



Survey on the Values and Attitudes of Korean
Youths

CODE BOOK

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Principal Investigator, Year of Collection, Title, Producer, Distributor, Data ID No, Version No

The bibliographic citation for this data collection is :

Kim, Jun-Ho. 2004. Survey on the Values and Attitudes of Korean Youths. Producer: Korean Institute of Criminology. Distributor: KOSSDA. Year of Distribution: 2006. A1-2004-0039-Eng.

The bibliographic citation for this codebook is :

Korea Social Science Data Archive. 2014. *Survey on the Values and Attitudes of Korean Youths Code Book*. pp.1-33.

SURVEY ON THE VALUES AND ATTITUDES OF KOREAN YOUTHS CODE BOOK

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Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	Survey on the Values and Attitudes of Korean Youths
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	June, 2004 ~ June, 2004
<i>Principal Investigator:</i>	Kim, Jun-Ho
<i>Producers:</i>	Korean Institute of Criminology
<i>Sample Type:</i>	Cluster sampling
<i>Fieldwork Institute:</i>	Korean Institute of Criminology
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	Face to face interview
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	1,328 (valid)
<i>Geographic Coverage:</i>	Seoul metropolitan area
<i>Universe:</i>	High school students
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

a1_1 Parents always show R that they love him/her

A1. The following questions are about your relation with your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

1) My parents always show me that they love me

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	14	1.1	1.1
Somewhat agree	2	38	2.9	2.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	187	14.1	14.1
Somewhat disagree	4	549	41.3	41.3
Strongly disagree	5	540	40.7	40.7
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a1_2 Parents and R understand each other well

A1. The following questions are about your relation with your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

2) My parents and I understand each other very well

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	32	2.4	2.4
Somewhat agree	2	176	13.3	13.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	381	28.7	28.7
Somewhat disagree	4	526	39.6	39.6
Strongly disagree	5	213	16.0	16.0
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a1_3 Parents and R communicate well with each other

A1. The following questions are about your relation with your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

3) My parents and I communicate well with each other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	25	1.9	1.9
Somewhat agree	2	150	11.3	11.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	341	25.7	25.7
Somewhat disagree	4	492	37.0	37.1

Strongly disagree	5	317	23.9	23.9
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a1_4 Parents and R talk openly about anything

A1. The following questions are about your relation with your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

4) My parents and I talk openly about anything

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	81	6.1	6.2
Somewhat agree	2	316	23.8	24.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	412	31.0	31.3
Somewhat disagree	4	347	26.1	26.4
Strongly disagree	5	160	12.0	12.2
System missing		12	0.9	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a1_5 When R is away from home parents know where R is

A1. The following questions are about your relation with your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

5) When I am away from home, my parents know where I am

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	52	3.9	3.9
Somewhat agree	2	205	15.4	15.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	317	23.9	23.9
Somewhat disagree	4	483	36.4	36.5
Strongly disagree	5	268	20.2	20.2
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a1_6 When R is away from home parents know whom R is with

A1. The following questions are about your relation with your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

6) When I am away from home, my parents know whom I am with

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	84	6.3	6.3
Somewhat agree	2	230	17.3	17.3

Neither agree nor disagree	3	349	26.3	26.3
Somewhat disagree	4	461	34.7	34.7
Strongly disagree	5	203	15.3	15.3
System missing		1	0.1	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a1_7 When R is away from home parents know what R is doing

A1. The following questions are about your relation with your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

7) When I am away from home, my parents know what I am doing

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
: Strongly agree	1	85	6.4	6.4
Somewhat agree	2	275	20.7	20.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	386	29.1	29.1
Somewhat disagree	4	426	32.1	32.1
Strongly disagree	5	156	11.7	11.7
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a1_8 When R is away from home parents know when R will come back

A1. The following questions are about your relation with your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

8) When I am away from home, my parents know when I would come back home

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
: Strongly agree	1	77	5.8	5.8
Somewhat agree	2	259	19.5	19.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	388	29.2	29.3
Somewhat disagree	4	463	34.9	34.9
Strongly disagree	5	139	10.5	10.5
System missing		2	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a1_9 Parents are consistent when they discipline R

A1. The following questions are about your relation with your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

9) My parents are consistent when they discipline me

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
: Strongly agree	1	57	4.3	4.3

Somewhat agree	2	226	17.0	17.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	484	36.4	36.4
Somewhat disagree	4	417	31.4	31.4
Strongly disagree	5	144	10.8	10.8
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a1_10 R can expect to receive discipline for misbehavior

A1. The following questions are about your relation with your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

10) Regardless of my parents' mood, I can expect to receive a discipline for a misbehavior

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	45	3.4	3.4
Somewhat agree	2	173	13.0	13.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	325	24.5	24.7
Somewhat disagree	4	523	39.4	39.7
Strongly disagree	5	251	18.9	19.1
System missing		11	0.8	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a1_11 R knows how to avoid getting disciplined for same misbehavior

A1. The following questions are about your relation with your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

11) I know how I can avoid getting disciplined for the same misbehavior

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	143	10.8	10.8
Somewhat agree	2	405	30.5	30.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	416	31.3	31.4
Somewhat disagree	4	267	20.1	20.1
Strongly disagree	5	95	7.2	7.2
System missing		2	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a1_12 Getting disciplined depends on parents' mood

A1. The following questions are about your relation with your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

12) For the same misbehavior, it often depends on my parents' mood whether I will get disciplined or not

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	177	13.3	13.3
Somewhat agree	2	363	27.3	27.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	374	28.2	28.2
Somewhat disagree	4	296	22.3	22.3
Strongly disagree	5	116	8.7	8.7
System missing		2	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a2_1 Parents hate to see R doing things not as good as others

A2. The following is about your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

1) My parents hate to see me doing things not as good as others

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	87	6.6	6.6
Somewhat agree	2	339	25.5	25.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	452	34.0	34.1
Somewhat disagree	4	363	27.3	27.4
Strongly disagree	5	86	6.5	6.5
System missing		1	0.1	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a2_2 Parents hate to see R help others without getting returns

A2. The following is about your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

2) My parents do not like to see me help others without getting any tangible returns

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	208	15.7	15.7
Somewhat agree	2	494	37.2	37.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	340	25.6	25.6
Somewhat disagree	4	217	16.3	16.3

Strongly disagree	5	69	5.2	5.2
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a2_3 Parents scold R when academic performance gets poorer

A2. The following is about your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

3) My parents scold me when my academic performance gets poorer even if I studied hard

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	421	31.7	31.7
Somewhat agree	2	442	33.3	33.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	250	18.8	18.8
Somewhat disagree	4	146	11.0	11.0
Strongly disagree	5	68	5.1	5.1
System missing		1	0.1	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a2_4 Parents hate R to have friend whose academic performance is poor

A2. The following is about your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

4) My parents do not like me to have a friend whose academic performance is poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	411	30.9	30.9
Somewhat agree	2	371	27.9	27.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	277	20.9	20.9
Somewhat disagree	4	174	13.1	13.1
Strongly disagree	5	95	7.2	7.2
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a2_5 Parents tell R not to bother with injustice unless it's relevant to R

A2. The following is about your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

5) My parents tell me not to bother with injustice unless it is relevant to me

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	110	8.3	8.3
Somewhat agree	2	402	30.3	30.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	489	36.8	36.9
Somewhat disagree	4	264	19.9	19.9

Strongly disagree	5	62	4.7	4.7
System missing		1	0.1	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a2_6 Parents teach R it's important to be an honest person

A2. The following is about your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

6) My parents teach me it is important to be an honest person even if I do not become socially successful

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	27	2.0	2.0
Somewhat agree	2	138	10.4	10.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	392	29.5	29.5
Somewhat disagree	4	488	36.7	36.7
Strongly disagree	5	283	21.3	21.3
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a2_7 Parents teach R to act morally and ethically

A2. The following is about your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

7) My parents teach me to act morally and ethically even if there is a cost to do so

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	13	1.0	1.0
Somewhat agree	2	114	8.6	8.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	458	34.5	34.5
Somewhat disagree	4	528	39.8	39.8
Strongly disagree	5	215	16.2	16.2
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a2_8 Parents tell R to complete task assigned to him/her

A2. The following is about your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

8) My parents tell me to complete the task assigned to you, even if there is a cost to do so

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	15	1.1	1.1
Somewhat agree	2	101	7.6	7.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	398	30.0	30.0

Somewhat disagree	4	547	41.2	41.2
Strongly disagree	5	266	20.0	20.0
System missing		1	0.1	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a2_9 Parents teach R process is more important than outcome

A2. The following is about your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

9) My parents teach me the process is always more important than the outcome

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	34	2.6	2.6
Somewhat agree	2	148	11.1	11.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	447	33.7	33.7
Somewhat disagree	4	453	34.1	34.1
Strongly disagree	5	245	18.4	18.5
System missing		1	0.1	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a2_10 Parents tell R to live up to what he/she believe is right

A2. The following is about your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

10) My parents tell me to live up to what I believe is right

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	37	2.8	2.8
Somewhat agree	2	131	9.9	9.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	417	31.4	31.4
Somewhat disagree	4	449	33.8	33.9
Strongly disagree	5	292	22.0	22.0
System missing		2	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a3_1 R can do anything for a success

A3. What do you think you would do in the following situations? Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

1) For a success, I can do something that is not right

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	215	16.2	16.2
Somewhat agree	2	407	30.6	30.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	431	32.5	32.5
Somewhat disagree	4	204	15.4	15.4
Strongly disagree	5	70	5.3	5.3
System missing		1	0.1	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a3_2 R can cheat for a good exam result

A3. What do you think you would do in the following situations? Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

2) For a good exam result, I can cheat

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	435	32.8	32.9
Somewhat agree	2	389	29.3	29.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	317	23.9	23.9
Somewhat disagree	4	131	9.9	9.9
Strongly disagree	5	52	3.9	3.9
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a3_3 R may lie if he/she can avoid getting disciplined

A3. What do you think you would do in the following situations? Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

3) If I can avoid getting disciplined, I may lie

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	135	10.2	10.2
Somewhat agree	2	293	22.1	22.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	477	35.9	35.9
Somewhat disagree	4	333	25.1	25.1
Strongly disagree	5	89	6.7	6.7

System missing	1	0.1	
Total	1,328	100.0	100.0

a3_4 R can cut in line if he/she is in a rush

A3. What do you think you would do in the following situations? Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

4) If I am in a rush, I can cut in line

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	117	8.8	8.8
Somewhat agree	2	265	20.0	20.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	454	34.2	34.2
Somewhat disagree	4	378	28.5	28.5
Strongly disagree	5	112	8.4	8.4
System missing		2	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a3_5 R can do anything to stand by friend

A3. What do you think you would do in the following situations? Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

5) To stand by my friend, I can do something wrong

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	221	16.6	16.7
Somewhat agree	2	398	30.0	30.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	440	33.1	33.2
Somewhat disagree	4	218	16.4	16.4
Strongly disagree	5	49	3.7	3.7
System missing		2	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

a3_6 R can spend money for tuition/book on something else

A3. What do you think you would do in the following situations? Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

6) If I know I will not get caught, I can spend the money I received for a lesson tuition or a book on something else

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	472	35.5	35.6
Somewhat agree	2	291	21.9	21.9

Neither agree nor disagree	3	263	19.8	19.8
Somewhat disagree	4	211	15.9	15.9
Strongly disagree	5	90	6.8	6.8
System missing		1	0.1	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

b1 What will happen if there is no law in the society

B1. What will happen if there is no law or rule in the world?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
People will harm each other and there will be an increased number of crimes	1	528	39.8	39.8
The social order will be collapsed and a society cannot sustain	2	624	47.0	47.1
Things will be fine if people can morally control themselves	3	173	13.0	13.1
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

b2 How would R defind law

B2. How would you define law?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Rules set by the heaven that humans ought to follow	1	89	6.7	6.7
Duties that people must observe in order to maintain social order	2	658	49.5	49.7
Principles made by the people in order to ensure safety and rights of people	3	577	43.4	43.6
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

b3 What does R thinkg a rule is

B3. What do you think a rule is?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
An order that tells you "what not to do" and something that you will get punished if you break it	1	300	22.6	22.7
A norm that you should follow in order to be recognized as a "good person"	2	121	9.1	9.2
A promise between people that was made to ensure mutual benefit and welfare	3	899	67.7	68.1

System missing	8	0.6	
Total	1,328	100.0	100.0

b4 Why should people follow law/rules

B4. Why should people follow rules and laws?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1: You will get punished if you don't	1	146	11.0	11.0
2: To make our society a better place to live	2	830	62.5	62.7
3: You should follow rules and laws in most cases, but you don't have to do so if a law disregards human rights and justice	3	348	26.2	26.3
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

b5 Can law/rules change

B5. Can rules and laws change? Why do you think so?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1: Once a law is set, people should follow it no matter what	1	86	6.5	6.5
2: A law may change when there is no more usefulness to the members of a society	2	539	40.6	40.7
3: A law should get changed if it is unfair or unjust	3	700	52.7	52.8
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

b6 Sometimes it's right to disobey law/rules

B6. Do you think sometimes it is right to disobey rules or laws?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1: It should never be right to disobey rules or laws for whatever cause	1	167	12.6	12.6
2: Sometimes it may be right to disobey it, but we must not do so to maintain social order	2	818	61.6	61.7
3: If disobeying it serves better to follow a greater moral principle than obeying it, it is right to disobey	3	340	25.6	25.7
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c1 R thinks laws are well respected in the society

C1. Do you think laws are well respected in our society? Please mark √ in the appropriate spaces.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	213	16.0	16.4
No	2	1,082	81.5	83.6
System missing		33	2.5	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_1 How well respected are laws by R

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

1) Me

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well respected	1	7	0.5	0.5
Well respected	2	82	6.2	6.2
Moderate	3	430	32.4	32.5
Not well respected	4	685	51.6	51.7
Not respected at all	5	120	9.0	9.1
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_2 How well respected are laws by close friends

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

2) Close friends

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well respected	1	24	1.8	1.8
Well respected	2	99	7.5	7.5
Moderate	3	554	41.7	41.9
Not well respected	4	584	44.0	44.1
Not respected at all	5	62	4.7	4.7
System missing		5	0.4	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_3 How well respected are laws by National Assembly members

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

3) Members of the National Assembly

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
: Very well respected	1	670	50.5	50.6
Well respected	2	465	35.0	35.1
Moderate	3	145	10.9	11.0
Not well respected	4	35	2.6	2.6
Not respected at all	5	9	0.7	0.7
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_4 How well respected are laws by local governments heads

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

4) Heads of local governments

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
: Very well respected	1	299	22.5	22.6
Well respected	2	514	38.7	38.9
Moderate	3	422	31.8	31.9
Not well respected	4	74	5.6	5.6
Not respected at all	5	12	0.9	0.9
System missing		7	0.5	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_5 How well respected are laws by government employees

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

5) Government employees

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
: Very well respected	1	186	14.0	14.1
Well respected	2	380	28.6	28.8
Moderate	3	540	40.7	40.9

Not well respected	4	198	14.9	15.0
Not respected at all	5	17	1.3	1.3
System missing		7	0.5	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_6 How well respected are laws by prosecutors

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

6) Prosecutors

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well respected	1	123	9.3	9.3
Well respected	2	240	18.1	18.1
Moderate	3	588	44.3	44.4
Not well respected	4	324	24.4	24.5
Not respected at all	5	49	3.7	3.7
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_7 How well respected are laws by judges

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

7) Judges

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well respected	1	127	9.6	9.6
Well respected	2	230	17.3	17.4
Moderate	3	537	40.4	40.6
Not well respected	4	357	26.9	27.0
Not respected at all	5	73	5.5	5.5
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_8 How well respected are laws by lawyers

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

8) Lawyers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
: Very well respected	1	159	12.0	12.0
Well respected	2	290	21.8	21.9
Moderate	3	555	41.8	41.9
Not well respected	4	273	20.6	20.6
Not respected at all	5	47	3.5	3.5
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_9 How well respected are laws by police officers

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

9) Police officers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
: Very well respected	1	169	12.7	12.8
Well respected	2	352	26.5	26.7
Moderate	3	467	35.2	35.4
Not well respected	4	263	19.8	19.9
Not respected at all	5	68	5.1	5.2
System missing		9	0.7	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_10 How well respected are laws by school teachers

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

10) Primary and secondary school teachers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
: Very well respected	1	101	7.6	7.6
Well respected	2	221	16.6	16.7
Moderate	3	548	41.3	41.4

Not well respected	4	402	30.3	30.4
Not respected at all	5	51	3.8	3.9
System missing		5	0.4	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_11 How well respected are laws by professors

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

11) College professors

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well respected	1	128	9.6	9.7
Well respected	2	330	24.8	25.0
Moderate	3	608	45.8	46.0
Not well respected	4	214	16.1	16.2
Not respected at all	5	41	3.1	3.1
System missing		7	0.5	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_12 How well respected are laws by clergies

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

12) Clergies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well respected	1	78	5.9	5.9
Well respected	2	171	12.9	12.9
Moderate	3	438	33.0	33.2
Not well respected	4	446	33.6	33.8
Not respected at all	5	188	14.2	14.2
System missing		7	0.5	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_13 How well respected are laws by reporters

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

13) Reporters

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
: Very well respected	1	159	12.0	12.0
Well respected	2	348	26.2	26.3
Moderate	3	587	44.2	44.3
Not well respected	4	201	15.1	15.2
Not respected at all	5	30	2.3	2.3
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_14 How well respected are laws by doctors

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

14) Doctors

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
: Very well respected	1	157	11.8	11.8
Well respected	2	373	28.1	28.2
Moderate	3	598	45.0	45.1
Not well respected	4	168	12.7	12.7
Not respected at all	5	29	2.2	2.2
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_15 How well respected are laws by social elites

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

15) Social elites

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
: Very well respected	1	427	32.2	32.4
Well respected	2	440	33.1	33.4
Moderate	3	349	26.3	26.5

Not well respected	4	83	6.3	6.3
Not respected at all	5	18	1.4	1.4
System missing		11	0.8	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c2_16 How well respected are laws by ordinary citizens

C2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

16) Most of the ordinary citizens

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very well respected	1	51	3.8	3.9
Well respected	2	238	17.9	18.0
Moderate	3	662	49.8	50.0
Not well respected	4	340	25.6	25.7
Not respected at all	5	33	2.5	2.5
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c3_1 Money and power are much stronger than laws

C3. The following question is about social atmosphere. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

1) In these days, money and power are much stronger than laws

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	8	0.6	0.6
Somewhat agree	2	17	1.3	1.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	95	7.2	7.2
Somewhat disagree	4	546	41.1	41.2
Strongly disagree	5	659	49.6	49.7
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c3_2 Only a few things work as guided by laws

C3. The following question is about social atmosphere. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

2) In these days, there are only a few things that work as guided by laws

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	9	0.7	0.7
Somewhat agree	2	101	7.6	7.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	426	32.1	32.2
Somewhat disagree	4	543	40.9	41.0
Strongly disagree	5	246	18.5	18.6
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c3_3 The rich and the poor get punished differently for same wrongdoing

C3. The following question is about social atmosphere. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

3) There are many cases in which the rich avoid punishment for their wrongdoing and the poor get punished for the same wrongdoing

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	7	0.5	0.5
Somewhat agree	2	37	2.8	2.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	141	10.6	10.6
Somewhat disagree	4	487	36.7	36.8
Strongly disagree	5	653	49.2	49.3
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

c3_4 It is hard to live conscientiously

C3. The following question is about social atmosphere. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

4) In these days, it is hard to live conscientiously

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	24	1.8	1.8
Somewhat agree	2	36	2.7	2.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	145	10.9	11.0
Somewhat disagree	4	505	38.0	38.1

Strongly disagree	5	614	46.2	46.4
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d1_1 Teachers always use same disciplinary criteria

D1. The following questions are about disciplinary situations. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

1) Teachers always use the same disciplinary criteria

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	190	14.3	14.3
Somewhat agree	2	362	27.3	27.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	334	25.2	25.2
Somewhat disagree	4	351	26.4	26.5
Strongly disagree	5	88	6.6	6.6
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d1_2 Teachers are not emotionally motivated regarding punishment

D1. The following questions are about disciplinary situations. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

2) When teachers hit students as a punishment, they are not emotionally motivated

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	246	18.5	18.6
Somewhat agree	2	431	32.5	32.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	387	29.1	29.2
Somewhat disagree	4	212	16.0	16.0
Strongly disagree	5	48	3.6	3.6
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d1_3 Teachers give punishment without insulting dignity

D1. The following questions are about disciplinary situations. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

3) Teachers give a discipline or punishment without insulting students' dignity

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	262	19.7	19.8
Somewhat agree	2	439	33.1	33.2

Neither agree nor disagree	3	396	29.8	29.9
Somewhat disagree	4	178	13.4	13.5
Strongly disagree	5	48	3.6	3.6
System missing		5	0.4	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d1_4 Teachers sometimes hit students without clear reason

D1. The following questions are about disciplinary situations. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

4) Teachers sometimes hit students without a clear reason

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	128	9.6	9.7
Somewhat agree	2	353	26.6	26.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	494	37.2	37.3
Somewhat disagree	4	230	17.3	17.4
Strongly disagree	5	120	9.0	9.1
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d1_5 Punishments differ by students for same behavior

D1. The following questions are about disciplinary situations. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

5) For the same behavior, punishments differ by students

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	38	2.9	2.9
Somewhat agree	2	129	9.7	9.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	358	27.0	27.0
Somewhat disagree	4	502	37.8	37.9
Strongly disagree	5	299	22.5	22.5
System missing		2	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d1_6 Punishment is too severe for misbehavior

D1. The following questions are about disciplinary situations. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

6) A punishment is too severe for misbehavior

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	69	5.2	5.2
Somewhat agree	2	277	20.9	20.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	568	42.8	42.8
Somewhat disagree	4	259	19.5	19.5
Strongly disagree	5	153	11.5	11.5
System missing		2	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d1_7 School life is affected by punishment

D1. The following questions are about disciplinary situations. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

7) Once punished by teachers, later school life is also affected

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	50	3.8	3.8
Somewhat agree	2	173	13.0	13.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	400	30.1	30.2
Somewhat disagree	4	447	33.7	33.7
Strongly disagree	5	255	19.2	19.2
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d2_1 Parents always follow laws

D2. The following question is about your usual opinion on parents and teachers. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

1) Parents always follow laws

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	5	0.4	0.4
Somewhat agree	2	50	3.8	3.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	314	23.6	23.7
Somewhat disagree	4	779	58.7	58.8

Strongly disagree	5	177	13.3	13.4
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d2_2 Parents are honest

D2. The following question is about your usual opinion on parents and teachers. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

2) Parents are honest

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	6	0.5	0.5
Somewhat agree	2	34	2.6	2.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	266	20.0	20.1
Somewhat disagree	4	744	56.0	56.2
Strongly disagree	5	275	20.7	20.8
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d2_3 Parents are morally great

D2. The following question is about your usual opinion on parents and teachers. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

3) Parents are morally great

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	12	0.9	0.9
Somewhat agree	2	41	3.1	3.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	382	28.8	28.9
Somewhat disagree	4	623	46.9	47.1
Strongly disagree	5	265	20.0	20.0
System missing		5	0.4	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d2_4 Teachers always follow laws

D2. The following question is about your usual opinion on parents and teachers. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

4) Teachers always follow laws

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	53	4.0	4.0

Somewhat agree	2	169	12.7	12.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	562	42.3	42.4
Somewhat disagree	4	474	35.7	35.8
Strongly disagree	5	67	5.0	5.1
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d2_5 Teachers are honest

D2. The following question is about your usual opinion on parents and teachers. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

5) Teachers are honest

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	63	4.7	4.8
Somewhat agree	2	206	15.5	15.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	586	44.1	44.3
Somewhat disagree	4	396	29.8	29.9
Strongly disagree	5	73	5.5	5.5
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d2_6 Teachers are morally great

D2. The following question is about your usual opinion on parents and teachers. Please read each sentence carefully and mark √ on the appropriate numbers.

6) Teachers are morally great

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	93	7.0	7.0
Somewhat agree	2	199	15.0	15.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	586	44.1	44.2
Somewhat disagree	4	367	27.6	27.7
Strongly disagree	5	80	6.0	6.0
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d3_1 Drinking liquor in past six months

D3. Please mark \surd honestly if you have done the following activities during the past six months.

1) Drinking liquor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all	1	624	47.0	47.1
Once or twice in a while	2	417	31.4	31.5
Sometimes	3	231	17.4	17.4
Frequently	4	53	4.0	4.0
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d3_2 Smoking cigarettes in past six months

D3. Please mark \surd honestly if you have done the following activities during the past six months.

2) Smoking cigarettes

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all	1	1,135	85.5	85.7
Once or twice in a while	2	67	5.0	5.1
Sometimes	3	60	4.5	4.5
Frequently	4	63	4.7	4.8
System missing		3	0.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d3_3 Visiting rock cafes/video rooms in past six months

D3. Please mark \surd honestly if you have done the following activities during the past six months.

3) Visiting rock cafes or video rooms

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all	1	1,147	86.4	86.6
Once or twice in a while	2	98	7.4	7.4
Sometimes	3	62	4.7	4.7
Frequently	4	17	1.3	1.3
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d3_4 Having unexcused absences in past six months

D3. Please mark √ honestly if you have done the following activities during the past six months.

4) Having unexcused absences

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all	1	1,203	90.6	90.9
Once or twice in a while	2	74	5.6	5.6
Sometimes	3	26	2.0	2.0
Frequently	4	21	1.6	1.6
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d3_5 Hitting someone severely in past six months

D3. Please mark √ honestly if you have done the following activities during the past six months.

5) Hitting someone severely

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all	1	1,166	87.8	88.2
Once or twice in a while	2	87	6.6	6.6
Sometimes	3	42	3.2	3.2
Frequently	4	27	2.0	2.0
System missing		6	0.5	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d3_6 Group fighting in past six months

D3. Please mark √ honestly if you have done the following activities during the past six months.

6) Group fighting

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all	1	1,226	92.3	92.9
Once or twice in a while	2	47	3.5	3.6
Sometimes	3	26	2.0	2.0
Frequently	4	21	1.6	1.6
System missing		8	0.6	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d4_1 Friend's behavior: Drinking liquor

D4. Please mark \surd honestly if your friend has done following activities during the past six months.

1) Drinking liquor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all	1	394	29.7	29.8
Once or twice in a while	2	418	31.5	31.6
Sometimes	3	316	23.8	23.9
Frequently	4	196	14.8	14.8
System missing		4	0.3	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d4_2 Friend's behavior: Smoking cigarettes

D4. Please mark \surd honestly if your friend has done following activities during the past six months.

2) Smoking cigarettes

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all	1	676	50.9	51.2
Once or twice in a while	2	195	14.7	14.8
Sometimes	3	210	15.8	15.9
Frequently	4	240	18.1	18.2
System missing		7	0.5	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d4_3 Friend's behavior: Visiting rock cafes/video rooms

D4. Please mark \surd honestly if your friend has done following activities during the past six months.

3) Visiting rock cafés or video rooms

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all	1	1,031	77.6	78.3
Once or twice in a while	2	139	10.5	10.6
Sometimes	3	85	6.4	6.5
Frequently	4	62	4.7	4.7
System missing		11	0.8	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d4_4 Friend's behavior: Having unexcused absences

D4. Please mark \surd honestly if your friend has done following activities during the past six months.

4) Having unexcused absences

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all	1	921	69.4	69.8
Once or twice in a while	2	187	14.1	14.2
Sometimes	3	119	9.0	9.0
Frequently	4	93	7.0	7.0
System missing		8	0.6	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d4_5 Friend's behavior: Hitting someone severely

D4. Please mark \surd honestly if your friend has done following activities during the past six months.

5) Hitting someone severely

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all	1	1,061	79.9	80.4
Once or twice in a while	2	132	9.9	10.0
Sometimes	3	67	5.0	5.1
Frequently	4	60	4.5	4.5
System missing		8	0.6	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

d4_6 Friend's behavior: Group fighting

D4. Please mark \surd honestly if your friend has done following activities during the past six months.

6) Group fighting

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all	1	1,157	87.1	87.7
Once or twice in a while	2	79	5.9	6.0
Sometimes	3	44	3.3	3.3
Frequently	4	40	3.0	3.0
System missing		8	0.6	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

e1 Respondent: Sex

E1. Your gender?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Male	1	605	45.6	45.8
Female	2	716	53.9	54.2
System missing		7	0.5	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

e2 Father's highest level of education

E2. Which of the following corresponds to the level of your father's educational attainment?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Middle school graduated or received lower education	1	136	10.2	10.4
High school dropped out or graduated	2	573	43.1	43.8
College dropped out or graduated	3	457	34.4	34.9
Graduate school or above	4	143	10.8	10.9
System missing		19	1.4	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

e3 Mother's highest level of education

E3. Which of the following corresponds to the level of your mother's educational attainment?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Middle school graduated or received lower education	1	174	13.1	13.3
High school dropped out or graduated	2	737	55.5	56.4
College dropped out or graduated	3	333	25.1	25.5
Graduate school or above	4	63	4.7	4.8
System missing		21	1.6	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

e4 Monthly amount of household income

E4. What is an average total amount of monthly income in your household?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Below 1,000,000 won	1	115	8.7	9.4
1,000,000 - less than 2,000,000 won	2	300	22.6	24.5
2,000,000 - less than 3,000,000 won	3	320	24.1	26.1
3,000,000 - less than 4,000,000 won	4	220	16.6	17.9
4,000,000 - less than 5,000,000 won	5	112	8.4	9.1
5,000,000 won or above	6	159	12.0	13.0
System missing		102	7.7	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

e5_1 Father's occupation

E5. Please choose numbers from the below list that correspond to your parents' occupations.

1) Father

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Doctor, pharmacist, nurse	1	21	1.6	1.7
Lawyer, legal professional	2	6	0.5	0.5
Professor, scientist, researcher	3	14	1.1	1.1
Teacher, tutor	4	29	2.2	2.4
Journalist, broadcasting personnel	5	10	0.8	0.8
Author, artist, athlete	6	6	0.5	0.5
Clergy	7	9	0.7	0.7
Architect, engineer	8	101	7.6	8.3
Flight/ship crew	9	5	0.4	0.4
Business owner (5 or more employees)	11	90	6.8	7.4
Business executives in large companies (director, division head or above)	12	30	2.3	2.5
High-ranking government employees	13	14	1.1	1.1
Officials in civic associations	14	2	0.2	0.2
Military officer (a field-grade officer or higher), police officer (chief superintendent or higher)	15	11	0.8	0.9
Company office worker, bank clerk	21	276	20.8	22.6
Public officer in general services (below grade 5 secretary level)	22	70	5.3	5.7
Civic association staff	23	2	0.2	0.2

Military personnel (petty officer, company-grade officer), police (superintendent or lower)	24	5	0.4	0.4
Small shop owner (fewer than 5 employees)	31	87	6.6	7.1
Restaurant, coffee shop, cafe, or bar owner	32	35	2.6	2.9
Lodging, beauty shop, or spa owner	33	6	0.5	0.5
Real estate agent, job finding agency owner, insurance agent	34	24	1.8	2.0
Wholesale/retail salesperson (clerk)	35	39	2.9	3.2
Service worker (cook, waiter, waitress, or other employee)	36	16	1.2	1.3
Peddler, street vendor, salesperson, or driver	37	55	4.1	4.5
Maid, guard, cleaner, security guard	38	5	0.4	0.4
Production supervisor (chief or head)	41	26	2.0	2.1
Skilled worker or technician	42	53	4.0	4.3
Semi-skilled, unskilled, or apprentice	43	10	0.8	0.8
Construction worker, manual laborer	44	57	4.3	4.7
Independent farmer	51	6	0.5	0.5
Tenant farmer or agricultural worker (day laborer)	52	4	0.3	0.3
Housewife	61	1	0.1	0.1
Unemployed	62	25	1.9	2.1
Retired or pensioner	63	4	0.3	0.3
Absent	70	22	1.7	1.8
Other	71	43	3.2	3.5
System missing		109	8.2	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0

e5_2 Mother's occupation

E5. Please choose numbers from the below list that correspond to your parents' occupations.

2) Mother

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Doctor, pharmacist, nurse	1	15	1.1	1.2
Lawyer, legal professional	2	7	0.5	0.6
Professor, scientist, researcher	3	6	0.5	0.5
Teacher, tutor	4	52	3.9	4.2
Journalist, broadcasting personnel	5	3	0.2	0.2
Author, artist, athlete	6	13	1.0	1.1
Clergy	7	6	0.5	0.5

Architect, engineer	8	3	0.2	0.2
Business owner (5 or more employees)	11	14	1.1	1.1
Business executives in large companies (director, division head or above)	12	4	0.3	0.3
High-ranking government employees	13	2	0.2	0.2
Officials in civic associations	14	1	0.1	0.1
Company office worker, bank clerk	21	84	6.3	6.9
Public officer in general services (below grade 5 secretary level)	22	18	1.4	1.5
Civic association staff	23	4	0.3	0.3
Military personnel (petty officer, company-grade officer), police (superintendent or lower)	24	1	0.1	0.1
Small shop owner (fewer than 5 employees)	31	69	5.2	5.6
Restaurant, coffee shop, cafe, or bar owner	32	57	4.3	4.7
Lodging, beauty shop, or spa owner	33	12	0.9	1.0
Real estate agent, job finding agency owner, insurance agent	34	31	2.3	2.5
Wholesale/retail salesperson (clerk)	35	36	2.7	2.9
Service worker (cook, waiter, waitress, or other employee)	36	52	3.9	4.2
Peddler, street vendor, salesperson, or driver	37	7	0.5	0.6
Maid, guard, cleaner, security guard	38	11	0.8	0.9
Production supervisor (chief or head)	41	3	0.2	0.2
Skilled worker or technician	42	14	1.1	1.1
Semi-skilled, unskilled, or apprentice	43	15	1.1	1.2
Construction worker, manual laborer	44	2	0.2	0.2
Independent farmer	51	1	0.1	0.1
Tenant farmer or agricultural worker (day laborer)	52	1	0.1	0.1
Housewife	61	529	39.8	43.2
Unemployed	62	107	8.1	8.7
Absent	70	24	1.8	2.0
Other	71	20	1.5	1.6
System missing		104	7.8	
Total		1,328	100.0	100.0