



EAI · JoongAng Daily National Identity Survey

## **CODE BOOK**

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EAI · JOONGANG DAILY NATIONAL IDENTITY SURVEY CODE BOOK

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## Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	EAI · JoongAng Daily National Identity Survey
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	August 2005 ~ September 2005
<i>Principal Investigator:</i>	Kang, Won-Taek
<i>Producers:</i>	East Asia Institute
<i>Sample Type:</i>	Stratified multi stage sampling
<i>Fieldwork Institute:</i>	Hankook Research
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	Face to face interview
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	1,038
<i>Geographic Coverage:</i>	South Korea including Jeju
<i>Universe:</i>	Persons aged 20 and over
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

## Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

**SEX** Sex

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Male	1	512	49.3	49.3
Female	2	526	50.7	50.7
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**AGE** Age

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
20	20	23	2.2	2.2
21	21	11	1.1	1.1
22	22	14	1.3	1.3
23	23	24	2.3	2.3
24	24	27	2.6	2.6
25	25	26	2.5	2.5
26	26	21	2.0	2.0
27	27	15	1.4	1.4
28	28	28	2.7	2.7
29	29	34	3.3	3.3
30	30	27	2.6	2.6
31	31	21	2.0	2.0
32	32	21	2.0	2.0
33	33	31	3.0	3.0
34	34	24	2.3	2.3
35	35	24	2.3	2.3
36	36	29	2.8	2.8
37	37	21	2.0	2.0
38	38	32	3.1	3.1
39	39	24	2.3	2.3
40	40	43	4.1	4.1
41	41	32	3.1	3.1
42	42	28	2.7	2.7
43	43	26	2.5	2.5
44	44	25	2.4	2.4

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
45	45	16	1.5	1.5
46	46	20	1.9	1.9
47	47	11	1.1	1.1
48	48	19	1.8	1.8
49	49	16	1.5	1.5
50	50	25	2.4	2.4
51	51	22	2.1	2.1
52	52	14	1.3	1.3
53	53	17	1.6	1.6
54	54	14	1.3	1.3
55	55	16	1.5	1.5
56	56	11	1.1	1.1
57	57	6	0.6	0.6
58	58	11	1.1	1.1
59	59	10	1.0	1.0
60	60	34	3.3	3.3
61	61	18	1.7	1.7
62	62	19	1.8	1.8
63	63	16	1.5	1.5
64	64	18	1.7	1.7
65	65	18	1.7	1.7
66	66	9	0.9	0.9
67	67	5	0.5	0.5
68	68	16	1.5	1.5
69	69	7	0.7	0.7
70	70	6	0.6	0.6
71	71	2	0.2	0.2
72	72	2	0.2	0.2
73	73	1	0.1	0.1
74	74	2	0.2	0.2
75	75	2	0.2	0.2
76	76	2	0.2	0.2
77	77	1	0.1	0.1
79	79	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**REGION** Respondent's region

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	219	21.1	21.1
Busan	2	78	7.5	7.5
Daegu	3	52	5.0	5.0
Incheon	4	63	6.1	6.1
Gwangju	5	27	2.6	2.6
Daejeon	6	29	2.8	2.8
Ulsan	7	22	2.1	2.1
Gyeonggi-do	8	216	20.8	20.8
Gangwon-do	9	33	3.2	3.2
Chungcheongbuk-do	10	33	3.2	3.2
Chungcheongnam-do	11	40	3.9	3.9
Jeollabuk-do	12	42	4.0	4.0
Jeollanam-do	13	45	4.3	4.3
Gyeongsangbuk-do	14	57	5.5	5.5
Gyeongsangnam-do	15	70	6.7	6.7
Jeju	16	12	1.2	1.2
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**SIZE** Size of residential place

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Large city	1	490	47.2	47.2
Small or medium sized city	2	426	41.0	41.0
Eup or Myeon	3	122	11.8	11.8
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V1** Do you think President Roh Moo-Hyun is doing a good job as president?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very good job	1	17	1.6	1.7
Good job	2	196	18.9	19.5
Bad job	3	521	50.2	51.8
Very bad job	4	271	26.1	27.0
DK/NA	9	33	3.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V2\_1** How would you evaluate the effect of the current administration on the following areas: Political advancement

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	42	4.0	4.2
Somewhat positive	2	267	25.7	26.9
Somewhat negative	3	484	46.6	48.8
Very negative	4	198	19.1	20.0
DK/NA	9	47	4.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V2\_2** How would you evaluate the effect of the current administration on the following areas: Economic growth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	8	0.8	0.8
Somewhat positive	2	147	14.2	14.6
Somewhat negative	3	458	44.1	45.6
Very negative	4	392	37.8	39.0
DK/NA	9	33	3.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V2\_3** How would you evaluate the effect of the current administration on the following areas: Reconciliation between the North and South

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	66	6.4	6.8
Somewhat positive	2	521	50.2	53.9
Somewhat negative	3	275	26.5	28.5
Very negative	4	104	10.0	10.8
DK/NA	9	72	6.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V3** What is your party affiliation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yeollin Uri Party	1	170	16.4	16.9
Grand National Party	2	261	25.1	25.9
Democratic Labor Party	3	86	8.3	8.5

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Democratic Party	4	27	2.6	2.7
Liberal Democratic Party	5	6	0.6	0.6
Do not support any of the above political parties	6	458	44.1	45.4
DK/NA	9	30	2.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V4\_1** How close or distant do you feel to the following organizations or groups you are a part of:  
Eup/myeon/dong residents

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very close	1	136	13.1	13.4
Somewhat close	2	419	40.4	41.4
Not very close	3	333	32.1	32.9
Not at all close	4	124	11.9	12.3
DK/NA	9	26	2.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V4\_2** How close or distant do you feel to the following organizations or groups you are a part of:  
Si/gun/gu residents

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very close	1	90	8.7	8.9
Somewhat close	2	447	43.1	44.3
Not very close	3	351	33.8	34.8
Not at all close	4	122	11.8	12.1
DK/NA	9	28	2.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V4\_3** How close or distant do you feel to the following organizations or groups you are a part of:  
Metropolitan city/do residents

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very close	1	72	6.9	7.3
Somewhat close	2	319	30.7	32.2
Not very close	3	428	41.2	43.1
Not at all close	4	173	16.7	17.4
DK/NA	9	46	4.4	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V4\_4** How close or distant do you feel to the following organizations or groups you are a part of: Korean citizens

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very close	1	282	27.2	27.9
Somewhat close	2	514	49.5	50.8
Not very close	3	180	17.3	17.8
Not at all close	4	35	3.4	3.5
DK/NA	9	27	2.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V4\_5** How close or distant do you feel to the following organizations or groups you are a part of: The Korean people

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very close	1	210	20.2	21.2
Somewhat close	2	454	43.7	45.8
Not very close	3	268	25.8	27.0
Not at all close	4	60	5.8	6.0
DK/NA	9	46	4.4	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V4\_6** How close or distant do you feel to the following organizations or groups you are a part of: Asian people

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very close	1	116	11.2	11.9
Somewhat close	2	339	32.7	34.7
Not very close	3	376	36.2	38.5
Not at all close	4	146	14.1	14.9
DK/NA	9	61	5.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V4\_7** How close or distant do you feel to the following organizations or groups you are a part of: People of the world

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very close	1	66	6.4	6.9
Somewhat close	2	215	20.7	22.5
Not very close	3	459	44.2	48.0
Not at all close	4	217	20.9	22.7
DK/NA	9	81	7.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V5\_1

How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of: Clan gathering

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	41	3.9	4.1
Actively	2	88	8.5	8.7
Neither actively nor passively	3	187	18.0	18.5
Passively	4	118	11.4	11.7
Very passively	5	177	17.1	17.5
There is no affiliated organizations	6	399	38.4	39.5
DK/NA	9	28	2.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V5\_2

How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of: Association of people from the same region

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	31	3.0	3.1
Actively	2	70	6.7	7.0
Neither actively nor passively	3	130	12.5	13.0
Passively	4	118	11.4	11.8
Very passively	5	137	13.2	13.7
There is no affiliated organizations	6	514	49.5	51.4
DK/NA	9	38	3.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V5\_3

How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of: Elementary school alumni association

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	81	7.8	8.0
Actively	2	124	11.9	12.3
Neither actively nor passively	3	167	16.1	16.5
Passively	4	125	12.0	12.4
Very passively	5	239	23.0	23.7
There is no affiliated organizations	6	274	26.4	27.1
DK/NA	9	28	2.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V5\_4** How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of:  
Middle school alumni association

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	36	3.5	3.6
Actively	2	92	8.9	9.1
Neither actively nor passively	3	154	14.8	15.3
Passively	4	160	15.4	15.9
Very passively	5	237	22.8	23.6
There is no affiliated organizat-ions	6	327	31.5	32.5
DK/NA	9	32	3.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V5\_5** How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of: High school alumni association

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	54	5.2	5.4
Actively	2	144	13.9	14.3
Neither actively nor passively	3	170	16.4	16.9
Passively	4	111	10.7	11.0
Very passively	5	195	18.8	19.4
There is no affiliated organizat-ions	6	332	32.0	33.0
DK/NA	9	32	3.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V5\_6** How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of:  
College alumni association

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	27	2.6	2.8
Actively	2	100	9.6	10.2
Neither actively nor passively	3	135	13.0	13.8
Passively	4	64	6.2	6.5
Very passively	5	94	9.1	9.6
There is no affiliated organizat-ions	6	558	53.8	57.1
DK/NA	9	60	5.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V5\_7** How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of:  
Hobby/cultural gathering

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	84	8.1	8.3
Actively	2	149	14.4	14.7
Neither actively nor passively	3	203	19.6	20.0
Passively	4	80	7.7	7.9
Very passively	5	82	7.9	8.1
There is no affiliated organizations	6	416	40.1	41.0
DK/NA	9	24	2.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V5\_8** How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of:  
Research/academic meeting

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	19	1.8	1.9
Actively	2	59	5.7	6.0
Neither actively nor passively	3	103	9.9	10.5
Passively	4	88	8.5	9.0
Very passively	5	86	8.3	8.8
There is no affiliated organizations	6	627	60.4	63.8
DK/NA	9	56	5.4	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V5\_9** How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of: Mutual assistance gatherings such as rotating credit association (“gye”)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	116	11.2	11.4
Actively	2	223	21.5	22.0
Neither actively nor passively	3	208	20.0	20.5
Passively	4	77	7.4	7.6
Very passively	5	76	7.3	7.5
There is no affiliated organizations	6	314	30.3	31.0
DK/NA	9	24	2.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V5\_10** How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of:  
Political party or political organization

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	9	0.9	0.9
Actively	2	22	2.1	2.2
Neither actively nor passively	3	70	6.7	7.1
Passively	4	70	6.7	7.1
Very passively	5	102	9.8	10.3
There is no affiliated organizations	6	715	68.9	72.4
DK/NA	9	50	4.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V5\_11** How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of: Civic organization

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	15	1.4	1.5
Actively	2	30	2.9	3.0
Neither actively nor passively	3	78	7.5	7.9
Passively	4	70	6.7	7.1
Very passively	5	91	8.8	9.2
There is no affiliated organizations	6	705	67.9	71.3
DK/NA	9	49	4.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V5\_12** How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of:  
Interest groups/functional groups

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	8	0.8	0.8
Actively	2	21	2.0	2.1
Neither actively nor passively	3	81	7.8	8.2
Passively	4	77	7.4	7.8
Very passively	5	86	8.3	8.7
There is no affiliated organizations	6	713	68.7	72.3
DK/NA	9	52	5.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V5\_13** How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of:  
Charity/volunteer group

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	47	4.5	4.7
Actively	2	79	7.6	7.8
Neither actively nor passively	3	165	15.9	16.4
Passively	4	64	6.2	6.3
Very passively	5	76	7.3	7.5
There is no affiliated organizations	6	577	55.6	57.2
DK/NA	9	30	2.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V5\_14** How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of:  
Internet community

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	27	2.6	2.7
Actively	2	73	7.0	7.3
Neither actively nor passively	3	122	11.8	12.2
Passively	4	88	8.5	8.8
Very passively	5	90	8.7	9.0
There is no affiliated organizations	6	600	57.8	60.0
DK/NA	9	38	3.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V5\_15** How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of:  
Neighborhood groups such as the neighborhood community association

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	39	3.8	3.9
Actively	2	125	12.0	12.4
Neither actively nor passively	3	214	20.6	21.2
Passively	4	111	10.7	11.0
Very passively	5	147	14.2	14.6
There is no affiliated organizations	6	372	35.8	36.9
DK/NA	9	30	2.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V5\_16** How actively or passively are you participating in the organizations/groups you are a part of:  
Religious group

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very actively	1	111	10.7	11.0
Actively	2	134	12.9	13.3
Neither actively nor passively	3	147	14.2	14.6
Passively	4	71	6.8	7.0
Very passively	5	93	9.0	9.2
There is no affiliated organizations	6	454	43.7	45.0
DK/NA	9	28	2.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V6\_1** How close do you feel to the following Koreans living overseas? Please select one from the choices below: Koreans living in the United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Complete alien	1	51	4.9	5.1
Close to an alien	2	236	22.7	23.7
Close to a Korean citizen	3	404	38.9	40.6
Korean citizen	4	304	29.3	30.6
DK/NA	9	43	4.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V6\_2** How close do you feel to the following Koreans living overseas? Please select one from the choices below: Koreans living in Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Complete alien	1	45	4.3	4.6
Close to an alien	2	235	22.6	23.8
Close to a Korean citizen	3	387	37.3	39.1
Korean citizen	4	322	31.0	32.6
DK/NA	9	49	4.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V6\_3** How close do you feel to the following Koreans living overseas? Please select one from the choices below: Ethnic Koreans living in China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Complete alien	1	28	2.7	2.8
Close to an alien	2	233	22.4	23.5
Close to a Korean citizen	3	434	41.8	43.8
Korean citizen	4	295	28.4	29.8
DK/NA	9	48	4.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V6\_4** How close do you feel to the following Koreans living overseas? Please select one from the choices below: Ethnic Koreans living in Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Complete alien	1	43	4.1	4.5
Close to an alien	2	273	26.3	28.3
Close to a Korean citizen	3	398	38.3	41.3
Korean citizen	4	249	24.0	25.9
DK/NA	9	75	7.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V6\_5** How close do you feel to the following Koreans living overseas? Please select one from the choices below: North Koreans

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Complete alien	1	28	2.7	2.8
Close to an alien	2	200	19.3	20.3
Close to a Korean citizen	3	410	39.5	41.5
Korean citizen	4	349	33.6	35.4
DK/NA	9	51	4.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V7** What do you think about the history of the Korean people?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I am very proud	1	138	13.3	13.6
I am mostly proud	2	416	40.1	40.9
I am neither proud nor ashamed	3	393	37.9	38.6
I am mostly ashamed	4	59	5.7	5.8
I am very ashamed	5	12	1.2	1.2
DK/NA	9	20	1.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V8** From the 5000 years of our history, what country are you the most proud of?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Gojoseon	1	31	3.0	3.3
Goguryeo	2	349	33.6	36.7
Baekjae	3	26	2.5	2.7
Shilla	4	66	6.4	6.9
Unified Shilla	5	83	8.0	8.7
Goryeo	6	40	3.9	4.2
Joseon	7	97	9.3	10.2
The Republic of Korea	8	258	24.9	27.2
DK/NA	9	88	8.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V9** Among the historic figures of our country's history, who do you personally admire? Please name one person.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
King Gwanggaeto	1	45	4.3	5.0
Kim Koo	2	42	4.0	4.7
Kim Dae Jung	3	4	0.4	0.4
Kim Yu-Shin	4	6	0.6	0.7
Kim Hwal-lan	5	1	0.1	0.1
Kim Jwa-jin	6	2	0.2	0.2
Gyebek	7	4	0.4	0.4
Father Kim Dae-geon	8	1	0.1	0.1
Gang gam-chan	9	1	0.1	0.1
General Go Seon-ji	10	1	0.1	0.1
Roh Moo-Hyun	21	2	0.2	0.2
Dangun	22	3	0.3	0.3
Empress Myeongseong	34	1	0.1	0.1
Park Chung-hee	35	112	10.8	12.6
Bakhyeokgeosae	36	1	0.1	0.1
Baek Gi-hwan	37	1	0.1	0.1
Seong Sam-mun	63	1	0.1	0.1
Shin Chae-ho	64	1	0.1	0.1
Seo Jae-pil	65	1	0.1	0.1

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Shin Jae-hyo	66	1	0.1	0.1
King Saejong	67	150	14.5	16.8
Shin Sa-im-dang	68	23	2.2	2.6
Lee Sun-shin	69	397	38.2	44.5
Yoo Kwan-Sun	70	9	0.9	1.0
Euljimundeok	71	3	0.3	0.3
Ahn Jung-geun	72	21	2.0	2.4
Ahn Chang-ho	73	3	0.3	0.3
Yi yi	74	7	0.7	0.8
Yoo Young-mo	75	1	0.1	0.1
Lee Seung-man	76	4	0.4	0.4
Yi Hwang	77	2	0.2	0.2
Lee Geon-hee	78	1	0.1	0.1
Wang Geon	79	1	0.1	0.1
King Eui-ja	80	1	0.1	0.1
Lee Seung-bok	81	1	0.1	0.1
Ryu Seong-ryong	82	1	0.1	0.1
Chung Mong-joon	101	1	0.1	0.1
Chun Doo-hwan	102	2	0.2	0.2
Chung Mong-joo	103	2	0.2	0.2
Jeong Yak-yong	104	9	0.9	1.0
Jang bo-go	105	3	0.3	0.3
Chung Ju-yung	106	3	0.3	0.3
Jang Myeon	107	1	0.1	0.1
Jang Yeong-sil	108	2	0.2	0.2
Jeong jo	109	1	0.1	0.1
Jang Jun-ha	110	2	0.2	0.2
Choi Ji-won	111	1	0.1	0.1
Choi Jae-woo	112	1	0.1	0.1
Choi Young	113	1	0.1	0.1
Taejong	121	1	0.1	0.1
Mother of Han Seok-bong	132	1	0.1	0.1
Heonanseolheon	133	1	0.1	0.1
Heo Jun	135	3	0.3	0.3

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Hwang Woo-seok	136	1	0.1	0.1
None	998	66	6.4	
DK/NA	999	80	7.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V10** What event in history do you think caused the most hardship for our country? Please state one.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
6.25	1	398	38.3	43.6
IMF	2	37	3.6	4.1
Japanese invasion	3	43	4.1	4.7
Japanese colonial period	4	141	13.6	15.5
Fall of Goguryeo	5	3	0.3	0.3
Japanese invasion of Korea in 1592	6	48	4.6	5.3
5.18	7	74	7.1	8.1
4.19	8	8	0.8	0.9
Martyrdom of Father Kim Dae-geon	9	1	0.1	0.1
Eulsa Treaty (Korea-Japan Treaty of 1905)	10	12	1.2	1.3
Japanese annexation of Korea	11	91	8.8	10.0
Daegu Subway incident	12	1	0.1	0.1
Dissolution of the special investigation committee of anti-national activities	13	1	0.1	0.1
12.12	14	4	0.4	0.4
5.16	15	4	0.4	0.4
Eulmi incident	16	6	0.6	0.7
Unification of the Three Kingdoms	17	7	0.7	0.8
Creation of Hanguk	18	1	0.1	0.1
Kim Young-sam	19	1	0.1	0.1
Japanese military comfort women	20	1	0.1	0.1
Yeosu, Suncheon incidents	21	1	0.1	0.1
Park Chung-hee dictatorship	22	1	0.1	0.1
Attitude towards Japanese military comfort women	23	1	0.1	0.1
Samchung training center	24	1	0.1	0.1
Election of President Roh Moo-Hyun	25	3	0.3	0.3

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Assassination of President Park Chung-hee	26	2	0.2	0.2
10.29	27	1	0.1	0.1
Daewongun's closed-door policy	28	3	0.3	0.3
4.3	29	3	0.3	0.3
Relocation of the capital	30	1	0.1	0.1
Korea-Japan Treaty	32	2	0.2	0.2
Shooting	33	1	0.1	0.1
Ganghwado Treaty	34	1	0.1	0.1
Park Heon-young	35	1	0.1	0.1
Downfall of ?	36	1	0.1	0.1
Widespread of sinocentrism	37	1	0.1	0.1
Oil shock	38	1	0.1	0.1
10.26	39	1	0.1	0.1
Rebellion of the special capital defense unit	40	1	0.1	0.1
Collapse of the Seong-su bridge	41	1	0.1	0.1
Manchu war of 1636	42	1	0.1	0.1
Military rule	43	1	0.1	0.1
None	998	17	1.6	
DK/NA	999	109	10.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V11** What is the first thing that comes to mind when you think of the Korean people?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Dangun	1	121	11.7	11.9
White-clad folk	2	274	26.4	26.9
The Korean flag	3	279	26.9	27.4
The Korean national anthem	4	43	4.1	4.2
Hibiscus	5	11	1.1	1.1
Hangul	6	108	10.4	10.6
Homogenous nation	7	180	17.3	17.6
Other	8	4	0.4	0.4
DK/NA	9	18	1.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V12\_1** Some people think the following are important in becoming a true Korean, and others disagree.  
How important do you think are the following: Being born in Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very important	1	409	39.4	39.6
Somewhat important	2	441	42.5	42.6
Not very important	3	166	16.0	16.1
Not at all important	4	18	1.7	1.7
DK/NA	9	4	0.4	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V12\_2** Some people think the following are important in becoming a true Korean, and others disagree.  
How important do you think are the following: Maintaining Korean citizenship

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very important	1	490	47.2	47.5
Somewhat important	2	426	41.0	41.3
Not very important	3	102	9.8	9.9
Not at all important	4	13	1.3	1.3
DK/NA	9	7	0.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V12\_3** Some people think the following are important in becoming a true Korean, and others disagree.  
How important do you think are the following: Living most of one's life in Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very important	1	265	25.5	25.7
Somewhat important	2	408	39.3	39.6
Not very important	3	312	30.1	30.3
Not at all important	4	46	4.4	4.5
DK/NA	9	7	0.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V12\_4** Some people think the following are important in becoming a true Korean, and others disagree.  
How important do you think are the following: Speaking the Korean language

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very important	1	447	43.1	43.2
Somewhat important	2	457	44.0	44.2
Not very important	3	121	11.7	11.7
Not at all important	4	9	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	4	0.4	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V12\_5** Some people think the following are important in becoming a true Korean, and others disagree.  
How important do you think are the following: Abiding by the laws and political systems of Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very important	1	286	27.6	28.1
Somewhat important	2	518	49.9	50.9
Not very important	3	176	17.0	17.3
Not at all important	4	38	3.7	3.7
DK/NA	9	20	1.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V12\_6** Some people think the following are important in becoming a true Korean, and others disagree.  
How important do you think are the following: Having Korean lineage

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very important	1	380	36.6	36.9
Somewhat important	2	461	44.4	44.8
Not very important	3	165	15.9	16.0
Not at all important	4	24	2.3	2.3
DK/NA	9	8	0.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V12\_7** Some people think the following are important in becoming a true Korean, and others disagree.  
How important do you think are the following: Understanding Korean history and following Korean traditions

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very important	1	357	34.4	34.7
Somewhat important	2	495	47.7	48.2
Not very important	3	149	14.4	14.5
Not at all important	4	27	2.6	2.6
DK/NA	9	10	1.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V13a** Please state all those you consider Korean among the following: North Koreans

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
North Koreans	1	825	79.5	82.2
First generation overseas Koreans	2	74	7.1	7.4

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Second and third generation overseas Koreans	3	4	0.4	0.4
Those who have been adopted and sent abroad	4	19	1.8	1.9
Those who relinquished their Korean citizenship	5	2	0.2	0.2
Foreigners who have obtained Korean citizenship	6	23	2.2	2.3
None of the above people are Korean	7	57	5.5	5.7
DK/NA	9	34	3.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V13b** Please state all those you consider Korean among the following: First generation overseas Koreans

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
First generation overseas Koreans	2	662	63.8	80.9
Second and third generation overseas Koreans	3	34	3.3	4.2
Those who have been adopted and sent abroad	4	82	7.9	10.0
Those who relinquished their Korean citizenship	5	2	0.2	0.2
Foreigners who have obtained Korean citizenship	6	38	3.7	4.6
System missing		220	21.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V13c** Please state all those you consider Korean among the following: Second and third generation overseas Koreans

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Second and third generation overseas Koreans	3	314	30.3	52.1
Those who have been adopted and sent abroad	4	222	21.4	36.8
Those who relinquished their Korean citizenship	5	10	1.0	1.7
Foreigners who have obtained Korean citizenship	6	57	5.5	9.5
System missing		435	41.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V13d** Please state all those you consider Korean among the following: Those who have been adopted and sent abroad

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Those who have been adopted and sent abroad	4	274	26.4	77.2
Those who relinquished their Korean citizenship	5	25	2.4	7.0
Foreigners who have obtained Korean citizenship	6	55	5.3	15.5
None of the above people are Korean	7	1	0.1	0.3
System missing		683	65.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V13e** Please state all those you consider Korean among the following: Those who relinquished their Korean citizenship

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Those who relinquished their Korean citizenship	5	53	5.1	36.6
Foreigners who have obtained Korean citizenship	6	92	8.9	63.4
System missing		893	86.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V13f** Please state all those you consider Korean among the following: Foreigners who have obtained Korean citizenship

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Foreigners who have obtained Korean citizenship	6	26	2.5	100.0
System missing		1,012	97.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V13g** Please state all those you consider Korean among the following: None of the above people are Korean

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
System missing		1,038	100.0	

V14\_1

What do you think about the following statements: Those who are born in Korea have the right to obtain Korean citizenship even if their parents are not Korean citizens

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	192	18.5	18.8
Somewhat agree	2	506	48.7	49.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	165	15.9	16.1
Somewhat disagree	4	118	11.4	11.5
Strongly disagree	5	42	4.0	4.1
DK/NA	9	15	1.4	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V14\_2

What do you think about the following statements: Children born in other countries should have the right to obtain Korean citizenship if one of the parents has Korean citizenship

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	147	14.2	14.4
Somewhat agree	2	595	57.3	58.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	165	15.9	16.2
Somewhat disagree	4	89	8.6	8.7
Strongly disagree	5	23	2.2	2.3
DK/NA	9	19	1.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V14\_3

What do you think about the following statements: The right to obtain Korean citizenship should be given to those foreign immigrants who have fulfilled legal conditions for a given amount of time even if they are not overseas Koreans

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	95	9.2	9.5
Somewhat agree	2	537	51.7	53.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	229	22.1	22.8
Somewhat disagree	4	108	10.4	10.7
Strongly disagree	5	36	3.5	3.6
DK/NA	9	33	3.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V15** Which of the following descriptions of Korean land most closely represents your own?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The current South Korean region	1	266	25.6	26.2
The Korean peninsula including the current South and North Korean regions	2	489	47.1	48.1
The Korean peninsula and Manchuria	3	262	25.2	25.8
DK/NA	9	21	2.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V16\_1** Immediately following liberation what kind of influence do you think the following leaders or governments had on North and South Korea: Lee Seung-Man

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive influence	1	89	8.6	9.4
Mostly positive influence	2	386	37.2	40.8
Mostly negative influence	3	329	31.7	34.8
Very negative influence	4	141	13.6	14.9
DK/NA	9	93	9.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V16\_2** Immediately following liberation what kind of influence do you think the following leaders or governments had on North and South Korea: Kim Koo

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive influence	1	334	32.2	35.3
Mostly positive influence	2	543	52.3	57.3
Mostly negative influence	3	57	5.5	6.0
Very negative influence	4	13	1.3	1.4
DK/NA	9	91	8.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V16\_3** Immediately following liberation what kind of influence do you think the following leaders or governments had on North and South Korea: Yeo Wun-Hyeong

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive influence	1	39	3.8	5.7
Mostly positive influence	2	271	26.1	39.7
Mostly negative influence	3	262	25.2	38.4
Very negative influence	4	111	10.7	16.3
DK/NA	9	355	34.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V16\_4** Immediately following liberation what kind of influence do you think the following leaders or governments had on North and South Korea: Kim Il-Sung

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive influence	1	33	3.2	3.3
Mostly positive influence	2	70	6.7	7.1
Mostly negative influence	3	251	24.2	25.4
Very negative influence	4	635	61.2	64.2
DK/NA	9	49	4.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V16\_5** Immediately following liberation what kind of influence do you think the following leaders or governments had on North and South Korea: United States government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive influence	1	32	3.1	3.2
Mostly positive influence	2	290	27.9	29.4
Mostly negative influence	3	376	36.2	38.2
Very negative influence	4	287	27.6	29.1
DK/NA	9	53	5.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V16\_6** Immediately following liberation what kind of influence do you think the following leaders or governments had on North and South Korea: Russian government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive influence	1	13	1.3	1.4
Mostly positive influence	2	52	5.0	5.4
Mostly negative influence	3	377	36.3	39.3
Very negative influence	4	517	49.8	53.9
DK/NA	9	79	7.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V17\_1** Who do you think is the most responsible for the outbreak of the Korean War (6.25)? Please state two in order of responsibility: Mostly responsible

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The South Korean government	1	104	10.0	10.4
The North Korean government	2	452	43.5	45.3
The United States government	3	214	20.6	21.4
The Russian government	4	149	14.4	14.9
The Japanese government	5	65	6.3	6.5
The Chinese government	6	14	1.3	1.4
DK/NA	9	40	3.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V17\_2** Who do you think is the most responsible for the outbreak of the Korean War (6.25)? Please state two in order of responsibility: Second most responsible

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The South Korean government	1	105	10.1	11.0
The North Korean government	2	184	17.7	19.3
The United States government	3	213	20.5	22.3
The Russian government	4	344	33.1	36.0
The Japanese government	5	35	3.4	3.7
The Chinese government	6	74	7.1	7.7
System missing		83	8.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V18\_1** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in political development: Lee, Seung-Man administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	55	5.3	5.8
Mostly positive role	2	346	33.3	36.5
Mostly negative role	3	358	34.5	37.8
Very negative role	4	188	18.1	19.9
DK/NA	9	91	8.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V18\_2** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in political development: Park, Chung-Hee administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	348	33.5	34.2
Mostly positive role	2	404	38.9	39.7
Mostly negative role	3	180	17.3	17.7
Very negative role	4	85	8.2	8.4
DK/NA	9	21	2.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V18\_3** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in political development: Jeon, Doo-Hwan administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	28	2.7	2.8
Mostly positive role	2	230	22.2	23.0
Mostly negative role	3	431	41.5	43.0
Very negative role	4	313	30.2	31.2
DK/NA	9	36	3.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V18\_4** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in political development: Roh, Tae-Woo administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	2	0.2	0.2
Mostly positive role	2	131	12.6	13.1
Mostly negative role	3	517	49.8	51.8
Very negative role	4	349	33.6	34.9
DK/NA	9	39	3.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V18\_5** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in political development: Kim, Young-Sam administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	1	0.1	0.1
Mostly positive role	2	228	22.0	22.7
Mostly negative role	3	485	46.7	48.4
Very negative role	4	289	27.8	28.8
DK/NA	9	35	3.4	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V18\_6** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in political development: Kim, Dae-Jung administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	83	8.0	8.2
Mostly positive role	2	444	42.8	43.8
Mostly negative role	3	301	29.0	29.7
Very negative role	4	186	17.9	18.3
DK/NA	9	24	2.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V19\_1** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in economic growth: Lee, Seung-Man administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	39	3.8	4.3
Mostly positive role	2	327	31.5	36.1
Mostly negative role	3	360	34.7	39.7
Very negative role	4	181	17.4	20.0
DK/NA	9	131	12.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V19\_2** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in economic growth: Park, Chung-Hee administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	699	67.3	67.9
Mostly positive role	2	309	29.8	30.0
Mostly negative role	3	12	1.2	1.2
Very negative role	4	9	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	9	0.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V19\_3** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in economic growth: Jeon, Doo-Hwan administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	68	6.6	6.7
Mostly positive role	2	467	45.0	46.1
Mostly negative role	3	335	32.3	33.1
Very negative role	4	142	13.7	14.0
DK/NA	9	26	2.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V19\_4** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in economic growth: Roh, Tae-Woo administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	2	0.2	0.2
Mostly positive role	2	223	21.5	22.4
Mostly negative role	3	522	50.3	52.4
Very negative role	4	250	24.1	25.1
DK/NA	9	41	3.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V19\_5** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in economic growth: Kim, Young-Sam administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Mostly positive role	2	121	11.7	12.0
Mostly negative role	3	542	52.2	53.6
Very negative role	4	348	33.5	34.4
DK/NA	9	27	2.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V19\_6** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in economic growth: Kim, Dae-Jung administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	57	5.5	5.6
Mostly positive role	2	350	33.7	34.6
Mostly negative role	3	409	39.4	40.4
Very negative role	4	196	18.9	19.4
DK/NA	9	26	2.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V20\_1** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in the reconciliation of North and South Korea: Lee, Seung-Man administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	21	2.0	2.4
Mostly positive role	2	146	14.1	16.9
Mostly negative role	3	394	38.0	45.7
Very negative role	4	301	29.0	34.9
DK/NA	9	176	17.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V20\_2** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in the reconciliation of North and South Korea: Park, Chung-Hee administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	58	5.6	6.1
Mostly positive role	2	204	19.7	21.3
Mostly negative role	3	427	41.1	44.6
Very negative role	4	268	25.8	28.0
DK/NA	9	81	7.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V20\_3** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in the reconciliation of North and South Korea: Jeon, Doo-Hwan administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	11	1.1	1.2
Mostly positive role	2	125	12.0	13.2
Mostly negative role	3	521	50.2	55.1
Very negative role	4	289	27.8	30.5
DK/NA	9	92	8.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V20\_4** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in the reconciliation of North and South Korea: Roh, Tae-Woo administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	3	0.3	0.3
Mostly positive role	2	168	16.2	17.7
Mostly negative role	3	508	48.9	53.6
Very negative role	4	269	25.9	28.4
DK/NA	9	90	8.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V20\_5** What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in the reconciliation of North and South Korea: Kim, Young-Sam administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	9	0.9	0.9
Mostly positive role	2	302	29.1	31.5
Mostly negative role	3	462	44.5	48.1
Very negative role	4	187	18.0	19.5
DK/NA	9	78	7.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V20\_6

What kind of role do you think the former administrations played in the reconciliation of North and South Korea: Kim, Dae-Jung administration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive role	1	351	33.8	34.5
Mostly positive role	2	517	49.8	50.8
Mostly negative role	3	93	9.0	9.1
Very negative role	4	57	5.5	5.6
DK/NA	9	20	1.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V21

Which of the following opinions on past incidents which occurred during the Japanese colonial period and past administrations most closely represents that of your own?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Investigation of the truth and the punishment of those responsible is necessary	1	371	35.7	36.9
Investigation should be conducted but punishing responsible parties should be done cautiously	2	301	29.0	29.9
Investigating the truth and punishing of responsible parties should be minimized	3	68	6.6	6.8
We should stop focusing on the problems of the past	4	266	25.6	26.4
DK/NA	9	32	3.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V22

Some people argue that Korea should adopt "anticommunism" as its national ideology. Which of the following most closely represents your own opinion?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
We should adopt "anticommunism" as our national ideology since North Korea continues to be a threat	1	227	21.9	23.2
Although "anticommunism" is not adopted as the national ideology, it should be considered an important principle	2	447	43.1	45.8
It was necessary during the Cold War but "anticommunist" ideology is no longer necessary	3	159	15.3	16.3
Anticommunist is an anachronistic ideology, impedes the reconciliation btw the N&S, justifies human rights abuses	4	144	13.9	14.7
DK/NA	9	61	5.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V23** Which of the following two opinions do you agree with?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Reunification should be pursued even if it means compromising liberal democracy and the market economy	1	363	35.0	37.3
I am opposed to a reunification which compromises liberal democracy and the market economy	2	610	58.8	62.7
DK/NA	9	65	6.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V24\_1**

Please state your opinion on the following statements: For the public good a country may limit the property rights of individuals

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	61	5.9	6.1
Somewhat agree	2	346	33.3	34.3
Somewhat disagree	3	360	34.7	35.7
Strongly disagree	4	241	23.2	23.9
DK/NA	9	30	2.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V24\_2**

Please state your opinion on the following statements: Although it may be against the sentiments of the majority, the human rights of the minority should be protected

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	147	14.2	14.5
Somewhat agree	2	530	51.1	52.3
Somewhat disagree	3	274	26.4	27.0
Strongly disagree	4	62	6.0	6.1
DK/NA	9	25	2.4	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V25\_1**

What do you think about the following arguments: In this country a select few control the government and politics regardless of the opinions of the people

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	311	30.0	30.3
Somewhat agree	2	559	53.9	54.5
Somewhat disagree	3	130	12.5	12.7
Strongly disagree	4	25	2.4	2.4
DK/NA	9	13	1.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V25\_2** What do you think about the following arguments: One must have connections in order to succeed

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	402	38.7	39.0
Somewhat agree	2	541	52.1	52.5
Somewhat disagree	3	64	6.2	6.2
Strongly disagree	4	23	2.2	2.2
DK/NA	9	8	0.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V25\_3** What do you think about the following arguments: An individual must endure sacrifice for the good of the nation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	59	5.7	5.8
Somewhat agree	2	398	38.3	38.9
Somewhat disagree	3	426	41.0	41.7
Strongly disagree	4	139	13.4	13.6
DK/NA	9	16	1.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V25\_4** What do you think about the following arguments: It is inappropriate for a minority to disagree to an opinion agreed to by the majority of people

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	55	5.3	5.4
Somewhat agree	2	318	30.6	31.2
Somewhat disagree	3	439	42.3	43.1
Strongly disagree	4	206	19.8	20.2
DK/NA	9	20	1.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V25\_5** What do you think about the following arguments: People like us do not have neither the right nor the ability to discuss the work of the government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	51	4.9	5.0
Somewhat agree	2	207	19.9	20.2
Somewhat disagree	3	262	25.2	25.5
Strongly disagree	4	506	48.7	49.3
DK/NA	9	12	1.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V25\_6** What do you think about the following arguments: Society flourishes when a select few leaders rule rather than the general public

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	37	3.6	3.7
Somewhat agree	2	251	24.2	24.9
Somewhat disagree	3	403	38.8	40.0
Strongly disagree	4	317	30.5	31.4
DK/NA	9	30	2.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V25\_7** What do you think about the following arguments: It is the proper thing to follow the commands of the government even if there are faults in what they do

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	16	1.5	1.6
Somewhat agree	2	171	16.5	16.7
Somewhat disagree	3	406	39.1	39.7
Strongly disagree	4	430	41.4	42.0
DK/NA	9	15	1.4	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V26** Which of the following statements most closely represents your own opinion on economic growth and welfare policy?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Income distribution is more important than economic growth	1	85	8.2	9.3
Income distribution is somewhat more important than economic growth	2	261	25.1	28.6
Economic growth is somewhat more important than income distribution	3	415	40.0	45.5
Economic growth is more important than income distribution	4	151	14.5	16.6
DK/NA	9	126	12.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V27** Which of the following arguments most closely represents your own opinion on the issue of the National Security Law?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It should be abolished	1	135	13.0	13.9
It should be replaced by a new law	2	265	25.5	27.3
It should be partially amended	3	458	44.1	47.2
It should be maintained	4	113	10.9	11.6
DK/NA	9	67	6.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V28** What do you think about reunification?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Reunification should take place as soon as possible	1	181	17.4	17.5
The pace of its pursuit should be controlled in consideration of various conditions	2	564	54.3	54.6
There is no need to hasten reunification	3	205	19.7	19.8
Reunification is not necessary	4	83	8.0	8.0
DK/NA	9	5	0.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V29** In case South and North Korea are reunified, how do you think reunification should take place?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Reunification should take place under the system of the South	1	366	35.3	36.3
Reunification should take place under the system of the North	2	8	0.8	0.8
Reunification should take place where both the North and the South coexist while maintaining their own system	3	548	52.8	54.3
Reunification should take place under a third system which is neither the North nor South Korean system	4	87	8.4	8.6
DK/NA	9	29	2.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V30** If reunification takes place, which flag do you think should be used?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The current South Korean flag	1	445	42.9	43.7
The current North Korean flag	2	7	0.7	0.7
The current flag of the Korean Peninsula used in official events	3	277	26.7	27.2
A new flag should be created	4	289	27.8	28.4
DK/NA	9	20	1.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V31** What do you think will happen to Korea's national competitiveness if it is reunified?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It will strengthen the national competitiveness in both the short run and the long run	1	173	16.7	16.7
It will weaken the national competitiveness in the short run but will strengthen it in the long run	2	721	69.5	69.6
It will strengthen the national competitiveness in the short run but it will weaken it in the long run	3	76	7.3	7.3
It will weaken the national competitiveness in both the short run and the long run	4	66	6.4	6.4
DK/NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V32** The cost of reunification is high. Are you willing to bear the burden of additional expenses for the sake of reunification? If so, how much of the cost are you willing to bear?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
I am not willing to bear the cost of reunification	1	314	30.3	33.9
Less than 50,000 won	2	266	25.6	28.7
50,000-100,000 won	3	145	14.0	15.7
100,000-200,000 won	4	75	7.2	8.1
200,000-300,000 won	5	36	3.5	3.9
300,000-500,000 won	6	42	4.0	4.5
500,000-700,000 won	7	10	1.0	1.1
700,000-1,000,000 won	8	10	1.0	1.1
More than 1,000,000 won	9	28	2.7	3.0
DK/NA	99	112	10.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V33\_1** What do you think will be the greatest hardship following reunification? Please list two in order of importance: Greatest hardship

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Financial burden	1	453	43.6	43.9
Difference in values	2	298	28.7	28.9
Political confusion	3	161	15.5	15.6
Widening gap between the wealth of North Korea and South Korea	4	120	11.6	11.6
DK/NA	9	6	0.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V33\_2** What do you think will be the greatest hardship following reunification? Please list two in order of importance: Second greatest hardship

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Financial burden	1	199	19.2	19.5
Difference in values	2	306	29.5	30.0
Political confusion	3	242	23.3	23.7
Widening gap between the wealth of North Korea and South Korea	4	273	26.3	26.8
System missing		18	1.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V34** Which country do you think is the greatest obstacle to reunification?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
South Korea	1	12	1.2	1.2
North Korea	2	288	27.7	29.5
United States	3	453	43.6	46.4
Russia	4	24	2.3	2.5
Japan	5	99	9.5	10.1
China	6	93	9.0	9.5
Other	7	8	0.8	0.8
DK/NA	9	61	5.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V35** What do you think should be done to future economic aid to North Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It should be increased	1	159	15.3	16.2
The current level of aid should be maintained	2	459	44.2	46.7
It should be less than the current amount	3	282	27.2	28.7
We should stop all economic aid	4	82	7.9	8.4
DK/NA	9	56	5.4	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V36\_1** What do you think about the following arguments: Realistically, North and South Korea are two different independent countries

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	189	18.2	18.5
Somewhat agree	2	622	59.9	60.9
Somewhat disagree	3	150	14.5	14.7
Strongly disagree	4	60	5.8	5.9
DK/NA	9	17	1.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V36\_2** What do you think about the following arguments: Externally, South Korea is exerting complete sovereignty

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	132	12.7	13.1
Somewhat agree	2	414	39.9	41.1
Somewhat disagree	3	385	37.1	38.2
Strongly disagree	4	76	7.3	7.5
DK/NA	9	31	3.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V36\_3** What do you think about the following arguments: Externally, North Korea is exerting complete sovereignty

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	142	13.7	14.3
Somewhat agree	2	434	41.8	43.8
Somewhat disagree	3	336	32.4	33.9
Strongly disagree	4	79	7.6	8.0
DK/NA	9	47	4.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V36\_4

What do you think about the following arguments: The lawful government of the Korean Peninsula is the South Korean government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	185	17.8	18.8
Somewhat agree	2	427	41.1	43.4
Somewhat disagree	3	305	29.4	31.0
Strongly disagree	4	66	6.4	6.7
DK/NA	9	55	5.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V37

How interested are you in North Korea and the North Korean people?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very interested	1	89	8.6	8.7
Somewhat interested	2	549	52.9	53.6
Not very interested	3	321	30.9	31.3
Not at all interested	4	65	6.3	6.3
DK/NA	9	14	1.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V38

Currently there are people who wish to escape from North Korea and live in South Korea. What do you think should be the appropriate response of the South Korean government in case a large number of refugees seek asylum?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Since North Korean defectors are compatriots all those who wish to live in the South should be accepted	1	477	46.0	49.5
Considering economic conditions and diplomatic burdens North Korean defectors should be accepted selectively	2	403	38.8	41.8
North Korean defectors should not be accepted since they will be a significant burden to our society	3	84	8.1	8.7
DK/NA	9	74	7.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V39** Do you think there is a great difference between the mentality of North Koreans and South Koreans, or do you think it is minor?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	373	35.9	36.4
Great	2	574	55.3	56.0
Minor	3	72	6.9	7.0
Very minor	4	6	0.6	0.6
DK/NA	9	13	1.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V40\_1** What is your opinion on North Korea? Please select two from the following: First

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Us	1	319	30.7	31.0
Brother	2	256	24.7	24.9
Neighbor	3	220	21.2	21.4
Others	4	105	10.1	10.2
Enemy	5	83	8.0	8.1
Not interested	6	47	4.5	4.6
DK/NA	9	8	0.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V40\_2** What is your opinion on North Korea? Please select two from the following: Second

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Us	1	154	14.8	17.4
Brother	2	282	27.2	31.9
Neighbor	3	284	27.4	32.1
Others	4	88	8.5	10.0
Enemy	5	76	7.3	8.6
System missing		154	14.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V41\_1** What do you think about the following statements: I would like to be a citizen of Korea more so than any other country

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	309	29.8	30.0
Somewhat agree	2	424	40.8	41.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	206	19.8	20.0
Somewhat disagree	4	73	7.0	7.1
Strongly disagree	5	17	1.6	1.7
DK/NA	9	9	0.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V41\_2** What do you think about the following statements: There are certain aspects of Korea today that I am embarrassed of

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	90	8.7	8.7
Somewhat agree	2	409	39.4	39.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	320	30.8	31.0
Somewhat disagree	4	153	14.7	14.8
Strongly disagree	5	60	5.8	5.8
DK/NA	9	6	0.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V41\_3** What do you think about the following statements: The citizens of a country should support their country even if it is going in the wrong direction

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	120	11.6	11.7
Somewhat agree	2	294	28.3	28.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	253	24.4	24.6
Somewhat disagree	4	252	24.3	24.5
Strongly disagree	5	109	10.5	10.6
DK/NA	9	10	1.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V42\_1** How proud are you of Korea in the following areas: The level of maturity of Korea's democracy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	48	4.6	4.7
Somewhat proud	2	389	37.5	38.4
Not very proud	3	510	49.1	50.3
Not at all proud	4	67	6.5	6.6
DK/NA	9	24	2.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V42\_2** How proud are you of Korea in the following areas: International political status

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	30	2.9	3.0
Somewhat proud	2	275	26.5	27.2
Not very proud	3	537	51.7	53.1
Not at all proud	4	170	16.4	16.8
DK/NA	9	26	2.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V42\_3** How proud are you of Korea in the following areas: Economic accomplishments

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	51	4.9	5.0
Somewhat proud	2	463	44.6	45.4
Not very proud	3	409	39.4	40.1
Not at all proud	4	97	9.3	9.5
DK/NA	9	18	1.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V42\_4** How proud are you of Korea in the following areas: Level of social security

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	13	1.3	1.3
Somewhat proud	2	165	15.9	16.2
Not very proud	3	579	55.8	56.9
Not at all proud	4	261	25.1	25.6
DK/NA	9	20	1.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V42\_5** How proud are you of Korea in the following areas: Level of science and technology

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	149	14.4	14.6
Somewhat proud	2	651	62.7	63.9
Not very proud	3	186	17.9	18.3
Not at all proud	4	33	3.2	3.2
DK/NA	9	19	1.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V42\_6** How proud are you of Korea in the following areas: Level of sports

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	122	11.8	12.0
Somewhat proud	2	694	66.9	68.0
Not very proud	3	187	18.0	18.3
Not at all proud	4	17	1.6	1.7
DK/NA	9	18	1.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V42\_7** How proud are you of Korea in the following areas: Level of arts and culture

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	82	7.9	8.2
Somewhat proud	2	586	56.5	58.3
Not very proud	3	285	27.5	28.3
Not at all proud	4	53	5.1	5.3
DK/NA	9	32	3.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V42\_8** How proud are you of Korea in the following areas: Level of military

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	33	3.2	3.3
Somewhat proud	2	285	27.5	28.7
Not very proud	3	530	51.1	53.3
Not at all proud	4	146	14.1	14.7
DK/NA	9	44	4.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V42\_9** How proud are you of Korea in the following areas: History

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	164	15.8	16.1
Somewhat proud	2	483	46.5	47.5
Not very proud	3	314	30.3	30.9
Not at all proud	4	55	5.3	5.4
DK/NA	9	22	2.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V42\_10** How proud are you of Korea in the following areas: Fair and equal social treatment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	15	1.4	1.5
Somewhat proud	2	178	17.1	17.7
Not very proud	3	552	53.2	54.8
Not at all proud	4	263	25.3	26.1
DK/NA	9	30	2.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V43\_1** The following are attitudes towards foreigners and foreign countries. Please indicate your opinion by selecting from the following: Our country is a good place for foreigners to live

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	63	6.1	6.2
Somewhat agree	2	268	25.8	26.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	370	35.6	36.4
Somewhat disagree	4	257	24.8	25.3
Strongly disagree	5	58	5.6	5.7
DK/NA	9	22	2.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V43\_2** The following are attitudes towards foreigners and foreign countries. Please indicate your opinion by selecting from the following: I want to live in a foreign country at some point

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	113	10.9	10.9
Somewhat agree	2	270	26.0	26.1

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Neither agree nor disagree	3	212	20.4	20.5
Somewhat disagree	4	238	22.9	23.0
Strongly disagree	5	201	19.4	19.4
DK/NA	9	4	0.4	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V43\_3** The following are attitudes towards foreigners and foreign countries. Please indicate your opinion by selecting from the following: I will not object to my children marrying a foreigner

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	62	6.0	6.0
Somewhat agree	2	251	24.2	24.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	278	26.8	27.1
Somewhat disagree	4	199	19.2	19.4
Strongly disagree	5	235	22.6	22.9
DK/NA	9	13	1.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V43\_4** The following are attitudes towards foreigners and foreign countries. Please indicate your opinion by selecting from the following: I feel differently towards foreigners depending on their country of origin

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	98	9.4	9.7
Somewhat agree	2	484	46.6	47.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	260	25.0	25.7
Somewhat disagree	4	134	12.9	13.3
Strongly disagree	5	34	3.3	3.4
DK/NA	9	28	2.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V43\_5** The following are attitudes towards foreigners and foreign countries. Please indicate your opinion by selecting from the following: The influx of foreign workers is threatening the jobs of our countrymen

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	80	7.7	7.9
Somewhat agree	2	326	31.4	32.0

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Neither agree nor disagree	3	299	28.8	29.3
Somewhat disagree	4	235	22.6	23.1
Strongly disagree	5	79	7.6	7.8
DK/NA	9	19	1.8	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V44\_1** How much do you trust the following countries: North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly trust	1	1	0.1	0.1
Somewhat trust	2	62	6.0	6.0
Neither trust nor distrust	3	320	30.8	31.2
Somewhat distrust	4	459	44.2	44.8
Strongly distrust	5	183	17.6	17.9
DK/NA	9	13	1.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V44\_2** How much do you trust the following countries: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly trust	1	2	0.2	0.2
Somewhat trust	2	62	6.0	6.0
Neither trust nor distrust	3	303	29.2	29.5
Somewhat distrust	4	500	48.2	48.7
Strongly distrust	5	160	15.4	15.6
DK/NA	9	11	1.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V44\_3** How much do you trust the following countries: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly trust	1	3	0.3	0.3
Somewhat trust	2	65	6.3	6.3
Neither trust nor distrust	3	211	20.3	20.5
Somewhat distrust	4	448	43.2	43.6
Strongly distrust	5	300	28.9	29.2
DK/NA	9	11	1.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V44\_4** How much do you trust the following countries: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly trust	1	12	1.2	1.2
Somewhat trust	2	193	18.6	18.9
Neither trust nor distrust	3	356	34.3	34.8
Somewhat distrust	4	337	32.5	33.0
Strongly distrust	5	124	11.9	12.1
DK/NA	9	16	1.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V44\_5** How much do you trust the following countries: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly trust	1	3	0.3	0.3
Somewhat trust	2	37	3.6	3.7
Neither trust nor distrust	3	353	34.0	35.8
Somewhat distrust	4	444	42.8	45.0
Strongly distrust	5	150	14.5	15.2
DK/NA	9	51	4.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V45\_1** What kind of influence do you think the following countries are having on our country: North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	13	1.3	1.3
Somewhat positive	2	85	8.2	8.3
Neither positive nor negative	3	311	30.0	30.3
Somewhat negative	4	459	44.2	44.8
Very negative	5	157	15.1	15.3
DK/NA	9	13	1.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V45\_2** What kind of influence do you think the following countries are having on our country: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	7	0.7	0.7
Somewhat positive	2	184	17.7	17.9
Neither positive nor negative	3	376	36.2	36.6
Somewhat negative	4	363	35.0	35.4
Very negative	5	96	9.2	9.4
DK/NA	9	12	1.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V45\_3** What kind of influence do you think the following countries are having on our country: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	6	0.6	0.6
Somewhat positive	2	131	12.6	12.8
Neither positive nor negative	3	297	28.6	28.9
Somewhat negative	4	387	37.3	37.7
Very negative	5	205	19.7	20.0
DK/NA	9	12	1.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V45\_4** What kind of influence do you think the following countries are having on our country: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	28	2.7	2.7
Somewhat positive	2	313	30.2	30.6
Neither positive nor negative	3	350	33.7	34.2
Somewhat negative	4	256	24.7	25.0
Very negative	5	75	7.2	7.3
DK/NA	9	16	1.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V45\_5** What kind of influence do you think the following countries are having on our country: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very positive	1	4	0.4	0.4
Somewhat positive	2	58	5.6	6.0
Neither positive nor negative	3	474	45.7	48.7
Somewhat negative	4	341	32.9	35.0
Very negative	5	97	9.3	10.0
DK/NA	9	64	6.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V46\_1** What do you think about the following statements: Our country should increase aid to poor countries

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	39	3.8	3.8
Somewhat agree	2	385	37.1	37.7
Somewhat disagree	3	448	43.2	43.9
Strongly disagree	4	149	14.4	14.6
DK/NA	9	17	1.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V46\_2** What do you think about the following statements: It should be made easier for foreigners to obtain Korean citizenship

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	28	2.7	2.8
Somewhat agree	2	281	27.1	28.1
Somewhat disagree	3	525	50.6	52.4
Strongly disagree	4	167	16.1	16.7
DK/NA	9	37	3.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V46\_3** What do you think about the following statements: In order to survive in the international society a strong military is necessary

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	233	22.4	22.7
Somewhat agree	2	524	50.5	51.0
Somewhat disagree	3	223	21.5	21.7
Strongly disagree	4	47	4.5	4.6
DK/NA	9	11	1.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V46\_4** What do you think about the following statements: Korea is not being treated properly in the international arena

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	125	12.0	12.3
Somewhat agree	2	570	54.9	56.3
Somewhat disagree	3	284	27.4	28.0
Strongly disagree	4	34	3.3	3.4
DK/NA	9	25	2.4	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V46\_5** What do you think about the following statements: Opening of the rice market should be prevented no matter what it takes

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	300	28.9	29.4
Somewhat agree	2	413	39.8	40.4
Somewhat disagree	3	249	24.0	24.4
Strongly disagree	4	60	5.8	5.9
DK/NA	9	16	1.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V46\_6** What do you think about the following statements: We should actively participate in international peacekeeping

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	118	11.4	11.8
Somewhat agree	2	525	50.6	52.4

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Somewhat disagree	3	325	31.3	32.4
Strongly disagree	4	34	3.3	3.4
DK/NA	9	36	3.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V46\_7

What do you think about the following statements: Our country should also possess nuclear weapons

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	328	31.6	32.7
Somewhat agree	2	364	35.1	36.3
Somewhat disagree	3	241	23.2	24.0
Strongly disagree	4	70	6.7	7.0
DK/NA	9	35	3.4	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V46\_8

What do you think about the following statements: Preferential use of domestic products in a global era is anachronistic

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	76	7.3	7.5
Somewhat agree	2	331	31.9	32.5
Somewhat disagree	3	360	34.7	35.4
Strongly disagree	4	250	24.1	24.6
DK/NA	9	21	2.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V46\_9

What do you think about the following statements: Large foreign corporations are increasingly harming the Korean economy

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	123	11.8	12.3
Somewhat agree	2	472	45.5	47.4
Somewhat disagree	3	349	33.6	35.0
Strongly disagree	4	52	5.0	5.2
DK/NA	9	42	4.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V46\_10

What do you think about the following statements: The Korean government should accept a decision even if its views differ from the decisions of international organizations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly agree	1	31	3.0	3.2
Somewhat agree	2	357	34.4	36.3
Somewhat disagree	3	471	45.4	47.9
Strongly disagree	4	124	11.9	12.6
DK/NA	9	55	5.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V47

What do you think is a desirable relationship between Korea and the United States? Please select a number between 0 and 10 selecting 0 if you support Korea's independent pursuit of foreign policy without the intervention of the U.S., 10 if you support the strengthening of the alliance between Korea and the U.S., and 5 if your position is moderate

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Independent pursuit of foreign policy without U.S. intervention	0	75	7.2	7.2
1	1	42	4.0	4.0
2	2	81	7.8	7.8
3	3	100	9.6	9.6
4	4	86	8.3	8.3
5 Moderate	5	337	32.5	32.5
6	6	73	7.0	7.0
7	7	89	8.6	8.6
8	8	78	7.5	7.5
9	9	29	2.8	2.8
10 Strengthening the alliance between Korea and the U.S.	10	48	4.6	4.6
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

V48\_1

How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Yeollin Uri Party and the Grand National Party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	394	38.0	39.2
Somewhat great	2	498	48.0	49.5
Neither great nor minor	3	98	9.4	9.7
Minor	4	10	1.0	1.0
Very minor	5	6	0.6	0.6
DK/NA	9	32	3.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V48\_2** How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Soldiers and civilians

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	87	8.4	8.6
Somewhat great	2	285	27.5	28.2
Neither great nor minor	3	432	41.6	42.7
Minor	4	147	14.2	14.5
Very minor	5	60	5.8	5.9
DK/NA	9	27	2.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V48\_3** How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Older and younger generation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	169	16.3	16.5
Somewhat great	2	493	47.5	48.0
Neither great nor minor	3	300	28.9	29.2
Minor	4	56	5.4	5.5
Very minor	5	9	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	11	1.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V48\_4** How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Entrepreneur and laborer

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	274	26.4	26.7
Somewhat great	2	516	49.7	50.3
Neither great nor minor	3	192	18.5	18.7
Minor	4	30	2.9	2.9
Very minor	5	13	1.3	1.3
DK/NA	9	13	1.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V48\_5** How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Rich and poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	535	51.5	51.8
Somewhat great	2	397	38.2	38.5
Neither great nor minor	3	70	6.7	6.8
Minor	4	21	2.0	2.0
Very minor	5	9	0.9	0.9
DK/NA	9	6	0.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V48\_6** How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Highly educated and uneducated

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	286	27.6	27.8
Somewhat great	2	457	44.0	44.4
Neither great nor minor	3	227	21.9	22.1
Minor	4	44	4.2	4.3
Very minor	5	15	1.4	1.5
DK/NA	9	9	0.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V48\_7** How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Regular and irregular employees

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	265	25.5	26.1
Somewhat great	2	515	49.6	50.8
Neither great nor minor	3	195	18.8	19.2
Minor	4	29	2.8	2.9
Very minor	5	10	1.0	1.0
DK/NA	9	24	2.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V48\_8** How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: People from the youngnam and honam regions

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	190	18.3	18.8
Somewhat great	2	434	41.8	42.9
Neither great nor minor	3	325	31.3	32.1
Minor	4	49	4.7	4.8
Very minor	5	14	1.3	1.4
DK/NA	9	26	2.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V48\_9** How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Residents in the capital area and local regions

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	121	11.7	11.9
Somewhat great	2	342	32.9	33.7
Neither great nor minor	3	414	39.9	40.8
Minor	4	107	10.3	10.5
Very minor	5	31	3.0	3.1
DK/NA	9	23	2.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V48\_10** How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: The elite and the average person

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	196	18.9	19.3
Somewhat great	2	419	40.4	41.2
Neither great nor minor	3	323	31.1	31.8
Minor	4	61	5.9	6.0
Very minor	5	18	1.7	1.8
DK/NA	9	21	2.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V48\_11** How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Men and women

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	78	7.5	7.6
Somewhat great	2	273	26.3	26.5
Neither great nor minor	3	486	46.8	47.1
Minor	4	143	13.8	13.9
Very minor	5	51	4.9	4.9
DK/NA	9	7	0.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V48\_12** How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Liberals and conservatives

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	200	19.3	19.7
Somewhat great	2	451	43.4	44.5
Neither great nor minor	3	282	27.2	27.8
Minor	4	65	6.3	6.4
Very minor	5	16	1.5	1.6
DK/NA	9	24	2.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V48\_13** How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: Large corporations and small and medium sized companies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	227	21.9	22.3
Somewhat great	2	539	51.9	53.1
Neither great nor minor	3	213	20.5	21.0
Minor	4	35	3.4	3.4
Very minor	5	2	0.2	0.2
DK/NA	9	22	2.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V48\_14** How great do you think is the conflict or distance between the following two groups: People who are physically challenged and those who are not

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very great	1	364	35.1	35.4
Somewhat great	2	420	40.5	40.9
Neither great nor minor	3	177	17.1	17.2
Minor	4	57	5.5	5.5
Very minor	5	10	1.0	1.0
DK/NA	9	10	1.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V49\_1\_1** Please select two which you think are the most important long term goals for our country among the following and list in order of importance: Most important

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Maintaining high economic growth	1	799	77.0	77.0
Increasing the individual's voice in the workplace and in society	2	62	6.0	6.0
Building up national defense	3	58	5.6	5.6
Improving the environment	4	119	11.5	11.5
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V49\_1\_2** Please select two which you think are the most important long term goals for our country among the following and list in order of importance: Second most important

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Maintaining high economic growth	1	148	14.3	14.3
Increasing the individual's voice in the workplace and in society	2	167	16.1	16.1
Building up national defense	3	266	25.6	25.7
Improving the environment	4	454	43.7	43.9
System missing		3	0.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V49\_2\_1** Please select two which you think are the most important long term goals for our country among the following and list in order of importance: Most important

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Guaranteed freedom of speech	1	160	15.4	15.4
Suppression of inflation and prices	2	569	54.8	54.8
Giving people more say in important government decisions	3	133	12.8	12.8
Maintaining social order	4	176	17.0	17.0
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V49\_2\_2** Please select two which you think are the most important long term goals for our country among the following and list in order of importance: Second most important

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Guaranteed freedom of speech	1	127	12.2	12.2
Suppression of inflation and prices	2	198	19.1	19.1
Giving people more say in important government decisions	3	297	28.6	28.6
Maintaining social order	4	416	40.1	40.1
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V49\_3\_1** Please select two which you think are the most important long term goals for our country among the following and list in order of importance: Most important

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic stability	1	865	83.3	83.3
Social development towards becoming a more humane society	2	128	12.3	12.3
Eradication of crime	3	25	2.4	2.4
A society where ideas are valued more than money	4	20	1.9	1.9
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V49\_3\_2** Please select two which you think are the most important long term goals for our country among the following and list in order of importance: Second most important

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic stability	1	115	11.1	11.1
Social development towards becoming a more humane society	2	552	53.2	53.3
Eradication of crime	3	226	21.8	21.8

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
A society where ideas are valued more than money	4	142	13.7	13.7
System missing		3	0.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V50** What country do you think will have the most political influence on our country ten years from now?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
China	1	422	40.7	48.7
United States	2	322	31.0	37.2
North Korea	3	47	4.5	5.4
Russia	4	4	0.4	0.5
Japan	5	62	6.0	7.2
Switzerland	6	2	0.2	0.2
India	7	2	0.2	0.2
Europe	8	1	0.1	0.1
England	9	1	0.1	0.1
Brazil	10	2	0.2	0.2
Ethiopia	11	1	0.1	0.1
None	998	6	0.6	
DK	999	166	16.0	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V51** What country will have the most economic exchanges with our country ten years from now?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
China	1	764	73.6	83.2
United States	2	90	8.7	9.8
North Korea	3	19	1.8	2.1
Russia	4	3	0.3	0.3
Japan	5	28	2.7	3.1
India	7	11	1.1	1.2
Europe	8	2	0.2	0.2
Indonesia	12	1	0.1	0.1
None	998	3	0.3	
DK	999	117	11.3	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V52** How do you think the living conditions in Korea will change ten years from now?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improve	1	52	5.0	5.0
Somewhat improve	2	529	51.0	51.0
Similar to today	3	335	32.3	32.3
Somewhat worsen	4	112	10.8	10.8
Greatly worsen	5	10	1.0	1.0
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V53** Which candidate did you vote for in the 2002 presidential elections?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Lee, Hoi-Chang of the Grand National Party	1	324	31.2	34.5
Roh, Moo-Hyun of the Democratic Party	2	424	40.8	45.2
Kwon, Young-Gil of the Democratic Labor Party	3	30	2.9	3.2
Other candidate	4	34	3.3	3.6
Did not vote	5	127	12.2	13.5
Was not eligible to vote	6	42	4.0	
DK	9	57	5.5	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V54** Which party's candidate did you vote for in the 2004 election of the members of the National Assembly?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yeollin Uri Party	1	301	29.0	32.1
Grand National Party	2	317	30.5	33.8
Democratic Labor Party	3	64	6.2	6.8
Democratic Party	4	38	3.7	4.1
United Liberal Democrats	5	10	1.0	1.1
Other party	6	13	1.3	1.4
Independent candidate	7	20	1.9	2.1
Did not vote	8	175	16.9	18.7
Was not eligible to vote	9	21	2.0	
DK	99	79	7.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V55** During the 2004 election of the members of the National Assembly, the public not only voted for the members of the National Assembly but also political parties as well. What political party did you vote for?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yeollin Uri Party	1	249	24.0	26.8
Grand National Party	2	297	28.6	32.0
Democratic Labor Party	3	116	11.2	12.5
Democratic Party	4	31	3.0	3.3
United Liberal Democrats	5	14	1.3	1.5
Other party	6	13	1.3	1.4
Independent candidate	7	21	2.0	2.3
Did not vote	8	187	18.0	20.2
Was not eligible to vote	9	25	2.4	
DK	99	85	8.2	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V56** Which political party did you vote for in the 2000 election of the members of the National Assembly?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Grand National Party	1	322	31.0	39.5
Democratic Party	2	261	25.1	32.0
United Liberal Democrats	3	36	3.5	4.4
Democratic People's Party	4	3	0.3	0.4
Other party	5	15	1.4	1.8
Independent candidate	6	20	1.9	2.5
did not vote	7	159	15.3	19.5
Was not eligible to vote	8	59	5.7	
DK	9	163	15.7	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V57** In what occupation are you doing most of your work?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1	28	2.7	2.7
Self-employed	2	162	15.6	15.6
Sales/Service profession	3	144	13.9	13.9

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Skilled worker	4	44	4.2	4.2
Unskilled worker	5	39	3.8	3.8
Clerical/technical profession	6	192	18.5	18.5
Management/administrative position	7	15	1.4	1.4
Professional/freelancer	8	36	3.5	3.5
Homemaker	9	230	22.2	22.2
Student	10	57	5.5	5.5
Unemployed	11	44	4.2	4.2
Other	12	46	4.4	4.4
DK/NA	99	1	0.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V58**

What is the highest level of education you have attained? ("dropped out" is not considered graduating)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Elementary school or below	1	91	8.8	8.8
Middle School	2	79	7.6	7.6
High School	3	387	37.3	37.3
Junior college or above	4	480	46.2	46.3
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V59**

Where is your hometown?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	145	14.0	14.0
Busan	2	51	4.9	4.9
Daegu	3	33	3.2	3.2
Incheon	4	20	1.9	1.9
Gwangju	5	17	1.6	1.6
Daejeon	6	19	1.8	1.8
Ulsan	7	9	0.9	0.9
Gyeonggi-do	8	106	10.2	10.2
Gangwon-do	9	50	4.8	4.8

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Chungcheongbuk-do	10	60	5.8	5.8
Chungcheongnam-do	11	77	7.4	7.4
Jeollabuk-do	12	81	7.8	7.8
Jeollanam-do	13	106	10.2	10.2
Gyeongsangbuk-do	14	137	13.2	13.2
Gyeongsangnam-do	15	103	9.9	9.9
Jeju	16	15	1.4	1.4
North Korea	17	6	0.6	0.6
Other	18	3	0.3	0.3
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V60** Do you believe in religion? If so, which religion do you believe in?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Buddhist	1	281	27.1	27.1
Protestant	2	250	24.1	24.1
Catholic	3	89	8.6	8.6
Other	4	10	1.0	1.0
Do not have a religion	5	408	39.3	39.3
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V61** How have the economic conditions of you and your household changed since a year ago?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Greatly improved	1	10	1.0	1.0
Somewhat improved	2	140	13.5	13.6
Neither improved nor worsened	3	546	52.6	52.9
Somewhat worsened	4	268	25.8	26.0
Greatly worsened	5	68	6.6	6.6
DK/NA	9	6	0.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V62** To which class do you think you belong?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Highest class	1	1	0.1	0.1
Upper middle class	2	34	3.3	3.3
Middle class	3	376	36.2	36.9
Lower middle class	4	436	42.0	42.8
Lowest class	5	171	16.5	16.8
DK/NA	9	20	1.9	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V63** What is your monthly total income? Please include the income of the whole household including bonuses, interests, and rental income.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
490,000 won or below	1	20	1.9	2.0
500,000-990,000 won	2	69	6.6	7.0
1,000,000-1,490,000 won	3	110	10.6	11.2
1,500,000-1,990,000 won	4	146	14.1	14.9
2,000,000-2,490,000 won	5	177	17.1	18.1
2,500,000-2,990,000 won	6	114	11.0	11.6
3,000,000-3,990,000 won	7	208	20.0	21.2
4,000,000-4,990,000 won	8	68	6.6	6.9
Over 5,000,000 won	9	68	6.6	6.9
DK/NA	99	58	5.6	
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0

**V64** What do you think about your ideological tendencies? Please select from 0 to 10, where 0 represents the most liberal and 10 represents the most conservative

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 Liberal	0	17	1.6	1.6
1	1	34	3.3	3.3
2	2	67	6.5	6.5
3	3	107	10.3	10.3
4	4	115	11.1	11.1
5 Moderate	5	411	39.6	39.6

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
6	6	108	10.4	10.4
7	7	81	7.8	7.8
8	8	56	5.4	5.4
9	9	23	2.2	2.2
10 Conservative	10	19	1.8	1.8
Total		1,038	100.0	100.0