



Public Opinion Survey on the 10 Years
Following the Financial Crisis

CODE BOOK

Korea Social Science Data Archive

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PUBLIC OPINION SURVEY ON THE 10 YEARS FOLLOWING THE FINANCIAL
CRISIS CODE BOOK

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Study Description

<i>Study Title:</i>	Public Opinion Survey on the 10 Years Following the Financial Crisis
<i>Fieldwork Dates:</i>	September, 2007 ~ October, 2007
<i>Principal Investigator:</i>	Chung, Chin-Sung
<i>Producers:</i>	Institute for Social Development and Policy Research of Seoul National University
<i>Sample Type:</i>	PSU: multi-stage stratified cluster sampling / SSU: quota smapling
<i>Fieldwork Institute:</i>	Gallup Korea
<i>Fieldwork Methods:</i>	Face to face interview
<i>Number of Cases:</i>	1,005
<i>Geographic Coverage:</i>	South Korea excluding Jeju
<i>Universe:</i>	Persons aged 19 and over
<i>Distributor:</i>	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

AREA Respondent's region

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	216	21.5	21.5
Busan	2	269	26.8	26.8
Daegu	3	31	3.1	3.1
Incheon	4	104	10.3	10.3
Gwangju	5	113	11.2	11.2
Daejeon	6	108	10.7	10.7
Ulsan	7	164	16.3	16.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

SIZE Size of residential place

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Large city	1	481	47.9	47.9
Small or medium sized city	2	444	44.2	44.2
Eup or Myeon	3	80	8.0	8.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

SEX Sex

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Male	1	499	49.7	49.7
Female	2	506	50.3	50.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

AGE What is your age?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
19 -29 years old	1	225	22.4	22.4
thirties	2	243	24.2	24.2
forties	3	225	22.4	22.4
fifties or more	4	312	31.0	31.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V1_1

What do you think are the most important things for living a happy life? Please select the two most important in order: First_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Health	1	756	75.2	75.2
Affluence	2	155	15.4	15.4
Job security	3	27	2.7	2.7
Leisure	4	5	0.5	0.5
Children's success	5	12	1.2	1.2
Good friends	6	6	0.6	0.6
Love of spouse	7	20	2.0	2.0
Faith	8	21	2.1	2.1
Other	9	3	0.3	0.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V1_2

What do you think are the most important things for living a happy life? Please select the two most important in order: Second_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Health	1	122	12.1	12.2
Affluence	2	462	46.0	46.1
Job security	3	120	11.9	12.0
Leisure	4	31	3.1	3.1
Children's success	5	131	13.0	13.1
Good friends	6	30	3.0	3.0
Love of spouse	7	73	7.3	7.3
Faith	8	29	2.9	2.9
Other	9	4	0.4	0.4
NA/NAP	99	3	0.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V2_1

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Only by trying hard, anyone can be well off in Korean society

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	50	5.0	5.0
Disagree	2	236	23.5	23.5
Neither	3	296	29.5	29.5
Agree	4	367	36.5	36.5
Strongly agree	5	56	5.6	5.6
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V2_2

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Income should become more equalized

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	10	1.0	1.0
Disagree	2	98	9.8	9.8
Neither	3	247	24.6	24.6
Agree	4	512	50.9	50.9
Strongly agree	5	138	13.7	13.7
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V2_3

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: People who became successful in Korean society were able to do so through connections and personal networks

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	5	0.5	0.5
Disagree	2	73	7.3	7.3
Neither	3	218	21.7	21.7
Agree	4	586	58.3	58.3
Strongly agree	5	123	12.2	12.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V2_4

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Playing by the rules will put you in a rather disadvantaged position

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	16	1.6	1.6
Disagree	2	174	17.3	17.3
Neither	3	306	30.4	30.4
Agree	4	417	41.5	41.5
Strongly agree	5	92	9.2	9.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V3_1

The following are various conditions one might need to have to become successful in our society. Please select the three most important and write the numbers in order: First_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Money (financial power)	1	480	47.8	47.8
Hometown connections	2	21	2.1	2.1
Job (capability and aptitude)	3	119	11.8	11.8
School/education level	4	115	11.4	11.4
Family of origin (family background)	5	33	3.3	3.3
Personal relations (social skills)	6	78	7.8	7.8
Individual effort	7	145	14.4	14.4
Luck	8	13	1.3	1.3
Other	9	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V3_2

The following are various conditions one might need to have to become successful in our society. Please select the three most important and write the numbers in order: Second_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Money (financial power)	1	127	12.6	12.6
Hometown connections	2	60	6.0	6.0
Job (capability and aptitude)	3	195	19.4	19.4
School/education level	4	248	24.7	24.7
Family of origin (family background)	5	107	10.6	10.7
Personal relations (social skills)	6	137	13.6	13.6
Individual effort	7	100	10.0	10.0
Luck	8	29	2.9	2.9
Other	9	1	0.1	0.1
NA/NAP	99	1	0.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V3_3

The following are various conditions one might need to have to become successful in our society. Please select the three most important and write the numbers in order: Third_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Money (financial power)	1	127	12.6	12.8
Hometown connections	2	46	4.6	4.6
Job (capability and aptitude)	3	112	11.1	11.3
School/education level	4	156	15.5	15.7
Family of origin (family background)	5	97	9.7	9.8
Personal relations (social skills)	6	201	20.0	20.3
Individual effort	7	186	18.5	18.8
Luck	8	66	6.6	6.7
Other	9	1	0.1	0.1
NA/NAP	99	13	1.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V4

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you need to be very careful in dealing with people?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Most people can be trusted	1	386	38.4	38.4
Need to be very careful	2	619	61.6	61.6
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V5_1

How much confidence do you have in the following organizations: The executive branch

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	169	16.8	16.8
Somewhat distrust	2	420	41.8	41.8
Neither distrust nor trust	3	335	33.3	33.3
Somewhat trust	4	80	8.0	8.0
Strongly trust	5	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V5_2 How much confidence do you have in the following organizations: The judicial branch

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	135	13.4	13.4
Somewhat distrust	2	383	38.1	38.1
Neither distrust nor trust	3	385	38.3	38.3
Somewhat trust	4	101	10.0	10.0
Strongly trust	5	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V5_3 How much confidence do you have in the following organizations: The national assembly

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	272	27.1	27.1
Somewhat distrust	2	475	47.3	47.3
Neither distrust nor trust	3	226	22.5	22.5
Somewhat trust	4	32	3.2	3.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V5_4 How much confidence do you have in the following organizations: Political parties

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	265	26.4	26.4
Somewhat distrust	2	486	48.4	48.4
Neither distrust nor trust	3	225	22.4	22.4
Somewhat trust	4	28	2.8	2.8
Strongly trust	5	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V5_5 How much confidence do you have in the following organizations: Media

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	80	8.0	8.0
Somewhat distrust	2	336	33.4	33.4
Neither distrust nor trust	3	455	45.3	45.3
Somewhat trust	4	130	12.9	12.9
Strongly trust	5	4	0.4	0.4
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V5_6 How much confidence do you have in the following organizations: Civic associations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	59	5.9	5.9
Somewhat distrust	2	259	25.8	25.8
Neither distrust nor trust	3	469	46.7	46.7
Somewhat trust	4	213	21.2	21.2
Strongly trust	5	5	0.5	0.5
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V5_7 How much confidence do you have in the following organizations: Universities

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	36	3.6	3.6
Somewhat distrust	2	223	22.2	22.2
Neither distrust nor trust	3	465	46.3	46.3
Somewhat trust	4	277	27.6	27.6
Strongly trust	5	4	0.4	0.4
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V5_8 How much confidence do you have in the following organizations: The military

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	43	4.3	4.3
Somewhat distrust	2	202	20.1	20.1
Neither distrust nor trust	3	420	41.8	41.8
Somewhat trust	4	314	31.2	31.2
Strongly trust	5	26	2.6	2.6
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V5_9 How much confidence do you have in the following organizations: The police

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	59	5.9	5.9
Somewhat distrust	2	281	28.0	28.0
Neither distrust nor trust	3	424	42.2	42.2
Somewhat trust	4	235	23.4	23.4
Strongly trust	5	6	0.6	0.6
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V5_10 How much confidence do you have in the following organizations: Religious organizations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	97	9.7	9.7
Somewhat distrust	2	332	33.0	33.0
Neither distrust nor trust	3	410	40.8	40.8
Somewhat trust	4	152	15.1	15.1
Strongly trust	5	14	1.4	1.4
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V5_11 How much confidence do you have in the following organizations: Labor unions

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	77	7.7	7.7
Somewhat distrust	2	340	33.8	33.8
Neither distrust nor trust	3	482	48.0	48.0
Somewhat trust	4	101	10.0	10.0
Strongly trust	5	5	0.5	0.5
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V5_12 How much confidence do you have in the following organizations: Large corporations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	87	8.7	8.7
Somewhat distrust	2	295	29.4	29.4
Neither distrust nor trust	3	492	49.0	49.0
Somewhat trust	4	128	12.7	12.7
Strongly trust	5	3	0.3	0.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V6_1 When you think of the word “capitalism,” what is the first word you come up with? Please select up to two in order from the following: First_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Affluence	1	418	41.6	41.7
Economic growth	2	231	23.0	23.0
Corruption	3	112	11.1	11.2
Competition	4	69	6.9	6.9
Rationality	5	11	1.1	1.1
Efficiency	6	5	0.5	0.5
Gap between the wealthy and the poor	7	126	12.5	12.6
Abundant opportunities	8	28	2.8	2.8
Exploitation	9	2	0.2	0.2
Other	10	1	0.1	0.1
NA	99	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V6_2 When you think of the word “capitalism,” what is the first word you come up with? Please select up to two in order from the following: Second_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Affluence	1	119	11.8	11.9
Economic growth	2	180	17.9	18.0
Corruption	3	170	16.9	17.0
Competition	4	133	13.2	13.3
Rationality	5	22	2.2	2.2
Efficiency	6	12	1.2	1.2
Gap between the wealthy and the poor	7	299	29.8	29.9
Abundant opportunities	8	53	5.3	5.3
Exploitation	9	10	1.0	1.0
Other	10	2	0.2	0.2
NA/NAP	99	5	0.5	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V7_1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Regulations on chaebols [conglomerates] should be stricter

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	16	1.6	1.6
Disagree	2	180	17.9	17.9
Neither	3	282	28.1	28.1
Agree	4	412	41.0	41.0
Strongly agree	5	115	11.4	11.4
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V7_2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: More efforts should be put on welfare than on economic growth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	65	6.5	6.5
Disagree	2	307	30.5	30.5
Neither	3	288	28.7	28.7
Agree	4	261	26.0	26.0
Strongly agree	5	84	8.4	8.4
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V7_3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Labor union activities should be restrained for the sake of economic growth

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	13	1.3	1.3
Disagree	2	146	14.5	14.5
Neither	3	364	36.2	36.2
Agree	4	401	39.9	39.9
Strongly agree	5	81	8.1	8.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V7_4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: If it helps protect the environment, I would buy environmentally friendly products even if they are 20% more expensive than regular products

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	47	4.7	4.7
Disagree	2	314	31.2	31.2
Neither	3	358	35.6	35.6
Agree	4	251	25.0	25.0
Strongly agree	5	35	3.5	3.5
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V7_5 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: To prevent environmental pollution, it is okay to raise the environmental tax

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	51	5.1	5.1
Disagree	2	269	26.8	26.8
Neither	3	398	39.6	39.6
Agree	4	262	26.1	26.1
Strongly agree	5	25	2.5	2.5
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V8_1_1 From each of the following groups, please select two in order that you think are most important long-term national agendas of our country: Most important _____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Maintaining high economic growth	1	694	69.1	69.1
Increased voice in the workplace and in society	2	108	10.7	10.7
Building up national defense	3	70	7.0	7.0
Improving the environment	4	133	13.2	13.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V8_1_2 From each of the following groups, please select two in order that you think are most important long-term national agendas of our country: Second most important _____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Maintaining high economic growth	1	160	15.9	16.0
Increased voice in the workplace and in society	2	176	17.5	17.5
Building up national defense	3	216	21.5	21.5
Improving the environment	4	451	44.9	45.0
NA/NAP	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V8_2_1 From each of the following groups, please select two in order that you think are most important long-term national agendas of our country: Most important _____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Guaranteed freedom of speech	1	194	19.3	19.3
Suppression of inflation and prices	2	567	56.4	56.4
Increased voice in the government's policy decisions	3	58	5.8	5.8
Maintain social order	4	186	18.5	18.5
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V8_2_2 From each of the following groups, please select two in order that you think are most important long-term national agendas of our country: Second most important _____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Guaranteed freedom of speech	1	131	13.0	13.1
Suppression of inflation and prices	2	227	22.6	22.7
Increased voice in the government's policy decisions	3	157	15.6	15.7
Maintain social order	4	487	48.5	48.6
NA/NAP	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V8_3_1 From each of the following groups, please select two in order that you think are most important long-term national agendas of our country: Most important _____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic stability	1	782	77.8	77.8
Social development towards becoming a more humane society	2	142	14.1	14.1
Eradication of crime	3	50	5.0	5.0
A society where ideas are valued more than money	4	31	3.1	3.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V8_3_2 From each of the following groups, please select two in order that you think are most important long-term national agendas of our country: Second most important _____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic stability	1	103	10.2	10.3
Social development towards becoming a more humane society	2	480	47.8	47.9
Eradication of crime	3	262	26.1	26.1
A society where ideas are valued more than money	4	158	15.7	15.8
NA/NAP	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V9 In general, how well do you think democracy has been realized in our county? If we let "It has been hardly realized" be a score of 0, and let "It has been very well realized" be a score of 10, what score would you give? (A SCALE OF 0 TO 10)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Has been hardly realized	0	7	0.7	0.7
:	1	8	0.8	0.8
:	2	34	3.4	3.4
:	3	74	7.4	7.4
:	4	106	10.5	10.5
Medium	5	243	24.2	24.2
:	6	184	18.3	18.3
:	7	220	21.9	21.9
:	8	107	10.6	10.6
:	9	19	1.9	1.9
Has been very well realized	10	3	0.3	0.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V10

Then, how do you think the democracy in our country was 10 years ago in 1997? If we let “It was hardly realized” be a score of 0, and let “It was very well realized” be a score of 10, what score would you give? (A SCALE OF 0 TO 10)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Was hardly realized	0	17	1.7	1.7
:	1	26	2.6	2.6
:	2	44	4.4	4.4
:	3	104	10.3	10.3
:	4	166	16.5	16.5
Medium	5	294	29.3	29.3
:	6	185	18.4	18.4
:	7	126	12.5	12.5
:	8	36	3.6	3.6
:	9	6	0.6	0.6
Was very well realized	10	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V11_1

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The political system properly reflects public opinion

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	141	14.0	14.0
Disagree	2	492	49.0	49.0
Neither	3	296	29.5	29.5
Agree	4	73	7.3	7.3
Strongly agree	5	3	0.3	0.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V11_2

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The court guarantees fair trials to everyone

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	124	12.3	12.3
Disagree	2	446	44.4	44.4
Neither	3	300	29.9	29.9
Agree	4	129	12.8	12.8
Strongly agree	5	6	0.6	0.6
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V11_3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The election system guarantees fair competition to all candidates

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	77	7.7	7.7
Disagree	2	353	35.1	35.1
Neither	3	372	37.0	37.0
Agree	4	191	19.0	19.0
Strongly agree	5	12	1.2	1.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V11_4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The police enforce the law with fairness

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	85	8.5	8.5
Disagree	2	379	37.7	37.7
Neither	3	387	38.5	38.5
Agree	4	144	14.3	14.3
Strongly agree	5	10	1.0	1.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V12 In the presidential election in 2002, who did you vote for?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Lee Hoi-Chang	1	264	26.3	26.3
Roh Moo-Hyun	2	361	35.9	35.9
Kwon Young-Ghil	3	15	1.5	1.5
Other candidate	4	11	1.1	1.1
I cannot tell	5	143	14.2	14.2
I did not vote (abstention)	6	102	10.1	10.1
Was not eligible to vote	7	109	10.8	10.8
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V13 What do you think is the current (Roh Moo-Hyun) administration's ideological orientation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very progressive	1	78	7.8	7.8
Progressive	2	362	36.0	36.0
Centrist	3	330	32.8	32.8
Conservative	4	195	19.4	19.4
Very conservative	5	40	4.0	4.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V14 Then, what do you think should be the next administration's ideological orientation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very progressive	1	98	9.8	9.8
Progressive	2	257	25.6	25.6
Centrist	3	361	35.9	35.9
Conservative	4	227	22.6	22.6
Very conservative	5	62	6.2	6.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V15 Then, what do you think is your political orientation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very progressive	1	31	3.1	3.1
Progressive	2	246	24.5	24.5
Centrist	3	413	41.1	41.1
Conservative	4	266	26.5	26.5
Very conservative	5	49	4.9	4.9
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V16

Currently in our country, there are political parties such as the United New Democratic Party, the Grand National Party, the Democratic Labor Party, the Democratic Party, and the People First Party. Among these parties, which party do you support? (IF R ANSWERED 9, ASK: Then, which party do you prefer over others, even slightly?)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
United New Democratic Party	1	136	13.5	17.3
Grand National Party	2	509	50.6	64.8
Democratic Party	3	42	4.2	5.3
Democratic Labor Party	4	71	7.1	9.0
People First Party	5	9	0.9	1.1
Other party	6	19	1.9	2.4
No party of preference/No difference among those parties/DK/NA	9	219	21.8	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V17_1 How do you feel about the following countries: U.S.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very unfavorable	1	30	3.0	3.0
Somewhat unfavorable	2	177	17.6	17.6
No feeling	3	367	36.5	36.5
Somewhat favorable	4	390	38.8	38.8
Very favorable	5	41	4.1	4.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V17_2 How do you feel about the following countries: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very unfavorable	1	103	10.2	10.2
Somewhat unfavorable	2	307	30.5	30.5
No feeling	3	347	34.5	34.5
Somewhat favorable	4	219	21.8	21.8
Very favorable	5	29	2.9	2.9
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V17_3 How do you feel about the following countries: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very unfavorable	1	35	3.5	3.5
Somewhat unfavorable	2	360	35.8	35.8
No feeling	3	487	48.5	48.5
Somewhat favorable	4	111	11.0	11.0
Very favorable	5	12	1.2	1.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V17_4 How do you feel about the following countries: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very unfavorable	1	56	5.6	5.6
Somewhat unfavorable	2	292	29.1	29.1
No feeling	3	357	35.5	35.5
Somewhat favorable	4	270	26.9	26.9
Very favorable	5	30	3.0	3.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V17_5 How do you feel about the following countries: North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very unfavorable	1	100	10.0	10.0
Somewhat unfavorable	2	347	34.5	34.5
No feeling	3	364	36.2	36.2
Somewhat favorable	4	160	15.9	15.9
Very favorable	5	34	3.4	3.4
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V17_6 How do you feel about the following countries: Afghanistan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very unfavorable	1	259	25.8	25.8
Somewhat unfavorable	2	467	46.5	46.5
No feeling	3	248	24.7	24.7
Somewhat favorable	4	28	2.8	2.8
Very favorable	5	3	0.3	0.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V17_7 How do you feel about the following countries: Iraq

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very unfavorable	1	276	27.5	27.5
Somewhat unfavorable	2	467	46.5	46.5
No feeling	3	232	23.1	23.1
Somewhat favorable	4	27	2.7	2.7
Very favorable	5	3	0.3	0.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V18 What do you think about North Korea?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
It is a country that we should help out	1	208	20.7	20.8
It is a cooperation partner that we should work together with	2	484	48.2	48.4
It is our competitor that competes with us in good faith	3	59	5.9	5.9
It is a country that we should be watchful of because it impedes our development	4	106	10.5	10.6
It is a hostile country that threatens our national security	5	140	13.9	14.0
Other	6	2	0.2	0.2
NA	9	6	0.6	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V19_1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Even if the economy gets worse, reunification should be achieved as soon as possible

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	128	12.7	12.7
Disagree	2	371	36.9	36.9
Neither	3	272	27.1	27.1
Agree	4	188	18.7	18.7
Strongly agree	5	46	4.6	4.6
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V19_2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Even if the US forces withdraw from South Korea, there will be no big vulnerability in our national security

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	88	8.8	8.8
Disagree	2	373	37.1	37.1
Neither	3	328	32.6	32.6
Agree	4	179	17.8	17.8
Strongly agree	5	37	3.7	3.7
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V20_1 Which of the following do you think is the most important reason why our country should be reunified?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
We are the same ethnic people	1	514	51.1	51.6
To relieve pain of those separated families	2	78	7.8	7.8
To eliminate war threats between South and North Korea	3	197	19.6	19.8
To help people of North Korea live better	4	23	2.3	2.3
For South Korea to become an advanced country more quickly	5	182	18.1	18.3
Other	6	2	0.2	0.2
NA	9	9	0.9	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V20_2 When do you think the reunification of the South and the North will become possible?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
In 1-4 years	1	8	0.8	1.1
In 5-9 years	2	52	5.2	7.4
In 10-14 years	3	198	19.7	28.2
In 15-19 years	4	92	9.2	13.1
In 20 or more years	5	256	25.5	36.4
The reunification is impossible	7	97	9.7	13.8
I have no idea when it will become possible/NA	6	255	25.4	
I have no idea whether it will become possible or not/NA	8	47	4.7	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V21

This is a question about what you think is the desirable relation between Korea and the United States. If you support "Reinforcing Korea-US alliance," please give a score of 10. If you think you are a "centrist" for this matter, please give a score of 5. If you support "Overcoming US-centered foreign policy in pursuit of independent international relations," please give a score of 0. Of course, you can choose whatever number between the scores of 0 and 10.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Free from U.S./Autonomous diplomacy	0	18	1.8	1.8
:	1	16	1.6	1.6
:	2	42	4.2	4.2
:	3	57	5.7	5.7
:	4	95	9.5	9.5
Centrist	5	320	31.8	31.8
:	6	146	14.5	14.5
:	7	154	15.3	15.3
:	8	85	8.5	8.5
:	9	32	3.2	3.2
Strengthening of Korea-US alliance	10	40	4.0	4.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V22_1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is good for children to study abroad in early ages so they can learn foreign languages and culture early in their lives

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	150	14.9	14.9
Disagree	2	419	41.7	41.7
Neither	3	229	22.8	22.8
Agree	4	186	18.5	18.5
Strongly agree	5	21	2.1	2.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V22_2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: We should buy domestically produced goods, even if they are more expensive

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	20	2.0	2.0
Disagree	2	225	22.4	22.4
Neither	3	322	32.0	32.0
Agree	4	360	35.8	35.8
Strongly agree	5	78	7.8	7.8
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V22_3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I would accept that my child marries a foreigner as long as they love each other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	53	5.3	5.3
Disagree	2	225	22.4	22.4
Neither	3	285	28.4	28.4
Agree	4	399	39.7	39.7
Strongly agree	5	43	4.3	4.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V22_4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: If a foreign worker wants to stay after his/her industrial training, he/she should be permitted to live in Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	29	2.9	2.9
Disagree	2	165	16.4	16.4
Neither	3	353	35.1	35.1
Agree	4	417	41.5	41.5
Strongly agree	5	41	4.1	4.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V23_1 Foreign immigrants refer to those people who settled in and currently live in Korea, including foreign workers and foreign women immigrated through marriage. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Foreign immigrants are responsible for a rise in crime rates

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	39	3.9	3.9
Disagree	2	325	32.3	32.3
Neither	3	401	39.9	39.9
Agree	4	223	22.2	22.2
Strongly agree	5	17	1.7	1.7
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V23_2 Foreign immigrants refer to those people who settled in and currently live in Korea, including foreign workers and foreign women immigrated through marriage. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: In general, foreign immigrants are helpful for the national economy of Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	11	1.1	1.1
Disagree	2	164	16.3	16.3
Neither	3	405	40.3	40.3
Agree	4	405	40.3	40.3
Strongly agree	5	20	2.0	2.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V23_3

Foreign immigrants refer to those people who settled in and currently live in Korea, including foreign workers and foreign women immigrated through marriage. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Foreign immigrants contribute to making Korean society better, because they came with new ideas and cultures

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	28	2.8	2.8
Disagree	2	323	32.1	32.1
Neither	3	505	50.2	50.2
Agree	4	141	14.0	14.0
Strongly agree	5	8	0.8	0.8
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V24_1

Especially in rural areas, there are an increasing number of foreign women who came to Korea as marriage immigrants.) What do you think about this recent phenomenon?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly against it	1	36	3.6	3.6
Against it	2	174	17.3	17.3
Neither against nor in favor of it	3	437	43.5	43.5
In favor of it	4	339	33.7	33.7
Strongly in favor of it	5	19	1.9	1.9
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V24_2

Do you think children of multi-cultural families, who were born into international marriage families I just mentioned, will be discriminated in our society? Or do you think they won't be?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
They will be severely discriminated	1	74	7.4	7.4
They will be discriminated	2	550	54.7	54.7
They will be moderately discriminated	3	226	22.5	22.5
They will not be discriminated	4	149	14.8	14.8
They will never be discriminated	5	6	0.6	0.6
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V24_3 If one of your family members wants to get married to a person from one of the following groups, whom do you think you will be least likely to object?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Chosunjok [Korean-Chinese]	1	342	34.0	34.4
Koryo-in [Ethnic Koreans living in Central Asia]	2	53	5.3	5.3
Korean-American	3	369	36.7	37.2
Korean-Japanese	4	171	17.0	17.2
North Korean defectors	5	58	5.8	5.8
NA	9	12	1.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V25 How proud are you to be a Korean?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very proud	1	161	16.0	16.0
Moderately proud	2	435	43.3	43.3
Neither proud nor not proud	3	322	32.0	32.0
Not very proud	4	81	8.1	8.1
Not proud at all	5	6	0.6	0.6
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V26_1 Please indicate whether you or your family experienced the following problems at the time of the financial crisis (IMF) 10 years ago: Increase in assets

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Experienced	1	153	15.2	15.3
Did not experience	2	848	84.4	84.7
NA	9	4	0.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V26_2 Please indicate whether you or your family experienced the following problems at the time of the financial crisis (IMF) 10 years ago: Decrease in assets (housing or stock prices drop)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Experienced	1	364	36.2	36.4
Did not experience	2	637	63.4	63.6
NA	9	4	0.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V26_3 Please indicate whether you or your family experienced the following problems at the time of the financial crisis (IMF) 10 years ago: Decrease in income

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Experienced	1	483	48.1	48.3
Did not experience	2	518	51.5	51.7
NA	9	4	0.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V26_4 Please indicate whether you or your family experienced the following problems at the time of the financial crisis (IMF) 10 years ago: Job loss (laid off)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Experienced	1	193	19.2	19.2
Did not experience	2	810	80.6	80.8
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V26_5 Please indicate whether you or your family experienced the following problems at the time of the financial crisis (IMF) 10 years ago: Family disorganization (divorce, separation, desertion)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Experienced	1	49	4.9	4.9
Did not experience	2	954	94.9	95.1
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V26_6 Please indicate whether you or your family experienced the following problems at the time of the financial crisis (IMF) 10 years ago: Bankruptcy/Bad credits

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Experienced	1	117	11.6	11.7
Did not experience	2	886	88.2	88.3
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V26_7 Please indicate whether you or your family experienced the following problems at the time of the financial crisis (IMF) 10 years ago: Health deterioration

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Experienced	1	165	16.4	16.5
Did not experience	2	838	83.4	83.5
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V26_8 Please indicate whether you or your family experienced the following problems at the time of the financial crisis (IMF) 10 years ago: Depression/Suicidal thoughts

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Experienced	1	93	9.3	9.3
Did not experience	2	910	90.5	90.7
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V27_1 Then, compared to the time of the 1997 financial crisis, how has your family situation changed now? Please indicate the change for each of the following items: Assets

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Decreased	1	288	28.7	28.7
No change	2	481	47.9	48.0
Increased	3	233	23.2	23.3
NA	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V27_2 Then, compared to the time of the 1997 financial crisis, how has your family situation changed now? Please indicate the change for each of the following items: Income

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Decreased	1	358	35.6	35.7
No change	2	415	41.3	41.4
Increased	3	229	22.8	22.9
NA	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V27_3 Then, compared to the time of the 1997 financial crisis, how has your family situation changed now? Please indicate the change for each of the following items: Family bonds

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Decreased	1	99	9.9	9.9
No change	2	737	73.3	73.4
Increased	3	168	16.7	16.7
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V27_4 Then, compared to the time of the 1997 financial crisis, how has your family situation changed now? Please indicate the change for each of the following items: Debt

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Decreased	1	141	14.0	14.1
No change	2	623	62.0	62.1
Increased	3	239	23.8	23.8
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V27_5 Then, compared to the time of the 1997 financial crisis, how has your family situation changed now? Please indicate the change for each of the following items: Job security

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Decreased	1	238	23.7	23.7
No change	2	657	65.4	65.4
Increased	3	109	10.8	10.9
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V28 Does your family have debt (loans)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	479	47.7	47.7
No	2	526	52.3	52.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V29_1 Where did you mostly borrow the money from?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Family	1	19	1.9	4.0
Relatives	2	18	1.8	3.8
Neighbors or coworkers	3	12	1.2	2.5
Government assisted loans	4	16	1.6	3.4
The first financial sector [banking sector] (banks-except for credit card companies)	5	343	34.1	71.9
The second financial sector [non-banking sector]	6	64	6.4	13.4
The third financial sector [non-standard finance sector]	7	4	0.4	0.8
Other	8	1	0.1	0.2
NAP	0	526	52.3	
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V29_2 What is the main cause of debt?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Education cost	1	60	6.0	12.5
Medical cost	2	8	0.8	1.7
Housing cost	3	162	16.1	33.8
Business	4	155	15.4	32.4
Co-signed a loan	5	23	2.3	4.8
Living expense	6	59	5.9	12.3
Other	7	12	1.2	2.5
NAP	0	526	52.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V30_1 What are you currently doing to increase your assets? Please mark your answer for each of the following:
Investing in real estate

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	123	12.2	12.3
No	2	878	87.4	87.7
NA	9	4	0.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V30_2 What are you currently doing to increase your assets? Please mark your answer for each of the following:
Stocks

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	139	13.8	13.9
No	2	862	85.8	86.1
NA	9	4	0.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V30_3 What are you currently doing to increase your assets? Please mark your answer for each of the following: Funds

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	289	28.8	28.8
No	2	713	70.9	71.2
NA	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V30_4 What are you currently doing to increase your assets? Please mark your answer for each of the following:
Savings

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	577	57.4	57.6
No	2	424	42.2	42.4
NA	9	4	0.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V30_5 What are you currently doing to increase your assets? Please mark your answer for each of the following:
Insurance

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	609	60.6	60.9
No	2	391	38.9	39.1
NA	9	5	0.5	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V30_6 What are you currently doing to increase your assets? Please mark your answer for each of the following: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	1	0.1	0.1
No	2	1,004	99.9	99.9
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V31_1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: In general, the “designer-label” products are worth their high price tags

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	75	7.5	7.5
Disagree	2	247	24.6	24.6
Neither	3	290	28.9	28.9
Agree	4	353	35.1	35.1
Strongly agree	5	40	4.0	4.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V31_2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: A person’s spending standard tells about his/her status or dignity

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	52	5.2	5.2
Disagree	2	244	24.3	24.3
Neither	3	352	35.0	35.0
Agree	4	330	32.8	32.8
Strongly agree	5	27	2.7	2.7
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V31_3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I would like to live in a place with nice and fresh air, even if the traffic there is not good

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	6	0.6	0.6
Disagree	2	132	13.1	13.1
Neither	3	294	29.3	29.3
Agree	4	430	42.8	42.8
Strongly agree	5	143	14.2	14.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V31_4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements: People should enjoy leisure activities they want, even if it requires some money to do so

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	20	2.0	2.0
Disagree	2	180	17.9	17.9
Neither	3	366	36.4	36.4
Agree	4	378	37.6	37.6
Strongly agree	5	61	6.1	6.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V32_1 Which of the following expenses is the most burdensome for your family: First_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Food	1	226	22.5	22.5
Clothing	2	33	3.3	3.3
Education (including private lessons/learning centers)	3	360	35.8	35.9
Housing (rents/maintenance)	4	75	7.5	7.5
Transportation (including cost spent on own vehicles)	5	45	4.5	4.5
Health and medical cost	6	71	7.1	7.1
Mortgage payments	7	61	6.1	6.1
Culture and entertainment (leisure)	8	13	1.3	1.3
Family events of own/relatives/acquaintances	9	44	4.4	4.4
Phone and Internet bill	10	23	2.3	2.3
Durables	11	5	0.5	0.5
Utility bill	12	47	4.7	4.7
NA	99	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V32_2 Which of the following expenses is the most burdensome for your family: Second_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Food	1	259	25.8	27.8
Clothing	2	52	5.2	5.6
Education (including private lessons/learning centers)	3	82	8.2	8.8
Housing (rents/maintenance)	4	84	8.4	9.0
Transportation (including cost spent on own vehicles)	5	65	6.5	7.0
Health and medical cost	6	52	5.2	5.6
Mortgage payments	7	56	5.6	6.0
Culture and entertainment (leisure)	8	35	3.5	3.8
Family events of own/relatives/acquaintances	9	58	5.8	6.2
Phone and Internet bill	10	76	7.6	8.1
Durables	11	3	0.3	0.3
Utility bill	12	111	11.0	11.9
NA	99	72	7.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V33 In your family, do you have one or more children go to elementary/middle/high school?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	307	30.5	30.5
No	2	698	69.5	69.5
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V34 Does your child currently take any private lessons or tutoring (private education)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	263	26.2	85.7
No	2	44	4.4	14.3
NAP	0	698	69.5	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V35 Considering your economic situation, how burdensome is the private education cost to your family?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very burdensome	1	116	11.5	44.1
Somewhat burdensome	2	112	11.1	42.6
Moderately burdensome	3	30	3.0	11.4
Not very burdensome	4	5	0.5	1.9
NAP	0	742	73.8	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V36 Have you ever considered your child studying abroad or family's emigration to another country for your child's education?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	101	10.0	32.9
No	2	202	20.1	65.8
Already emigrated then came back/currently studying abroad	3	4	0.4	1.3
NAP	0	698	69.5	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V37 How much do you agree that graduating a top university is necessary for a successful life?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	53	5.3	5.3
Disagree	2	198	19.7	19.7
Neither disagree nor agree	3	162	16.1	16.1
Agree	4	483	48.1	48.1
Strongly agree	5	109	10.8	10.8
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V38 Do you think forgeries of educational background are serious in our country? Or do you think they are not serious?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very serious	1	308	30.6	30.6
Serious	2	572	56.9	56.9
Not very serious	3	122	12.1	12.1
Not serious at all	4	3	0.3	0.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V39_1_1

Among the events listed in the table below, what are the two most influential ones that made our society uneasy

10 years ago? Please select the two most influential ones in order:

10 years ago: First_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Natural disasters	1	19	1.9	1.9
Unusual weather phenomena	2	5	0.5	0.5
Environmental pollution	3	17	1.7	1.7
Fires	4	6	0.6	0.6
Building collapses/explosions	5	87	8.7	8.7
Industrial accidents	6	31	3.1	3.1
Traffic accidents	7	14	1.4	1.4
Contagious diseases (cholera, typhoid, tuberculosis, etc.)	8	5	0.5	0.5
Age-related diseases (cancer, hypertension, diabetes, etc.)	9	20	2.0	2.0
Wars/Terrors	10	12	1.2	1.2
Invasion of privacy due to informatization (personal information leaks, hidden cameras/eavesdropping, etc.)	11	10	1.0	1.0
Sudden economic changes (skyrocketing real estate prices, plummeting stocks, rapid inflation, etc.)	12	353	35.1	35.4
Shrunken job market/job loss	13	203	20.2	20.4
School violence	14	13	1.3	1.3
Political instability	15	56	5.6	5.6
Violent crimes (homicides, robberies, etc.)	17	17	1.7	1.7
Sexual assaults	18	1	0.1	0.1
Family disorganization (divorce, etc.)	19	25	2.5	2.5
Lack of retirement plan	20	7	0.7	0.7
Bad credits	21	89	8.9	8.9
New diseases, such as mad cow disease, avian flu, and AIDS	22	6	0.6	0.6
Other	23	1	0.1	0.1
NA	99	8	0.8	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V39_1_2 Among the events listed in the table below, what are the two most influential ones that made our society uneasy 10 years ago? Please select the two most influential ones in order:
10 years ago: Second_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Natural disasters	1	11	1.1	1.1
Unusual weather phenomena	2	4	0.4	0.4
Environmental pollution	3	17	1.7	1.7
Fires	4	7	0.7	0.7
Building collapses/explosions	5	33	3.3	3.3
Industrial accidents	6	29	2.9	2.9
Traffic accidents	7	29	2.9	2.9
Contagious diseases (cholera, typhoid, tuberculosis, etc.)	8	6	0.6	0.6
Age-related diseases (cancer, hypertension, diabetes, etc.)	9	17	1.7	1.7
Wars/Terrors	10	15	1.5	1.5
Invasion of privacy due to informatization (personal information leaks, hidden cameras/eavesdropping, etc.)	11	13	1.3	1.3
Sudden economic changes (skyrocketing real estate prices, plummeting stocks, rapid inflation, etc.)	12	178	17.7	18.0
Shrunken job market/job loss	13	228	22.7	23.1
School violence	14	32	3.2	3.2
Political instability	15	81	8.1	8.2
Violent crimes (homicides, robberies, etc.)	17	34	3.4	3.4
Sexual assaults	18	9	0.9	0.9
Family disorganization (divorce, etc.)	19	75	7.5	7.6
Lack of retirement plan	20	19	1.9	1.9
Bad credits	21	145	14.4	14.7
New diseases, such as mad cow disease, avian flu, and AIDS	22	6	0.6	0.6
Other	23	1	0.1	0.1
NA	99	16	1.6	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V39_2_1

Among the events listed in the table below, what are the two most influential ones that made our society uneasy 10 years ago? Please select the two most influential ones in order:

At this moment: First_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Natural disasters	1	29	2.9	2.9
Unusual weather phenomena	2	39	3.9	3.9
Environmental pollution	3	76	7.6	7.6
Fires	4	2	0.2	0.2
Building collapses/explosions	5	2	0.2	0.2
Industrial accidents	6	3	0.3	0.3
Traffic accidents	7	21	2.1	2.1
Contagious diseases (cholera, typhoid, tuberculosis, etc.)	8	1	0.1	0.1
Age-related diseases (cancer, hypertension, diabetes, etc.)	9	51	5.1	5.1
Wars/Terrors	10	23	2.3	2.3
Invasion of privacy due to informatization (personal information leaks, hidden cameras/eavesdropping, etc.)	11	76	7.6	7.6
Sudden economic changes (skyrocketing real estate prices, plummeting stocks, rapid inflation, etc.)	12	162	16.1	16.1
Shrunken job market/job loss	13	275	27.4	27.4
School violence	14	33	3.3	3.3
Political instability	15	44	4.4	4.4
Violent crimes (homicides, robberies, etc.)	17	32	3.2	3.2
Sexual assaults	18	28	2.8	2.8
Family disorganization (divorce, etc.)	19	36	3.6	3.6
Lack of retirement plan	20	37	3.7	3.7
Bad credits	21	30	3.0	3.0
New diseases, such as mad cow disease, avian flu, and AIDS	22	4	0.4	0.4
Other	23	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V39_2_2 Among the events listed in the table below, what are the two most influential ones that made our society uneasy 10 years ago? Please select the two most influential ones in order:

At this moment: Second_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Natural disasters	1	20	2.0	2.0
Unusual weather phenomena	2	36	3.6	3.6
Environmental pollution	3	66	6.6	6.6
Fires	4	1	0.1	0.1
Building collapses/explosions	5	6	0.6	0.6
Industrial accidents	6	6	0.6	0.6
Traffic accidents	7	19	1.9	1.9
Contagious diseases (cholera, typhoid, tuberculosis, etc.)	8	5	0.5	0.5
Age-related diseases (cancer, hypertension, diabetes, etc.)	9	53	5.3	5.3
Wars/Terrors	10	28	2.8	2.8
Invasion of privacy due to informatization (personal information leaks, hidden cameras/eavesdropping, etc.)	11	75	7.5	7.5
Sudden economic changes (skyrocketing real estate prices, plummeting stocks, rapid inflation, etc.)	12	100	10.0	10.0
Shrunken job market/job loss	13	165	16.4	16.6
School violence	14	49	4.9	4.9
Political instability	15	85	8.5	8.5
Violent crimes (homicides, robberies, etc.)	17	40	4.0	4.0
Sexual assaults	18	35	3.5	3.5
Family disorganization (divorce, etc.)	19	61	6.1	6.1
Lack of retirement plan	20	43	4.3	4.3
Bad credits	21	88	8.8	8.8
New diseases, such as mad cow disease, avian flu, and AIDS	22	15	1.5	1.5
NA	99	9	0.9	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V39_3_1

Among the events listed in the table below, what are the two most influential ones that made our society uneasy 10 years ago? Please select the two most influential ones in order:
10 years from now: First_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Natural disasters	1	140	13.9	13.9
Unusual weather phenomena	2	127	12.6	12.6
Environmental pollution	3	145	14.4	14.4
Fires	4	1	0.1	0.1
Building collapses/explosions	5	2	0.2	0.2
Industrial accidents	6	9	0.9	0.9
Traffic accidents	7	10	1.0	1.0
Contagious diseases (cholera, typhoid, tuberculosis, etc.)	8	11	1.1	1.1
Age-related diseases (cancer, hypertension, diabetes, etc.)	9	72	7.2	7.2
Wars/Terrors	10	30	3.0	3.0
Invasion of privacy due to informatization (personal information leaks, hidden cameras/eavesdropping, etc.)	11	80	8.0	8.0
Sudden economic changes (skyrocketing real estate prices, plummeting stocks, rapid inflation, etc.)	12	38	3.8	3.8
Shrunken job market/job loss	13	70	7.0	7.0
School violence	14	4	0.4	0.4
Political instability	15	32	3.2	3.2
Violent crimes (homicides, robberies, etc.)	17	20	2.0	2.0
Sexual assaults	18	9	0.9	0.9
Family disorganization (divorce, etc.)	19	45	4.5	4.5
Lack of retirement plan	20	102	10.1	10.2
Bad credits	21	15	1.5	1.5
New diseases, such as mad cow disease, avian flu, and AIDS	22	40	4.0	4.0
Other	23	2	0.2	0.2
NA	99	1	0.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V39_3_2 Among the events listed in the table below, what are the two most influential ones that made our society uneasy 10 years ago? Please select the two most influential ones in order:
10 years from now: Second_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Natural disasters	1	60	6.0	6.0
Unusual weather phenomena	2	142	14.1	14.3
Environmental pollution	3	138	13.7	13.9
Fires	4	4	0.4	0.4
Building collapses/explosions	5	1	0.1	0.1
Industrial accidents	6	9	0.9	0.9
Traffic accidents	7	14	1.4	1.4
Contagious diseases (cholera, typhoid, tuberculosis, etc.)	8	4	0.4	0.4
Age-related diseases (cancer, hypertension, diabetes, etc.)	9	59	5.9	5.9
Wars/Terrors	10	40	4.0	4.0
Invasion of privacy due to informatization (personal information leaks, hidden cameras/eavesdropping, etc.)	11	79	7.9	7.9
Sudden economic changes (skyrocketing real estate prices, plummeting stocks, rapid inflation, etc.)	12	54	5.4	5.4
Shrunken job market/job loss	13	62	6.2	6.2
School violence	14	5	0.5	0.5
Political instability	15	26	2.6	2.6
Violent crimes (homicides, robberies, etc.)	17	39	3.9	3.9
Sexual assaults	18	9	0.9	0.9
Family disorganization (divorce, etc.)	19	47	4.7	4.7
Lack of retirement plan	20	121	12.0	12.2
Bad credits	21	37	3.7	3.7
New diseases, such as mad cow disease, avian flu, and AIDS	22	43	4.3	4.3
Other	23	2	0.2	0.2
NA	99	10	1.0	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V40_1

If Korean society can be divided into 10 classes, which class do you feel your family belongs to considering each of the following aspects: Monthly income

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Low	1	40	4.0	4.0
:	2	61	6.1	6.1
:	3	183	18.2	18.2
:	4	225	22.4	22.4
:	5	294	29.3	29.3
Middle+	6	123	12.2	12.3
:	7	62	6.2	6.2
:	8	15	1.5	1.5
High	10	1	0.1	0.1
NA	99	1	0.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V40_2

If Korean society can be divided into 10 classes, which class do you feel your family belongs to considering each of the following aspects: Assets and property

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Low	1	48	4.8	4.8
:	2	106	10.5	10.5
:	3	198	19.7	19.7
:	4	221	22.0	22.0
Middle-	5	257	25.6	25.6
Middle+	6	106	10.5	10.5
:	7	56	5.6	5.6
:	8	11	1.1	1.1
:	9	1	0.1	0.1
High	10	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V40_3

If Korean society can be divided into 10 classes, which class do you feel your family belongs to considering each of the following aspects: Social status

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Low	1	41	4.1	4.1
:	2	100	10.0	10.0
:	3	188	18.7	18.7
:	4	223	22.2	22.2
Middle-	5	282	28.1	28.1
Middle+	6	108	10.7	10.7
:	7	46	4.6	4.6
:	8	13	1.3	1.3
:	9	2	0.2	0.2
High	10	2	0.2	0.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V40_4

If Korean society can be divided into 10 classes, which class do you feel your family belongs to considering each of the following aspects: Cultural level (education or decency)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Low	1	44	4.4	4.4
:	2	91	9.1	9.1
:	3	158	15.7	15.7
:	4	189	18.8	18.8
Middle-	5	293	29.2	29.2
Middle+	6	131	13.0	13.0
:	7	64	6.4	6.4
:	8	32	3.2	3.2
:	9	2	0.2	0.2
High	10	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V41_1 If all the aspects listed above are combined, which class do you feel your family generally belongs to in Korean society?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Low	1	38	3.8	3.8
:	2	55	5.5	5.5
:	3	209	20.8	20.8
:	4	247	24.6	24.6
Middle-	5	290	28.9	28.9
Middle+	6	95	9.5	9.5
:	7	62	6.2	6.2
:	8	8	0.8	0.8
High	10	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V41_2 Then, 10 years ago (right before the financial crisis), which class did you feel your family belonged to in Korean society?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Low	1	20	2.0	2.0
:	2	53	5.3	5.3
:	3	174	17.3	17.3
:	4	227	22.6	22.6
Middle-	5	316	31.4	31.4
Middle+	6	120	11.9	11.9
:	7	71	7.1	7.1
:	8	19	1.9	1.9
:	9	3	0.3	0.3
High	10	2	0.2	0.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V41_3 Then, right after the financial crisis, which class did you feel your family belonged to in Korean society?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Low	1	35	3.5	3.5
:	2	66	6.6	6.6
:	3	216	21.5	21.5
:	4	243	24.2	24.2
Middle-	5	296	29.5	29.5
Middle+	6	92	9.2	9.2
:	7	44	4.4	4.4
:	8	10	1.0	1.0
:	9	1	0.1	0.1
High	10	2	0.2	0.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V42_1 Do you think that you belong to the middle class?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	281	28.0	28.0
No	2	724	72.0	72.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V42_2 Then, did you think you belonged to the middle class 10 years ago?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	382	38.0	38.0
No	2	623	62.0	62.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V43_1 Compared to the time before the financial crisis in 1997, how do you think the following problems have changed since then and until now: Gap between Seoul and other regions

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Increased very much	1	146	14.5	14.5
Increased	2	444	44.2	44.2
Not much change	3	189	18.8	18.8
Decreased	4	215	21.4	21.4
Decreased very much	5	11	1.1	1.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V43_2 Compared to the time before the financial crisis in 1997, how do you think the following problems have changed since then and until now: Gap between rich and poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Increased very much	1	254	25.3	25.3
Increased	2	546	54.3	54.3
Not much change	3	137	13.6	13.6
Decreased	4	65	6.5	6.5
Decreased very much	5	3	0.3	0.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V43_3 Compared to the time before the financial crisis in 1997, how do you think the following problems have changed since then and until now: Labor-management conflicts

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Increased very much	1	88	8.8	8.8
Increased	2	424	42.2	42.2
Not much change	3	344	34.2	34.2
Decreased	4	139	13.8	13.8
Decreased very much	5	10	1.0	1.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V43_4 Compared to the time before the financial crisis in 1997, how do you think the following problems have changed since then and until now: Discrimination based on the school you graduated from and on the level of your educational achievement

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Increased very much	1	100	10.0	10.0
Increased	2	397	39.5	39.5
Not much change	3	322	32.0	32.0
Decreased	4	176	17.5	17.5
Decreased very much	5	10	1.0	1.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V43_5 Compared to the time before the financial crisis in 1997, how do you think the following problems have changed since then and until now: Gender discrimination

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Increased very much	1	8	0.8	0.8
Increased	2	96	9.6	9.6
Not much change	3	293	29.2	29.2
Decreased	4	529	52.6	52.6
Decreased very much	5	79	7.9	7.9
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V43_6 Compared to the time before the financial crisis in 1997, how do you think the following problems have changed since then and until now: Discrimination against foreign workers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Increased very much	1	18	1.8	1.8
Increased	2	161	16.0	16.0
Not much change	3	453	45.1	45.1
Decreased	4	358	35.6	35.6
Decreased very much	5	15	1.5	1.5
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V43_7 Compared to the time before the financial crisis in 1997, how do you think the following problems have changed since then and until now: Corruption

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Increased very much	1	129	12.8	12.8
Increased	2	322	32.0	32.0
Not much change	3	366	36.4	36.4
Decreased	4	170	16.9	16.9
Decreased very much	5	18	1.8	1.8
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V44_1 In our society, how democratic or authoritative are the following relationships: Between parent and child

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very authoritarian	1	7	0.7	0.7
Authoritarian	2	200	19.9	19.9
Neither	3	362	36.0	36.0
Democratic	4	395	39.3	39.3
Very democratic	5	41	4.1	4.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V44_2 In our society, how democratic or authoritative are the following relationships: Between managers and laborers (Employer and employee)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very authoritarian	1	59	5.9	5.9
Authoritarian	2	390	38.8	38.8
Neither	3	355	35.3	35.3
Democratic	4	187	18.6	18.6
Very democratic	5	14	1.4	1.4
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V44_3 In our society, how democratic or authoritative are the following relationships: Between teachers and students

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very authoritarian	1	25	2.5	2.5
Authoritarian	2	246	24.5	24.5
Neither	3	403	40.1	40.1
Democratic	4	303	30.1	30.1
Very democratic	5	28	2.8	2.8
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V44_4 In our society, how democratic or authoritative are the following relationships: Between public officers and the citizens

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very authoritarian	1	58	5.8	5.8
Authoritarian	2	279	27.8	27.8
Neither	3	376	37.4	37.4
Democratic	4	277	27.6	27.6
Very democratic	5	15	1.5	1.5
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V44_5 In our society, how democratic or authoritative are the following relationships: Between superiors and subordinates in the workplace

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very authoritarian	1	52	5.2	5.2
Authoritarian	2	388	38.6	38.6
Neither	3	403	40.1	40.1
Democratic	4	151	15.0	15.0
Very democratic	5	11	1.1	1.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V44_6 In our society, how democratic or authoritative are the following relationships: Between the older generation and younger generation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very authoritarian	1	16	1.6	1.6
Authoritarian	2	265	26.4	26.4
Neither	3	501	49.9	49.9
Democratic	4	210	20.9	20.9
Very democratic	5	13	1.3	1.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V44_7 In our society, how democratic or authoritative are the following relationships: Between doctors and patients

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very authoritarian	1	32	3.2	3.2
Authoritarian	2	280	27.9	27.9
Neither	3	431	42.9	42.9
Democratic	4	233	23.2	23.2
Very democratic	5	29	2.9	2.9
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V45_1 Do you think the following welfare programs should be expanded or cut? Or do you think they should remain at the current level: Childcare assistant payments and childcare facilities

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should be cut	1	24	2.4	2.4
Should remain at the current level	2	346	34.4	34.4
Should be expanded	3	635	63.2	63.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V45_2 Do you think the following welfare programs should be expanded or cut? Or do you think they should remain at the current level: Services and institutions for senior citizens

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should be cut	1	12	1.2	1.2
Should remain at the current level	2	191	19.0	19.0
Should be expanded	3	802	79.8	79.8
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V45_3 Do you think the following welfare programs should be expanded or cut? Or do you think they should remain at the current level: Assistance for education

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should be cut	1	10	1.0	1.0
Should remain at the current level	2	233	23.2	23.2
Should be expanded	3	762	75.8	75.8
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V45_4 Do you think the following welfare programs should be expanded or cut? Or do you think they should remain at the current level: Treatment of foreign workers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should be cut	1	25	2.5	2.5
Should remain at the current level	2	505	50.2	50.2
Should be expanded	3	475	47.3	47.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V45_5 Do you think the following welfare programs should be expanded or cut? Or do you think they should remain at the current level: Treatment of non-standard employees

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should be cut	1	25	2.5	2.5
Should remain at the current level	2	344	34.2	34.2
Should be expanded	3	636	63.3	63.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V45_6 Do you think the following welfare programs should be expanded or cut? Or do you think they should remain at the current level: Welfare assistance to the poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Should be cut	1	14	1.4	1.4
Should remain at the current level	2	257	25.6	25.6
Should be expanded	3	734	73.0	73.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V46_1 How seriously do you consider a person's hometown in each of the following situation: Personal relations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Do not consider at all	1	145	14.4	14.4
Not seriously	2	409	40.7	40.7
Moderately seriously	3	283	28.2	28.2
Seriously	4	158	15.7	15.7
Very seriously	5	10	1.0	1.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V46_2 How seriously do you consider a person's hometown in each of the following situation: Marriage of a family member

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Do not consider at all	1	117	11.6	11.6
Not seriously	2	330	32.8	32.8
Moderately seriously	3	282	28.1	28.1
Seriously	4	223	22.2	22.2
Very seriously	5	53	5.3	5.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V46_3 How seriously do you consider a person's hometown in each of the following situation: Business partnership or financial transaction

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Do not consider at all	1	107	10.6	10.6
Not seriously	2	299	29.8	29.8
Moderately seriously	3	276	27.5	27.5
Seriously	4	254	25.3	25.3
Very seriously	5	69	6.9	6.9
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V46_4 How seriously do you consider a person's hometown in each of the following situation: Election (voting)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Do not consider at all	1	121	12.0	12.0
Not seriously	2	339	33.7	33.7
Moderately seriously	3	337	33.5	33.5
Seriously	4	182	18.1	18.1
Very seriously	5	26	2.6	2.6
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V47_1 What kind of groups are you involved in now? Please choose all that apply: Alumni association

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	342	34.0	41.6
Yes	1	481	47.9	58.4
NA	9	182	18.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V47_2 What kind of groups are you involved in now? Please choose all that apply: Townsman gathering

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	740	73.6	89.9
Yes	1	83	8.3	10.1
NA	9	182	18.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V47_3 What kind of groups are you involved in now? Please choose all that apply: Clan gathering

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	732	72.8	88.9
Yes	1	91	9.1	11.1
NA	9	182	18.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V47_4 What kind of groups are you involved in now? Please choose all that apply: Gye (traditional private fund organized among acquaintances)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	389	38.7	47.3
Yes	1	434	43.2	52.7
NA	9	182	18.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V47_5 What kind of groups are you involved in now? Please choose all that apply: Hobby, sports, leisure groups (photography club, morning soccer club, hiking club, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	581	57.8	70.6
Yes	1	242	24.1	29.4
NA	9	182	18.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V47_6 What kind of groups are you involved in now? Please choose all that apply: NGOs/Civic associations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	802	79.8	97.4
Yes	1	21	2.1	2.6
NA	9	182	18.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V47_7 What kind of groups are you involved in now? Please choose all that apply: Social service organizations/Volunteer organizations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	758	75.4	92.1
Yes	1	65	6.5	7.9
NA	9	182	18.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V47_8 What kind of groups are you involved in now? Please choose all that apply: Interest groups (labor unions, pharmacists' association, bar association, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	807	80.3	98.1
Yes	1	16	1.6	1.9
NA	9	182	18.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V47_9 What kind of groups are you involved in now? Please choose all that apply: Local community groups (Saemaul women's club, barugae, etc.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	767	76.3	93.2
Yes	1	56	5.6	6.8
NA	9	182	18.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V47_10 What kind of groups are you involved in now? Please choose all that apply: Political organizations such as political parties

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	806	80.2	97.9
Yes	1	17	1.7	2.1
NA	9	182	18.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V48_1 The following are statements about family. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following: One should have at least one son

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	108	10.7	10.7
Disagree	2	258	25.7	25.7
Neither	3	205	20.4	20.4
Agree	4	347	34.5	34.5
Strongly agree	5	87	8.7	8.7
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V48_2 The following are statements about family. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following: The woman should be in charge of housework even when both husband and wife are working

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	162	16.1	16.1
Disagree	2	493	49.1	49.1
Neither	3	212	21.1	21.1
Agree	4	125	12.4	12.4
Strongly agree	5	13	1.3	1.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V48_3 The following are statements about family. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following: It is socially desirable that children support and take care of the elderly parents

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	35	3.5	3.5
Disagree	2	145	14.4	14.4
Neither	3	308	30.6	30.6
Agree	4	430	42.8	42.8
Strongly agree	5	87	8.7	8.7
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V48_4 The following are statements about family. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following: To live a happy life, one should get married

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	46	4.6	4.6
Disagree	2	231	23.0	23.0
Neither	3	278	27.7	27.7
Agree	4	370	36.8	36.8
Strongly agree	5	80	8.0	8.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V48_5 The following are statements about family. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following: Couples shouldn't get divorced even if they are in a bad relationship for the sake of their children

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	44	4.4	4.4
Disagree	2	213	21.2	21.2
Neither	3	246	24.5	24.5
Agree	4	370	36.8	36.8
Strongly agree	5	132	13.1	13.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

q49_1 How many children do you have? Number of children: _____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0	0	291	29.0	29.0
1	1	128	12.7	12.7
2	2	372	37.0	37.0
3	3	133	13.2	13.2
4	4	45	4.5	4.5
5	5	27	2.7	2.7
6	6	5	0.5	0.5
7	7	4	0.4	0.4
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

q49_2 How many children do you want to have? Number of children you want to have: _____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0	0	25	2.5	2.5
1	1	123	12.2	12.2
2	2	536	53.3	53.3
3	3	219	21.8	21.8
4	4	73	7.3	7.3
5	5	23	2.3	2.3
6	6	4	0.4	0.4
7	7	1	0.1	0.1
9	9	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V49_3 [IF R ANSWERED 1 OR 0 (NO CHILD)] Which of the following is the reason why you wanted to have a small number of children?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic life is not stable	1	37	3.7	25.0
Political and social life is not stable	2	72	7.2	48.6
Childrearing is costly	3	10	1.0	6.8
It is hard to manage my social life while raising children	4	13	1.3	8.8
Worried about children's future	5	9	0.9	6.1
Wanted to enjoy the life only with the spouse or achieve my personal goals	6	5	0.5	3.4
Health issues or infertility	7	2	0.2	1.4
NAP	0	857	85.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V50_1 How do you prepare yourself for economic hardship (job loss, business failure, etc.) and your life after retirement? Please make marks at all applicable options: Personal pension program

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	803	79.9	79.9
Yes	1	202	20.1	20.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V50_2 How do you prepare yourself for economic hardship (job loss, business failure, etc.) and your life after retirement? Please make marks at all applicable options: National Pension

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	652	64.9	64.9
Yes	1	353	35.1	35.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V50_3 How do you prepare yourself for economic hardship (job loss, business failure, etc.) and your life after retirement? Please make marks at all applicable options: Cancer/disability insurance

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	541	53.8	53.8
Yes	1	464	46.2	46.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V50_4 How do you prepare yourself for economic hardship (job loss, business failure, etc.) and your life after retirement? Please make marks at all applicable options: Savings

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	555	55.2	55.2
Yes	1	450	44.8	44.8
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V50_5 How do you prepare yourself for economic hardship (job loss, business failure, etc.) and your life after retirement? Please make marks at all applicable options: Stocks/funds

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	842	83.8	83.8
Yes	1	163	16.2	16.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V50_6 How do you prepare yourself for economic hardship (job loss, business failure, etc.) and your life after retirement? Please make marks at all applicable options: Real estate

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	804	80.0	80.0
Yes	1	201	20.0	20.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V50_7 How do you prepare yourself for economic hardship (job loss, business failure, etc.) and your life after retirement? Please make marks at all applicable options: Other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	1,004	99.9	99.9
Yes	1	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V50_8 How do you prepare yourself for economic hardship (job loss, business failure, etc.) and your life after retirement? Please make marks at all applicable options: Do not specifically prepare for the future

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	765	76.1	76.1
Yes	1	240	23.9	23.9
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V51 How much do you trust the measures for securing funding sources of the National Pension program and its operation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not at all	1	201	20.0	20.0
Not very much	2	375	37.3	37.3
Moderately	3	301	30.0	30.0
Much	4	121	12.0	12.0
Very much	5	7	0.7	0.7
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V52 With whom do you want to live when you get old? Please select one from the following. (If you are 60 years old or older, please tell us about your current situation.)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Only with my spouse (or by myself)	1	842	83.8	83.8
With the eldest son	2	50	5.0	5.0
With one of my sons, except the eldest son	3	16	1.6	1.6
With my daughter	4	13	1.3	1.3
With one of my children who is most like-minded	5	47	4.7	4.7
With a friend	6	22	2.2	2.2
Other	7	15	1.5	1.5
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V53 How do you feel about children supporting and taking care of their elderly parents?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Children should support their elderly parents, even if it requires some sacrifice	1	202	20.1	20.9
If children can afford to support their parents, it is better that they do so	2	507	50.4	52.5
Parents should live their own lives, and children do not need to support their elderly parents	3	256	25.5	26.5
DK	4	40	4.0	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V54 How is your health?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very good	1	283	28.2	28.2
Good	2	459	45.7	45.7
Fair	3	164	16.3	16.3
Not good	4	81	8.1	8.1
Not good at all	5	18	1.8	1.8
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V55 If you get very sick and need long-term care, by whom do you want to be taken care of?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Spouse	1	465	46.3	46.3
The eldest son and his wife	2	36	3.6	3.6
One of my sons and his wife, except the eldest son	3	8	0.8	0.8
Daughter and her husband	4	9	0.9	0.9
At my home while using in-home welfare services such as medical home care or the personal helper program	5	124	12.3	12.3
Nursing home	6	252	25.1	25.1
Hospital	7	99	9.9	9.9
Religious organizations	8	7	0.7	0.7
Other	9	5	0.5	0.5
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V56 Until what age do you think people should have jobs and work? _____ years old

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
40	40	2	0.2	0.2
45	45	6	0.6	0.6
49	49	1	0.1	0.1
50	50	38	3.8	3.8
55	55	42	4.2	4.2
57	57	1	0.1	0.1
58	58	3	0.3	0.3
59	59	1	0.1	0.1
60	60	268	26.7	26.8
61	61	2	0.2	0.2
62	62	4	0.4	0.4
63	63	9	0.9	0.9
64	64	1	0.1	0.1
65	65	329	32.7	32.9
66	66	1	0.1	0.1
67	67	5	0.5	0.5
68	68	4	0.4	0.4
69	69	3	0.3	0.3
70	70	225	22.4	22.5
72	72	1	0.1	0.1
75	75	23	2.3	2.3
76	76	1	0.1	0.1
80	80	29	2.9	2.9
90	90	1	0.1	0.1
NA	99	5	0.5	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1a_s Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
 [First] Most recent employment from year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2000	0	35	3.5	3.5
2001	1	25	2.5	2.5
2002	2	56	5.6	5.6
2003	3	53	5.3	5.3
2004	4	43	4.3	4.3
2005	5	84	8.4	8.4
2006	6	102	10.1	10.1
2007	7	56	5.6	5.6
1995	95	1	0.1	0.1
1996	96	7	0.7	0.7
1997	97	160	15.9	15.9
1998	98	349	34.7	34.7
1999	99	34	3.4	3.4
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1a_f Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
 [First] Most recent employment to year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2007	7	987	98.2	98.4
1994	94	1	0.1	0.1
1999	99	15	1.5	1.5
NA	999	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1a_1 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[First] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Pharmacists	12	4	0.4	0.4
Writers/Artists	15	1	0.1	0.1
Religious Professionals	17	1	0.1	0.1
Other Professionals	18	4	0.4	0.4
Small Business CEO (employ 5 or more)	21	1	0.1	0.1
Large Company/Banking Executives	22	1	0.1	0.1
Senior Officials of Social Organization	24	1	0.1	0.1
Other Professional Services Managers	26	1	0.1	0.1
Teachers/Private Instructors	31	13	1.3	1.3
Nurses	32	7	0.7	0.7
Architects	33	1	0.1	0.1
Researchers	34	1	0.1	0.1
Engineers	35	9	0.9	0.9
Other Technical Semi-Professionals	36	25	2.5	2.5
Middle Management Office Workers	41	18	1.8	1.8
General Office Clerks	42	45	4.5	4.5
General Bank Clerks	44	4	0.4	0.4
Clerks of Social Organization	45	2	0.2	0.2
Government Officials	46	16	1.6	1.6
Company Grade Officers and Warrant Officers/Police Officers	48	2	0.2	0.2
Other Clerks	49	33	3.3	3.3
Shop Keepers (employ fewer than 5)	51	166	16.5	16.5
Department Store/Large Scale Distributor Salespersons	52	6	0.6	0.6
Retail Salespersons	53	43	4.3	4.3
Door to Door Salespersons	54	3	0.3	0.3
Real Estate Agents	55	31	3.1	3.1
Street Stall Salespersons and Vendors	56	15	1.5	1.5
Other Salespersons	57	30	3.0	3.0
Restaurants/Inn owners, etc.	61	22	2.2	2.2
Food Service Workers/Lodging Service Workers	62	10	1.0	1.0

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Barbershop/Hair Saloon/Laundry Owners, etc.	63	19	1.9	1.9
Barbers/Hairdressers/Laundry and Ironing Workers	64	14	1.4	1.4
Cleaners/Domestic Chores Helpers	65	3	0.3	0.3
Building Guards	66	10	1.0	1.0
Other Service Workers	67	58	5.8	5.8
Manufacturing Supervisors	71	1	0.1	0.1
Skilled Manufacturing Workers	72	4	0.4	0.4
Semi-Skilled Manufacturing Workers	73	1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing labourers	74	6	0.6	0.6
Elementary Workers	75	20	2.0	2.0
Chauffeurs	76	15	1.5	1.5
Individual Taxi Drivers/Truck Drivers	77	2	0.2	0.2
Miners	78	1	0.1	0.1
Other Production Workers	79	1	0.1	0.1
Rich Farmers	81	1	0.1	0.1
Middle-Class Farmers	82	4	0.4	0.4
Small Farmers	83	8	0.8	0.8
Poor Farmers/Tenant Farmers	84	7	0.7	0.7
Agriculture Elementary Workers	85	2	0.2	0.2
Students	91	76	7.6	7.6
Housemakers	92	187	18.6	18.6
Duty Military Service Persons	93	3	0.3	0.3
Unemployed Persons	94	41	4.1	4.1
Retired Persons/Pensioners	95	5	0.5	0.5
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1a_2 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[First] Status in employment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Wage and salary worker	1	360	35.8	51.9
Self-employed without employees	2	228	22.7	32.9
Self-employed/business owner with employees	3	53	5.3	7.6
Unpaid family worker	4	52	5.2	7.5
NAP	0	312	31.0	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1a_3 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[First] Size of business

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4 or less employees	1	458	45.6	66.2
5-9 employees	2	58	5.8	8.4
10-29 employees	3	56	5.6	8.1
30-99 employees	4	54	5.4	7.8
100-299 employees	5	23	2.3	3.3
300-499 employees	6	19	1.9	2.7
500 or more employees	7	24	2.4	3.5
NAP	0	312	31.0	
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1a_4 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[First] Employment forms

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Standard employee	1	533	53.0	76.9
Nonstandard employee	2	160	15.9	23.1
NAP	0	312	31.0	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1a_5 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[First] Type of workers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Regular employee	1	606	60.3	87.4
Temporary employee	2	68	6.8	9.8
On-call employee	3	19	1.9	2.7
NAP	0	312	31.0	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1a_6 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[First] Average monthly wage or business income _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0	0	46	4.6	6.7
10	10	1	0.1	0.1
18	18	1	0.1	0.1
20	20	3	0.3	0.4
28	28	1	0.1	0.1
29	29	1	0.1	0.1
30	30	7	0.7	1.0
40	40	1	0.1	0.1
50	50	10	1.0	1.5
55	55	1	0.1	0.1
60	60	7	0.7	1.0
65	65	1	0.1	0.1
70	70	8	0.8	1.2
80	80	13	1.3	1.9
85	85	1	0.1	0.1
90	90	7	0.7	1.0
96	96	1	0.1	0.1
98	98	1	0.1	0.1
100	100	72	7.2	10.5
110	110	6	0.6	0.9
120	120	37	3.7	5.4
121	121	1	0.1	0.1

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
125	125	1	0.1	0.1
130	130	16	1.6	2.3
140	140	4	0.4	0.6
150	150	70	7.0	10.2
160	160	14	1.4	2.0
165	165	1	0.1	0.1
170	170	8	0.8	1.2
180	180	23	2.3	3.4
190	190	4	0.4	0.6
200	200	113	11.2	16.5
210	210	3	0.3	0.4
220	220	6	0.6	0.9
230	230	6	0.6	0.9
240	240	6	0.6	0.9
250	250	57	5.7	8.3
270	270	2	0.2	0.3
280	280	3	0.3	0.4
290	290	1	0.1	0.1
300	300	59	5.9	8.6
320	320	1	0.1	0.1
350	350	9	0.9	1.3
360	360	1	0.1	0.1
370	370	2	0.2	0.3
375	375	1	0.1	0.1
400	400	24	2.4	3.5
450	450	2	0.2	0.3
460	460	1	0.1	0.1
500	500	18	1.8	2.6
550	550	1	0.1	0.1
600	600	1	0.1	0.1
700	700	1	0.1	0.1
NAP	888	312	31.0	
NA	999	7	0.7	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1b_s Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
 [Second] Most recent employment from year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2000	0	29	2.9	6.1
2001	1	15	1.5	3.1
2002	2	15	1.5	3.1
2003	3	18	1.8	3.8
2004	4	20	2.0	4.2
2005	5	21	2.1	4.4
2006	6	6	0.6	1.3
2007	7	2	0.2	0.4
1975	75	1	0.1	0.2
1976	76	1	0.1	0.2
1991	91	1	0.1	0.2
1992	92	1	0.1	0.2
1993	93	1	0.1	0.2
1994	94	1	0.1	0.2
1995	95	2	0.2	0.4
1996	96	5	0.5	1.0
1997	97	99	9.9	20.8
1998	98	226	22.5	47.4
1999	99	13	1.3	2.7
NAP	888	527	52.4	
NA	999	1	0.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1b_f Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
 [Second] Most recent employment to year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2000	0	37	3.7	7.7
2001	1	30	3.0	6.3
2002	2	55	5.5	11.5
2003	3	54	5.4	11.3
2004	4	45	4.5	9.4
2005	5	90	9.0	18.8
2006	6	90	9.0	18.8
2007	7	45	4.5	9.4
1996	96	1	0.1	0.2
1997	97	3	0.3	0.6
1998	98	6	0.6	1.3
1999	99	22	2.2	4.6
NAP	888	527	52.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1b_1 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
 [Second] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Journalists/Broadcasters	16	1	0.1	0.2
Religious Professionals	17	1	0.1	0.2
Large Company/Banking Executives	22	3	0.3	0.6
Senior Government Officials	23	1	0.1	0.2
Teachers/Private Instructors	31	15	1.5	3.2
Nurses	32	2	0.2	0.4
Architects	33	2	0.2	0.4
Engineers	35	4	0.4	0.8
Other Technical Semi-Professionals	36	7	0.7	1.5
Middle Management Office Workers	41	12	1.2	2.5
General Office Clerks	42	34	3.4	7.1
Middle Management Bank Workers	43	1	0.1	0.2
General Bank Clerks	44	10	1.0	2.1
Government Officials	46	3	0.3	0.6
Other Clerks	49	21	2.1	4.4

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Shop Keepers (employ fewer than 5)	51	29	2.9	6.1
Department Store/Large Scale Distributor Salespersons	52	10	1.0	2.1
Retail Salespersons	53	18	1.8	3.8
Door to Door Salespersons	54	3	0.3	0.6
Real Estate Agents	55	3	0.3	0.6
Street Stall Salespersons and Vendors	56	3	0.3	0.6
Other Salespersons	57	11	1.1	2.3
Restaurants/Inn owners, etc.	61	11	1.1	2.3
Food Service Workers/Lodging Service Workers	62	10	1.0	2.1
Barbershop/Hair Saloon/Laundry Owners, etc.	63	1	0.1	0.2
Barbers/Hairdressers/Laundry and Ironing Workers	64	4	0.4	0.8
Cleaners/Domestic Chores Helpers	65	3	0.3	0.6
Building Guards	66	1	0.1	0.2
Other Service Workers	67	22	2.2	4.6
Manufacturing Supervisors	71	2	0.2	0.4
Skilled Manufacturing Workers	72	9	0.9	1.9
Semi-Skilled Manufacturing Workers	73	6	0.6	1.3
Manufacturing labourers	74	12	1.2	2.5
Elementary Workers	75	15	1.5	3.2
Chauffeurs	76	5	0.5	1.1
Individual Taxi Drivers/Truck Drivers	77	3	0.3	0.6
Other Production Workers	79	5	0.5	1.1
Middle-Class Farmers	82	1	0.1	0.2
Small Farmers	83	2	0.2	0.4
Poor Farmers/Tenant Farmers	84	4	0.4	0.8
Agriculture Elementary Workers	85	1	0.1	0.2
Livestock/Dairy Farmers	86	1	0.1	0.2
Other Farmers and Fishermen	89	1	0.1	0.2
Students	91	88	8.8	18.5
Housemakers	92	44	4.4	9.2
Duty Military Service Persons	93	16	1.6	3.4
Unemployed Persons	94	15	1.5	3.2
NAP	0	527	52.4	
NA	99	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1b_2 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Second] Status in employment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Wage and salary worker	1	228	22.7	72.8
Self-employed without employees	2	45	4.5	14.4
Self-employed/business owner with employees	3	25	2.5	8.0
Unpaid family worker	4	15	1.5	4.8
NAP	0	690	68.7	
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1b_3 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Second] Size of business

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4 or less employees	1	131	13.0	42.0
5-9 employees	2	34	3.4	10.9
10-29 employees	3	41	4.1	13.1
30-99 employees	4	47	4.7	15.1
100-299 employees	5	29	2.9	9.3
300-499 employees	6	11	1.1	3.5
500 or more employees	7	19	1.9	6.1
NAP	0	690	68.7	
NA	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1b_4 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Second] Employment forms

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Standard employee	1	221	22.0	70.6
Nonstandard employee	2	92	9.2	29.4
NAP	0	690	68.7	
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1b_5 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Second] Type of workers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Regular employee	1	254	25.3	81.2
Temporary employee	2	45	4.5	14.4
On-call employee	3	14	1.4	4.5
NAP	0	690	68.7	
NA	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1b_6 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Second] Average monthly wage or business income _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0	0	15	1.5	4.9
10	10	1	0.1	0.3
37	37	1	0.1	0.3
48	48	1	0.1	0.3
50	50	7	0.7	2.3
60	60	9	0.9	3.0
70	70	6	0.6	2.0
80	80	16	1.6	5.2
90	90	7	0.7	2.3
100	100	36	3.6	11.8
110	110	5	0.5	1.6
120	120	14	1.4	4.6
130	130	13	1.3	4.3
150	150	46	4.6	15.1
160	160	1	0.1	0.3
165	165	1	0.1	0.3
170	170	3	0.3	1.0
180	180	9	0.9	3.0
200	200	33	3.3	10.8
220	220	2	0.2	0.7
230	230	3	0.3	1.0

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
250	250	17	1.7	5.6
300	300	25	2.5	8.2
350	350	6	0.6	2.0
400	400	9	0.9	3.0
450	450	1	0.1	0.3
500	500	10	1.0	3.3
600	600	1	0.1	0.3
700	700	1	0.1	0.3
800	800	2	0.2	0.7
20,000,000 won	995	1	0.1	0.3
10,000,000 won	996	2	0.2	0.7
15,000,000 won	997	1	0.1	0.3
NAP	888	690	68.7	
NA	999	10	1.0	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1c_s Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
 [Third] Most recent employment from year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2000	0	9	0.9	6.3
2001	1	5	0.5	3.5
2002	2	8	0.8	5.6
2003	3	8	0.8	5.6
2004	4	3	0.3	2.1
2005	5	1	0.1	0.7
1990	90	3	0.3	2.1
1995	95	1	0.1	0.7
1996	96	1	0.1	0.7
1997	97	29	2.9	20.3
1998	98	73	7.3	51.0
1999	99	2	0.2	1.4
NAP	888	862	85.8	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1c_f Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
 [Third] Most recent employment to year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2000	0	26	2.6	18.2
2001	1	13	1.3	9.1
2002	2	17	1.7	11.9
2003	3	17	1.7	11.9
2004	4	17	1.7	11.9
2005	5	21	2.1	14.7
2006	6	7	0.7	4.9
2007	7	3	0.3	2.1
1997	97	2	0.2	1.4
1998	98	7	0.7	4.9
1999	99	13	1.3	9.1
NAP	888	862	85.8	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1c_1 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
 [Third] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Teachers/Private Instructors	31	1	0.1	0.7
Engineers	35	1	0.1	0.7
Other Technical Semi-Professionals	36	1	0.1	0.7
Middle Management Office Workers	41	2	0.2	1.4
General Office Clerks	42	10	1.0	7.0
General Bank Clerks	44	2	0.2	1.4
Other Clerks	49	6	0.6	4.2
Shop Keepers (employ fewer than 5)	51	6	0.6	4.2
Department Store/Large Scale Distributor Salespersons	52	2	0.2	1.4
Retail Salespersons	53	2	0.2	1.4
Door to Door Salespersons	54	1	0.1	0.7
Other Salespersons	57	1	0.1	0.7
Restaurants/Inn owners, etc.	61	3	0.3	2.1
Food Service Workers/Lodging Service Workers	62	2	0.2	1.4
Cleaners/Domestic Chores Helpers	65	1	0.1	0.7

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Other Service Workers	67	5	0.5	3.5
Skilled Manufacturing Workers	72	4	0.4	2.8
Semi-Skilled Manufacturing Workers	73	3	0.3	2.1
Manufacturing labourers	74	1	0.1	0.7
Elementary Workers	75	4	0.4	2.8
Individual Taxi Drivers/Truck Drivers	77	1	0.1	0.7
Students	91	54	5.4	37.8
Housemakers	92	11	1.1	7.7
Duty Military Service Persons	93	12	1.2	8.4
Unemployed Persons	94	7	0.7	4.9
NAP	0	862	85.8	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1c_2 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Third] Status in employment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Wage and salary worker	1	47	4.7	79.7
Self-employed without employees	2	5	0.5	8.5
Self-employed/business owner with employees	3	5	0.5	8.5
Unpaid family worker	4	2	0.2	3.4
NAP	0	946	94.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1c_3 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Third] Size of business

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4 or less employees	1	25	2.5	43.1
5-9 employees	2	6	0.6	10.3
10-29 employees	3	10	1.0	17.2
30-99 employees	4	10	1.0	17.2
100-299 employees	5	2	0.2	3.4
300-499 employees	6	3	0.3	5.2
500 or more employees	7	2	0.2	3.4
NAP	0	946	94.1	
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1c_4 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Third] Employment forms

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Standard employee	1	36	3.6	61.0
Nonstandard employee	2	23	2.3	39.0
NAP	0	946	94.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1c_5 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Third] Type of workers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Regular employee	1	42	4.2	71.2
Temporary employee	2	15	1.5	25.4
On-call employee	3	2	0.2	3.4
NAP	0	946	94.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1c_6 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Third] Average monthly wage or business income _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0	0	2	0.2	3.5
25	25	1	0.1	1.8
30	30	1	0.1	1.8
50	50	1	0.1	1.8
60	60	1	0.1	1.8
65	65	1	0.1	1.8
70	70	4	0.4	7.0
80	80	4	0.4	7.0
90	90	1	0.1	1.8
95	95	1	0.1	1.8
100	100	10	1.0	17.5
110	110	1	0.1	1.8
120	120	6	0.6	10.5
130	130	1	0.1	1.8

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
140	140	1	0.1	1.8
150	150	6	0.6	10.5
160	160	2	0.2	3.5
170	170	1	0.1	1.8
200	200	8	0.8	14.0
300	300	1	0.1	1.8
350	350	1	0.1	1.8
400	400	1	0.1	1.8
10,000,000 won	996	1	0.1	1.8
NAP	888	946	94.1	
NA	999	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1d_s Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Fourth] Most recent employment from year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2000	0	2	0.2	5.4
2002	2	1	0.1	2.7
1997	97	15	1.5	40.5
1998	98	19	1.9	51.4
NAP	888	968	96.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1d_f Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Fourth] Most recent employment to year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2000	0	7	0.7	18.9
2001	1	5	0.5	13.5
2002	2	9	0.9	24.3
2003	3	7	0.7	18.9
2004	4	3	0.3	8.1
1998	98	3	0.3	8.1
1999	99	3	0.3	8.1
NAP	888	968	96.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1d_1 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Fourth] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
General Office Clerks	42	1	0.1	2.7
Other Clerks	49	1	0.1	2.7
Shop Keepers (employ fewer than 5)	51	1	0.1	2.7
Skilled Manufacturing Workers	72	1	0.1	2.7
Elementary Workers	75	1	0.1	2.7
Chauffeurs	76	1	0.1	2.7
Students	91	21	2.1	56.8
Housemakers	92	4	0.4	10.8
Duty Military Service Persons	93	4	0.4	10.8
Unemployed Persons	94	2	0.2	5.4
NAP	0	968	96.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1d_2 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Fourth] Status in employment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Wage and salary worker	1	5	0.5	83.3
Self-employed/business owner with employees	3	1	0.1	16.7
NAP	0	999	99.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1d_3 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Fourth] Size of business

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4 or less employees	1	2	0.2	33.3
10-29 employees	3	2	0.2	33.3
100-299 employees	5	2	0.2	33.3
NAP	0	999	99.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1d_4 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Fourth] Employment forms

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Standard employee	1	2	0.2	33.3
Nonstandard employee	2	4	0.4	66.7
NAP	0	999	99.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1d_5 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Fourth] Type of workers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Regular employee	1	2	0.2	33.3
Temporary employee	2	4	0.4	66.7
NAP	0	999	99.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_1d_6 Please describe your employment situations over the past 10 years for each item in the table below:
[Fourth] Average monthly wage or business income _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
60	60	1	0.1	16.7
70	70	1	0.1	16.7
80	80	1	0.1	16.7
100	100	1	0.1	16.7
180	180	1	0.1	16.7
200	200	1	0.1	16.7
NAP	888	999	99.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2a_s What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
 [First] Most recent employment from year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2000	0	26	2.6	3.9
2001	1	10	1.0	1.5
2002	2	18	1.8	2.7
2003	3	19	1.9	2.8
2004	4	17	1.7	2.5
2005	5	17	1.7	2.5
2006	6	30	3.0	4.5
2007	7	7	0.7	1.0
1996	96	4	0.4	0.6
1997	97	168	16.7	25.1
1998	98	348	34.6	52.0
1999	99	5	0.5	0.7
NAP	888	336	33.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2a_f What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
 [First] Most recent employment to year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2001	1	2	0.2	0.3
2002	2	3	0.3	0.4
2004	4	1	0.1	0.1
2006	6	2	0.2	0.3
2007	7	660	65.7	98.7
1998	98	1	0.1	0.1
NAP	888	336	33.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2a_1 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[First] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Pharmacists	12	3	0.3	0.4
College Professors	14	2	0.2	0.3
Writers/Artists	15	1	0.1	0.1
Journalists/Broadcasters	16	1	0.1	0.1
Religious Professionals	17	1	0.1	0.1
Other Professionals	18	5	0.5	0.7
Small Business CEO (employ 5 or more)	21	8	0.8	1.2
Large Company/Banking Executives	22	1	0.1	0.1
Senior Government Officials	23	1	0.1	0.1
Other Professional Services Managers	26	2	0.2	0.3
Teachers/Private Instructors	31	10	1.0	1.5
Nurses	32	2	0.2	0.3
Architects	33	1	0.1	0.1
Engineers	35	5	0.5	0.7
Other Technical Semi-Professionals	36	12	1.2	1.8
Middle Management Office Workers	41	23	2.3	3.4
General Office Clerks	42	38	3.8	5.7
Middle Management Bank Workers	43	3	0.3	0.4
General Bank Clerks	44	4	0.4	0.6
Government Officials	46	13	1.3	1.9
Company Grade Officers and Warrant Officers/Police Officers	48	2	0.2	0.3
Other Clerks	49	9	0.9	1.3
Shop Keepers (employ fewer than 5)	51	99	9.9	14.8
Department Store/Large Scale Distributor Salespersons	52	5	0.5	0.7
Retail Salespersons	53	10	1.0	1.5
Door to Door Salespersons	54	1	0.1	0.1
Real Estate Agents	55	11	1.1	1.6
Street Stall Salespersons and Vendors	56	5	0.5	0.7
Other Salespersons	57	9	0.9	1.3
Restaurants/Inn owners, etc.	61	12	1.2	1.8

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Food Service Workers/Lodging Service Workers	62	10	1.0	1.5
Barbershop/Hair Saloon/Laundry Owners, etc.	63	5	0.5	0.7
Barbers/Hairdressers/Laundry and Ironing Workers	64	2	0.2	0.3
Cleaners/Domestic Chores Helpers	65	3	0.3	0.4
Building Guards	66	7	0.7	1.0
Other Service Workers	67	11	1.1	1.6
Manufacturing Supervisors	71	4	0.4	0.6
Skilled Manufacturing Workers	72	13	1.3	1.9
Semi-Skilled Manufacturing Workers	73	3	0.3	0.4
Manufacturing labourers	74	2	0.2	0.3
Elementary Workers	75	9	0.9	1.3
Chauffeurs	76	3	0.3	0.4
Individual Taxi Drivers/Truck Drivers	77	7	0.7	1.0
Other Production Workers	79	1	0.1	0.1
Rich Farmers	81	2	0.2	0.3
Middle-Class Farmers	82	3	0.3	0.4
Small Farmers	83	9	0.9	1.3
Poor Farmers/Tenant Farmers	84	9	0.9	1.3
Livestock/Dairy Farmers	86	1	0.1	0.1
Housemakers	92	212	21.1	31.7
Duty Military Service Persons	93	1	0.1	0.1
Unemployed Persons	94	44	4.4	6.6
Retired Persons/Pensioners	95	8	0.8	1.2
96	96	1	0.1	0.1
NAP	0	336	33.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2a_2 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[First] Status in employment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Wage and salary worker	1	196	19.5	48.6
Self-employed without employees	2	124	12.3	30.8
Self-employed/business owner with employees	3	44	4.4	10.9
Unpaid family worker	4	39	3.9	9.7
NAP	0	602	59.9	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2a_3 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[First] Size of business

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4 or less employees	1	232	23.1	58.1
5-9 employees	2	22	2.2	5.5
10-29 employees	3	37	3.7	9.3
30-99 employees	4	52	5.2	13.0
100-299 employees	5	23	2.3	5.8
300-499 employees	6	13	1.3	3.3
500 or more employees	7	20	2.0	5.0
NAP	0	602	59.9	
NA	9	4	0.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2a_4 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[First] Employment forms

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Standard employee	1	328	32.6	81.4
Nonstandard employee	2	75	7.5	18.6
NAP	0	602	59.9	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2a_5 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[First] Type of workers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Regular employee	1	365	36.3	90.6
Temporary employee	2	31	3.1	7.7
On-call employee	3	7	0.7	1.7
NAP	0	602	59.9	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2a_6 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[First] Average monthly wage or business income _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0	0	37	3.7	9.4
20	20	1	0.1	0.3
30	30	1	0.1	0.3
50	50	5	0.5	1.3
55	55	1	0.1	0.3
60	60	3	0.3	0.8
65	65	1	0.1	0.3
70	70	8	0.8	2.0
80	80	7	0.7	1.8
85	85	1	0.1	0.3
90	90	3	0.3	0.8
100	100	23	2.3	5.8
110	110	1	0.1	0.3
120	120	8	0.8	2.0
130	130	1	0.1	0.3
140	140	2	0.2	0.5
150	150	29	2.9	7.4
160	160	5	0.5	1.3
170	170	3	0.3	0.8
180	180	8	0.8	2.0
200	200	65	6.5	16.5
220	220	1	0.1	0.3

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
230	230	4	0.4	1.0
240	240	2	0.2	0.5
250	250	42	4.2	10.7
260	260	1	0.1	0.3
280	280	5	0.5	1.3
300	300	57	5.7	14.5
350	350	16	1.6	4.1
400	400	27	2.7	6.9
420	420	1	0.1	0.3
450	450	9	0.9	2.3
500	500	6	0.6	1.5
600	600	2	0.2	0.5
700	700	5	0.5	1.3
10,000,000 won	996	3	0.3	0.8
NAP	888	602	59.9	
NA	999	9	0.9	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2b_s What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Second] Most recent employment from year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2000	0	8	0.8	5.4
2001	1	7	0.7	4.7
2002	2	5	0.5	3.4
2003	3	4	0.4	2.7
2004	4	1	0.1	0.7
2005	5	1	0.1	0.7
2007	7	1	0.1	0.7
1982	82	1	0.1	0.7
1993	93	1	0.1	0.7
1996	96	3	0.3	2.0
1997	97	43	4.3	28.9
1998	98	73	7.3	49.0
1999	99	1	0.1	0.7
NAP	888	856	85.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2b_f What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Second] Most recent employment to year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2000	0	27	2.7	18.1
2001	1	7	0.7	4.7
2002	2	25	2.5	16.8
2003	3	17	1.7	11.4
2004	4	20	2.0	13.4
2005	5	25	2.5	16.8
2006	6	17	1.7	11.4
2007	7	4	0.4	2.7
1997	97	1	0.1	0.7
1998	98	1	0.1	0.7
1999	99	5	0.5	3.4
NAP	888	856	85.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2b_1 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Second] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Small Business CEO (employ 5 or more)	21	2	0.2	1.3
Large Company/Banking Executives	22	1	0.1	0.7
Teachers/Private Instructors	31	1	0.1	0.7
Nurses	32	1	0.1	0.7
Other Technical Semi-Professionals	36	3	0.3	2.0
Middle Management Office Workers	41	6	0.6	4.0
General Office Clerks	42	14	1.4	9.4
General Bank Clerks	44	4	0.4	2.7
Government Officials	46	1	0.1	0.7
Company Grade Officers and Warrant Officers/Police Officers	48	2	0.2	1.3
Other Clerks	49	4	0.4	2.7
Shop Keepers (employ fewer than 5)	51	15	1.5	10.1
Retail Salespersons	53	5	0.5	3.4

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Door to Door Salespersons	54	1	0.1	0.7
Real Estate Agents	55	1	0.1	0.7
Street Stall Salespersons and Vendors	56	1	0.1	0.7
Other Salespersons	57	2	0.2	1.3
Restaurants/Inn owners, etc.	61	3	0.3	2.0
Barbershop/Hair Saloon/Laundry Owners, etc.	63	1	0.1	0.7
Barbers/Hairdressers/Laundry and Ironing Workers	64	2	0.2	1.3
Cleaners/Domestic Chores Helpers	65	1	0.1	0.7
Building Guards	66	3	0.3	2.0
Other Service Workers	67	6	0.6	4.0
Manufacturing Supervisors	71	2	0.2	1.3
Skilled Manufacturing Workers	72	1	0.1	0.7
Elementary Workers	75	6	0.6	4.0
Chauffeurs	76	4	0.4	2.7
Other Production Workers	79	1	0.1	0.7
Small Farmers	83	3	0.3	2.0
Students	91	16	1.6	10.7
Housemakers	92	22	2.2	14.8
Duty Military Service Persons	93	2	0.2	1.3
Unemployed Persons	94	12	1.2	8.1
NAP	0	856	85.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2b_2

What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Second] Status in employment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Wage and salary worker	1	62	6.2	63.9
Self-employed without employees	2	20	2.0	20.6
Self-employed/business owner with employees	3	9	0.9	9.3
Unpaid family worker	4	6	0.6	6.2
NAP	0	908	90.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2b_3 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Second] Size of business

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4 or less employees	1	46	4.6	47.9
5-9 employees	2	8	0.8	8.3
10-29 employees	3	12	1.2	12.5
30-99 employees	4	15	1.5	15.6
100-299 employees	5	4	0.4	4.2
300-499 employees	6	6	0.6	6.3
500 or more employees	7	5	0.5	5.2
NAP	0	908	90.3	
NA	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2b_4 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Second] Employment forms

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Standard employee	1	78	7.8	80.4
Nonstandard employee	2	19	1.9	19.6
NAP	0	908	90.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2b_5 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Second] Type of workers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Regular employee	1	83	8.3	85.6
Temporary employee	2	6	0.6	6.2
On-call employee	3	8	0.8	8.2
NAP	0	908	90.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2b_6 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
 [Second] Average monthly wage or business income _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0	0	6	0.6	6.7
60	60	1	0.1	1.1
80	80	3	0.3	3.4
90	90	2	0.2	2.2
100	100	16	1.6	18.0
120	120	6	0.6	6.7
150	150	13	1.3	14.6
170	170	1	0.1	1.1
180	180	1	0.1	1.1
200	200	13	1.3	14.6
250	250	4	0.4	4.5
300	300	14	1.4	15.7
350	350	2	0.2	2.2
400	400	2	0.2	2.2
500	500	3	0.3	3.4
10,000,000 won	996	2	0.2	2.2
NAP	888	908	90.3	
NA	999	8	0.8	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2c_s What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
 [Third] Most recent employment from year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2000	0	2	0.2	7.7
1997	97	5	0.5	19.2
1998	98	18	1.8	69.2
1999	99	1	0.1	3.8
NAP	888	979	97.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2c_f What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
 [Third] Most recent employment to year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2000	0	9	0.9	34.6
2001	1	7	0.7	26.9
2002	2	4	0.4	15.4
2003	3	3	0.3	11.5
2004	4	2	0.2	7.7
1999	99	1	0.1	3.8
NAP	888	979	97.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2c_1 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
 [Third] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Other Technical Semi-Professionals	36	1	0.1	3.8
Middle Management Office Workers	41	1	0.1	3.8
General Office Clerks	42	2	0.2	7.7
General Bank Clerks	44	1	0.1	3.8
Shop Keepers (employ fewer than 5)	51	3	0.3	11.5
Retail Salespersons	53	1	0.1	3.8
Other Salespersons	57	1	0.1	3.8
Restaurants/Inn owners, etc.	61	1	0.1	3.8
Barbers/Hairdressers/Laundry and Ironing Workers	64	1	0.1	3.8
Other Service Workers	67	1	0.1	3.8
Skilled Manufacturing Workers	72	2	0.2	7.7
Manufacturing labourers	74	1	0.1	3.8
Elementary Workers	75	1	0.1	3.8
Students	91	6	0.6	23.1
Housemakers	92	2	0.2	7.7
Unemployed Persons	94	1	0.1	3.8
NAP	0	979	97.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2c_2 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Third] Status in employment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Wage and salary worker	1	12	1.2	70.6
Self-employed without employees	2	1	0.1	5.9
Self-employed/business owner with employees	3	2	0.2	11.8
Unpaid family worker	4	2	0.2	11.8
NAP	0	988	98.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2c_3 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Third] Size of business

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
4 or less employees	1	8	0.8	47.1
5-9 employees	2	3	0.3	17.6
10-29 employees	3	2	0.2	11.8
30-99 employees	4	3	0.3	17.6
500 or more employees	7	1	0.1	5.9
NAP	0	988	98.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2c_4 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Third] Employment forms

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Standard employee	1	11	1.1	64.7
Nonstandard employee	2	6	0.6	35.3
NAP	0	988	98.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2c_5 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Third] Type of workers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Regular employee	1	13	1.3	76.5
Temporary employee	2	4	0.4	23.5
NAP	0	988	98.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2c_6 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
 [Third] Average monthly wage or business income _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0	0	2	0.2	11.8
80	80	3	0.3	17.6
100	100	2	0.2	11.8
120	120	3	0.3	17.6
150	150	1	0.1	5.9
200	200	4	0.4	23.5
600	600	1	0.1	5.9
10,000,000 won	996	1	0.1	5.9
NAP	888	988	98.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2d_s What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
 [Fourth] Most recent employment from year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1997	97	3	0.3	75.0
1998	98	1	0.1	25.0
NAP	888	1,001	99.6	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2d_f What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
 [Fourth] Most recent employment to year_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
2000	0	2	0.2	50.0
1998	98	1	0.1	25.0
1999	99	1	0.1	25.0
NAP	888	1,001	99.6	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2d_1 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Fourth] Occupation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
General Office Clerks	42	1	0.1	25.0
Housemakers	92	1	0.1	25.0
Duty Military Service Persons	93	1	0.1	25.0
Unemployed Persons	94	1	0.1	25.0
NAP	0	1,001	99.6	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2d_2 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Fourth] Status in employment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Wage and salary worker	1	1	0.1	100.0
NAP	0	1,004	99.9	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2d_3 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Fourth] Size of business

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
10-29 employees	3	1	0.1	100.0
NAP	0	1,004	99.9	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2d_4 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Fourth] Employment forms

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Standard employee	1	1	0.1	100.0
NAP	0	1,004	99.9	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2d_5 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Fourth] Type of workers

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Regular employee	1	1	0.1	100.0
NAP	0	1,004	99.9	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2d_6 What is your spouse's main occupation and his/her status in employment:
[Fourth] Average monthly wage or business income _____ ten thousand won

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
250	250	1	0.1	100.0
NAP	888	1,004	99.9	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V57_2 Is your spouse employed for someone?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Unemployed	998	24	2.4	
No spouse	999	324	32.2	
System missing		657	65.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V58_1 How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects regarding the job you are currently doing: Wage or income

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very dissatisfied	1	48	4.8	6.9
Dissatisfied	2	246	24.5	35.2
Neither	3	277	27.6	39.7
Satisfied	4	126	12.5	18.1
Very satisfied	5	1	0.1	0.1
NAP	0	307	30.5	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V58_2 How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects regarding the job you are currently doing: Employment security

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very dissatisfied	1	29	2.9	4.2
Dissatisfied	2	195	19.4	27.9
Neither	3	271	27.0	38.8
Satisfied	4	191	19.0	27.4
Very satisfied	5	12	1.2	1.7
NAP	0	307	30.5	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V58_3 How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects regarding the job you are currently doing: The job I am doing

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very dissatisfied	1	17	1.7	2.4
Dissatisfied	2	111	11.0	15.9
Neither	3	318	31.6	45.6
Satisfied	4	239	23.8	34.2
Very satisfied	5	13	1.3	1.9
NAP	0	307	30.5	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V58_4 How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects regarding the job you are currently doing: Work environment

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very dissatisfied	1	28	2.8	4.0
Dissatisfied	2	173	17.2	24.8
Neither	3	286	28.5	41.0
Satisfied	4	201	20.0	28.8
Very satisfied	5	10	1.0	1.4
NAP	0	307	30.5	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V58_5 How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects regarding the job you are currently doing: Work hours

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very dissatisfied	1	41	4.1	5.9
Dissatisfied	2	186	18.5	26.6
Neither	3	271	27.0	38.8
Satisfied	4	192	19.1	27.5
Very satisfied	5	8	0.8	1.1
NAP	0	307	30.5	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V58_6 How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects regarding the job you are currently doing: Prospect of personal development

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very dissatisfied	1	43	4.3	6.2
Dissatisfied	2	190	18.9	27.2
Neither	3	314	31.2	45.0
Satisfied	4	137	13.6	19.6
Very satisfied	5	14	1.4	2.0
NAP	0	307	30.5	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V58_7 How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects regarding the job you are currently doing: Communication and personal relations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very dissatisfied	1	12	1.2	1.7
Dissatisfied	2	90	9.0	12.9
Neither	3	318	31.6	45.6
Satisfied	4	253	25.2	36.2
Very satisfied	5	25	2.5	3.6
NAP	0	307	30.5	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V59_1 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about work: Money is the reason why I work

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	6	0.6	0.6
Disagree	2	78	7.8	7.8
Neither	3	174	17.3	17.3
Agree	4	574	57.1	57.1
Strongly agree	5	173	17.2	17.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V59_2 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about work: People get the greatest satisfaction of life through work

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	20	2.0	2.0
Disagree	2	136	13.5	13.5
Neither	3	410	40.8	40.8
Agree	4	396	39.4	39.4
Strongly agree	5	43	4.3	4.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V59_3 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about work: If I find a better place to work, I had better move there whenever the job is available

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	25	2.5	2.5
Disagree	2	195	19.4	19.4
Neither	3	277	27.6	27.6
Agree	4	412	41.0	41.0
Strongly agree	5	96	9.6	9.6
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V59_4 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about work: Wage should be decided based on ability, not on the length of job tenure

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	5	0.5	0.5
Disagree	2	72	7.2	7.2
Neither	3	282	28.1	28.1
Agree	4	553	55.0	55.0
Strongly agree	5	93	9.3	9.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V59_5 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about work: Layoff is inevitable for strengthening the company's competitiveness

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	26	2.6	2.6
Disagree	2	195	19.4	19.4
Neither	3	459	45.7	45.7
Agree	4	289	28.8	28.8
Strongly agree	5	36	3.6	3.6
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V60_1 When you seek employment, which of the following do you consider most importantly? Please select the two most important in order: First_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Company's image	1	76	7.6	7.6
Job security	2	560	55.7	55.7
Prospect of personal growth	3	99	9.9	9.9
Wage level	4	141	14.0	14.0
Personal interest and fit for the job	5	126	12.5	12.5
Social reputation	6	3	0.3	0.3
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V60_2 When you seek employment, which of the following do you consider most importantly? Please select the two most important in order: Second_____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Company's image	1	44	4.4	4.4
Job security	2	172	17.1	17.1
Prospect of personal growth	3	177	17.6	17.6
Wage level	4	390	38.8	38.9
Personal interest and fit for the job	5	200	19.9	19.9
Social reputation	6	20	2.0	2.0
NA/NAP	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V61 What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed? (Enrollment and drop out is also included)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No schooling	1	197	19.6	19.6
Elementary school graduate	2	390	38.8	38.8
Middle school graduate	3	418	41.6	41.6
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V62_1 In which of the following places did you live the longest until you went to middle school (age 15):
Administrative district

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	173	17.2	17.2
Busan	2	70	7.0	7.0
Daegu	3	40	4.0	4.0
Incheon	4	31	3.1	3.1
Gwangju	5	21	2.1	2.1
Daejeon	6	17	1.7	1.7
Ulsan	7	12	1.2	1.2
Gyeonggi-do	8	135	13.4	13.4
Gangwon-do	9	47	4.7	4.7
Chungcheongbuk-do	10	43	4.3	4.3
Chungcheongnam-do	11	73	7.3	7.3

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Jeollabuk-do	12	70	7.0	7.0
Jeollanam-do	13	90	9.0	9.0
Gyeongsangbuk-do	14	92	9.2	9.2
Gyeongsangnam-do	15	83	8.3	8.3
Jeju	16	5	0.5	0.5
North Korea	17	1	0.1	0.1
In another country	18	2	0.2	0.2
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V62_2 In which of the following places did you live the longest until you went to middle school (age 15): Size of region

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Large city	1	364	36.2	36.2
Small or medium sized city	2	362	36.0	36.0
Eup, Myeon or smaller	3	279	27.8	27.8
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V63 What is your religious affiliation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Buddhist	1	231	23.0	23.0
Protestant	2	222	22.1	22.1
Catholic	3	94	9.4	9.4
Other	5	19	1.9	1.9
Do not have a religion	6	439	43.7	43.7
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V64_1 What is your monthly average income? Please state income before tax.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 (no income)	0	327	32.5	32.5
Below 1,200,000 won	1	204	20.3	20.3
1,210,000 - 2,400,000 won	2	282	28.1	28.1
2,410,000 - 3,600,000 won	3	132	13.1	13.1
3,610,000 won or over	4	60	6.0	6.0
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V64_2 What is the total monthly average income of the rest of your family members combined excluding yourself.
Please state income before tax.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 (no income)	0	306	30.4	30.7
Below 300,000 won	1	5	0.5	0.5
310,000 - 600,000 won	2	13	1.3	1.3
610,000 - 900,000 won	3	35	3.5	3.5
910,000 - 1,200,000 won	4	45	4.5	4.5
1,210,000 - 1,600,000 won	5	52	5.2	5.2
1,610,000 - 2,000,000 won	6	93	9.3	9.3
2,010,000 - 2,400,000 won	7	61	6.1	6.1
2,410,000 - 2,900,000 won	8	87	8.7	8.7
2,910,000 - 3,600,000 won	9	129	12.8	13.0
3,610,000 - 4,400,000 won	10	88	8.8	8.8
4,410,000 - 5,400,000 won	11	35	3.5	3.5
5,410,000 - 6,600,000 won	12	21	2.1	2.1
6,610,000 - 8,000,000 won	13	12	1.2	1.2
8,010,000 - 10,000,000 won	14	8	0.8	0.8
10,010,000 won or over	15	6	0.6	0.6
NA	99	9	0.9	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V65 Who is responsible for earning your family's living?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Myself	1	451	44.9	45.0
Spouse	2	303	30.1	30.2
Parent(s)	3	173	17.2	17.3
Child(ren)	4	51	5.1	5.1
Brother(s)/sister(s)	5	14	1.4	1.4
Others	6	10	1.0	1.0
NA	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V66 How many persons are there in your household? Number of persons (including yourself) _____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	62	6.2	6.2
2	2	140	13.9	13.9
3	3	216	21.5	21.5
4	4	427	42.5	42.5
5	5	122	12.1	12.1
6	6	33	3.3	3.3
7	7	4	0.4	0.4
9	9	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0

V67 Do you receive welfare benefits such as medical care or National Basic Living Security payments?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	42	4.2	4.2
No	2	959	95.4	95.8
NA	9	4	0.4	
Total		1,005	100.0	100.0