

ID Number	A1-1999-0004-Eng
Title	Survey on Economic Crisis and Family

※ Questions 1-7 are regarding your personal information.

1. What is your gender?

- 1) Male
- 2) Female

2. What is your current age?

\_\_\_\_\_ years old

3. What is the highest level of education you have attained?

- 1) Less than middle school graduate
- 2) High school graduate or drop out
- 3) Junior college or 4 year college drop out
- 4) College graduate
- 5) Graduate school or more

4. Are you currently working to earn a living?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No ⇒ Go to Q5.

4-1. What is your occupation?

- 1) Professional (Ex. doctor, lawyer, artist, religious professional, pharmacist, professor, teacher, researcher, engineer)
- 2) Management/Business administration (Ex. Employer of business with more than 5 employees, executive higher than head of department, senior government official)
- 3) General office work/Technical (Ex. bank clerk, office worker, public official below grade 7, technician)
- 4) Clerical work (Ex. Office assistant, accounting clerk, typist)
- 5) Self-employed (Ex. Wholesaler/retailer, restaurant/motel owner, real-estate leasing business)
- 6) Sales/service (Ex. Shopkeeper, beautician, sales person, street vendor)
- 7) Technical/skilled (Ex. Production supervisor, skilled worker)
- 8) Simple labor (Ex. Manual labor, construction worker, day laborer)

4-2. In which category does your current occupation belong?

- 1) Employer (Employing over 5 employees)
- 2) Self-employed (Employing less than 5 employees)
- 3) Unpaid family worker
- 4) Full-time worker
- 5) Temporary worker (Contract worker for more than 1 month and less than 1 year)
- 6) Day worker (Contract worker for less than 1 month)
- 7) Family side business

5. I would like to ask about the changes in your employment status before and after the IMF crisis. Please mark the relevant answer.

- 1) I have never experienced job loss
- 2) I have experienced job loss but I am currently working
- 3) I was a full-time homemaker before the IMF crisis but I am currently working
- 4) I am currently unemployed since I have lost my job following the IMF crisis
- 5) I was unemployed prior to the IMF crisis and I am still unemployed
- 6) The question is not applicable since I am a full-time homemaker

5-1. (If you have ever experienced job loss) What was your occupation prior to losing your job?  
Please refer to the occupations listed in <Question 4-1>.

- 1) Professional
- 2) Management/Business administration
- 3) General office work/Technical
- 4) Clerical work
- 5) Self-employed
- 6) Sales/service
- 7) Technical/skilled
- 8) Simple labor

5-2. In which category does your occupation prior to losing your job belong?

- 1) Employer (Employing over 5 employees)
- 2) Self-employed (Employing less than 5 employees)
- 3) Unpaid family worker
- 4) Full-time worker
- 5) Temporary worker (Contract worker for more than 1 month and less than 1 year)
- 6) Day worker (Contract worker for less than 1 month)
- 7) Family side business

5-3. How long have you been unemployed?

\_\_\_\_\_Years \_\_\_\_\_Months

6. (If you are currently employed) How likely do you think it is that you will lose your current job within the next year?
- 1) Not at all likely
  - 2) Not likely
  - 3) Somewhat likely
  - 4) Very likely
7. Have you experienced the following before and after the IMF crisis? Please mark all relevant answers. (If you have not worked during this time period please go to the next question)
- 1) I switched to a job that was less desirable
  - 2) My job position was lowered
  - 3) I experienced a cut in my salary
  - 4) My work load became greater
  - 5) My working days have decreased

※ Questions 8-13 are regarding your spouse.  
(If you do not have a spouse please go to <Question 14>.)

8. What is your spouse's current age?

\_\_\_\_\_ years old

9. What is the highest level of education your spouse have attained?

- 1) Less than middle school graduate
- 2) High school graduate or drop out
- 3) Junior college or 4 year college drop out
- 4) College graduate
- 5) Graduate school or more

10. Is your spouse currently working to earn a living?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No ⇒ Go to Q11.

- 10-1. What is your spouse's occupation?

- 1) Professional (Ex. doctor, lawyer, artist, religious professional, pharmacist, professor, teacher, researcher, engineer)
- 2) Management/Business administration (Ex. Employer of business with more than 5 employees, executive higher than head of department, senior government official)
- 3) General office work/Technical (Ex. bank clerk, office worker, public official below grade 7, technician)
- 4) Clerical work (Ex. Office assistant, accounting clerk, typist)
- 5) Self-employed (Ex. Wholesaler/retailer, restaurant/motel owner, real-estate leasing business)
- 6) Sales/service (Ex. Shopkeeper, beautician, sales person, street vendor)

- 7) Technical/skilled (Ex. Production supervisor, skilled worker)
- 8) Simple labor (Ex. Manual labor, construction worker, day laborer)

10-2. In which category does your spouse's current occupation belong?

- 1) Employer (Employing over 5 employees)
- 2) Self-employed (Employing less than 5 employees)
- 3) Unpaid family worker
- 4) Full-time worker
- 5) Temporary worker (Contract worker for more than 1 month and less than 1 year)
- 6) Day worker (Contract worker for less than 1 month)
- 7) Family side business

11. I would like to ask about the changes in your spouse's employment status before and after the IMF crisis. Please mark the relevant answer.

- 1) He/She has never experienced job loss
- 2) He/She has experienced job loss but I am currently working
- 3) He/She was a full-time homemaker before the IMF crisis but I am currently working
- 4) He/She is currently unemployed since I have lost my job following the IMF crisis
- 5) He/She was unemployed prior to the IMF crisis and I am still unemployed
- 6) The question is not applicable since he/she is a full-time homemaker

11-1. (If your spouse has ever experienced job loss) What was your spouse's occupation prior to losing his/her job?

- 1) Professional (Ex. doctor, lawyer, artist, religious professional, pharmacist, professor, teacher, researcher, engineer)
- 2) Management/Business administration (Ex. Employer of business with more than 5 employees, executive higher than head of department, senior government official)
- 3) General office work/Technical (Ex. bank clerk, office worker, public official below grade 7, technician)
- 4) Clerical work (Ex. Office assistant, accounting clerk, typist)
- 5) Self-employed (Ex. Wholesaler/retailer, restaurant/motel owner, real-estate leasing business)
- 6) Sales/service (Ex. Shopkeeper, beautician, sales person, street vendor)
- 7) Technical/skilled (Ex. Production supervisor, skilled worker)
- 8) Simple labor (Ex. Manual labor, construction worker, day laborer)

11-2. In which category does your spouse's occupation prior to losing his/her job belong?

- 1) Employer (Employing over 5 employees)
- 2) Self-employed (Employing less than 5 employees)
- 3) Unpaid family worker
- 4) Full-time worker
- 5) Temporary worker (Contract worker for more than 1 month and less than 1 year)
- 6) Day worker (Contract worker for less than 1 month)
- 7) Family side business

11-3. How long has your spouse been unemployed?

\_\_\_\_\_ Years \_\_\_\_\_ Months

12. (If your spouse is currently employed) How likely do you think it is that your spouse will lose his/her current job within the next year?
- 1) Not at all likely
  - 2) Not likely
  - 3) Somewhat likely
  - 4) Very likely

13. Has your spouse experienced the following before and after the IMF crisis? Please mark all relevant answers. (If your spouse have not worked during this time period please go to the next question)
- 1) He/She switched to a job that was less desirable
  - 2) His/Her job position was lowered
  - 3) He/She experienced a cut in my salary
  - 4) His/Her work load became greater
  - 5) His/Her working days have decreased

※ The following questions are regarding the changes which occurred in your household as you have experienced the IMF crisis.

14. Was there a change in your household income following the IMF crisis?
- 1) No change ⇒ Go to Q15.
  - 2) Income has decreased ⇒ Go to Q14-1.
  - 3) Income has increased ⇒ Go to Q14-2.

- 14-1. (If you have experienced a decrease in income) Approximately what % decrease have you experienced compared to your income prior to the IMF crisis?
- 1) Less than 10% decrease
  - 2) 10-20% decrease
  - 3) 20-30% decrease
  - 4) 30-40% decrease
  - 5) 40-50% decrease
  - 6) 50-60% decrease
  - 7) 60-70% decrease
  - 8) 70-80% decrease
  - 9) More than 80%

- 14-2. (If you have experienced an increase in income) Approximately what % increase have you experienced compared to your income prior to the IMF crisis?
- 1) Less than 10% increase
  - 2) 10-20% increase
  - 3) 20-30% increase
  - 4) 30-40% increase
  - 5) 40-50% increase
  - 6) 50-60% increase
  - 7) 60-70% increase
  - 8) 70-80% increase
  - 9) More than 80% increase

15. How has the expenditure of your household changed since the IMF crisis?

- 1) No change  $\Rightarrow$  Go to Q16.
- 2) Expenditure has decreased  $\Rightarrow$  Go to Q15-1.
- 3) Expenditure has increased  $\Rightarrow$  Go to Q16.

15-1. (If you have experienced a decrease in expenditure) Please list two items from the <examples> below in order of those which have experienced the greatest decrease.

<Examples>

- 1) Housing expenditure
- 2) Expenses on eating-out
- 3) Expenses on meals and snacks
- 4) Expenses on clothing
- 5) Expenses on health care
- 6) Expenses on education
- 7) Social expenses
- 8) Culture/entertainment expenses
- 9) Expenses on transportation/communication

(1) Item which experienced the greatest decrease: \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Item which experienced the second greatest decrease: \_\_\_\_\_

16. How is the financial status of your household compared to prior to the IMF crisis?

- 1) Greatly worsened
- 2) Somewhat worsened
- 3) Neither worsened nor improved  $\Rightarrow$  Go to Q17.
- 4) Somewhat improved  $\Rightarrow$  Go to Q17.
- 5) Greatly improved  $\Rightarrow$  Go to Q17.

16-1. (If your financial status has worsened) How did your household cope with this change?  
Please read the following statements and mark all that apply.

- 1) A member of the household has become newly employed or gotten a side job
- 2) A member of the household has become involved in a public works project
- 3) Made use of previous savings
- 4) Made use of private loans
- 5) Took out a general loan from a bank or financial institution
- 6) Made use of government loan programs
- 7) Took out a loan from one's employer
- 8) Received unemployment compensation
- 9) Received government subsidy or welfare benefits
- 10) Sold household valuables
- 11) Sold or minimized one's home, land, or other real-estate
- 12) Child(ren) gave up or postponed schooling
- 13) Decreased private education expenses of child(ren)
- 14) Increase or decreased the number of household members in order to cut living expenses
- 15) Received the help of parents

- 16) Received the help of child(ren)
- 17) Received the help of sibling
- 18) Received the help of extended family other than parents or siblings
- 19) Received the help of friends or school alumni
- 20) Received the help of a colleague or a business acquaintance
- 21) Received the help of neighbors
- 22) Received the help of religious or social organizations

16-2. Which among the above mentioned items provided the greatest help in resolving your financial difficulties? Please list the number of two items in order of helpfulness.

(1) Most helpful: \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Second most helpful: \_\_\_\_\_

16-3. If you have loaned money due to financial difficulties following the IMF crisis, how much is the total amount?

\_\_\_\_\_0,000 won

17. Do you have difficulty paying your household bills each month?

- 1) Very difficult
- 2) Difficult
- 3) Not very difficult
- 4) Not at all difficult

18 . How do you think the financial status of your household will change in a year?

- 1) It will greatly improve
- 2) It will somewhat improve
- 3) It will be the same
- 4) It will be somewhat worsen
- 5) It will greatly worsen

※ The following questions are regarding the people around you.

19. How many friends do you have whom you feel close to? \_\_\_\_\_ (0 None)

20. Excluding the family members currently living with you, do you have someone you can share your thoughts or problems with?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No ⇒ Go to Q21.



20-1. (If yes) How many are there? \_\_\_\_\_

20-2. Among those mentioned above, with whom can you share the most about your thoughts or problems? Please mark only one person.

- 1) Parent
- 2) Parent of spouse
- 3) Brother/sister
- 4) Brother/sister of spouse
- 5) Child
- 6) Relative
- 7) An alumni or friend from one's hometown
- 8) Colleague from work
- 9) Neighbor
- 10) Teacher or religious leader

21. Excluding the family members currently living with you, is there someone who provided actual help in times of need?

- 1) Yes
- 2) No ⇒ Go to Q22.

21-1. (If yes) How many are there? \_\_\_\_\_

21-2. Who provided you with the most help?

- 1) Parent
- 2) Parent of spouse
- 3) Brother/sister
- 4) Brother/sister of spouse
- 5) Child
- 6) Relative
- 7) An alumni or friend from one's hometown
- 8) Colleague from work
- 9) Neighbor
- 10) Teacher or religious leader

21-3. Is this person the same person whom you have mentioned in <Question 20-2> (the person with whom you can share your thoughts and problems the most)?

- 1) It's the same person
- 2) It's a different person

22. In comparison to before the IMF crisis, has there been changes in the following in your life?

	Decreased	Increased	No change
(1) Number of times meeting with relatives or family members residing separately	1	2	3
(2) Time spent socializing with friends	1	2	3
(3) Time spent socializing with neighbors	1	2	3

23. Currently, how often do you attend church, mass, or go to a temple?

- 1) More than twice a week
- 2) Once a week
- 3) 2-3 times a month
- 4) Once a month
- 5) A couple of times a year
- 6) Never

24. Has the number of times you attend church, mass, or go to a temple changed since the IMF crisis?

- 1) Not applicable (no religion)
- 2) Attend more frequently than before
- 3) Attend less frequently than before
- 4) No change

※ The following are additional questions regarding yourself.

25. How much do you agree with the following statements? Please mark the relevant answer.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
(1) I do not have the means to resolve the problems I currently have	1	2	3	4
(2) Sometimes I feel like I am suffering in living my life	1	2	3	4
(3) Among the many important events in my life, there are almost none which I can change myself	1	2	3	4
(4) I can do anything if I put my mind to it	1	2	3	4
(5) I often feel helpless in dealing with life's issues	1	2	3	4
(6) Whatever happens to me in the future depends mainly on me	1	2	3	4
(7) It is almost impossible to control the things that occur to me	1	2	3	4

26. Please mark how closely the following statements coincide with your own thoughts.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
(1) I feel that I am at least as valuable as others	1	2	3	4
(2) I do not have much to be proud of	1	2	3	4
(3) I think positively of myself	1	2	3	4
(4) I feel that I have a lot of good qualities	1	2	3	4
(5) I am generally satisfied with myself	1	2	3	4
(6) I often feel that I am useless	1	2	3	4
(7) I generally feel that I am a failure	1	2	3	4
(8) I wish that I could respect myself more	1	2	3	4
(9) I can do as good of a job as others	1	2	3	4
(10) I often think that there is little I excel in	1	2	3	4

27. The following are problems people face in their daily lives. How often did you experience the following problems during the past month?

	Never	Rarely	Occasional-ly	Frequently	Very frequently
(1) Headache	1	2	3	4	5
(2) Became nervous	1	2	3	4	5
(3) Became critical of others	1	2	3	4	5
(4) Easily angered	1	2	3	4	5
(5) Felt chest pain	1	2	3	4	5
(6) Felt physically weak and down	1	2	3	4	5
(7) Difficulty in falling asleep	1	2	3	4	5
(8) Loss of appetite	1	2	3	4	5
(9) Cried easily	1	2	3	4	5
(10) Easily startled	1	2	3	4	5
(11) Had suicidal thoughts	1	2	3	4	5
(12) Felt lonely	1	2	3	4	5
(13) Felt depressed	1	2	3	4	5
(14) Lose interest in things	1	2	3	4	5
(15) Felt heart throbbing	1	2	3	4	5
(16) Felt inferior	1	2	3	4	5
(17) Difficulty in concentrating	1	2	3	4	5
(18) Felt the urge to destroy something	1	2	3	4	5
(19) Felt there is no hope for the future	1	2	3	4	5
(20) Felt the urge to beat or harm someone	1	2	3	4	5

※ The following questions are regarding the general family life of your household.

28. Please mark all that your family has experienced during the past year.

- 1) Separation or divorce
- 2) Death of a family member
- 3) Serious accident or injury
- 4) Serious illness
- 5) Became the victim of fraud
- 6) Victimized by robbery or theft
- 7) Moved to a neighborhood with worse living conditions
- 8) Home, automobile, or other property was seized
- 9) A family member ran away from home or went missing
- 10) Committed a child or parent to an orphanage or nursing home

29. Please mark all that your child has experienced during the past year.

- 1) Became depressed
- 2) Suffered from insomnia or nightmares
- 3) Became less talkative
- 4) Language and behavior became rebellious and rough
- 5) Sudden drop in grades
- 6) Causing problems at school
- 7) Running away from home

30. How satisfied are you with your current family life and family relations? Please mark your degree of satisfaction.

	Very dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Very satisfied
(1) Overall family life	1	2	3	4	5
(2) Relationship with spouse	1	2	3	4	5
(3) Relationship with child(ren)	1	2	3	4	5
(4) Relationship with parents/siblings	1	2	3	4	5
(5) Relationship with parents/siblings of spouse	1	2	3	4	5

31. How has your family life and family relations changed since the IMF crisis?

	No change	Worsened	Improved
(1) Overall family life	1	2	3
(2) Relationship with spouse	1	2	3
(3) Relationship with child(ren)	1	2	3
(4) Relationship with parents/siblings	1	2	3
(5) Relationship with parents/siblings of spouse	1	2	3

32. Have you thought of the following after the IMF crisis?

	Never	Sometimes	Often
(1) Running away from home	1	2	3
(2) Separation or divorce	1	2	3
(3) Issue of committing a child or an elderly parent to an orphanage or nursing home	1	2	3

33. How often have you experienced the following circumstances during the last year?

	Never	Once or twice a year	Three to four times a year	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a week
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(Relationship between spouses)

(1) Minor argument with spouse or refusal to talk	1	2	3	4	5
(2) Shouting, use of abusive language, threatening to use physical violence to spouse	1	2	3	4	5
(3) Physical violence such as shoving or beating spouse	1	2	3	4	5

(Relationship between parent and child(ren))

(4) Minor argument with child(ren) or refusal to talk	1	2	3	4	5
(5) Shouting, use of abusive language, threatening to use physical violence to child(ren)	1	2	3	4	5
(6) Physical violence such as shoving or beating child(ren)	1	2	3	4	5

34. What is your opinion on the following statements? Please read each statement and mark the answer which most closely reflects your own opinion.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
(1) The husband should be responsible for supporting the family	1	2	3	4
(2) Preparing meals, doing the laundry, and washing the dishes aren't things that men should do	1	2	3	4
(3) The wife has the greater responsibility for raising and educating the children	1	2	3	4
(4) In case of couples who both work, household chores should be shared by the husband and wife	1	2	3	4

(5) It is advisable for women to have jobs after getting married	1	2	3	4
(6) The relationship between spouses is harmonious when the husband is in the leadership position	1	2	3	4

35. The following question is regarding your thoughts on family. Please mark how much you agree with the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
(1) My family trusts each other	1	2	3	4
(2) My family shares similar values as one family	1	2	3	4
(3) I am proud of my family	1	2	3	4
(4) My family bands together in times of crisis	1	2	3	4
(5) I can talk openly with my spouse about anything	1	2	3	4
(6) My spouse and I are able to understand each other's thoughts and emotions well through conversing with each other	1	2	3	4

36. How closely do the following statements reflect your own thoughts? Please mark the relevant answers.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
(1) Recently my family members are so anxious that it is difficult to talk to each other	1	2	3	4
(2) Recently I often think that the only people I can trust are my family members	1	2	3	4
(3) My family loves each other more now than before and are more considerate towards each other	1	2	3	4

36-1. The following questions should only be answered by husbands. Wives should go to <Question 36-2>.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
(1) I am ashamed to face my family because I haven't been a good husband (father)	1	2	3	4
(2) My family seems to disregard my authority	1	2	3	4
(3) I feel uneasy even while at home	1	2	3	4

36-2. The following questions should only be answered by wives. Husbands should go to <Question 37>.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
(1) My husband seems to feel ashamed to face the family because he hasn't been a good husband (father)	1	2	3	4
(2) My husband seems to have lost his authority as the head of our household	1	2	3	4
(3) I feel uncomfortable staying at home with my husband	1	2	3	4
(4) I am more careful not to hurt my husband's feelings than before	1	2	3	4

37. The following question is regarding the participation of your family members in various household chores. Please mark all household chores each family member is participating in. If you do not have the following family members please mark (6) Not applicable.

	Meal preparation	Washing the dishes	Laundry	Cleaning	Caring for children/siblings and tutoring	Not applicable
(1) Wife	1	2	3	4	5	6
(2) Husband	1	2	3	4	5	6
(3) Daughter	1	2	3	4	5	6
(4) Son	1	2	3	4	5	6
(5) Parents or relatives	1	2	3	4	5	6

38. Has there been a change in the frequency of your family members' participation in household chores following the IMF crisis? If you do not have the following family members please mark (4) not applicable.

	No change	More frequently than before	Less frequently than before	Not applicable
(1) Wife	1	2	3	4
(2) Husband	1	2	3	4
(3) Daughter	1	2	3	4
(4) Son	1	2	3	4
(5) Parents or relatives	1	2	3	4

39. In your family who makes the final decision on the following issues?

	Solely decided by the husband	Mostly decided by the husband	Husband and wife decide together	Mostly decided by the wife	Solely decided by the wife
(1) Daily expenses	1	2	3	4	5
(2) Purchasing expensive products	1	2	3	4	5
(3) Buying and selling home	1	2	3	4	5
(4) Investments and accumulation of wealth	1	2	3	4	5
(5) Getting or changing husband's job	1	2	3	4	5
(6) Getting or changing wife's job	1	2	3	4	5
(7) Raising and educating child(ren)	1	2	3	4	5

40. Has there been a change in the influence had by the husband or wife in general in making household decisions following the IMF crisis?

- 1) No change
- 2) Husband's influence has increased
- 3) Wife's influence has increased

※ The following are background questions regarding the respondent.

41. What is your current type of household? Please answer from your perspective.

- 1) Household made up of husband and wife and unmarried child(ren)
- 2) Household made up of father and unmarried child(ren)
- 3) Household made up of mother and unmarried child(ren)
- 4) Household with extended family
- 5) Other

41-1. How many children do you have?

Son\_\_\_\_\_, Daughter\_\_\_\_\_

41-2. What is the age of the following children?

Eldest child, \_\_\_\_\_years old

Youngest child, \_\_\_\_\_years old

42. Currently, who is the main income earner of your household?

- 1) self
- 2) spouse
- 3) child
- 4) parent
- 5) other



43. What is the average monthly income of your household?

- 1) Less than 300,000 won
- 2) 300,000 won ~ less than 600,000 won
- 3) 600,000 won ~ less than 900,000 won
- 4) 900,000 won ~ less than 1,200,000 won
- 5) 1,200,000 won ~ less than 1,500,000 won
- 6) 1,500,000 won ~ less than 1,800,000 won
- 7) 1,800,000 won ~ less than 2,100,000 won
- 8) 2,100,000 won ~ less than 2,400,000 won
- 9) 2,400,000 won ~ less than 2,700,000 won
- 10) 2,700,000 won ~ less than 3,000,000 won
- 11) 3,000,000 won ~ less than 3,300,000 won
- 12) 3,300,000 won ~ less than 3,600,000 won
- 13) 3,600,000 won ~ less than 3,900,000 won
- 14) 3,900,000 won ~ less than 4,200,000 won
- 15) 4,200,000 won ~ less than 4,500,000 won
- 16) More than 4,500,000 won

44. What is the average monthly expenditure of your household including living costs, various payments, insurance premiums, etc.?

- 1) Less than 300,000 won
- 2) 300,000 won ~ less than 600,000 won
- 3) 600,000 won ~ less than 900,000 won
- 4) 900,000 won ~ less than 1,200,000 won
- 5) 1,200,000 won ~ less than 1,500,000 won
- 6) 1,500,000 won ~ less than 1,800,000 won
- 7) 1,800,000 won ~ less than 2,100,000 won
- 8) 2,100,000 won ~ less than 2,400,000 won
- 9) 2,400,000 won ~ less than 2,700,000 won
- 10) 2,700,000 won ~ less than 3,000,000 won
- 11) 3,000,000 won ~ less than 3,300,000 won
- 12) 3,300,000 won ~ less than 3,600,000 won
- 13) 3,600,000 won ~ less than 3,900,000 won
- 14) 3,900,000 won ~ less than 4,200,000 won
- 15) 4,200,000 won ~ less than 4,500,000 won
- 16) More than 4,500,000 won

45. In your opinion, in which of the following classes does your household currently belong?

- 1) Upper class
- 2) Upper middle class
- 3) Middle class
- 4) Lower middle class
- 5) Lower class

46. In which of the following classes do you think your household belonged prior to the IMF crisis?
- 1) Upper class
  - 2) Upper middle class
  - 3) Middle class
  - 4) Lower middle class
  - 5) Lower class