

ID Number	A1-2004-0010-Eng
Title	2004 Korean National Youth Survey: Middle School and High School Students, Type A

1. I am a...

- (1) Male
- (2) Female

2. Are both of your parents alive?

(1) Yes

- (2) Father passed away
- (3) Mother passed away
- (4) Both parents passed away
- Other: _____



2.1. Then, do your mother and father live together?

- (1) Live together
- (2) Live separately (Separated)
- (3) Divorced
- (4) Weekend couple
- (5) One of them lives overseas
- Other, please specify: _____

Go to Question 3.

3. Do you currently live with your parent(s)?

(1) Yes, I live with my parent(s)

(2) No, I don't live with my parent(s)



Go to Question 4.

3.1 Then, whom do you live with?

- (1) Grandfather (Grandmother)
- (2) Married older brother (older sister)
- (3) At a relative's
- (4) Only with bothers and/or sisters
- (5) Friend(s)
- (6) Live alone
- (7) Live in a boarding house
- (8) Live in a dormitory
- Other, please specify: _____

4. What is the highest level of school that your parents attended? (Please answer separately for each parent.)

Father

Mother

- (1) No school education received
- (2) Elementary school graduate (including elementary school drop-out)
- (3) Middle school graduate (including middle school drop-out)
- (4) High school graduate (including high school drop-out)
- (5) College/university graduate (including college drop-out, including two-year/junior college)
- (6) Postgraduate degree (including graduate school drop-out)
- (9) I don't know

5. Do you know exactly what your parents do for a living and where they work? (Please answer separately for each parent.)

Father

Mother

- (1) I know what he/she does for a living and where he/she works
- (2) I only know where he/she works
- (3) I only know what he/she does
- (4) I don't know anything about his/her work
- (5) He/she does not work
- (6) He/she passed away

6. I have ___ older brothers, ___ older sisters, ___ younger brothers, and ___ younger sisters. (Please answer only about your full brothers and sisters. If you have no brother or sister, please write 0.)

7. I have a _____ relationship with my father.

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Bad
- (4) Very bad
- (5) My father passed away

8. I have a _____ relationship with my mother.

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Bad
- (4) Very bad
- (5) My mother passed away

9. I have a _____ relationship with my brother(s) and/or sister(s).

- (1) Very good
- (2) Good
- (3) Bad
- (4) Very bad
- (5) I don't have a brother or a sister

10. I am _____ with the life with my family.

- (1) Very satisfied
- (2) Generally satisfied
- (3) A little dissatisfied
- (4) Very dissatisfied
- (5) I have no family

11. How do you usually get along with your parents? Please read each of the following statements carefully, and write the corresponding number on each column, for father and for mother.

	Father (Male guardian)	Mother (Female guardian)	<Response Options>
1) He/She is interested in my academic performance and school grades			
2) He/She provides material support for me			
3) He/She respects my opinions			
4) He/She shares with me what he/she thinks and what he/she feels			
5) I share with him/her what I think and what I feel			(1) Very true
6) He/She has conversations with me about how I will live my life in the future			(2) True
7) He/She discusses important family issues with me			(3) Not true
8) He/She has conversations with me about my future schooling and careers			(4) Not true at all
9) He/She knows well about my relationship with friends			(8) He/She is absent (I have no father/mother)
10) He/She knows whom I am with when I am outside home			(9) I don't know
11) I am having a conflict with him/her			
12) I respect him/her			

12. Last week, did you have breakfast and/or dinner with your father? If so, please mark the applicable numbers.

Weekdays	Breakfast	(1) Yes (2) No (7) We don't usually have breakfast (8) He passed away
	Dinner	(1) Yes (2) No (7) We don't usually have dinner (8) He passed away
Weekend	Breakfast	(1) Yes (2) No (7) We don't usually have breakfast (8) He passed away
	Dinner	(1) Yes (2) No (7) We don't usually have dinner (8) He passed away

13. What types of TV programs do you like to watch? Please mark () all applicable types of TV programs.

- (1) News
- (2) Show, entertainment
- (3) Quiz shows
- (4) Dramas
- (5) Documentaries
- (7) Sports
- (8) Cartoons
- (9) Movies
- Other (_____)
- (88) I don't watch TV

14. When you read newspapers, what are the topics that you read with interest? Please mark () all applicable topics.

- (1) Politics
- (2) Society
- (3) Education, college admission
- (4) Art and culture
- (5) TV, entertainment
- (6) International affairs
- Other (_____)
- (88) I don't read newspapers

15. On average, how many hours do you usually watch TV each day? (Please exclude the time you spend on "watching educational broadcasting", such as EBS. If you don't watch TV at all, please write '00 hours and 00 minutes'.)

Weekday: Approximately Hours and Minutes

Weekend: Approximately Hours and Minutes

16. Do you have a cellular phone?

(1) Yes	(2) No
<p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>16.1. During class hours, I _____ my cell phone. <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(1) Always turn on (2) Sometimes turn on and sometimes turn off (3) Always turn off</p> <p>16.2. Over the past 1 year, have you ever received any call using abusive language through your cell phone (except for prank calls from your friends)? <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No</p> <p>16.3. Over the past 1 year, have you ever received any text message using abusive language (except for prank texts from your friends)? <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No</p> <p>16.4. Over the past 1 year, have you ever received any text message advertising adult contents? <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>Go to Question 17.</p>

17. Have you ever used a cell phone (either yours or your friend's) during class hours, except for self-study time? Please tick off (✓) either Yes or No for each statement.

- 1) I have made a call using a cell phone during class hours (1) Yes (2) No
- 2) I have sent a text during class hours (1) Yes (2) No
- 3) I have checked a text message during class hours (1) Yes (2) No
- 4) I have played a game using a cell phone during class hours (1) Yes (2) No
- 5) I have used the wireless Internet services during class hours (1) Yes (2) No

18. Do you think that reunification should be accomplished?

- (1) Reunification should be accomplished
- (2) I don't care if reunification is never accomplished
- (9) I don't know

19. Do you think reunification is possible?

(1) Reunification is possible

(2) Reunification is impossible

(9) I don't know



19.1. When do you think reunification is possible?

(1) Within 5 years

(2) In 10 years

(3) Reunification will be possible someday, but not in 10 years

(9) I don't know

Go to Question 20.

20. If the United States and North Korea have a football [soccer] match, which side would you root for?

(1) United States

(2) North Korea

(8) I will just watch the game

(9) I don't know

21. Do you know what the official name of North Korea is? What is it?

(1) Democratic Republic of North Korea

(2) North Korea

(3) Democratic Republic of Korea

(4) Democratic People's Republic of Korea

(5) People's Republic of North Korea

(6) North Joseon

(7) People's Republic of North Joseon

(9) I don't know

22. If you had a chance to visit North Korea (except for overnight school trip), what would you do?

(1) I would go

(2) I would not go

(9) I don't know

23. Our country currently provides various forms of economic assistance to North Korea. What do you think about this?

(1) We should definitely

(2) We should provide assistance

(3) We should not provide any assistance

(4) We should definitely not

(9) I don't know

24. North Korea is _____.

- (1) Our cooperation partner
- (2) A hostile country
- (9) I don't know

25. North Korea _____.

- (1) Can be trusted
- (2) Cannot be trusted
- (9) I don't know

26. Among the United States, Japan, North Korea, China, and Russia, which country do you feel the closest to?

Which country do you feel the second closest to?

- (1) United States
- (2) Japan
- (3) North Korea
- (4) China
- (5) Russia
- (9) I don't know

27. Then, which of the following countries do you feel most distant from?

Which one do you feel second most distant from?

- (1) United States
- (2) Japan
- (3) North Korea
- (4) China
- (5) Russia
- (9) I don't know

28. I am a descendent of *Dangun*.

- (1) Yes
- (2) No
- (9) I don't know

※ *Dangun* [Legendary founding father of Gojoseon (the first Korean state)]

29. *Dangun* statues are often vandalized. What do you think about this?

- (1) *Dangun* statues should be destroyed or damaged
- (2) *Dangun* statues should nor be destroyed nor damaged
- (9) I don't know

30. As social, cultural, and economic boundaries between countries are disappearing, the term “global village” is being realized. What do you think about maintaining our own traditions and culture at this time?
- (1) It is very necessary
 - (2) It is somewhat necessary
 - (3) It is not very necessary
 - (4) It is not necessary at all
 - (9) I don't know

31. How do you feel about the following statements? Please mark your answer for each statement.

	Agree strongly	Agree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	I don't know
1) I am proud to be a Korean	1	2	3	4	9
2) I am satisfied with living in Korea	1	2	3	4	9
3) If my country is in danger, I will do whatever it takes for the country	1	2	3	4	9
4) If the situation allows for it, I would like to acquire a citizenship of another country (naturalization)	1	2	3	4	9
5) I wish my children would live in a country other than Korea	1	2	3	4	9
6) If I were born again, I wish I were a citizen of a different country	1	2	3	4	9

※ Then, what do you think about the following statements?

7) In whichever country they live (except North Korea), all Korean ethnics are our brothers and sisters	1	2	3	4	9
8) When something happens to ethnic Koreans living overseas, I feel like it is my business	1	2	3	4	9
9) All people of North Korea are our brothers and sisters	1	2	3	4	9
10) When something happens to North Koreans, I feel like it is my business	1	2	3	4	9

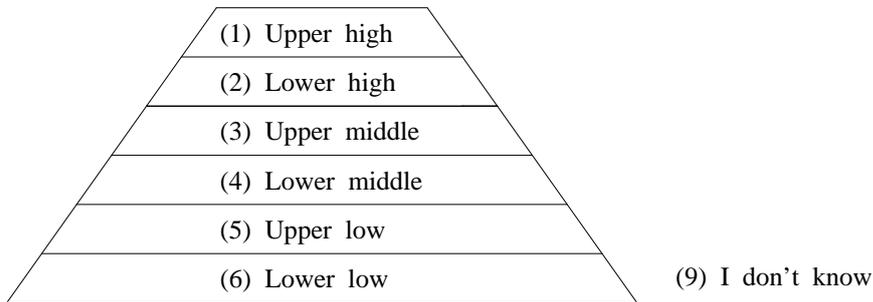
32. When did the following events take place and what do you think these events were about? Please write the year when it happened and the number that properly describes what it was about for each event.

	The year when it happened (If you have no idea, please write '9999')	It is... (Please choose the proper description from below and write the number.)
1) The 3·1 (March 1st) Movement	Year □□□□	_____ (1) National student movement against the Lee Seung-Man's dictatorial regime
2) The 4·19 (April 19th)	Year □□□□	_____ (2) Entire Koreans' independence and resistance movement against the occupation of Korea by Japanese Empire.
3) The 5·16 (May 16th)	Year □□□□	_____ (3) National rallies and protests for democracy against the 5th Republic's dictatorial regime
4) The 5·18 (May 18th)	Year □□□□	_____ (4) Peasant uprising for political reforms against foreign intrusion
5) The June Uprising	Year □□□□	_____ (5) People's democratic uprising against the new military elites who seized the power after the death of President Park Jung-Hee
		_____ (6) Military coup d'etat
		_____ (7) Student resistance movement against Japanese imperialism which took place in Gwangju
		_____ (99) I don't know

33. Please read the following statements carefully and mark which of the response options is most true about you.

	Very true	True	Not true	Not true at all
1) I am as valuable as everyone else	1	2	3	4
2) I have many good qualities	1	2	3	4
3) I feel like I am a loser by any means	1	2	3	4
4) I am able to do things as well as others can	1	2	3	4
5) I don't have a lot of things to brag about	1	2	3	4
6) I am positive about myself	1	2	3	4
7) I am mostly satisfied with myself	1	2	3	4
8) I wish I could respect myself more than I do now	1	2	3	4
9) Sometimes, I feel like I am useless	1	2	3	4
10) Sometimes, I think "I can't do anything well."	1	2	3	4

34. If the social classes are divided into high, middle, and low, where do you think your family belongs?



35. How do you feel about the economic situation of your family?

- (1) Very satisfied
- (2) Generally satisfied
- (3) Generally dissatisfied
- (4) Very dissatisfied
- (9) I don't know

36. In your school life, which of the following is your favorite activity? ____ Which one is your second favorite? ____

- (1) Class hours
 - (2) Class conference
 - (3) Extracurricular activity
 - (4) Field trip (picnic, outdoor class, etc)
 - (5) All school sports day
 - (6) Playing with friends
 - (7) Overnight school trip
 - (8) Training camp
 - (9) (School) lunch time
 - (10) Special skills and aptitude classes (Supplementary classes)
 - (11) Self-study time
 - (12) Club activities
 - (13) School (art) fair
- Other, please specify: _____
- (88) I don't have a favorite activity
 - (99) I don't know

37. In your school life, which of the following are you most dissatisfied with? With which are you second most dissatisfied?

- (1) What I learn from classes
- (2) Extracurricular activity
- (3) Relationship with teachers
- (4) Teachers' teaching methods
- (5) School facilities
- (6) Special skills and aptitude classes (Supplementary classes)
- (7) Relationship with friends
- (8) Self-study time

(9) Being disciplined

(10) Being spanked

Other, please specify: _____

(88) I don't have anything I am dissatisfied with

(99) I don't know

38. Overall, how do you feel about your school life?

(1) Very satisfied

(2) A little satisfied

(3) A little dissatisfied

(4) Very dissatisfied

(9) I don't know

39. The following are the questions about school lunch. Please mark (✓) our answer for each of the following.

	Very true	True	Not true	Not true at all	I don't know	I don't participate in school lunch	There is no school lunch program at my school
1) The amount of food is enough	1	2	3	4	9	7	8
2) There is variety on the menu	1	2	3	4	9		
3) It tastes good	1	2	3	4	9		
4) It is prepared hygienically	1	2	3	4	9		
5) How satisfied are you with school lunch?	1	2	3	4	9		

40. Are you in favor of or against the high school leveling policy?

(1) In favor of it

(2) Against it

(9) I don't know

41. You take many different exams such as mid-term exams or final exam. How do you feel about the following situations when you take exam? Please mark your answer for each of the following.

	Very true	True	Not true	Not true at all
1) When I receive an exam paper and skim it through, I find myself getting anxious	1	2	3	4
2) When studying for an exam does not go well, I feel my temper rising	1	2	3	4
3) When I don't recall what I've studied on specific exam questions, I regret not being well prepared for the exam	1	2	3	4

- | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 4) I get scared and anxious when my parents ask me about the exam or my school grades | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 5) When I compare answers and talk about an exam with friends after taking one, I get irritated by thinking that my friends might get better scores than me | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 6) Right before taking exams, it is hard to concentrate on textbooks or workbooks | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 7) When I receive an exam paper, I get so nervous that I can hear my heart beat | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 8) When I turn in my exam answer sheet, I get nervous by thinking I might have made mistakes when I marked answers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 9) The day before an exam, I become very sensitive and often experience indigestion | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 10) I feel my hands and feet trembling even when I mark answers on my exam answer sheet | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

42. Have you ever experienced the following situations? Please read the following statements carefully and mark which of the response options is most true about you.

- | | Very true | True | Not true | Not true
at all |
|--|-----------|-------|----------|--------------------|
| | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| 1) While I am taking an exam, I feel nervous and worried by thinking my answers might be wrong | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 2) When I realize that I am short on time while taking an exam, I rush nervously | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 3) I feel dispirited when I go home after taking an exam | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 4) When I am facing with difficult exam questions and have a hard time solving them, I feel like I have a stuffy chest and dry mouth | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 5) When the exam day and schedule are announced, I become so worried about the exam that I cannot relax | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 6) When I find myself falling asleep despite having a lot to study for the exam, I get very frustrated | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 7) I get very anxious when I write a wrong answer or make a mistake in marking answers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 8) When my teacher announces exam results, I feel very nervous and restless | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 9) When I take an exam for a subject that I am not very good at or was not prepared well for, I feel frustrated | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| 10) I am afraid of showing my parents the report card | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

43. If you are currently taking classes at private learning centers or receiving tutoring, please mark all subject areas and write the total hours of tutoring or learning center classes per week for each subject area.

	I do not take classes at a learning center/receive tutoring <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Only if you take classes at a learning center or take private tutoring	
		Type and number of class/tutoring (for Internet/online tutoring, include paid-tutoring only)	Total hours took last week
<i>(Example)</i> Korean/Language Arts/Essay Prep	<input type="checkbox"/>	Learning center (2) Private tutoring (1) Group tutoring (0) Internet/online tutoring (0)	(15) hours
1) Korean/Language Arts/Essay exam Prep	<input type="checkbox"/>	Learning center <input type="checkbox"/> Private tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Group tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Internet/online tutoring <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
2) Math/Mathematical Reasoning	<input type="checkbox"/>	Learning center <input type="checkbox"/> Private tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Group tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Internet/online tutoring <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
3) English/Foreign Languages	<input type="checkbox"/>	Learning center <input type="checkbox"/> Private tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Group tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Internet/online tutoring <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
4) Natural Science	<input type="checkbox"/>	Learning center <input type="checkbox"/> Private tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Group tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Internet/online tutoring <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
5) Social Science	<input type="checkbox"/>	Learning center <input type="checkbox"/> Private tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Group tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Internet/online tutoring <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
6) Art/Music/Sport (for going on to further school)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Learning center <input type="checkbox"/> Private tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Group tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Internet/online tutoring <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
7) Art/Music/Sport (as a hobby)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Learning center <input type="checkbox"/> Private tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Group tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Internet/online tutoring <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours
8) Technical/Skills training	<input type="checkbox"/>	Learning center <input type="checkbox"/> Private tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Group tutoring <input type="checkbox"/> Internet/online tutoring <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> hours

43.1. Compared to the time before you took classes at learning centers or received tutoring, has your overall rank in class/school based on school grades improved?

- (1) Improved very much
- (2) Improved a little bit
- (3) No change
- (4) Rather worsened
- (8) I do not take classes at learning centers/receive any tutoring

43.2. Compared to the time before you took classes at learning centers or received tutoring, have your exam scores improved?

- (1) Improved very much
- (2) Improved a little bit
- (3) No change
- (4) Rather worsened
- (8) I do not take classes at learning centers/receive any tutoring

43.3. Do you think your academic capability has improved regardless of exam results, since you have been taking classes at learning centers or receiving tutoring?

- (1) Improved very much
- (2) Improved a little bit
- (3) No change

- (4) Rather worsened
- (8) I do not take classes at a learning center/receive any tutoring

43.4. Which one is more helpful, classes at school or at learning centers (tutoring)?

- (1) School classes
- (2) Learning center (or tutoring) classes
- (3) Both are about the same
- (8) I do not take classes at a learning center/receive any tutoring
- (9) I don't know

44. Aside from the time you spend on classes at school, learning center, and tutoring, how many hours do you usually spend on self-study by yourself each day?

Weekday: Approximately hours and minutes

Weekend: Approximately hours and minutes

45. During the past year, what did you do in response to being spanked by your teacher at school? Please mark () all that apply.

- (1) Yelled at the teacher
- (2) Hit the teacher
- (3) Broke or damaged the teacher's belonging
- (4) Told my parents about it
- (5) Posted the incident on the Internet (except the City/District Board of Education homepage)
- (6) Reported it to the police
- (7) Made a call to the teacher's home using abusive language
- (8) Reported it to the City/District Board of Education (either by phone or through Internet)
- (9) Posted a mention with abusive language on the teacher's internet homepage

Other: _____

- (88) Did nothing
- (99) I have never been scolded or spanked by the teacher over the past 1 year

46. What do you usually do when you get stressed out? Please mark all () that you usually do in any stressful situation.

- (1) Get some sleep
- (2) Listen to music
- (3) Sing songs
- (4) Play a musical instrument
- (5) Play games (electronic games, on-line games, etc.)
- (6) Eat something
- (7) Talk to friends
- (8) Talk to parents
- (9) Do on-line chatting
- (10) Play sports or do some exercise
- (11) Take a walk

- (12) Destroy everything at hand
 - (13) Go shopping
 - (14) Spend some time on the Internet (except games and chattings)
 - (15) Draw/paint a picture, doodle
 - (16) Scream out loud
 - (17) Think of good things or happy times I had before
 - (18) Smoke cigarettes
 - (19) Drink alcoholic beverage
 - (88) Just endure it
 - (99) I don't get stressed out
- Other: _____

47. Please read the following carefully and mark your answer for each sentence.

In my school... _____	Yes -----	No -----
1) There is a teacher I respect	1	2
2) There is a teacher who cares about my talent and future career	1	2
3) There is a teacher I like	1	2
4) There is a teacher I dislike	1	2
5) There is a teacher who likes me	1	2
6) There is a teacher who hates me	1	2
7) There is a teacher who understands me	1	2

48. Do you plan on going to college?

- (1) I will go to college
- (2) I will not go to college
- (9) I don't know

49. What do you think about going to college?

- (1) One should go to college
- (2) It is better to go to college
- (3) It is not necessary to go to college
- (9) I don't know

50. Regardless of your academic performance, which college (in Korea) do you want to go?

- (1) Without a question, a college in the greater Seoul area
- (2) A good college, even if it is located in non-Seoul regions
- (9) I don't know

51. Have you decided what you will become in the future?

(1) Yes



51.1. If so, what is it?

- (1) Teacher
 - (2) Company employee
 - (3) Medical doctor
 - (4) Pharmacist
 - (5) Business person
 - (6) Public servant
 - (7) Entertainer
 - (8) Lawyer/Prosecutor/Judge
 - (9) Designer
 - (10) Artist
 - (11) Professional athlete
 - (12) Scientist
 - (13) Hairdresser
 - (14) Scholar/Professor
- Other: _____

51.2. What is the biggest reason why you wish to become what you listed above? _____

What is the second biggest reason? _____

- (1) It seems to be a good fit with my talent or aptitude
- (2) It is a job that I can make a lot of money by doing
- (3) It seems to guarantee stable employment (job tenure)
- (4) It is what my parents want me to become
- (5) It is what I love to do
- (6) It seems to give me an opportunity to attain good social recognition

Other: _____

(88) There is no specific reason

(2) No



51.3. What is the biggest reason that you have not yet decided what to become? _____

What is the second biggest reason? _____

- (1) I don't know what I can do well and what I am interested in
 - (2) I don't know much about occupations
 - (3) There is a big difference between what I want to become and what my parents want me to become
 - (4) It is hard to choose one when I have so many things that I want to do
 - (5) I know what I would like to become but I am not sure if I can do it well or not
 - (6) I am not interested in this matter
- Other: _____
- (88) There is no specific reason

52. Is the future career of your choice the same as what your parents want you to become?

- (1) Yes, I and my parents want the same
- (2) No, there is a slight difference
- (3) No, there is a big difference
- (4) I and my parents have not talked about it yet

53. What would you do if the future career you want to pursue is different from what your parents want you to become?

- (1) Even if my parents are against it, I will pursue what I want
- (2) I will think more about it, but I will be more likely to pursue what I want
- (3) I will think more about it, but I will be more likely to pursue what my parents want
- (4) I will fully comply with what my parents want

54. Have you received any of the following career guidance at the school you are attending? If so, please mark how satisfied you are with each type of career guidances. (Only if you have received a certain type of career guidance, please answer how satisfied you are with each type of guidance.)

	Have you received this?		How satisfied are you with _____?				
	Yes	No	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know
1) Career related speech (by a career expert, alumni, etc.)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
2) Orientation about colleges/universities and various departments/majors in colleges	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
3) Career related tests (Aptitude tests, interest tests)	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
4) Hands-on career experience	1	2	1	2	3	4	5
5) Career counseling	1	2	1	2	3	4	5

55. Where do you mostly get career-related information? ____

Where do you second mostly get that information? ____

- (1) Father
 - (2) Mother
 - (3) School teachers
 - (4) Learning center teachers
 - (5) Brothers/Sisters
 - (6) Relatives
 - (7) Friends
 - (8) Seonbae [Seniors in school or alumni]
 - (9) Job/Study abroad/College admission fairs
 - (10) Institutions or organizations specialized in career/college admission
 - (11) Newspapers, TV, Radio
 - (12) Internet
 - (13) Books about career/further schooling information
- Other: _____
- (88) None

56. Who has the biggest influence on your career choice? ____

Who has the second biggest influence? ____

- (1) Father
- (2) Mother
- (3) School teachers
- (4) Learning center teachers
- (5) Brothers/Sisters
- (6) Relatives
- (7) Friends
- (8) Seonbae [Seniors in school or alumni]

- (9) Great persons in history or present
- (10) Religious clergies (Church pastors, Catholic priests, Buddhist monks, etc.)
- (11) I (myself)
- Other: _____
- (88) None

57. Do you think it is better to perform *Jesa* [ancestral rites] or not?
- (1) It is better to perform ancestral rites
 - (2) It is better not to perform ancestral rites
 - (9) I don't know

58. In general, there are two types of funerals — burial and cremation. Which one do you prefer as a way of your own funeral after your death?
- (1) Burial
 - (2) Cremation
 - (9) I don't know

59. These days, there are an increasing number of people who donate their organs, such as eyes or kidneys, after their deaths. Would you donate your organs?
- (1) I will donate
 - (2) I will not donate
 - (9) I don't know

60. What do you think about women continuing their career after getting married?
- (1) Strongly in favor of it
 - (2) In favor of it
 - (3) Against it
 - (4) Strongly against it
 - (9) I don't know

61. If both spouses are working in a married couple's family, how should the domestic labor be divided?
- (1) Both spouses equally share the responsibility
 - (2) Wife takes the responsibility, while the husband helps her
 - (3) Wife takes the full responsibility
 - (4) Husband takes the full responsibility
 - (5) Whoever is less busy than the other takes the responsibility
 - (6) Let another person (housekeeper, relative, etc.) do the domestic labor
 - Other: _____
 - (9) I don't know

62. I _____ get married.

- (1) Will
- (2) May or may not
- (9) Have never thought about to

(3) Will not



62.1. At what age do you think you will get married?
(When I become _____ years old)

62.2. What will be the most decisive factor when you choose your spouse? (Please choose only one.)

- (1) Personality
- (2) Education
- (3) Occupation
- (4) Economic capability (wealth, income)
- (5) Physical appearance
- (6) His/her family
- (7) Religion
- Other: _____

62.3. What would you do if your parents oppose the person you choose as your spouse?

- (1) Even if my parents are against it, I follow what I want
- (2) I will think more about it, but I will be more likely to follow what I want
- (3) I will think more about it, but I will be more likely to follow what my parents want
- (4) I will fully comply with what my parents want

62.4. What do you think about international marriage (where your spouse would be a foreigner)?

- (1) I would like it
- (2) It doesn't matter to me
- (3) I would not like it
- (9) I don't know

Go to Question 63.

63. If you were to have only one child, would you wish to have a son or a daughter?

- (1) Son
- (2) Daughter
- (3) It doesn't matter to me
- (9) I don't know

64. If you will have children in the future, how many do you wish to have? (If you do not want to have any child, write '0')

- Children
- (99) I don't know

65. What do you think is the most important thing in life? ____
 What do you think is the second most important thing? ____
- (1) Making a happy family with a good spouse
 - (2) Doing what you want to do
 - (3) Making a lot of money
 - (4) Getting a good reputation
 - (5) Living a good religious life
 - (6) Learning more and more
 - (7) Raising children well
 - (8) Living a healthy life
 - (9) Enjoying a life (leisure, etc.)
 - (10) Serving for other people
- Other: _____
- (99) I don't know

66. What do you think about each of the following statements? Please tick off (✓)the items.

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	-----	-----	-----
1) The eldest son should live with the parents and provide care	1	2	9
2) Men and women are born with different abilities	1	2	9
3) Under no circumstances should one get divorced	1	2	9
4) Elderly parents may live in a nursing home, even if they have [grown-up] children [who are capable of providing care]	1	2	9
5) Men, too, should cook and wash dishes	1	2	9
6) It is okay to stay single and not get married	1	2	9
7) It is okay to get married to a woman who is older than you, or a man who is younger than you	1	2	9
8) The person you date should be the same person you marry	1	2	9
9) Men, too, can be full-time housemakers	1	2	9

67. What do you think about each of the following statements? Please tick off (✓)the items.

	Agree	Disagree	Don't know
	-----	-----	-----
1) Traditional holidays (New Years Day, Harvest Day) should be spent with families and relatives	1	2	9
2) Men should keep their virginity until they get married	1	2	9
3) In order to be successful, you may have to do something that is not right to do	1	2	9
4) It is okay to live with a partner without getting married	1	2	9
5) Women should keep their virginity until they get married	1	2	9
6) As long as you are not punished, it is okay to break the law	1	2	9

- 7) You should do whatever a person who is in a higher position tells you to do 1 2 9
- 8) Everything that an older person says is right 1 2 9
- 9) It is better to go to a renowned college, even if you don't like what you can major in at that college 1 2 9

68. Have you ever participated in the following actions? Will you participate in the future, if you have a chance? (Please mark all that apply.)

	Have you ever participated in _____?		Are you willing to participate in _____, if you have a chance?	
	Yes	No	Yes	No
1) Signing a petition (including cyber petitions)	1	2	1	2
2) Product boycotting or product buycotting	1	2	1	2
3) Attending candlelight vigils	1	2	1	2
4) Monetary donation (Including donation through telephone ARS)	1	2	1	2

69. I read/watch the news about politics with interest.

- (1) Very true
 (2) True
 (3) Not true
 (4) Not true at all

70. When people talk about politics, I can join the conversation.

- (1) Very true
 (2) True
 (3) Not true
 (4) Not true at all

※ Please choose your answer from the <Response Options for Question 71 through Question 73> below, and write the number for each question. If you are not able to find your answer from the response options, please write it directly in the blank.

71. Which country do you want to visit most among the following various countries? _____
 Which country is the second? _____

72. If you want to study abroad, which country do you most want to go to study among the following various countries? _____
 Which country is the second? _____

73. If your family wants to emigrate to another country, which country do you want to live most among the following various countries? ____
Which country is the second? _____

◀ Response Options for Question 71 through Question 73 ▶

(1) United States
 (2) Japan
 (3) China
 (4) Russia
 (5) France
 (6) Germany
 (7) United Kingdom
 (8) Australia
 Other, specify which country: _____
 (88) None
 (99) I don't know

74. If you make friends with people from all over the country,

I will _____ with people from	make friends	not make friends	I don't know
1) South East Asia	1	2	9
2) Russia	1	2	9
3) United States	1	2	9
4) Africa	1	2	9
5) Europe	1	2	9
6) Japan	1	2	9
7) China	1	2	9

75. How would you like it if you married a person from the following countries?

If I get married to a person from _____,	I will like it	I will not like it	I don't know
1) South East Asia	1	2	9
2) Russia	1	2	9
3) United States	1	2	9
4) Africa	1	2	9
5) Europe	1	2	9
6) Japan	1	2	9
7) China	1	2	9

76. Do you always eat breakfast?

(1) I always eat breakfast

(2) Sometimes I eat breakfast, sometimes I don't

(3) I rarely eat breakfast

(4) I never eat breakfast

Thank you. We greatly appreciate your participation.