.2	0.3
11	11	1	0.0	0.1
12	12	93	4.6	6.8
14	14	12	0.6	0.9
16	16	30	1.5	2.2
18	18	1	0.0	0.1
NA	99	269	13.4	
NAP	88	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_5_2 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of spouse] Religion

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Protestant	1	114	5.7	7.7
Catholic	2	52	2.6	3.5
Buddhist	3	505	25.1	34.3
Cheondogyo	4	3	0.1	0.2
Other	6	44	2.2	3.0
None	7	753	37.4	51.2
NA	9	157	7.8	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_5_3 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of spouse] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Physician, dentist, veterinarian	1	4	0.2	0.3
Lawyer, other legal profession	2	2	0.1	0.1
College professor, scientist, researcher	3	3	0.1	0.2
Journalist, broadcaster	5	1	0.0	0.1
Engineer	7	1	0.0	0.1
Teacher	9	18	0.9	1.2
Other professional occupations (including religious workers)	11	3	0.1	0.2
Owner of a company (10 or more employees)	12	9	0.4	0.6
High ranking public official (above grade 4 in a central government agency, above grade 3 in a local government agency)	14	9	0.4	0.6
Owner of a business (5 or more employees)	16	6	0.3	0.4
Other administrative, managerial occupations	17	2	0.1	0.1
General corporate office worker (below manager)	18	27	1.3	1.9
Public officer in general services (below grade 5 secretary level)	19	49	2.4	3.4
Telephone operator/mail delivery person	21	5	0.2	0.3
Other office work occupation	22	7	0.3	0.5

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Wholesale/retail store owner	23	67	3.3	4.6
Wholesale/retail sales clerk	24	10	0.5	0.7
Real-estate/insurance agent	25	7	0.3	0.5
Restaurant, hospitality business owner	26	5	0.2	0.3
Service occupation employee (cook, waiter)	27	2	0.1	0.1
Peddler, street vendor, housekeeper	28	5	0.2	0.3
Other sales/service occupation(including driver)	29	17	0.8	1.2
Skilled worker, technician	30	12	0.6	0.8
Semi skilled worker	31	2	0.1	0.1
Apprentice, unskilled worker	32	2	0.1	0.1
Construction worker, sanitation worker, manual laborer	33	7	0.3	0.5
Other production occupation	34	11	0.5	0.8
Wealthy farmer (over 6,000 pyeong)	35	55	2.7	3.8
Middle class farmer (3,000 - 6,000 pyeong)	36	347	17.3	23.9
Peasant farmer (1,500 - 3,000 pyeong)	37	421	20.9	29.0
Poor farmer/ tenant farmer (less than 1,500 pyeong)	38	189	9.4	13.0
Agricultural laborer/ daily paid worker	39	22	1.1	1.5
Fisherman	40	16	0.8	1.1
Other unclassifiable occupations	41	9	0.4	0.6
Homemaker	42	4	0.2	0.3
Unemployed	44	97	4.8	6.7
NA	99	175	8.7	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_5_4 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of spouse] Do of origin (hometown)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	58	2.9	3.9
Gyeonggi-do	2	168	8.4	11.2
Gangwon-do	3	68	3.4	4.5

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	91	4.5	6.1
Chungcheongnam-do	5	192	9.5	12.8
Jeollabuk-do	6	134	6.7	9.0
Jeollanam-do	7	214	10.6	14.3
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	233	11.6	15.6
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	256	12.7	17.1
Jeju	10	34	1.7	2.3
North Korea	11	47	2.3	3.1
In another country	12	1	0.0	0.1
NA	99	132	6.6	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_5_5 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of spouse] Current residence

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	111	5.5	9.3
Gyeonggi-do	2	143	7.1	12.0
Gangwon-do	3	42	2.1	3.5
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	58	2.9	4.9
Chungcheongnam-do	5	136	6.8	11.4
Jeollabuk-do	6	116	5.8	9.8
Jeollanam-do	7	126	6.3	10.6
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	200	9.9	16.8
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	230	11.4	19.3
Jeju	10	16	0.8	1.3
North Korea	11	7	0.3	0.6
In another country	12	4	0.2	0.3
NA	99	114	5.7	
NAP	0	708	35.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_5_6

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of spouse] Place where one grew up

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	68	3.4	4.6
Gyeonggi-do	2	165	8.2	11.2
Gangwon-do	3	65	3.2	4.4
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	85	4.2	5.7
Chungcheongnam-do	5	189	9.4	12.8
Jeollabuk-do	6	133	6.6	9.0
Jeollanam-do	7	209	10.4	14.1
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	233	11.6	15.8
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	252	12.5	17.0
Jeju	10	34	1.7	2.3
North Korea	11	42	2.1	2.8
In another country	12	4	0.2	0.3
NA	99	149	7.4	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_5_7

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Father of spouse] Place of birth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	59	2.9	4.0
Gyeonggi-do	2	170	8.5	11.5
Gangwon-do	3	65	3.2	4.4
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	87	4.3	5.9
Chungcheongnam-do	5	188	9.3	12.7
Jeollabuk-do	6	134	6.7	9.0
Jeollanam-do	7	208	10.3	14.0
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	232	11.5	15.7
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	256	12.7	17.3
Jeju	10	34	1.7	2.3
North Korea	11	46	2.3	3.1
In another country	12	2	0.1	0.1
NA	99	147	7.3	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_6_1

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of spouse] Years of education

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No education	0	752	37.4	55.6
1	1	1	0.0	0.1
2	2	1	0.0	0.1
3	3	10	0.5	0.7
4	4	2	0.1	0.1
5	5	1	0.0	0.1
6	6	466	23.2	34.5
7	7	2	0.1	0.1
8	8	2	0.1	0.1
9	9	69	3.4	5.1
10	10	1	0.0	0.1
11	11	1	0.0	0.1
12	12	41	2.0	3.0
14	14	1	0.0	0.1
16	16	2	0.1	0.1
NA	99	276	13.7	
NAP	88	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_6_2

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of spouse] Religion

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Protestant	1	146	7.3	9.8
Catholic	2	66	3.3	4.4
Buddhist	3	563	28.0	37.9
Cheondogyo	4	4	0.2	0.3
Won Buddhist	5	2	0.1	0.1
Other	6	35	1.7	2.4
None	7	668	33.2	45.0
NA	9	144	7.2	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_6_3

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of spouse] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Teacher	9	1	0.0	0.1
Nurse	10	1	0.0	0.1
Owner of a company (10 or more employees)	12	1	0.0	0.1
Other administrative, managerial occupations	17	2	0.1	0.1
General corporate office worker (below manager)	18	3	0.1	0.2
Public officer in general services (below grade 5 secretary level)	19	3	0.1	0.2
Other office work occupation	22	1	0.0	0.1
Wholesale/retail store owner	23	22	1.1	1.5
Wholesale/retail sales clerk	24	4	0.2	0.3
Restaurant, hospitality business owner	26	2	0.1	0.1
Peddler, street vendor, housekeeper	28	2	0.1	0.1
Other sales/service occupation(including driver)	29	1	0.0	0.1
Apprentice, unskilled worker	32	1	0.0	0.1
Construction worker, sanitation worker, manual laborer	33	2	0.1	0.1
Other production occupation	34	2	0.1	0.1
Wealthy farmer (over 6,000 pyeong)	35	30	1.5	2.0
Middle class farmer (3,000 - 6,000 pyeong)	36	187	9.3	12.8
Peasant farmer (1,500 - 3,000 pyeong)	37	217	10.8	14.8
Poor farmer/ tenant farmer (less than 1,500 pyeong)	38	129	6.4	8.8
Agricultural laborer/ daily paid worker	39	11	0.5	0.8
Fisherman	40	6	0.3	0.4
Homemaker	42	730	36.3	49.8
Unemployed	44	108	5.4	7.4
NA	99	162	8.1	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_6_4

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of spouse] Do of origin (hometown)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	57	2.8	3.8
Gyeonggi-do	2	172	8.6	11.5
Gangwon-do	3	67	3.3	4.5
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	93	4.6	6.2
Chungcheongnam-do	5	184	9.1	12.3
Jeollabuk-do	6	139	6.9	9.3
Jeollanam-do	7	227	11.3	15.2
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	229	11.4	15.3
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	249	12.4	16.7
Jeju	10	34	1.7	2.3
North Korea	11	40	2.0	2.7
In another country	12	2	0.1	0.1
NA	99	135	6.7	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_6_5

The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of spouse] Current residence

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	130	6.5	10.4
Gyeonggi-do	2	160	8.0	12.8
Gangwon-do	3	43	2.1	3.4
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	62	3.1	5.0
Chungcheongnam-do	5	132	6.6	10.6
Jeollabuk-do	6	113	5.6	9.0
Jeollanam-do	7	139	6.9	11.1
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	197	9.8	15.8
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	237	11.8	19.0
Jeju	10	25	1.2	2.0
North Korea	11	7	0.3	0.6
In another country	12	4	0.2	0.3
NA	99	119	5.9	
NAP	0	643	32.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_6_6 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of spouse] Place where one grew up

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	67	3.3	4.5
Gyeonggi-do	2	166	8.3	11.3
Gangwon-do	3	64	3.2	4.3
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	85	4.2	5.8
Chungcheongnam-do	5	190	9.4	12.9
Jeollabuk-do	6	136	6.8	9.2
Jeollanam-do	7	220	10.9	14.9
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	228	11.3	15.5
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	245	12.2	16.6
Jeju	10	34	1.7	2.3
North Korea	11	36	1.8	2.4
In another country	12	4	0.2	0.3
NA	99	153	7.6	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V106_6_7 The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased: [Mother of spouse] Place of birth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	59	2.9	4.0
Gyeonggi-do	2	169	8.4	11.4
Gangwon-do	3	64	3.2	4.3
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	89	4.4	6.0
Chungcheongnam-do	5	183	9.1	12.4
Jeollabuk-do	6	140	7.0	9.5
Jeollanam-do	7	221	11.0	15.0
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	228	11.3	15.4
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	248	12.3	16.8
Jeju	10	34	1.7	2.3
North Korea	11	39	1.9	2.6
In another country	12	2	0.1	0.1
NA	99	152	7.6	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V107_1 Please state all regions you have lived in for longer than a year since you were 13 years old: Seoul

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	821	40.8	40.8
No	2	1,189	59.1	59.2
NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V107_2 Please state all regions you have lived in for longer than a year since you were 13 years old:
Gyeonggi-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	451	22.4	22.4
No	2	1,559	77.5	77.6
NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V107_3 Please state all regions you have lived in for longer than a year since you were 13 years old:
Gangwon-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	212	10.5	10.5
No	2	1,798	89.4	89.5
NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V107_4 Please state all regions you have lived in for longer than a year since you were 13 years old:
Chungcheongbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	174	8.7	8.7
No	2	1,836	91.3	91.3
NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V107_5 Please state all regions you have lived in for longer than a year since you were 13 years old:
Chungcheongnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	264	13.1	13.1
No	2	1,746	86.8	86.9
NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V107_6 Please state all regions you have lived in for longer than a year since you were 13 years old:
Jeollabuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	202	10.0	10.0
No	2	1,808	89.9	90.0
NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V107_7 Please state all regions you have lived in for longer than a year since you were 13 years old:
Jeollanam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	302	15.0	15.0
No	2	1,708	84.9	85.0
NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V107_8 Please state all regions you have lived in for longer than a year since you were 13 years old:
Gyeongsangbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	394	19.6	19.6
No	2	1,616	80.4	80.4
NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V107_9 Please state all regions you have lived in for longer than a year since you were 13 years old:
Gyeongsangnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	452	22.5	22.5
No	2	1,558	77.5	77.5
NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V107_10 Please state all regions you have lived in for longer than a year since you were 13 years old: Jeju

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	58	2.9	2.9
No	2	1,952	97.1	97.1
NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V107_11 Please state all regions you have lived in for longer than a year since you were 13 years old: North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	31	1.5	1.5
No	2	1,979	98.4	98.5
NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V107_12 Please state all regions you have lived in for longer than a year since you were 13 years old: In another country

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	34	1.7	1.7
No	2	1,976	98.3	98.3
NA	9	1	0.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V108 What are your thoughts about the Do of your origin?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	695	34.6	34.6
Slightly proud	2	470	23.4	23.4
Neither proud nor embarrassed	3	566	28.1	28.2
Slightly embarrassed	4	48	2.4	2.4
Very embarrassed	5	14	0.7	0.7
No sentiments	6	216	10.7	10.8
NA	9	2	0.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V109 What are your thoughts when you meet people from the same Do as you are from?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I feel very close to them	1	1,008	50.1	50.7
I feel somewhat close to them	2	771	38.3	38.8
I don't feel very close to them	3	186	9.2	9.4
I don't feel close to them at all	4	24	1.2	1.2
NA	9	22	1.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V110_1 How satisfied are you with the following about the Do you are currently residing in: Economic conditions

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	125	6.2	6.2
Somewhat satisfied	2	472	23.5	23.6
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	750	37.3	37.5
Somewhat dissatisfied	4	490	24.4	24.5
Very dissatisfied	5	164	8.2	8.2
NA	9	10	0.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V110_2 How satisfied are you with the following about the Do you are currently residing in: Educational conditions

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	163	8.1	8.2
Somewhat satisfied	2	533	26.5	26.7
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	626	31.1	31.4
Somewhat dissatisfied	4	510	25.4	25.6
Very dissatisfied	5	162	8.1	8.1
NA	9	17	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V110_3 How satisfied are you with the following about the Do you are currently residing in: Traffic, roads

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	152	7.6	7.6
Somewhat satisfied	2	519	25.8	26.0
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	411	20.4	20.6
Somewhat dissatisfied	4	576	28.6	28.8
Very dissatisfied	5	342	17.0	17.1
NA	9	11	0.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V110_4 How satisfied are you with the following about the Do you are currently residing in: Healthcare

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	161	8.0	8.1
Somewhat satisfied	2	556	27.6	27.8
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	568	28.2	28.4
Somewhat dissatisfied	4	497	24.7	24.9
Very dissatisfied	5	218	10.8	10.9
NA	9	11	0.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V110_5 How satisfied are you with the following about the Do you are currently residing in: Culture/leisure facilities

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	120	6.0	6.0
Somewhat satisfied	2	327	16.3	16.4
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	613	30.5	30.8
Somewhat dissatisfied	4	547	27.2	27.5
Very dissatisfied	5	382	19.0	19.2
NA	9	22	1.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V111 How often do you attend clan gatherings or events?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I always attend	1	139	6.9	7.0
I often attend	2	258	12.8	12.9
I sometimes attend	3	447	22.2	22.4
I usually do not attend	4	434	21.6	21.7
I have never attended	5	578	28.7	28.9
I don't know anything about clan gatherings	6	141	7.0	7.1
NA	9	14	0.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V112_1 Today, whom do you think should we consider as real relatives: Paternal relatives

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
None	0	4	0.2	0.2
2	2	6	0.3	0.3
3	3	28	1.4	1.4
4	4	462	23.0	23.4
5	5	112	5.6	5.7
6	6	415	20.6	21.0
7	7	45	2.2	2.3
8	8	905	45.0	45.8
NA	9	34	1.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V112_2 Today, whom do you think should we consider as real relatives: Maternal relatives

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
None	0	14	0.7	0.7
1	1	8	0.4	0.4
2	2	20	1.0	1.0
3	3	117	5.8	6.0
4	4	1,118	55.6	57.1
5	5	107	5.3	5.5
6	6	295	14.7	15.1
7	7	15	0.7	0.8
8	8	265	13.2	13.5
NA	9	52	2.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V113 How many households of relatives are you close to?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
None	0	54	2.7	2.7
1	1	52	2.6	2.6
2	2	134	6.7	6.8

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
3	3	180	9.0	9.1
4	4	193	9.6	9.8
5	5	279	13.9	14.1
6	6	150	7.5	7.6
7	7	73	3.6	3.7
8	8	80	4.0	4.1
9	9	17	0.8	0.9
10	10	318	15.8	16.1
11	11	8	0.4	0.4
12	12	42	2.1	2.1
13	13	18	0.9	0.9
14	14	6	0.3	0.3
15	15	91	4.5	4.6
16	16	7	0.3	0.4
17	17	3	0.1	0.2
18	18	2	0.1	0.1
20	20	162	8.1	8.2
25	25	8	0.4	0.4
27	27	1	0.0	0.1
30	30	45	2.2	2.3
35	35	3	0.1	0.2
40	40	8	0.4	0.4
45	45	2	0.1	0.1
50	50	22	1.1	1.1
60	60	6	0.3	0.3
70	70	1	0.0	0.1
80	80	2	0.1	0.1
85	85	1	0.0	0.1
98	98	5	0.2	0.3
NA	99	38	1.9	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V114_1

How many neighbors (excluding relatives) do you have who are like the following: Neighbors who are as close as real family

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
None	0	321	16.0	16.6
1	1	222	11.0	11.5
2	2	351	17.5	18.1
3	3	285	14.2	14.7
4	4	183	9.1	9.4
5	5	186	9.2	9.6
6	6	59	2.9	3.0
7	7	43	2.1	2.2
8	8	21	1.0	1.1
9	9	5	0.2	0.3
10	10	121	6.0	6.2
11	11	4	0.2	0.2
12	12	8	0.4	0.4
13	13	2	0.1	0.1
14	14	4	0.2	0.2
15	15	30	1.5	1.5
17	17	1	0.0	0.1
18	18	1	0.0	0.1
20	20	41	2.0	2.1
21	21	1	0.0	0.1
22	22	2	0.1	0.1
23	23	1	0.0	0.1
25	25	5	0.2	0.3
27	27	1	0.0	0.1
30	30	14	0.7	0.7
32	32	1	0.0	0.1
35	35	2	0.1	0.1
40	40	6	0.3	0.3
44	44	1	0.0	0.1
45	45	1	0.0	0.1
46	46	1	0.0	0.1

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
50	50	7	0.3	0.4
60	60	5	0.2	0.3
70	70	1	0.0	0.1
98	98	1	0.0	0.1
NA	99	73	3.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V114_2

How many neighbors (excluding relatives) do you have who are like the following: Neighbors you occasionally have general conversations with

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
None	0	137	6.8	7.1
1	1	80	4.0	4.1
2	2	182	9.1	9.4
3	3	205	10.2	10.6
4	4	142	7.1	7.3
5	5	259	12.9	13.4
6	6	83	4.1	4.3
7	7	63	3.1	3.2
8	8	26	1.3	1.3
9	9	7	0.3	0.4
10	10	338	16.8	17.4
11	11	7	0.3	0.4
12	12	21	1.0	1.1
13	13	4	0.2	0.2
14	14	3	0.1	0.2
15	15	66	3.3	3.4
16	16	2	0.1	0.1
17	17	2	0.1	0.1
18	18	3	0.1	0.2
20	20	135	6.7	7.0
21	21	2	0.1	0.1
22	22	1	0.0	0.1
25	25	11	0.5	0.6

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
27	27	1	0.0	0.1
30	30	56	2.8	2.9
33	33	1	0.0	0.1
35	35	6	0.3	0.3
36	36	2	0.1	0.1
40	40	23	1.1	1.2
43	43	1	0.0	0.1
44	44	1	0.0	0.1
45	45	3	0.1	0.2
46	46	1	0.0	0.1
50	50	33	1.6	1.7
51	51	2	0.1	0.1
55	55	1	0.0	0.1
60	60	8	0.4	0.4
70	70	4	0.2	0.2
80	80	6	0.3	0.3
98	98	11	0.5	0.6
NA	99	72	3.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V114_3

How many neighbors (excluding relatives) do you have who are like the following: Neighbors you only greet

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
None	0	111	5.5	6.0
1	1	21	1.0	1.1
2	2	57	2.8	3.1
3	3	64	3.2	3.4
4	4	73	3.6	3.9
5	5	138	6.9	7.4
6	6	42	2.1	2.3
7	7	40	2.0	2.1
8	8	35	1.7	1.9
9	9	12	0.6	0.6

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
10	10	318	15.8	17.1
11	11	11	0.5	0.6
12	12	23	1.1	1.2
13	13	9	0.4	0.5
14	14	6	0.3	0.3
15	15	95	4.7	5.1
16	16	3	0.1	0.2
17	17	5	0.2	0.3
18	18	3	0.1	0.2
19	19	1	0.0	0.1
20	20	263	13.1	14.1
21	21	2	0.1	0.1
22	22	2	0.1	0.1
23	23	2	0.1	0.1
24	24	2	0.1	0.1
25	25	28	1.4	1.5
28	28	1	0.0	0.1
29	29	1	0.0	0.1
30	30	126	6.3	6.8
31	31	1	0.0	0.1
33	33	1	0.0	0.1
34	34	1	0.0	0.1
35	35	18	0.9	1.0
37	37	1	0.0	0.1
38	38	2	0.1	0.1
40	40	67	3.3	3.6
44	44	1	0.0	0.1
45	45	9	0.4	0.5
46	46	1	0.0	0.1
50	50	111	5.5	6.0
51	51	1	0.0	0.1
54	54	2	0.1	0.1

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
55	55	6	0.3	0.3
59	59	1	0.0	0.1
60	60	33	1.6	1.8
70	70	12	0.6	0.6
80	80	22	1.1	1.2
85	85	1	0.0	0.1
90	90	3	0.1	0.2
98	98	75	3.7	4.0
NA	99	148	7.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V115_1 How often do you attend the following types of alumni reunions: Elementary school

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Always attend	1	121	6.0	6.6
Often attend	2	128	6.4	6.9
Sometimes attend	3	298	14.8	16.2
Never attend	4	1,297	64.5	70.3
NA	9	29	1.4	
NAP	0	138	6.9	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V115_2 How often do you attend the following types of alumni reunions: Middle school

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Always attend	1	61	3.0	4.2
Often attend	2	94	4.7	6.5
Sometimes attend	3	262	13.0	18.2
Never attend	4	1,021	50.8	71.0
NA	9	38	1.9	
NAP	0	535	26.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V115_3 How often do you attend the following types of alumni reunions: High school

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Always attend	1	98	4.9	9.6
Often attend	2	159	7.9	15.5
Sometimes attend	3	322	16.0	31.4
Never attend	4	447	22.2	43.6
NA	9	28	1.4	
NAP	0	957	47.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V115_4 How often do you attend the following types of alumni reunions: College

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Always attend	1	32	1.6	12.1
Often attend	2	45	2.2	17.0
Sometimes attend	3	94	4.7	35.5
Never attend	4	94	4.7	35.5
NA	9	48	2.4	
NAP	0	1,698	84.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V116_1 How helpful do you think the following types of connections are to one's social life: Connections based on kinship

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very	1	439	21.8	22.0
Somewhat	2	710	35.3	35.7
Not very	3	597	29.7	30.0
Not at all	4	245	12.2	12.3
NA	9	20	1.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V116_2 How helpful do you think the following types of connections are to one's social life: Connections based on regional ties

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very	1	210	10.4	10.6
Somewhat	2	695	34.6	34.9
Not very	3	806	40.1	40.5
Not at all	4	278	13.8	14.0
NA	9	22	1.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V116_3 How helpful do you think the following types of connections are to one's social life: Connection based on school ties

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very	1	237	11.8	12.8
Somewhat	2	602	29.9	32.6
Not very	3	633	31.5	34.2
Not at all	4	377	18.7	20.4
NA	9	26	1.3	
NAP(No education)	0	136	6.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V116_4 How helpful do you think the following types of connections are to one's social life: An individual's ability

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very	1	895	44.5	45.2
Somewhat	2	666	33.1	33.6
Not very	3	340	16.9	17.2
Not at all	4	81	4.0	4.1
NA	9	29	1.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V117_1 Please state how much you agree or disagree with the following statements: In consulting household affairs with parents children should not exert their opinions

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	250	12.4	12.5
Somewhat agree	2	770	38.3	38.4
Somewhat disagree	3	805	40.0	40.1
Strongly disagree	4	181	9.0	9.0
NA	9	5	0.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V117_2 Please state how much you agree or disagree with the following statements: In order for social order to be established the relationship between superiors and subordinates is necessary

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	824	41.0	41.2
Somewhat agree	2	1,062	52.8	53.1
Somewhat disagree	3	98	4.9	4.9
Strongly disagree	4	16	0.8	0.8
NA	9	11	0.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V117_3 Please state how much you agree or disagree with the following statements: The wife should obey the husband

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	400	19.9	20.0
Somewhat agree	2	892	44.4	44.6
Somewhat disagree	3	587	29.2	29.4
Strongly disagree	4	121	6.0	6.1
NA	9	11	0.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V117_4 Please state how much you agree or disagree with the following statements: The words of elders should be heeded rather than those of younger people

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	478	23.8	23.9
Somewhat agree	2	1,143	56.8	57.1
Somewhat disagree	3	356	17.7	17.8
Strongly disagree	4	26	1.3	1.3
NA	9	8	0.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V117_5 Please state how much you agree or disagree with the following statements: Between friends loyalty is more important than interests

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	503	25.0	25.2
Somewhat agree	2	1,046	52.0	52.3
Somewhat disagree	3	396	19.7	19.8
Strongly disagree	4	55	2.7	2.8
NA	9	11	0.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V118_1 State whether you are a member of the following organizations: Political party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	185	9.2	9.4
No	2	1,773	88.2	90.6
NA	9	53	2.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V118_2 State whether you are a member of the following organizations: Labor union

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	102	5.1	5.2
No	2	1,856	92.3	94.8
NA	9	53	2.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V118_3 State whether you are a member of the following organizations: Cooperatives (fisheries and farming related, credit association)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	348	17.3	17.8
No	2	1,610	80.1	82.2
NA	9	53	2.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V118_4 State whether you are a member of the following organizations: Professional association (doctors' association, pharmacists' association, academic society, lawyers' association, literary association)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	45	2.2	2.3
No	2	1,913	95.1	97.7
NA	9	53	2.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V118_5 State whether you are a member of the following organizations: Sales or commerce organization (Chamber of commerce industry, Entrepreneurs' association, Small and medium sized enterprise cooperative, various traders' associations, market cooperatives, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	69	3.4	3.5
No	2	1,889	93.9	96.5
NA	9	53	2.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V118_6 State whether you are a member of the following organizations: Various advisory councils and quasi-official bodies (Saemaul Movement Council, Social Purification council, the National Unification Advisory Council, Veteran's association, National Community Development, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	122	6.1	6.2
No	2	1,836	91.3	93.8
NA	9	53	2.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V118_7 State whether you are a member of the following organizations: Community service organization (Saemaul youth council, YMCA, YWCA, JC, Lion's Club, Rotary club, athletic association, Mothers' association, homemakers' club, school supporters' association, consumer organizations, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	257	12.8	13.1
No	2	1,701	84.6	86.9
NA	9	53	2.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V118_8 State whether you are a member of the following organizations: Kinship organizations, regional ties/school ties organizations (clan gathering, family reunion, hometown gathering, alumni reunion, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	960	47.7	49.0
No	2	998	49.6	51.0
NA	9	53	2.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V119 When someone is from your hometown how would you define them?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Someone from the same 'do' (including Seoul)	1	582	28.9	29.0
Someone from the same city or 'gun'	2	492	24.5	24.5
Someone from the same 'myeon'	3	273	13.6	13.6
Someone from the same 'ri'	4	105	5.2	5.2
Someone from the same village	5	555	27.6	27.7
NA	9	4	0.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V120 How often do you visit your hometown?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Currently residing in my hometown	1	893	44.4	44.5
Almost every month or more	2	158	7.9	7.9
Three to four times a year	3	285	14.2	14.2
Once or twice a year	4	421	20.9	21.0
Almost never	5	167	8.3	8.3
Never	6	53	2.6	2.6
Cannot visit (North Korea)	7	31	1.5	1.5
NA	9	3	0.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V121 Do you think you are currently living in your hometown or away from your hometown?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Hometown	1	1,356	67.4	68.1
Away from your hometown	2	506	25.2	25.4
Difficult to judge	3	129	6.4	6.5
NA	9	20	1.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V201_1 How often do you visit the following regions: Seoul

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1-2 times per week	1	592	29.4	29.6
1-2 times per month	2	198	9.8	9.9
1-2 times per year	3	547	27.2	27.3
Once per two- three years	4	286	14.2	14.3
Never	5	380	18.9	19.0
NA	9	8	0.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V201_2 How often do you visit the following regions: Gyeonggi-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1-2 times per week	1	338	16.8	17.0
1-2 times per month	2	162	8.1	8.1
1-2 times per year	3	280	13.9	14.1
Once per two- three years	4	243	12.1	12.2
Never	5	968	48.1	48.6
NA	9	20	1.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V201_3 How often do you visit the following regions: Gangwon-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1-2 times per week	1	83	4.1	4.2
1-2 times per month	2	32	1.6	1.6
1-2 times per year	3	201	10.0	10.2
Once per two- three years	4	269	13.4	13.6
Never	5	1,395	69.4	70.5
NA	9	31	1.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V201_4 How often do you visit the following regions: Chungcheongbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1-2 times per week	1	70	3.5	3.5
1-2 times per month	2	39	1.9	2.0
1-2 times per year	3	190	9.4	9.6
Once per two- three years	4	265	13.2	13.4
Never	5	1,412	70.2	71.5
NA	9	35	1.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V201_5 How often do you visit the following regions: Chungcheongnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1-2 times per week	1	142	7.1	7.2
1-2 times per month	2	50	2.5	2.5
1-2 times per year	3	244	12.1	12.3
Once per two- three years	4	260	12.9	13.2
Never	5	1,281	63.7	64.8
NA	9	34	1.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V201_6 How often do you visit the following regions: Jeollabuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1-2 times per week	1	130	6.5	6.6
1-2 times per month	2	30	1.5	1.5
1-2 times per year	3	151	7.5	7.7
Once per two- three years	4	191	9.5	9.7
Never	5	1,465	72.8	74.5
NA	9	44	2.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V201_7 How often do you visit the following regions: Jeollanam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1-2 times per week	1	187	9.3	9.5
1-2 times per month	2	26	1.3	1.3
1-2 times per year	3	208	10.3	10.5
Once per two- three years	4	191	9.5	9.7
Never	5	1,363	67.8	69.0
NA	9	36	1.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V201_8 How often do you visit the following regions: Gyeongsangbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1-2 times per week	1	267	13.3	13.5
1-2 times per month	2	38	1.9	1.9
1-2 times per year	3	226	11.2	11.4
Once per two- three years	4	284	14.1	14.3
Never	5	1,166	58.0	58.9
NA	9	30	1.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V201_9 How often do you visit the following regions: Gyeongsangnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1-2 times per week	1	335	16.7	17.0
1-2 times per month	2	47	2.3	2.4
1-2 times per year	3	219	10.9	11.1
Once per two- three years	4	304	15.1	15.4
Never	5	1,070	53.2	54.2
NA	9	36	1.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V201_10 How often do you visit the following regions: Jeju

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1-2 times per week	1	43	2.1	2.2
1-2 times per month	2	8	0.4	0.4
1-2 times per year	3	47	2.3	2.4
Once per two- three years	4	156	7.8	7.9
Never	5	1,713	85.2	87.1
NA	9	44	2.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V202_1 How much do you like the people from the following regions: Seoul

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Like very much	1	89	4.4	4.4
Like	2	490	24.4	24.5
Neither like nor dislike	3	1,277	63.5	63.8
Dislike	4	117	5.8	5.8
Dislike very much	5	28	1.4	1.4
NA	9	10	0.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V202_2 How much do you like the people from the following regions: Gyeonggi-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Like very much	1	98	4.9	4.9
Like	2	459	22.8	23.0
Neither like nor dislike	3	1,363	67.8	68.2
Dislike	4	67	3.3	3.4
Dislike very much	5	12	0.6	0.6
NA	9	12	0.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V202_3 How much do you like the people from the following regions: Gangwon-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Like very much	1	102	5.1	5.1
Like	2	487	24.2	24.4
Neither like nor dislike	3	1,352	67.2	67.7
Dislike	4	43	2.1	2.2
Dislike very much	5	13	0.6	0.7
NA	9	14	0.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V202_4 How much do you like the people from the following regions: Chungcheongbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Like very much	1	137	6.8	6.9
Like	2	531	26.4	26.6
Neither like nor dislike	3	1,279	63.6	64.1
Dislike	4	38	1.9	1.9
Dislike very much	5	10	0.5	0.5
NA	9	16	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V202_5 How much do you like the people from the following regions: Chungcheongnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Like very much	1	139	6.9	7.0
Like	2	559	27.8	28.0
Neither like nor dislike	3	1,246	62.0	62.5
Dislike	4	39	1.9	2.0
Dislike very much	5	12	0.6	0.6
NA	9	16	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V202_6 How much do you like the people from the following regions: Jeollabuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Like very much	1	132	6.6	6.6
Like	2	327	16.3	16.4
Neither like nor dislike	3	1,034	51.4	51.7
Dislike	4	394	19.6	19.7
Dislike very much	5	112	5.6	5.6
NA	9	12	0.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V202_7 How much do you like the people from the following regions: Jeollanam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Like very much	1	179	8.9	9.0
Like	2	298	14.8	14.9
Neither like nor dislike	3	971	48.3	48.6
Dislike	4	423	21.0	21.2
Dislike very much	5	129	6.4	6.5
NA	9	11	0.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V202_8 How much do you like the people from the following regions: Gyeongsangbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Like very much	1	162	8.1	8.1
Like	2	490	24.4	24.6
Neither like nor dislike	3	1,161	57.7	58.2
Dislike	4	141	7.0	7.1
Dislike very much	5	40	2.0	2.0
NA	9	17	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V202_9 How much do you like the people from the following regions: Gyeongsangnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Like very much	1	149	7.4	7.5
Like	2	515	25.6	25.8
Neither like nor dislike	3	1,142	56.8	57.3
Dislike	4	137	6.8	6.9
Dislike very much	5	50	2.5	2.5
NA	9	18	0.9	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V202_10 How much do you like the people from the following regions: Jeju

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Like very much	1	90	4.5	4.5
Like	2	376	18.7	18.9
Neither like nor dislike	3	1,466	72.9	73.7
Dislike	4	41	2.0	2.1
Dislike very much	5	17	0.8	0.9
NA	9	21	1.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V203 What do you think about people from your hometown who are reluctant about revealing their Do of origin?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Completely empathize	1	93	4.6	4.7
Somewhat understandable	2	488	24.3	24.4
Difficult to understand	3	1,003	49.9	50.2
Such a thing is impossible	4	416	20.7	20.8
NA	9	11	0.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V204_1 How much have the following influenced your thoughts about people from other Dos: Encounters with people from other 'do's

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Had a great influence	1	316	15.7	16.2
Had somewhat of an influence	2	558	27.7	28.6
Did not have much of an influence	3	770	38.3	39.5
Did not have any influence at all	4	307	15.3	15.7
NA	9	60	3.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V204_2 How much have the following influenced your thoughts about people from other Dos: TV, radio, newspaper

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Had a great influence	1	227	11.3	11.7
Had somewhat of an influence	2	747	37.1	38.4
Did not have much of an influence	3	715	35.6	36.7
Did not have any influence at all	4	257	12.8	13.2
NA	9	65	3.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V204_3 How much have the following influenced your thoughts about people from other Dos: Parents, siblings

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Had a great influence	1	186	9.2	9.6
Had somewhat of an influence	2	446	22.2	23.0
Did not have much of an influence	3	772	38.4	39.9
Did not have any influence at all	4	533	26.5	27.5
NA	9	74	3.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V204_4 How much have the following influenced your thoughts about people from other Dos: Spouse

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Had a great influence	1	157	7.8	10.1
Had somewhat of an influence	2	301	15.0	19.4
Did not have much of an influence	3	627	31.2	40.4
Did not have any influence at all	4	468	23.3	30.1
NA	9	75	3.7	
NAP	0	383	19.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V204_5 How much have the following influenced your thoughts about people from other Dos: Friends

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Had a great influence	1	169	8.4	8.7
Had somewhat of an influence	2	585	29.1	30.2
Did not have much of an influence	3	749	37.2	38.6
Did not have any influence at all	4	436	21.7	22.5
NA	9	72	3.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V204_6 How much have the following influenced your thoughts about people from other Dos: School teacher

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Had a great influence	1	55	2.7	3.1
Had somewhat of an influence	2	206	10.2	11.6
Did not have much of an influence	3	805	40.0	45.2
Did not have any influence at all	4	714	35.5	40.1
NA	9	95	4.7	
NAP	0	136	6.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V204_7 How much have the following influenced your thoughts about people from other Dos: Military experience

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Had a great influence	1	194	9.6	22.6
Had somewhat of an influence	2	232	11.5	27.0
Did not have much of an influence	3	220	10.9	25.6
Did not have any influence at all	4	212	10.5	24.7
NA	9	143	7.1	
NAP	0	1,010	50.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V205 What 'do' in our country do you think is the best place to live?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	588	29.2	29.8
Gyeonggi-do	2	251	12.5	12.7
Gangwon-do	3	116	5.8	5.9
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	88	4.4	4.5
Chungcheongnam-do	5	189	9.4	9.6
Jeollabuk-do	6	80	4.0	4.1
Jeollanam-do	7	130	6.5	6.6
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	161	8.0	8.2
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	241	12.0	12.2
Jeju	10	131	6.5	6.6
NA	99	36	1.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V206_1 Have you experienced the following due to your Do of origin: Personal insult

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	212	10.5	10.6
No	2	1,791	89.1	89.4
NA	9	8	0.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V206_2 Have you experienced the following due to your Do of origin: Financial loss

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	164	8.2	8.2
No	2	1,835	91.2	91.8
NA	9	12	0.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V206_3 Have you experienced the following due to your Do of origin: Disadvantages in gaining employment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	137	6.8	6.9
No	2	1,843	91.6	93.1
NA	9	31	1.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V206_4 Have you experienced the following due to your Do of origin: Disadvantages in getting promotions

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	78	3.9	4.0
No	2	1,888	93.9	96.0
NA	9	45	2.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V206_5 Have you experienced the following due to your Do of origin: Isolation from a group or community you belong to

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	102	5.1	5.1
No	2	1,891	94.0	94.9
NA	9	18	0.9	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V207 What do you think is the most important reason behind regional conflicts?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Prejudices between the people of the regions	1	419	20.8	24.5
The government's economic development policy	2	487	24.2	28.5
The government's personnel administration	3	153	7.6	9.0
The election campaign of politicians	4	389	19.3	22.8
Newspaper and broadcast reports	5	115	5.7	6.7
Historical background	6	144	7.2	8.4
DK	9	304	15.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V208_1 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As the spouse of a family member] Seoul

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	787	39.1	39.5
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,117	55.5	56.0
Disapprove	3	90	4.5	4.5
NA	9	17	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V208_2 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As the spouse of a family member] Gyeonggi-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	709	35.3	35.6
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,229	61.1	61.6
Disapprove	3	56	2.8	2.8
NA	9	17	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V208_3 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As the spouse of a family member] Gangwon-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	621	30.9	31.2
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,289	64.1	64.7
Disapprove	3	81	4.0	4.1
NA	9	20	1.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V208_4 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As the spouse of a family member] Chungcheongbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	724	36.0	36.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,203	59.8	60.5
Disapprove	3	63	3.1	3.2
NA	9	21	1.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V208_5 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As the spouse of a family member] Chungcheongnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	750	37.3	37.8
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,175	58.4	59.2
Disapprove	3	61	3.0	3.1
NA	9	25	1.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V208_6 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As the spouse of a family member] Jeollabuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	483	24.0	24.2
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,010	50.2	50.6
Disapprove	3	502	25.0	25.2
NA	9	16	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V208_7 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As the spouse of a family member] Jeollanam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	490	24.4	24.6
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	962	47.8	48.2
Disapprove	3	543	27.0	27.2
NA	9	16	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V208_8 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As the spouse of a family member] Gyeongsangbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	720	35.8	36.2
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,119	55.6	56.3
Disapprove	3	149	7.4	7.5
NA	9	23	1.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V208_9 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As the spouse of a family member] Gyeongsangnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	726	36.1	36.5
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,116	55.5	56.1
Disapprove	3	148	7.4	7.4
NA	9	21	1.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V208_10 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As the spouse of a family member] Jeju

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	552	27.4	27.8
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,309	65.1	65.9
Disapprove	3	126	6.3	6.3
NA	9	24	1.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V208_11 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As the spouse of a family member] North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	424	21.1	21.3
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,221	60.7	61.4
Disapprove	3	343	17.1	17.3
NA	9	23	1.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V209_1 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a business partner] Seoul

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	590	29.3	30.2
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,172	58.3	59.9
Disapprove	3	194	9.6	9.9
NA	9	55	2.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V209_2 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a business partner] Gyeonggi-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	582	28.9	29.7
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,238	61.6	63.3
Disapprove	3	137	6.8	7.0
NA	9	54	2.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V209_3 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a business partner] Gangwon-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	524	26.1	26.9
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,307	65.0	67.0
Disapprove	3	119	5.9	6.1
NA	9	61	3.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V209_4 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a business partner] Chungcheongbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	614	30.5	31.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,232	61.3	63.0
Disapprove	3	109	5.4	5.6
NA	9	56	2.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V209_5 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a business partner] Chungcheongnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	623	31.0	31.9
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,213	60.3	62.2
Disapprove	3	115	5.7	5.9
NA	9	60	3.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V209_6 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a business partner] Jeollabuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	394	19.6	20.1
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	995	49.5	50.7
Disapprove	3	575	28.6	29.3
NA	9	47	2.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V209_7 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a business partner] Jeollanam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	400	19.9	20.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	947	47.1	48.2
Disapprove	3	617	30.7	31.4
NA	9	47	2.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V209_8 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a business partner] Gyeongsangbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	618	30.7	31.7
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,145	56.9	58.7
Disapprove	3	189	9.4	9.7
NA	9	59	2.9	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V209_9 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a business partner] Gyeongsangnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	628	31.2	32.2
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,151	57.2	58.9
Disapprove	3	174	8.7	8.9
NA	9	58	2.9	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V209_10 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a business partner] Jeju

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	426	21.2	21.9
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,349	67.1	69.3
Disapprove	3	173	8.6	8.9
NA	9	63	3.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V209_11 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a business partner] North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	360	17.9	18.5
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,271	63.2	65.2
Disapprove	3	318	15.8	16.3
NA	9	62	3.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V210_1 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close friend] Seoul

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	757	37.6	38.1
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,148	57.1	57.7
Disapprove	3	84	4.2	4.2
NA	9	22	1.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V210_2 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close friend]
Gyeonggi-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	724	36.0	36.5
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,211	60.2	61.0
Disapprove	3	51	2.5	2.6
NA	9	25	1.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V210_3 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close friend]
Gangwon-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	724	36.0	36.5
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,216	60.5	61.2
Disapprove	3	46	2.3	2.3
NA	9	25	1.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V210_4 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close friend]
Chungcheongbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	788	39.2	39.7
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,151	57.2	58.0
Disapprove	3	45	2.2	2.3
NA	9	27	1.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V210_5 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close friend]
Chungcheongnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	800	39.8	40.3
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,141	56.7	57.5
Disapprove	3	43	2.1	2.2
NA	9	27	1.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V210_6 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close friend]
Jeollabuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	565	28.1	28.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	984	48.9	49.5
Disapprove	3	437	21.7	22.0
NA	9	25	1.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V210_7 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close friend]
Jeollanam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	562	27.9	28.3
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	949	47.2	47.8
Disapprove	3	475	23.6	23.9
NA	9	25	1.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V210_8 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close friend]
Gyeongsangbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	785	39.0	39.6
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,092	54.3	55.1
Disapprove	3	104	5.2	5.2
NA	9	30	1.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V210_9 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close friend]
Gyeongsangnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	775	38.5	39.1
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,102	54.8	55.5
Disapprove	3	107	5.3	5.4
NA	9	27	1.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V210_10 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close friend]
Jeju

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	625	31.1	31.5
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,280	63.6	64.5
Disapprove	3	80	4.0	4.0
NA	9	26	1.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V210_11 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close friend]
North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	502	25.0	25.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,238	61.6	62.7
Disapprove	3	235	11.7	11.9
NA	9	36	1.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V211_1 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close neighbor] Seoul

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	746	37.1	37.6
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,173	58.3	59.2
Disapprove	3	63	3.1	3.2
NA	9	29	1.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V211_2 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close neighbor] Gyeonggi-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	740	36.8	37.4
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,202	59.8	60.7
Disapprove	3	38	1.9	1.9
NA	9	31	1.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V211_3 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close neighbor] Gangwon-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	724	36.0	36.6
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,224	60.9	61.9
Disapprove	3	30	1.5	1.5
NA	9	33	1.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V211_4 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close neighbor] Chungcheongbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	792	39.4	40.0
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,156	57.5	58.4
Disapprove	3	32	1.6	1.6
NA	9	31	1.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V211_5 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close neighbor] Chungcheongnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	807	40.1	40.8
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,143	56.8	57.8
Disapprove	3	29	1.4	1.5
NA	9	32	1.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V211_6 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close neighbor] Jeollabuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	578	28.7	29.2
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,024	50.9	51.7
Disapprove	3	380	18.9	19.2
NA	9	29	1.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V211_7 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close neighbor] Jeollanam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	575	28.6	29.0
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,003	49.9	50.6
Disapprove	3	404	20.1	20.4
NA	9	29	1.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V211_8 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close neighbor] Gyeongsangbuk-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	770	38.3	38.9
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,123	55.8	56.8
Disapprove	3	85	4.2	4.3
NA	9	33	1.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V211_9 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close neighbor] Gyeongsangnam-do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	753	37.4	38.0
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,133	56.3	57.2
Disapprove	3	94	4.7	4.7
NA	9	31	1.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V211_10 What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close neighbor] Jeju

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	623	31.0	31.5
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,302	64.7	65.8
Disapprove	3	53	2.6	2.7
NA	9	33	1.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V211_11

What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances: [As a close neighbor] North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Approve	1	518	25.8	26.3
Neither approve nor disapprove	2	1,264	62.9	64.2
Disapprove	3	187	9.3	9.5
NA	9	42	2.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V212

What dialect are you currently using?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul/Gyeonggi-do	1	570	28.3	28.5
Gangwon-do	2	76	3.8	3.8
Chungcheongbuk-do/Chungcheongnam-do	3	294	14.6	14.7
Jeollabuk-do/Jeollanam-do	4	393	19.5	19.6
Gyeongsangbuk-do/Gyeongsangnam-do	5	622	30.9	31.1
Jeju	6	36	1.8	1.8
North Korea	7	12	0.6	0.6
NA	9	8	0.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V213

Which dialect out of the following do you find the most favorable?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
None	0	433	21.5	21.6
Seoul/Gyeonggi-do	1	367	18.2	18.3
Gangwon-do	2	42	2.1	2.1
Chungcheongbuk-do/Chungcheongnam-do	3	213	10.6	10.6
Jeollabuk-do/Jeollanam-do	4	209	10.4	10.4
Gyeongsangbuk-do/Gyeongsangnam-do	5	648	32.2	32.3
Jeju	6	74	3.7	3.7
North Korea	7	21	1.0	1.0
NA	9	4	0.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V214 If you have a dialect you dislike the most please select one.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
None	0	789	39.2	39.4
Seoul/Gyeonggi-do	1	24	1.2	1.2
Gangwon-do	2	5	0.2	0.2
Chungcheongbuk-do/Chungcheongnam-do	3	53	2.6	2.6
Jeollabuk-do/Jeollanam-do	4	685	34.1	34.2
Gyeongsangbuk-do/Gyeongsangnam-do	5	286	14.2	14.3
Jeju	6	77	3.8	3.8
North Korea	7	85	4.2	4.2
NA	9	7	0.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V215_1 Please select the pro baseball team you like the most and dislike the most: Favorite team

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
MBC Chungyong	1	133	6.6	11.2
Samsung Lions	2	243	12.1	20.4
Bing-grae Eagles	3	118	5.9	9.9
OB Bears	4	120	6.0	10.1
Haitai Tigers	5	364	18.1	30.6
Pacific Dolphins	6	31	1.5	2.6
Lotte Giants	7	180	9.0	15.1
DK	9	822	40.9	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V215_2 Please select the pro baseball team you like the most and dislike the most: Least favorite team

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
MBC Chungyong	1	66	3.3	13.2
Samsung Lions	2	73	3.6	14.6
Bing-grae Eagles	3	18	0.9	3.6
OB Bears	4	21	1.0	4.2
Haitai Tigers	5	218	10.8	43.5
Pacific Dolphins	6	44	2.2	8.8
Lotte Giants	7	61	3.0	12.2
DK	9	1,510	75.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V301 When do you think the regional economic disparities began?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Joseon Dynasty era	1	164	8.2	11.3
Japanese colonial period	2	88	4.4	6.1
The Liberal Party era	3	214	10.6	14.8
The Republican Party era	4	815	40.5	56.4
The Democratic Justice Party era	5	164	8.2	11.3
DK	9	566	28.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V302 When do you think regionalism started?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The Three Kingdoms Period	1	165	8.2	10.8
Goryo Dynasty	2	49	2.4	3.2
Joseon Dynasty	3	118	5.9	7.7
Japanese colonial period	4	48	2.4	3.2
The Liberal Party era	5	191	9.5	12.5
The Republican Party era	6	613	30.5	40.2
The Democratic Justice Party era	7	339	16.9	22.3
DK	9	488	24.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V303 When do you think regionalism intensified and started being recognized as a serious social problem?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Joseon Dynasty era	1	27	1.3	1.7
Japanese colonial period	2	16	0.8	1.0
The Liberal Party era	3	83	4.1	5.1
The Republican Party era	4	508	25.3	31.3
The Democratic Justice Party era	5	990	49.2	61.0
DK	9	387	19.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V304 What do you think is the cause of regional disparities in economic development?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The difference between geographical conditions for industrial development	1	308	15.3	15.9
Regional discrimination of government policies	2	1,298	64.5	67.0
The difference between the characteristics of its residents	3	267	13.3	13.8
Other	4	65	3.2	3.4
NA	9	73	3.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V305 What do you think should be considered foremost in establishing an economic development plan today?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The interests of the nation as a whole	1	742	36.9	43.3
Alleviating regional disparities	2	972	48.3	56.7
DK	9	297	14.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V306_1 Which regions do you think has benefited most and which has suffered the most losses during the process of economic development since the 1960s: The region which benefited the most

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	574	28.5	38.5
Gyeonggi-do	2	54	2.7	3.6
Gangwon-do	3	4	0.2	0.3
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	5	0.2	0.3
Chungcheongnam-do	5	7	0.3	0.5
Jeollabuk-do	6	2	0.1	0.1
Jeollanam-do	7	12	0.6	0.8
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	463	23.0	31.1
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	361	18.0	24.2
Jeju	10	7	0.3	0.5
DK	99	522	26.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V306_2 Which regions do you think has benefited most and which has suffered the most losses during the process of economic development since the 1960s: The region which suffered the most losses

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	2	0.1	0.2
Gyeonggi-do	2	17	0.8	1.4
Gangwon-do	3	111	5.5	9.2
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	39	1.9	3.2
Chungcheongnam-do	5	58	2.9	4.8
Jeollabuk-do	6	237	11.8	19.6
Jeollanam-do	7	682	33.9	56.3
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	14	0.7	1.2
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	37	1.8	3.1
Jeju	10	14	0.7	1.2
DK	99	800	39.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V307_1 Among the regions excluding Seoul, which do you think has the highest and the lowest standard of living: Highest standard of living

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	2	0.1	0.2
Gyeonggi-do	2	423	21.0	32.4
Gangwon-do	3	7	0.3	0.5
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	10	0.5	0.8
Chungcheongnam-do	5	29	1.4	2.2
Jeollabuk-do	6	9	0.4	0.7
Jeollanam-do	7	23	1.1	1.8
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	240	11.9	18.4
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	522	26.0	40.0
Jeju	10	40	2.0	3.1
DK	99	706	35.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V307_2 Among the regions excluding Seoul, which do you think has the highest and the lowest standard of living: Lowest standard of living

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Gyeonggi-do	2	21	1.0	1.7
Gangwon-do	3	402	20.0	32.3
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	64	3.2	5.1
Chungcheongnam-do	5	63	3.1	5.1
Jeollabuk-do	6	177	8.8	14.2
Jeollanam-do	7	417	20.7	33.5
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	17	0.8	1.4
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	33	1.6	2.7
Jeju	10	51	2.5	4.1
DK	99	766	38.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V308 What standards do you think the economy of our society should choose?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
A standard of free competition where anyone who has the ability to can earn as much money as one desires	1	756	37.6	38.0
A standard where even if one earns a lot of money some of it is shared with others who are underprivilege	2	1,094	54.4	54.9
A standard where regardless of individual abilities wealth is shared equally among all	3	141	7.0	7.1
NA	9	20	1.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V309 How do you think the benefits of our country's economic growth were distributed?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The benefits were concentrated on a special few	1	1,345	66.9	67.6
A relatively large number of people benefitted	2	501	24.9	25.2
The benefits were equally distributed to all citizens	3	143	7.1	7.2
NA	9	22	1.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V310 What type of treatment do you think the factory workers in this country receive from their employers?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Treatment which leaves them unable to afford even the most basic necessities of life	1	260	12.9	13.1
Treatment which allows them to afford the minimum basic necessities of life	2	1,177	58.5	59.4
Treatment which allows them to not only afford the basic necessities of life but also to save	3	546	27.2	27.5
NA	9	28	1.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V401_1 Please state the candidate you were thinking of voting for since the beginning of the presidential election campaign and the candidate you actually ended up voting for: Beginning of election campaign

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Roh Tae-Woo	1	588	29.2	30.2
Kim Young-Sam	2	472	23.5	24.3
Kim Dae-Jung	3	490	24.4	25.2
Kim Jong-Pil	4	191	9.5	9.8
Other candidate	5	11	0.5	0.6
Could not make up my mind	6	160	8.0	8.2
I abstained (or intended to)	7	33	1.6	1.7
NA	9	50	2.5	
NAP	0	16	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V401_2 Please state the candidate you were thinking of voting for since the beginning of the presidential election campaign and the candidate you actually ended up voting for: Middle of election campaign

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Roh Tae-Woo	1	628	31.2	32.3
Kim Young-Sam	2	473	23.5	24.3
Kim Dae-Jung	3	483	24.0	24.9
Kim Jong-Pil	4	209	10.4	10.8
Other candidate	5	15	0.7	0.8
Could not make up my mind	6	97	4.8	5.0

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I abstained (or intended to)	7	38	1.9	2.0
NA	9	52	2.6	
NAP	0	16	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V401_3

Please state the candidate you were thinking of voting for since the beginning of the presidential election campaign and the candidate you actually ended up voting for: Actual vote

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Roh Tae-Woo	1	725	36.1	37.4
Kim Young-Sam	2	454	22.6	23.4
Kim Dae-Jung	3	485	24.1	25.0
Kim Jong-Pil	4	193	9.6	10.0
Other candidate	5	11	0.5	0.6
I abstained (or intended to)	7	71	3.5	3.7
NA	9	56	2.8	
NAP	0	16	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V402

How much were you influenced by rumors or incidents (such as violence at campaign rallies) which incited regional sentiments when you made your decision (or changed your decision) on which presidential candidate to vote for?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much	1	206	10.2	10.6
Somewhat	2	435	21.6	22.3
Not very	3	625	31.1	32.1
Not at all	4	684	34.0	35.1
NA	9	45	2.2	
NAP	0	16	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V403_1 Please state if the following statements regarding the last presidential election are in agreement or disagreement with your own opinion: The candidate I voted for during the presidential election is someone who can understand the circumstances of people like myself

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	1	1,349	67.1	70.7
Disagree	2	558	27.7	29.3
NA	9	88	4.4	
NAP	0	16	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V403_2 Please state if the following statements regarding the last presidential election are in agreement or disagreement with your own opinion: If the same candidates were to compete in the next election I would vote for the same candidate as I did at the last election

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	1	1,056	52.5	56.0
Disagree	2	829	41.2	44.0
NA	9	110	5.5	
NAP	0	16	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V403_3 Please state if the following statements regarding the last presidential election are in agreement or disagreement with your own opinion: Casting all votes for the candidate of one's hometown or place of origin is an act detrimental to democracy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	1	1,401	69.7	72.1
Disagree	2	542	27.0	27.9
NA	9	52	2.6	
NAP	0	16	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V403_4 Please state if the following statements regarding the last presidential election are in agreement or disagreement with your own opinion: The results of the last presidential election will contribute greatly to the democratization of this country

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	1	1,099	54.6	57.7
Disagree	2	805	40.0	42.3
NA	9	91	4.5	
NAP	0	16	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V403_5 Please state if the following statements regarding the last presidential election are in agreement or disagreement with your own opinion: Since a direct presidential election system may easily fuel regionalism it should be changed to a parliamentary cabinet system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	1	527	26.2	28.3
Disagree	2	1,338	66.5	71.7
NA	9	130	6.5	
NAP	0	16	0.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V404_1 Please state the candidate you were thinking of voting for since the beginning of the election campaign for the members of the National Assembly and the candidate you actually ended up voting for: Beginning of election campaign

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Candidate of the Democratic Justice Party	1	541	26.9	27.9
Candidate of the Democratic Party	2	439	21.8	22.7
Candidate of the Party of Peace and Democracy	3	454	22.6	23.5
Candidate of the Republican Party	4	240	11.9	12.4
Other candidate	5	53	2.6	2.7
Could not make up my mind	6	156	7.8	8.1
I abstained (or intended to)	7	53	2.6	2.7
NA	9	60	3.0	
NAP	0	15	0.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V404_2 Please state the candidate you were thinking of voting for since the beginning of the election campaign for the members of the National Assembly and the candidate you actually ended up voting for: Middle of election campaign

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Candidate of the Democratic Justice Party	1	551	27.4	28.5
Candidate of the Democratic Party	2	439	21.8	22.7
Candidate of the Party of Peace and Democracy	3	465	23.1	24.0
Candidate of the Republican Party	4	257	12.8	13.3
Other candidate	5	59	2.9	3.0
Could not make up my mind	6	106	5.3	5.5

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I abstained (or intended to)	7	58	2.9	3.0
NA	9	61	3.0	
NAP	0	15	0.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V404_3

Please state the candidate you were thinking of voting for since the beginning of the election campaign for the members of the National Assembly and the candidate you actually ended up voting for: Actual vote

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Candidate of the Democratic Justice Party	1	608	30.2	31.4
Candidate of the Democratic Party	2	427	21.2	22.1
Candidate of the Party of Peace and Democracy	3	467	23.2	24.1
Candidate of the Republican Party	4	265	13.2	13.7
Other candidate	5	75	3.7	3.9
I abstained (or intended to)	7	94	4.7	4.9
NA	9	60	3.0	
NAP	0	15	0.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V405

How much were you influenced by rumors or incidents (such as violence at campaign rallies) which incited regional sentiments when you made your decision (or changed your decision) on which candidate to vote for as a member of the National Assembly

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very much	1	136	6.8	7.0
Somewhat	2	423	21.0	21.6
Not very	3	716	35.6	36.6
Not at all	4	679	33.8	34.7
NA	9	42	2.1	
NAP	0	15	0.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V406_1

Please state if the following statements regarding the last election of the members of the National Assembly are in agreement or disagreement with your own opinion: In the last election of the members of the National Assembly I considered the political party more than the candidate in casting my vote

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	1	1,127	56.0	58.9
Disagree	2	788	39.2	41.1
NA	9	81	4.0	
NAP	0	15	0.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V406_2

Please state if the following statements regarding the last election of the members of the National Assembly are in agreement or disagreement with your own opinion: If candidates who are similar to the candidates of the last election competed in the next election and ran from the same political parties, I will vote for the same party I voted for at the last election

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	1	993	49.4	52.1
Disagree	2	913	45.4	47.9
NA	9	90	4.5	
NAP	0	15	0.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V406_3

Please state if the following statements regarding the last election of the members of the National Assembly are in agreement or disagreement with your own opinion: The fact that only candidates from certain political parties win in certain regions is detrimental to democratization

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	1	1,487	73.9	77.0
Disagree	2	444	22.1	23.0
NA	9	65	3.2	
NAP	0	15	0.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V406_4

Please state if the following statements regarding the last election of the members of the National Assembly are in agreement or disagreement with your own opinion: The results of this election of the members of the National Assembly will contribute greatly to the democratization of this country

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	1	1,242	61.8	65.3

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Disagree	2	659	32.8	34.7
NA	9	95	4.7	
NAP	0	15	0.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V406_5 Please state if the following statements regarding the last election of the members of the National Assembly are in agreement or disagreement with your own opinion: It is better to change from a single-member constituency system to a multimember constituency system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agree	1	599	29.8	32.4
Disagree	2	1,247	62.0	67.6
NA	9	150	7.5	
NAP	0	15	0.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V501 What do you think about the fact that North Korea did not participate in the Seoul Olympics?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is a good thing	1	156	7.8	7.8
It is neither good nor bad	2	412	20.5	20.6
It is a bad thing	3	1,434	71.3	71.6
NA	9	9	0.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V502 What do you think about the issue of reunification?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Reunification should be achieved as soon as possible	1	576	28.6	30.4
We must wait until the conditions mature	2	1,044	51.9	55.1
Things are good the way they are	3	65	3.2	3.4
Reunification is impossible	4	211	10.5	11.1
NA	9	115	5.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V503 Do you think the actions of the laborers of the recent labor-management dispute were extreme or moderate?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Too extreme	1	418	20.8	22.2
Somewhat extreme	2	832	41.4	44.2
Neither extreme nor moderate	3	417	20.7	22.1
Somewhat moderate	4	178	8.9	9.5
Too moderate	5	38	1.9	2.0
DK	9	128	6.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V504 What do you think about the recent student movement?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Too extreme	1	583	29.0	30.7
Somewhat extreme	2	849	42.2	44.7
Neither extreme nor moderate	3	330	16.4	17.4
Somewhat moderate	4	110	5.5	5.8
Too moderate	5	27	1.3	1.4
DK	9	112	5.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V505 What do you think about the recent farmers' movement?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Too extreme	1	62	3.1	3.7
Somewhat extreme	2	226	11.2	13.3
Neither extreme nor moderate	3	624	31.0	36.8
Somewhat moderate	4	573	28.5	33.8
Too moderate	5	209	10.4	12.3
DK	9	317	15.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V506 Where do you think your current standard of living belongs within the scope of this entire country?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Top of the upper class	1	9	0.4	0.5
Bottom of the upper class	2	31	1.5	1.6
Top of the middle class	3	450	22.4	22.6
Bottom of the middle class	4	771	38.3	38.8
Top of the lower class	5	433	21.5	21.8
Bottom of the lower class	6	293	14.6	14.7
NA	9	24	1.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V507 Where do you think the living standards of your current neighborhood belongs?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Top of the upper class	1	23	1.1	1.2
Bottom of the upper class	2	58	2.9	2.9
Top of the middle class	3	504	25.1	25.2
Bottom of the middle class	4	770	38.3	38.5
Top of the lower class	5	375	18.6	18.8
Bottom of the lower class	6	268	13.3	13.4
NA	9	13	0.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V508 What do you think about the current life of your household in comparison to that of 5 years ago?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improved	1	103	5.1	5.1
Improved	2	1,030	51.2	51.4
No change	3	694	34.5	34.6
Worsened	4	154	7.7	7.7
Greatly worsened	5	22	1.1	1.1
NA	9	8	0.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V509 (If improved) How about in comparison to other households?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Improved more than other households	1	111	5.5	10.5
Improved just as much as other households	2	810	40.3	76.8
Improved less than other households	3	134	6.7	12.7
DK	9	78	3.9	
NAP	0	878	43.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V510

How do you think the life of your household will change in the next 5 years in comparison to that of today?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Will greatly improve	1	147	7.3	7.4
Will improve	2	1,413	70.3	70.8
Will neither improve nor worsen	3	385	19.1	19.3
Will worsen	4	47	2.3	2.4
Will greatly worsen	5	4	0.2	0.2
NA	9	15	0.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V511_1

How great do you think is the conflict between the following two groups in this country: Between the ruling party and opposition party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	674	33.5	34.0
Serious	2	909	45.2	45.9
Neither serious nor minor	3	354	17.6	17.9
Minor	4	33	1.6	1.7
No conflict	5	11	0.5	0.6
NA	9	30	1.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V511_2 How great do you think is the conflict between the following two groups in this country: Soldiers and civilians

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	228	11.3	11.5
Serious	2	647	32.2	32.7
Neither serious nor minor	3	824	41.0	41.6
Minor	4	137	6.8	6.9
No conflict	5	143	7.1	7.2
NA	9	32	1.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V511_3 How great do you think is the conflict between the following two groups in this country: The privileged class and the underprivileged class

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	715	35.6	36.0
Serious	2	873	43.4	43.9
Neither serious nor minor	3	350	17.4	17.6
Minor	4	28	1.4	1.4
No conflict	5	21	1.0	1.1
NA	9	24	1.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V511_4 How great do you think is the conflict between the following two groups in this country: Large corporations and small to medium sized corporations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	391	19.4	19.9
Serious	2	888	44.2	45.3
Neither serious nor minor	3	625	31.1	31.9
Minor	4	39	1.9	2.0
No conflict	5	17	0.8	0.9
NA	9	51	2.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V511_5 How great do you think is the conflict between the following two groups in this country: Business owner and worker

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	544	27.1	27.5
Serious	2	881	43.8	44.6
Neither serious nor minor	3	495	24.6	25.0
Minor	4	42	2.1	2.1
No conflict	5	15	0.7	0.8
NA	9	34	1.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V511_6 How great do you think is the conflict between the following two groups in this country: Between the older generation and younger generation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	255	12.7	12.9
Serious	2	926	46.0	46.7
Neither serious nor minor	3	676	33.6	34.1
Minor	4	105	5.2	5.3
No conflict	5	22	1.1	1.1
NA	9	27	1.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V511_7 How great do you think is the conflict between the following two groups in this country: Residents in the city and rural area

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	337	16.8	17.0
Serious	2	831	41.3	41.9
Neither serious nor minor	3	638	31.7	32.1
Minor	4	131	6.5	6.6
No conflict	5	48	2.4	2.4
NA	9	26	1.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V511_8 How great do you think is the conflict between the following two groups in this country: Between people from the Youngnam region and people from the Honam region

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	757	37.6	38.2
Serious	2	760	37.8	38.4
Neither serious nor minor	3	410	20.4	20.7
Minor	4	31	1.5	1.6
No conflict	5	22	1.1	1.1
NA	9	31	1.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V512_1 How do you think the following policies were during the Fifth Republic (1980-1987): Price control policy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very successful	1	131	6.5	6.6
Somewhat successful	2	548	27.3	27.7
Neither successful nor unsuccessful	3	774	38.5	39.1
Somewhat unsuccessful	4	380	18.9	19.2
Very unsuccessful	5	148	7.4	7.5
NA	9	30	1.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V512_2 How do you think the following policies were during the Fifth Republic (1980-1987): Education policy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very successful	1	28	1.4	1.4
Somewhat successful	2	302	15.0	15.3
Neither successful nor unsuccessful	3	910	45.3	46.2
Somewhat unsuccessful	4	510	25.4	25.9
Very unsuccessful	5	219	10.9	11.1
NA	9	42	2.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V512_3 How do you think the following policies were during the Fifth Republic (1980-1987): Housing policy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very successful	1	24	1.2	1.2
Somewhat successful	2	280	13.9	14.2
Neither successful nor unsuccessful	3	1,027	51.1	52.2
Somewhat unsuccessful	4	462	23.0	23.5
Very unsuccessful	5	175	8.7	8.9
NA	9	43	2.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V512_4 How do you think the following policies were during the Fifth Republic (1980-1987): Agricultural policy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very successful	1	20	1.0	1.0
Somewhat successful	2	226	11.2	11.5
Neither successful nor unsuccessful	3	651	32.4	33.2
Somewhat unsuccessful	4	625	31.1	31.9
Very unsuccessful	5	439	21.8	22.4
NA	9	50	2.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V512_5 How do you think the following policies were during the Fifth Republic (1980-1987): Labor policy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very successful	1	6	0.3	0.3
Somewhat successful	2	138	6.9	7.1
Neither successful nor unsuccessful	3	804	40.0	41.1
Somewhat unsuccessful	4	669	33.3	34.2
Very unsuccessful	5	339	16.9	17.3
NA	9	55	2.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V512_6 How do you think the following policies were during the Fifth Republic (1980-1987): Media policy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very successful	1	19	0.9	1.0
Somewhat successful	2	122	6.1	6.3
Neither successful nor unsuccessful	3	722	35.9	37.0
Somewhat unsuccessful	4	526	26.2	26.9
Very unsuccessful	5	563	28.0	28.8
NA	9	59	2.9	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V513_1 Please list all of the newspapers you subscribe to at home: First

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The Dong-a Ilbo	1	415	20.6	20.7
The Chosun Ilbo	2	327	16.3	16.3
Hankook Ilbo	3	106	5.3	5.3
Korea JoongAng Daily	4	123	6.1	6.1
Seoul Sinmun	5	110	5.5	5.5
The Kyunghyang Shinmun	6	53	2.6	2.6
The Hankyoreh	7	71	3.5	3.5
Regional newspapers	8	143	7.1	7.1
Other newspapers	9	658	32.7	32.8
NA	99	5	0.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V513_2 Please list all of the newspapers you subscribe to at home: Second

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The Dong-a Ilbo	1	1	0.0	0.2
The Chosun Ilbo	2	49	2.4	12.0
Hankook Ilbo	3	29	1.4	7.1
Korea JoongAng Daily	4	35	1.7	8.6
Seoul Sinmun	5	34	1.7	8.4
The Kyunghyang Shinmun	6	28	1.4	6.9

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The Hankyoreh	7	50	2.5	12.3
Regional newspapers	8	95	4.7	23.3
Other newspapers	9	86	4.3	21.1
NA	99	1,604	79.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V513_3 Please list all of the newspapers you subscribe to at home: Third

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The Chosun Ilbo	2	1	0.0	1.0
Hankook Ilbo	3	5	0.2	5.2
Korea JoongAng Daily	4	8	0.4	8.3
Seoul Sinmun	5	4	0.2	4.2
The Kyunghyang Shinmun	6	4	0.2	4.2
The Hankyoreh	7	14	0.7	14.6
Regional newspapers	8	24	1.2	25.0
Other newspapers	9	36	1.8	37.5
NA	99	1,915	95.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V513_4 Please list all of the newspapers you subscribe to at home: Fourth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Korea JoongAng Daily	4	2	0.1	8.0
Seoul Sinmun	5	1	0.0	4.0
The Hankyoreh	7	4	0.2	16.0
Regional newspapers	8	8	0.4	32.0
Other newspapers	9	10	0.5	40.0
NA	99	1,986	98.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V514 How do you think the current administration will influence the development of your region of origin?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive influence	1	65	3.2	3.3
Somewhat positive influence	2	711	35.4	36.5
Not much influence	3	1,114	55.4	57.2
Somewhat negative influence	4	47	2.3	2.4
Very negative influence	5	9	0.4	0.5
NA	9	65	3.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V515_1 How much do you think the following policies will contribute to alleviating regionalism or regional conflicts: Alleviating economic disparities between regions

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly contribute	1	463	23.0	25.3
Somewhat contribute	2	930	46.2	50.9
Neither contribute nor not contribute	3	273	13.6	14.9
Not contribute	4	132	6.6	7.2
Not at all contribute	5	30	1.5	1.6
NA	9	183	9.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V515_2 How much do you think the following policies will contribute to alleviating regionalism or regional conflicts: Resolving the Gwangju Democratization Movement

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly contribute	1	434	21.6	24.3
Somewhat contribute	2	736	36.6	41.2
Neither contribute nor not contribute	3	373	18.5	20.9
Not contribute	4	190	9.4	10.6
Not at all contribute	5	54	2.7	3.0
NA	9	224	11.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V515_3

How much do you think the following policies will contribute to alleviating regionalism or regional conflicts: Implementation of the local government system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly contribute	1	217	10.8	12.9
Somewhat contribute	2	639	31.8	38.0
Neither contribute nor not contribute	3	536	26.7	31.9
Not contribute	4	219	10.9	13.0
Not at all contribute	5	70	3.5	4.2
NA	9	330	16.4	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V515_4

How much do you think the following policies will contribute to alleviating regionalism or regional conflicts: Regional distribution of personnel appointments

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly contribute	1	366	18.2	20.4
Somewhat contribute	2	856	42.6	47.7
Neither contribute nor not contribute	3	394	19.6	21.9
Not contribute	4	138	6.9	7.7
Not at all contribute	5	42	2.1	2.3
NA	9	215	10.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V515_5

How much do you think the following policies will contribute to alleviating regionalism or regional conflicts: Reorganization of administrative districts

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly contribute	1	111	5.5	6.6
Somewhat contribute	2	507	25.2	29.9
Neither contribute nor not contribute	3	598	29.7	35.3
Not contribute	4	370	18.4	21.9
Not at all contribute	5	107	5.3	6.3
NA	9	318	15.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V515_6 How much do you think the following policies will contribute to alleviating regionalism or regional conflicts: Increased exchanges between regions

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly contribute	1	241	12.0	13.3
Somewhat contribute	2	871	43.3	48.0
Neither contribute nor not contribute	3	487	24.2	26.9
Not contribute	4	183	9.1	10.1
Not at all contribute	5	31	1.5	1.7
NA	9	198	9.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V515_7 How much do you think the following policies will contribute to alleviating regionalism or regional conflicts: Expansion of transportation system between east and west

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly contribute	1	246	12.2	13.6
Somewhat contribute	2	806	40.1	44.6
Neither contribute nor not contribute	3	521	25.9	28.8
Not contribute	4	196	9.7	10.9
Not at all contribute	5	37	1.8	2.0
NA	9	205	10.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V515_8 How much do you think the following policies will contribute to alleviating regionalism or regional conflicts: Implementation of the parliamentary cabinet system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly contribute	1	66	3.3	4.4
Somewhat contribute	2	289	14.4	19.4
Neither contribute nor not contribute	3	588	29.2	39.4
Not contribute	4	393	19.5	26.3
Not at all contribute	5	156	7.8	10.5
NA	9	519	25.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V515_9

How much do you think the following policies will contribute to alleviating regionalism or regional conflicts: Adoption of the medium constituency system

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly contribute	1	46	2.3	3.1
Somewhat contribute	2	286	14.2	19.0
Neither contribute nor not contribute	3	600	29.8	39.9
Not contribute	4	414	20.6	27.5
Not at all contribute	5	158	7.9	10.5
NA	9	507	25.2	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V515_10

How much do you think the following policies will contribute to alleviating regionalism or regional conflicts: Democratization

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly contribute	1	494	24.6	27.6
Somewhat contribute	2	789	39.2	44.0
Neither contribute nor not contribute	3	346	17.2	19.3
Not contribute	4	129	6.4	7.2
Not at all contribute	5	34	1.7	1.9
NA	9	219	10.9	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V515_11

How much do you think the following policies will contribute to alleviating regionalism or regional conflicts: Change of government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly contribute	1	258	12.8	15.2
Somewhat contribute	2	496	24.7	29.2
Neither contribute nor not contribute	3	516	25.7	30.4
Not contribute	4	317	15.8	18.6
Not at all contribute	5	113	5.6	6.6
NA	9	311	15.5	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V516 The economic development plan in Korea after the 1960s has changed the industrial structure of this country from agriculture centered to manufacturing centered. What do you think about this?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It was the right thing to do for economic growth	1	470	23.4	26.5
It was wrong to relatively neglect agriculture, but it was inevitable for economic growth	2	1,004	49.9	56.7
It was wrong because it turned this country into a chronic importer of agricultural products	3	297	14.8	16.8
DK	9	240	11.9	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V517 It is said that the cause behind the recent regional confrontation between the Youngnam and Honam areas is due to the fact that politicians of both regions appealed to regional sentiments in their election campaigns. What do you think about this statement?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Completely true	1	511	25.4	29.5
Somewhat true	2	1,025	51.0	59.1
Completely unfounded	3	198	9.8	11.4
DK	9	277	13.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V518 Do you think that regionalism will be somewhat alleviated if a change of generations take place in the political leadership?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly alleviated	1	170	8.5	8.6
Somewhat alleviated	2	880	43.8	44.6
Not alleviated	3	801	39.8	40.6
Not at all alleviated	4	121	6.0	6.1
NA	9	39	1.9	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V519 Recently the issue of farm household debts is emerging as a significant problem. What kind of measures do you think should be arranged in response to this issue?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
A complete debt relief measure by the government should be provided	1	283	14.1	14.8
Partial government assistance measures should be provided	2	1,546	76.9	80.9
The government does not need to take any measures since it is the problem of individual farmers	3	82	4.1	4.3
DK	9	100	5.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V520 How helpful do you think it would be to attract or foster large corporations in the Honam region in alleviating the disparities between the Youngnam and Honam regions?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very helpful	1	359	17.9	18.1
Somewhat helpful	2	1,076	53.5	54.4
Not very helpful	3	480	23.9	24.3
Not at all helpful	4	63	3.1	3.2
NA	9	33	1.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V601 What is your current monthly income: Monthly average _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2	2	1	0.0	0.1
3	3	7	0.3	0.5
4	4	4	0.2	0.3
5	5	21	1.0	1.6
6	6	4	0.2	0.3
7	7	4	0.2	0.3
8	8	7	0.3	0.5
10	10	90	4.5	6.8
11	11	1	0.0	0.1
12	12	6	0.3	0.5
13	13	4	0.2	0.3

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
14	14	2	0.1	0.2
15	15	66	3.3	5.0
16	16	4	0.2	0.3
17	17	10	0.5	0.8
18	18	9	0.4	0.7
20	20	174	8.7	13.1
21	21	1	0.0	0.1
23	23	1	0.0	0.1
24	24	2	0.1	0.2
25	25	74	3.7	5.6
26	26	2	0.1	0.2
27	27	5	0.2	0.4
30	30	209	10.4	15.7
32	32	3	0.1	0.2
33	33	2	0.1	0.2
34	34	1	0.0	0.1
35	35	58	2.9	4.4
36	36	2	0.1	0.2
37	37	1	0.0	0.1
38	38	1	0.0	0.1
40	40	126	6.3	9.5
41	41	1	0.0	0.1
42	42	1	0.0	0.1
45	45	36	1.8	2.7
47	47	2	0.1	0.2
48	48	1	0.0	0.1
50	50	169	8.4	12.7
55	55	12	0.6	0.9
57	57	1	0.0	0.1
58	58	2	0.1	0.2
60	60	77	3.8	5.8
65	65	3	0.1	0.2
70	70	26	1.3	2.0
75	75	3	0.1	0.2
80	80	27	1.3	2.0
85	85	1	0.0	0.1
90	90	5	0.2	0.4
100	100	36	1.8	2.7

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
120	120	4	0.2	0.3
130	130	1	0.0	0.1
140	140	1	0.0	0.1
150	150	5	0.2	0.4
200	200	7	0.3	0.5
240	240	1	0.0	0.1
250	250	2	0.1	0.2
300	300	1	0.0	0.1
500	500	1	0.0	0.1
620	620	1	0.0	0.1
640	640	1	0.0	0.1
998	998	1	0.0	0.1
NA	999	146	7.3	
NAP	0	534	26.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V602

What is your total household income including your own: Monthly average _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0	0	7	0.3	0.4
2	2	1	0.0	0.1
3	3	1	0.0	0.1
4	4	3	0.1	0.2
5	5	4	0.2	0.2
6	6	2	0.1	0.1
7	7	2	0.1	0.1
8	8	4	0.2	0.2
10	10	41	2.0	2.1
11	11	2	0.1	0.1
12	12	6	0.3	0.3
13	13	2	0.1	0.1
14	14	1	0.0	0.1
15	15	48	2.4	2.5
16	16	2	0.1	0.1
17	17	5	0.2	0.3
18	18	11	0.5	0.6
20	20	157	7.8	8.2
21	21	1	0.0	0.1

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
24	24	2	0.1	0.1
25	25	74	3.7	3.9
26	26	1	0.0	0.1
27	27	4	0.2	0.2
28	28	1	0.0	0.1
30	30	244	12.1	12.8
32	32	4	0.2	0.2
33	33	2	0.1	0.1
34	34	1	0.0	0.1
35	35	64	3.2	3.3
37	37	4	0.2	0.2
38	38	1	0.0	0.1
40	40	206	10.2	10.8
41	41	1	0.0	0.1
42	42	3	0.1	0.2
43	43	2	0.1	0.1
45	45	47	2.3	2.5
47	47	2	0.1	0.1
48	48	3	0.1	0.2
50	50	256	12.7	13.4
52	52	1	0.0	0.1
53	53	2	0.1	0.1
55	55	17	0.8	0.9
56	56	1	0.0	0.1
57	57	2	0.1	0.1
60	60	172	8.6	9.0
65	65	10	0.5	0.5
68	68	1	0.0	0.1
70	70	106	5.3	5.5
72	72	1	0.0	0.1
75	75	10	0.5	0.5
80	80	86	4.3	4.5
85	85	2	0.1	0.1
90	90	18	0.9	0.9
95	95	1	0.0	0.1
100	100	135	6.7	7.1
110	110	2	0.1	0.1
120	120	19	0.9	1.0

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
130	130	12	0.6	0.6
135	135	1	0.0	0.1
140	140	4	0.2	0.2
150	150	33	1.6	1.7
160	160	4	0.2	0.2
180	180	1	0.0	0.1
200	200	25	1.2	1.3
220	220	1	0.0	0.1
250	250	5	0.2	0.3
280	280	1	0.0	0.1
300	300	7	0.3	0.4
350	350	1	0.0	0.1
400	400	1	0.0	0.1
500	500	4	0.2	0.2
800	800	1	0.0	0.1
998	998	3	0.1	0.2
NA	999	99	4.9	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V603_1

What is the current approximate total asset of your household: Movable essets _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0	0	500	24.9	33.6
1	1	2	0.1	0.1
10	10	6	0.3	0.4
20	20	7	0.3	0.5
25	25	1	0.0	0.1
30	30	18	0.9	1.2
40	40	3	0.1	0.2
50	50	59	2.9	4.0
60	60	5	0.2	0.3
65	65	1	0.0	0.1
70	70	10	0.5	0.7
80	80	11	0.5	0.7
90	90	1	0.0	0.1
100	100	136	6.8	9.1
120	120	4	0.2	0.3
130	130	1	0.0	0.1

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
150	150	37	1.8	2.5
160	160	2	0.1	0.1
170	170	1	0.0	0.1
180	180	1	0.0	0.1
200	200	112	5.6	7.5
230	230	1	0.0	0.1
250	250	15	0.7	1.0
300	300	80	4.0	5.4
350	350	1	0.0	0.1
360	360	1	0.0	0.1
400	400	25	1.2	1.7
450	450	3	0.1	0.2
500	500	116	5.8	7.8
550	550	1	0.0	0.1
600	600	9	0.4	0.6
650	650	1	0.0	0.1
700	700	24	1.2	1.6
800	800	9	0.4	0.6
900	900	3	0.1	0.2
1000	1000	126	6.3	8.5
1100	1100	2	0.1	0.1
1200	1200	7	0.3	0.5
1300	1300	7	0.3	0.5
1400	1400	1	0.0	0.1
1500	1500	25	1.2	1.7
1700	1700	1	0.0	0.1
2000	2000	46	2.3	3.1
2500	2500	6	0.3	0.4
3000	3000	24	1.2	1.6
4000	4000	10	0.5	0.7
5000	5000	13	0.6	0.9
7000	7000	1	0.0	0.1
8000	8000	2	0.1	0.1
10000	10000	6	0.3	0.4
12000	12000	1	0.0	0.1
15000	15000	1	0.0	0.1
20000	20000	1	0.0	0.1
25000	25000	1	0.0	0.1

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
NA	99999	523	26.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V603_2 What is the current approximate total asset of your household: Real estate _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0	0	166	8.3	9.6
20	20	1	0.0	0.1
30	30	2	0.1	0.1
50	50	4	0.2	0.2
60	60	2	0.1	0.1
100	100	12	0.6	0.7
140	140	1	0.0	0.1
150	150	10	0.5	0.6
160	160	1	0.0	0.1
200	200	24	1.2	1.4
250	250	7	0.3	0.4
300	300	33	1.6	1.9
350	350	4	0.2	0.2
400	400	19	0.9	1.1
450	450	1	0.0	0.1
500	500	65	3.2	3.8
550	550	2	0.1	0.1
600	600	23	1.1	1.3
650	650	2	0.1	0.1
700	700	34	1.7	2.0
750	750	6	0.3	0.3
780	780	1	0.0	0.1
800	800	40	2.0	2.3
850	850	4	0.2	0.2
900	900	8	0.4	0.5
950	950	3	0.1	0.2
1000	1000	156	7.8	9.1
1100	1100	4	0.2	0.2
1200	1200	20	1.0	1.2
1300	1300	12	0.6	0.7
1400	1400	5	0.2	0.3
1450	1450	1	0.0	0.1
1500	1500	100	5.0	5.8

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1513	1513	1	0.0	0.1
1600	1600	10	0.5	0.6
1700	1700	10	0.5	0.6
1800	1800	11	0.5	0.6
1900	1900	2	0.1	0.1
2000	2000	169	8.4	9.8
2100	2100	1	0.0	0.1
2200	2200	6	0.3	0.3
2300	2300	5	0.2	0.3
2400	2400	1	0.0	0.1
2500	2500	63	3.1	3.7
2600	2600	1	0.0	0.1
2700	2700	1	0.0	0.1
2800	2800	2	0.1	0.1
3000	3000	171	8.5	9.9
3200	3200	6	0.3	0.3
3400	3400	1	0.0	0.1
3500	3500	26	1.3	1.5
3700	3700	1	0.0	0.1
3800	3800	2	0.1	0.1
4000	4000	54	2.7	3.1
4200	4200	2	0.1	0.1
4400	4400	1	0.0	0.1
4500	4500	18	0.9	1.0
5000	5000	123	6.1	7.1
5400	5400	1	0.0	0.1
5500	5500	4	0.2	0.2
5700	5700	1	0.0	0.1
6000	6000	39	1.9	2.3
6400	6400	1	0.0	0.1
6500	6500	1	0.0	0.1
6700	6700	1	0.0	0.1
7000	7000	27	1.3	1.6
7250	7250	1	0.0	0.1
7600	7600	1	0.0	0.1
8000	8000	32	1.6	1.9
8500	8500	4	0.2	0.2
9000	9000	5	0.2	0.3

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
10000	10000	68	3.4	3.9
11000	11000	1	0.0	0.1
12000	12000	9	0.4	0.5
13000	13000	2	0.1	0.1
14000	14000	3	0.1	0.2
15000	15000	14	0.7	0.8
17000	17000	1	0.0	0.1
20000	20000	22	1.1	1.3
30000	30000	15	0.7	0.9
50000	50000	2	0.1	0.1
60000	60000	2	0.1	0.1
67000	67000	1	0.0	0.1
70000	70000	2	0.1	0.1
99990	99990	1	0.0	0.1
99998	99998	1	0.0	0.1
NA	99999	288	14.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V604 Please state the ownership status of your residence.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Self-owned	1	1,444	71.8	72.6
Lease on a deposit basis	2	338	16.8	17.0
Monthly rent	3	144	7.2	7.2
Other	4	62	3.1	3.1
NA	9	23	1.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V604_1

Please state the ownership status of your residence and its cost: Self-owned _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
5	5	1	0.0	0.1
10	10	5	0.2	0.4
20	20	11	0.5	0.8
25	25	2	0.1	0.2
30	30	8	0.4	0.6
35	35	1	0.0	0.1
40	40	4	0.2	0.3

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
50	50	28	1.4	2.1
60	60	6	0.3	0.5
70	70	5	0.2	0.4
75	75	1	0.0	0.1
80	80	8	0.4	0.6
100	100	54	2.7	4.1
120	120	1	0.0	0.1
150	150	28	1.4	2.1
160	160	3	0.1	0.2
170	170	1	0.0	0.1
180	180	1	0.0	0.1
200	200	114	5.7	8.6
240	240	1	0.0	0.1
250	250	17	0.8	1.3
300	300	75	3.7	5.7
333	333	1	0.0	0.1
350	350	8	0.4	0.6
400	400	18	0.9	1.4
450	450	3	0.1	0.2
500	500	57	2.8	4.3
550	550	1	0.0	0.1
600	600	17	0.8	1.3
650	650	1	0.0	0.1
700	700	20	1.0	1.5
750	750	4	0.2	0.3
800	800	20	1.0	1.5
900	900	1	0.0	0.1
1000	1000	86	4.3	6.5
1100	1100	1	0.0	0.1
1200	1200	10	0.5	0.8
1300	1300	9	0.4	0.7
1400	1400	2	0.1	0.2
1500	1500	60	3.0	4.6
1600	1600	5	0.2	0.4
1700	1700	6	0.3	0.5
1800	1800	5	0.2	0.4
2000	2000	112	5.6	8.5
2200	2200	1	0.0	0.1

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2300	2300	2	0.1	0.2
2500	2500	43	2.1	3.3
2600	2600	1	0.0	0.1
2700	2700	1	0.0	0.1
2800	2800	3	0.1	0.2
2900	2900	1	0.0	0.1
3000	3000	117	5.8	8.9
3200	3200	3	0.1	0.2
3400	3400	2	0.1	0.2
3500	3500	27	1.3	2.0
3600	3600	1	0.0	0.1
3700	3700	1	0.0	0.1
3800	3800	2	0.1	0.2
4000	4000	46	2.3	3.5
4200	4200	2	0.1	0.2
4500	4500	13	0.6	1.0
5000	5000	80	4.0	6.1
5400	5400	1	0.0	0.1
5500	5500	3	0.1	0.2
6000	6000	31	1.5	2.4
6500	6500	2	0.1	0.2
6800	6800	1	0.0	0.1
7000	7000	19	0.9	1.4
7500	7500	1	0.0	0.1
8000	8000	17	0.8	1.3
8500	8500	1	0.0	0.1
9000	9000	7	0.3	0.5
9500	9500	1	0.0	0.1
10000	10000	33	1.6	2.5
11000	11000	2	0.1	0.2
12000	12000	4	0.2	0.3
13000	13000	2	0.1	0.2
14000	14000	1	0.0	0.1
15000	15000	8	0.4	0.6
16000	16000	1	0.0	0.1
20000	20000	8	0.4	0.6
23000	23000	2	0.1	0.2
30000	30000	3	0.1	0.2

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
99990	99990	2	0.1	0.2
NA	99999	149	7.4	
NAP	0	544	27.1	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V604_2

Please state the ownership status of your residence and its cost: Lease on a deposit basis _____
ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
10	10	1	0.0	0.3
20	20	2	0.1	0.6
80	80	1	0.0	0.3
85	85	1	0.0	0.3
100	100	4	0.2	1.2
150	150	3	0.1	0.9
200	200	13	0.6	4.0
230	230	1	0.0	0.3
250	250	9	0.4	2.7
300	300	25	1.2	7.6
330	330	1	0.0	0.3
350	350	6	0.3	1.8
400	400	20	1.0	6.1
450	450	4	0.2	1.2
500	500	39	1.9	11.9
550	550	6	0.3	1.8
600	600	20	1.0	6.1
650	650	1	0.0	0.3
700	700	17	0.8	5.2
750	750	2	0.1	0.6
800	800	25	1.2	7.6
850	850	1	0.0	0.3
900	900	13	0.6	4.0
950	950	4	0.2	1.2
1000	1000	38	1.9	11.6
1100	1100	5	0.2	1.5
1200	1200	14	0.7	4.3
1300	1300	7	0.3	2.1
1400	1400	3	0.1	0.9
1450	1450	2	0.1	0.6

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1500	1500	13	0.6	4.0
1600	1600	1	0.0	0.3
1700	1700	1	0.0	0.3
1800	1800	2	0.1	0.6
1900	1900	2	0.1	0.6
2000	2000	10	0.5	3.0
2300	2300	1	0.0	0.3
2500	2500	2	0.1	0.6
2800	2800	1	0.0	0.3
3000	3000	3	0.1	0.9
3500	3500	1	0.0	0.3
4000	4000	1	0.0	0.3
7000	7000	3	0.1	0.9
NA	9999	32	1.6	
NAP	0	1,650	82.0	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V604_3

Please state the ownership status of your residence and its cost: Monthly rent _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	2	0.1	1.5
2	2	4	0.2	3.0
3	3	15	0.7	11.2
4	4	11	0.5	8.2
5	5	25	1.2	18.7
6	6	11	0.5	8.2
7	7	12	0.6	9.0
8	8	10	0.5	7.5
10	10	16	0.8	11.9
12	12	3	0.1	2.2
13	13	2	0.1	1.5
14	14	4	0.2	3.0
15	15	3	0.1	2.2
16	16	1	0.0	0.7
17	17	1	0.0	0.7
20	20	4	0.2	3.0
30	30	5	0.2	3.7
35	35	2	0.1	1.5

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
40	40	1	0.0	0.7
45	45	1	0.0	0.7
50	50	1	0.0	0.7
NA	999	33	1.6	
NAP	0	1,844	91.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V605 What is your current status of employment?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employer	1	59	2.9	3.0
Business owner	2	576	28.6	28.8
Commercial employer	3	427	21.2	21.4
Daily worker	4	46	2.3	2.3
Family worker (including unpaid)	5	175	8.7	8.8
Other (Homemaker, student, unemployed, etc.)	6	716	35.6	35.8
NA	9	12	0.6	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

V606 What is your father's status of employment?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Employer	1	85	4.2	4.3
Business owner	2	1,229	61.1	62.2
Commercial employer	3	326	16.2	16.5
Daily worker	4	53	2.6	2.7
Family worker (including unpaid)	5	139	6.9	7.0
Other (Homemaker, student, unemployed, etc.)	6	144	7.2	7.3
NA	9	35	1.7	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

INTER1 Interviewer's area of residence (Size)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
City	1	1,357	67.5	67.5
Rural area	2	654	32.5	32.5
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

INTER2 Interviewer's area of residence (Region)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	615	30.6	31.2
Gyeonggi-do	2	188	9.3	9.5
Gangwon-do	3	65	3.2	3.3
Chungcheongnam-do	5	200	9.9	10.1
Jeollabuk-do	6	105	5.2	5.3
Jeollanam-do	7	173	8.6	8.8
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	217	10.8	11.0
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	371	18.4	18.8
Jeju	10	40	2.0	2.0
NA	99	37	1.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

INTER3 Place where interviewer mainly grew up

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	449	22.3	22.8
Gyeonggi-do	2	116	5.8	5.9
Gangwon-do	3	63	3.1	3.2
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	91	4.5	4.6
Chungcheongnam-do	5	183	9.1	9.3
Jeollabuk-do	6	105	5.2	5.3
Jeollanam-do	7	236	11.7	12.0
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	291	14.5	14.8
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	381	18.9	19.4
Jeju	10	50	2.5	2.5
NA	99	46	2.3	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0

INTER4 Interviewer's place of origin

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	301	15.0	15.2
Gyeonggi-do	2	94	4.7	4.8
Gangwon-do	3	102	5.1	5.2
Chungcheongbuk-do	4	77	3.8	3.9
Chungcheongnam-do	5	190	9.4	9.6
Jeollabuk-do	6	154	7.7	7.8
Jeollanam-do	7	285	14.2	14.4
Gyeongsangbuk-do	8	347	17.3	17.6
Gyeongsangnam-do	9	393	19.5	19.9
Jeju	10	31	1.5	1.6
NA	99	37	1.8	
Total		2,011	100.0	100.0