

ID Number	A1-2006-0007-Eng
Title	Survey on Crime Victims in Korea

1. What type of incident did you experience? (If more than one incident has occurred, please select your answer based on your recollection of the worst incident)

- 1) Murder of family
- 2) Robbery
- 3) Theft
- 4) Violence
- 5) Domestic violence
- 6) Sexual assault
- 7) Fraud
- 8) Embezzlement
- 9) Blackmail
- 10) Hit and run accident
- 11) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

2. When did the incident take place?

Year \_\_\_\_\_ Month \_\_\_\_\_

3. At what time did the incident take place?

- 1) 6am - 2pm
- 2) 2pm - 10pm
- 3) 10pm - 6am the next day
- 4) Do not know

4. Where were you living when this incident occurred?

- 1) Metropolitan city
- 2) City
- 3) Rural area

5. Where did the incident take place?

- 1) Home
- 2) A place other than your home where you often go to (work, school, way to work, favorite place, etc.)
- 3) A place you sometimes go to
- 4) A place you went to for the first time

6. I am going to ask about the perpetrator of the incident. Was the perpetrator male or female?  
(If there were more than one please answer based on the person who played the main role)

- 1) Male
- 2) Female
- 3) Do not know

7. How old would you say the perpetrator was? (If more than one person please answer based on the person who played the main role)

- 1) In his/her teens
- 2) In his/her twenties
- 3) In his/her thirties
- 4) In his/her forties
- 5) In his/her fifties or over
- 6) Not sure

8. Who was the perpetrator?

- 1) A member of the family
- 2) A relative
- 3) Friend or lover
- 4) Boss or colleague from work or school
- 5) Neighbor
- 6) Someone whom you know well although neither a family member nor colleague
- 7) Someone you have met a few times
- 8) Total stranger

9. How many perpetrators were there in total?

Male \_\_\_\_\_ Female \_\_\_\_\_

10. Did you report this incident to the police?

- 1) Yes, I reported this incident
- 2) No, I did not report this incident

11. Are you aware of the following victim support measures?

Victim support measures	Awareness	
	Aware	Not aware
11-1. The victim may have the police explain the outline of the criminal procedure	1	2
11-2. The victim may receive notification of the name and contact information of the police officer in charge	1	2
11-3. The victim may receive notification of the results of the police's handling of the incident	1	2
11-4. The victim may utilize the police's victim support system	1	2
11-5. The victim may receive a business card and introductory leaflet from a victim supporter	1	2
11-6. The victim may request protection from the prosecutor or the chief of police	1	2
11-7. If the victim does not wish to do so, the victim does not have to appear at the investigative institution	1	2
11-8. The victim may bear witness through a visual media (recording, etc.)	1	2
11-9. The victim may use the crime victim counseling center within the Public Prosecutor's Office	1	2
11-10. The victim may view and mimeograph the records of the lawsuit	1	2
11-11. The victim may receive mail notifications of the proceedings of the trial	1	2
11-12. The victim may search the proceedings of the trial on the internet	1	2
11-13. The victim may testify his/her opinion during the trial	1	2
11-14. The victim may utilize the crime victim rescue system	1	2
11-15. The victim may utilize the reparation order system	1	2
11-16. Victims of domestic violence may utilize the counseling center for domestic violence	1	2
11-17. Victims of sexual violence may utilize the counseling center for sexual violence	1	2
11-18. The victim may utilize the crime victim support center	1	2
11-19. The victim may receive notification on how to utilize the Korean Legal Aid Corporation	1	2

11-20. In your opinion, among the support measures listed from 11-1 to 11-19, which do you feel is important in protecting the rights and interests of the victim? (Please select three and fill in the numbers)

Importance	Number of support measure
11-20-1. Most important	_____
11-20-2. Second most important	_____
11-20-3. Third most important	_____

12. Have you ever utilized the following victim support measures?

Victim support measures -----	Experience	
	Yes -----	No -----
12-1. The victim may have the police explain the outline of the criminal procedure	1	2
12-2. The victim may receive notification of the name and contact information of the police officer in charge	1	2
12-3. The victim may receive notification of the results of the police's handling of the incident	1	2
12-4. The victim may utilize the police's victim support system	1	2
12-5. The victim may receive a business card and introductory leaflet from a victim supporter	1	2
12-6. The victim may request protection from the prosecutor or the chief of police	1	2
12-7. If the victim does not wish to do so, the victim does not have to appear at the investigative institution	1	2
12-8. The victim may bear witness through a visual media (recording, etc.)	1	2
12-9. The victim may use the crime victim counseling center within the Public Prosecutor's Office	1	2
12-10. The victim may view and mimeograph the records of the lawsuit	1	2
12-11. The victim may receive mail notifications of the proceedings of the trial	1	2
12-12. The victim may search the proceedings of the trial on the internet	1	2
12-13. The victim may testify his/her opinion during the trial	1	2
12-14. The victim may utilize the crime victim rescue system	1	2
12-15. The victim may utilize the reparation order system	1	2
12-16. Victims of domestic violence may utilize the counseling center for domestic violence	1	2
12-17. Victims of sexual violence may utilize the counseling center for sexual violence	1	2
12-18. The victim may utilize the crime victim support center	1	2
12-19. The victim may receive notification on how to utilize the Korean Legal Aid Corporation	1	2

12-20. Out of all the victim support measures you have experienced please list those support measures that have been helpful to you, in order of helpfulness.

Degree of helpfulness	Number of support measure
12-20-1. The most helpful	_____
12-20-2. Second most helpful	_____
12-20-3. Third most helpful	_____

13. Currently, how serious do you think are the damages you have suffered from the incident?  
 (Please check between 0 and 10, checking 0 if you think there are no damages and 10 if you think there are serious damages)

13-1. Seriousness of financial damages

It can never be recovered in my lifetime											There were no damages
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	

13-2. Seriousness of physical damages

It can never be recovered in my lifetime											There were no damages
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	

13-3. Seriousness of psychological damages

It can never be recovered in my lifetime											There were no damages
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	

14. Are you currently suffering from physical damages?

- 1) Yes ⇒ Go to question 14-1
- 2) No ⇒ Go to question 15

14-1. What kind of physical damage? (Mark all that apply)

- 1) Loss of a body part
- 2) Loss of the use of a body part (loss of hearing, loss of eyesight, disability in movement, etc.)
- 3) Visible scar
- 4) The scar still hurts

15. Are you currently suffering from bodily damages?

- 1) Yes ⇒ Go to question 15-1
- 2) No ⇒ Go to question 16

15-1. What kind of bodily damages? (Please check all that apply)

- 1) Indigestion
- 2) Headache
- 3) Shoulder pain
- 4) Insomnia
- 5) Irregular menstruation
- 6) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

16. Are you currently experiencing psychological aftereffects of the incident?

- 1) Yes           ⇒ Go to question 16-1
- 2) No            ⇒ Go to question 17

16-1. What is the psychological aftereffect you are suffering from? (please check all that apply)

- 1) Nightmares
- 2) Nervousness
- 3) Futility
- 4) Anxiety
- 5) Distrust in people
- 6) Hwa-byung (mental or emotional disorder as a result of repressed anger or stress)
- 7) Sleep disorder
- 8) Helplessness
- 9) Difficulties with interpersonal relations
- 10) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

17. Currently, are there economic aftereffects of the incident?

- 1) Yes           ⇒ Go to question 17-1
- 2) No            ⇒ Go to question 18

17-1. What is the economic aftereffect you are suffering from? (please check all that apply)

- 1) Became a credit delinquent
- 2) Went bankrupt
- 3) Became impoverished
- 4) Could not retrieve stolen goods
- 5) Did not receive compensation for damages
- 6) Burdened by the lawsuit cost
- 7) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

18. What are your current thoughts about the perpetrator?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
18-1. I want revenge	1	2	3	4	5
18-2. I am afraid of him/her	1	2	3	4	5
18-3. I don't want to think about him/her	1	2	3	4	5
18-4. I hate him/her	1	2	3	4	5
18-5. I can understand his/her situation	1	2	3	4	5
18-6. I forgive him/her	1	2	3	4	5
18-7. The punishment was too light	1	2	3	4	5
18-8. I hope he/she will be reformed	1	2	3	4	5

19. Do you think the following are appropriate in describing the suffering and changes in your state of mind you have undergone from the time of the incident until now?

	Yes	No	Do not know
19-1. I did my best to keep myself and my family out of harm's way	1	2	3
19-2. No one knows the distress I feel	1	2	3
19-3. I realized my own helplessness	1	2	3
19-4. Now when I see people in trouble I want to help them	1	2	3
19-5. I thought of giving up and accepting it as fate	1	2	3
19-6. I felt like I had only myself to depend on	1	2	3
19-7. I recuperated enough to continue on with my life	1	2	3
19-8. I came to doubt the rationality of this world	1	2	3
19-9. I realized the importance of relationships between people	1	2	3
19-10. Thinking it over carefully over time, I came to think that I am not completely blameless	1	2	3
19-11. I now have the desire to live a more progressive life	1	2	3
19-12. I came to realize the meaning of life again	1	2	3
19-13. I can now trust the police	1	2	3
19-14. I can now trust the fairness of trials	1	2	3
19-15. I became interested in support activities for crime victims	1	2	3
19-16. Other (Please specify: _____ )			

20. How long did it take to treat your injuries?
- 0) No injuries ⇒ Go to question 21
  - 1) Less than 1 month
  - 2) Between 1-3 months
  - 3) Between 3-6 months
  - 4) 6 months or more
  - 5) I had an injury but did not receive treatment

- 20-1. (In case you received treatment) How much did it cost for the treatment of your injuries so far?
- 1) Less than 100,000 won
  - 2) 100,000 - 200,000 won
  - 3) 200,000 - 300,000 won
  - 4) 300,000 - 500,000 won
  - 5) 500,000 - 1,000,000 won
  - 6) 1,000,000 won or more (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ won)

21. Have you received counseling from a psychiatrist or counselor?
- 1) Currently receiving counseling
  - 2) Previously been to counseling
  - 3) Never received counseling ⇒ Go to question 22

- 21-1. (In case you received counseling) How much has it cost to receive counseling so far?
- 1) Less than 100,000 won
  - 2) 100,000 - 200,000 won
  - 3) 200,000 - 300,000 won
  - 4) 300,000 - 500,000 won
  - 5) 500,000 - 1,000,000 won
  - 6) 1,000,000 won or more (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ won)

22. How much was the damages and losses in cash or goods? (Please include the total amount of damages incurred through the incident in addition to the cash or goods actually stolen)
- 0) There were no damages or losses in cash or goods
  - 1) Less than 100,000 won
  - 2) 100,000 - 200,000 won
  - 3) 200,000 - 300,000 won
  - 4) 300,000 - 500,000 won
  - 5) 500,000 - 1,000,000 won
  - 6) 1,000,000 won or more (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ won)

23. How responsible do you think you are for causing the incident?

Not at all responsible	Not responsible	Slightly responsible	Mostly responsible	Fully responsible	Do not know
0	1	2	3	4	5

24. Other than being injured or having cash stolen from you have you experienced any of the following due to the incident? If so, do you consider it part of the damages you suffered?

Other facts -----	Did it occur		I believe it was a part of the damages	
	Yes -----	No -----	Yes -----	No -----
24-1. The perpetrator entered my home	1	2	1	2
24-2. The perpetrator dirtied or scattered things around the house	1	2	1	2
24-3. Ruined something that was special to me (Tree, bed, souvenir, etc.)	1	2	1	2
24-4. People around me treated me differently	1	2	1	2
24-5. I had to move	1	2	1	2
24-6. There was a personnel or job change	1	2	1	2
24-7. I suffered from psychological shock	1	2	1	2
24-8. My family suffered from the chaos	1	2	1	2
24-9. My health deteriorated	1	2	1	2
24-10. It became hard to make a living	1	2	1	2
24-11. It became difficult to get to know people	1	2	1	2
24-12. I was offended by the perpetrator or his/her lawyer	1	2	1	2
24-13. I was offended by the media coverage	1	2	1	2
24-13-1. If so, what were you offended by? (please check all that apply)				
1) The incident became known to the world				
2) Personal information became open to the public				
3) It became known when I didn't want it to				
4) The content of the article was different from the truth				
5) The method of media coverage was coercive				
6) Other (Please specify: _____ )				
24-14. I was offended during the process of the police investigation (if so go to question 24-14-1)	1	2	1	2
24-14-1. If so, what were you offended by? (please check all that apply)				
1) I had to appear in court too many times				
2) I was asked persistently				
3) They would not believe what I said				
4) I was treated like a criminal				
5) They were inconsiderate in maintaining confidentiality				
6) They did not consider my position				
7) They were coercive				
8) The investigation was inadequate				
9) They were lacking in the ability to handle the case				
10) Other (Please specify: _____ )				

25. What were your emotional states immediately (during the 5-6 days following the incident) after the incident ?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
25-1. I was anxious	1	2	3	4	5
25-2. I was embarrassed	1	2	3	4	5
25-3. I was depressed	1	2	3	4	5
25-4. I was mentally unstable	1	2	3	4	5
25-5. I wanted someone to stay by my side	1	2	3	4	5
25-6. I hated myself	1	2	3	4	5
25-7. I blamed myself	1	2	3	4	5
25-8. I thought I was unlucky	1	2	3	4	5
25-9. I didn't want to go outside	1	2	3	4	5
25-10. I didn't want to meet people	1	2	3	4	5
25-11. I wanted to take off and go to someplace else	1	2	3	4	5
25-12. I was angry	1	2	3	4	5
25-13. Other (Please specify: _____ )					

26. What kind of thoughts did you have about the perpetrator immediately (during the 5-6 days following the incident) after the incident?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
26-1. I wanted to get revenge	1	2	3	4	5
26-2. I was afraid	1	2	3	4	5
26-3. I didn't want to think about him/her	1	2	3	4	5
26-4. I hated him/her	1	2	3	4	5
26-5. I could understand his/her situation	1	2	3	4	5
26-6. I forgave him/her	1	2	3	4	5
26-7. I hoped he/she will be reformed	1	2	3	4	5

27. How serious was the degree of victimization immediately (during the 5-6 days following the incident) after the incident? (Please check between 0 and 10, checking 0 if you think there are no damages and 10 if you think there are serious damages)

27-1. Seriousness of financial damages

It can never be recovered in my lifetime											There were no damages
10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	

27-2. Seriousness of physical damages

It can never be recovered in my lifetime	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	There were no damages 0
--	----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----------------------------------

27-3. Seriousness of psychological damages

It can never be recovered in my lifetime	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	There were no damages 0
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28. What type of support service do you think a victim needs immediately (during the 5-6 days following the incident) after an incident? (Please check all that you feel are necessary regardless of whether or not you received the support service)

- 1) Care and assistance
- 2) Transport to hospital
- 3) Support in reporting to the police
- 4) Counseling and conversation
- 5) Meals
- 6) Accommodations
- 7) Assistance with emergency expenses
- 8) Nursing while in the hospital
- 9) Family's care
- 10) Notification to family or place of work
- 11) Protection
- 12) Psychological support and consolation
- 13) Pet care
- 14) Assistance in dealing with the police
- 15) Assistance in dealing with the media
- 16) Being left alone
- 17) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
- 18) Support services are unnecessary

28-1. (In case support services are needed) Please list the three services you feel are the most necessary among those listed from 1 to 17 and fill in the parenthesis in order of importance. Also please fill in whom you would like to provide such services.

	Necessary support services	Who should provide these services?
1	(       )	(       )
2	(       )	(       )
3	(       )	(       )

29. Did the police execute the following listed from 1 to 11 immediately (during the 5-6 days following the incident) after the incident? Irrespective of your experience, do you think such actions by the police were necessary?

Police action -----	Did the police execute the following		Irrespective of your experience, do you think such actions by the police were necessary?	
	Yes -----	No -----	Yes -----	Did not matter -----
29-1. Immediate dispatch following the report	1	2	1	2
29-2. Quickly deterring the progression of the incident	1	2	1	2
29-3. Nursing and assistance	1	2	1	2
29-4. Calling an ambulance and transporting to hospital	1	2	1	2
29-5. Notifying family or workplace	1	2	1	2
29-6. Providing emotional support and consolation	1	2	1	2
29-7. Providing protection from onlookers and the media	1	2	1	2
29-8. Protective measures for personal safety	1	2	1	2
29-9. Managing the chaotic scene of the incident	1	2	1	2
29-10. Preserving the scene of the incident and obtaining evidence	1	2	1	2
29-11. Other necessary actions (Please specify: _____ )				

30. Please check all of the difficulties and inconveniences you have experienced since the incident.

Content of victimization -----	Experience	
	Yes -----	No -----
30-1. Experienced difficulties due to injuries or aftereffects	1	2
30-2. Experienced difficulties due to insomnia, feeling of emptiness, and anxiety, etc.	1	2
30-3. Experienced difficulties due to medical costs and living expenses	1	2
30-4. Experienced difficulties in work or work life	1	2
30-5. Experienced difficulties in family life or relationship between family members (blame, reproach, etc.)	1	2
30-6. Experienced difficulties in relationships with other people (strange looks, rumors, etc.)	1	2
30-7. Experienced difficulties in housing such as having to move, etc.	1	2
30-8. It was inconvenient to appear in court and testify, etc.	1	2
30-9. It was cumbersome to receive compensation or apologies	1	2
30-10. It was cumbersome to receive claim settlements, etc.	1	2
30-11. It was inconvenient to fill out case related paperwork, etc.	1	2

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| 30-12. Experienced difficulties due to the perpetrator or his/her lawyer's attempt to make contact or cast blame | 1 | 2 |
| 30-13. Experienced difficulties due to media reports   | 1 | 2 |
| 30-14. Experienced difficulties due to the police's investigation process  | 1 | 2 |

30-15. What was the most serious difficulty or inconvenience? Please select one from the list of 1 to 14.

\_\_\_\_\_

30-16. Did you receive help from someone in resolving the issue?

- 1) Yes ⇒ Go to question 30-16-1
- 2) No ⇒ Go to question 30-16-3

30-16-1. (If you answered "1" in Q30-16) From whom did you receive help?

- 1) Family or relative
- 2) Friend
- 3) Neighbor
- 4) Colleague
- 5) Police officer in charge of the case
- 6) Lawyer
- 7) Crime victim support center
- 8) Police station
- 9) Public Prosecutor's Office
- 10) Another victim
- 11) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

30-16-2. (If you answered "1" in Q30-16) How was the help?

- 1) Satisfactory
- 2) Neither satisfactory nor unsatisfactory
- 3) Unsatisfactory

30-16-3. (If you answered "2" in Q30-16) Why did you not seek help?

- 1) I wanted to resolve it myself
- 2) I didn't know whom to ask for help
- 3) I wanted to be left alone
- 4) No one offered help
- 5) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

31. Did any law enforcement agency including the police inform you of the following? In light of your recent experience, do you think the victim should be informed of the following?

Content of information	I was informed		This information should be provided	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
31-1. Personal information of the perpetrator (name, address, etc.)	1	2	1	2
31-2. Information regarding the arrest or imprisonment of the perpetrator	1	2	1	2
31-3. Status of the investigation's progress	1	2	1	2
31-4. Information regarding whether the perpetrator is undergoing trial or not	1	2	1	2
31-5. Time and date of trial	1	2	1	2
31-6. Information regarding participating in and attending the trial	1	2	1	2
31-7. Information regarding changes in the status of the perpetrator (bail, release, etc.)	1	2	1	2
31-8. Outcome of the trial	1	2	1	2
31-9. The national victim support system	1	2	1	2
31-10. Victim support systems of civic organizations	1	2	1	2
31-11. Full account of the case	1	2	1	2

32. Have you been to court (either to testify or to attend) in regards to this case?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

33. Did you undergo a "pretrial examination" by a probation officer in regards to this case?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) Do not know

34. How much do you think you have recuperated from the victimization of this incident?

- 1) Fully recuperated
- 2) Somewhat recuperated
- 3) Neither recuperated nor not recuperated
- 4) Not recuperated
- 5) Not at all recuperated

35. How satisfied are you with the actions of the law enforcement agencies (police, public prosecutor's office, court, probation office, etc.) in regards to your case?

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied	Not satisfied	Not at all satisfied
35-1. Police	1	2	3	4	5
35-2. Public Prosecutor's Office	1	2	3	4	5
35-3. Court	1	2	3	4	5
35-4. Probation office	1	2	3	4	5

35-5. For your satisfaction how should law enforcement agencies be improved in the future?  
(Please answer freely)

\_\_\_\_\_

36. Are you satisfied with the action of law enforcement agencies (police, public prosecutor's office, court, probation office, etc.) in regards to the perpetrator?

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied	Not satisfied	Not at all satisfied
36-1. Police	1	2	3	4	5
36-2. Public Prosecutor's Office	1	2	3	4	5
36-3. Court	1	2	3	4	5
36-4. Probation office	1	2	3	4	5

36-5. How should the law enforcement agencies handle the perpetrator in the future? (Please answer freely)

\_\_\_\_\_

37. What is your gender?

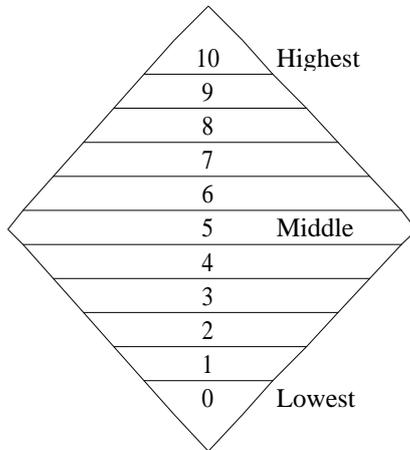
- 1) Male
- 2) Female

38. What is your age?

\_\_\_\_\_ years old

39. What is the highest level of education you have attained?
- 1) None, did not attend school
  - 2) Elementary school
  - 3) Middle school
  - 4) High school
  - 5) Junior college
  - 6) 4 year college
  - 7) Graduate school or more
40. What is your marital status?
- 1) Never married
  - 2) Married and living together
  - 3) Married but separated
  - 4) Divorced
  - 5) Widowed
  - 6) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
41. In what type of housing are you currently residing?
- 1) Self owned (including family owned)
  - 2) Lease on a deposit basis (only in case there is no monthly rent)
  - 3) Monthly rent (including monthly rent with security deposit)
  - 4) Other (including living free of charge)
42. Do you have any family members currently living with you?
- 1) I have family members living with me
  - 2) I do not have any family members living with me (including not having any family)
43. How long have you resided in your current neighborhood?
- \_\_\_\_\_ years
44. What is your occupation as well as that of the head of your household? If you are the head of your household please enter the same occupation. (Please refer to the occupational classification index on the next page) If you are not sure please specify the occupation, type of occupation, position, etc.
- 44-1. Your occupation: \_\_\_\_\_
- 44-2. Occupation of the head of household: \_\_\_\_\_
45. Please state the total average monthly income of your household (including bonuses, property income, etc.)
- 45-1. Your income: \_\_\_\_\_ won
- 45-2. Total household income: \_\_\_\_\_ won

46. In comparison to other Korean families, what do you think is the level of the standard of living of your family? (Please mark between 0 and 10, 0 if lowest in comparison to other families, and 10 if highest)



47. What is your religion?

- 1) Protestant
- 2) Catholic
- 3) Buddhist
- 4) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
- 5) Do not have a religion

## Occupational Classification Index

### [Professional occupation]

- (11) Physician
- (12) Pharmacist
- (13) Lawyer, judge, prosecutor, accountant
- (14) College professor
- (15) Writer, artist
- (16) Journalist, broadcaster
- (17) Religious workers
- (18) Other professional occupation (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

### [Management occupation]

- (21) Executive of a small to mid-sized business (5 or more employees)
- (22) Executive of a large corporation, bank (above senior manager)
- (23) High ranking public official (higher than grade 4 secretary)
- (24) Executive of social organization (above senior manager)
- (25) Member of the armed forces (above field-grade), police (above chief superintendent)
- (26) Other management occupations (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

### [Semi-professional/technical occupation]

- (31) Teacher, private institution lecturer
- (32) Nurse
- (33) Architect
- (34) Engineer (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
- (35) Researcher
- (36) Other technical occupation (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

### [Office worker]

- (41) Mid-level corporate manager (senior manager, manager)
- (42) General corporate office worker (section chief, assistant manager, associate)
- (43) Mid-level bank manager (senior manager, manager)
- (44) General office worker at a bank (assistant manager, teller)
- (45) Social organization worker (below assistant manager level)
- (46) Public officer in general services (below grade 5 secretary level)
- (47) Telephone operator/mail delivery person
- (48) Soldier (company grade, sergeant), police (below inspector level)
- (49) Other office worker (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

### [Sales occupation]

- (51) Wholesale/retail store owner (less than 5 employees)
- (52) Department store/large-scale retailer sales clerk
- (53) Small sized store clerk
- (54) Salesperson
- (55) Real-estate agent
- (56) Peddler/street vendor
- (57) Other sales occupation (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

[Service occupation]

- (61) Restaurant/inn owner (less than 5 employees)
- (62) Restaurant/inn employee
- (63) Barbershop/beauty salon, dry cleaner's owner(less than 5 employees)
- (64) Barbershop/beauty salon, dry cleaner's employee
- (65) Sanitation worker/housekeeper
- (66) Janitor/security guard
- (67) Other service occupation (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

[Production occupation]

- (71) Production supervision (chief, operations supervisor)
- (72) Factory worker (skilled worker/technician)
- (73) Factory worker (semi-skilled worker)
- (74) Factory worker (apprentice/unskilled worker)
- (75) Manual laborer/simple laborer
- (76) Hired driver (automobile, heavy equipment)
- (77) Private taxi/truck drivers
- (78) Miner
- (79) Other production occupation (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

[Farming and fishing]

- (81) Wealthy farmer (over 6,000 pyeong)
- (82) Middle class farmer (3,000 - 5,999 pyeong)
- (83) Peasant farmer (1,500 - 2,999 pyeong)
- (84) Poor farmer/tenant farmer (less than 1,500 pyeong)
- (85) Agricultural laborer/daily paid worker
- (86) Livestock/dairy farmer
- (87) Ship owner
- (88) Fisherman, fishing industry/aquaculturist
- (89) Other farming and fishing occupation (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

[Unemployed]

- (91) Student
- (92) Homemaker
- (93) Mandatory military service (soldier, combat police)
- (94) Unemployed
- (95) Retired/pensioner
- (96) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )