

ID Number	A1-1988-0001-Eng
Title	Regional Conflict Survey in Korea, 1988

101. Gender of respondent

- 1) Male
- 2) Female

102. What is your age?

\_\_\_\_\_ years old

103. What is your relationship to the head of your household?

- 1) Head of household
- 2) Spouse
- 3) Child
- 4) Daughter/Son in law
- 5) Parent/Parent in law
- 6) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

104. From which generation did your family start living here (the Do where the respondent currently resides)?

- 1) For many generations
- 2) Since my grandfather's generation
- 3) Since my parent's generation
- 4) From my generation

105. During what period did you start living in this city?

- 1) Before the Japanese colonial period
- 2) During the Japanese colonial period
- 3) Between liberation and the Korean War (6.25)
- 4) Between the Korean War (6.25) and the 5.16 military coup d'état
- 5) After the 5.16 military coup d'état
- 6) After 1970
- 7) After 1980

106. The following questions are regarding you, your spouse, and your parents. Please answer all questions even if some members are deceased. (Please refer to the examples and fill in the numbers)

	1) Years of education	2) Religion	3) Occupation	4) Do of origin (hometown)	5) Current residence	6) Place where one grew up	7) Place of birth
Respondent	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Spouse	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Father of respondent	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Mother of respondent	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Father of spouse	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Mother of spouse	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

<Example>

1) Years of education

Elementary school graduate (6 years), middle school graduate (9 years), high school graduate (14 years), college graduate (16 years) Those who have dropped out of school should calculate the total years of education completed accordingly.

2) Religion

- (1) Protestant
- (2) Catholic
- (3) Buddhist
- (4) Cheondogyo
- (5) Won Buddhist
- (6) Other
- (7) None

3) Occupation

<Professional>

- (1) Physician, dentist, veterinarian
- (2) Lawyer, other legal profession
- (3) College professor, scientist, researcher
- (4) Writer, artist
- (5) Journalist, broadcaster
- (7) Engineer
- (8) Flight attendant, ship crew member
- (9) Teacher
- (10) Nurse
- (11) Other professional occupations (including religious workers)

<Administration/Management>

- (12) Owner of a company (10 or more employees)
- (13) Executive of a large corporation (above senior manager)
- (14) High ranking public official (above grade 4 in a central government agency, above grade 3 in a local government agency)
- (15) Executive of social organization

- (16) Owner of a business (5 or more employees)
- (17) Other administrative, managerial occupations

<Office worker>

- (18) General corporate office worker (below manager)
- (19) Public officer in general services (below grade 5 secretary level)
- (20) Executive of a social organization
- (21) Telephone operator/mail delivery person
- (22) Other office work occupation

<Sales/service>

- (23) Wholesale/retail store owner
- (24) Wholesale/retail sales clerk
- (25) Real-estate/insurance agent
- (26) Restaurant, hospitality business owner
- (27) Service occupation employee (cook, waiter)
- (28) Peddler, street vendor, housekeeper
- (29) Other sales/service occupation (including driver)

<Production>

- (30) Skilled worker, technician
- (31) Semi skilled worker
- (32) Apprentice, unskilled worker
- (33) Construction worker, sanitation worker, manual laborer
- (34) Other production occupation

<Farming and fishing occupations>

- (35) Wealthy farmer (over 6,000 pyeong)
- (36) Middle class farmer (3,000 - 6,000 pyeong)
- (37) Peasant farmer (1,500 - 3,000 pyeong)
- (38) Poor farmer/tenant farmer (less than 1,500 pyeong)
- (39) Agricultural laborer/daily paid worker
- (40) Fisherman

Other

- (41) Other unclassifiable occupations
- (42) Homemaker
- (43) Student
- (44) Unemployed

- 4) Do of origin (hometown), 5) Current residence, 6) Place where one grew up, 7) Place of birth
  - (1) Seoul
  - (2) Gyeonggi-do
  - (3) Gangwon-do
  - (4) Chungcheongbuk-do
  - (5) Chungcheongnam-do
  - (6) Jeollabuk-do
  - (7) Jeollanam-do
  - (8) Gyeongsangbuk-do
  - (9) Gyeongsangnam-do
  - (10) Jeju
  - (11) North Korea
  - (12) In another country
  - (99) Do not know

107. Please state all regions you have lived in for longer than a year since you were 13 years old.

- 1) Seoul
- 2) Gyeonggi-do
- 3) Gangwon-do
- 4) Chungcheongbuk-do
- 5) Chungcheongnam-do
- 6) Jeollabuk-do
- 7) Jeollanam-do
- 8) Gyeongsangbuk-do
- 9) Gyeongsangnam-do
- 10) Jeju
- 11) North Korea
- 12) In another country

108. What are your thoughts about the Do of your origin?

- 1) Very proud
- 2) Slightly proud
- 3) Neither proud nor embarrassed
- 4) Slightly embarrassed
- 5) Very embarrassed
- 6) No sentiments

109. What are your thoughts when you meet people from the same Do as you are from?

- 1) I feel very close to them
- 2) I feel somewhat close to them
- 3) I don't feel very close to them
- 4) I don't feel close to them at all

110. How satisfied are you with the following about the Do you are currently residing in?

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied
110-1. Economic conditions	1	2	3	4	5
110-2. Educational conditions	1	2	3	4	5
110-3. Traffic, roads	1	2	3	4	5
110-4. Healthcare	1	2	3	4	5
110-5. Culture/leisure facilities	1	2	3	4	5

111. How often do you attend clan gatherings or events?

- 1) I always attend
- 2) I often attend
- 3) I sometimes attend
- 4) I usually do not attend
- 5) I have never attended
- 6) I don't know anything about clan gatherings

112. Today, whom do you think should we consider as real relatives?

112-1. Paternal relatives \_\_\_\_\_

112-2. Maternal relatives \_\_\_\_\_

113. How many households of relatives are you close to?

\_\_\_\_\_

114. How many neighbors (excluding relatives) do you have who are like the following?

114-1. Neighbors who are as close as real family \_\_\_\_\_

114-2. Neighbors you occasionally have general conversations with \_\_\_\_\_

114-3. Neighbors you only greet \_\_\_\_\_

115. How often do you attend the following types of alumni reunions?

	Always attend	Often attend	Sometimes attend	Never attend
	-----	-----	-----	-----
115-1. Elementary school	1	2	3	4
115-2. Middle school	1	2	3	4
115-3. High school	1	2	3	4
115-4. College	1	2	3	4

116. How helpful do you think the following types of connections are to one's social life?

	Very	Somewhat	Not very	Not at all
	-----	-----	-----	-----
116-1. Connections based on kinship	1	2	3	4
116-2. Connections based on regional ties	1	2	3	4
116-3. Connection based on school ties	1	2	3	4
116-4. An individual's ability	1	2	3	4

117. Please state how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
	-----	-----	-----	-----
117-1. In consulting household affairs with parents children should not exert their opinions	1	2	3	4
117-2. In order for social order to be established the relationship between superiors and subordinates is necessary	1	2	3	4
117-3. The wife should obey the husband	1	2	3	4
117-4. The words of elders should be heeded rather than those of younger people	1	2	3	4
117-5. Between friends loyalty is more important than interests	1	2	3	4

118. State whether you are a member of the following organizations.

	Membership status
118-1. Political party	_____
118-2. Labor union	_____
118-3. Cooperatives (fisheries and farming related, credit association)	_____
118-4. Professional association (doctors' association, pharmacists' association, academic society, lawyers' association, literary association)	_____
118-5. Sales or commerce organization (Chamber of commerce industry, Entrepreneurs' association, Small and medium sized enterprise cooperative, various traders' associations, market cooperatives, etc.)	_____
118-6. Various advisory councils and quasi-official bodies (Saemaul Movement Council, Social Purification council, the National Unification Advisory Council, Veteran's association, National Community Development, etc.)	_____
118-7. Community service organization (Saemaul youth council, YMCA, YWCA, JC, Lion's Club, Rotary club, athletic association, Mothers' association, homemakers' club, school supporters' association, consumer organizations, etc.)	_____
118-8. Kinship organizations, regional ties/school ties organizations (clan gathering, family reunion, hometown gathering, alumni reunion, etc.)	_____

119. When someone is from your hometown how would you define them?

- 1) Someone from the same 'do' (including Seoul)
- 2) Someone from the same city or 'gun'
- 3) Someone from the same 'myeon'
- 4) Someone from the same 'ri'
- 5) Someone from the same village

120. How often do you visit your hometown?

- 1) Currently residing in my hometown
- 2) Almost every month or more
- 3) Three to four times a year
- 4) Once or twice a year
- 5) Almost never
- 6) Never
- 7) Cannot visit (North Korea)

121. Do you think you are currently living in your hometown or away from your hometown?

- 1) Hometown
- 2) Away from your hometown
- 3) Difficult to judge

201. How often do you visit the following regions?

	1-2 times per week	1-2 times per month	1-2 times per year	Once per two- three years	Never
201-1. Seoul	1	2	3	4	5
201-2. Gyeonggi-do	1	2	3	4	5
201-3. Gangwon-do	1	2	3	4	5
201-4. Chungcheongbuk-do	1	2	3	4	5
201-5. Chungcheongnam-do	1	2	3	4	5
201-6. Jeollabuk-do	1	2	3	4	5
201-7. Jeollanam-do	1	2	3	4	5
201-8. Gyeongsangbuk-do	1	2	3	4	5
201-9. Gyeongsangnam-do	1	2	3	4	5
201-10. Jeju	1	2	3	4	5

202. How much do you like the people from the following regions?

	Like very much	Like	Neither like nor dislike	Dislike	Dislike very much
202-1. Seoul	1	2	3	4	5
202-2. Gyeonggi-do	1	2	3	4	5
202-3. Gangwon-do	1	2	3	4	5
202-4. Chungcheongbuk-do	1	2	3	4	5
202-5. Chungcheongnam-do	1	2	3	4	5
202-6. Jeollabuk-do	1	2	3	4	5
202-7. Jeollanam-do	1	2	3	4	5
202-8. Gyeongsangbuk-do	1	2	3	4	5
202-9. Gyeongsangnam-do	1	2	3	4	5
202-10. Jeju	1	2	3	4	5

203. What do you think about people from your hometown who are reluctant about revealing their Do of origin?

- 1) Completely empathize
- 2) Somewhat understandable
- 3) Difficult to understand
- 4) Such a thing is impossible

204. How much have the following influenced your thoughts about people from other Dos?  
(Please select the numbers from the examples below)

204-1. Encounters with people from other 'do's \_\_\_\_\_

204-2. TV, radio, newspaper \_\_\_\_\_

204-3. Parents, siblings \_\_\_\_\_

204-4. Spouse \_\_\_\_\_

204-5. Friends \_\_\_\_\_

204-6. School teacher \_\_\_\_\_

204-7. Military experience \_\_\_\_\_

<Examples>

- 1) Had a great influence
- 2) Had somewhat of an influence
- 3) Did not have much of an influence
- 4) Did not have any influence at all

205. What 'do' in our country do you think is the best place to live?

- 1) Seoul
- 2) Gyeonggi-do
- 3) Gangwon-do
- 4) Chungcheongbuk-do
- 5) Chungcheongnam-do
- 6) Jeollabuk-do
- 7) Jeollanam-do
- 8) Gyeongsangbuk-do
- 9) Gyeongsangnam-do
- 10) Jeju



206. Have you experienced the following due to your Do of origin?

	Yes -----	No -----
206-1. Personal insult	1	2
206-2. Financial loss	1	2
206-3. Disadvantages in gaining employment	1	2
206-4. Disadvantages in getting promotions	1	2
206-5. Isolation from a group or community you belong to	1	2

207. What do you think is the most important reason behind regional conflicts?

- 1) Prejudices between the people of the regions
- 2) The government's economic development policy
- 3) The government's personnel administration
- 4) The election campaign of politicians
- 5) Newspaper and broadcast reports
- 6) Historical background
- 9) Do not know

※ What do you think of people from each region in the following circumstances?

208. As the spouse of a family member

	Approve -----	Neither approve nor disapprove -----	Disapprove -----
208-1. Seoul	1	2	3
208-2. Gyeonggi-do	1	2	3
208-3. Gangwon-do	1	2	3
208-4. Chungcheongbuk-do	1	2	3
208-5. Chungcheongnam-do	1	2	3
208-6. Jeollabuk-do	1	2	3
208-7. Jeollanam-do	1	2	3
208-8. Gyeongsangbuk-do	1	2	3
208-9. Gyeongsangnam-do	1	2	3
208-10. Jeju	1	2	3
208-11. North Korea	1	2	3

209. As a business partner

	Approve -----	Neither approve nor disapprove -----	Disapprove -----
209-1. Seoul	1	2	3
209-2. Gyeonggi-do	1	2	3
209-3. Gangwon-do	1	2	3

209-4. Chungcheongbuk-do	1	2	3
209-5. Chungcheongnam-do	1	2	3
209-6. Jeollabuk-do	1	2	3
209-7. Jeollanam-do	1	2	3
209-8. Gyeongsangbuk-do	1	2	3
209-9. Gyeongsangnam-do	1	2	3
209-10. Jeju	1	2	3
209-11. North Korea	1	2	3

210. As a close friend

	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove
210-1. Seoul	1	2	3
210-2. Gyeonggi-do	1	2	3
210-3. Gangwon-do	1	2	3
210-4. Chungcheongbuk-do	1	2	3
210-5. Chungcheongnam-do	1	2	3
210-6. Jeollabuk-do	1	2	3
210-7. Jeollanam-do	1	2	3
210-8. Gyeongsangbuk-do	1	2	3
210-9. Gyeongsangnam-do	1	2	3
210-10. Jeju	1	2	3
210-11. North Korea	1	2	3

211. As a close neighbor

	Approve	Neither approve nor disapprove	Disapprove
211-1. Seoul	1	2	3
211-2. Gyeonggi-do	1	2	3
211-3. Gangwon-do	1	2	3
211-4. Chungcheongbuk-do	1	2	3
211-5. Chungcheongnam-do	1	2	3
211-6. Jeollabuk-do	1	2	3
211-7. Jeollanam-do	1	2	3
211-8. Gyeongsangbuk-do	1	2	3
211-9. Gyeongsangnam-do	1	2	3
211-10. Jeju	1	2	3
211-11. North Korea	1	2	3

212. What dialect are you currently using?

- 1) Seoul/Gyeonggi-do
- 2) Gangwon-do
- 3) Chungcheongbuk-do/Chungcheongnam-do
- 4) Jeollabuk-do/Jeollanam-do
- 5) Gyeongsangbuk-do/Gyeongsangnam-do
- 6) Jeju
- 7) North Korea

213. Which dialect out of the following do you find the most favorable?

- 0) None
- 1) Seoul/Gyeonggi-do
- 2) Gangwon-do
- 3) Chungcheongbuk-do/Chungcheongnam-do
- 4) Jeollabuk-do/Jeollanam-do
- 5) Gyeongsangbuk-do/Gyeongsangnam-do
- 6) Jeju
- 7) North Korea

214. If you have a dialect you dislike the most please select one.

- 0) None
- 1) Seoul/Gyeonggi-do
- 2) Gangwon-do
- 3) Chungcheongbuk-do/Chungcheongnam-do
- 4) Jeollabuk-do/Jeollanam-do
- 5) Gyeongsangbuk-do/Gyeongsangnam-do
- 6) Jeju
- 7) North Korea

215. Please select the pro baseball team you like the most and dislike the most. (fill in the number)

215-1. Favorite team \_\_\_\_\_

215-2. Least favorite team \_\_\_\_\_

<Example>

- 1) MBC Chungyong
- 2) Samsung Lions
- 3) Bing-grae Eagles
- 4) OB Bears
- 5) Haitai Tigers
- 6) Pacific Dolphins
- 7) Lotte Giants
- 9) Do not know

301. When do you think the regional economic disparities began?
- 1) Joseon Dynasty era
  - 2) Japanese colonial period
  - 3) The Liberal Party era
  - 4) The Republican Party era
  - 5) The Democratic Justice Party era
  - 9) Do not know
302. When do you think regionalism started?
- 1) The Three Kingdoms Period
  - 2) Goryo Dynasty
  - 3) Joseon Dynasty
  - 4) Japanese colonial period
  - 5) The Liberal Party era
  - 6) The Republican Party era
  - 7) The Democratic Justice Party era
  - 9) Do not know
303. When do you think regionalism intensified and started being recognized as a serious social problem?
- 1) Joseon Dynasty era
  - 2) Japanese colonial period
  - 3) The Liberal Party era
  - 4) The Republican Party era
  - 5) The Democratic Justice Party era
  - 9) Do not know
304. What do you think is the cause of regional disparities in economic development?
- 1) The difference between geographical conditions for industrial development
  - 2) Regional discrimination of government policies
  - 3) The difference between the characteristics of its residents
  - 4) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
305. What do you think should be considered foremost in establishing an economic development plan today?
- 1) The interests of the nation as a whole
  - 2) Alleviating regional disparities
  - 3) Do not know

306. Which regions do you think has benefited most and which has suffered the most losses during the process of economic development since the 1960s? (Please select the number from the examples)

306-1. The region which benefited the most \_\_\_\_\_

306-2. The region which suffered the most losses \_\_\_\_\_

307. Among the regions excluding Seoul, which do you think has the highest and the lowest standard of living? (Please select the number from the examples)

307-1. Highest standard of living \_\_\_\_\_

307-2. Lowest standard of living \_\_\_\_\_

<Examples>

- 1) Seoul
- 2) Gyeonggi-do
- 3) Gangwon-do
- 4) Chungcheongbuk-do
- 5) Chungcheongnam-do
- 6) Jeollabuk-do
- 7) Jeollanam-do
- 8) Gyeongsangbuk-do
- 9) Gyeongsangnam-do
- 10) Jeju
- 99) Do not know

308. What standards do you think the economy of our society should choose?

- 1) A standard of free competition where anyone who has the ability to can earn as much money as one desires
- 2) A standard where even if one earns a lot of money some of it is shared with others who are underprivileged
- 3) A standard where regardless of individual abilities wealth is shared equally among all

309. How do you think the benefits of our country's economic growth were distributed?

- 1) The benefits were concentrated on a special few
- 2) A relatively large number of people benefitted
- 3) The benefits were equally distributed to all citizens

310. What type of treatment do you think the factory workers in this country receive from their employers?

- 1) Treatment which leaves them unable to afford even the most basic necessities of life such as food, clothing, and shelter
- 2) Treatment which allows them to afford the minimum basic necessities of life such as food, clothing, and shelter
- 3) Treatment which allows them to not only afford the basic necessities of life but also to save

401. Please state the candidate you were thinking of voting for since the beginning of the presidential election campaign and the candidate you actually ended up voting for.

	Beginning of election campaign	Middle of election campaign	Actual vote
1) Roh Tae-Woo	_____	_____	_____
2) Kim Young-Sam	_____	_____	_____
3) Kim Dae-Jung	_____	_____	_____
4) Kim Jong-Pil	_____	_____	_____
5) Other candidate	_____	_____	_____
6) Could not make up my mind	_____	_____	_____
7) I abstained (or intended to)	_____	_____	_____

402. How much were you influenced by rumors or incidents (such as violence at campaign rallies) which incited regional sentiments when you made your decision (or changed your decision) on which presidential candidate to vote for?

- 1) Very much
- 2) Somewhat
- 3) Not very
- 4) Not at all

403. Please state if the following statements regarding the last presidential election are in agreement or disagreement with your own opinion.

	Agree -----	Disagree -----
403-1. The candidate I voted for during the presidential election is someone who can understand the circumstances of people like myself	1	2
403-2. If the same candidates were to compete in the next election I would vote for the same candidate as I did at the last election	1	2
403-3. Casting all votes for the candidate of one's hometown or place of origin is an act detrimental to democracy	1	2
403-4. The results of the last presidential election will contribute greatly to the democratization of this country	1	2
403-5. Since a direct presidential election system may easily fuel regionalism it should be changed to a parliamentary cabinet system	1	2

404. Please state the candidate you were thinking of voting for since the beginning of the election campaign for the members of the National Assembly and the candidate you actually ended up voting for.

	Beginning of election campaign	Middle of election campaign	Actual vote
1) Candidate of the Democratic Justice Party	_____	_____	_____
2) Candidate of the Democratic Party	_____	_____	_____
3) Candidate of the Party of Peace and Democracy	_____	_____	_____
4) Candidate of the Republican Party	_____	_____	_____
5) Other candidate	_____	_____	_____
6) Could not make up my mind	_____	_____	_____
7) I abstained (or intended to)	_____	_____	_____

405. How much were you influenced by rumors or incidents (such as violence at campaign rallies) which incited regional sentiments when you made your decision (or changed your decision) on which candidate to vote for as a member of the National Assembly?

- 1) Very much
- 2) Somewhat
- 3) Not very
- 4) Not at all

406. Please state if the following statements regarding the last election of the members of the National Assembly are in agreement or disagreement with your own opinion.

	Agree -----	Disagree -----
406-1. In the last election of the members of the National Assembly I considered the political party more than the candidate in casting my vote	1	2
406-2. If candidates who are similar to the candidates of the last election competed in the next election and ran from the same political parties, I will vote for the same party I voted for at the last election	1	2
406-3. The fact that only candidates from certain political parties win in certain regions is detrimental to democratization	1	2
406-4. The results of this election of the members of the National Assembly will contribute greatly to the democratization of this country	1	2
406-5. It is better to change from a single-member constituency system to a multimember constituency system	1	2

501. What do you think about the fact that North Korea did not participate in the Seoul Olympics?
- 1) It is a good thing
  - 2) It is neither good nor bad
  - 3) It is a bad thing
502. What do you think about the issue of reunification?
- 1) Reunification should be achieved as soon as possible by any means
  - 2) We must wait until the conditions mature
  - 3) Things are good the way they are
  - 4) Reunification is impossible
  - 5) Do not know
503. Do you think the actions of the laborers of the recent labor-management dispute were extreme or moderate?
- 1) Too extreme
  - 2) Somewhat extreme
  - 3) Neither extreme nor moderate
  - 4) Somewhat moderate
  - 5) Too moderate
  - 9) Do not know
504. What do you think about the recent student movement?
- 1) Too extreme
  - 2) Somewhat extreme
  - 3) Neither extreme nor moderate
  - 4) Somewhat moderate
  - 5) Too moderate
  - 9) Do not know
505. What do you think about the recent farmers' movement?
- 1) Too extreme
  - 2) Somewhat extreme
  - 3) Neither extreme nor moderate
  - 4) Somewhat moderate
  - 5) Too moderate
  - 9) Do not know
506. Where do you think your current standard of living belongs within the scope of this entire country?
- 1) Top of the upper class
  - 2) Bottom of the upper class
  - 3) Top of the middle class
  - 4) Bottom of the middle class
  - 5) Top of the lower class
  - 6) Bottom of the lower class



507. Where do you think the living standards of your current neighborhood belongs?

- 1) Top of the upper class
- 2) Bottom of the upper class
- 3) Top of the middle class
- 4) Bottom of the middle class
- 5) Top of the lower class
- 6) Bottom of the lower class

508. What do you think about the current life of your household in comparison to that of 5 years ago?

- 1) Greatly improved
- 2) Improved
- 3) No change
- 4) Worsened
- 5) Greatly worsened

509. (If improved) How about in comparison to other households?

- 0) Not applicable
- 1) Improved more than other households
- 2) Improved just as much as other households
- 3) Improved less than other households
- 9) Do not know

510. How do you think the life of your household will change in the next 5 years in comparison to that of today?

- 1) Will greatly improve
- 2) Will improve
- 3) Will neither improve nor worsen
- 4) Will worsen
- 5) Will greatly worsen

511. How great do you think is the conflict between the following two groups in this country?

	Very serious	Serious	Neither serious nor minor	Minor	No conflict
511-1. Between the ruling party and opposition party	1	2	3	4	5
511-2. Soldiers and civilians	1	2	3	4	5
511-3. The privileged class and the underprivileged class	1	2	3	4	5
511-4. Large corporations and small to medium sized corporations	1	2	3	4	5
511-5. Business owner and worker	1	2	3	4	5

511-6. Between the older generation and younger generation	1	2	3	4	5
511-7. Residents in the city and rural area	1	2	3	4	5
511-8. Between people from the Youngnam region and people from the Honam region	1	2	3	4	5

512. How do you think the following policies were during the Fifth Republic (1980-1987)?

	Very successful	Somewhat successful	Neither successful nor unsuccessful	Somewhat unsuccessful	Very unsuccessful
512-1. Price control policy	1	2	3	4	5
512-2. Education policy	1	2	3	4	5
512-3. Housing policy	1	2	3	4	5
512-4. Agricultural policy	1	2	3	4	5
512-5. Labor policy	1	2	3	4	5
512-6. Media policy	1	2	3	4	5

513. Please list all of the newspapers you subscribe to at home.

- 1) The Dong-a Ilbo
- 2) The Chosun Ilbo
- 3) Hankook Ilbo
- 4) Korea JoongAng Daily
- 5) Seoul Sinmun
- 6) The Kyunghyang Shinmun
- 7) The Hankyoreh
- 8) Regional newspapers
- 9) Other newspapers (including Economy, English, Sports)

\* Name of newspaper in case subscribing to a regional newspaper

① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_

\* Name of other newspapers subscribing to

① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_

514. How do you think the current administration will influence the development of your region of origin?

- 1) Very positive influence
- 2) Somewhat positive influence
- 3) Not much influence
- 4) Somewhat negative influence
- 5) Very negative influence

515. How much do you think the following policies will contribute to alleviating regionalism or regional conflicts?

	Greatly contribute	Somewhat contribute	Neither contribute nor not contribute	Not contribute	Not at all contribute	Do not know
515-1. Alleviating economic disparities between regions	1	2	3	4	5	6
515-2. Resolving the Gwangju Democratization Movement	1	2	3	4	5	6
515-3. Implementation of the local government system	1	2	3	4	5	6
515-4. Regional distribution of personnel appointments	1	2	3	4	5	6
515-5. Reorganization of administrative districts	1	2	3	4	5	6
515-6. Increased exchanges between regions	1	2	3	4	5	6
515-7. Expansion of transportation system between east and west	1	2	3	4	5	6
515-8. Implementation of the parliamentary cabinet system	1	2	3	4	5	6
515-9. Adoption of the medium constituency system	1	2	3	4	5	6
515-10. Democratization	1	2	3	4	5	6
515-11. Change of government	1	2	3	4	5	6

516. The economic development plan in Korea after the 1960s has changed the industrial structure of this country from agriculture centered to manufacturing centered. What do you think about this?

- 1) It was the right thing to do for economic growth
- 2) It was wrong to relatively neglect agriculture, but it was inevitable for economic growth
- 3) It was wrong because it turned this country into a chronic importer of agricultural products
- 9) Do not know

517. It is said that the cause behind the recent regional confrontation between the Youngnam and Honam areas is due to the fact that politicians of both regions appealed to regional sentiments in their election campaigns. What do you think about this statement?

- 1) Completely true
- 2) Somewhat true
- 3) Completely unfounded
- 9) Do not know

518. Do you think that regionalism will be somewhat alleviated if a change of generations take place in the political leadership?

- 1) Greatly alleviated
- 2) Somewhat alleviated
- 3) Not alleviated
- 4) Not at all alleviated

519. Recently the issue of farm household debts is emerging as a significant problem. What kind of measures do you think should be arranged in response to this issue?

- 1) A complete debt relief measure by the government should be provided
- 2) Partial government assistance measures should be provided
- 3) The government does not need to take any measures since it is the problem of individual farmers
- 9) Do not know

520. How helpful do you think it would be to attract or foster large corporations in the Honam region in alleviating the disparities between the Youngnam and Honam regions?

- 1) Very helpful
- 2) Somewhat helpful
- 3) Not very helpful
- 4) Not at all helpful

601. What is your current monthly income?

Monthly average \_\_\_\_\_ ten thousand won

602. What is your total household income including your own?

Monthly average \_\_\_\_\_ ten thousand won

603. What is the current approximate total asset of your household?

(Movable assets) \_\_\_\_\_ ten thousand won

604. Please state the ownership status of your residence and its cost.

- 1) Self-owned ( \_\_\_\_\_ ten thousand won)
- 2) Lease on a deposit basis ( \_\_\_\_\_ ten thousand won)
- 3) Monthly rent ( \_\_\_\_\_ ten thousand won)
- 4) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

605. What is your current status of employment?

- 1) Employer
- 2) Business owner
- 3) Commercial employer
- 4) Daily worker
- 5) Family worker (including unpaid)
- 6) Other (Homemaker, student, unemployed, etc.)

606. What is your father's status of employment?

- 1) Employer
- 2) Business owner
- 3) Commercial employer
- 4) Daily worker
- 5) Family worker (including unpaid)
- 6) Other (Homemaker, student, unemployed, etc.)