

ID Number	A1-2001-0002-Eng
Title	Survey on Attitudes towards the Separation of Dispensary from Medical Practice, 2001

- Respondent's region

- 1) Seoul
- 2) Busan
- 3) Daegu
- 4) Incheon
- 5) Gwangju
- 6) Daejeon
- 7) Ulsan
- 8) Gyeonggi-do
- 9) Gangwon-do
- 10) Chungcheongbuk-do/Chungcheongnam-do
- 11) Jeollabuk-do/Jeollanam-do
- 12) Gyeongsangbuk-do/Gyeongsangnam-do

- Gender

- 1) Male
- 2) Female

- Age

- 1) 20s
- 2) 30s
- 3) 40s
- 4) 50s
- 5) 60s and above

- Occupation

- 1) Professional office worker
- 2) Self-employed
- 3) Production worker
- 4) Homemaker
- 5) Student
- 6) Farmers and fishermen
- 7) Other

- Size of residential place

- 1) Large city
- 2) Small or medium sized city
- 3) Eup or Myeon

1. What do you think is the most important goal of the separation of medicine dispensary from medical services? Please select one.
 - 1) Normalization of the finances of the national health insurance
 - 2) Prevention of the misuse and abuse of drugs
 - 3) The readjustment of the income of doctors and pharmacists
 - 4) The eradication of corruption in medical and pharmaceutical professions
 - 5) The improvement of health services
 - 6) Improved levels of health care
 - 7) Other (Please specify: _____)
 - 8) Do not know

2. The final agreement between the interested parties on the separation of medicine dispensary from medical services was realized on November of 2000. Although further measures will be required, for now, do you think the goal you chose as the answer to question 1 has been realized?
 - 1) Strongly agree
 - 2) Agree
 - 3) Neither agree nor disagree
 - 4) Disagree
 - 5) Strongly disagree
 - 6) Do not know

3. Do you think that there is a need for the separation of medicine dispensary from medical services?
 - 1) It is a necessary policy which must be carried out
 - 2) It is a necessary policy but it was not the right time
 - 3) It is an unnecessary policy which does not fit our circumstances
 - 4) Do not know

4. How would you evaluate the following opinions on the process of implementing the policy of separation of medicine dispensary from medical services?

	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Do not know
4a. The process of implementation was reasonable	1	2	3	4
4b. The process of implementation was democratic	1	2	3	4
4c. The government was sufficiently prepared	1	2	3	4
4d. The conflicts among various interest groups were appropriately mediated	1	2	3	4
4e. Although there were many complications a policy was established which will benefit the health of the public	1	2	3	4

5. How well do you think you know the details of the current policy on the separation of medicine dispensary and medical services? Where do you think your level of knowledge falls in considering 10 as "Very knowledgeable" and 0 as "Not at all knowledgeable"?

Not at all knowledgeable					Very knowledgeable					
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

6. What do you think is the most significant cause of the overuse of antibiotics? Please select only one.

- 1) Excessive prescription by physicians
- 2) Excessive recommendation by pharmacists
- 3) High level of dependence of people on medication (habitual use)
- 4) Lack of government regulations
- 5) Low level of medical insurance costs
- 6) Other (Please specify: _____)
- 7) Do not know

7. In Korea, there are more medications which are produced by replicating medication when their patent periods expire than medications that are self-developed and produced exclusively under patented rights. Do you feel comfortable or anxious purchasing such replicated medications which have been tested for equivalent effects and ingredients?

- 1) Very comfortable
- 2) Somewhat comfortable
- 3) Neither comfortable nor anxious
- 4) Somewhat anxious
- 5) Very anxious
- 6) Do not know

8. Under the present separation of dispensary from medical practice, do you think the misuse and abuse of medication will decrease or increase?

- 1) Will greatly decrease
- 2) Will somewhat decrease
- 3) No change
- 4) Will somewhat increase
- 5) Will greatly increase
- 6) Do not know

9. Please select two things you have found inconvenient following the separation of medicine dispensary from medical services and list in order of importance.

First _____ Second _____

- 1) Increase in health insurance costs
- 2) Increase in the fee charged for a patient's first visit, and fees charged for subsequent visits
- 3) Medical services within the hospital
- 4) Reception related issues (ex. making appointments and waiting time)
- 5) Being unable to receive medication at the doctor's office or hospital
- 6) Being unable to purchase medication freely at pharmacies
- 7) Other (Please specify: _____)

10. If you feel inconvenienced when purchasing prescription drugs at the pharmacy, what is the reason? Please mark with a ✓ next to all relevant statements.

- 1) I am worried that the prescribed drugs will not be available
- 2) I am worried that the pharmacist will read the prescription incorrectly
- 3) I am worried about the contents of the prescription being open to others
- 4) I am worried about losing the prescription
- 5) I am worried that it will cost a lot of money
- 6) The procedure is inconvenient

11. Where do you usually purchase the drugs prescribed?

- 1) At a pharmacy introduced by the clinic/hospital
- 2) At a pharmacy closest to the clinic/hospital
- 3) At a pharmacy closest to my home
- 4) At a large and well known pharmacy
- 5) Order directly from the pharmaceutical company
- 6) Order from overseas
- 7) Other (Please specify: _____)

12. What do you think about excluding injections from being subject to the separation of medicine dispensary from medical services?

- 1) All injections should be sold at pharmacies.
- 2) As is presently done, only certain "injections which may spoil or require immediate administration" should be directly managed by the hospital and clinic.
- 3) In addition to the current system, "injections to be administered to children, pregnant women, and the elderly" should also be directly managed by hospitals and clinics.
- 4) All injections should be managed directly by hospitals and clinics.

13. All things considered, how satisfied are you with the current separation of medicine dispensary from medical services? Please indicate your level of satisfaction considering "neither satisfied nor dissatisfied" as the median.

Very dissatisfied											Very satisfied
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

14. The following are individuals or organizations involved in the separation of medicine dispensary from medical services. How do you evaluate the role of each?

	Bad										Good	Do not know
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
14a. President	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
14b. Government (Ministry of Health and Welfare)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
14c. Democratic Party	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
14d. Doctors	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
14e. Organization of doctors	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
14f. Pharmacists	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
14g. Organization of pharmacists	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
14h. Civic organizations (the Citizens' Coalition for Economic Justice (CCEJ), the People's Solidarity for Participatory Democracy (PSPD), etc.)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
14i. Media (newspaper, broadcast)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

15. Have you or your family experienced any of the following during the last strike by health professionals?

15-1. Was seriously ill requiring a visit to the hospital/clinic

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

15-2. Was treated at a clinic/hospital

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

15-3. Was hospitalized or had an operation

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

15-4. Suffered directly/indirectly as a result of the doctors being on strike

- 1) Yes
- 2) No ⇒ Go to question 16

15-5. How did you suffer directly/indirectly? Please specify.

16. What do you think were the main causes of the medical crisis? Please select the three most significant causes and list in order of importance.

First _____ Second _____ Third _____

- 1) The government's erroneous policy (the separation of medicine dispensary from medical services should not have been implemented)
- 2) The government's lack of preparation (the policy of separation of medicine dispensary from medical services is right)
- 3) The Democratic party did not heed public opinion and did not reflect it on in policy making
- 4) The inappropriate involvement of civic organizations
- 5) Self-protective behavior by doctors
- 6) Collective egotism of doctors
- 7) Self-protective behavior by pharmacists
- 8) Collective egotism of pharmacists
- 9) Irresponsible reporting by the media
- 10) Do not know

17. How would you evaluate the argument that "all things considered, the doctors' strike was unavoidable".

Completely disagree					Completely agree					
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

18. Out of the following

- 1) Government (Ministry of Health and Welfare)
- 2) Democratic Party
- 3) Civic organizations (the Citizens' Coalition for Economic Justice (CCEJ), the People's Solidarity for Participatory Democracy (PSPD), etc.)
- 4) The media
- 5) Doctors
- 6) Organization of doctors
- 7) Pharmacists
- 8) Organization of pharmacists
- 9) The public

18-1. Which group do you think has profited the most from the doctors' strike? _____

18-2. Which group do you think has suffered the most losses due to the doctors' strike? _____

19. Our society has both lost and gained through the doctors' strike. All things considered, do you think our society has lost or gained more?
- 1) Much more has been gained
 - 2) Somewhat more has been gained
 - 3) Equal parts were lost and gained
 - 4) Somewhat more has been lost
 - 5) Very much has been lost
20. How has your understanding of the realities of our medical conditions changed after experiencing the doctors' strike?
- 1) Very confused
 - 2) Somewhat confused
 - 3) No change
 - 4) Somewhat clearer
 - 5) Very clear
21. Following the implementation of the separation of medicine dispensary from medical services, medical costs (health insurance fees and fees for first time doctor's visit/subsequent visits) have been increased. Do you think it was an appropriate measure?
- 1) Very appropriate
 - 2) Somewhat appropriate
 - 3) Neither appropriate nor inappropriate
 - 4) Somewhat inappropriate
 - 5) Very inappropriate
22. What do you think about the current level of medical costs?
- 1) Very inexpensive
 - 2) Somewhat inexpensive
 - 3) Appropriate
 - 4) Somewhat expensive
 - 5) Very expensive
23. How do you feel about the opinion "It is OK to raise medical fees if one can receive better medical services"?
- 1) Strongly agree
 - 2) Somewhat agree
 - 3) Neither agree nor disagree
 - 4) Somewhat disagree
 - 5) Strongly disagree

24. How has your image of doctors changed following the strike?

- 1) Highly improved
- 2) Somewhat improved
- 3) No change
- 4) Somewhat worsened
- 5) Highly worsened
- 6) Do not know

25. What is your opinion on the income of doctors considering education/training and duties/working hours?

- 1) Very high
- 2) Somewhat high
- 3) Neither high nor low
- 4) Somewhat low
- 5) Very low
- 6) Do not know

26. How do you think the income of doctors with private practices has changed due to the current separation of medicine dispensary from medical services?

- 1) Highly increased
- 2) Somewhat increased
- 3) No change
- 4) Somewhat decreased
- 5) Highly decreased

27. What is your greatest complaint about the current medical realities in Korea? Please select two and list in order of importance.

First _____ Second _____

- 1) The government's health administration
- 2) Health insurance issues (limited insurance coverage and large burden on patient)
- 3) Poor medical facilities
- 4) Outdated drugs
- 5) Shortage of medical facilities
- 6) Doctor's attitude
- 7) Pharmacist's attitude
- 8) Attitude of hospital/clinic staff (nurse, general staff)
- 9) Other (Please specify: _____)

28. The Korean health insurance system is a public health insurance system run by the government. Considering the medical realities in Korea, what do you think about the complementary implementation of a private health insurance system run by private corporations?

- 1) Very desirable
- 2) Somewhat desirable
- 3) Neither desirable nor undesirable
- 4) Somewhat undesirable
- 5) Very undesirable
- 6) Do not know

29. How is your current state of health?

- 1) Very poor
- 2) Somewhat poor
- 3) Neither poor nor well
- 4) Somewhat well
- 5) Very well

30. Have you visited a hospital, doctor's office, or pharmacy between the year 2000 and 2001?
Please mark with a ✓ next to all that are relevant.

- 1) Visited a pharmacy
- 2) Visited a hospital/clinic as an outpatient
- 3) Visited a hospital/clinic for an operation and/or as an inpatient
- 4) Have not visited a hospital/clinic and/or pharmacy ⇒ Go to question 35

31. I would like to ask about your outpatient visits to the hospital/clinic and use of pharmacies between year 2000 and 2001. If you have visited multiple times please answer based on your most recent visit.

31-1. Due to what symptoms have you visited a medical facility?

31-2. When was it?

Year 200 ____ Month ____

31-3. Where did you first visit for treatment of the symptoms?

- 1) General hospital or hospital
- 2) Private clinic
- 3) Dental hospital/clinic
- 4) Public health center
- 5) Pharmacy
- 6) Oriental medical clinic
- 7) Other (Please specify: _____)

31-4. Did you visit any other medical facility following the initial visit due to the above symptoms?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No ⇒ Go to question 32

31-5. If you visited various places due to the above symptoms please list in order of visit.

Second _____ Third _____ Fourth _____ Fifth _____ Sixth _____

- 1) General hospital or hospital
- 2) Private clinic
- 3) Dental hospital/clinic
- 4) Public health center
- 5) Pharmacy
- 6) Oriental medical clinic
- 7) Other (Please specify: _____)

32. I would like to ask about your use of pharmacies between the year 2000 and 2001. If you have used a pharmacy more than once please answer based on the most recent use.

32-1. Which pharmacy did you use?

- 1) Large or specialized pharmacy near a hospital
- 2) Neighborhood pharmacy
- 3) Other (Please specify: _____)

32-2. How has purchasing medication changed since the implementation of the separation of medicine dispensary from medical services?

- 1) Very inconvenient
- 2) Somewhat inconvenient
- 3) No change
- 4) Somewhat convenient
- 5) Very convenient

32-3. Did the pharmacist explain about the medication you purchased?

- 1) Yes, the pharmacist did explain
- 2) No, the pharmacist did not explain ⇒ Go to question 32-6

32-4. What were the contents of the pharmacist's explanation? Please select all that apply by marking with a ✓.

- 1) Name of the medication
- 2) Effects of the medication
- 3) The dosage and instruction on how to take the medication
- 4) Side effects of the medication
- 5) Actions to be taken as well as stopping the medication if problems arise
- 6) Other matters of concern
- 7) Other (Please specify: _____)

32-5. Do you feel like the contents of the pharmacist's explanation were sufficient?

- 1) Very sufficient
- 2) Somewhat sufficient
- 3) Neither sufficient nor insufficient
- 4) Insufficient
- 5) Very insufficient

32-6. Have you ever gone directly to a pharmacy without going to a medical facility?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No ⇒ Go to question 33

32-7. If you went directly to a pharmacy without going to a hospital or clinic, what is the reason? Please select one.

- 1) Since the symptom was mild and I decided I didn't need to go to a medical facility
- 2) It takes too long to visit a medical facility
- 3) Because it is inconvenient to visit a medical facility and to get the prescription filled at a pharmacy afterwards
- 4) Because it is costly to visit a medical facility and to get the prescription filled at a pharmacy afterwards
- 5) Because I wanted to choose a different method of treatment (Oriental medicine, dietary supplement, over the counter drugs, etc.)
- 6) Other (Please specify: _____)

32-8. Did you consult the pharmacist about the cause or the title of the symptom which led you to visit the pharmacy?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No ⇒ Go to question 32-10

32-9. What were you told by the pharmacist?

- 1) The pharmacist gave his/her opinion about your symptoms
- 2) The pharmacist told you the name of the illness of his/her assumption
- 3) The pharmacist told you to visit a medical facility as he/she suspects an illness

32-10. What medication did you purchase?

- 1) I asked for a specific medication (ex. "please give me Festal Plus Tablets")
- 2) The medication recommended by the pharmacist
- 3) Didn't purchase medication and visited a medical facility
- 4) Didn't get better after taking the medication and had to visit a medical facility

32-11. What type of medication did the pharmacist recommend? Please select all that apply by marking with a ✓.

- 1) Packaged Western medicine (produced and packaged as a product by a pharmaceutical company)
- 2) Western medicine prepared by the pharmacist
- 3) Oriental medicine prepared by the pharmacist
- 4) Dietary supplement (Name of product:)
- 5) Other (Please specify: _____)

33. I would like to ask about your utilization of hospitals/clinics and pharmacies after July 1st, 2000. If you have used these facilities multiple times please answer based on your most recent use.

33-1. Have you used a hospital/clinic after the implementation of the separation of medicine dispensary and medical services?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No ⇒ Go to question 34

33-2. Did you receive a prescription from the hospital/clinic?

- 1) Yes, I received a prescription
- 2) No, I didn't receive a prescription

33-3. Did you go to a pharmacy and purchase the medication after receiving the prescription?

- 1) Yes, I went to a pharmacy
- 2) No, I didn't go to a pharmacy ⇒ Go to question 33-6

33-4. How did the pharmacist react when you gave him/her your prescription?

- 1) Prepared the medication as prescribed ⇒ Go to question 34
- 2) Recommended substituting the prescribed medication that was out of stock with other medication made with the "same ingredients". (substituted preparation)
- 3) Recommended replacing the prescribed medication that was out of stock with "a different medication". (Changed preparation)
- 4) Additionally recommended medication said to be more effective other than the medication that was on the prescription
- 5) Recommended oriental medicine instead of the medication prescribed
- 6) Other (Please specify: _____)

33-5. Did you purchase a different medication according to the recommendations of the pharmacist?

- 1) Yes, I purchased a different medication recommended by the pharmacist □
- 2) No, I ordered the prescribed medication and later went back to pick it up ⇨ Go to question 34
- 3) No, I purchased the prescribed medication from a different pharmacy ⇩
- 4) I gave up on purchasing the medication

33-6. Why did you not purchase the medication?

- 1) I was too lazy to go to the pharmacy
- 2) Because going to the pharmacy to purchase medication might increase costs
- 3) Didn't have the time to go all the way to the pharmacy to purchase medication
- 4) Couldn't find the prescribed medication
- 5) The prescribed medication was too expensive
- 6) Other (Please specify: _____)

34. I would like to ask about your utilization of pharmacies following the implementation of the separation of medicine dispensary and medical services (July 2000).

34-1. Prior to the implementation of the separation of medicine dispensary from medical services, what did you do when you had mild symptoms or illnesses like the common cold? Please select only one.

- 1) Endured without utilizing medical facilities or a pharmacy
- 2) Took over the counter drugs purchased from the pharmacy
- 3) Took medication prepared by the pharmacist
- 4) Utilized a medical facility (hospital/clinic)
- 5) Other (Please specify: _____)

34-2. Following the implementation of the separation of medicine dispensary from medical services, what do you do when you have mild symptoms or illnesses like the common cold? Or, how do you plan on handling such cases? Please select only one.

- 1) Endure without utilizing medical facilities or a pharmacy
- 2) Take an over the counter drug purchased from the pharmacy
- 3) Utilize a medical facility (hospital/clinic)
- 4) Other (Please specify: _____)

35. Do you have an experience of purchasing specialized drugs requiring a prescription at a pharmacy without a prescription following the end of the grace period on January 1, 2001?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

36. How has the number of your family's utilization of medical facilities changed since the implementation of the separation of medicine dispensary from medical services?

	Drastically decreased	Somewhat decreased	No change	Somewhat increased	Drastically increased	Have not utilized medical facilities
36a. General hospital	1	2	3	4	5	9
36b. Private clinic	1	2	3	4	5	9
36c. Dentist's office	1	2	3	4	5	9
36d. Oriental medical clinic	1	2	3	4	5	9
36e. Public health center	1	2	3	4	5	9
36f. Pharmacy	1	2	3	4	5	9

37. How do you think the services at medical facilities have changed since the implementation of the separation of medicine dispensary from medical services?

	Greatly worsened	Somewhat worsened	No change	Somewhat improved	Greatly improved	Have not utilized medical facilities
37a. General hospital	1	2	3	4	5	9
37b. Private clinic	1	2	3	4	5	9
37c. Dentist's office	1	2	3	4	5	9
37d. Oriental medical clinic	1	2	3	4	5	9
37e. Public health center	1	2	3	4	5	9
37f. Pharmacy	1	2	3	4	5	9

38. When purchasing over the counter drugs which do not require a prescription, whose advice do you tend to follow?

- 1) Doctor
- 2) Pharmacist
- 3) Family/relatives
- 4) Friend, alumni
- 5) TV/radio commercials
- 6) Printed advertisements (newspaper/magazine)
- 7) Solely depend on one's own judgment
- 8) Other (Please specify: _____)

39. How much confidence do you have in the following groups of professionals? Please indicate your opinion between 'Highly distrust' and 'Highly trust' by marking with a ✓.

	Highly Distrust										Highly Trust	Do not know
39a. Members of the National Assembly	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
39b. Lawyers	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
39c. Administrative officials	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
39d. Executives of large corporations	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
39e. Reporters	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
39f. Professors	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
39g. Doctors	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
39h. Dentists	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
39i. Doctors of oriental medicine	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
39j. Pharmacists	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99
39k. Civil activists	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99

40. In looking back over the last five years how has your confidence in the following professional groups changed? Please indicate your opinion between 'Greatly worsened' and 'Greatly improved' by marking with a ✓.

	Greatly Worsened										Greatly Improved		Do not know
40a. Members of the National Assembly	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
40b. Lawyers	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
40c. Administrative officials	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
40d. Executives of large corporations	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
40e. Reporters	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
40f. Professors	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
40g. Doctors	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
40h. Dentists	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
40i. Doctors of oriental medicine	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
40j. Pharmacists	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	
40k. Civil activists	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	

41. What kind of image of the following professional groups do you have? Please evaluate according to the six standards given.

41-1. Lawyer

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
41-1a. Is professional	1	2	3	4	5
41-1b. Is ethical	1	2	3	4	5
41-1c. Makes sacrifices for others	1	2	3	4	5
41-1d. Is friendly	1	2	3	4	5
41-1e. Researches diligently	1	2	3	4	5
41-1f. Feels close	1	2	3	4	5

41-2. Doctor

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
41-2a. Is professional	1	2	3	4	5
41-2b. Is ethical	1	2	3	4	5
41-2c. Makes sacrifices for others	1	2	3	4	5
41-2d. Is friendly	1	2	3	4	5
41-2e. Researches diligently	1	2	3	4	5
41-2f. Feels close	1	2	3	4	5

41-3. Dentist

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
41-3a. Is professional	1	2	3	4	5
41-3b. Is ethical	1	2	3	4	5
41-3c. Makes sacrifices for others	1	2	3	4	5
41-3d. Is friendly	1	2	3	4	5
41-3e. Researches diligently	1	2	3	4	5
41-3f. Feels close	1	2	3	4	5

41-4. Doctor of Oriental medicine

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
41-4a. Is professional	1	2	3	4	5
41-4b. Is ethical	1	2	3	4	5
41-4c. Makes sacrifices for others	1	2	3	4	5
41-4d. Is friendly	1	2	3	4	5
41-4e. Researches diligently	1	2	3	4	5
41-4f. Feels close	1	2	3	4	5

41-5. Pharmacist

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree
41-5a. Is professional	1	2	3	4	5
41-5b. Is ethical	1	2	3	4	5
41-5c. Makes sacrifices for others	1	2	3	4	5
41-5d. Is friendly	1	2	3	4	5
41-5e. Researches diligently	1	2	3	4	5
41-5f. Feels close	1	2	3	4	5

42. Do you or any of your family members, close relatives, friends, or alumni work in the following occupations or attend related educational institutions? Please mark all that apply.

	Self	Family	Relative
42a. Doctor/medical student	1	2	3
42b. Pharmacist/pharmacy student	1	2	3

43. Out of the following national goals please select the goals which are the most and second most important in the long run and fill in the numbers.

43a	1) Maintaining high economic growth rate 2) Increased citizens' voice in the workplace and in society 3) Building up national defense 4) Improving the environment	Most important.....() Second most important.....()
43b	1) Guaranteed freedom of speech 2) Suppression of inflation and prices 3) Increased citizens' voice in the government's policy decisions 4) Maintain social order	Most important.....() Second most important.....()
43c	1) Economic stability 2) Social development towards becoming a more humane society 3) Eradication of crime 4) A society where ideas are valued more than money	Most important.....() Second most important.....()

44. In general, do you think most people can be trusted, or do you think one should be cautious in dealing with people?

- 1) Can be completely trusted
- 2) Can be somewhat trusted
- 3) Neither trusting nor cautious
- 4) Should be somewhat cautious
- 5) Should be very cautious

45. Do you think people are trying to deceive you whenever possible, or do you think they are acting honestly?

- 1) Act very honestly
- 2) Act somewhat honestly
- 3) Neither honest nor deceptive
- 4) Act somewhat deceptive
- 5) Attempt to deceive whenever possible

46. In your opinion, where does your political affiliation fit out of the following?

- 1) Very liberal
- 2) Somewhat liberal
- 3) Moderate
- 4) Somewhat conservative
- 5) Very conservative

47. What is your party affiliation?

- 1) Grand National Party
- 2) United Liberal Democrats
- 3) Democratic Labor Party
- 4) Democratic Party
- 5) Democratic People's Party
- 6) Do not support any of the above political parties

48. Please state your gender.

- 1) Male
- 2) Female

49. When were you born?

Born in year 19_____

50. What is your marital status?

- 1) Married
- 2) Widowed
- 3) Divorced
- 4) Separated
- 5) Never married

51. What is your religious affiliation?

- 1) Buddhist
- 2) Won Buddhism
- 3) Protestant
- 4) Catholic
- 5) Other (Please specify: _____)
- 6) Do not have a religion

52. What is your highest level of education (Including currently attending institution and dropped out of the institution)?

- 1) I have never attended school
- 2) Elementary school
- 3) Middle school
- 4) High school
- 5) Junior college (two-year college)
- 6) University (four-year college)
- 7) Graduate school and above

53. What is your monthly average income? What is the total monthly average income of the rest of your family members combined excluding yourself (Please state income before tax)?

	Personal Income	Income of Household (Excluding self)
1) 0 (no income)	_____	_____
2) Below 290,000 won	_____	_____
3) 300,000-590,000 won	_____	_____
4) 600,000-990,000 won	_____	_____
5) 1,000,000-1,290,000 won	_____	_____
6) 1,300,000-1,590,000 won	_____	_____
7) 1,600,000-1,990,000 won	_____	_____
8) 2,000,000-2,490,000 won	_____	_____
9) 2,500,000-2,990,000 won	_____	_____
10) 3,000,000-3,490,000 won	_____	_____
11) 3,500,000-3,990,000 won	_____	_____
12) 4,000,000-4,990,000 won	_____	_____
13) Over 5,000,000 won	_____	_____
14) Living alone	_____	_____

54. What is your current primary occupation? Please refer to the classification of occupations on the last page of the questionnaire. If there are no relevant occupations listed please fill in your own (This applies to 55, 56 as well).

Occupation No relevant occupation

55. What is the main occupation of your spouse? (If you do not have a spouse leave blank)?

Occupation No relevant occupation

56. What is the chief profession/occupation your father works in? (If retired please state his occupation prior to retirement, if passed away please state his main occupation while he was living)

Occupation No relevant occupation

57-1. Do you have any family members or relatives in the following occupations? Please mark all that apply.

- 1) Politician (member of the National Assembly, member or head of local government)
- 2) High level official or executive of an agency
- 3) High level officer of the military or police
- 4) Lawmaker (judge/prosecutor, lawyer)
- 5) Banker/financier (executive level such as bank manager)
- 6) Entrepreneur (corporate executive higher than the head of department, president of small and medium sized businesses, etc.)
- 7) Journalist
- 8) Professor

57-2. Do you have any friends, alumni, or personal acquaintances in the following occupations?
Please mark all that apply.

- 1) Politician (member of the National Assembly, member or head of local government)
- 2) High level official or executive of an agency
- 3) High level officer of the military or police
- 4) Lawmaker (judge/prosecutor, lawyer)
- 5) Banker/financier (executive level such as bank manager)
- 6) Entrepreneur (corporate executive higher than the head of department, president of small and medium sized businesses, etc.)
- 7) Journalist
- 8) Professor

58. Out of the following, in which region did you mostly grow up? Please state the place you have lived the longest up to middle school according to the current administrative district.

58-1. Administrative district

- 1) Seoul
- 2) Incheon
- 3) Daegu
- 4) Daejeon
- 5) Busan
- 6) Gwangju
- 7) Gyeonggi-do
- 8) Chungcheongnam-do
- 9) Chungcheongbuk-do
- 10) Gyeongsangnam-do
- 11) Gyeongsangbuk-do
- 12) Jeollanam-do
- 13) Jeollabuk-do
- 14) Gangwon-do
- 15) Jeju
- 16) In another country (Please specify: _____)

58-2. Size

- 1) Large city (metropolitan city)
- 2) Small or medium sized city
- 3) Eup
- 4) Myeon or smaller

59. Where do you think your family's current standard of living would rank in comparison to other Korean families? Please select from the following. 1 represents far lower than average and 10 represents far higher than average. Please mark with a ✓ where appropriate.

Far lower than average											Far higher than average
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

60. Where do you think the standard of living of the people with the following occupations rank in comparison to other Korean families?

Far lower than average											Far higher than average
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

- 60a. Lawyer ()
- 60b. Doctor ()
- 60c. Dentist ()
- 60d. Doctor of Oriental medicine ()
- 60e. Pharmacist ()