

ID Number	A1-2000-0003-Eng
Title	Survey on Democracy and Traditional Values

Q1. Have you ever had your fortune told (Tojeonbigyeol, fortune telling based on physiognomy etc.)?

- 1) Yes, I have had my fortune told (Tojeonbigyeol, fortune telling based on physiognomy etc.)
- 2) No, I have not had my fortune told (Tojeonbigyeol, fortune telling based on physiognomy etc.)

Q2. Mostly under what circumstances have you had your fortune told?

Q3. Do you believe that fate changes depending on one's physiognomy?

- 1) Yes, I absolutely believe that fate changes depending on one's physiognomy
- 2) Yes, I somewhat believe that fate changes depending on one's physiognomy
- 3) No, I mostly do not believe that fate changes depending on one's physiognomy
- 4) No, I do not at all believe that fate changes depending on one's physiognomy

Q4. Do you believe that an exorcism performed by a shaman is efficacious?

- 1) Strongly believe
- 2) Believe
- 3) Disbelieve
- 4) Strongly disbelieve

Q5. (Only if married) At the time of your marriage, have you, your spouse or any one of your parents from either families seek out a fortune teller to predict marital compatibility?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

Q6. Do you believe that the decedents will prosper if ancestors are buried in auspicious grave sites?

- 1) Strongly believe
- 2) Believe
- 3) Disbelieve
- 4) Strongly disbelieve

Q7. Do you perform ancestral rites in your household?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

Q8. (Only for those performing ancestral rites) Are you performing the ancestral rites following the traditional way?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

Q9. In case of performing ancestral rites, do you believe that traditional methods should strictly be observed?

- 1) Strongly agree
- 2) Somewhat agree
- 3) Somewhat disagree
- 4) Strongly disagree

Q10. What do you think about the view that purchasing luxurious furnishings for the home in preparation for marriage upholds the dignity of the family even if it is rather impractical?

- 1) Strongly agree
- 2) Somewhat agree
- 3) Somewhat disagree
- 4) Strongly disagree

Q11. What do you think about the view that in order for people to get along with one another people should refrain from expressing discontentment?

- 1) Strongly agree
- 2) Somewhat agree
- 3) Somewhat disagree
- 4) Strongly disagree

Q12. What do you think about the view that in order for people to get along with one another people should talk about their dissatisfactions and demand redress?

- 1) Strongly agree
- 2) Somewhat agree
- 3) Somewhat disagree
- 4) Strongly disagree

Q13. Of the two statements given in each question which do you feel better reflects your own opinions? Please tick the number which best represents your opinion.

(1) Order is established within the household when the eldest male figure is in the leadership position

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Strongly agree Strongly disagree

- (2) In case of single-parents, it is advisable for the children to support and live with the parent even if they are married

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Strongly agree

Strongly disagree

- (3) Even if both parents are living and the children are married it is advisable for the children to support and live with the parents

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Strongly agree

Strongly disagree

- (4) In case a parent is suffering from an illness the children, not a caregiver, should take care of the parent

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Strongly agree

Strongly disagree

- (5) All members of the household should be aware of the ancestral history (date of birth, occupation, social activities)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Strongly agree

Strongly disagree

- (6) It is proper for children to follow the will of the parents rather than his or her own

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Strongly agree

Strongly disagree

- (7) The tradition of inheritance of burial sites should be upheld

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Strongly agree

Strongly disagree

- (8) One must have a son

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Strongly agree

Strongly disagree

- (9) Children must respect their elders

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Strongly agree

Strongly disagree

- Q14. Do you think that when an elderly person is standing on the subway or bus a younger person should give up his/her seat?
- 1) Strongly agree
 - 2) Somewhat agree
 - 3) Somewhat disagree
 - 4) Strongly disagree
- Q15. Do you think you will get better treatment when visiting hospitals or government offices if you use your personal connections?
- 1) Strongly agree
 - 2) Somewhat agree
 - 3) Somewhat disagree
 - 4) Strongly disagree
- Q16. What do you think about teachers using corporal punishment in dealing with rowdy students in elementary, middle school, and high school classrooms?
- 1) Agree
 - 2) Disagree
- Q17. If you were aware that a family member or friend has committed a crime grave enough to warrant imprisonment, would you report it?
- 1) I will by all means report it
 - 2) I will likely report it
 - 3) I may or may not report it
 - 4) I will most likely not report it
 - 5) I will never report it
- Q18. If you are an employer would you prefer open recruitment or personal recommendations?
- 1) I would definitely choose open recruitment
 - 2) I would generally choose open recruitment
 - 3) It makes no difference (one way or the other)
 - 4) I would choose personal recommendations
 - 5) I would definitely choose personal recommendations
- Q19. What would you do if children are running around in public areas such as a restaurant or on the subway?
- 1) It must be controlled
 - 2) It should generally be controlled
 - 3) It does not matter if it is or is not controlled
 - 4) It generally does not need to be controlled
 - 5) It does not need to be controlled at all

Q20. If the following 9 things are qualities children should possess in the household, what do you think are the five most important?

- 1) Manners
- 2) Independence
- 3) Hard working
- 4) Responsibility
- 5) Tolerance and respect for others
- 6) Frugality
- 7) Determination and patience
- 8) Religious faith
- 9) Obedience

Q21. Among the following, what type of politician do you prefer?

- 1) An incompetent but ethical politician
- 2) A competent but unethical politician
- 3) Do not know

Q22. Do you think that politics is something only especially capable people can engage in?

- 1) Strongly agree
- 2) Somewhat agree
- 3) Somewhat disagree
- 4) Strongly disagree
- 5) Do not know

Q23. In case workers are about to go on strike, which of the following views do you support?

- 1) Workers should not go on strike under any circumstances
- 2) Going on strike is reasonable because a worker has the right to do so

Q24. Do you think the government should intervene when workers go on strike?

- 1) The government should never intervene
- 2) The government must intervene

Q25. Have you ever received unfair treatment from a government agency?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

Q26. What did you do when you received unfair treatment from a government agency?

- 1) Although it was unjust, I had to tolerate it because nothing could be done
- 2) I tolerated it because it was troublesome
- 3) I made a complaint regarding the unfair treatment
- 4) I demanded compensation for the unfair treatment

Q27. What would you do if the member of the national assembly representing the local constituency conducts his/her political activities differently from the will of the constituents?

- 1) I will call and make a complaint
- 2) I will wait until the next election and vote for another candidate
- 3) I will remain indifferent
- 4) Do not know

Q28. What do you think about the opinion that freedom of action should be guaranteed for anti-government organizations?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Strongly disagree

Strongly agree

Q29. What do you think of a strong leader running the country disregarding the national assembly and elections?

- 1) Very positive
- 2) Somewhat positive
- 3) Mostly negative
- 4) Very negative

※ Please mark how strongly you agree with the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Q30. Democracy is followed by economic hardship	1	2	3	4
Q31. Democracy is indecisive and controversial	1	2	3	4
Q32. In a democracy it is difficult to maintain order	1	2	3	4
Q33. Although democracy has its share of problems it is better than any other form of government	1	2	3	4

Q34. Disagreeing with an opinion agreed to by the majority is

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Not at all appropriate

Very appropriate

Q35. The government ... with corporate activities

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Should not intervene

Should intervene

Q36. The government ...conflicts between social groups

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Should not intervene with

Should intervene with

Q37. Socialist or communist parties

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Should not be allowed Should be allowed

Q38. Income should

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Become more equal Have greater gaps

Q39. Welfare of the homeless

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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The government should be responsible for The homeless should be responsible for

Q40. Competition ... of humans

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Increases the creativity Encourages the wickedness

Q41. Wealth

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Is accumulated through the sacrifice of others May be accumulated without the sacrifice of others

Q42. How much do you think the government does for the poor?

- 1) Too much
- 2) Adequately
- 3) Too little
- 4) Do not know

Q43. What do you think about the view that a hierarchy is necessary in organizations such as corporations and public agencies?

- 1) Strongly agree
- 2) Somewhat agree
- 3) Neither agree nor disagree
- 4) Disagree
- 5) Strongly disagree
- 6) Do not know

Q44. What do you think is a good method of electing the executive of a corporation?

- 1) The executive should be appointed by the owner
- 2) The executive should be co-appointed by the employer and the employees
- 3) The executive should be appointed by the government
- 4) The executive should be appointed by the employees
- 5) Do not know

※ Please mark how strongly you agree with the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Q45. Teachers should use honorific expressions in addressing first grade students	1	2	3	4
Q46. It is only natural that students in the lower grades use honorific expressions to upperclassmen in high schools and universities and that upperclassmen have more authority	1	2	3	4
Q47. In case of a conflict of opinions it is best to adhere to the opinion of the person with seniority	1	2	3	4
Q48. It is not advisable to point out the fault of one's senior in front of him/her	1	2	3	4

Q49. How would you feel about someone younger than yourself being in a higher position?

- 1) Very uncomfortable
- 2) Somewhat uncomfortable
- 3) Not uncomfortable
- 4) Not at all uncomfortable

Q50. Would you like to have the following types of people or facilities in your neighborhood?

	Yes	No
(1) The office of a non-governmental opposition organization	1	2
(2) Care facility for the disabled	1	2
(3) Psychiatric hospital	1	2
(4) Foreign workers	1	2
(5) Prison	1	2
(6) Nursing home	1	2
(7) Orphanage	1	2

Q51. How do you feel when you come across a foreign worker on the street?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
I feel very different											I do not feel very different

Q52. Labor laws that are applicable to domestic workers should ... to foreign workers

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Be applied Should not be applied

Q53. Abortion

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Can be justified (tolerated) Cannot be justified (tolerated)

Q54. Homosexuality

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Can be justified (tolerated) Cannot be justified (tolerated)

Q55. In order to maintain social order the distinction between the top and the bottom

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Should be clear Does not need to be clear

Q56. In order for social order to be maintained, do you think that there should be no distinction between the top and the bottom and only work should be divided among people?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
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Strongly agree Strongly disagree

Q57. If you were the head or employer of an organization what would you do when hiring a new employee?

- 1) I will hire someone who may be less responsible but more compliant to his/her superiors
- 2) I will hire someone who may be somewhat disrespectful but does a good job
- 3) Do not know

Q58. Have you ever taken part in the following actions? If so, which activity did participated in?

	Have participated in	Intend on participating	Have no intention of participating	The name of the action you participated in
(1) Signature-collecting	1	2	3	(_____)
(2) Boycott movement	1	2	3	(_____)
(3) Demonstration	1	2	3	(_____)
(4) Strike	1	2	3	(_____)

Q59. Are you currently participating in the following organizations or do you have intention of participating in?

	Currently participating	Intend on participating	Have no intention of participating
(1) Clan gathering	1	2	3
(2) Townsman gathering	1	2	3
(3) Alumni association	1	2	3
(4) Mutually beneficial gatherings such as gye (traditional private fund)	1	2	3
(5) Hobby/culture/research group	1	2	3
(6) Charity/community service organizations	1	2	3
(7) Political party/political organizations	1	2	3
(8) Environmental organization	1	2	3
(9) Women's movement organization	1	2	3
(10) Peace movement organization	1	2	3
(11) Evicted residents movement organization	1	2	3
(12) Other civic movement organization	1	2	3
(13) Labor union/occupational associations	1	2	3
(14) Neighborhood organizations	1	2	3

※ Please mark how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Q60. (In case of brothers) The elder brother should receive different treatment from the younger brother in various ways	1	2	3	4
Q61. One must make sacrifices for the sake of one's family	1	2	3	4
Q62. A couple should not divorce even if there is marital conflict for the sake of the family	1	2	3	4

Q63. Who is in charge of making decisions on issues regarding the children in your household?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
It is left up to the children										Parents have full decision making power

Q64. How do you think important household decisions should be made?

- 1) According to the will of the head of household
- 2) Based on a discussion between the spouses
- 3) Based on a discussion between the parents and children
- 4) Do not know
- 5) According to the will of the children

Q65. What do you think about the view that it is ideal for women to live as homemakers after marriage without having an occupation?

- 1) Strongly agree
- 2) Somewhat agree
- 3) Somewhat disagree
- 4) Strongly disagree

Q66. Due to the IMF financial crisis there is a shortage of jobs. In this case, what do you think about the view that men should be employed before women?

- 1) Strongly agree
- 2) Somewhat agree
- 3) Somewhat disagree
- 4) Strongly disagree

Q67. What do you think about the following views?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
(1) Working women can also maintain a good relationship with their children just as much as those who are homemakers	1	2	3	4
(2) Both husband and wife should contribute to the household income	1	2	3	4
(3) In general, men are preferable to women as political leaders	1	2	3	4
(4) If the wife earns more than the husband problems are bound to arise	1	2	3	4

Q68. In case both spouses have jobs and if only one person can maintain the job due to the IMF financial crisis, what would you do?

- 1) The husband should keep his job
- 2) The wife should keep her job
- 3) Regardless of gender, the person with the higher income should keep the job
- 4) Regardless of gender, the person with a brighter future should keep the job
- 5) Do not know

Q69. What do you think when a woman is in a high ranking position?

- 1) Very uncomfortable
- 2) Somewhat uncomfortable
- 3) Not uncomfortable
- 4) Not at all uncomfortable
- 5) Do not know

※ What do you think is the most important national goal among those to be accomplished in the next 10 years?

Q70	(1) Economic growth (2) Strengthening national defense (3) Increased participation in decision-making both in the community and the workplace (4) Preserving both city and rural environments	Most important goal.....() Second most important goal.....()
Q71	(1) Maintaining social order (2) Increased public participation in the government's policy decision-making (3) Suppression of inflation (4) Expansion of the freedom of press	Most important goal.....() Second most important goal.....()
Q72	(1) Economic stability (2) Development into a more humane society (3) Development into a society where greater importance is given to ideas rather than money (4) Wiping out crime	Most important goal.....() Second most important goal.....()

Q73. From what region do you consider yourself to be from? (The metropolitan area, Seoul-Inchon area, do not consider self as to be from a specific region)

Q74. Do you think that the region you belong to is receiving unfair treatment compared to other regions?

- 1) Strongly agree
- 2) Somewhat agree
- 3) Somewhat disagree
- 4) Strongly disagree

Q75. Please express your preference for the people of the following regions.

	Strongly dislike	Strongly like
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(1) Seoul, Gyeonggi region	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(2) Chungcheong-do	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(3) Yeongnam region	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
(4) Honam region	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____

Q76. Please express your preference for the people of the following regions.

	Agree	Disagree
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(1) I will not consider someone from the region I strongly dislike as a partner in marriage	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(2) It will be uncomfortable if a person from the region I strongly dislike became a coworker	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(3) I will not befriend a person from the region I strongly dislike	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Q77. Which candidate did you vote for during the 1992 presidential election?

	Self	Spouse
(1) Kim Young-Sam	—	—
(2) Kim Dae-Jung	—	—
(3) Chung Ju-Yung	—	—
(4) Park Chan-Jong	—	—
(5) Baek Gi-wan	—	—
(6) I was not eligible to vote	—	—
(7) Other candidate	—	—
(9) I did not vote	—	—

Q77-1. Which candidate did you vote for during the 1997 presidential election?

	Self	Spouse
(1) Lee Hoi-Chang	—	—
(2) Kim Dae-Jung	—	—
(3) Rhee In-Je	—	—
(4) Kwon Young-Ghil	—	—
(5) Other	—	—
(6) I was not eligible to vote	—	—
(7) Other candidate	—	—
(9) I did not vote	—	—

Q78. Which political party did you vote for during the 15th general election?

	Self	Spouse
(1) New Korea Party	_____	_____
(2) National Congress for New Politics	_____	_____
(3) United Liberal Democrats	_____	_____
(4) Populist Party	_____	_____
(5) Independents	_____	_____
(6) Other candidate	_____	_____
(7) I was not eligible to vote	_____	_____
(9) I did not vote	_____	_____

Q78-1. Which political party did you vote for during the 16th general election?

	Self	Spouse
(1) Grand National Party	_____	_____
(2) Millennium Democratic Party	_____	_____
(3) United Liberal Democrats	_____	_____
(4) New Party for Hopeful Korea	_____	_____
(5) Democratic Labor Party	_____	_____
(6) Independents	_____	_____
(7) Other candidate	_____	_____
(8) I was not eligible to vote	_____	_____
(10) I did not vote	_____	_____

Q79. In general, do you believe that people can be trusted or do you think that caution should be taken in dealing with people?

- 1) Most people are trustworthy
- 2) Great caution should be taken
- 3) Do not know

Q80. How satisfied are you with your life in general?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Very dissatisfied											Very satisfied

Q81. how important is God in your life?

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Not at all important											Very important

Q82. How proud are you of the fact that you are Korean?

- 1) Very proud
- 2) Somewhat proud
- 3) Not very proud
- 4) Not at all proud
- 5) Do not know

Q83. If the following changes take place in the near future....

	It is very desirable	It is neither desirable nor undesirable	It is undesirable
(1) The importance of money and material goods weaken	1	2	3
(2) The importance of work weakens	1	2	3
(3) Emphasis on technological development increases	1	2	3
(4) Authority become more important	1	2	3
(5) Family life becomes more important	1	2	3
(6) Women's rights are expanded	1	2	3
(7) Age becomes less important	1	2	3

Q84. Do you have debates on politics with your friends?

- 1) Very often
- 2) Sometimes
- 3) Never
- 4) Do not know

Q85. Do you have a family member who is

- 1) Disabled: ____ person(s)
- 2) Female head of household: ____ person(s)
- 3) Over 65 years old: ____ person(s)
- 4) Unemployed: ____ person(s)
- 5) A welfare recipient : ____ person(s)

Q86. Please read the following statements and mark if you agree or disagree

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
(1) You can get what you want by working hard	1	2	3	4	5
(2) Poor people work just as hard as others	1	2	3	4	5
(3) One must first blame oneself for failure	1	2	3	4	5
(4) Equal opportunities are not given to all people	1	2	3	4	5

(5) Poor people exist because of wealthy people	1	2	3	4	5
(6) Poor people have less opportunities to succeed	1	2	3	4	5

Q87. Whom or what organization resolves social problems such as the following?

	Individual	Family and relatives	Neighbors	Local government	Government
(1) Welfare for the poor	1	2	3	4	5
(2) Welfare for the unemployed	1	2	3	4	5
(3) Welfare for the sick	1	2	3	4	5
(4) Welfare for the elderly	1	2	3	4	5
(5) Welfare for the disabled	1	2	3	4	5
(6) Welfare for female heads of households	1	2	3	4	5
(7) Welfare for adolescent heads of households	1	2	3	4	5

Q88-(1). For a poor person to live a better life

- 1) He/she must receive government aid
- 2) He/she must make the effort

Q88-(2). In order to plan for old age as well as medical needs

- 1) All people should receive equal welfare benefits from the government
- 2) Individuals may choose to pay for better options if financially capable to do so

Q88-(3). For the development of welfare policies the government

- 1) Should cut taxes and help only those who are extremely poor
- 2) Should provide welfare benefits for all citizens even if it means paying more taxes

Q89. Please express your opinion regarding the role of the government.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
(1) The government should guarantee a minimum income to all citizens	1	2	3	4	5
(2) The government should guarantee a job that enables everyone to make a living	1	2	3	4	5
(3) The government should guarantee consistent income to the elderly	1	2	3	4	5
(4) The government should narrow the gap between the rich and the poor	1	2	3	4	5

Q90. Please express your opinion regarding a raise in the cost of the 4 major Social Insurance Schemes (SIS)

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
(1) Raise in insurance premiums to improve the health care system	1	2	3	4	5
(2) Raise in insurance premiums to improve the industrial disaster insurance system	1	2	3	4	5
(3) Raise in insurance premiums to improve the employment insurance system	1	2	3	4	5
(4) Raise in insurance premiums to improve the National Pension Scheme	1	2	3	4	5

Q91. In order to resolve social problems such as the following what do you think the government should do in terms of the budget?

	Greatly increase	Somewhat increase	Maintain the current budget	Somewhat reduce	Greatly reduce
(1) Partial payment of patient's medical costs	1	2	3	4	5
(2) Providing the elderly with the minimum cost of living including a pension	1	2	3	4	5
(3) Payment of compensation in case of industrial accidents	1	2	3	4	5
(4) Providing security of livelihood for the unemployed through unemployment benefits etc.	1	2	3	4	5
(5) Providing cost of living allowance for the poor with income less than the minimum cost of living	1	2	3	4	5
(6) Providing cost of living allowance for adolescent heads of households	1	2	3	4	5
(7) Expansion of nursing home facilities	1	2	3	4	5
(8) Expansion of rehabilitation facilities for the disabled	1	2	3	4	5
(9) Support for female heads of households and single mothers	1	2	3	4	5

Q92. Please express your opinion on the following social welfare resolutions.

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
(1) Partial payment of patient's medical costs	1	2	3	4	5
(2) Providing the elderly with the minimum cost of living including a pension	1	2	3	4	5

(3) Payment of compensation in case of industrial accidents	1	2	3	4	5
(4) Providing security of livelihood for the unemployed through unemployment benefits etc.	1	2	3	4	5
(5) Providing cost of living allowance for the poor with income less than the minimum cost of living	1	2	3	4	5
(6) Providing cost of living allowance for adolescent heads of households	1	2	3	4	5
(7) Expansion of nursing home facilities	1	2	3	4	5
(8) Expansion of rehabilitation facilities for the disabled	1	2	3	4	5
(9) Support for female heads of households and single mothers	1	2	3	4	5

<Background Questions>

BQ1. When were you born?

Birth year: 19□□

BQ2. In what region were you born?

- 1) Seoul
- 2) Busan
- 3) Daegu
- 4) Incheon
- 5) Gwangju
- 6) Daejeon
- 7) Ulsan
- 8) Gyeonggi
- 9) Gangwon
- 10) Chungbuk
- 11) Chungnam
- 12) Jeonbuk
- 13) Jeonnam
- 14) Gyeongbuk
- 15) Gyeongnam
- 16) Jeju
- 17) North Korea
- 18) Other Country

BQ3. In what region did you mostly grow up?

- 1) Seoul
- 2) Busan
- 3) Daegu
- 4) Incheon
- 5) Gwangju
- 6) Daejeon
- 7) Ulsan
- 8) Gyeonggi
- 9) Gangwon
- 10) Chungbuk
- 11) Chungnam
- 12) Jeonbuk
- 13) Jeonnam
- 14) Gyeongbuk
- 15) Gyeongnam
- 16) Jeju
- 17) North Korea
- 18) Other Country

BQ4. Where do you belong among the following?

- 1) Employer
- 2) Self employed
- 3) Employee
- 4) Unemployed
- 5) Family worker
- 6) Economically inactive population (homemakers, students, retirees etc.)

BQ5. (In case of employers) How many employees do you currently have?

_____ employees

BQ6. (In case of employees) What is your position?

- 1) Entry level
- 2) Assistant manager
- 3) Manager
- 4) Deputy head of department
- 5) Department head
- 6) Other

BQ7. Have you experienced the loss of a job since December 1997?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No

BQ8. Where do you belong among the following?

- 1) Regular employment
- 2) Temporary employment
- 3) Part-time employment
- 4) Daily employment
- 5) Student

BQ9. Specifically, what kind of work do you perform? (Please use vocational card)

BQ10-1. In what kind of a workplace do you work? (Please use industrial classification card)

BQ10-2. How many hours do you usually work per week?

Weekly average: _____ hours

BQ11. Are you married?

- 1) Married (including remarriage)
- 2) Single (not married)
- 3) Other (widowed, divorced etc.)

BQ12. What is your religion?

- 1) No religion
- 2) Buddhism
- 3) Protestant
- 4) Catholic
- 5) Others

BQ13. What is the highest level of education you have?

- 1) Elementary school graduate
- 2) Middle school graduate
- 3) High school graduate
- 4) Currently in junior college or junior college graduate
- 5) Currently in college or college graduate
- 6) Currently in graduate school or Master's/Doctorate degree
- 7) Others

Appendix I. Classification of Occupations

- 1) Legislators and Senior Officials
- 2) Administrative and Corporate Managers
- 3) General Managers
- 11) Science Professionals
- 12) Computer Related Professionals
- 13) Engineering Science Professionals
- 14) Health and Medical Professionals
- 15) Teaching Professionals
- 16) Administration, Business and Finance Professionals
- 17) Legal, Social Welfare and Religion Professionals
- 18) Culture, arts and Broadcasting Professionals
- 21) Science Related Associate Professionals
- 22) Computer Related Associate Professionals
- 23) Engineering Science Technicians
- 24) Health and Medical Associate Professionals
- 25) Teaching Associate Professionals
- 26) Business and Finance Associate Professionals
- 27) Social Welfare Services and Religious Associate Professionals
- 28) Artistic, Entertainment and Sports Associate Professionals
- 29) Other Associate Professionals
- 31) Office Related Clerks
- 32) Customer Services Clerks
- 41) Personal Services Related Workers
- 42) Cooks and Foods Services Workers
- 43) Travel Attendants and Related Workers
- 44) Protective Services Workers
- 51) Wholesale and Retail Salespersons
- 52) Salesmen Via Telecommunication Order
- 53) Models and Demonstrators
- 61) Skilled Agricultural Workers
- 62) Skilled Forestry Workers
- 63) Skilled Fishery Workers
- 71) Extraction and Building Trades Workers
- 72) Metal, Machinery and Related Trades Workers
- 73) Machinery Fitters and Mechanics
- 74) Precision, Handicraft and Related Trades Workers
- 75) Other Craft and Related Trades Workers
- 81) Stationary Plant and Systems Operators
- 82) Machine Operators
- 83) Assemblers
- 84) Drivers and Mobile Plant Operators
- 91) Services Related Elementary Occupations
- 92) Agricultural, Fishery and Related Labourers
- 93) Manufacturing Labourers
- 94) Labourers in Mining, Construction and Transport
- 100) Armed Forces
- 101) Homemakers
- 102) Students

Appendix II. Industrial Classification

- 1) Agriculture, hunting and forestry
- 2) Fishing
- 3) Mining and quarrying
- 4) Manufacturing
- 5) Electricity, gas and water supply
- 6) Construction
- 7) Wholesale and retail trade
- 8) Hotels and restaurants
- 9) Transport
- 10) Communications
- 11) Financial intermediation
- 12) Real estate and renting
- 13) Business activities
- 14) Public administration and defence ; compulsory social security
- 15) Education
- 16) Health and social work
- 17) Recreational, cultural and sporting activities
- 18) Other community, social and personal service activities
- 19) Private households with employed persons
- 20) Extra-territorial organizations and bodies
- 21) Students