

ID Number	A1-2000-0014-Eng
Title	Survey on Sexual Attitudes and Behavior of Koreans : Women

A. The following questions are regarding your general opinions on men and women. Please mark the answer which most closely represents your own opinion.

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1. In general, men are superior to women.	1	2	3	4	5
2. For men, the desires to conquer and rule are basic instincts.	1	2	3	4	5
3. Obedience and devotion are virtues for women.	1	2	3	4	5
4. Men should be sexually powerful and lead sexual intercourse.	1	2	3	4	5
5. Women should suppress their sexual desires.	1	2	3	4	5
6. The more interest and experience a man has with sex the more masculine he is.	1	2	3	4	5
7. A woman who actively participates in sexual activities is somewhat unwomanly.	1	2	3	4	5
8. A man who maintains his chastity until marriage seems naïve.	1	2	3	4	5
9. A woman must keep her chastity until she marries.	1	2	3	4	5
10. A man's extramarital affair is equivalent to his capability.	1	2	3	4	5
11. A woman's extramarital affair cannot be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	5
12. In regards to the relationship between men and women, the saying that "men are wolves" makes a valid point.	1	2	3	4	5
13. In regards to the relationship between men and women, the saying that "women pretentious" makes a valid point.	1	2	3	4	5
14. The worth of a woman depends on how sexually appealing she is.	1	2	3	4	5
15. It is natural that women become sexual objects.	1	2	3	4	5
16. A woman's orgasm depends entirely on the man's techniques.	1	2	3	4	5
17. A woman who is sexually proactive cannot become a good wife and a wise mother.	1	2	3	4	5

18. Women secretly like men who treat them roughly.	1	2	3	4	5
19. Women subconsciously desire and enjoy coercive sex.	1	2	3	4	5
20. One must not accept a woman's "no" at face value.	1	2	3	4	5

B. The following questions are regarding your opinion on sex, love, and marriage.

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1. Sex is not something to talk about openly.	1	2	3	4	5
2. Enjoying sex is indecent and refraining from it is a duty.	1	2	3	4	5
3. Human sex is only for pleasure.	1	2	3	4	5
4. Sex (sexual intercourse) and love can be separated.	1	2	3	4	5
5. A person who loves only one person of the opposite sex throughout his/her whole life is someone to be respected.	1	2	3	4	5
6. Loving someone means to exclusively monopolize that person.	1	2	3	4	5
7. Love is worthwhile only if you win over that person even if it means by using any means necessary.	1	2	3	4	5
8. If you love each other, coercive sexual intercourse may be tolerated.	1	2	3	4	5
9. Rape is not violence, rather it is a slightly rough sexual intercourse.	1	2	3	4	5
10. If you love one another, you may have sexual intercourse even if you are not married to each other.	1	2	3	4	5
11. If the person has a good background, I can marry without love.	1	2	3	4	5
12. Divorce should be avoided for the sake of the children even if the relationship between the spouses is bad.	1	2	3	4	5
13. The husband should be the head of the household.	1	2	3	4	5
14. Supporting the family should be primarily the responsibility of the man.	1	2	3	4	5
15. If conflict arises between a married couple, the wife should follow the opinion of the husband.	1	2	3	4	5

- C. How satisfied are you with your living environment? Please mark the answer which best represents your own sentiments.

	Very dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Very satisfied
1. Family life	1	2	3	4	5
2. Relationship with spouse/boyfriend or girlfriend/friend of the opposite sex	1	2	3	4	5
3. Occupation (School life, if you are a student)	1	2	3	4	5
4. Relationship with friends and coworkers	1	2	3	4	5

5. Do you worry about becoming the victim of physical assault or experiencing financial loss (theft, robbery, pickpocket, fraud, etc.) in your daily life?

- 1) Not at all worried
- 2) Generally not worried
- 3) Sometimes worried
- 4) Generally worried
- 5) Very worried

6. How worried are you about becoming the victim of sexual assault or sexual harassment (obscene calls, etc.) in your daily life?

- 1) Not at all worried
- 2) Generally not worried
- 3) Sometimes worried
- 4) Generally worried
- 5) Very worried

- D. The following questions are regarding your thoughts about yourself. Since there are no right or wrong answers please mark the answer which most closely represents your own thoughts.

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1. I am sexually unattractive.	1	2	3	4	5
2. I am popular among the members of the opposite sex.	1	2	3	4	5
3. Sexually, I am a pretty good partner.	1	2	3	4	5
4. I often feel the urge to imitate the models in pornographic films.	1	2	3	4	5
5. I often feel jealous about my spouse's (boyfriend's/girlfriend's) relationship with the members of the opposite sex.	1	2	3	4	5
6. My spouse (boyfriend/girlfriend) must do only as I wish.	1	2	3	4	5

7. I can have sexual relations for pleasure even without love.	1	2	3	4	5
8. In order to earn money, I am willing to have sexual relations with a stranger.	1	2	3	4	5
9. I tend to give up easily when things get complicated.	1	2	3	4	5
10. If it is something enjoyable right now, I'm ok if it causes losses later on.	1	2	3	4	5
11. Excitement and adventure are more important to me than safety.	1	2	3	4	5
12. My fist acts quicker than my words.	1	2	3	4	5

15. What do you think about the fact that you are a woman?

15-1. In comparison to other women, I am ...

Very womanly	Neither			Very manly		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

15-2. About having been born as a woman, I feel ...

Not at all satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied			Very satisfied		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

E. Can you live as neighbors with the following people?

	I would like to have as my neighbor	I would not like to have as my neighbor
1. Someone with extreme ideologies	1	2
2. Someone emotionally unstable	1	2
3. An AIDS patient	1	2
4. Someone with a criminal record	1	2
5. A drug addict	1	2

F. The following are various opinions regarding violence. Please mark your opinion.

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1. In order to maintain social order, sometimes violence is necessary.	1	2	3	4	5
2. If the results are positive, violence isn't always bad.	1	2	3	4	5

3. In many cases violence makes it easier to take care of things.	1	2	3	4	5
4. The use of force by the police in the process of investigating a felon is acceptable.	1	2	3	4	5
5. In the process of suppressing a protest the use of force to a certain extent is inevitable.	1	2	3	4	5
6. It isn't bad to hit someone who initiated the fight.	1	2	3	4	5
7. The old saying "if you spare a child the rod, you will ruin the child".	1	2	3	4	5
8. If necessary, the use of corporal punishment by teachers should be allowed.	1	2	3	4	5
9. The old saying "dried Pollack and women are better when beaten" makes a valid point.	1	2	3	4	5
10. Sometimes it is necessary for a husband to establish his authority even if it means by using violence.	1	2	3	4	5

G. The following questions are regarding your life experiences while growing up. Please reflect upon your experiences during your childhood and adolescence and mark the closest answer.

- During your childhood (including adolescence), which of your parents made the final decision regarding matters of importance in your household?
 - Decisions were made entirely by my father
 - Decisions were made mostly by my father
 - Decisions were made together both by my mother and father
 - Decisions were made mostly by my mother
 - Decisions were made entirely by my mother

- The following questions are regarding your home environment during your adolescence.

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1. My parents believed that to be manly a man should know how to rule, and to be womanly a woman should know how to be obedient.	1	2	3	4	5
2. My parents believed that the proper roles for men and women were for the men to work outside the home and for the women to work inside the home.	1	2	3	4	5
3. When having arguments my father would use abusive language and hit my mother.	1	2	3	4	5
4. When having arguments my mother would use abusive language and hit my father.	1	2	3	4	5

3. When your parents were scolding you, did they do any of the following?

	Never	Once or twice	Many times	Often
1. Yelled and used abusive language	1	2	3	4
2. Hit my face or head using his/her hand	1	2	3	4
3. Hit me all over using a broom or a stick	1	2	3	4

H. The following questions are about your personal experiences. Your responses will be kept strictly confidential and there will be no adverse consequences for your responses. We would appreciate your honest responses.

1. How often were you exposed to the following medium in the past year? Please check the applicable answer.

	Never	1-2 times a year	1-2 times every 3-4 months	1-2 times a month	More than once a week
1. Pornographic magazines or sex related magazines (ex.: Playboy, Hustler and domestic weekly magazines containing lewd articles, photo albums, etc.)	1	2	3	4	5
2. Comic books or animations showing explicit sexual acts	1	2	3	4	5
3. Novels containing explicit descriptions of sexual acts	1	2	3	4	5
4. Illegally distributed pornographic videos	1	2	3	4	5
5. Sex related adult websites on the internet	1	2	3	4	5
6. Pornographic computer games on CD-ROM or the internet	1	2	3	4	5

2. When were you first exposed to explicit sexual materials described in Question 1?

- 1) Before entering elementary school
- 2) Elementary school: Specifically during ____ grade
- 3) Middle school: Specifically during ____ grade
- 4) High school: Specifically during ____ grade
- 5) After reaching adulthood: Specifically at age ____

3. What was the content of the sexually explicit materials you were most often exposed to when you were a student (during your adolescence)? (Choose one)

- 1) Lewd sexual materials (nudity, masturbation, homosexual or heterosexual sex act)
- 2) Violent sexual materials (torture, binding, assault, amputation, sadistic sex acts using weapon and others)
- 3) Non-violent but abnormal sexual materials (use of sex toys, child pornography, bestiality)

4. How often did you watch or read pornographic materials (explicit sexual materials, including magazines, novels, comics, photos, videos, etc.) when you were a student (during your adolescence)? Using the period you were most engrossed in such materials as the base, how often were you exposed to such materials on an annual average?

- 1) Never
- 2) Once or twice a year
- 3) Once or twice a semester
- 4) Once or twice a month
- 5) Once or twice a week
- 6) Almost everyday

5. What was the main method of obtaining knowledge or information about sex during your adolescence? (Choose one)

- 1) Through sex education at school
- 2) Through mass media
- 3) Through sexually explicit materials
- 4) Through parents or other adults
- 5) Through friends
- 6) Other (_____)

6. What is your opinion on the following statements? Please mark the answer which most closely represents your own opinion.

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
1. Pornography in itself is not socially harmful.	1	2	3	4	5
2. Pornography has some educational value to it regarding sex.	1	2	3	4	5
3. Prostitution is a necessary evil to relieve sexual desires or stress.	1	2	3	4	5
4. Prostitution is a natural phenomenon so it is not right to regulate it.	1	2	3	4	5
5. If pornography or prostitution is not allowed, there will be more rape or other sex crimes.	1	2	3	4	5

12. Which of the following sexual acts are permissible from your perspective? Please check all that apply. (Multiple responses allowed)

	Permissible	Not permissible
1. Masturbation	1	2
2. Voyeurism	1	2
3. Homosexuality	1	2
4. Group sex	1	2
5. Wife swapping	1	2
6. Genital to genital contact other than the missionary position	1	2

7. Oral sex	1	2
8. Anal sex	1	2
9. Binding, torture, violence and other sadistic and masochistic sexual act (sadoomasochistic sex)	1	2
10. Sexual acts with a child (under 14 years old)	1	2
11. Sexual acts using sex toys	1	2
12. Bestiality	1	2

I. To what extent, are the following acts permissible? Please check the answer which best represents your own opinion.

	Should never be permitted	Should generally not be permitted	Could be permitted	Should be permitted
1. Attacking a person using abusive language, slander and harsh words	1	2	3	4
2. Humiliating someone with sexual insults or dirty jokes	1	2	3	4
3. Showing pornography or indecent photos to a person against his/her will	1	2	3	4
4. Demanding to have sexual conversation with a person against his/her will	1	2	3	4
5. Touching a person's breast, hip, genitals and other body parts against his/her will or clinging close to his/her body	1	2	3	4
6. Forcing to have sex using violence or threat of violence	1	2	3	4
7. Man forcibly having sex with his girlfriend against her will	1	2	3	4
8. Husband forcibly having sex with his wife against her will	1	2	3	4
9. Demanding sexual service implying (un)favorable employment action	1	2	3	4
10. Watching or recording someone else's private sex life in secrete	1	2	3	4
11. Paying to have sex with a minor	1	2	3	4
12. Producing and distributing pornography and other obscene materials to make money	1	2	3	4
13. Implying that with "little strokes fell great oaks", and persistently courting a person who is the subject of one's crush to win his/her heart	1	2	3	4
14. Making a person uncomfortable by calling, sending letters (emails) or gifts despite that person's rejection	1	2	3	4
15. Threatening a person who wants to end their relationship with harm if that person refuses to date or breaks up	1	2	3	4

16. As reprisal for rejecting a romantic advance, causing a person to suffer harassments such as obscene phone calls by publicizing the person's telephone number with slander or false advertisements

1 2 3 4

J. In your opinion, are the following acts considered sexual assault? Or are they not considered sexual assault?

	Not sexual assault	Minor sexual assault	Sexual assault	Very serious sexual assault
1. Attacking a person using abusive language, slander and harsh words	1	2	3	4
2. Causing a person of the opposite sex's humiliation with sexual insults, dirty jokes, or body gestures	1	2	3	4
3. Showing pornography or indecent photos to a person against his/her will	1	2	3	4
4. Demanding to have sexual conversation with a person against his/her will	1	2	3	4
5. Touching a person's breast, hip, genitals and other body parts against his/her will or clinging close to his/her body	1	2	3	4
6. Forcing to have sex using violence or threat of violence	1	2	3	4
7. Man forcibly having sex with his girlfriend against her will	1	2	3	4
8. Husband forcibly having sex with his wife against her will	1	2	3	4
9. Demanding sexual service implying (un)favorable employment action	1	2	3	4
10. Watching or recording someone else's private sex life in secrete	1	2	3	4
11. Paying to have sex with a minor	1	2	3	4
12. Producing and distributing pornography and other obscene materials to make money	1	2	3	4
13. Implying that with "little strokes fell great oaks", and persistently courting a person who is the subject of one's crush to win his/her heart	1	2	3	4
14. Making a person uncomfortable by calling, sending letters (emails) or gifts despite that person's rejection	1	2	3	4
15. Threatening a person who wants to end their relationship with harm if that person refuses to date or breaks up	1	2	3	4
16. As reprisal for rejecting a romantic advance, causing a person to suffer harassments such as obscene phone calls by publicizing the person's telephone number with slander or false advertisements	1	2	3	4

K. Please respond to the following questions based on your experiences.

1. Have you attempted to persistently contact (persistent romantic advances, threats, and intimidations by physical pursuit, telephone calls, letters, emails and gifts) someone against his/her will similar to the actions in statements (13) (14) (15) (16) above?

1) During your lifetime

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

2) Within the past year

- (1) Yes ⇒ Go to question 1-1.
- (2) No ⇒ Go to question 2.

1-1. In the past year, if you attempted to persistently contact someone, who was that person?

- 1) Someone I didn't know well but wanted to get to know better
- 2) Celebrity or entertainer
- 3) Coworker or school acquaintance
- 4) Acquaintance (neighbor/relative)
- 5) Ex-girlfriend or ex-lover (live-in girlfriend)
- 6) Current lover (live-in girlfriend)
- 7) Former spouse
- 8) Current spouse

1-2. In the past year, if you attempted to persistently contact someone against his/her will, what was the reason?

- 1) To attract his/her attention
- 2) To win him/her over
- 3) To maintain relationship (Not to break up)
- 4) To have fun
- 5) To simply harass the person
- 6) To get even for rejecting romantic advances
- 7) Other

2. Have you ever experienced harassment by someone who persistently attempted unwanted contact (persistent romantic advances, threats and intimidations by physical pursuit, telephone calls, letters, emails and gifts) despite of your rejection?

1) During your lifetime

- (1) Yes
- (2) No

2) Within the past year

- (1) Yes ⇒ Go to question 3.
- (2) No ⇒ Go to page 15, Section L.

The following questions are for respondents who answered as having the experience ("yes") in the past year only.

3. In the past year, how many people attempted to contact you persistently against your will?

_____ person(s)

4. In the past year, if you were harassed by more than one person, please answer the following question based on the most serious case. Was he/she someone you knew?

- 1) Stranger
- 2) Acquaintance (neighbor)
- 3) Coworker or school acquaintance
- 4) Ex-girlfriend or ex-lover (live-in girlfriend)
- 5) Current lover (live-in girlfriend)
- 6) Former spouse
- 7) Current spouse
- 8) Other

5. What was that person's gender?

- 1) Male
- 2) Female

6. What was that person's age?

- 1) In the teens
- 2) 20's
- 3) 30's
- 4) 40's
- 5) 50's or older
- 6) Not sure

7. What kind of harassment did you suffer from that person?

- 1) Telephone violence (obscene phone calls, persistent romantic advances)
- 2) Received letters and gifts persistently
- 3) Harassment through the internet
- 4) Making social life difficult with slander, defamation, false rumors and other means
- 5) Persistently following to different destinations (tailing)
- 6) Making advances (physical contacts such as hugging and sexual harassments)
- 7) Threat or intimidation
- 8) Physical violence (beating)
- 9) Harassment of acquaintances (family, friends)
- 10) Property vandalized or personal property stolen
- 11) Other (_____)

8. How long did the unwanted contact from that person last?
- 1) Less than one month
 - 2) 1-3 months
 - 3) 3-6 months
 - 4) 6-12 months
 - 5) More than a year
9. How often was the unwanted contact (phone calls, letters, emails, gifts, following, prying, intimidation and etc.) from that person during a particular period?
- 1) Almost everyday
 - 2) 2-3 times a week
 - 3) Once a week
 - 4) Less than once a week
10. In your opinion, why did that person act that way? (Choose one main reason.)
- 1) To attract my attention
 - 2) To monopolize me (Because he/she considers me as his/her possession)
 - 3) To get even for rejecting romantic advances
 - 4) To maintain relationship
 - 5) To have fun
 - 6) To simply harass the person
 - 7) Due to psychological problems
 - 8) Other
11. How did you react when that person made the initial unwanted contact (harassment)?
- 1) Simply suffered the harassment
 - 2) Adamantly expressed my rejection
 - 3) Showed my anger
 - 4) Sought assistance from friends and family members
 - 5) Changed telephone number or moved
 - 6) Requested the telephone company to track the caller
 - 7) Other
12. Have you experienced any of the following due to that person's unwanted contact (harassment)?

	Yes	No
1. Emotionally insulted (humiliation)	1	2
2. Displeasure and anger	1	2
3. Anxiety about physical harm (fear)	1	2
4. Insomnia, nightmare, neurosis (psychological therapy)	1	2
5. Fear of phone calls (fear)	1	2
6. Fear of going out (fear)	1	2
7. Caused disruptions of daily activities	1	2
8. Give up work or school	1	2

9. Breakup of family	1	2
10. Suicide attempt	1	2

13. What was your main response when that person attempted unwanted contact despite your rejection? (Choose one.)

- 1) Simply suffered the harassment
- 2) Persistently persuaded that person
- 3) Fought with anger
- 4) Sought assistance from friends and family members
- 5) Changed telephone number or moved
- 6) Requested the telephone company to track the caller
- 7) Evaded the person to avoid running into him/her
- 8) Requested the assistance of a professional advisory organization
- 9) Reported to the police ⇒ Go to question 13-2.
- 10) Other

13-1. If you didn't report to the police, what was the main reason for not doing so?

- 1) Didn't feel bad
- 2) Thought it was a trivial matter
- 3) It was something I could resolve myself. (Didn't want prosecution.)
- 4) Didn't know if it was a prosecutable issue
- 5) Didn't think reporting to the police will change the situation (didn't think the police will investigate the matter)
- 6) Feared reprisal
- 7) Other

13-2. (If reported to the police) Were you satisfied with how the police handled your case?

- 1) Very dissatisfied ⇒ Go to question 13-3.
- 2) Dissatisfied ⇒ Go to question 13-3.
- 3) Satisfied ⇒ Go to question 14.
- 4) Very satisfied ⇒ Go to question 14.

13-3. (If reported to police) If you were not satisfied with how the police handled your case, what was the main reason?

- 1) Didn't take any action
- 2) Didn't understand the case
- 3) Took actions very slowly and didn't do their best in handling the case
- 4) Pestered the person who reported the case
- 5) Punishment of the perpetrator (or action) was very minimal
- 6) Made the situation worse
- 7) Other (_____)

14. When and how did the unwanted contact (harassment) end?

- 1) It is still on-going.
- 2) I moved or quit my job.
- 3) He/she became interested in a new person.
- 4) I met him/her myself and resolved the matter through conversation.
- 5) I resolved the matter by enlisting assistance of friends and family members.
- 6) With assistance from professional organizations (counseling) such as the police
- 7) He/she was arrested or prosecuted.
- 8) It just stopped.
- 9) Other (_____)

L. Please read following questions and choose the statement which most closely reflects your own opinion.

1. How should harassment through persistent unwanted contact (persistent romantic advances, threat and other acts through physical pursuit, telephone calls, letters and showering of gifts, intimidation, etc.) be handled?
 - 1) Should be able to criminally prosecute because it is a form of violence
 - 2) Approve criminal prosecution, but at this time it is premature
 - 3) Should not be able to criminally prosecute because it is not a form of violence
 - 4) Don't know
2. How should an act of causing humiliation by making sexual jokes (sexual insults, dirty jokes) or sending unwanted sexual messages (words or writing, obscene pictures) be handled?
 - 1) Should be able to criminally prosecute because verbal expressions can be sexual violence
 - 2) Approve criminal prosecution, but at this time it is premature
 - 3) Should not be able to criminally prosecute because they are only verbal expressions
 - 4) Don't know
3. Internet etiquette is becoming a new problem because swearing, slander, verbal abuse or personal insults between internet users are frequently occurring. What is your opinion on the issue?
 - 1) Should be able to criminally prosecute because swearing and verbal abuse is a form of violence
 - 2) Approve criminal prosecution, but at this time it is premature
 - 3) Should not be able to criminally prosecute because they are only verbal expressions
 - 4) Don't know
4. What is your opinion on "relationship with a minor" which has become a problem in our society recently?
 - 1) Must be criminally prosecuted
 - 2) Not a problem to be criminally prosecuted
 - 3) Don't know

4-1. If "relationship with a minor" should be criminally prosecuted, what is the reason?

- 1) Because it is paying for sex.
- 2) Because it is unethical to have sexual relations with a minor.
- 3) All of the above

4-2. If "relationship with a minor" should not be criminally prosecuted, what is the reason?

- 1) Because it was mutually agreed to and paid for.
- 2) Because it is natural instinct for a man to want to have sexual relationship with younger woman.
- 3) Because it is a socially widespread phenomenon.

M. The Following questions are about your personal experiences. Your responses will be kept strictly confidential and there will be no adverse consequences for your responses. We ask for your honest answer.

1. Have you suffered any of the following experiences in the past year?

	None	1-2 times	More than 3 times
1. Hit by a man	1	2	3
2. Hit by a woman	1	2	3
3. Sexually harassed in public places or workplace (school)	1	2	3
4. Sexually assaulted, such as physical contact, on a bus or subway	1	2	3
5. Coerced to have obscene conversations (obscene call, computer sex) on the computer or telephone.	1	2	3
6(8). Sexually molested (rape) or almost sexually molested	1	2	3
<The following should be answered by married respondents only.>			
7(9). Hit by husband	1	2	3
8(10). Husband forcibly having sex with you against your will.	1	2	3

2. Have you acted in the following manner in the past year?

	None	1-2 times	More than 3 times
1. Hit a man	1	2	3
2. Hit a woman	1	2	3
3(5). Coerced to have obscene conversation (obscene call, computer sex) on the computer or telephone	1	2	3
4(6). I have paid to have sex.	1	2	3
5(11). I have been paid to have sex.	1	2	3
<The following should be answered by married respondents only.>			
6(9). Hit your husband	1	2	3

※ Finally, we would like to ask you a few additional questions regarding your personal information for statistical purposes.

1. What is your gender?

- 1) Male
- 2) Female

2. What is your age?

Korean age: _____ years old

3. What is your marital status?

- 1) Single
- 2) Married
- 3) Divorced (or Separated)
- 4) Widowed

4. What is your religion?

- 1) None
- 2) Protestant
- 3) Catholic
- 4) Buddhist
- 5) Other (_____)

5. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

- 1) Graduated from elementary school or lower
- 2) Graduated from middle school (including currently enrolled and dropped out)
- 3) Graduated from high school (including currently enrolled and dropped out)
- 4) Graduated from college or university (including currently enrolled and dropped out)
- 5) Graduated from graduate school or higher (currently enrolled, dropped out, completed)

6. What is the average monthly income of your household?

- 1) No income
- 2) Less than 600,000 won
- 3) 610,000 - 1,200,000 won
- 4) 1,210,000 - 1,800,000 won
- 5) 1,810,000 - 2,400,000 won
- 6) 2,410,000 - 3,000,000 won
- 7) 3,010,000 - 4,000,000 won
- 8) More than 4,010,000 won

7. What is your occupation? Please select the appropriate number from the Appendix (Classification of Occupation) below.

7-1. What is the size of your workplace?

- 1) Self-employed, work in agriculture and fishery industry
- 2) 2-4 employees
- 3) 5-9 employees
- 4) 10-29 employees
- 5) 30-99 employees
- 6) 100-299 employees
- 7) 300 or more employees
- 8) Not applicable (unemployed)

7-2. What is your position at your job?

- 1) Employer (employing more than five persons other than family members)
- 2) Self-employed (alone or with family members, or employing under four persons)
- 3) Full-time employee
- 4) Temporary employee (under six months)
- 5) Unpaid family employee
- 6) Not applicable (unemployed)

Appendix: Classification of Occupation

Professional

- 01) Doctor
 - 02) Pharmacist, Nurse
 - 03) Attorney, Judge, Prosecutor, Accountant
 - 04) College professor, Scientist, Researcher
 - 05) Teacher, Private Instructor
 - 06) Journalist, Broadcaster
 - 07) Religious professional, Athlete, Artist
 - 08) Professional technician, Architect
 - 09) Airline/vessel crew member
 - 10) Other (Please fill in the space provided below in detail)
-

Management

- 11) Corporate owner (more than 5 employees)
 - 12) Manager of large corporation (Department Head or higher)
 - 13) Executive government employee (section manager of central government or general manager of local government or higher)
 - 14) Social organization executive (Department Head or higher)
 - 15) Field grade military officer, Superintendent or higher level of police
 - 16) Other (Please fill in the space provided below in detail.)
-

Clerical

- 21) Corporate employee, Bank employee (lower than section manager)
 - 22) General government employee (deputy director or lower)
 - 23) Social organization employee (lower than section manager)
 - 24) Military serviceperson (company-grade officer, noncommissioned officer), Police officer (inspector or lower)
 - 25) Postal worker, Telephone operator and other government employee
 - 26) Other (Please fill in the space provided below in detail.)
-

Sales/Service

- 31) Small retail store owner (less than 5 employees)
 - 32) Restaurant, coffee shop, café, bar and similar business owner
 - 33) Lodging, beauty salon, public bathhouse and similar business owner
 - 34) Real estate agent, Employment agency owner, Insurance agent
 - 35) Wholesale/retail salesperson (clerk)
 - 36) Service industry employee (cook, waiter, waitress and other service industry employees)
 - 37) Outside salesperson, Housekeeper, Guard, Janitor, Security guard
 - 38) Driver
 - 39) Street peddler, Street vendor
 - 40) Other (Please fill in the space provided below in detail)
-

Production

- 41) Manufacturing supervisor (supervisor and foreman)
 - 42) Skilled worker, Technician, Heavy machinery operator
 - 43) Semi-skilled worker, Unskilled worker, Apprentice
 - 44) Construction worker, Manual worker, Miner
 - 45) Other (Please fill in the space provided below in detail)
-

Agriculture, Fishery, Livestock Industry and other

- 51) Independent farmer
- 52) Tenant farmer and farm worker (laborer)
- 53) Livestock and dairy farmer
- 54) Fisherman, Fishery, Ship-owner, Aqua culturist
- 61) Housewife
- 62) Unemployed
- 63) Retired, Pensioner
- 64) Student
- 65) Serviceperson (soldier)

Unclassifiable 99) Specifically _____