

ID Number	A1-1998-0009-Eng
Title	1998 Korean National Youth Survey : Middle School and High School Students, Type A

1. I am a... ☐

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

1.1. My height is centimeters (cm).

1.2. My weight is kilograms (kg).

2. Are both of your parents alive?

- (1) Both parents are alive
- (2) Only father is alive (Mother passed away when I was _____ years old)
- (3) Only Mother is alive (Father passed away when I was _____ years old)
- (4) Both parents passed away (Mother passed away when I was _____ years old, and Father passed away when I was _____ years old)
- Other (Specify _____)

3. What is the highest level of school that your parents attended? (Please answer separately for each parent.)

Father ☐

Mother ☐

- (1) No school education received
- (2) Elementary school graduate (including elementary school drop-out)
- (3) Middle school graduate (including middle school drop-out)
- (4) High school graduate (including high school drop-out)
- (5) College or above (Including Two-year/Junior college)
- (6) Graduate school or above
- (9) I don't know

4. Do you currently live with your parent(s)?

(1) Yes, I live with my parent(s)

(2) No, I don't live with my parent(s)



Go to Question 5.

4.1 Then, whom do you live with?

(1) Grandfather (Grandmother)

(2) Married older brother (older sister)

(3) At a relative's

(4) Only with bothers and/or sisters

(5) Friend(s)

(6) Live alone

(7) Live in a boarding house

(8) Live in a dormitory

Other, please specify: _____

4.2. How long have you been in Gwangju after leaving your parents' house? (How long ago did you leave your parents?)

years and months

5. I have ____ older brothers, ____ older sisters, ____ younger brothers, and ____ younger sisters. (If you have no brother or sister, please write 0.)

6. Please circle (○) everyone currently living in your family's house.

(1) Great grandfather

(2) Great grandmother

(3) Grandfather

(4) Grandmother

(5) Father

(6) Mother

(7) Elder brother

(8) Sister in law

(9) Elder sister

(10) Brother in law

(11) Nephew/Niece

(12) Spouse of nephew/niece

(13) Father's side uncle/aunt

(14) Spouse of father's side uncle/aunt

(15) Mother's side uncle/aunt

Other (Who? _____)

7. I have a _____ relationship with my father.

(1) Very good

(2) Good

(3) Bad

(4) Very bad

(5) My father passed away

8. I have a _____ relationship with my mother.

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Bad
- (4) Very bad
- (5) My mother passed away

9. I have a _____ relationship with my brother(s) and/or sister(s).

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Bad
- (4) Very bad
- (5) I don't have a brother or a sister

10. I am _____ with the life with my family.

- (1) Very satisfied
- (2) Generally satisfied
- (3) A little dissatisfied
- (4) Very dissatisfied
- (5) I have no family

11. Do you usually see yourself as "a Gwangju person"?

(1) Rarely

(2) Sometimes

(3) Often



Go to Question 12.

11.1. How do you feel when you see yourself as "a Gwangju person"?

- (1) Proud of it
- (2) No special feelings
- (3) Embarrassed

12. Do you want to continue living in Gwangju for a long time? Or do you want to live in somewhere else?

(1) Continue living in Gwangju

(2) Live somewhere other than Gwangju



Go to Question 13.

12.1. Where do you want to live? (Choose one.) _____

- (1) Seoul
- (2) Busan
- (3) Incheon
- (4) Daegu
- (5) Daejeon
- (6) Ulsan
- (7) Mokpo
- (8) Yeosu
- (9) Suncheon
- (10) Gwangyang
- (11) Naju
- (12) One of Gun [counties] in Jeollanam-do
- (13) Other city/area in Korea (Please specify: _____)
- (14) Foreign country (Please specify: _____)

13. What is the first thing that comes to mind when you hear the word, “Gwangju”? (Name just one.) [Data value is not provided in English]

What is the next thing that comes to mind? (Name just one.) _____

14. What do you think is the best thing about Gwangju? [Data value is not provided in English]

15. What do you think is the worst thing about Gwangju? [Data value is not provided in English]

16. How do you feel when you hear the Seoul accent?

- (1) I like it
- (2) I have no specific feelings
- (3) I don't like it

17. How do you feel when you hear the Gyeongsang-do accent?

- (1) I like it
- (2) I have no specific feelings
- (3) I don't like it

18. How do you feel when you hear the Jeolla-do accent?

- (1) I like it
- (2) I have no specific feelings
- (3) I don't like it

19. After 10 years from now, do you think Jeolla-do will be better off or worse off than Gyeongsang-do?

- (1) Jeolla-do will be better off
- (2) The two provinces will be about the same
- (3) Jeolla-do will be worse off
- (9) I don't know

20. After 10 years from now, do you think Jeolla-do will be better fof than Chuncheong-do? Or do you think Jeolla-do will be worse off than Chungcheong-do?

- (1) Jeolla-do will be better off
- (2) Two provinces will be about the same
- (3) Jeolla-do will be worse off
- (9) I don't know

21. So far, Gwangju has been called as the “Home of Art (city of art)” or “Home of Justice (city of democracy).” Which of the following do you think is most desirable as the city image of Gwanju in the 21st Century?

- (1) City of democracy
- (2) City of art
- (3) City of industry
- (4) City of education
- (5) City of culture and tourism
- (6) City of environment
- Other (What? _____)
- (9) I don't know

22. What do you do when you see an elderly passenger standing in a city bus?

- (1) I always yield my seat to him/her
- (2) Most of the time I yield my seat to him/her
- (3) I rarely yield my seat to him/her
- (4) I have never yielded my seat to him/her

23. What do you do when you see a person with disability standing next to you in a city bus?

- (1) I always yield my seat to him/her
- (2) Most of the time I yield my seat to him/her
- (3) I rarely yield my seat to him/her
- (4) I have never yielded my seat to him/her
- (8) I have never seen a person with disability standing next to me in a bus

24. On average, how many hours do you usually sleep each day?

About hours and minutes

25. Do you have a computer at home?

(1) Yes

(2) No



25.1. Which processor does it have?

- (1) 286
- (2) 386
- (3) 486
- (4) Pentium
- Other (What? _____)

Go to Question 26.

26. Please answer the following by marking the number that applies for each question.

	Yes	No
1) Have you ever played games on a PC?	1	2
2) Have you ever done homework or written a document using a computer?	1	2
3) Have you ever downloaded files from an online service or the Internet and used them?	1	2
4) Have you ever used online clubs or chat rooms?	1	2
5) Have you ever drawn a picture using a computer?	1	2

27. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?

- (1) Glasses only
 (2) Contacts only
 (3) Both glasses and contacts
 (4) No



Go to Question 28.	<p>27.1. How is your current eye vision?</p> <p>(1) Very good (2) Not very good, but I don't need glasses yet (3) Not good, and I am going to wear glasses (contacts) soon</p>
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28. Have you ever hung out with your friends in town after 11pm?

- (1) Never
 (2) 1-2 times
 (3) Often
 Other (Specify: _____)

29. Have you ever participated in youth group activities of private organizations (YMCA, RCY, Boy Scouts, *Hanbyeoldan*, Space Youth Association, *Heungsadan*, etc.)?

- (1) Yes
 (2) No

30. Where is the place you mainly study during weekends and holidays?

- (1) My home
 (2) Friend's home
 (3) Privately-run reading rooms
 (4) Public library
 (5) I don't study during weekends and holidays
 Other) (Where? _____)

31. On average, how many hours do you usually watch TV each day?

Approximately Hours and Minutes

32. If you have spare time, whom do you usually spend the time with?

- (1) By myself (without using a computer)
- (2) Family members
- (3) Friends
- (4) Seonbae/Hubae [seniors/juniors in school or alumni]
- (5) Group gathering that is led by a leader (Boy Scouts, Red Cross, etc.)
- (6) At school clubs
- (7) At Church, chapel, or temple

Other, with: _____

32.1. Where do you usually hang out?

Any other place?

- (1) School
 - (2) Home
 - (3) Public place
 - (4) Café, coffee shop
 - (5) Restaurant
 - (6) Bakery
 - (7) Street (In front of ○○ on ×× street, bus stop, etc.)
 - (8) Pub
 - (9) Game room
 - (10) Karaoke room
 - (11) Manhwa Bang [Comic book reading room] (not book rental store)
 - (12) Theater
 - (13) Video room
 - (14) Church, chapel, temple, etc.
- Other) (Where? _____)

33. Where do you usually meet up your friends; when you plan to hang out?

Any other place?

- (1) School
- (2) Home
- (3) Public place (Meeting Point, Gwangju Postal Service building, etc.)
- (4) Café, coffee shop
- (5) Restaurant
- (6) Bakery
- (7) Street (In front of ○○ on ×× street, bus stop, etc.)
- (8) Pub
- (9) Game room
- (10) Karaoke room
- (11) Manhwa Bang [Comic book reading room] (not book rental store)
- (12) Theater
- (13) Video room

(14) Church, chapel, temple, etc.
Other) (Where? _____)

34. Each of the following statements is about leisure activities.

	Yes	No
1) I have no time to spend on leisure activities	1	2
2) I have no money to spend on leisure activities	1	2
3) I have no companion to enjoy leisure activities with me	1	2
4) I have no specific place to go [when I have spare time]	1	2
5) I have no specific things to do when I have spare time	1	2
6) I don't have a free and relaxed mind	1	2
7) Is there any other difficulty that keeps you from enjoying leisure activities? (Please write it in detail)	1	2

35. Have you ever participated in community service activities?

- (1) I am currently participating in community service activities
- (2) Not currently, but I have participated in the past

(3) I have never participated



35.1. What type of volunteer activities have you done?

- (1) Helping people in need by visiting them
- (2) Environmental protection
- (3) Traffic country
- (4) Street cleaning
- (5) Working in a public office (Community center, District office, etc.)
- (6) Working in a private organization (YMCA, YWCA, etc.)
- Other) (Specify: _____)

35.2. Was it an individual participation? Or was it a part of group volunteer activities?

- (1) Individual
- (2) As a group
- (3) Both individual and as a group
- Other) (Specify: _____)

35.3. Was your participation voluntary? Or was it for getting credits for community service?

- (1) Voluntary
- (2) For getting credits for community service
- (3) It started as a way to get credits, but I have continued my participation [even after I got enough credits]
- (4) It started as a voluntary activity, but I happened to get credits for participation
- Other (Specify: _____)

35.4. Are you willing to continue participating in community service activities?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

35.5. Are you willing to participate in community service activities someday?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No



35.6. What do you think about having volunteer activity reflected in students' grades?

- (1) It is only bothersome because we are already too busy with studying
- (2) Although it is bothersome, it is good because it is for a good cause
- (3) It is for a good cause
- (4) I don't care
- Other (Specify: _____)

36. Have you ever been to the following places? How many times did you go there over the past 1 month?

	Have you ever been there?	How many times did you go there over the past 1 month?
	↓	↓
1) Have you ever been to <i>Manhwa Bang</i> [comicbook reading rooms]?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
2) Have you ever been to <i>Video Bang</i> [video/movie rooms]?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
3) Have you ever been to Karaoke rooms?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
4) Have you ever been to game rooms?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
5) Have you ever been to billiard halls?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
6) Have you ever been to pubs?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
7) Have you ever been to café or coffee shops?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times

37. Have you ever been to the following places or occasions? If so, how many times have you been there over the past 1 year?

	Have you ever been ____?	How many times have you been there over the past 1 year?
	↓	↓
1) Classical music concerts?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
2) Theatrical plays?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
3) Art/Photography exhibitions?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
4) Pop music concerts?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
5) Musicals?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
6) Professional baseball games?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
7) Basketball games?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
8) Volleyball games?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
9) Football [soccer] games?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
10) <i>Ssireum</i> [Traditional Korean wrestling] games?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times
11) The 5.18 [May 18th] National Cemetery in Mangwol-dong?	(1) Yes (2) No	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> times

38. Do you know when the 5·18 (May 18th) took place?

In year 19 ☐☐

(99) I don't know

39. How many people do you think were killed during the 5.18?
- (1) Less than 50 people
 - (2) 50 to less than 150 people
 - (3) 150 to less than 250 people
 - (4) 250 to less than 350 people
 - (5) 350 to less than 450 people
 - (6) 450 to less than 2000 people
 - (7) 2000 or more people
40. Who do you think caused the 5.18?
- (1) New military elites (Jeon Doo-Hwan, Roh Tae-Woo, etc.)
 - (2) Impure forces (rogues, rowdies, beggars, etc.)
 - (3) College students
 - (4) Citizens of Gwangju
 - (5) Police
 - (6) Armed forces
 - (7) Choi Kyu-Hah, the president at the time
 - (8) [Current] President Kim Dae-Jung
 - Other (Who? _____)
 - (9) I don't know
41. Which of the following do you think best describes the 5.18?
- (1) A riot stirred up by impure elements
 - (2) A democratic movement against the new military elites' seizing the power over the country
 - (3) People's revolution aiming at a regime change
 - (4) A self-defensive struggle to survive
 - Other (Specify: _____)
 - (9) I don't know
42. How much of the truth about the 5.18 do you think has been revealed by now?
- (1) All the truth has been revealed
 - (2) Most of the truth has been revealed
 - (3) Only some of the truth has been revealed
 - (4) Nothing has been revealed
 - (9) I don't know
43. How do you feel about the 5.18?
- (1) Proud
 - (2) Ashamed
 - (3) No special feelings
 - Other (Specify: _____)
 - (9) I don't know

44. Which of the following regions do you think you would try to avoid marrying someone from? (Choose one)

- (1) Seoul
- (2) Gyeonggi-do
- (3) Chungcheong-do
- (4) Gangwon-do
- (5) Jeolla-do
- (6) Gyeongsang-do
- (7) Jeju
- (8) None
- (9) I don't know

45. When you meet people from various parts of the country, which of the following regions that you are least likely to make friends with a person from that region? (Choose one)

- (1) Seoul
- (2) Gyeonggi-do
- (3) Chungcheong-do
- (4) Gangwon-do
- (5) Jeolla-do
- (6) Gyeongsang-do
- (7) Jeju
- (8) None
- (9) I don't know

46. What do you think about a statement that regional antagonism is serious in our country?

- (1) Regional antagonism in our country seems serious
- (2) Although there is not much antagonism between regions in reality, people seem to talk about regional antagonism anyway
- (3) Regional antagonism does not seem to exist
- (4) I don't know what regional antagonism is

47. Have you ever spent overnight (one or more nights) somewhere other than home without letting your family know about it? ☐

(1) Yes

(2) I wanted to, but I never did it (3) No



47.1. How many times did you do that? ☐

- (1) Just once
- (2) 2-3 times
- (3) Many times



47.2. What do you think about spending a night or more somewhere other than home, without letting your family know about it? ☐

- (1) It's okay to do it if you want to
- (2) Depending on situations, you may or may not do it
- (3) You should never do it

48. Have you ever secretly drunk an alcoholic beverage without grown-ups knowing? ☐

(1) Yes

(2) I wanted to, but I never did it (3) No



48.1. How many times did you do that? ☐

- (1) Just once
- (2) 2-3 times
- (3) Many times



48.2. What do you think about drinking alcoholic beverages secretly without grown-ups knowing? ☐

- (1) It's okay to do it if you want to
- (2) Depending on situations, you may or may not do it
- (3) You should never do it

49. Have you ever watched a movie or a video that is "No Minor Admitted (No children under 19 admitted)"? ☐

(1) Yes

(2) I wanted to, but I never did it (3) No



49.1. How many times did you do that? ☐

- (1) Just once
- (2) 2-3 times
- (3) Many times



49.2. What do you think about watching a movie or a video that it "No Minor Admitted"? ☐

- (1) It's okay to do it if you want to
- (2) Depending on situations, you may or may not do it
- (3) You should never do it

50. Have you ever smoked cigarettes? ☐

- (1) I am currently smoking
- (2) I smoked cigarettes before, but not now

(3) I wanted to, but I never did it (4) No



50.1. How many times did you do that? ☐

- (1) Just once
- (2) 2-3 times
- (3) Many times



50.2. What do you think about smoking cigarettes? ☐

- (1) It's okay to do it if you want to
- (2) Depending on situations, you may or may not do it
- (3) You should never do it

51. Have you ever used any hallucinatory drug, glue sniffing, or butane gas? ☐

(1) Yes

(2) I wanted to, but I never did it (3) No



51.1. How many times did you do that? ☐

- (1) Just once
- (2) 2-3 times
- (3) Many times



51.2. What do you think about using hallucinatory drugs, glue sniffing, or butane gas? ☐

- (1) It's okay to do it if you want to
- (2) Depending on situations, you may or may not do it
- (3) You should never do it

52. Have you ever read Japanese comic books or watched Japanese animations?

(1) Yes

(2) I wanted to, but I never did it (3) Never



52.1. How many times did you do that?

- (1) Just once
- (2) 2-3 times
- (3) Many times



52.2. What do you think about reading Japanese comic books or watching Japanese animations?

- (1) It's okay to do it if you want to
- (2) Depending on situations, you may or may not do it
- (3) You should never do it

53. Have you ever read a pornographic book or watched a porn video? ☐

(1) Yes

(2) I wanted to, but I never did it (3) No



53.1. How many times did you do that? ☐

- (1) Just once
- (2) 2-3 times
- (3) Many times



53.2. What do you think about reading a porn book or watching a porn video? ☐

- (1) It's okay to do it if you want to
- (2) Depending on situations, you may or may not do it
- (3) You should never do it

54. Have you ever watched a pornography using a CD on a computer, or by connecting to a porn website on the Internet? ☐

(1) Yes

(2) I wanted to, but I never did it (3) No



54.1. How many times did you do that? ☐

(1) Just once

(2) 2-3 times

(3) Many times



54.2. What do you think about watching a porn using a CD on a computer or by connecting to a porn website on the Internet? ☐

(1) It's okay to do it if you want to

(2) Depending on situations, you may or may not do it

(3) You should never do it

55. In your school life, which of the following is your favorite activity? ☐☐

Which one is your second favorite? ☐☐

(1) Class hours

(2) Class conference

(3) Extracurricular activity

(4) Field trip (picnic, outdoor class, etc)

(5) All school sports day

(6) Playing with friends

(7) Overnight school trip

(8) Training camp

(9) Education/training program after school

(10) Supplementary classes

(11) Self-study time

(12) Club activities

Other, please specify: _____

56. In your school life, which of the following are you most dissatisfied with? ☐☐

With which are you second most dissatisfied? ☐☐

(1) What I learn from classes

(2) Extracurricular activity

(3) Relationship with teachers

(4) Teachers' teaching methods

(5) School facilities

(6) Special skills and aptitude classes (Supplementary classes)

(7) Relationship with friends

(8) Self-study time

(9) Relationship with friends

(10) Being disciplined

(11) Being spanked

Other, please specify: _____

57. Overall, how do you feel about your school life?

- (1) Very satisfied
- (2) A little satisfied
- (3) A little dissatisfied
- (4) Very dissatisfied
- (9) I don't know

58. How do you commute to school from home?

- (1) I walk
- (2) I take a bus
- (3) I take a taxi
- (4) My parent (or someone in the family) drives me to school
- (5) I take a school bus
- (6) I take a commuter bus through a private riding service (which is neither a school bus nor a public transportation)
- (7) My parent and my friend's parent take turns to drop us off (carpool)
- (8) A parent of my friend who lives close by drives me to school
- (9) I live in a school dorm
- Other (Specifically how? _____)

59. When do you usually leave home for school? What time is it usually when you get to the school?

Leave home around □□:□□ (am) and get to school around □□:□□ (am).

60. How do you get back home from school?

- (1) On foot
- (2) By bus (public transportation)
- (3) Taxi
- (4) My parent (or someone in the family) drives me home
- (5) School bus
- (6) Commute bus through a private riding service (which is neither a school bus nor a public transportation)
- (7) My parent and my friend's parent take turns to pick us up (carpool)
- (8) A parent of my friend who lives close by drives me home
- (9) I live in a school dorm
- Other (Specifically how? _____)

61. When do you usually leave school for home? What time is it usually when you get home?

Leave school around □□:□□ (am) and get home around □□:□□ (am).

62. What is your favorite school subject?

<Response Options for Middle School Students>

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) Korean | <input type="checkbox"/> (2) English |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) Mathematics | <input type="checkbox"/> (4) Social Science |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) Natural Science | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) Music |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) Art | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) Physical Education |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (9) Practical Training | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Home management |
- Other) (Specify _____)

<Response Options for High School Students>

- | | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> (1) Korean | <input type="checkbox"/> (2) English |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (3) Mathematics | <input type="checkbox"/> (4) Social Science |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (5) Natural Science | <input type="checkbox"/> (6) Music |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (7) Art | <input type="checkbox"/> (8) Physical Education |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (9) Practical Activities | <input type="checkbox"/> (10) Home management |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (11) Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> (12) Ethics |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (13) Reading | <input type="checkbox"/> (14) Writing |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (15) Grammar | <input type="checkbox"/> (16) Literature |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (17) Classical Literature | <input type="checkbox"/> (18) Korean History |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (19) Political Science | <input type="checkbox"/> (20) Economics |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (21) World History | <input type="checkbox"/> (22) World Geography |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (23) Society and Culture | <input type="checkbox"/> (24) Physics |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (25) Chemistry | <input type="checkbox"/> (26) Biology |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (27) Earth Science | <input type="checkbox"/> (28) Military Exercises |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (29) English Conversation | <input type="checkbox"/> (30) Second Foreign Language |
- Other) (Specifically what? _____)

62. When you read newspapers, what are the topics that you read with interest? (Please mark all applicable topics.)

- (1) Politics
- (2) Society
- (3) Education, college admission
- (4) Art and culture
- (5) TV, entertainment
- (6) International affairs
- Other (_____)
- (88) I don't read newspapers

63. Do you own a beeper?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

64. What is the job that you want to have when you grow up? [Data value is not provided in English]

65. What is a job that you want your future spouse to have? [Data value is not provided in English]

66. Have you ever been spanked by your teacher at school? ☐

(1) Yes, quite often (2) Yes, sometimes	➡	66.1. What did you think when you were being spanked? (1) It was unfair (2) I deserved it because it was my fault. (9) I don't know
(3) I have never been spanked at school during this year	➡	Go to Question 67.

67. Have you ever been spanked at home? ☐

(1) Yes, quite often (2) Yes, sometimes	➡	67.1. By whom did you get spanked? Please mark all that apply. (1) Father (2) Mother (3) Grandfather (4) Grandmother (5) Elder brother (6) Elder sister (7) Uncle (8) Aunt Other) (By whom? _____
(3) I have never been spanked at home	➡	Go to Question 69.

68. How do you feel about your body shape?

- (1) Very skinny
- (2) Skinny
- (3) Medium build
- (4) Fat
- (5) Very fat

69. What do you think about your face?

- (1) Very good looking
- (2) Good looking
- (3) Average
- (4) Ugly
- (5) Very ugly

70. Have you ever been to a foreign country?

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

71. What would you do if your parents oppose the person you choose as your spouse?

- (1) Even if my parents are against it, I follow what I want
- (2) I will think more about it, but I will be more likely to follow what I want
- (3) I will think more about it, but I will be more likely to follow what my parents want
- (4) I will fully comply with what my parents want

72. Do you think it is better to perform *Jesa* [ancestral rites] or not?
- (1) It is better to perform ancestral rites
 - (2) It is better not to perform ancestral rites
 - (9) I don't know
73. What do you think about women continuing their career after getting married?
- (1) Strongly in favor of it
 - (2) In favor of it
 - (3) Against it
 - (4) Strongly against it
 - (9) I don't know
74. What is the issue that you are most concerned about these days? ☐☐
- What is the issue that you are second most concerned about? ☐☐
- (1) Health
 - (2) Family problem
 - (3) Academic performance
 - (4) Job or future career
 - (5) Relationship with a girlfriend/boyfriend
 - (6) Relationship with others and social life
 - (7) My personality
 - (8) Friendship
 - (9) Sex related problem
 - (10) Religious problem
 - (11) Body (height, weight, etc.)
 - (12) Appearance of my face
- Other, please specify: _____
- (88) None
75. Whom do you mostly talk to when you have a problem? ☐
- Then, whom do you second mostly talk to when you have a problem? ☐
- (1) Mother
 - (2) Father
 - (3) Friend
 - (4) Teacher
 - (5) Brother/Sister, or other family member
 - (6) Solve it by myself
- Other: _____
76. Do your parents know what your problem is?
- (1) They know well about it
 - (2) They know a little bit about it
 - (3) They don't know anything about it

77. How many hours do you usually have conversations with your parents each day?

Approximately hours and minutes

78. These days, there are an increasing number of people who donate their organs, such as eyes or kidneys, after their deaths. Would you donate your organs? ☐

- (1) I will donate
- (2) I will not donate
- (9) I don't know

79. Please think about what you did last week.

79.1. Last week, how many hours did you spend on taking classes at private learning centers or receiving tutoring for academic curricula?

English class: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours	Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
Korean class: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours	Mathematics class: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
_____ class: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours	_____ class: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
	_____ class: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours

79.2. How many hours did you spend on taking music, art or sport classes or tutoring?

Piano: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours	Total <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
_____ : <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours	_____ : <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
_____ : <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours	_____ : <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
	_____ : <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours

80. On average, how much do you get for allowance each month?

Average monthly allowance: , won

80.1. Do you get allowances on a regular basis? Or do you get allowances on an as-needed basis?

- (1) On a regular basis (Once every days)
- (2) On an as-needed basis
- (3) Combination of a regular basis and an as-needed basis
- (4) I earn my own allowances (by doing chores, etc.)
- (5) I don't get any allowance
- Other, when: _____

80.2. Do you get a fixed amount of money for allowance?

- (1) Fixed amount of money
- (2) Amount of money needed
- (3) Combination of a fixed amount and the amount of money needed

80.3. How do you spend most of the allowance you responded earlier? Please mark three items on which you spend most.

- (1) Transportation
- (2) Meal (Breakfast, lunch, dinner)

- (3) Snacks
- (4) Buying or renting study materials
- (5) Buying or renting books (not study materials)
- (6) Gifts/Presents for others)
- (7) Clothing, bags, hats and caps, etc.
- (8) Stationery
- (9) Medicine
- (10) Admission fees for movie theaters, play theaters, parks, etc.
- (11) Renting video tapes, etc.
- (12) Membership fees
- (13) Cigarettes
- (14) Game/Entertainment (Karaoke rooms, game rooms, etc.)
- (15) Alcoholic beverages
- Other, please specify: _____

81. If you were the mayor of Gwangju, what would be the first thing you would wish to do for the youth? Please feel free to write something realistic. [Data value is not provided in English]

For example,

- ... Make "Youth Only" recreational areas
- ... Strong law enforcement on nightlife venues which hire underage minors or let minors in
- ... Support programs for less fortunate students so they can focus on studying without having any worries
- ... Support youth associations with high priority so the youth can enjoy sound group activities
- ... Build a world-class library etc.

Thank you. We greatly appreciate your participation.