

ID Number	A1-2004-0061-Eng
Title	EAI · Joongang Daily CCFR International Public Opinion Survey on Attitudes towards Foreign Countries

● Respondent's region

- 1) Seoul
- 2) Busan
- 3) Daegu
- 4) Incheon
- 5) Gwangju
- 6) Daejeon
- 7) Ulsan
- 8) Gyeonggi-do
- 9) Gangwon-do
- 10) Chungcheongbuk-do
- 11) Chungcheongnam-do
- 12) Jeollabuk-do
- 13) Jeollanam-do
- 14) Gyeongsangbuk-do
- 15) Gyeongsangnam-do

● Gender: What is your gender?

- 1) Male
- 2) Female

● Age: What is your age?

\_\_\_\_\_ (years old)

## I. The view of Koreans on international order

- 1-1. When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in news about the relations of South Korea with other countries ?
- 1) Very Interested
  - 2) Somewhat interested
  - 3) Hardly interested
  - 4) Don't read newspapers
- 1-2. The World Trade Organization was established to rule on disputes over trade treaties. If another country files a complaint with the World Trade Organization and it rules against South Korea, as a general rule, should South Korea comply with that decision or not?
- 1) Yes
  - 2) No
- 1-3. If North Korea were to attack South Korea, do you think that the U.S. will contribute military forces to reverse the aggression?
- 1) Yes
  - 2) No
- 1-4. Do you think that the United States has the responsibility to play the role of "world policeman," that is, to fight violations of international law and aggression wherever they occur?
- 1) Yes
  - 2) No
- 1-5. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement: The U.S. is playing the role of world policeman more than it should be.
- 1) Agree
  - 2) Disagree
- 1-6. Here are some positions about the possible use of nuclear weapons by the United States. Which one comes closest to yours?
- 1) The U.S. should never use nuclear weapons under any circumstances
  - 2) The U.S. should only use nuclear weapons in response to a nuclear attack
  - 3) In certain circumstances, the U.S. should use nuclear weapons even if it has not suffered a nuclear attack

- 1-7. Which best describes the conditions under which you think countries, on their own, should have the right to go to war with another country they believe may pose a threat to them.
- 1) If they have strong evidence that the other country is acquiring weapons of mass destruction that could be used against them at some point in the future
  - 2) Only if they have strong evidence that they are in imminent danger of being attacked by the other country
  - 3) Only if the other country attacks them first
  - 4) Never

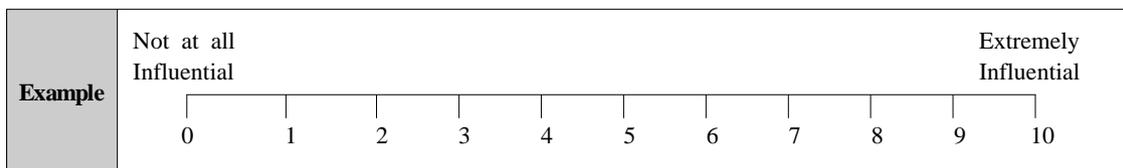
1-8. Suppose North Korea continues to develop nuclear weapons. Please select whether you would support or oppose the United States using military force to destroy North Korea's nuclear weapons capability under each of the following circumstances.

	Support	Oppose
	-----	-----
1) UN approve, allies approve, South Korea approves	1	2
2) UN approves, allies oppose, South Korea approves	1	2
3) UN approves, allies approve, South Korea opposes	1	2
4) UN approves, allies oppose, South Korea oppose	1	2
5) UN opposes, allies approve, South Korea approves	1	2
6) UN opposes, allies oppose, South Korea approves	1	2
7) UN opposes, allies oppose, South Korea opposes	1	2
8) UN opposes, allies approve, South Korea opposes	1	2

1-9. If the US were to consider using military force to destroy North Korea's nuclear capability would it be necessary or not necessary to first get.

	Necessary	Not necessary
	-----	-----
1) Approval of the UN Security Council	1	2
2) Approval of most US allies	1	2
3) Approval from the South Korean government	1	2

1-10. I would like to know how much influence you think the following have on South Korean foreign policy. 0 means they are not at all influential and 10 means they are extremely influential.



- |                            |     |                                 |     |
|----------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|-----|
| 1) The South Korean Public | ( ) | 6) The U.S. Government          | ( ) |
| 2) National Assembly       | ( ) | 7) The Chinese Government       | ( ) |
| 3) The President           | ( ) | 8) The Japanese Government      | ( ) |
| 4) Interest Groups         | ( ) | 9) The Russian Government       | ( ) |
| 5) Civic Associations      | ( ) | 10) The North Korean Government | ( ) |

1-11. If a majority of people in the Middle East want the US to remove its military presence there, do you think the US should or should not remove its military presence?

- 1) Should
- 2) Should not

1-12. Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement. When dealing with international problems, the U.S. should be more willing to make decisions within the United Nations even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.

- 1) Agree
- 2) Disagree

1-13. In general, when South Korea is asked to be part of a United Nations international peacekeeping force in a troubled part of the world, do you think we should take part, or should we leave this job to other countries?

- 1) Should take part
- 2) Should not take part

1-14. Do you favor or oppose giving the World Health Organization the authority to intervene in a country to respond to a crisis that threatens world health, even if that country disagrees?

- 1) Favor
- 2) Oppose

1-15. Overall, do you think that countries that are part of international trade agreements should or should not be required to maintain minimum standards for working conditions?

- 1) Should be required
- 2) Should not be required

1-16. In general, do you think that the following countries practice fair trade or unfair trade with the South Korea?

	Practice fair trade	Practice unfair trade
	-----	-----
1) The countries of the European Union	1	2
2) Japan	1	2
3) United States	1	2
4) China	1	2
5) Mexico	1	2

1-17. In general, do you think that South Korea practices fair trade or unfair trade with the following countries?

	Practice fair trade	Practice unfair trade
	-----	-----
1) The countries of the European Union	1	2
2) Japan	1	2
3) China	1	2
4) Mexico	1	2
5) Poor Countries	1	2
6) United States	1	2

1-18. Turning to something else, do you believe that globalization, especially the increasing connections of our economy with others around the world, is mostly good or mostly bad for South Korea?

- 1) Mostly good
- 2) Mostly bad

1-19. Do you favor or oppose the South Korean government giving subsidies to small farmers?

- 1) Favor
- 2) Oppose

1-20. Do you think Korea's active intervention in international issues will play a positive role in the future of Korea?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

## II. South Korea-U.S. Bilateral Relations

2-1. What do you think about the US Armed Forces stationed in Korea?

- 1) The US Armed Forces should be stationed in Korea permanently
- 2) The US Armed Forces should be stationed in Korea for a significant period of time
- 3) The presence of the US Armed Forces should be reduced gradually
- 4) The US Armed Forces should immediately withdraw from Korea

2-2. The United States currently has about 37,000 troops in South Korea. In your view, is that:

- 1) Too Many
- 2) Too Few
- 3) About Right

2-3. Officials in Washington have proposed reducing the number of U.S. troops in South Korea by about one third. Do you think this will be good for South Korea's security, bad for South Korea's security, or do you think it will have no significant affect either way?

- 1) Very good
- 2) Somewhat good
- 3) Somewhat bad
- 4) Very bad

2-4. Do you think that the US Armed Forces in Korea should contribute to the security of North East Asia and intervene in the military conflicts in regions other than the Korean Peninsula, or do you think their role should be limited to the prevention of a North Korean invasion?

- 1) They should contribute to the security of the region around the Korean Peninsula
- 2) Their role should be limited to the prevention of a North Korean invasion

2-5. Recently, there has been a rise in the demands for the withdrawal of the decision to send additional Korean troops to Iraq, which of the following most closely represents your own opinion?

- 1) I have been against sending troops since the beginning and I am still against it
- 2) Although I am pessimistic about sending additional troops, it should be carried out since an international agreement was made
- 3) I have supported sending troops to Iraq since the beginning and agree with sending additional troops

2-6. What do you think is the most important issue to consider in relation to sending additional Korean troops to Iraq?

- 1) US-Korea relations
- 2) The legitimacy of the war in Iraq
- 3) Trust of the international community regarding the decision to dispatch troops to Iraq
- 4) The safety of Korean troops

2-7. This question is regarding your opinion on the appropriate US-Korea relations. Please select a number from 0 to 10. If you support an independent foreign policy without the intervention of the US mark "0", if you support strengthening the US-Korea alliance mark "10", and if you support the current conditions mark "5".

An independent foreign policy free of US intervention						Maintain current conditions						Strengthening of the alliance between US and Korea
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

2-8. Do you think the alliance between the US and Korea should be sustained following the reunification of the Korean peninsula?

- 1) It should be further strengthened
- 2) It should be maintained at the current level
- 3) It should be greatly reduced
- 4) It should be terminated

- 2-9. When do you think a preemptive military strike on North Korea by the US would be possible? Please select one answer which you agree with the most from the following.
- 1) If North Korea continues to amass materials for building nuclear weapons even if it does not actually possess nuclear weapons
  - 2) If North Korea attempts to sell materials for building nuclear weapons to terrorists of other countries
  - 3) If North Korea tests nuclear weapons
  - 4) If North Korea tests long-range-missals within the range of the continental US
  - 5) If the North Korean government continues to extensively and systematically violate human rights
  - 6) I cannot agree to a preemptive military strike on North Korea by the US under any circumstances

- 2-10. Out of the following countries which do you think Korea should cooperate with the most?
- (1) America
  - (2) Japan
  - (3) China
  - (4) Russia
  - (5) EU(The countries of the European Union)
  - (6) None

- 2-11. To what extent do you expect the following countries to play a role in resolving the issue of North Korea's nuclear crisis?

	Very significant	Somewhat significant	Somewhat insignificant	Very insignificant
1) China	1	2	3	4
2) America	1	2	3	4
3) Russia	1	2	3	4
4) Japan	1	2	3	4
5) South Korea	1	2	3	4
6) North Korea	1	2	3	4

- 2-12. How would you evaluate the influence of the following countries on the security of Korea?

	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	No influence	Somewhat threatening	Very threatening
1) China	1	2	3	4	5
2) Japan	1	2	3	4	5
3) North Korea	1	2	3	4	5
4) America	1	2	3	4	5
5) Russia	1	2	3	4	5

2-13. How would you evaluate the influence of the following countries on the reunification of the Korean peninsula?

	Very valuable	Somewhat valuable	No influence	Somewhat threatening	Very threatening
1) China	1	2	3	4	5
2) Japan	1	2	3	4	5
3) North Korea	1	2	3	4	5
4) South Korea	1	2	3	4	5
5) America	1	2	3	4	5
6) Russia	1	2	3	4	5

2-14. How would you evaluate the relations between US and Korea under the Roh Moo-hyun government?

- 1) Greatly progressed
- 2) Somewhat progressed
- 3) Neither progressed nor worsene
- 4) Somewhat worsened
- 5) Greatly worsened

### III. Diplomacy and Security in South Korea

3-1. What policy do you think the Roh Moo-hyun government should pursue in regards to North Korea?

- 1) Strengthen the Sunshine Policy
- 2) Maintain current conditions
- 3) The renunciation of the Sunshine Policy and an adoption of a hard-line policy

3-2. Do you think North Korea possess nuclear weapons?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

3-3. If North Korea possessed nuclear weapons, how threatened would you feel?

- 1) Would feel very seriously feel threatened
- 2) Would feel somewhat seriously feel threatened
- 3) Would not feel threatened

3-4. In your opinion, how do you think the issue of North Korea's nuclear crisis may be resolved?

- 1) Through talks between North Korea and the US
- 2) Through diplomatic pressure on North Korea
- 3) Through economic sanctions on North Korea
- 4) Through military measures

- 3-5. What is your outlook on the North Korean nuclear crisis?
- 1) North Korea will give up nuclear development in the near future
  - 2) Although it may take time, North Korea will give up the development of nuclear weapons through negotiations
  - 3) Military conflict will intensify around the Korean peninsula due to North Korea's refusal to give up the development of nuclear weapons
  - 4) Major countries including the US will realize that North Korea possesses nuclear weapons, but they will also realize that it is possible to coexist with North Korea
- 3-6. What do you think will happen to the North Korean regime?
- 1) It will collapse within a few years
  - 2) It may take time, but the North Korean regime will collapse
  - 3) The North Korean regime will continue
- 3-7. What are your thoughts on reunification?
- 1) Reunification must be achieved at any cost
  - 2) Reunification must be approached carefully as it may cause many problems
  - 3) Reunification is not advisable due to the anticipated situational instability and economic problems
- 3-8. Reunification costs a lot of money. In this regard, are you willing to pay more taxes to finance the development of the North Korean region following reunification?
- 1) I would gladly do so
  - 2) I don't mind a minor burden
  - 3) I would rather not be burdened
- 3-9. What is your opinion on financial aid to North Korea?
- 1) Financial aid which cannot bring about change in North Korea should be stopped immediately
  - 2) It should only be limited to humanitarian purposes
  - 3) It should be maintained at the current level
  - 4) It should be greatly increased
- 3-10. What do you think about the current size of the budget for national defense considering the current security conditions on the Korean peninsula?
- 1) Too large
  - 2) Somewhat large
  - 3) Neither large nor small
  - 4) Somewhat small
  - 5) Too small

3-11. To what extent do you think Korea can anticipate China to play a role in resolving the North Korean nuclear crisis?

- 1) Can completely anticipate
- 2) Can somewhat anticipate
- 3) Cannot anticipate

3-12. Many European countries are getting rid of borders and creating regional communities under the name of a European Union (EU). Do you think East Asian countries including Korea, China, and Japan should follow the same route as the European Union (EU)?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

3-13. What do you think about creating an East Asian regional community without the participation of the US?

- 1) Strongly agree
- 2) Agree
- 3) Disagree
- 4) Strongly disagree

3-14. Please listen to the following statements and state your opinion.

	Agree -----	Disagree -----
3-14-1. Financial aid to countries in the Third World should be increased	1	2
3-14-2. The strict regulations on the acquisition of Korean citizenship by foreigners should be relaxed	1	2
3-14-3. All illegal foreign workers should be deported	1	2
3-14-4. In order to survive in the international community strong military power is necessary	1	2
3-14-5. The domestic rice market must be protected at all costs	1	2
3-14-6. This country should also possess nuclear weapons	1	2
3-14-7. Favoring domestic products in an era of globalization is anachronistic	1	2
3-14-8. Domestic mergers and acquisitions led by foreign corporations are not harmful to our economy	1	2
3-14-9. Small and weak nations should not trust international organizations such as the UN or the WTO which are under the influence of larger and stronger nations	1	2
3-14-10. Korea should actively embrace foreign cultures in an era of globalization	1	2

3-15. Please rate your feelings toward some countries and peoples, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward that country or those people. If you have no opinion or have never heard of that country or those people please say so.

Example	Very cold (unfavorable)	Not particularly warm or cold	Very warm (favorable)
	0	50	100

※ In case it is a country that you do you know well or you do not have an opinion answer 997. In case you are not sure, 998, and if you do not want to answer, 999

- |                |     |                   |     |
|----------------|-----|-------------------|-----|
| 1) North Korea | ( ) | 9) Brazil         | ( ) |
| 2) Germany     | ( ) | 10) Great Britain | ( ) |
| 3) Japan       | ( ) | 11) China         | ( ) |
| 4) Mexico      | ( ) | 12) United States | ( ) |
| 5) Israel      | ( ) | 13) Cuba          | ( ) |
| 6) Iraq        | ( ) | 14) Nigeria       | ( ) |
| 7) India       | ( ) | 15) Muslim People | ( ) |
| 8) Canada      | ( ) |                   | ( ) |

3-16. Please rate your feelings toward some international organizations, with one hundred meaning a very warm, favorable feeling, zero meaning a very cold, unfavorable feeling, and fifty meaning not particularly warm or cold. You can use any number from zero to one hundred, the higher the number the more favorable your feelings are toward those organizations. If you have no opinion or have never heard of that organization, please say so.

Example	Very cold (unfavorable)	Not particularly warm or cold	Very warm (favorable)
	0	50	100

※ In case it is a organization that you do you know well or you do not have an opinion answer 997. In case you are not sure, 998, and if you do not want to answer, 999.

- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| 1) The World Trade Organization (WTO)                              | ( ) |
| 2) The United Nations (UN)   | ( ) |
| 3) The World Bank  | ( ) |
| 4) Multinational corporations                                      | ( ) |
| 5) The European Union (EU)   | ( ) |
| 6) The International Monetary Fund (IMF)                           | ( ) |
| 7) International human rights groups such as AMNESTY International | ( ) |
| 8) The World Court   | ( ) |

- 9) North American Free Trade Agreements (NAFTA) ( )
- 10) The World Health Organization (WHO) ( )
- 11) International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) ( )
- 12) Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) ( )

3-17. Below is a list of possible threats to the vital interest of South Korea in the next 10 years. For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all.

	Critical	Important but not critical	Not important
	-----	-----	-----
1) The Development of China as a world power			
2) North Korea's possession of nuclear weapons			
3) International Terrorism			
4) An increase in the illegal residency of foreign workers			
5) Economic Competition from Low-wage Countries			
6) Global Warming			
7) AIDS, the Ebola Virus, and other Potential Epidemics			
8) A confrontation between mainland China and Taiwan			
9) World population growth			
10) The unilateralism of the United States			
11) The rise of Japan as a military power			
12) Competition between China and Japan			

#### IV. Socioeconomic stance and political attitudes

4-1. How often do you read the newspaper?

- 1) Everyday
- 2) Almost everyday
- 3) Two to three times a week
- 4) Once a week
- 5) Almost never

4-2. How often do you watch the news on television?

- 1) Everyday
- 2) Almost everyday
- 3) Two to three times a week
- 4) Once a week
- 5) Almost never

4-3. How often do you use the internet?

- 1) Everyday
- 2) Almost everyday
- 3) Two to three times a week
- 4) Once a week
- 5) Almost never

4-4. Where do you mostly get your international and domestic news?

- 1) Television
- 2) Newspaper
- 3) Radio
- 4) Magazine
- 5) Internet
- 6) Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )

4-5. What is your occupation

- 1) Agriculture/Forestry/Fisheries
- 2) Self-employed
- 3) Blue collar (sales/service, technician/skilled worker, manual labor)
- 4) White collar (clerical/technical, management/administration, professional/freelance)
- 5) Homemaker
- 6) Student
- 7) Unemployed/Other (Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

4-6. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

- 1) Less than middle school graduate
- 2) High school graduate
- 3) More than attending college

4-7. What is your current monthly income?

- 1) Less than 1,000,000 won
- 2) Between 1,010,000 - 2,000,000 won
- 3) Between 2,010,000 - 3,000,000 won
- 4) Between 3,010,000 - 5,000,000 won
- 5) Between 5,010,000 - 10,000,000 won
- 6) More than 10,000,000 won

4-8. The following question is regarding your ideological tendencies. Where do you think your ideological tendencies fall? 0 represents "very liberal", 5 represents "moderate", and 10 represents "very conservative". You may select any number between 0 and 10 and the difference between the two numbers does not signify good or bad.

Very liberal					Moderate					Very conservative
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

4-9. Which candidate did you vote for during the 2002 presidential elections?

- 1) Lee Hoi-Chang
- 2) Roh Moo-Hyun
- 3) Kwon Young-Ghil
- 4) Other Candidate
- 5) Did not vote

4-10. Which party's candidate did you vote for during the 2004 general elections?

- 1) Grand National Party
- 2) Yeollin Uri Party
- 3) Democratic Party
- 4) Democratic Labor Party
- 5) Liberal Democratic Party
- 6) Other Party
- 7) Did not vote

4-11. Which party's proportional representation candidate did you vote for during the 2004 general elections?

- 1) Grand National Party
- 2) Yeollin Uri Party
- 3) Democratic Party
- 4) Democratic Labor Party
- 5) United Liberal Democrats
- 6) Other Party
- 7) Did not vote

4-12. Which of the following parties do you support?

- 1) Yeollin Uri Party
- 2) Grand National Party
- 3) Democratic Labor Party
- 4) Democratic Party
- 5) United Liberal Democrats
- 6) Other Party
- 7) Have no party to support