

ID Number	A1-2006-0023-Eng
Title	A Survey on the Current Conditions of Youth Problem Behaviors

I. The following questions are about parents and family relations.

1. Please mark ✓ on a number that best describes your opinion.

Question	Not at all	Not very true	Moderately true	True	Very true
1) My parents try to help me when I am scared or sad.	1	2	3	4	5
2) My parents like to spend time with me.	1	2	3	4	5
3) My parents talk to me in a warm and loving way.	1	2	3	4	5
4) My parents respond to me with kindness.	1	2	3	4	5
5) My parents show me a lot of love and care.	1	2	3	4	5
6) When I am away from home, my parents know where I am	1	2	3	4	5
7) When I am away, my parents know whom I am with.	1	2	3	4	5
8) When I am away, my parents know what I am doing.	1	2	3	4	5
9) My family members help each other all the time.	1	2	3	4	5
10) My family members feel very close to each other.	1	2	3	4	5
11) My family members communicate well with each other.	1	2	3	4	5
12) My family members do not trust each other.	1	2	3	4	5
13) My family members seem to hate each other.	1	2	3	4	5
14) My family members often say they don't want to come home	1	2	3	4	5
15) My parents talk to each other frequently.	1	2	3	4	5
16) My parents respect each other's opinion.	1	2	3	4	5
17) My parents often argue or fight with each other.	1	2	3	4	5

18) When my parents fight, the fight often involves hitting.	1	2	3	4	5
19) When my parents argue, the argument often involves throwing things.	1	2	3	4	5
20) When my parents argue, the argument often involves swearing.	1	2	3	4	5

2. When you do not behave as you are told or you misbehaved at home, how do your parents respond?
- (1) I get disciplined everytime I misbehave.
 - (2) Depending on my parents' mood, I get disciplined sometimes and not disciplined in other times.
 - (3) Whatever I do, they do not care.

3. Have your parents disciplined you for the following behaviors? Please give us your honest response.

Question	Not at all	Not very true	Moderately true	True	Very true
1) My parents hit me seriously when I misbehaved	1	2	3	4	5
2) My parents insulted me or cussed at me seriously while yelling	1	2	3	4	5

4. Do your parents frequently compliment you when your academic performance is improved or when you behave as your parents expect you to do?
- (1) Frequently compliment
 - (2) Occasionally compliment
 - (3) Rarely compliment
 - (4) Do not compliment at all

- 4-1. When your parents have opinions different from yours, what do they do?

- (1) They respect my opinion and lead me to make a decision through a talk with me
- (2) They do not listen to my opinion, and they ask me to follow their decision anyway
- (3) They do not care whichever I decide

5. Do you frequently talk to your parents in daily life?

- (1) I frequently have serious talks with them
- (2) I have superficial talks with them
- (3) I do not talk to them

- 5-1. If you do not talk to them, what is the reason?

- (1) My parents do not understand me
- (2) Talking with my parents does not help

- (3) My parents do not care
- (4) I am afraid that they will just tell me not to do it whatever it is
- (5) Other (_____)

6. What do you want most from your parents?

- (1) Heartwarming care and love
- (2) A lot of talk among family members
- (3) Trust and understanding
- (4) Fair treatment
- (5) A good relation between father and mother
- (6) Economic affluence
- (7) Other (_____)

7. Do your parents know whom your homeroom teacher is?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

8. How many times have your parents met your homeroom teacher? (Please exclude those occasions in which school called your parents to come because you made a trouble.)

- (1) Once
- (2) 2-3 times
- (3) 4 times or more
- (4) Never

9. Does your school hold official conferences between parents and teachers to cooperate in understanding students' family life and school life?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

10. Do you think parents and teachers need a time for a talk with one another?

- (1) Yes ⇒ Please go to question 11.
- (2) No ⇒ Please go to question 10-1.

10-1. If you don't think a talk is necessary, what is your reason?

- (1) Talks do not change anything
- (2) I do not want my parents to learn about my school life
- (3) My teachers do not care about me
- (4) If my parents come to school, I think they will have to pay a bribe
- (5) Parents do not care about me
- (6) I hate my parents coming to school for whatever reasons
- (7) Other (_____)

11. Does your school offer a “parent education” program that helps parents understand their children better and educates them things they need to know in parenting?

(1) Yes ⇒ Please go to question 11-1.

(2) No ⇒ Please go to question 12.

11-1. If so, what is it? Please write in detail (you may refer to Q12 to respond to this question).

12. The following education programs may be suggested to parents to help them make healthy, happy families. How much do you think are parent education programs like the following necessary?

Question	Not necessary at all	Not necessary	Moderately necessary	Necessary	Very necessary
1) Parenting methods for leading children to live properly	1	2	3	4	5
2) Understanding the child development process	1	2	3	4	5
3) Skills for effective talking with children	1	2	3	4	5
4) Effective methods of resolving conflicts between parents and children	1	2	3	4	5
5) Effective methods of resolving conflicts between father and mother	1	2	3	4	5
6) Rage (anger) management programs	1	2	3	4	5
7) Prevention and response methods for teenager issues	1	2	3	4	5

12-1. Among the above suggested programs, which program do you wish your parents to take?
Please choose the two programs you think are the most necessary in order.

* The most necessary program (_____)

* The second most necessary program (_____)

13. The following are about yourself. Please mark ✓ in the boxes that most closely describe you.

Question	Not at all	Not very true	Moderately true	True	Very true
1) I think of future instead of the things that are happening right in front of me	1	2	3	4	5
2) I think carefully before I make any decision	1	2	3	4	5
3) I enjoy dangerous activities	1	2	3	4	5
4) If I enjoy it now, I do it even if there is a cost that I will have to pay later	1	2	3	4	5

5) I will not do things even if they are fun, when there are many dangers involved	1	2	3	4	5
6) I tend to do things impulsively	1	2	3	4	5
7) I am generally satisfied with myself	1	2	3	4	5
8) Sometimes I feel I am a useless person	1	2	3	4	5
9) I do not have many things to show off	1	2	3	4	5
10) I think I am a person as worthy as others	1	2	3	4	5

II. The following questions are about your school life.

14. Please mark ✓ on a number that best describes your opinion.

Question	Not at all	Not very true	Moderately true	True	Very true
1) There is at least one teacher at school that I can talk when I have a problem.	1	2	3	4	5
2) My homeroom teacher tries to pay attention to every student	1	2	3	4	5
3) My homeroom teacher hates me.	1	2	3	4	5
4) Teachers at my school give encouragement and support to students' opinions.	1	2	3	4	5
5) There is at least one teacher at school whom I really like.	1	2	3	4	5
6) There is at least one friend at school whom I can tell everything.	1	2	3	4	5
7) I get along with my classmates.	1	2	3	4	5
8) At my school, there are friends who understand me.	1	2	3	4	5
9) I don't have a true friend at school.	1	2	3	4	5
10) At my school, there are friends whom I thank for giving me encouragement.	1	2	3	4	5
11) I think school is waste of time.	1	2	3	4	5
12) If I don't have to go to school, I think I will be happier than now.	1	2	3	4	5
13) Many things that I learn at school do not have much meaning.	1	2	3	4	5
14) Things I learn at school will be very important in my future life.	1	2	3	4	5
15) I do not understand at all why I have to study, so I hate studying.	1	2	3	4	5
16) My parents want me to achieve academic success beyond the level that I am capable of achieving.	1	2	3	4	5

17) I feel a lot of pressure on my academic performance from my parents.	1	2	3	4	5
18) No matter how hard I try, my academic performance does not get better and I feel stressed.	1	2	3	4	5
19) My parents are generally satisfied with my academic performance.	1	2	3	4	5
20) I have a great concern about my academic performance.	1	2	3	4	5
21) I am proud of my school.	1	2	3	4	5
22) My school teachers are generally talented.	1	2	3	4	5
23) If possible, I would like to transfer to another school.	1	2	3	4	5
24) I like being a student at my school.	1	2	3	4	5
25) At my school, I get interested in learning and have fun studying.	1	2	3	4	5
26) My school rules apply to all students equally.	1	2	3	4	5
27) My school teachers treat students equally and fairly regardless of our academic achievements.	1	2	3	4	5
28) My school teachers treat students with respect.	1	2	3	4	5
29) My school rules are too strict.	1	2	3	4	5
30) Students generally get along with other students in the same grade.	1	2	3	4	5
31) There are some students whom I do not like in my grade.	1	2	3	4	5
32) Teachers and students generally have a good relation.	1	2	3	4	5
33) There is a teacher whom I do not like in my school.	1	2	3	4	5
34) Teachers generally have a good relation with one another.	1	2	3	4	5
35) My school holds an event that parents get to participate (such as athletic day and performing arts day).	1	2	3	4	5
36) Parents and teachers generally have a good relation.	1	2	3	4	5
37) My school teachers try not to let issues like bullying and violence happen.	1	2	3	4	5
38) My school students try not to let issue like bullying and violence happen.	1	2	3	4	5

15. What is the biggest issue or stress you currently experience at your school? Please select two biggest issues from the below list of possible issues, and write their numbers in the order of seriousness.

* The biggest issue or stress (_____)

* The second biggest issue or stress (_____)

- (1) General dissatisfaction with school life
- (2) Conflicts with school teachers
- (3) Choosing career
- (4) Conflicts with friends (including a boy/girlfriend)
- (5) School violence
- (6) Academic performance
- (7) A trouble with making adjustment to school rules

16. Have you tried to resolve your issues or concerns fundamentally?

(1) Yes ⇒ Please answer question 16-1 and 16-2 only.

(2) No ⇒ Please answer question 16-3 and 16-4 only.

16-1. What kind of specific efforts have you tried? Please mark all things you have tried.

- (1) Seeking school counseling
- (2) Talking with parents
- (3) Talking with my homeroom teacher
- (4) Talking with friends, seniors [*seonbae*], or juniors [*hubae*]
- (5) Talking with religious leaders
- (6) Seeking professional counseling
- (7) Seeking online counseling on the Internet
- (8) Other (_____)

⇒ If you did not mark (1), please go to question 16-4.

16-2. How helpful do you think the above efforts you tried were in resolving the issues?

- (1) Very helpful
- (2) Somewhat helpful
- (3) Moderately helpful
- (4) Not helpful
- (5) Not helpful at all

16-3. Why have you not tried?

- (1) I did not think it could suggest a good resolution.
- (2) I did not think it was a serious issue.
- (3) I thought it would be best if I resolved it by myself.
- (4) I thought things would get better.
- (5) I did not know whom I should talk to.
- (6) I did not know where I could get help.
- (7) Other (_____)

16-4. Why have you not taken advantage of school counseling?

- (1) I did not think confidentiality would be kept.
- (2) I was afraid of being branded as a troublemaker.
- (3) My school did not have any professional counselor.
- (4) I thought the counselor would tell my homeroom teacher.
- (5) I did not think it would resolve my issue or stress.
- (6) It was inconvenient to use counseling.
- (7) Other (_____)

17. What do you think is needed for school counseling to become more accessible to students when counseling intends to offer proper resolutions to issues and concerns in your school life?

- (1) Confidentiality should be guaranteed.
- (2) It is needed to educate students that receiving counseling is not embarrassing.
- (3) A professional counselor should be allocated.
- (4) All students should individually get counseling at least once.
- (5) A counseling office should be located outside school.
- (6) Counseling via the Internet or the phone should be well proceeded.
- (7) Other (_____)

18. If school makes education or programs to resolve students' issues and concerns, which one do you think is especially needed?

* Most needed program (_____)

* Second most needed program (_____)

- (1) A program that helps making good relations with other people (communication, decision making, and conversation methods)
- (2) A program that gives "I-can-do-it" confidence and improves a sense of self-effectiveness
- (3) A program that explores future careers
- (4) A program that strengthens self-identity by leading me to thinking more about myself and understanding myself better
- (5) A program that helps me adapt to school life
- (6) Group counseling with peers who have similar issues
- (7) Opening online counseling
- (8) A program that educates laws about school violence and juvenile delinquency
- (9) A program that can effectively deal with stress
- (10) Other (_____)

19. The following is educational programs important in people's life. Have you officially received the below educations through regular programs in classes or extracurricular activities?

Education	Yes	No
1) An education that forms a positive self-identity which views oneself positively	1	2
2) An education about self-control that holds immediate satisfaction for a better future	1	2

3) An education about methods to resolve conflicts with other people effectively	1	2
4) An education about improving self-efficacy that gives a sense of “I can do it”	1	2
5) An education about methods to communicate or talk with other people effectively	1	2
6) An education about methods to deal effectively with issues experienced in daily life	1	2
7) An education about methods to help make better decisions effectively	1	2
8) An education about laws related to crimes, such as “What Is Crime”	1	2
9) An education about improving consensus building capability that leads to a better understanding of other people	1	2
10) An education about dealing with stress effectively	1	2

20. The following activities are about your school. What do you think about following activities in your school?

Activity	Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Moderately satisfied	Satisfied	Very satisfied
1) School education oriented toward the college entrance exam	1	2	3	4	5
2) Strict and standardized school rules	1	2	3	4	5
3) Methods to deal with violent groups (such as <i>Iljinhoi</i>)	1	2	3	4	5
4) Talent and aptitude education	1	2	3	4	5
5) School counseling	1	2	3	4	5
6) Competitive human relation	1	2	3	4	5
7) Student self-government, club activity	1	2	3	4	5
8) Protection of students’ human rights	1	2	3	4	5
9) Personality education	1	2	3	4	5
10) Career education	1	2	3	4	5
11) Number of students in each cohort	1	2	3	4	5
12) Social participation program	1	2	3	4	5

21. Which of the following do you think are important for an enjoyable school life? Please choose two most important things and write their corresponding numbers.

* The most important thing (_____)

* The second most important thing (_____)

- (1) Teachers’ treating students with respect
- (2) Teachers’ fair treatment without favoring someone
- (3) Active talent/aptitude education
- (4) Break from education oriented toward the college entrance exam
- (5) Revision of unrealistic, standardized school rules
- (6) Active school counseling

- (7) Improve a relation between teachers and students
- (8) Active student self-government and club activity
- (9) Active group study
- (10) Active sponsorship programs between seniors [seonbae] and juniors [hubae]
- (11) Other (_____)

22. Please mark ✓ in the boxes corresponding to your opinion.

Statement	Yes	No
1) Because school is a specially protected area, violence at school cannot be punished by law as long as nobody gets wounded.	1	2
2) A student does not go to jail for hitting even if it results in hospitalization of someone.	1	2
3) I will not get punished by law for demanding money or taking possessions forcefully from juniors [hubae] or cohort students, as long as the amount does not go over 100,000 won.	1	2
4) In a case that I kick or punch juniors [hubae] who made me angry, I will get punished only if I am sued for violating the laws about use of violence.	1	2
5) Use of violence to juniors [hubae] for correcting behaviors will not be punished by law as long as nobody gets wounded.	1	2
6) In a case that a student victimized by violence reports his/her case, the attacker will get aggravated punishment even if the attacker is a student.	1	2
7) If a victimized student does not report, the student attacker will not get punished.	1	2
8) If a senior [seonbae] made a student hit a junior [hubae], both the senior and the attacker will get punished.	1	2

23. The following are about various roles teachers play .How well do you think teachers perform the following roles?

Role	Not true at all	Not true	Moderately true	True	Very true
1) Helping individual students know their strengths	1	2	3	4	5
2) Encouraging students to cooperate instead of competing	1	2	3	4	5
3) Strengthening solidarity among students	1	2	3	4	5
4) Encouraging students to participate in school activities	1	2	3	4	5
5) Knowing issues in class	1	2	3	4	5
6) Providing guiding principles in students' life	1	2	3	4	5
7) Helping students develop proper personalities	1	2	3	4	5
8) Counseling students kindly on their issues	1	2	3	4	5
9) Encouraging participation in community service	1	2	3	4	5
10) Encouraging students to participate in extracurricular activities	1	2	3	4	5

24. Is there a program that gets both students and parents involved at your school?

- (1) Yes ⇒ Please go to question 24-1.
- (2) No ⇒ Please go to question 25.

24-1. If there is, please write what it is.

25. Do teachers and parents communicate actively through homeroom's homepage?

- (1) Yes ⇒ Please go to question 26.
- (2) No ⇒ Please go to question 25-1.

25-1. If communication through homeroom's homepage is not active, what is the reason?

- (1) Parents do not care.
- (2) Parents do not know how to use computers.
- (3) Parents do not know about the homepage.
- (4) Teachers do not care.
- (5) Teachers use newsletters only.
- (6) Other (_____)

26. If you or your friend was victimized by violence at school, what would you do?

- (1) Report to a teacher right away
- (2) Report to police right away
- (3) Report to parents right away
- (4) Report to nobody (⇒please go to question 26-1)

26-1. If you would not report to anyone, what would be the reason?

- (1) I would be afraid of revenge.
- (2) I would get bullied by friends for reporting.
- (3) It would be of no help.
- (4) Nobody would care about me.
- (5) Police or teachers would bother me.
- (6) It would be victim's fault.

27. What do you think about expelling students who use violence?

- (1) They should be expelled according to school rules.
- (2) School should educate them so they can regret.
- (3) If victimized students forgive attackers, they should not be expelled.
- (4) I may be victimized, so they should be expelled.
- (5) They should be punished but not expelled.
- (6) If attackers compensate victimized students, they should not be expelled.
- (7) As long as I am not victimized, I do not care whether they get expelled or not.

28. The following statements are about your experience of having been victimized in your life.
Have you experienced any of the following types of victimization?

Type of victimization	No	Yes
1) I have been physically attacked by students at school or nearby places.	1	2
2) I have been robbed of money or belongings at school or nearby places.	1	2
3) I have been bullied at school or nearby places.	1	2
4) I have been attacked by a stranger (excluding sexual assault).	1	2
5) I have been attacked by a family member or other acquaintances (excluding sexual assault).	1	2
6) I have been sexually assaulted by a stranger (female students only).	1	2
7) I have been sexually assaulted by a family member or other acquaintances (female students only).	1	2
8) I have been sexually harassed on quiet streets, or in subways or buses (female students only).	1	2

28-1. Please answer only if you have been victimized. Please select the one you remember the most among the types of victimization in the above Q28.

Number _____

* What was the hardest thing you had to suffer when you were victimized in this type of incident?

- (1) A sense of shame
- (2) A sense of insecurity and fear that I may be victimized again
- (3) People around me said it was my fault
- (4) A sense of distance from my friends
- (5) A sense that there was nobody that I could talk to
- (6) Disturbed school life
- (7) Physical inconvenience
- (8) Nightmares and insomnia
- (9) A failure to punish the attacker
- (10) A failure to get compensation
- (11) A failure to get appropriate counseling
- (12) Having to answer questions about the incident over and over again
- (13) Other (_____)

III. The following questions are about your local community.

A local community is the place where you live, and it may also be called a community, town, or neighborhood. If you are not familiar with the term local community, please take it as a neighborhood where you live and answer the following questions.

29. How long have you lived in your current neighborhood?

- (1) Since I was born
- (2) Since I was a toddler (1-3 years old)
- (3) Since I was a preschooler (4-7 years old)
- (4) Since I attended lower-grades in elementary school
- (5) Since I attended upper-grades in elementary school
- (6) Since I attended middle school
- (7) Since I attended high school

30. How many times have you moved since you were born?

- (1) Never (\Rightarrow Please go to question 31)
- (2) Once
- (3) Twice
- (4) Three times
- (5) 4-6 times
- (6) 7-10 times
- (7) 10 times or more

30-1. (For those who have an experience of moving only) How far did you move?

- (1) Moved within the same neighborhood
- (2) Moved to another neighborhood in the same city
- (3) Moved to a different city
- (4) Other (_____)

31. How much do you agree with the following statements about your neighborhood?

Statement	Not at all	Not true	Moderately true	True	Very true
1) I know roughly the boundary of my neighborhood.	1	2	3	4	5
2) I know roughly how big my neighborhood is.	1	2	3	4	5
3) I know roughly how many people live in my neighborhood.	1	2	3	4	5
4) I can generally tell whether kids I see on streets live in my neighborhood or not.	1	2	3	4	5
5) I can tell whether adults I see on streets live in my neighborhood or not.	1	2	3	4	5

6) I like my neighborhood and feel proud of it.	1	2	3	4	5
7) If there is an opportunity, I would like to participate in making my neighborhood a safer and a better place to live.	1	2	3	4	5
8) Residents do not want to live in this neighborhood for long.	1	2	3	4	5
9) There are many poor, unfortunate people.	1	2	3	4	5
10) There is a great gap between the rich and the poor.	1	2	3	4	5

32. Does your neighborhood have a unique name besides the administrative name (e.g. Samgeo Town, Yeonwon Town)?

(1) Yes (name : _____)

(2) No

33. Is the distance between your home and school short?

(1) Yes

(2) No

34. What is your method of commute?

(1) Walk

(2) Parents' car

(3) Bus (town bus)

(4) Subway

(5) Bike

(6) Two or more methods

(7) Other (_____)

35. Using the above answered commute method, how long does it take from home to school on average?

Approximately _____ minutes

36. Which of the following does most closely describe your residential neighborhood?

(1) Residential area

(2) Commercial area

(3) Industrial area

(4) Multipurpose area

(5) Other (_____)

37. Which of the following housing type is most common in your residential local community?

- (1) Highrise condos and apartments
- (2) Single houses
- (3) Town houses
- (4) Other (_____)

38. The following statements are about your residential neighborhood. Please read each statement and mark ✓ in the boxes that most closely describe your neighborhood.

Statement	Not true at all	Not true	Moderately true	True	Very true
1) Residents are kind.	1	2	3	4	5
2) Residents' educational level is high.	1	2	3	4	5
3) Residents follow laws and order well.	1	2	3	4	5
4) Residents respect seniors.	1	2	3	4	5
5) Residents take care of children well.	1	2	3	4	5
6) Residents care each other.	1	2	3	4	5
7) Children keep order well.	1	2	3	4	5
8) Children respect adults.	1	2	3	4	5
9) Children are courteous.	1	2	3	4	5
10) Resident-participating events (music concerts, athletic day) are held.	1	2	3	4	5

39. Does your neighborhood have things such as the following?

Statement	None at all	Not many	Some	Many	Too many
1) Churches	1	2	3	4	5
2) Learning centers/tutor's academy	1	2	3	4	5
3) Business/stores/strip mall	1	2	3	4	5
4) 24-hour convenient stores	1	2	3	4	5
5) Parks, playgrounds	1	2	3	4	5
6) Theaters, performing art centers	1	2	3	4	5
7) Places where children can find refreshing time	1	2	3	4	5
8) Places where children can hang out	1	2	3	4	5

40. Does your neighborhood have many businesses like the following?

Statement	None at all	Not many	Some	Many	Too many
1) Game arcade	1	2	3	4	5
2) PC rooms	1	2	3	4	5
3) <i>Norae-bang</i> [Karaoke rooms]	1	2	3	4	5

4) <i>Video/DVD-bang</i> [Small video/dvd showing rooms]	1	2	3	4	5
5) <i>Manhwa-bang</i> [Cartoon reading rooms]	1	2	3	4	5
6) Nightclubs, discoteques	1	2	3	4	5
7) Lotto rooms or other gambling places	1	2	3	4	5
8) Pool (billiard) halls	1	2	3	4	5
9) Pubs and bars	1	2	3	4	5
10) Love hotels	1	2	3	4	5
11) Brothels	1	2	3	4	5
12) Quiet and somber corners	1	2	3	4	5

41. The following list is about agencies and institutions for local youths. Please mark ✓ in the appropriate boxes.

Agencies and institutions for youth	Awareness and use			Satisfaction			
	Was not aware of it	Aware of it, but never used before	Used before	Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Satisfied	Very satisfied
1) Youth cultural hall, youth training center	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
2) Working youths' center	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
3) Youth study rooms	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
4) General social welfare center (care center for the disabled, etc.)	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
5) Youth self-sufficiency promotion agency	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
6) Shelter for runaway youths	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
7) Support center for women victimized by prostitution	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
8) Youth counseling center	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
9) Volunteer service center	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
10) Job placement center	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
11) Support center for unmarried mothers	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
12) Job training center	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
13) Public library	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
14) Public center for culture and sports	1	2	3	1	2	3	4
15) Ward hall	1	2	3	1	2	3	4

42. Do you see things like the following often in your neighborhood?

Statement	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Very often
1) People fighting (argument, physical fighting)	1	2	3	4	5
2) Arguments between drivers	1	2	3	4	5
3) Drunken people	1	2	3	4	5
4) People signing or talking loudly	1	2	3	4	5
5) Homeless people	1	2	3	4	5
6) People spitting on streets	1	2	3	4	5
7) People ignoring traffic signals (jaywalking)	1	2	3	4	5
8) Cars ignoring traffic signals	1	2	3	4	5
9) People talking loudly in the public place	1	2	3	4	5
10) Parents scolding children	1	2	3	4	5
11) People throwing away cigarette butts	1	2	3	4	5
12) People talking loudly over cellphones	1	2	3	4	5

43. Do you see things like the following often in your neighborhood?

Statement	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Very often
1) Abandoned cars	1	2	3	4	5
2) Food carts	1	2	3	4	5
3) Street vendors or peddlers	1	2	3	4	5
4) Abandoned vacant buildings	1	2	3	4	5
5) Trashes on streets	1	2	3	4	5
6) Spit or cigarette butts	1	2	3	4	5
7) Wornout old buildings	1	2	3	4	5

44. Please mark ✓ in the boxes that most closely describe the characteristics of your neighbors.

Statement	Not true at all	Not true	Moderately true	True	Very true
1) My relatives live in my neighborhood.	1	2	3	4	5
2) My parents' close friends live in my neighborhood.	1	2	3	4	5
3) Adults in my neighborhood generally have lived in this neighborhood for a long time.	1	2	3	4	5
4) Adults (residents) are close to each other in my neighborhood.	1	2	3	4	5
5) My parents frequently goes to town meetings.	1	2	3	4	5
6) I greet adults in my neighborhood well.	1	2	3	4	5
7) Many adults in my neighborhood know me	1	2	3	4	5

45. In the following situations, please mark ✓ in the boxes that most closely describe what you think adults in your neighborhood would do in the following situations.

Statement	Not true at all	Not true	Moderately true	True	Very true
1) If kids in my neighborhood are harassed by strange kids, the adults will help them.	1	2	3	4	5
2) If kids in my neighborhood are smoking cigarettes, the adults will tell them not to do it.	1	2	3	4	5
3) If kids in my neighborhood are vandalizing public properties, the adults will stop them.	1	2	3	4	5
4) If kids in my neighborhood hang around in a group and talk loudly, the adults will scold them.	1	2	3	4	5
5) If female students are harassed by thugs, the adults will help them or call police.	1	2	3	4	5
6) If I behave badly in my neighborhood, my parents will immediately know	1	2	3	4	5
7) If kids in my neighborhood do not go to school and hang around, the adults will approach to them and advise them.	1	2	3	4	5
8) If a thief snatches somebody's wallet and runs away, the adults will call police.	1	2	3	4	5
9) If a stranger walks around a house in the neighborhood and shows a sign that he/she will break into the house, the adults will call police.	1	2	3	4	5

46. Please mark ✓ in the boxes that most closely describe your opinions.

Statement	Not true at all	Not true	Moderately true	True	Very true
1) I oppose my school admitting a student who was expelled from another school	1	2	3	4	5
2) Those students who participated in violent groups should be punished harsher than those who did not.	1	2	3	4	5
3) Sinners should pay for their sins no matter what they are, and they should be forgiven if they regret their sins.	1	2	3	4	5
4) If the student who used violence pay for victim's medical cost, he/she should be forgiven.	1	2	3	4	5
5) If the student who used violence apologize sincerely, he/she should be forgiven.	1	2	3	4	5

6) If the student who used violence pay for victim's medical cost and apologize sincerely, he/she should be forgiven.	1	2	3	4	5
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47. Please check all problematic-behavior prevention programs you have participated in your school or neighborhood.

- (1) Smoking prevention program
- (2) Sex education program
- (3) Harmful social environment monitoring activity
- (4) Violence prevention program
- (5) Substance abuse prevention program
- (6) Other (_____)

47-1. (Please answer only if you have participated in a program) How satisfied were you after participation?

- (1) Very satisfied
- (2) Satisfied
- (3) Dissatisfied
- (4) Very dissatisfied

48. Please mark ✓ in the boxes that most closely describe your case in the past 1 year.

Statement	None	Once or twice in 6 months	Once or twice in one month	Once or twice in one week	3-4 times in one week
1) Have you smoked a cigarette?	1	2	3	4	5
2) Have you drunk liquor?	1	2	3	4	5
3) Have you watched sexually explicit materials/pornographies (videos, movies, and comics)?	1	2	3	4	5
4) Have you visited taverns for adults (pubs, karaoke bars)?	1	2	3	4	5
5) Have you had sex with your boyfriend/girlfriend?	1	2	3	4	5
6) Have you cheated while taking an exam?	1	2	3	4	5
7) Have you had an unexcused absence?	1	2	3	4	5
8) Have you run away from home?	1	2	3	4	5
9) Have you hit someone?	1	2	3	4	5
10) Have you participated in a group fight?	1	2	3	4	5
11) Have you stolen items in department stores or shops?	1	2	3	4	5
12) Have you stolen money or belongings from others?	1	2	3	4	5
13) Have you forcefully robbed money or belongings from others?	1	2	3	4	5

14) Have you harassed or bullied someone persistently?	1	2	3	4	5
15) Have you inhaled or taken substances of abuse such as adhesive, varnish, or tranquilizer?	1	2	3	4	5
16) Have you tried to commit a suicide?	1	2	3	4	5
17) Have you watched adult materials/pornographies on the Internet?	1	2	3	4	5
18) Have you tried to chat sexually through chatting/e-mail?	1	2	3	4	5
19) Have you used cuss words/verbal abuse to someone through chatting/forums?	1	2	3	4	5
20) Have you used another person's ID or the resident registration number?	1	2	3	4	5

IV. The following questions are about your personal background.

49. Gender?

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

50. What is your current attending school?

- (1) Middle school
- (2) Academic high school
- (3) Vocational high school

51. What do you think is your family economic situation?

- (1) Very difficult
- (2) Difficult
- (3) Moderate
- (4) Well
- (5) Very well

52. Please check all family members you currently live with.

- (1) Biological father
- (2) Biological mother
- (3) Stepfather
- (4) Stepmother
- (5) Grandfather
- (6) Grandmother
- (7) Sister
- (8) Brother

53. What far did your parents' go in school? Please mark ✓ on the appropriate numbers.

* Father

- (1) Elementary school completed
- (2) Middle school completed
- (3) High school completed
- (4) College completed
- (5) Graduate school completed
- (6) Don't know

* Mother

- (1) Elementary school completed
- (2) Middle school completed
- (3) High school completed
- (4) College completed
- (5) Graduate school completed
- (6) Don't know

54. What type of ownership is your currently residing home?

- (1) Self-owned
- (2) *Jeonse*
- (3) Monthly rent
- (4) No cost

55. How is your academic performance?

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Moderate
- (4) Poor
- (5) Very poor

56. How much is your average monthly allowance?

- (1) I do not spend
- (2) 10,000 - 50,000 won
- (3) 50,000 - 100,000 won
- (4) 100,000 - 200,000 won
- (5) 200,000 - 300,000 won
- (6) 300,000 won or over