

ID Number	A1-2004-0039-Eng
Title	Survey on the Values and Attitudes of Korean Youths

I. The following questions are about you and your family.

1. The following questions are about your relation with your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
1) My parents always show me that they love me.	1	2	3	4	5
2) My parents and I understand each other very well.	1	2	3	4	5
3) My parents and I communicate well with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
4) My parents and I talk openly about anything.	1	2	3	4	5
5) When I am away from home, my parents know where I am.	1	2	3	4	5
6) When I am away from home, my parents know whom I am with.	1	2	3	4	5
7) When I am away from home, my parents know what I am doing.	1	2	3	4	5
8) When I am away from home, my parents know when I would come back home.	1	2	3	4	5
9) My parents are consistent when they discipline me.	1	2	3	4	5
10) Regardless of my parents' mood, I can expect to receive a discipline for a misbehavior.	1	2	3	4	5
11) I know how I can avoid getting disciplined for the same misbehavior.	1	2	3	4	5
12) For the same misbehavior, it often depends on my parents' mood whether I will get disciplined or not.	1	2	3	4	5

2. The following is about your parents. Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
1) My parents hate to see me doing things not as good as others.	1	2	3	4	5
2) My parents do not like to see me help others without getting any tangible returns.	1	2	3	4	5
3) My parents scold me when my academic performance gets poorer even if I studied hard.	1	2	3	4	5
4) My parents do not like me to have a friend whose academic performance is poor.	1	2	3	4	5
5) My parents tell me not to bother with injustice unless it is relevant to me.	1	2	3	4	5
6) My parents teach me it is important to be an honest person even if I do not become socially successful.	1	2	3	4	5
7) My parents teach me to act morally and ethically even if there is a cost to do so.	1	2	3	4	5
8) My parents tell me to complete the task assigned to you, even if there is a cost to do so.	1	2	3	4	5
9) My parents teach me the process is always more important than the outcome.	1	2	3	4	5
10) My parents tell me to live up to what I believe is right.	1	2	3	4	5

3. What do you think you would do in the following situations? Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
1) For a success, I can do something that is not right.	1	2	3	4	5
2) For a good exam result, I can cheat.	1	2	3	4	5
3) If I can avoid getting disciplined, I may lie	1	2	3	4	5
4) If I am in a rush, I can cut in line	1	2	3	4	5
5) To stand by my friend, I can do something wrong.	1	2	3	4	5
6) If I know I will not get caught, I can spend the money I received for a lesson tuition or a book on something else.	1	2	3	4	5

II. The following are about rules and the law. Please mark V in the appropriate spaces..

1. What will happen if there is no law or rule in the world?
 - 1) People will harm each other and there will be an increased number of crimes.
 - 2) The social order will be collapsed and a society cannot sustain.
 - 3) Things will be fine if people can morally control themselves.

2. How would you define law?
 - 1) Rules set by the heaven that humans ought to follow
 - 2) Duties that people must observe in order to maintain social order
 - 3) Principles made by the people in order to ensure safety and rights of people

3. What do you think a rule is?
 - 1) An order that tells you “what not to do” and something that you will get punished if you break it
 - 2) A norm that you should follow in order to be recognized as a “good person”
 - 3) A promise between people that was made to ensure mutual benefit and welfare

4. Why should people follow rules and laws?
 - 1) You will get punished if you don't.
 - 2) To make our society a better place to live.
 - 3) You should follow rules and laws in most cases, but you don't have to do so if a law disregards human rights and justice.

5. Can rules and laws change? Why do you think so?
 - 1) Once a law is set, people should follow it no matter what.
 - 2) A law may change when there is no more usefulness to the members of a society.
 - 3) A law should get changed if it is unfair or unjust.

6. Do you think sometimes it is right to disobey rules or laws?
 - 1) It should never be right to disobey rules or laws for whatever cause.
 - 2) Sometimes it may be right to disobey it, but we must not do so to maintain social order.
 - 3) If disobeying it serves better to follow a greater moral principle than obeying it, it is right to disobey.

III. The following questions are about a degree of abiding laws.

1. Do you think laws are well respected in our society? Please mark V in the appropriate spaces.
 - 1) Yes
 - 2) No

2. The following questions are about the extent to which laws and rules are respected. If you have never met these kinds of people, please respond based on your subjective opinion. Please read each item carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

	Very well respected	Well respected	Moderate	Not well respected	Not respected at all
1) Me	1	2	3	4	5
2) Close friends	1	2	3	4	5
3) Members of the National Assembly	1	2	3	4	5
4) Heads of local governments	1	2	3	4	5
5) Government employees	1	2	3	4	5
6) Prosecutors	1	2	3	4	5
7) Judges	1	2	3	4	5
8) Lawyers	1	2	3	4	5
9) Police officers	1	2	3	4	5
10) Primary and secondary school teachers	1	2	3	4	5
11) College professors	1	2	3	4	5
12) Clergies	1	2	3	4	5
13) Reporters	1	2	3	4	5
14) Doctors	1	2	3	4	5
15) Social elites	1	2	3	4	5
16) Most of the ordinary citizens	1	2	3	4	5

3. The following question is about social atmosphere. Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
1) In these days, money and power are much stronger than laws	1	2	3	4	5
2) In these days, there are only a few things that work as guided by laws	1	2	3	4	5
3) There are many cases in which the rich avoid punishment for their wrongdoing and the poor get punished for the same wrongdoing	1	2	3	4	5
4) In these days, it is hard to live conscientiously	1	2	3	4	5

IV. The following questions are about your school life and teachers at school.

1. The following questions are about disciplinary situations. Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
1) Teachers always use the same disciplinary criteria	1	2	3	4	5
2) When teachers hit students as a punishment, they are not emotionally motivated	1	2	3	4	5
3) Teachers give a discipline or punishment without insulting students' dignity	1	2	3	4	5
4) Teachers sometimes hit students without a clear reason	1	2	3	4	5
5) For the same behavior, punishments differ by students	1	2	3	4	5
6) A punishment is too severe for misbehavior	1	2	3	4	5
7) Once punished by teachers, later school life is also affected	1	2	3	4	5

2. The following question is about your usual opinion on parents and teachers. Please read each sentence carefully and mark \surd on the appropriate numbers.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
1) Parents always follow laws	1	2	3	4	5
2) Parents are honest	1	2	3	4	5
3) Parents are morally great	1	2	3	4	5
4) Teachers always follow laws	1	2	3	4	5
5) Teachers are honest	1	2	3	4	5
6) Teachers are morally great	1	2	3	4	5

3. Please mark \surd honestly if you have done the following activities during the past six months.

	Not at all	Once or twice in a while	Sometimes	Frequently
1) Drinking liquor	1	2	3	4
2) Smoking cigarettes	1	2	3	4
3) Visiting rock cafés or video rooms	1	2	3	4
4) Having unexcused absences	1	2	3	4
5) Hitting someone severely	1	2	3	4
6) Group fighting	1	2	3	4

4. Please mark \checkmark honestly if your friend has done following activities during the past six months.

	Not at all	Once or twice in a while	Sometimes	Frequently
1) Drinking liquor	1	2	3	4
2) Smoking cigarettes	1	2	3	4
3) Visiting rock cafés or video rooms	1	2	3	4
4) Having unexcused absences	1	2	3	4
5) Hitting someone severely	1	2	3	4
6) Group fighting	1	2	3	4

V. The following questions are about your personal background. Please mark V in the appropriate spaces.

1. Your gender?

- 1) Male
- 2) Female

2. Which of the following corresponds to the level of your father's educational attainment?

- 1) Middle school graduated or received lower education
- 2) High school dropped out or graduated
- 3) College dropped out or graduated
- 4) Graduate school or above

3. Which of the following corresponds to the level of your mother's educational attainment?

- 1) Middle school graduated or received lower education
- 2) High school dropped out or graduated
- 3) College dropped out or graduated
- 4) Graduate school or above

4. What is an average total amount of monthly income in your household?

- 1) Below 1,000,000 won
- 2) 1,000,000 - less than 2,000,000 won
- 3) 2,000,000 - less than 3,000,000 won
- 4) 3,000,000 - less than 4,000,000 won
- 5) 4,000,000 - less than 5,000,000 won
- 6) 5,000,000 won or above

5. Please choose numbers from the below list that correspond to your parents' occupations.

- 1) Father _____
- 2) Mother _____

<List>

Professional Occupations

- 1) Doctor, pharmacist, nurse
- 2) Lawyer, legal professional
- 3) Professor, scientist, researcher
- 4) Teacher, tutor
- 5) Journalist, broadcasting personnel
- 6) Author, artist, athlete
- 7) Clergy
- 8) Architect, engineer
- 9) Flight/ship crew

Managerial Occupations

- 11) Business owner (5 or more employees)
- 12) Business executives in large companies (director, division head or above)
- 13) High-ranking government employees (section chief or higher in the national government; director or above in the local governments)
- 14) Officials in civic associations
- 15) Military officer (a field-grade officer or higher), police officer (chief superintendent or higher)

Office and Clerical Occupations

- 21) Company office worker, bank clerk
- 22) Public officer in general services (below grade 5 secretary level)
- 23) Civic association staff
- 24) Military personnel (petty officer, company-grade officer), police (superintendent or lower)

Sales/Service Occupations

- 31) Small shop owner (fewer than 5 employees)
- 32) Restaurant, coffee shop, café, or bar owner
- 33) Lodging, beauty shop, or spa owner
- 34) Real estate agent, job finding agency owner, insurance agent
- 35) Wholesale/retail salesperson (clerk)
- 36) Service worker (cook, waiter, waitress, or other employee)
- 37) Peddler, street vendor, salesperson, or driver
- 38) Maid, guard, cleaner, security guard

Manufacturing

- 41) Production supervisor (chief or head)
- 42) Skilled worker or technician
- 43) Semi-skilled, unskilled, or apprentice
- 44) Construction worker, manual laborer

Agriculture, fishing, and livestock

- 51) Independent farmer
- 52) Tenant farmer or agricultural worker (day laborer)
- 53) Livestock or dairy
- 54) Fisher, fishing, or ship owner
- 61) Housewife

62) Unemployed

63) Retired or pensioner

70) Absent

Other (please specify _____)