

ID Number	A1-2004-0012-Eng
Title	2004 Korean National Youth Survey: Elementary School Students, Type A

1. I am a...

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

2. Are both of your parents alive?

(1) Yes

- (2) Father passed away
- (3) Mother passed away
- (4) Both parents passed away
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_



2.1. Then, do your mother and father live together?

- (1) Live together
- (2) Live separately (Separated)
- (3) Divorced
- (4) Weekend couple
- (5) One of them lives overseas
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

Go to Question 3.

3. Do you currently live with your parent(s)?

(1) Yes, I live with my parent(s)

(2) No, I don't live with my parent(s)



Go to Question 4.

3.1 Then, whom do you live with?

- (1) Grandfather (Grandmother)
- (2) Married older brother (older sister)
- (3) At a relative's
- (4) Only with bothers and/or sisters
- (5) Friend(s)
- (6) Live alone
- (7) Live in a boarding house
- (8) Live in a dormitory
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

4. What is the highest level of school that your parents attended? (Please answer separately for each parent.)

Father

Mother

- (1) No school education received
- (2) Elementary school graduate (including elementary school drop-out)
- (3) Middle school graduate (including middle school drop-out)
- (4) High school graduate (including high school drop-out)
- (5) College/university graduate (including college drop-out, including two-year/junior college)
- (6) Postgraduate degree (including graduate school drop-out)
- (9) I don't know

5. Do you know exactly what your parents do for a living and where they work? (Please answer separately for each parent.)

Father

Mother

- (1) I know what he/she does for a living and where he/she works
- (2) I only know where he/she works
- (3) I only know what he/she does
- (4) I don't know anything about his/her work
- (5) He/she does not work
- (6) He/she passed away

6. I have \_\_\_ older brothers, \_\_\_ older sisters, \_\_\_ younger brothers, and \_\_\_ younger sisters. (Please answer only about your full brothers and sisters. If you have no brother or sister, please write 0.)

7. I have a \_\_\_\_\_ relationship with my father.

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Bad
- (4) Very bad
- (5) My father passed away

8. I have a \_\_\_\_\_ relationship with my mother.

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Bad
- (4) Very bad
- (5) My mother passed away

9. I have a \_\_\_\_\_ relationship with my brother(s) and/or sister(s).

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Bad
- (4) Very bad
- (5) I don't have a brother or a sister

10. I am \_\_\_\_\_ with the life with my family.

- (1) Very satisfied
- (2) Generally satisfied
- (3) A little dissatisfied
- (4) Very dissatisfied
- (5) I have no family

11. How do you usually get along with your parents? Please read each of the following statements carefully, and write the corresponding number on each column, for father and for mother.

	Father (Male guardian)	Mother (Female guardian)	<Response Options>
1) He/She is interested in my academic performance and school grades			(1) Very true
2) He/She respects my opinions			(2) True
3) He/She shares with me what he/she thinks and what he/she feels			(3) Not true
4) I share with him/her what I think and what I feel			(4) Not true at all
5) He/She knows well about my relationship with friends			(8) He/She is absent (I have no father/mother)
6) He/She knows whom I am with when I am outside home			(9) I don't know

12. Last week, did you have breakfast and/or dinner with your father? If so, please mark the applicable numbers.

Weekdays	Breakfast	(1) Yes (2) No (7) We don't usually have breakfast (8) He passed away
	Dinner	(1) Yes (2) No (7) We don't usually have dinner (8) He passed away
Weekend	Breakfast	(1) Yes (2) No (7) We don't usually have breakfast (8) He passed away
	Dinner	(1) Yes (2) No (7) We don't usually have dinner (8) He passed away

13. What types of TV programs do you like to watch? Please mark () all applicable types of TV programs.

- (1) News
- (2) Show, entertainment
- (3) Quiz shows
- (4) Dramas
- (5) Documentaries
- (7) Sports

- (8) Cartoons
- (9) Movies
- Other (\_\_\_\_\_)
- (88) I don't watch TV

14. When you read newspapers, what are the topics that you read with interest? Please mark  all applicable topics.

- (1) Politics
- (2) Society
- (3) Education, college admission
- (4) Art and culture
- (5) TV, entertainment
- (6) International affairs
- Other (\_\_\_\_\_)
- (88) I don't read newspapers

15. On average, how many hours do you usually watch TV each day? (Please exclude the time you spend on "watching educational broadcasting", such as EBS. If you don't watch TV at all, please write '00 hours and 00 minutes'.)

Weekday: Approximately  Hours and  Minutes  
 Weekend: Approximately  Hours and  Minutes

16. Do you have a cellular phone?

(1) Yes ↓	(2) No ↓
<p>16.1. During class hours, I _____ my cell phone. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) Always turn on</li> <li>(2) Sometimes turn on and sometimes turn off</li> <li>(3) Always turn off</li> </ul> <p>16.2. Over the past 1 year, have you ever received any call using abusive language through your cell phone (except for prank calls from your friends)? <input type="checkbox"/></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) Yes</li> <li>(2) No</li> </ul> <p>16.3. Over the past 1 year, have you ever received any text message using abusive language (except for prank texts from your friends)? <input type="checkbox"/></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) Yes</li> <li>(2) No</li> </ul> <p>16.4. Over the past 1 year, have you ever received any text message advertising adult contents? <input type="checkbox"/></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(1) Yes</li> <li>(2) No</li> </ul>	<p>Go to Question 17.</p>

17. Have you ever used a cell phone (either yours or your friend's) during class hours, except for self-study time? Please tick off (✓) either Yes or No for each statement.

- 1) I have made a call using a cell phone during class hours ..... (1) Yes (2) No
- 2) I have sent a text during class hours ..... (1) Yes (2) No
- 3) I have checked a text message during class hours ..... (1) Yes (2) No
- 4) I have played a game using a cell phone during class hours ..... (1) Yes (2) No
- 5) I have used the wireless Internet services during class hours ..... (1) Yes (2) No

18. Do you think that reunification should be accomplished?

- (1) Reunification should be accomplished
- (2) I don't care if reunification is never accomplished
- (9) I don't know

19. Do you think reunification is possible?

(1) Reunification is possible	(2) Reunification is impossible (9) I don't know
↓	↓
19.1. When do you think reunification is possible? (1) Within 5 years (2) In 10 years (3) Reunification will be possible someday, but not in 10 years (9) I don't know	Go to Question 20.

20. If the United States and North Korea have a football [soccer] match, which side would you root for?

- (1) United States
- (2) North Korea
- (8) I will just watch the game
- (9) I don't know

21. Do you know what the official name of North Korea is? What is it?

- (1) Democratic Republic of North Korea
- (2) North Korea
- (3) Democratic Republic of Korea
- (4) Democratic People's Republic of Korea
- (5) People's Republic of North Korea
- (6) North Joseon
- (7) People's Republic of North Joseon
- (9) I don't know

22. If you had a chance to visit North Korea (except for overnight school trip), what would you do?

- (1) I would go
- (2) I would not go
- (9) I don't know

23. Among the United States, Japan, North Korea, China, and Russia, which country do you feel the closest to?

Which country do you feel the second closest to?

- (1) United States
- (2) Japan
- (3) North Korea
- (4) China
- (5) Russia
- (9) I don't know

24. Then, which of the following countries do you feel most distant from?

Which one do you feel second most distant from?

- (1) United States
- (2) Japan
- (3) North Korea
- (4) China
- (5) Russia
- (9) I don't know

25. I am a descendent of *Dangun*.

- (1) Yes
- (2) No
- (9) I don't know

※ *Dangun* [Legendary founding father of Gojoseon (the first Korean state)]

26. How do you feel about the following statements? Please mark your answer for each statement.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	I don't know
1) I am proud to be a Korean	1	2	3	4	9
2) If I were born again, I wish I were a citizen of a different country	1	2	3	4	9
3) In whichever country they live (except North Korea), all Korean ethnics are our brothers and sisters	1	2	3	4	9
4) When something happens to ethnic Koreans living overseas, I feel like it is my business	1	2	3	4	9
5) All people of North Korea are our brothers and sisters	1	2	3	4	9
6) When something happens to North Koreans, I feel like it is my business	1	2	3	4	9

27. When did the following events take place and what do you think these events were about?  
Please write the year when it happened and the number that properly describes what it was about for each event.

	The year when it happened (If you have no idea, please write '9999')	It is... (Please choose the proper description from below and write the number.)
1) The 3·1 (March 1st) Movement	Year □□□□	_____ (1) National student movement against the Lee Seung-Man's dictatorial regime
2) The 4·19 (April 19th)	Year □□□□	_____ (2) Entire Koreans' independence and resistance movement against the occupation of Korea by Japanese Empire.
3) The 5·16 (May 16th)	Year □□□□	_____ (3) National rallies and protests for democracy against the 5th Republic's dictatorial regime
4) The 5·18 (May 18th)	Year □□□□	_____ (4) Peasant uprising for political reforms against foreign intrusion
5) The June Uprising	Year □□□□	_____ (5) People's democratic uprising against the new military elites who seized the power after the death of President Park Jung-Hee
		_____ (6) Military coup d'etat
		_____ (7) Student resistance movement against Japanese imperialism which took place in Gwangju
		_____ (99) I don't know

28. In your school life, which of the following is your favorite activity? Which one is your second favorite?

- (1) Class hours
  - (2) Class conference
  - (3) Extracurricular activity
  - (4) Field trip (picnic, outdoor class, etc)
  - (5) All school sports day
  - (6) Playing with friends
  - (7) Overnight school trip
  - (8) Training camp
  - (9) (School) lunch time
  - (10) Special skills and aptitude classes (Supplementary classes)
  - (11) Self-study time
  - (12) Club activities
  - (13) School (art) fair
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- (88) I don't have a favorite activity
  - (99) I don't know

29. In your school life, which of the following are you most dissatisfied with? With which are you second most dissatisfied?

- (1) What I learn from classes
- (2) Extracurricular activity
- (3) Relationship with teachers
- (4) Teachers' teaching methods
- (5) School facilities
- (6) Special skills and aptitude classes (Supplementary classes)
- (7) Relationship with friends
- (8) Self-study time
- (9) Being disciplined
- (10) Being spanked
- Other, please specify: \_\_\_\_\_
- (88) I don't have anything I am dissatisfied with
- (99) I don't know

30. Overall, how do you feel about your school life?

- (1) Very satisfied
- (2) A little satisfied
- (3) A little dissatisfied
- (4) Very dissatisfied
- (9) I don't know

31. The following are the questions about school lunch. Please mark () our answer for each of the following.

	Very true	True	Not true	Not true at all	I don't know	I don't participate in school lunch	There is no school lunch program at my school
1) The amount of food is enough	1	2	3	4	9	7	8
2) There is variety on the menu	1	2	3	4	9		
3) It tastes good	1	2	3	4	9		
4) It is prepared hygienically	1	2	3	4	9		
5) How satisfied are you with school lunch?	1	2	3	4	9		

32. Do you currently go to a private learning center to take classes or receive tutoring? (Please mark all applicable options.)

- (1) Mental arithmetic learning center
- (2) English learning center
- (3) Mathematics learning center
- (4) Essay exam prep center
- (5) Piano class
- (6) Gym
- (7) Swimming class



- (8) Violin class
- (9) Private tutoring (curriculum)
- (10) Computer class
- (11) Art/Painting class
- (12) Home-delivered worksheets
- (13) On-line tutoring
- Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_)
- (88) I do not take classes at learning centers/receive any tutoring

33. Aside from the time you spend on classes at school, learning center, and tutoring, how many hours do you usually spend on self-study by yourself each day? (If you don't spend on self-study, please write '00 hours and 00 minutes')

Weekday: Approximately  hours and  minutes

Weekend: Approximately  hours and  minutes

34. During the past year, what did you do in response to being spanked by your teacher at school? Please mark () all that apply.

- (1) Yelled at the teacher
- (2) Hit the teacher
- (3) Broke or damaged the teacher's belonging
- (4) Told my parents about it
- (5) Posted the incident on the Internet (except the City/District Board of Education homepage)
- (6) Reported it to the police
- (7) Made a call to the teacher's home using abusive language
- (8) Reported it to the City/District Board of Education (either by phone or through Internet)
- (9) Posted a mention with abusive language on the teacher's internet homepage

Other: \_\_\_\_\_

- (88) Did nothing
- (99) I have never been scolded or spanked by the teacher over the past 1 year

35. What do you usually do when you get stressed out? Please mark all () that you usually do in any stressful situation.

- (1) Get some sleep
- (2) Listen to music
- (3) Sing songs
- (4) Play a musical instrument
- (5) Play games (electronic games, on-line games, etc.)
- (6) Eat something
- (7) Talk to friends
- (8) Talk to parents
- (9) Do on-line chatting
- (10) Play sports or do some exercise
- (11) Take a walk

- (12) Destroy everything at hand
  - (13) Go shopping
  - (14) Spend some time on the Internet (except games and chattings)
  - (15) Draw/paint a picture, doodle
  - (16) Scream out loud
  - (17) Think of good things or happy times I had before
  - (18) Smoke cigarettes
  - (19) Drink alcoholic beverage
  - (88) Just endure it
  - (99) I don't get stressed out
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_

36. Have you decided what you will become in the future? If so, what is it?

- (1) Teacher
  - (2) Company employee
  - (3) Medical doctor
  - (4) Pharmacist
  - (5) Business person
  - (6) Public servant
  - (7) Entertainer
  - (8) Lawyer/Prosecutor/Judge
  - (9) Designer
  - (10) Artist
  - (11) Professional athlete
  - (12) Scientist
  - (13) Hairdresser
  - (14) Scholar/Professor
- Other: \_\_\_\_\_
- (88) I have not decided yet

37. If you were to have only one child, would you wish to have a son or a daughter?

- (1) Son
- (2) Daughter
- (3) It doesn't matter to me
- (9) I don't know

38. If you will have children in the future, how many do you wish to have? (If you do not want to have any child, write '0')

- Children
- (99) I don't know

39. What do you think about each of the following statements? Please tick off (✓)the items.

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	-----	-----	-----
1) The eldest son should live with the parents and provide care	1	2	9
2) Men and women are born with different abilities	1	2	9
3) Under no circumstances should one get divorced	1	2	9
4) Elderly parents may live in a nursing home, even if they have [grown-up] children [who are capable of providing care]	1	2	9
5) Men, too, should cook and wash dishes	1	2	9
6) It is okay to stay single and not get married	1	2	9

40. What do you think about each of the following statements? Please tick off (✓)the items.

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	-----	-----	-----
1) It is okay to get married to a woman who is older than you, or a man who is younger than you	1	2	9
2) The person you date should be the same person you marry	1	2	9
3) Men, too, can be full-time housemakers	1	2	9
4) Traditional holidays (New Years Day, Harvest Day) should be spent with families and relatives	1	2	9
5) As long as you are not punished, it is okay to break the law	1	2	9

41. Have you ever participated in the following actions? Will you participate in the future, if you have a chance? (Please mark all that apply.)

	Have you ever participated in _____?		Are you willing to participate in _____, if you have a chance?	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
1) Signing a petition (including cyber petitions)	1	2	1	2
2) Product boycotting or product boycotting	1	2	1	2
3) Attending candlelight vigils	1	2	1	2
4) Monetary donation (Including donation through telephone ARS)	1	2	1	2

※ Please choose your answer from the <Response Options for Question 42 through Question 44> below, and write the number for each question. If you are not able to find your answer from the response options, please write it directly in the blank.

42. Which country do you want to visit most among the following various countries? \_\_\_\_\_  
Which country is the second? \_\_\_\_\_
43. If you want to study abroad, which country do you most want to go to study among the following various countries? \_\_\_\_\_  
Which country is the second? \_\_\_\_\_
44. If your family wants to emigrate to another country, which country do you want to live most among the following various countries? \_\_\_\_\_  
Which country is the second? \_\_\_\_\_

◀ Response Options for Question 42 through Question 44 ▶

- (1) United States  
 (2) Japan  
 (3) China  
 (4) Russia  
 (5) France  
 (6) Germany  
 (7) United Kingdom  
 (8) Australia  
 Other, specify which country: \_\_\_\_\_  
 (88) None  
 (99) I don't know

45. If you make friends with people from all over the country,

I will _____ with people from	make friends	not make friends	I don't know
1) South East Asia	1	2	9
2) Russia	1	2	9
3) United States	1	2	9
4) Africa	1	2	9
5) Europe	1	2	9
6) Japan	1	2	9
7) China	1	2	9

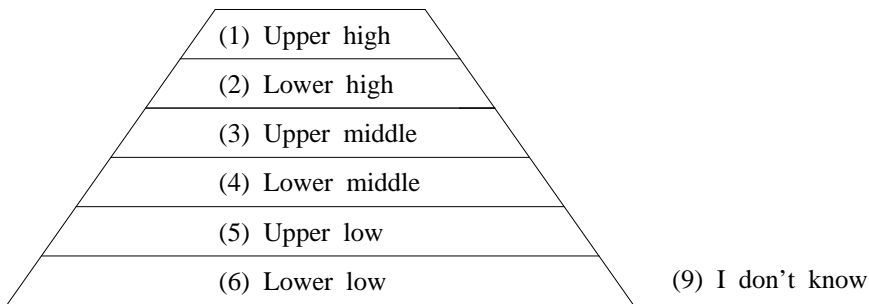
46. How would you like it if you married a person from the following countries?

If I get married to a person from _____,	I will like it	I will not like it	I don't know
1) South East Asia	1	2	9
2) Russia	1	2	9
3) United States	1	2	9
4) Africa	1	2	9
5) Europe	1	2	9
6) Japan	1	2	9
7) China	1	2	9

47. Do you always eat breakfast?

- (1) I always eat breakfast
- (2) Sometimes I eat breakfast, sometimes I don't
- (3) I rarely eat breakfast
- (4) I never eat breakfast

48. If the social classes are divided into high, middle, and low, where do you think your family belongs?



49. How do you feel about the economic situation of your family?

- (1) Very satisfied
- (2) Generally satisfied
- (3) Generally dissatisfied
- (4) Very dissatisfied
- (9) I don't know

Thank you. We greatly appreciate your participation.