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Korean General Social Survey 2005 Codebook

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1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

[VAR: HELPFUL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Try to be helpful.....	1	734	45.5
Just look out for themselves.....	2	591	36.6
DEPENDS.....	3	277	17.2
DK.....	8	11	0.7
SUM		1613	100.0

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

[VAR: FAIR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Would take advantage of you.....	1	532	33.0
Would try to be fair.....	2	773	47.9
DEPENDS.....	3	277	17.2
DK.....	8	31	1.9
SUM		1613	100.0

3. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

[VAR: TRUST]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Most people can be trusted.....	1	857	53.1
Can't be too careful.....	2	408	25.3
DEPENDS.....	3	327	20.3
DK.....	8	21	1.3
SUM		1613	100.0

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the **people running** these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

1) Major companies

[VAR: CONBUS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	142	8.8
Only some confidence.....	2	936	58.0
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	454	28.1
DK.....	8	81	5.0
SUM		1613	100.0

2) Organized religion

[VAR: CONCLERG]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	261	16.2
Only some confidence.....	2	854	52.9
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	439	27.2
DK.....	8	59	3.7
SUM		1613	100.0

3) Education

[VAR: CONEDUC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	176	10.9
Only some confidence.....	2	915	56.7
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	461	28.6
DK.....	8	61	3.8
SUM		1613	100.0

4) Organized labor

[VAR: CONLABOR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	92	5.7
Only some confidence.....	2	773	47.9
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	609	37.8
DK.....	8	139	8.6
SUM		1613	100.0

5) Newspaper

[VAR: CONPRESS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	128	7.9
Only some confidence.....	2	911	56.5
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	490	30.4
DK.....	8	84	5.2
SUM		1613	100.0

6) TV

[VAR: CONTV]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	193	12.0
Only some confidence.....	2	980	60.8
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	379	23.5
DK.....	8	61	3.8
SUM		1613	100.0

7) Medicine

[VAR: CONMEDIC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	287	17.8
Only some confidence.....	2	998	61.9
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	283	17.5
DK.....	8	45	2.8
SUM		1613	100.0

8) Executive branch of the national government

[VAR: CONGOVT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	52	3.2
Only some confidence.....	2	650	40.3
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	776	48.1
DK.....	8	135	8.4
SUM		1613	100.0

9) Local government

[VAR: CONLGOVT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	78	4.8
Only some confidence.....	2	760	47.1
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	669	41.5
DK.....	8	106	6.6
SUM		1613	100.0

10) Congress

[VAR: CONLEGIS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	18	1.1
Only some confidence.....	2	301	18.7
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	1226	76.0
DK.....	8	68	4.2
SUM		1613	100.0

11) The Supreme Court

[VAR: CONJUDGE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	246	15.3
Only some confidence.....	2	964	59.8
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	304	18.8
DK.....	8	99	6.1
SUM		1613	100.0

12) Scientific community

[VAR: CONSCI]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	269	16.7
Only some confidence.....	2	1012	62.7
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	228	14.1
DK.....	8	104	6.4
SUM		1613	100.0

13) Military

[VAR: CONARMY]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	209	13.0
Only some confidence.....	2	813	50.4
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	527	32.7
DK.....	8	64	4.0
SUM		1613	100.0

14) Banks and financial institutions

[VAR: CONFINAN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	246	15.3
Only some confidence.....	2	972	60.3
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	322	20.0
DK.....	8	73	4.5
SUM		1613	100.0

15) The Blue House

[VAR: CONBLUHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	89	5.5
Only some confidence.....	2	739	45.8
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	679	42.1
DK.....	8	106	6.6
SUM		1613	100.0

16) Civic Activist Organizations

[VAR: CONCSO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
A great deal confidence.....	1	311	19.3
Only some confidence.....	2	838	52.0
Hardly any confidence at all.....	3	333	20.6
DK.....	8	131	8.1
SUM		1613	100.0

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

[VAR: RELIABLE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Hardly trustful.....	0	50	3.1
1	1	19	1.2
2	2	42	2.6
3	3	135	8.4
4	4	204	12.6
5	5	468	29.0
6	6	266	16.5
7	7	279	17.3
8	8	96	6.0
9	9	12	0.7
Very trustful.....	10	22	1.4
DK.....	88	20	1.2
SUM		1613	100.0

6. How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings?

- 1) Educational opportunity

[VAR: EQEDUC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very equal.....	1	123	7.6
Somewhat equal.....	2	531	32.9
Neither equal nor unequal.....	3	474	29.4
Somewhat unequal.....	4	312	19.3
Very unequal.....	5	120	7.4
DK.....	8	53	3.3
SUM		1613	100.0

- 2) Work opportunity

[VAR: EQJOB]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very equal.....	1	25	1.5
Somewhat equal.....	2	258	16.0
Neither equal nor unequal.....	3	421	26.1
Somewhat unequal.....	4	590	36.6
Very unequal.....	5	268	16.6
DK.....	8	51	3.2
SUM		1613	100.0

3) Law enforcement

[VAR: EQLAW]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very equal.....	1	47	2.9
Somewhat equal.....	2	342	21.2
Neither equal nor unequal.....	3	475	29.4
Somewhat unequal.....	4	471	29.2
Very unequal.....	5	180	11.2
DK.....	8	98	6.1
SUM		1613	100.0

4) Income and property

[VAR: EQINC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very equal.....	1	19	1.2
Somewhat equal.....	2	190	11.8
Neither equal nor unequal.....	3	369	22.9
Somewhat unequal.....	4	569	35.3
Very unequal.....	5	406	25.2
DK.....	8	60	3.7
SUM		1613	100.0

5) Political power

[VAR: EQPOWER]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very equal.....	1	15	0.9
Somewhat equal.....	2	84	5.2
Neither equal nor unequal.....	3	281	17.4
Somewhat unequal.....	4	545	33.8
Very unequal.....	5	600	37.2
DK.....	8	88	5.5
SUM		1613	100.0

6) Between men and women

[VAR: EQGENDER]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very equal.....	1	86	5.3
Somewhat equal.....	2	446	27.7
Neither equal nor unequal.....	3	420	26.0
Somewhat unequal.....	4	484	30.0
Very unequal.....	5	128	7.9
DK.....	8	49	3.0
SUM		1613	100.0

7. Is there any area right around your house where you would be afraid to walk alone at night?

[VAR: FEAR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Yes.....	1	451	28.0
No.....	2	1157	71.7
DK.....	8	5	0.3
SUM		1613	100.0

8. How would you rate the chance that any property crime such as burglary, theft, or vandalism will happen to you in a year? Please indicate your feeling on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means 'it's not likely at all' and 10 means 'it's very likely'.

[VAR: PROPCRM]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Not likely at all.....	0	349	21.6
1	1	153	9.5
2	2	212	13.1
3	3	218	13.5
4	4	124	7.7
5	5	268	16.6
6	6	76	4.7
7	7	98	6.1
8	8	65	4.0
9	9	15	0.9
Very likely.....	10	26	1.6
DK.....	88	9	0.6
SUM		1613	100.0

9. How would you rate the chance that any violent crime such assault, murder, or rape will happen to you in a year? Please indicate your feeling on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 means 'it's not likely at all' and 10 means 'it's very likely'.

[VAR: VIOLCRM]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Not likely at all.....	0	422	26.2
1	1	193	12.0
2	2	209	13.0
3	3	220	13.6
4	4	103	6.4
5	5	237	14.7
6	6	69	4.3
7	7	69	4.3
8	8	43	2.7
9	9	7	0.4
Very likely.....	10	22	1.4
DK.....	88	19	1.2
SUM		1613	100.0

※ Now I would like to ask you a few questions about politics in this country.

10. How proud are you of being South Korean?

[VAR: KRPROUD]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very proud.....	1	419	26.0
Somewhat proud.....	2	768	47.6
Not very proud.....	3	365	22.6
Not proud at all.....	4	37	2.3
DK.....	8	24	1.5
SUM		1613	100.0

11. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose only one answer among the followings.

[VAR: NORTHWHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
A country to support.....	1	265	16.4
A country to cooperate with.....	2	691	42.8
A country to guard against.....	3	430	26.7
A country to fight against.....	4	147	9.1
DK.....	8	80	5.0
SUM		1613	100.0

12. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

[VAR: SEDISTAN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
U.S.A.....	1	748	46.4
Japan.....	2	101	6.3
North Korea.....	3	446	27.7
China.....	4	183	11.3
Russia.....	5	16	1.0
DK.....	8	119	7.4
SUM		1613	100.0

13. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

[VAR: SATPOL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very satisfied.....	1	11	0.7
Somewhat satisfied.....	2	96	6.0
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied.....	3	306	19.0
Somewhat dissatisfied.....	4	623	38.6
Very dissatisfied.....	5	530	32.9
DK.....	8	47	2.9
SUM		1613	100.0

14. Currently which political party do you support most?

[VAR: PARTYID]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
United Liberal Democrats.....	1	11	0.7
Grand National Party.....	2	417	25.9
Millennium Democratic Party.....	3	55	3.4
Uri Party.....	4	223	13.8
Democratic Labor Party.....	5	146	9.1
OTHER.....	6	2	0.1
NONE OF THESE.....	7	696	43.1
DK.....	88	63	3.9
SUM		1613	100.0

(IF NONE OF THESE)

14.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

[VAR: PARTYPRE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT	VALID(%)
United Liberal Democrats.....	1	6	0.4	0.9
Grand National Party.....	2	137	8.5	19.7
Millennium Democratic Party.....	3	31	1.9	4.5
Uri Party.....	4	107	6.6	15.4
Democratic Labor Party.....	5	66	4.1	9.5
OTHER.....	6	3	0.2	0.4
NONE OF THESE	7	328	20.3	47.1
DK.....	88	18	1.1	2.6
NA.....	99	917	56.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

15. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

[VAR: PARTYABI]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
United Liberal Democrats.....	1	2	0.1
Grand National Party.....	2	870	53.9
Millennium Democratic Party.....	3	40	2.5
Uri Party.....	4	252	15.6
Democratic Labor Party.....	5	32	2.0
OTHER.....	6	9	0.6
NONE OF THESE	7	72	4.5
DK.....	88	336	20.8
SUM		1613	100.0

16. Did you vote in the last National Assembly elections (April, 2004)?

[VAR: VOTE04]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Voted.....	1	1195	74.1	77.5
Did not vote.....	2	335	20.8	21.7
DK.....	8	11	0.7	0.7
NA(NOT ELIGIBLE).....	9	72	4.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

17. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

[VAR: POLPROS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Much better.....	1	64	4.0
Somewhat better.....	2	604	37.4
About the same.....	3	695	43.1
Somewhat worse.....	4	141	8.7
Much worse.....	5	34	2.1
DK.....	8	75	4.6
SUM		1613	100.0

18. Please tell me how good or poor the government is in handling each of the following issues.

1) Reducing income gap between rich and poor

[VAR: EQWLTH]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very good.....	1	12	0.7
Somewhat good.....	2	116	7.2
Neither good nor poor.....	3	417	25.9
Somewhat poor.....	4	602	37.3
Very poor.....	5	405	25.1
DK.....	8	61	3.8
SUM		1613	100.0

2) Expanding employment opportunities for women

[VAR: FEMPLYMT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very good.....	1	47	2.9
Somewhat good.....	2	413	25.6
Neither good nor poor.....	3	674	41.8
Somewhat poor.....	4	302	18.7
Very poor.....	5	82	5.1
DK.....	8	95	5.9
SUM		1613	100.0

3) Deregulating rules on business

[VAR: FIRMREG]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very good.....	1	10	0.6
Somewhat good.....	2	166	10.3
Neither good nor poor.....	3	682	42.3
Somewhat poor.....	4	436	27.0
Very poor.....	5	116	7.2
DK.....	8	203	12.6
SUM		1613	100.0

4) Arbitrating labor conflicts

[VAR: LABORRE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very good.....	1	12	0.7
Somewhat good.....	2	136	8.4
Neither good nor poor.....	3	555	34.4
Somewhat poor.....	4	563	34.9
Very poor.....	5	193	12.0
DK.....	8	154	9.5
SUM		1613	100.0

5) Preventing corruption

[VAR: CORRUPT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very good.....	1	36	2.2
Somewhat good.....	2	224	13.9
Neither good nor poor.....	3	388	24.1
Somewhat poor.....	4	491	30.4
Very poor.....	5	389	24.1
DK.....	8	85	5.3
SUM		1613	100.0

6) Resolving regional conflicts

[VAR: RGIONLSM]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very good.....	1	35	2.2
Somewhat good.....	2	243	15.1
Neither good nor poor.....	3	536	33.2
Somewhat poor.....	4	486	30.1
Very poor.....	5	231	14.3
DK.....	8	82	5.1
SUM		1613	100.0

7) Establishing public order

[VAR: PUBORDER]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very good.....	1	34	2.1
Somewhat good.....	2	326	20.2
Neither good nor poor.....	3	763	47.3
Somewhat poor.....	4	268	16.6
Very poor.....	5	111	6.9
DK.....	8	111	6.9
SUM		1613	100.0

8) Securing fair taxation policies

[VAR: TAXFAIR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very good.....	1	18	1.1
Somewhat good.....	2	171	10.6
Neither good nor poor.....	3	499	30.9
Somewhat poor.....	4	519	32.2
Very poor.....	5	282	17.5
DK.....	8	124	7.7
SUM		1613	100.0

9) Policies toward North Korea

[VAR: NORTHPOL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very good.....	1	69	4.3
Somewhat good.....	2	377	23.4
Neither good nor poor.....	3	602	37.3
Somewhat poor.....	4	333	20.6
Very poor.....	5	118	7.3
DK.....	8	114	7.1
SUM		1613	100.0

19. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

[VAR: CURGOV]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very good.....	1	4	0.2
Somewhat good.....	2	149	9.2
Neither good nor poor.....	3	531	32.9
Somewhat poor.....	4	643	39.9
Very poor.....	5	225	13.9
DK.....	8	61	3.8
SUM		1613	100.0

20. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

[VAR: PARTYLR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very liberal.....	1	34	2.1
Somewhat liberal.....	2	419	26.0
Neither liberal nor conservative.....	3	491	30.4
Somewhat conservative.....	4	478	29.6
Very conservative.....	5	54	3.3
DK.....	8	137	8.5
SUM		1613	100.0

※ Next, I'm going to ask you a few questions about economic issues.

21. Which of the words from the following comes to your mind first when you think of 'capitalism'?
Which comes next?

1) First

[VAR: IMACAP1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Material prosperity.....	1	412	25.5
Corruption.....	2	136	8.4
Competition.....	3	368	22.8
Efficiency.....	4	66	4.1
Gap between rich and poor.....	5	372	23.1
Ample opportunities.....	6	103	6.4
Exploitation.....	7	21	1.3
DK.....	88	135	8.4
SUM		1613	100.0

2) Second

[VAR: IMACAP2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Material prosperity.....	1	170	10.5
Corruption.....	2	196	12.2
Competition	3	301	18.7
Efficiency	4	112	6.9
Gap between rich and poor.....	5	435	27.0
Ample opportunities.....	6	204	12.6
Exploitation.....	7	31	1.9
DK.....	88	164	10.2
SUM		1613	100.0

22. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

[VAR: SATECO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very satisfied.....	1	11	0.7
Somewhat satisfied.....	2	189	11.7
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied.....	3	344	21.3
Somewhat dissatisfied.....	4	718	44.5
Very dissatisfied.....	5	316	19.6
DK.....	8	35	2.2
SUM		1613	100.0

23. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea have contributed to the national economy?

[VAR: BIGECO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very much	1	470	29.1
Fairly much.....	2	727	45.1
Not too much.....	3	285	17.7
Not at all.....	4	55	3.4
DK.....	8	76	4.7
SUM		1613	100.0

24. How much do you think large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea will contribute to the national economy in the future?

[VAR: BIGECOFU]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very much	1	283	17.5
Fairly much.....	2	825	51.1
Not too much.....	3	340	21.1
Not at all.....	4	42	2.6
DK.....	8	123	7.6
SUM		1613	100.0

25. To what extent do you think the size of large corporations (business conglomerates) in South Korea should become larger or smaller?

[VAR: BIGSIZE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Much larger.....	1	390	24.2
Somewhat larger.....	2	366	22.7
Just as the same.....	3	305	18.9
Somewhat smaller.....	4	402	24.9
Much smaller.....	5	64	4.0
DK.....	8	86	5.3
SUM		1613	100.0

26. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor?
Which comes next?

1) First

[VAR: FAVOR1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Increasing exports.....	1	243	15.1
Increasing employment.....	2	265	16.4
Paying tax honestly.....	3	169	10.5
Ensuring transparency in management...	4	388	24.1
Producing quality goods.....	5	314	19.5
Contributing to social welfare.....	6	93	5.8
Protecting environment.....	7	39	2.4
Building a good image of the CEO.....	8	34	2.1
DK.....	88	68	4.2
SUM		1613	100.0

2) Second

[VAR: FAVOR2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Increasing exports.....	1	127	7.9
Increasing employment.....	2	254	15.7
Paying tax honestly.....	3	151	9.4
Ensuring transparency in management...	4	322	20.0
Producing quality goods.....	5	291	18.0
Contributing to social welfare.....	6	214	13.3
Protecting environment.....	7	93	5.8
Building a good image of the CEO.....	8	79	4.9
DK.....	88	82	5.1
SUM		1613	100.0

27. Which one of the followings is the most important for the success of business? Which comes next?

1) First

[VAR: SUCCESS1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
CEO's leadership.....	1	297	18.4
Ethical management.....	2	194	12.0
Employment of talented workers.....	3	310	19.2
Brand value.....	4	106	6.6
Technological capacity.....	5	504	31.2
Relationship with government.....	6	32	2.0
Financial stability.....	7	89	5.5
DK.....	88	81	5.0
SUM		1613	100.0

2) Second

[VAR: SUCCESS2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
CEO's leadership.....	1	148	9.2
Ethical management.....	2	194	12.0
Employment of talented workers.....	3	309	19.2
Brand value.....	4	138	8.6
Technological capacity.....	5	476	29.5
Relationship with government.....	6	46	2.9
Financial stability.....	7	198	12.3
DK.....	88	104	6.4
SUM		1613	100.0

28. Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

1) Workers with higher ability and performance should be better rewarded than those with seniority.

[VAR: ACHIEVE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	485	30.1
Agree.....	2	706	43.8
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	201	12.5
Disagree.....	4	155	9.6
Strongly disagree.....	5	30	1.9
DK.....	8	36	2.2
SUM		1613	100.0

2) Worker's nationality is not an important criterion in hiring workers.

[VAR: NATIONAL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	335	20.8
Agree.....	2	486	30.1
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	280	17.4
Disagree.....	4	341	21.1
Strongly disagree.....	5	118	7.3
DK.....	8	53	3.3
SUM		1613	100.0

29. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

[VAR: UNIONDSR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Company(firm)-level union.....	1	450	27.9
Industry-level union.....	2	479	29.7
Nation-level union.....	3	349	21.6
DK.....	8	335	20.8
SUM		1613	100.0

30. How stubborn or moderate do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

[VAR: UNIONACT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Very stubborn.....	1	327	20.3
Somewhat stubborn.....	2	655	40.6
Neither stubborn nor moderate.....	3	313	19.4
Somewhat moderate.....	4	128	7.9
Very moderate.....	5	12	0.7
DK.....	8	178	11.0
SUM		1613	100.0

31. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

[VAR: ECOPROS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Much better.....	1	75	4.6
Somewhat better.....	2	683	42.3
About the same.....	3	434	26.9
Somewhat worse.....	4	314	19.5
Much worse.....	5	33	2.0
DK.....	8	74	4.6
SUM		1613	100.0

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your everyday life.

32. On the average day, about how many hours do you read newspapers, including news on the internet?

[VAR: NEWSHR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
0	0	1162	72.0
1 hr.....	1	352	21.8
2 hrs.....	2	74	4.6
3	3	16	1.0
4	4	6	0.4
5	5	1	0.1
6	6	1	0.1
8	8	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: NEWSMN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
0	0	893	55.4
1 minute.....	1	1	0.1
2 minutes.....	2	2	0.1
3	3	3	0.2
5	5	28	1.7

10	10	124	7.7
13	13	1	0.1
15	15	25	1.5
20	20	110	6.8
25	25	4	0.2
30	30	380	23.6
35	35	5	0.3
40	40	28	1.7
45	45	5	0.3
50	50	4	0.2
SUM		1613	100.0

(IF YOU READ THE NEWSPAPER)

32.1 Which section do you read most?

[VAR: NEWSKIND]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
National.....	1	408	25.3	36.9
Politics.....	2	101	6.3	9.1
Business and Finance.....	3	256	15.9	23.1
Sports.....	4	149	9.2	13.5
Entertainment.....	5	87	5.4	7.9
Culture.....	6	54	3.3	4.9
International.....	7	10	0.6	0.9
OTHER.....	77	34	2.1	3.1
DK.....	88	7	0.4	0.6
NA.....	99	507	31.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

33. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

[VAR: TVHOURS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
0 hrs.....	0	214	13.3
1 hr.....	1	398	24.7
2 hrs.....	2	431	26.7
3	3	271	16.8
4	4	132	8.2
5	5	74	4.6
6	6	24	1.5
7	7	12	0.7
8	8	17	1.1
9	9	3	0.2
10	10	17	1.1
12	12	14	0.9
15	15	6	0.4
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: TVMINUTE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
0	0	1338	83.0
1 minute.....	1	2	0.1
7 minutes.....	7	1	0.1
10	10	12	0.7
15	15	5	0.3
20	20	19	1.2
25	25	1	0.1
30	30	226	14.0
35	35	1	0.1
40	40	5	0.3
45	45	1	0.1
50	50	2	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

(IF YOU WATCH TV)

33.1 What kind of program do you watch most?

[VAR: TVKIND]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
News and current events.....	1	663	41.1	42.6
Soap opera.....	2	484	30.0	31.1
Entertainment.....	3	166	10.3	10.7
Education and documentary.....	4	101	6.3	6.5
Sports.....	5	112	6.9	7.2
OTHER.....	77	26	1.6	1.7
DK.....	88	5	0.3	0.3
NA.....	99	56	3.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

34. On the average day, about how many hours do you use internet?

[VAR: WWWHR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
0	0	859	53.3
1 hr.....	1	247	15.3
2 hrs.....	2	200	12.4
3	3	134	8.3
4	4	44	2.7
5	5	49	3.0
6	6	32	2.0
7	7	7	0.4
8	8	17	1.1
9	9	3	0.2
10	10	16	1.0
12	12	2	0.1
13	13	2	0.1
15	15	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: WWWMN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
0	0	1349	83.6
5 minutes.....	5	6	0.4
10	10	13	0.8
15	15	3	0.2
20	20	31	1.9
25	25	1	0.1
30	30	194	12.0
35	35	2	0.1
40	40	9	0.6
45	45	2	0.1
50	50	3	0.2
SUM		1613	100.0

34.1 On the average day, about how many hours do you use e-mail?

[VAR: EMAILHR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
0	0	867	53.8	90.1
1 hr.....	1	56	3.5	5.8
2 hrs.....	2	22	1.4	2.3
3	3	3	0.2	0.3
4	4	2	0.1	0.2
5	5	2	0.1	0.2
6	6	4	0.2	0.4
7	7	2	0.1	0.2
8	8	3	0.2	0.3
10	10	1	0.1	0.1
NA.....	99	651	40.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: EMAILMN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
0	0	334	20.7	34.7
1 minute.....	1	16	1.0	1.7
2 minutes.....	2	13	0.8	1.4
3	3	11	0.7	1.1
5	5	102	6.3	10.6
7	7	1	0.1	0.1
8	8	1	0.1	0.1
10	10	201	12.5	20.9
13	13	1	0.1	0.1
15	15	22	1.4	2.3
20	20	81	5.0	8.4
25	25	3	0.2	0.3
30	30	168	10.4	17.5
40	40	6	0.4	0.6
50	50	2	0.1	0.2
NA.....	99	651	40.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(IF YOU USE E-MAIL)

34.1.1 What do you use e-mail for mostly?

[VAR: EMAILUSE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Work-related communication and information gathering.....	1	286	17.7	39.9
Education-related communication and information gathering.....	2	55	3.4	7.7
Entertainment	3	13	0.8	1.8
Information gathering for everydaylife.....	4	155	9.6	21.6
Communication with family or relatives.....	5	25	1.5	3.5
Communication with friends or acquaintances.....	6	175	10.8	24.4
OTHER.....	77	8	0.5	1.1
NA.....	99	896	55.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

34.2 Aside from e-mail, what do you use the internet for mostly?

[VAR: WWWUSE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Work-related communication and information gathering.....	1	166	10.3	17.3
Education-related communication and information gathering.....	2	63	3.9	6.5
Entertainment.....	3	46	2.9	4.8
Information gathering for everyday life.....	4	235	14.6	24.4
On-line education.....	5	33	2.0	3.4
Shopping, baking, or ticket reservation.....	6	104	6.4	10.8
Chatting.....	7	29	1.8	3.0
Watching movie and drama or listening to music.....	8	61	3.8	6.3
Internet games.....	9	111	6.9	11.5
Watching news.....	10	90	5.6	9.4
Participation in social or political activities.....	11	3	0.2	0.3
OTHER.....	77	16	1.0	1.7
DK.....	88	5	0.3	0.5
NA.....	99	651	40.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

35. On the average day, about how many hours do you use the mobile phone? Please include all such activities as sending messages, doing games, or listening to music.

[VAR: CELLHR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
0	0	1270	78.7
1 hr.....	1	192	11.9
2 hrs.....	2	56	3.5
3	3	40	2.5
4	4	14	0.9
5	5	10	0.6
6	6	5	0.3
7	7	4	0.2
8	8	1	0.1

10	10	10	0.6
12	12	5	0.3
14	14	1	0.1
15	15	3	0.2
20	20	1	0.1
23	23	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: CELLMN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
0	0	607	37.6
1 minute.....	1	21	1.3
2 minutes.....	2	21	1.3
3	3	41	2.5
4	4	6	0.4
5	5	138	8.6
7	7	4	0.2
8	8	1	0.1
10	10	252	15.6
15	15	36	2.2
20	20	160	9.9
25	25	5	0.3
30	30	278	17.2
35	35	5	0.3
40	40	31	1.9
45	45	2	0.1
50	50	5	0.3
SUM		1613	100.0

(IF YOU USE MOBILE PHONES)

35.1 What do you use the mobile phone for mostly?

[VAR: CELLUSE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Work-related communication and information gathering.....	1	338	21.0	25.4
Education-related communication and information gathering.....	2	3	0.2	0.2
Entertainment.....	3	2	0.1	0.2
Information gathering for everyday life.....	4	25	1.5	1.9
Communication with family or relatives.....	5	485	30.1	36.5
Communication with friends or acquaintances.....	6	474	29.4	35.6
OTHER.....	77	2	0.1	0.2
DK.....	88	1	0.1	0.1
NA.....	99	283	17.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

36. How often do you attend religious services?

[VAR: ATTEND]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
A few times a week.....	1	173	10.7
Once a week.....	2	187	11.6
Two or three times a month.....	3	68	4.2
Once a month.....	4	89	5.5
Several times a year.....	5	238	14.8
Once a year.....	6	82	5.1
Less than once a year.....	7	50	3.1
NEVER.....	8	715	44.3
DK.....	88	11	0.7
SUM		1613	100.0

37. What is your religion?

[VAR: RELIG]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Buddhist.....	1	465	28.8
Protestant.....	2	348	21.6
Catholic.....	3	139	8.6
No religion.....	4	632	39.2
OTHER.....	77	27	1.7
DK.....	88	2	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

37.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

[VAR: RELITEN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strong.....	1	173	10.7	17.7
Somewhat strong.....	2	293	18.2	29.9
Not very strong.....	3	501	31.1	51.2
DK.....	8	12	0.7	1.2
NA.....	9	634	39.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

38. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

[VAR: URBRURAL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
A big city.....	1	430	26.7
The suburbs or outskirts of a big city.....	2	412	25.5
A small city or a town	3	471	29.2
A country village.....	4	272	16.9
A farm or home in the country.....	5	21	1.3
DK.....	8	7	0.4
SUM		1613	100.0

39. Which social class do you think you belong to?

[VAR: CLASS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Upper-upper.....	1	5	0.3
Lower-upper.....	2	28	1.7
Upper-middle.....	3	382	23.7
Lower-middle.....	4	710	44.0
Upper-lower.....	5	253	15.7
Lower-lower.....	6	180	11.2
DK.....	8	55	3.4
SUM		1613	100.0

40. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

[VAR: FINALTER]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Much better.....	1	29	1.8
Somewhat better.....	2	305	18.9
Stayed the same.....	3	644	39.9
Somewhat worse.....	4	393	24.4
Much worse.....	5	231	14.3
DK.....	8	11	0.7
SUM		1613	100.0

41. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is--far below average, below average, average, above average, or far above average?

[VAR: FINRELA]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Far above average.....	1	22	1.4
Above average.....	2	215	13.3
Average.....	3	548	34.0
Below average.....	4	538	33.4
Far below average.....	5	257	15.9
DK.....	8	33	2.0
SUM		1613	100.0

42. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

[VAR: PARSOL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Much better.....	1	692	42.9
Somewhat better.....	2	515	31.9
About the same.....	3	178	11.0
Somewhat worse.....	4	117	7.3
Much worse.....	5	84	5.2
DK.....	8	27	1.7
SUM		1613	100.0

43. Do you have children? **(IF YOU HAVE CHILDREN)** When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours?

[VAR: KIDSSOL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Much better.....	1	544	33.7	46.7
Somewhat better.....	2	418	25.9	35.8
About the same.....	3	92	5.7	7.9
Somewhat worse.....	4	38	2.4	3.3
Much worse.....	5	7	0.4	0.6
DK.....	8	67	4.2	5.7
NA.....	9	447	27.7	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

44. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs top to bottom. Where would you put yourself on this scale?

[VAR: RANK]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Bottom.....	1	87	5.4
2	2	91	5.6
3	3	246	15.3
4	4	394	24.4
5	5	389	24.1
6	6	216	13.4
7	7	120	7.4
8	8	32	2.0
9	9	9	0.6
Top.....	10	5	0.3
DK.....	88	24	1.5
SUM		1613	100.0

45. So far as you and your house are concerned, how satisfied are you with your current financial situation?

[VAR: SATFIN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very satisfied.....	1	50	3.1
Somewhat satisfied.....	2	396	24.6
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied.....	3	447	27.7
Somewhat dissatisfied.....	4	522	32.4
Very dissatisfied.....	5	186	11.5
DK.....	8	12	0.7
SUM		1613	100.0

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

46. How many family members, including yourself, currently live in your house? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

[VAR: HOMPOP]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
1	1	254	15.7
2	2	333	20.6
3	3	336	20.8
4	4	500	31.0
5	5	142	8.8
6	6	38	2.4
7	7	8	0.5
9	9	1	0.1
DK.....	88	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

47. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? If there are, how many such persons are there?

[VAR: SEPAPOP]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
0	0	1243	77.1
1	1	221	13.7
2	2	86	5.3
3	3	44	2.7
4	4	15	0.9
5	5	2	0.1
6	6	1	0.1
DK.....	88	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

48. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members?

[VAR: UNRELAT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
0	0	1573	97.5
1	1	34	2.1
2	2	2	0.1
3	3	1	0.1
4	4	2	0.1
DK.....	88	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

48.1 Among them, is there your partner whom you live with?

[VAR: COHAP]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	5	0.3	12.8
No.....	2	34	2.1	87.2
NA.....	9	1574	97.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

49. Now I would like to ask about the members of your household. Please include all members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

1) Relation to respondent

[VAR: RELATE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Respondent.....	1	1613	100.0

2) Is [PERSON] male or female?

[VAR: SEX]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
male.....	1	736	45.6
female.....	2	877	54.4
SUM		1613	100.0

3) How old is [PERSON]?

[VAR: AGE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
18	18	12	0.7
19	19	28	1.7
20	20	32	2.0
21	21	24	1.5
22	22	9	0.6
23	23	36	2.2
24	24	32	2.0
25	25	34	2.1
26	26	32	2.0
27	27	36	2.2
28	28	28	1.7
29	29	28	1.7
30	30	35	2.2
31	31	33	2.0
32	32	41	2.5
33	33	33	2.0
34	34	33	2.0
35	35	37	2.3
36	36	27	1.7
37	37	43	2.7
38	38	45	2.8
39	39	35	2.2

40	40	38	2.4
41	41	37	2.3
42	42	45	2.8
43	43	50	3.1
44	44	39	2.4
45	45	44	2.7
46	46	30	1.9
47	47	28	1.7
48	48	37	2.3
49	49	20	1.2
50	50	33	2.0
51	51	26	1.6
52	52	20	1.2
53	53	23	1.4
54	54	20	1.2
55	55	17	1.1
56	56	18	1.1
57	57	18	1.1
58	58	15	0.9
59	59	14	0.9
60	60	18	1.1
61	61	17	1.1
62	62	19	1.2
63	63	19	1.2
64	64	20	1.2
65	65	24	1.5
66	66	20	1.2
67	67	20	1.2
68	68	23	1.4
69	69	13	0.8
70	70	12	0.7
71	71	17	1.1
72	72	15	0.9
73	73	12	0.7
74	74	9	0.6
75	75	10	0.6
76	76	12	0.7
77	77	9	0.6
78	78	6	0.4
79	79	14	0.9
80	80	7	0.4
81	81	4	0.2
82	82	5	0.3
83	83	5	0.3
84	84	5	0.3
85	85	6	0.4
86	86	4	0.2
90	90	1	0.1
93	93	2	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

[VAR: MARITAL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Married.....	1	1024	63.5
Widowed.....	2	145	9.0
Divorced.....	3	44	2.7
Separated.....	4	8	0.5
Never married.....	5	385	23.9
Cohabiting.....	6	6	0.4
DK.....	8	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] somewhere else?

[VAR: AWAY]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
living together.....	1	1613	100.0

6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?

[VAR: WHYAWYb]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
NA.....	99	1613	100.0

7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

[VAR: EMPLOY]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE	PERCENT
Employed.....	1	901	55.9
Not employed.....	2	712	44.1
SUM		1613	100.0

8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for unemployment?

[VAR: WHYNOEb]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Schooling.....	2	130	8.1	18.3
Staying at home.....	3	249	15.4	35.0
Old age.....	4	140	8.7	19.7
Illness.....	5	38	2.4	5.3
Disabled.....	6	22	1.4	3.1
Temporarily not working.....	7	35	2.2	4.9
Unemployed.....	8	23	1.4	3.2
Retired.....	9	27	1.7	3.8
Retired under the age limit.....	10	13	0.8	1.8
Preparing to begin work.....	11	11	0.7	1.5

Doing study.....	12	5	0.3	0.7
In military service.....	13	4	0.2	0.6
Business failure.....	14	4	0.2	0.6
Not intending to work.....	15	1	0.1	0.1
For religious reasons.....	17	2	0.1	0.3
To care for the family.....	18	1	0.1	0.1
No ability to get work.....	19	1	0.1	0.1
OTHER.....	77	6	0.4	0.8
NA(Employed).....	99	901	55.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: RELATE2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Spouse.....	2	996	61.7	67.9
Children.....	3	94	5.8	6.4
Children's spouse.....	4	4	0.2	0.3
Grand children.....	5	7	0.4	0.5
Parents.....	7	281	17.4	19.2
Spouse's parents.....	8	12	0.7	0.8
Siblings.....	9	36	2.2	2.5
Grand parents.....	11	12	0.7	0.8
Friend.....	12	14	0.9	1.0
Parents' siblings.....	14	1	0.1	0.1
Siblings' spouse.....	17	5	0.3	0.3
Other.....	77	3	0.2	0.2
DK.....	88	2	0.1	0.1
NA.....	99	146	9.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: GENDER2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
male.....	1	835	51.8	56.9
female.....	2	630	39.1	42.9
DK.....	8	2	0.1	0.1
NA.....	9	146	9.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: OLD2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
0	0	1	0.1	0.1
3	3	1	0.1	0.1
6	6	1	0.1	0.1
9	9	2	0.1	0.1
10	10	4	0.2	0.3
11	11	3	0.2	0.2
13	13	4	0.2	0.3
14	14	1	0.1	0.1
15	15	2	0.1	0.1

16	16	3	0.2	0.2
17	17	4	0.2	0.3
18	18	2	0.1	0.1
19	19	2	0.1	0.1
20	20	6	0.4	0.4
21	21	4	0.2	0.3
22	22	3	0.2	0.2
23	23	3	0.2	0.2
24	24	10	0.6	0.7
25	25	6	0.4	0.4
26	26	11	0.7	0.7
27	27	11	0.7	0.7
28	28	16	1.0	1.1
29	29	25	1.5	1.7
30	30	17	1.1	1.2
31	31	20	1.2	1.4
32	32	31	1.9	2.1
33	33	31	1.9	2.1
34	34	29	1.8	2.0
35	35	35	2.2	2.4
36	36	34	2.1	2.3
37	37	32	2.0	2.2
38	38	28	1.7	1.9
39	39	32	2.0	2.2
40	40	39	2.4	2.7
41	41	57	3.5	3.9
42	42	38	2.4	2.6
43	43	41	2.5	2.8
44	44	42	2.6	2.9
45	45	48	3.0	3.3
46	46	43	2.7	2.9
47	47	40	2.5	2.7
48	48	45	2.8	3.1
49	49	46	2.9	3.1
50	50	45	2.8	3.1
51	51	30	1.9	2.0
52	52	27	1.7	1.8
53	53	34	2.1	2.3
54	54	42	2.6	2.9
55	55	31	1.9	2.1
56	56	27	1.7	1.8
57	57	31	1.9	2.1
58	58	26	1.6	1.8
59	59	23	1.4	1.6
60	60	32	2.0	2.2
61	61	14	0.9	1.0
62	62	25	1.5	1.7
63	63	13	0.8	0.9
64	64	16	1.0	1.1
65	65	14	0.9	1.0

66	66	13	0.8	0.9
67	67	19	1.2	1.3
68	68	22	1.4	1.5
69	69	13	0.8	0.9
70	70	16	1.0	1.1
71	71	9	0.6	0.6
72	72	13	0.8	0.9
73	73	7	0.4	0.5
74	74	14	0.9	1.0
75	75	8	0.5	0.5
76	76	3	0.2	0.2
77	77	13	0.8	0.9
78	78	3	0.2	0.2
79	79	6	0.4	0.4
80	80	4	0.2	0.3
81	81	4	0.2	0.3
82	82	3	0.2	0.2
83	83	1	0.1	0.1
84	84	6	0.4	0.4
85	85	1	0.1	0.1
87	87	1	0.1	0.1
89	89	1	0.1	0.1
90	90	1	0.1	0.1
DK.....		3	0.2	0.2
NA.....		146	9.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: 02-MAR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Married.....	1	1250	77.5	85.2
Widowed.....	2	65	4.0	4.4
Divorced.....	3	17	1.1	1.2
Separated.....	4	4	0.2	0.3
Never married.....	5	122	7.6	8.3
Cohabiting.....	6	6	0.4	0.4
DK.....	8	3	0.2	0.2
NA.....	9	146	9.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: AWAY2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Living together.....	1	1358	84.2	92.6
Not living together.....	2	108	6.7	7.4
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.1
NA.....	9	146	9.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYAWYb2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Schooling.....	1	5	0.3	4.6
Employment.....	2	35	2.2	32.4
Military service.....	3	3	0.2	2.8
Respondent's schooling.....	4	29	1.8	26.9
Respondent's employment.....	5	27	1.7	25.0
Likes the place s/he is living.....	7	1	0.1	0.9
Children's schooling.....	10	2	0.1	1.9
Personal choice.....	12	1	0.1	0.9
Other.....	77	2	0.1	1.9
DK.....	88	3	0.2	2.8
NA.....	99	1505	93.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: EMPLY2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Employed.....	1	959	59.5	65.4
Not employed.....	2	506	31.4	34.5
DK.....	8	3	0.1	0.1
NA.....	9	146	9.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYNOEb2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Under the schooling age.....	1	3	0.2	0.6
Schooling.....	2	47	2.9	9.3
Staying at home.....	3	242	15.0	47.8
Old age.....	4	99	6.1	19.6
Illness.....	5	21	1.3	4.2
Disabled.....	6	12	0.7	2.4
Temporarily not working.....	7	19	1.2	3.8
Unemployed.....	8	14	0.9	2.8
Retired.....	9	10	0.6	2.0
Retired under the age limit.....	10	22	1.4	4.3
Preparing to begin work.....	11	4	0.2	0.8
Doing study.....	12	1	0.1	0.2
In military service.....	13	3	0.2	0.6
Business failure.....	14	2	0.1	0.4
Other.....	77	1	0.1	0.2
DK.....	88	6	0.4	1.2
NA.....	99	1107	68.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: RELATE3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Spouse.....	2	17	1.1	1.4
Children.....	3	800	49.6	65.7
Children's spouse.....	4	18	1.1	1.5
Grand children.....	5	15	0.9	1.2
Parents.....	7	275	17.0	22.6
Spouse's parents.....	8	19	1.2	1.6
Siblings.....	9	49	3.0	4.0
Spouse's siblings.....	10	2	0.1	0.2
Grand parents.....	11	2	0.1	0.2
Friend.....	12	5	0.3	0.4
Siblings' children.....	13	3	0.2	0.2
Parents' siblings.....	14	1	0.1	0.1
Siblings' spouse.....	17	3	0.2	0.2
Other.....	77	4	0.2	0.3
DK.....	88	4	0.2	0.3
NA.....	99	396	24.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: GENDER3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
male.....	1	558	34.6	45.9
female.....	2	655	40.6	53.8
DK.....	8	4	0.2	0.3
NA.....	9	396	24.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: old3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
0	0	2	0.1	0.2
1	1	13	0.8	1.1
2	2	20	1.2	1.6
3	3	22	1.4	1.8
4	4	14	0.9	1.2
5	5	14	0.9	1.2
6	6	27	1.7	2.2
7	7	31	1.9	2.5
8	8	33	2.0	2.7
9	9	30	1.9	2.5
10	10	32	2.0	2.6
11	11	33	2.0	2.7
12	12	35	2.2	2.9
13	13	33	2.0	2.7
14	14	38	2.4	3.1
15	15	35	2.2	2.9
16	16	38	2.4	3.1
17	17	35	2.2	2.9
18	18	28	1.7	2.3

19	19	30	1.9	2.5
20	20	16	1.0	1.3
21	21	24	1.5	2.0
22	22	28	1.7	2.3
23	23	25	1.5	2.1
24	24	21	1.3	1.7
25	25	34	2.1	2.8
26	26	25	1.5	2.1
27	27	27	1.7	2.2
28	28	16	1.0	1.3
29	29	18	1.1	1.5
30	30	17	1.1	1.4
31	31	14	0.9	1.2
32	32	13	0.8	1.1
33	33	7	0.4	0.6
34	34	8	0.5	0.7
35	35	8	0.5	0.7
36	36	3	0.2	0.2
37	37	6	0.4	0.5
38	38	8	0.5	0.7
39	39	4	0.2	0.3
40	40	6	0.4	0.5
41	41	7	0.4	0.6
42	42	3	0.2	0.2
43	43	9	0.6	0.7
44	44	14	0.9	1.2
45	45	20	1.2	1.6
46	46	17	1.1	1.4
47	47	14	0.9	1.2
48	48	22	1.4	1.8
49	49	24	1.5	2.0
50	50	25	1.5	2.1
51	51	22	1.4	1.8
52	52	17	1.1	1.4
53	53	12	0.7	1.0
54	54	11	0.7	0.9
55	55	10	0.6	0.8
56	56	7	0.4	0.6
57	57	11	0.7	0.9
58	58	7	0.4	0.6
59	59	6	0.4	0.5
60	60	7	0.4	0.6
61	61	4	0.2	0.3
62	62	5	0.3	0.4
63	63	3	0.2	0.2
64	64	3	0.2	0.2
65	65	3	0.2	0.2
66	66	4	0.2	0.3
67	67	5	0.3	0.4
68	68	3	0.2	0.2

69	69	2	0.1	0.2
70	70	1	0.1	0.1
71	71	2	0.1	0.2
72	72	6	0.4	0.5
73	73	2	0.1	0.2
74	74	2	0.1	0.2
75	75	3	0.2	0.2
76	76	3	0.2	0.2
77	77	2	0.1	0.2
78	78	2	0.1	0.2
79	79	1	0.1	0.1
80	80	1	0.1	0.1
81	81	1	0.1	0.1
83	83	2	0.1	0.2
84	84	3	0.2	0.2
85	85	3	0.2	0.2
86	86	2	0.1	0.2
87	87	1	0.1	0.1
90	90	3	0.2	0.2
91	91	1	0.1	0.1
94	94	1	0.1	0.1
97	97	1	0.1	0.1
DK.....	888	6	0.4	0.5
NA.....	999	396	24.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: 03-MAR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Married.....	1	324	20.1	26.6
Widowed.....	2	38	2.4	3.1
Divorced.....	3	7	0.4	0.6
Separated.....	4	5	0.3	0.4
Never married.....	5	839	52.0	68.9
DK.....	8	4	0.2	0.3
NA.....	9	396	24.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: AWAY3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Living together.....	1	998	61.9	82.0
Not living together.....	2	218	13.5	17.9
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.1
NA.....	9	396	24.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYAWYb3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Schooling.....	1	51	3.2	23.4
Employment.....	2	60	3.7	27.5
Military service.....	3	28	1.7	12.8
Respondent's schooling.....	4	35	2.2	16.1
Respondent's employment.....	5	28	1.7	12.8
Long-term travel.....	8	1	0.1	0.5
Ran away from home.....	9	1	0.1	0.5
Children's schooling.....	10	1	0.1	0.5
Childcare.....	11	1	0.1	0.5
Personal choice.....	12	1	0.1	0.5
Preparing for work.....	13	2	0.1	0.9
Parents' separation.....	14	1	0.1	0.5
Living apart temporarily during school holidays.	15	1	0.1	0.5
Other.....	77	3	0.2	1.4
DK.....	88	4	0.2	1.8
NA.....	99	1395	86.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: EMPLY3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Employed.....	1	335	20.8	27.5
Not employed.....	2	876	54.3	72.0
DK.....	8	6	0.4	0.5
NA.....	9	396	24.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYNOEb3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Under the schooling age.....	1	121	7.5	13.8
Schooling.....	2	519	32.2	59.2
Staying at home.....	3	114	7.1	13.0
Old age.....	4	49	3.0	5.6
Illness.....	5	8	0.5	0.9
Disabled.....	6	1	0.1	0.1
Temporarily not working.....	7	10	0.6	1.1
Unemployed.....	8	3	0.2	0.3
Retired.....	9	4	0.2	0.5
Retired under the age limit.....	10	4	0.2	0.5
Preparing to begin work.....	11	8	0.5	0.9
Doing study.....	12	1	0.1	0.1
In military service.....	13	26	1.6	3.0
Other.....	77	6	0.4	0.7
DK.....	88	2	0.1	0.2
NA.....	99	737	45.7	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: RELATE4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Spouse.....	2	15	0.9	1.7
Children.....	3	580	36.0	64.4
Children's spouse.....	4	21	1.3	2.3
Grand children.....	5	35	2.2	3.9
Parents.....	7	48	3.0	5.3
Spouse's parents.....	8	4	0.2	0.4
Siblings.....	9	171	10.6	19.0
Spouse's siblings.....	10	2	0.1	0.2
Grand parents.....	11	6	0.4	0.7
Friend.....	12	2	0.1	0.2
Siblings' children.....	13	7	0.4	0.8
Parents' siblings.....	14	2	0.1	0.2
Siblings' spouse.....	17	1	0.1	0.1
Other.....	77	1	0.1	0.1
DK.....	88	5	0.3	0.6
NA.....	99	713	44.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: GENDER4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
male.....	1	434	26.9	48.2
female.....	2	460	28.5	51.1
DK.....	8	6	0.4	0.7
NA.....	9	713	44.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: OLD4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
0	0	1	0.1	0.1
1	1	20	1.2	2.2
2	2	14	0.9	1.6
3	3	15	0.9	1.7
4	4	15	0.9	1.7
5	5	33	2.0	3.7
6	6	31	1.9	3.4
7	7	22	1.4	2.4
8	8	33	2.0	3.7
9	9	36	2.2	4.0
10	10	29	1.8	3.2
11	11	32	2.0	3.6
12	12	38	2.4	4.2
13	13	25	1.5	2.8
14	14	33	2.0	3.7
15	15	34	2.1	3.8
16	16	26	1.6	2.9
17	17	29	1.8	3.2
18	18	32	2.0	3.6
19	19	19	1.2	2.1

20	20	19	1.2	2.1
21	21	26	1.6	2.9
22	22	36	2.2	4.0
23	23	31	1.9	3.4
24	24	26	1.6	2.9
25	25	40	2.5	4.4
26	26	24	1.5	2.7
27	27	19	1.2	2.1
28	28	22	1.4	2.4
29	29	13	0.8	1.4
30	30	17	1.1	1.9
31	31	2	0.1	0.2
32	32	8	0.5	0.9
33	33	3	0.2	0.3
34	34	1	0.1	0.1
35	35	6	0.4	0.7
36	36	6	0.4	0.7
37	37	4	0.2	0.4
39	39	2	0.1	0.2
40	40	1	0.1	0.1
41	41	3	0.2	0.3
42	42	2	0.1	0.2
43	43	3	0.2	0.3
44	44	1	0.1	0.1
45	45	4	0.2	0.4
46	46	2	0.1	0.2
47	47	4	0.2	0.4
48	48	4	0.2	0.4
49	49	2	0.1	0.2
50	50	2	0.1	0.2
51	51	1	0.1	0.1
52	52	6	0.4	0.7
53	53	1	0.1	0.1
54	54	2	0.1	0.2
55	55	2	0.1	0.2
56	56	4	0.2	0.4
57	57	1	0.1	0.1
58	58	1	0.1	0.1
60	60	5	0.3	0.6
63	63	1	0.1	0.1
67	67	1	0.1	0.1
68	68	1	0.1	0.1
70	70	2	0.1	0.2
71	71	1	0.1	0.1
73	73	1	0.1	0.1
74	74	1	0.1	0.1
75	75	2	0.1	0.2
76	76	1	0.1	0.1
78	78	1	0.1	0.1
79	79	1	0.1	0.1

80	80	3	0.2	0.3
84	84	1	0.1	0.1
86	86	2	0.1	0.2
DK.....	888	8	0.5	0.9
NA.....	999	713	44.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: 04-MAR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Married.....	1	84	5.2	9.3
Widowed.....	2	9	0.6	1.0
Divorced.....	3	3	0.2	0.3
Separated.....	4	1	0.1	0.1
Never married.....	5	798	49.5	88.7
DK.....	8	5	0.3	0.6
NA.....	9	713	44.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: AWAY4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Living together.....	1	721	44.6	80.1
Not living together.....	2	178	11.0	19.8
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.1
NA.....	9	713	44.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYAWYb4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Schooling.....	1	43	2.7	24.2
Employment.....	2	48	3.0	27.0
Military service.....	3	29	1.8	16.3
Respondent's schooling.....	4	27	1.7	15.2
Respondent's employment.....	5	17	1.1	9.6
Illness.....	6	1	0.1	0.6
Children's schooling.....	10	2	0.1	1.1
Childcare.....	11	1	0.1	0.6
Personal choice.....	12	1	0.1	0.6
Preparing for work.....	13	2	0.1	1.1
Other.....	77	2	0.1	1.1
DK.....	88	5	0.3	2.8
NA.....	99	1435	89.0	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: EMPLY4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Employed.....	1	169	10.5	18.8
Not employed.....	2	724	44.9	80.4
DK.....	8	7	0.4	0.8
NA.....	9	713	44.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYNOEb4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Under the schooling age.....	1	129	8.0	17.8
Schooling.....	2	495	30.7	68.4
Staying at home.....	3	30	1.9	4.1
Old age.....	4	12	0.7	1.7
Illness.....	5	2	0.1	0.3
Disabled.....	6	3	0.2	0.4
Temporarily not working.....	7	4	0.2	0.6
Unemployed.....	8	3	0.2	0.4
Preparing to begin work.....	11	15	0.9	2.1
Doing study.....	12	2	0.1	0.3
In military service.....	13	27	1.7	3.7
Preparing to get married.....	16	1	0.1	0.1
Other.....	77	1	0.1	0.1
NA.....	99	889	55.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: RELATE5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Spouse.....	2	2	0.1	0.7
Children.....	3	143	8.9	50.0
Children's spouse.....	4	2	0.1	0.7
Grand children.....	5	31	1.9	10.8
Parents.....	7	17	1.1	5.9
Spouse's parents.....	8	3	0.2	1.0
Siblings.....	9	65	4.0	22.7
Spouse's siblings.....	10	1	0.1	0.3
Grand parents.....	11	5	0.3	1.7
Friend.....	12	3	0.2	1.0
Siblings' children.....	13	8	0.5	2.8
Boarder.....	16	1	0.1	0.3
Other.....	77	4	0.2	1.4
DK.....	88	1	0.1	0.3
NA.....	99	1327	82.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: GENDER5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
male.....	1	152	9.4	53.1
female.....	2	133	8.2	46.5
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.3
NA.....	9	1327	82.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: OLD5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
0	0	2	0.1	0.7
1	1	4	0.2	1.4
2	2	9	0.6	3.1

3	3	4	0.2	1.4
4	4	8	0.5	2.8
5	5	11	0.7	3.8
6	6	6	0.4	2.1
7	7	10	0.6	3.5
8	8	8	0.5	2.8
9	9	7	0.4	2.4
10	10	8	0.5	2.8
11	11	14	0.9	4.9
12	12	7	0.4	2.4
13	13	10	0.6	3.5
14	14	8	0.5	2.8
15	15	7	0.4	2.4
16	16	10	0.6	3.5
17	17	12	0.7	4.2
18	18	2	0.1	0.7
19	19	3	0.2	1.0
20	20	11	0.7	3.8
21	21	9	0.6	3.1
22	22	10	0.6	3.5
23	23	13	0.8	4.5
24	24	6	0.4	2.1
25	25	11	0.7	3.8
26	26	9	0.6	3.1
27	27	13	0.8	4.5
28	28	5	0.3	1.7
30	30	4	0.2	1.4
31	31	1	0.1	0.3
32	32	5	0.3	1.7
33	33	2	0.1	0.7
34	34	1	0.1	0.3
35	35	1	0.1	0.3
36	36	1	0.1	0.3
38	38	1	0.1	0.3
39	39	1	0.1	0.3
40	40	1	0.1	0.3
42	42	1	0.1	0.3
46	46	1	0.1	0.3
47	47	1	0.1	0.3
48	48	1	0.1	0.3
51	51	2	0.1	0.7
54	54	1	0.1	0.3
56	56	1	0.1	0.3
57	57	1	0.1	0.3
60	60	1	0.1	0.3
61	61	1	0.1	0.3
63	63	1	0.1	0.3
65	65	1	0.1	0.3
67	67	2	0.1	0.7
69	69	2	0.1	0.7

73	73	1	0.1	0.3
75	75	2	0.1	0.7
76	76	3	0.2	1.0
80	80	1	0.1	0.3
82	82	1	0.1	0.3
83	83	1	0.1	0.3
85	85	1	0.1	0.3
90	90	1	0.1	0.3
DK.....	888	3	0.2	1.0
NA.....	999	1327	82.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: 05-MAR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Married.....	1	19	1.2	6.6
Widowed.....	2	14	0.9	4.9
Divorced.....	3	1	0.1	0.3
Separated.....	4	1	0.1	0.3
Never married.....	5	250	15.5	87.4
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.3
NA.....	9	1327	82.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: AWAY5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Living together.....	1	208	12.9	72.7
Not living together.....	2	77	4.8	26.9
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.3
NA.....	9	1327	82.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYAWYb5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Schooling.....	1	17	1.1	22.1
Employment.....	2	20	1.2	26.0
Military service.....	3	15	0.9	19.5
Respondent's schooling.....	4	12	0.7	15.6
Respondent's employment.....	5	7	0.4	9.1
Childcare.....	11	2	0.1	2.6
Personal choice.....	12	1	0.1	1.3
Preparing for work.....	13	2	0.1	2.6
Other.....	77	1	0.1	1.3
NA.....	99	1536	95.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: EMPLOY5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Employed.....	1	48	3.0	16.8
Not employed.....	2	236	14.6	82.5
DK.....	8	2	0.1	0.7
NA.....	9	1327	82.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYNOEb5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Under the schooling age.....	1	47	2.9	19.9
Schooling.....	2	144	8.9	61.0
Staying at home.....	3	2	0.1	0.8
Old age.....	4	12	0.7	5.1
Illness.....	5	2	0.1	0.8
Disabled.....	6	2	0.1	0.8
Temporarily not working.....	7	3	0.2	1.3
Unemployed.....	8	1	0.1	0.4
Retired.....	9	2	0.1	0.8
Retired under the age limit.....	10	1	0.1	0.4
Preparing to begin work.....	11	5	0.3	2.1
In military service.....	13	14	0.9	5.9
Other.....	77	1	0.1	0.4
NA.....	99	1377	85.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: RELATE6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Children.....	3	34	2.1	44.2
Children's spouse.....	4	1	0.1	1.3
Grand children.....	5	12	0.7	15.6
Parents.....	7	6	0.4	7.8
Spouse's parents.....	8	1	0.1	1.3
Siblings.....	9	13	0.8	16.9
Friend.....	12	2	0.1	2.6
Siblings' children.....	13	2	0.1	2.6
Care provider.....	15	1	0.1	1.3
Other.....	77	4	0.2	5.2
DK.....	88	1	0.1	1.3
NA.....	99	1536	95.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: GENDER6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
male.....	1	44	2.7	57.1
female.....	2	32	2.0	41.6
DK.....	8	1	0.1	1.3
NA.....	9	1536	95.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: OLD6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1	1	2	0.1	2.6
2	2	3	0.2	3.9
4	4	1	0.1	1.3
5	5	4	0.2	5.2
6	6	3	0.2	3.9
7	7	3	0.2	3.9
8	8	4	0.2	5.2
9	9	3	0.2	3.9
10	10	2	0.1	2.6
11	11	3	0.2	3.9
12	12	4	0.2	5.2
13	13	1	0.1	1.3
14	14	5	0.3	6.5
15	15	1	0.1	1.3
16	16	2	0.1	2.6
17	17	3	0.2	3.9
18	18	3	0.2	3.9
19	19	1	0.1	1.3
20	20	2	0.1	2.6
22	22	2	0.1	2.6
23	23	2	0.1	2.6
24	24	2	0.1	2.6
25	25	1	0.1	1.3
26	26	2	0.1	2.6
27	27	1	0.1	1.3
28	28	1	0.1	1.3
30	30	2	0.1	2.6
32	32	1	0.1	1.3
33	33	1	0.1	1.3
34	34	1	0.1	1.3
46	46	2	0.1	2.6
55	55	1	0.1	1.3
57	57	1	0.1	1.3
58	58	1	0.1	1.3
70	70	1	0.1	1.3
72	72	1	0.1	1.3
81	81	1	0.1	1.3
DK.....	888	3	0.2	3.9
NA.....	999	1536	95.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: 06-MAR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Married.....	1	7	0.4	9.1
Divorced.....	3	2	0.1	2.6
Never married.....	5	66	4.1	85.7
DK.....	8	2	0.1	2.6
NA.....	9	1536	95.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: AWAY6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Living together.....	1	61	3.8	79.2
Not living together.....	2	15	0.9	19.5
DK.....	8	1	0.1	1.3
NA.....	9	1536	95.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYAWYb6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Schooling.....	1	4	0.2	26.7
Employment.....	2	3	0.2	20.0
Military service.....	3	1	0.1	6.7
Respondent's schooling.....	4	2	0.1	13.3
Respondent's employment.....	5	3	0.2	20.0
Childcare.....	11	1	0.1	6.7
Personal choice.....	12	1	0.1	6.7
NA.....	99	1598	99.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: EMPLY6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Employed.....	1	12	0.7	15.6
Not employed.....	2	63	3.9	81.8
DK.....	8	2	0.1	2.6
NA.....	9	1536	95.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYNOEb6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Under the schooling age.....	1	14	0.9	22.2
Schooling.....	2	44	2.7	69.8
Old age.....	4	2	0.1	3.2
Disabled.....	6	1	0.1	1.6
Business failure.....	14	1	0.1	1.6
Other.....	77	1	0.1	1.6
NA.....	99	1550	96.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: RELATE7]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Children.....	3	9	0.6	40.9
Grand children.....	5	4	0.2	18.2
Parents.....	7	2	0.1	9.1
Siblings.....	9	2	0.1	9.1
Grand parents.....	11	1	0.1	4.5
Care provider.....	15	1	0.1	4.5
Other.....	77	2	0.1	9.1
DK.....	88	1	0.1	4.5
NA.....	99	1591	98.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: GENDER7]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
male.....	1	11	0.7	50.0
female.....	2	10	0.6	45.5
DK.....	8	1	0.1	4.5
NA.....	9	1591	98.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: OLD7]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
3	3	1	0.1	4.5
4	4	1	0.1	4.5
5	5	1	0.1	4.5
6	6	1	0.1	4.5
7	7	1	0.1	4.5
8	8	1	0.1	4.5
9	9	1	0.1	4.5
10	10	1	0.1	4.5
11	11	1	0.1	4.5
12	12	1	0.1	4.5
15	15	1	0.1	4.5
17	17	1	0.1	4.5
18	18	1	0.1	4.5
21	21	1	0.1	4.5
24	24	2	0.1	9.1
35	35	1	0.1	4.5
44	44	1	0.1	4.5
58	58	1	0.1	4.5
85	85	1	0.1	4.5
92	92	1	0.1	4.5
DK.....	888	1	0.1	4.5
NA.....	999	1591	98.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: 07-MAR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Married.....	1	1	0.1	4.5
Widowed.....	2	2	0.1	9.1
Never married.....	5	18	1.1	81.8
DK.....	8	1	0.1	4.5
NA.....	9	1591	98.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: AWAY7]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Living together.....	1	17	1.1	77.3
Not living together.....	2	4	0.2	18.2
DK.....	8	1	0.1	4.5
NA.....	9	1591	98.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYAWYb7]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Employment.....	2	1	0.1	25.0
Military service.....	3	1	0.1	25.0
Respondent's schooling.....	4	1	0.1	25.0
Respondent's employment.....	5	1	0.1	25.0
NA.....	99	1609	99.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: EMPLY7]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Employed.....	1	4	0.2	18.2
Not employed.....	2	17	1.1	77.3
DK.....	8	1	0.1	4.5
NA.....	9	1591	98.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYNOEb7]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Under the schooling age.....	1	4	0.2	23.5
Schooling.....	2	10	0.6	58.8
Old age.....	4	2	0.1	11.8
Other.....	77	1	0.1	5.9
NA.....	99	1596	98.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: RELATE8]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Grand children.....	5	1	0.1	20.0
Siblings.....	9	1	0.1	20.0
Care provider.....	15	1	0.1	20.0
Other.....	77	1	0.1	20.0
DK.....	88	1	0.1	20.0
NA.....	99	1608	99.7	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: GENDER8]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
male.....	1	1	0.1	20.0
female.....	2	2	0.1	40.0
DK.....	8	2	0.1	40.0
NA.....	9	1608	99.7	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: OLD8]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
8	8	1	0.1	20.0
20	20	1	0.1	20.0
26	26	1	0.1	20.0
DK.....	888	2	0.1	40.0
NA.....	999	1608	99.7	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: 08-MAR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Never married.....	5	3	0.2	60.0
DK.....	8	2	0.1	40.0
NA.....	9	1608	99.7	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: AWAY8]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Living together.....	1	3	0.2	60.0
Not living together.....	2	1	0.1	20.0
DK.....	8	1	0.1	20.0
NA.....	9	1608	99.7	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYAWYb8]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Respondent's schooling.....	4	1	0.1
NA.....	99	1612	99.9
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: EMPY8]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Employed.....	1	3	0.2	60.0
Not employed.....	2	1	0.1	20.0
DK.....	8	1	0.1	20.0
NA.....	9	1608	99.7	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYNOEb8]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Schooling.....	2	1	0.1
NA.....	99	1612	99.9
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: RELATE9]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Grand children.....	5	1	0.1	33.3
Care provider.....	15	1	0.1	33.3
DK.....	88	1	0.1	33.3
NA.....	99	1610	99.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: GENDER9]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
male.....	1	1	0.1	33.3
female.....	2	1	0.1	33.3
DK.....	8	1	0.1	33.3
NA.....	9	1610	99.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: OLD9]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
5	5	1	0.1	33.3
20	20	1	0.1	33.3
DK.....	888	1	0.1	33.3
NA.....	999	1610	99.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: 09-MAR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Never married.....	5	2	0.1	66.7
DK.....	8	1	0.1	33.3
NA.....	9	1610	99.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: AWAY9]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Living together.....	1	2	0.1	66.7
DK.....	8	1	0.1	33.3
NA.....	9	1610	99.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYAWYb9]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
NA.....	99	1613	100.0

[VAR: EMPLY9]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Not employed.....	2	2	0.1	66.7
DK.....	8	1	0.1	33.3
NA.....	9	1610	99.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WHYNOEb9]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Under the schooling age.....	1	1	0.1	50.0
Schooling.....	2	1	0.1	50.0
NA.....	99	1611	99.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: RELATE10]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
DK.....	88	1	0.1
NA.....	99	1612	99.9
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: GENDER10]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
DK.....	8	1	0.1
NA.....	9	1612	99.9
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: OLD10]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
DK.....	888	1	0.1
NA.....	999	1612	99.9
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: 010-MAR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
DK.....	8	1	0.1
NA.....	9	1612	99.9
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: AWAY10]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
DK.....	8	1	0.1
NA.....	9	1612	99.9
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: WHYAWYb10]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
NA.....	99	1613	100.0

[VAR: EMPLY10]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
DK.....	8	1	0.1
NA.....	9	1612	99.9
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: WHYNOEb10]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
NA.....	99	1613	100.0

49.9 Who is the household head?

[VAR: HHWHO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Serial number 1 (Respondent).....	1	822	51.0
Serial number 2.....	2	725	44.9
Serial number 3.....	3	50	3.1
Serial number 4.....	4	8	0.5
Serial number 5.....	5	6	0.4
Serial number 6.....	6	1	0.1
DK.....	88	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: HDHEAD]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Respondent.....	1	822	51.0
Spouse.....	2	490	30.4
Children.....	3	24	1.5
Children's spouse.....	4	3	0.2
Parents.....	7	234	14.5
Spouse's parents.....	8	5	0.3
Siblings.....	9	15	0.9
Grand parents.....	11	3	0.2
Friend.....	12	6	0.4
Parents' siblings.....	14	1	0.1
Siblings' spouse.....	17	6	0.4
Other.....	77	3	0.2
DK.....	88	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: HHSEX]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
male.....	1	1321	81.9
female.....	2	291	18.0
DK.....	8	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: HHAGE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
18	18	3	0.2
19	19	2	0.1
20	20	4	0.2
21	21	7	0.4
22	22	2	0.1
23	23	7	0.4
24	24	8	0.5
25	25	20	1.2
26	26	13	0.8
27	27	14	0.9
28	28	18	1.1
29	29	18	1.1

30	30	17	1.1
31	31	19	1.2
32	32	28	1.7
33	33	29	1.8
34	34	26	1.6
35	35	38	2.4
36	36	27	1.7
37	37	41	2.5
38	38	32	2.0
39	39	30	1.9
40	40	38	2.4
41	41	54	3.3
42	42	39	2.4
43	43	51	3.2
44	44	40	2.5
45	45	61	3.8
46	46	47	2.9
47	47	48	3.0
48	48	52	3.2
49	49	38	2.4
50	50	48	3.0
51	51	38	2.4
52	52	37	2.3
53	53	35	2.2
54	54	34	2.1
55	55	30	1.9
56	56	23	1.4
57	57	36	2.2
58	58	25	1.5
59	59	20	1.2
60	60	28	1.7
61	61	21	1.3
62	62	32	2.0
63	63	19	1.2
64	64	27	1.7
65	65	25	1.5
66	66	18	1.1
67	67	27	1.7
68	68	25	1.5
69	69	14	0.9
70	70	19	1.2
71	71	18	1.1
72	72	19	1.2
73	73	13	0.8
74	74	12	0.7
75	75	11	0.7
76	76	10	0.6
77	77	15	0.9
78	78	4	0.2
79	79	15	0.9

80	80	7	0.4
81	81	5	0.3
82	82	7	0.4
83	83	4	0.2
84	84	7	0.4
85	85	7	0.4
86	86	3	0.2
90	90	1	0.1
93	93	1	0.1
DK.....	888	2	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: HHMARI]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Married.....	1	1231	76.3
Widowed.....	2	147	9.1
Divorced.....	3	52	3.2
Separated.....	4	12	0.7
Never married.....	5	163	10.1
Cohabiting.....	6	6	0.4
DK.....	8	2	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: HHAWAY]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Living together.....	1	1589	98.5
Not living together.....	2	23	1.4
DK.....	8	1	1.0
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: HHWHYAWYb]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Employment.....	2	15	0.9	62.5
Military service.....	3	2	0.1	8.3
Respondent's schooling.....	4	4	0.2	16.7
Respondent's employment.....	5	1	0.1	4.2
DK.....	88	2	0.1	8.3
NA.....	99	1589	98.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: HHEMPLY]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Employed.....	1	1219	75.6
Not employed.....	2	392	24.3
DK.....	8	2	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: HHWHYNOEb]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Schooling.....	2	32	2.0	8.1
Staying at home.....	3	41	2.5	10.4
Old age.....	4	143	8.9	36.4
Illness.....	5	35	2.2	8.9
Disabled.....	6	20	1.2	5.1
Temporarily not working.....	7	22	1.4	5.6
Unemployed.....	8	23	1.4	5.9
Retired.....	9	26	1.6	6.6
Retired under the age limit.....	10	34	2.1	8.7
Preparing to begin work.....	11	3	0.2	0.8
Doing study.....	12	1	0.1	0.3
In military service.....	13	2	0.1	0.5
Business failure.....	14	3	0.2	0.8
Not intending to work.....	15	1	0.1	0.3
For religious reasons.....	17	1	0.1	0.3
To care for the family.....	18	1	0.1	0.3
Other.....	77	4	0.2	1.0
DK.....	88	1	0.1	0.3
NA.....	99	1220	75.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

50. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

[VAR: EDUC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
NO FORMAL SCHOOL.....	0	104	6.4
Elementary school	1	204	12.6
Junior high school.....	2	151	9.4
High school.....	3	435	27.0
Junior college.....	4	182	11.3
College	5	457	28.3
Graduate school.....	6	72	4.5
OTHERS (EX. SEODANG).....	7	7	0.4
DK.....	88	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

50.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?

[VAR: GRADUATE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Graduated.....	1	1203	74.6	80.1
Dropped out	2	118	7.3	7.9
Currently attending.....	3	180	11.2	12.0
NA.....	9	112	6.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

50.2 In what grade did you drop out?

[VAR: DROPYR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1 grade.....	1	27	1.7	22.9
2	2	55	3.4	46.6
3	3	18	1.1	15.3
4	4	8	0.5	6.8
5	5	5	0.3	4.2
6	6	1	0.1	0.8
DK.....	8	4	0.2	3.4
NA.....	9	1495	92.7	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

50.3 What grade are you in?

[VAR: CURRYR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1 grade.....	1	50	3.1	27.8
2	2	51	3.2	28.3
3	3	42	2.6	23.3
4	4	33	2.0	18.3
DK.....	8	4	0.2	2.2
NA.....	9	1433	88.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

51. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

[VAR: SPEDUC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
NO FORMAL SCHOOL.....	0	25	1.5	2.4
Elementary school	1	123	7.6	11.9
Junior high school.....	2	127	7.9	12.3
High school.....	3	372	23.1	36.1
Junior college.....	4	78	4.8	7.6
College	5	245	15.2	23.8
Graduate school.....	6	57	3.5	5.5
OTHERS (EX SEODANG).....	7	2	0.1	0.2
DK.....	88	2	0.1	0.2
NA.....	99	582	36.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

51.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?

[VAR: SPGRAD]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Graduated.....	1	950	58.9	94.8
Dropped out	2	43	2.7	4.3
Currently attending.....	3	8	0.5	0.8
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.1
NA.....	9	611	37.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

51.2 In what grade did you drop out?

[VAR: SPDROPYR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1 grade.....	1	15	0.9	34.9
2	2	15	0.9	34.9
3	3	5	0.3	11.6
4	4	4	0.2	9.3
5	5	2	0.1	4.7
DK.....	8	2	0.1	4.7
NA.....	9	1570	97.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

51.3 What grade are you in?

[VAR: SPCURRYR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1 grade.....	1	4	0.2	50.0
3	3	2	0.1	25.0
4	4	2	0.1	25.0
NA.....	9	1605	99.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

52. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

[VAR: PAEDUC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
NO FORMAL SCHOOL.....	0	243	15.1
Elementary school	1	379	23.5
Junior high school.....	2	228	14.1
High school.....	3	322	20.0
Junior college.....	4	26	1.6
College	5	140	8.7
Graduate school.....	6	18	1.1
OTHERS (EX. SEODANG).....	7	114	7.1
DK.....	88	143	8.9
SUM		1613	100.0

52.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?

[VAR: PAGRAD]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Graduated.....	1	1054	65.3	94.7
Dropped out	2	52	3.2	4.7
Currently attending.....	3	1	0.1	0.1
DK.....	8	6	0.4	0.5
NA.....	9	500	31.0	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

52.2 In what grade did you drop out?

[VAR: PADROPYR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1 grade.....	1	8	0.5	15.4
2	2	21	1.3	40.4
3	3	7	0.4	13.5
4	4	2	0.1	3.8
5	5	1	0.1	1.9
6	6	1	0.1	1.9
DK.....	8	12	0.7	23.1
NA.....	9	1561	96.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

52.3 What grade are you in?

[VAR: PACURRYR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
DK.....	8	1	0.1
NA.....	9	1612	99.9
SUM		1613	100.0

53. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

[VAR: MAEDUC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
NO FORMAL SCHOOL.....	0	427	26.5
Elementary school	1	476	29.5
Junior high school.....	2	217	13.5
High school.....	3	257	15.9
Junior college.....	4	9	0.6
College	5	41	2.5
Graduate school.....	6	7	0.4
OTHERS (EX. SEODANG).....	7	39	2.4
DK.....	88	140	8.7
SUM		1613	100.0

53.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?

[VAR: MAGRAD]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Graduated.....	1	946	58.6	93.9
Dropped out	2	55	3.4	5.5
Currently attending.....	3	1	0.1	0.1
DK.....	8	5	0.3	0.5
NA.....	9	606	37.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

53.2 In what grade did you drop out?

[VAR: MADROPYR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1 grade.....	1	5	0.3	9.1
2	2	10	0.6	18.2
3	3	17	1.1	30.9
4	4	5	0.3	9.1
5	5	2	0.1	3.6
DK.....	8	16	1.0	29.1
NA.....	9	1558	96.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

53.3 What grade are you in?

[VAR: MACURRYR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
1 grade.....	1	1	0.1
NA.....	9	1612	99.9
SUM		1613	100.0

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

54. Do you have a job that provides income?

[VAR: INCMR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Yes.....	1	901	55.9
No.....	2	712	44.1
SUM		1613	100.0

(IF YES)

54.1 Do you work for someone else?

[VAR: EMPED]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes	1	552	34.2	61.3
No.....	2	349	21.6	38.7
NA.....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.2 What is your employment status?

[VAR: WGSTAT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Regular employee.....	1	419	26.0	75.9
Temporary employee.....	2	100	6.2	18.1
Daily employee.....	3	33	2.0	6.0
NA.....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.3 Are you working part time or full time?

[VAR: WGPTFL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Part-time.....	1	97	6.0	17.6
Full-time.....	2	455	28.2	82.4
NA.....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.4 How many hours a week do you usually work?

[VAR: GWWKHR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
6 hrs.....	6	2	0.1	0.4
8	8	1	0.1	0.2
9	9	4	0.2	0.7
10	10	4	0.2	0.7
11	11	1	0.1	0.2
12	12	3	0.2	0.5
13	13	2	0.1	0.4

14	14	1	0.1	0.2
15	15	2	0.1	0.4
16	16	1	0.1	0.2
18	18	1	0.1	0.2
20	20	12	0.7	2.2
21	21	1	0.1	0.2
23	23	1	0.1	0.2
24	24	7	0.4	1.3
25	25	2	0.1	0.4
28	28	3	0.2	0.5
29	29	1	0.1	0.2
30	30	13	0.8	2.4
35	35	8	0.5	1.4
36	36	6	0.4	1.1
38	38	1	0.1	0.2
40	40	119	7.4	21.6
42	42	11	0.7	2.0
43	43	1	0.1	0.2
44	44	42	2.6	7.6
45	45	32	2.0	5.8
46	46	3	0.2	0.5
47	47	1	0.1	0.2
48	48	37	2.3	6.7
49	49	3	0.2	0.5
50	50	56	3.5	10.1
51	51	2	0.1	0.4
52	52	4	0.2	0.7
54	54	21	1.3	3.8
55	55	11	0.7	2.0
56	56	6	0.4	1.1
57	57	1	0.1	0.2
60	60	41	2.5	7.4
63	63	3	0.2	0.5
64	64	1	0.1	0.2
65	65	6	0.4	1.1
66	66	4	0.2	0.7
67	67	3	0.2	0.5
68	68	1	0.1	0.2
70	70	18	1.1	3.3
71	71	1	0.1	0.2
72	72	15	0.9	2.7
75	75	3	0.2	0.5
76	76	1	0.1	0.2
80	80	1	0.1	0.2
84	84	13	0.8	2.4
85	85	1	0.1	0.2
90	90	2	0.1	0.4
91	91	1	0.1	0.2
94	94	1	0.1	0.2
96	96	1	0.1	0.2

98	98	1	0.1	0.2
100	100	2	0.1	0.4
130	130	1	0.1	0.2
DK.....	888	4	0.2	0.7
NA.....	999	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.5 How long have you worked for the current employer?

[VAR: WGTENYR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
0	0	133	8.2	24.1
1 yr.....	1	73	4.5	13.2
2 yrs.....	2	60	3.7	10.9
3	3	39	2.4	7.1
4	4	36	2.2	6.5
5	5	31	1.9	5.6
6	6	13	0.8	2.4
7	7	13	0.8	2.4
8	8	9	0.6	1.6
9	9	6	0.4	1.1
10	10	27	1.7	4.9
11	11	10	0.6	1.8
12	12	9	0.6	1.6
13	13	5	0.3	0.9
14	14	12	0.7	2.2
15	15	17	1.1	3.1
16	16	7	0.4	1.3
17	17	6	0.4	1.1
18	18	6	0.4	1.1
19	19	5	0.3	0.9
20	20	13	0.8	2.4
21	21	1	0.1	0.2
22	22	1	0.1	0.2
23	23	2	0.1	0.4
24	24	2	0.1	0.4
25	25	5	0.3	0.9
26	26	3	0.2	0.5
27	27	3	0.2	0.5
30	30	4	0.2	0.7
35	35	1	0.1	0.2
NA.....	99	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: WGTENMO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
0	0	284	17.6	51.4
1	1	29	1.8	5.3
2	2	29	1.8	5.3
3	3	34	2.1	6.2

4	4	36	2.2	6.5
5	5	28	1.7	5.1
6	6	56	3.5	10.1
7	7	14	0.9	2.5
8	8	15	0.9	2.7
9	9	10	0.6	1.8
10	10	10	0.6	1.8
11	11	7	0.4	1.3
NA.....	99	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?

[VAR: WGSECT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Government.....	1	49	3.0	8.9
Publicly owned firm.....	2	19	1.2	3.4
Private firm.....	3	414	25.7	75.0
Non-profit organization.....	4	69	4.3	12.5
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.2
NA.....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.7 Are you a union member?

[VAR: WGUNN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	94	5.8	17.0
No.....	2	458	28.4	83.0
NA.....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)

54.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before?

[VAR: WGUNNP]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	50	3.1	10.9
No.....	2	404	25.0	88.2
DK.....	8	4	0.2	0.9
NA.....	9	1155	71.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.8 What is the best description of your work position in the current job?

[VAR: WGPOSTN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Senior-level manager	1	46	2.9	8.6
Middle-level manager.....	2	108	6.7	20.2
Lower-level manager.....	3	48	3.0	9.0
Ordinary workers, rank and file.....	4	332	20.6	62.1
OTHER.....	7	1	0.1	0.2
NA(Sysmis+No position).....	9	1078	66.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.9 About how many people work at the location where you work now? Do not include the people outside your establishment and please count part-time as well as full-time employees.

[VAR: WGNOEMP]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1-4	1	70	4.3	12.7
5-9	2	75	4.6	13.6
10-19	3	76	4.7	13.8
20-49	4	96	6.0	17.4
50-99	5	58	3.6	10.5
100-299	6	70	4.3	12.7
300-499	7	26	1.6	4.7
500-999	8	25	1.5	4.5
More than 1000	9	48	3.0	8.7
DK.....	88	8	0.5	1.4
NA.....	99	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.10 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?

[VAR: SFSTAT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Working for the family.....	1	52	3.2	14.9
Self-employed with no employees.....	2	211	13.1	60.5
Self-employed with employees.....	3	86	5.3	24.6
NA.....	99	1264	78.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)

54.10.1 How many employees do you employ?

[VAR: SFNOHI]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1	1	10	0.6	11.6
2	2	20	1.2	23.3
3	3	15	0.9	17.4
4	4	6	0.4	7.0
5	5	8	0.5	9.3

6	6	4	0.2	4.7
7	7	3	0.2	3.5
8	8	4	0.2	4.7
9	9	1	0.1	1.2
10	10	1	0.1	1.2
13	13	1	0.1	1.2
15	15	2	0.1	2.3
16	16	1	0.1	1.2
20	20	1	0.1	1.2
30	30	3	0.2	3.5
35	35	1	0.1	1.2
50	50	1	0.1	1.2
51	51	1	0.1	1.2
60	60	1	0.1	1.2
100	100	1	0.1	1.2
150	150	1	0.1	1.2
NA.....	999	1527	94.7	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.11 Are you working part time or full time?

[VAR: SFPTFL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Part-time.....	1	63	3.9	18.1
Full-time.....	2	285	17.7	81.7
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.3
NA.....	9	1264	78.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.12 How many hours a week do you usually work?

[VAR: SFWKHR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1 hr.....	1	1	0.1	0.3
2 hrs.....	2	2	0.1	0.6
4	4	1	0.1	0.3
6	6	3	0.2	0.9
7	7	1	0.1	0.3
8	8	2	0.1	0.6
9	9	4	0.2	1.1
10	10	6	0.4	1.7
12	12	2	0.1	0.6
14	14	5	0.3	1.4
15	15	4	0.2	1.1
16	16	2	0.1	0.6
18	18	2	0.1	0.6
20	20	6	0.4	1.7
21	21	2	0.1	0.6
24	24	5	0.3	1.4
25	25	5	0.3	1.4

28	28	2	0.1	0.6
30	30	17	1.1	4.9
35	35	9	0.6	2.6
36	36	4	0.2	1.1
37	37	1	0.1	0.3
38	38	1	0.1	0.3
40	40	31	1.9	8.9
42	42	9	0.6	2.6
44	44	3	0.2	0.9
45	45	7	0.4	2.0
46	46	1	0.1	0.3
48	48	19	1.2	5.4
49	49	1	0.1	0.3
50	50	20	1.2	5.7
52	52	1	0.1	0.3
54	54	3	0.2	0.9
55	55	6	0.4	1.7
56	56	14	0.9	4.0
60	60	40	2.5	11.5
63	63	5	0.3	1.4
64	64	1	0.1	0.3
65	65	1	0.1	0.3
70	70	40	2.5	11.5
72	72	6	0.4	1.7
75	75	1	0.1	0.3
77	77	1	0.1	0.3
78	78	1	0.1	0.3
80	80	6	0.4	1.7
84	84	16	1.0	4.6
90	90	4	0.2	1.1
91	91	2	0.1	0.6
94	94	1	0.1	0.3
96	96	1	0.1	0.3
100	100	2	0.1	0.6
105	105	1	0.1	0.3
100	100	1	0.1	0.3
112	112	2	0.1	0.6
115	115	1	0.1	0.3
120	120	1	0.1	0.3
123	123	1	0.1	0.3
126	126	2	0.1	0.6
140	140	1	0.1	0.3
DK.....	888	9	0.6	2.6
NA.....	999	1264	78.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.13 How long have you worked for the current work?

[VAR: SFTENYR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
0	0	18	1.1	5.2
1 yr.....	1	19	1.2	5.4
2 yrs.....	2	18	1.1	5.2
3	3	26	1.6	7.4
4	4	14	0.9	4.0
5	5	28	1.7	8.0
6	6	5	0.3	1.4
7	7	10	0.6	2.9
8	8	4	0.2	1.1
10	10	27	1.7	7.7
11	11	9	0.6	2.6
12	12	7	0.4	2.0
13	13	8	0.5	2.3
14	14	1	0.1	0.3
15	15	14	0.9	4.0
16	16	3	0.2	0.9
17	17	4	0.2	1.1
18	18	5	0.3	1.4
19	19	3	0.2	0.9
20	20	29	1.8	8.3
21	21	1	0.1	0.3
22	22	2	0.1	0.6
24	24	1	0.1	0.3
25	25	6	0.4	1.7
27	27	2	0.1	0.6
28	28	1	0.1	0.3
29	29	1	0.1	0.3
30	30	22	1.4	6.3
31	31	1	0.1	0.3
32	32	3	0.2	0.9
35	35	5	0.3	1.4
36	36	1	0.1	0.3
40	40	19	1.2	5.4
41	41	2	0.1	0.6
45	45	4	0.2	1.1
46	46	1	0.1	0.3
47	47	1	0.1	0.3
50	50	13	0.8	3.7
54	54	1	0.1	0.3
55	55	1	0.1	0.3
56	56	2	0.1	0.6
60	60	7	0.4	2.0
NA.....	99	1264	78.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

[VAR: SFTENMO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
0	0	302	18.7	86.5
1	1	1	0.1	0.3
2	2	5	0.3	1.4
3	3	3	0.2	0.9
4	4	8	0.5	2.3
5	5	5	0.3	1.4
6	6	17	1.1	4.9
7	7	3	0.2	0.9
8	8	2	0.1	0.6
9	9	2	0.1	0.6
10	10	1	0.1	0.3
11	11	1264	78.4	
NA.....	99	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.14 What is the main reason for self-employed?

[VAR: SFWHY]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
To do my own work.....	1	92	5.7	26.4
To make more money.....	2	65	4.0	18.6
To decide work schedule by myself.....	3	15	0.9	4.3
Unable to get employed.....	4	40	2.5	11.5
Unable to get a job after retirement or laid-off.....	5	30	1.9	8.6
To run the family business.....	6	71	4.4	20.3
To maintain both family and work life.....	7	12	0.7	3.4
To run the business with a friend.....	8	1	0.1	0.3
No one can earn money besides me.....	9	3	0.2	0.9
A mother-company asks me to run the branch....	10	1	0.1	0.3
For religious reason.....	11	1	0.1	0.3
Ease to do my business in rural area.....	12	5	0.3	1.4
No specific reason.....	13	4	0.2	1.1
OTHER.....	77	7	0.4	2.0
DK.....	88	2	0.1	0.6
NA.....	99	1264	78.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.15 Do you supervise work any other people do?

[VAR: EMSUBO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	292	18.1	32.4
No.....	2	609	37.8	67.6
NA.....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.16 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job?
This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances.

[VAR: RINCOME]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
No income.....	0	52	36.2	5.8
Less than 500,000 won.....	1	57	3.5	6.3
500,000-990,000 won.....	2	154	9.5	17.1
1,000,000-1,490,000 won.....	3	132	8.2	14.7
1,500,000-1,990,000 won.....	4	144	8.9	16.0
2,000,000-2,490,000 won.....	5	113	7.0	12.5
2,500,000-2,990,000 won.....	6	56	3.5	6.2
3,000,000-3,490,000 won.....	7	62	3.8	6.9
3,500,000-3,990,000 won.....	8	26	1.6	2.9
4,000,000-4,490,000 won.....	9	41	2.5	4.6
4,500,000-4,990,000 won.....	10	13	0.8	1.4
5,000,000-5,490,000 won.....	11	18	1.1	2.0
5,500,000-5,990,000 won.....	12	5	0.3	0.6
6,000,000-6,490,000 won.....	13	2	0.1	0.2
6,500,000-6,990,000 won.....	14	3	0.2	0.3
7,000,000-7,490,000 won.....	15	3	0.2	0.3
7,500,000-7,990,000 won.....	16	2	0.1	0.2
8,000,000-8,490,000 won.....	17	2	0.1	0.2
More than 10,000,000 won.....	21	12	0.7	1.3
DK.....	88	4	0.2	0.4
NA.....	99	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(IF CURRENTLY NOT WORKING FOR PAY)

54.17 Have you ever had a paid job for one year or more?

[VAR: UNWKEX]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	453	28.1	63.6
No.....	2	259	16.1	36.4
NA.....	9	901	55.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(IF RESPONDENT HAD A PAID JOB FOR ONE YEAR OR MORE)

54.17.1 When did your last paid job end?

[VAR: UNQUITYR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1950 yr.....	1950	1	0.1	0.2
1956	1956	1	0.1	0.2
1965	1965	1	0.1	0.2
1968	1968	1	0.1	0.2
1970	1970	3	0.2	0.7
1971	1971	1	0.1	0.2
1973	1973	1	0.1	0.2

1974	1974	1	0.1	0.2
1975	1975	3	0.2	0.7
1976	1976	2	0.1	0.4
1977	1977	1	0.1	0.2
1978	1978	1	0.1	0.2
1979	1979	1	0.1	0.2
1980	1980	5	0.3	1.1
1981	1981	1	0.1	0.2
1983	1983	4	0.2	0.9
1984	1984	1	0.1	0.2
1985	1985	14	0.9	3.1
1986	1986	2	0.1	0.4
1987	1987	1	0.1	0.2
1988	1988	12	0.7	2.6
1989	1989	4	0.2	0.9
1990	1990	17	1.1	3.8
1991	1991	4	0.2	0.9
1992	1992	8	0.5	1.8
1993	1993	8	0.5	1.8
1994	1994	6	0.4	1.3
1995	1995	45	2.8	9.9
1996	1996	9	0.6	2.0
1997	1997	13	0.8	2.9
1998	1998	34	2.1	7.5
1999	1999	11	0.7	2.4
2000	2000	40	2.5	8.8
2001	2001	23	1.4	5.1
2002	2002	39	2.4	8.6
2003	2003	26	1.6	5.7
2004	2004	56	3.5	12.4
2005	2005	46	2.9	10.2
DK.....	8888	6	0.4	1.3
NA.....	9999	1160	71.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.17.2 What type of job did you have at that time?

[VAR: UNSTAT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Worked for government.....	1	16	1.0	3.5
Worked for private firm.....	2	247	15.3	54.5
Worked for publicly owned firm.....	3	14	0.9	3.1
Worked for non-profit organization.....	4	22	1.4	4.9
Worked for the family.....	5	27	1.7	6.0
Self-employed with no employees.....	6	94	5.8	20.8
Self-employed with employees.....	7	33	2.0	7.3
NA.....	99	1160	71.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)

54.17.2.1 How many employees do you have?

[VAR: UNNOHI]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1	1	2	0.1	6.1
2	2	8	0.5	24.2
3	3	4	0.2	12.1
4	4	7	0.4	21.2
5	5	4	0.2	12.1
8	8	1	0.1	3.0
10	10	4	0.2	12.1
12	12	1	0.1	3.0
300	300	1	0.1	3.0
DK.....	888	1	0.1	3.0
NA.....	999	1580	98.0	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.17.3 Did you have a subordinate at your workplace for whom you were directly responsible?

[VAR: UNSUBO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	120	7.4	26.5
No.....	2	332	20.6	73.3
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.2
NA.....	9	1160	71.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.17.4 How many hours a week did you usually work?

[VAR: UNWKHR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
2 hrs.....	2	1	0.1	0.2
4	4	3	0.2	0.7
6	6	2	0.1	0.4
7	7	1	0.1	0.2
8	8	7	0.4	1.5
9	9	3	0.2	0.7
10	10	7	0.4	1.5
11	11	2	0.1	0.4
12	12	5	0.3	1.1
13	13	1	0.1	0.2
14	14	2	0.1	0.4
15	15	1	0.1	0.2
17	17	1	0.1	0.2
18	18	2	0.1	0.4
20	20	5	0.3	1.1
21	21	2	0.1	0.4
24	24	2	0.1	0.4
25	25	5	0.3	1.1
28	28	1	0.1	0.2

30	30	4	0.2	0.9
35	35	8	0.5	1.8
36	36	4	0.2	0.9
40	40	26	1.6	5.7
42	42	15	0.9	3.3
43	43	3	0.2	0.7
44	44	13	0.8	2.9
45	45	21	1.3	4.6
48	48	51	3.2	11.3
49	49	6	0.4	1.3
50	50	29	1.8	6.4
52	52	2	0.1	0.4
54	54	17	1.1	3.8
55	55	6	0.4	1.3
56	56	16	1.0	3.5
57	57	1	0.1	0.2
58	58	1	0.1	0.2
60	60	59	3.7	13.0
63	63	3	0.2	0.7
64	64	1	0.1	0.2
65	65	4	0.2	0.9
66	66	2	0.1	0.4
70	70	30	1.9	6.6
72	72	8	0.5	1.8
75	75	2	0.1	0.4
77	77	2	0.1	0.4
80	80	7	0.4	1.5
82	82	1	0.1	0.2
84	84	15	0.9	3.3
87	87	2	0.1	0.4
90	90	3	0.2	0.7
91	91	2	0.1	0.4
95	95	1	0.1	0.2
96	96	3	0.2	0.7
98	98	3	0.2	0.7
100	100	2	0.1	0.4
105	105	3	0.2	0.7
112	112	1	0.1	0.2
120	120	2	0.1	0.4
DK.....	888	21	1.3	4.6
NA.....	999	1160	71.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.17.5 What was the main reason that your job ended?

[VAR: UNWHY]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
I reached retirement age.....	1	94	5.8	20.8
I retired early, by choice.....	2	4	0.2	0.9
I retired early, not by choice.....	3	12	0.7	2.6

I became (permanently) disabled.....	4	50	3.1	11.0
My place of work shut down.....	5	31	1.9	6.8
I was dismissed.....	6	11	0.7	2.4
My term of employment/contract ended.....	7	15	0.9	3.3
Family responsibilities.....	8	86	5.3	19.0
I got married.....	9	61	3.8	13.5
Illness.....	10	13	0.8	2.9
Too short money.....	11	8	0.5	1.8
Company closed.....	12	4	0.2	0.9
Expecting a baby.....	13	8	0.5	1.8
To continue my education.....	14	14	0.9	3.1
Getting a job at spouse's workplace.....	15	1	0.1	0.2
Too hard work-load.....	16	7	0.4	1.5
Religious reason.....	17	3	0.2	0.7
To quit the job.....	18	4	0.2	0.9
To do my own business.....	19	2	0.1	0.4
Illness of my family member.....	20	4	0.2	0.9
Family want me quit the job.....	21	1	0.1	0.2
To learn skills for other job.....	22	1	0.1	0.2
To prepare for other job.....	23	2	0.1	0.4
Unable to get a job during the survey.....	25	1	0.1	0.2
To serve military duty.....	26	2	0.1	0.4
Moving out.....	27	2	0.1	0.4
OTHER.....	77	11	0.7	2.4
DK.....	88	1	0.1	0.2
NA.....	99	1160	71.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.18 Would you like to have a paid job, either now or in the future?

[VAR: UNJOBINT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	415	25.7	58.3
No.....	2	294	18.2	41.3
DK.....	8	3	0.2	0.4
NA.....	9	901	55.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(IF RESPONDENT WANTS A PAID JOB)

54.18.1 How likely do you think it is that you would find a job?

[VAR: UNJOBPSB]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very likely.....	1	63	3.9	15.2
Likely.....	2	109	6.8	26.3
Unlikely.....	3	163	10.1	39.3
Very unlikely.....	4	67	4.2	16.1
DK.....	8	13	0.8	3.1
NA.....	9	1198	74.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.18.2 Are you currently looking for a job?

[VAR: UNJSRC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	153	9.5	36.9
No.....	2	261	16.2	62.9
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.2
NA.....	9	1198	74.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY LOOKING FOR A JOB)

54.18.2.1 Thinking about the last 12 months, have you done any of the following in order to find a job?

1) Registered at a public employment agency

[VAR: UNJSRC1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
No.....	1	129	8.0	84.3
Yes, once or twice.....	2	18	1.1	11.8
Yes, more than twice.....	3	5	0.3	3.3
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.7
NA.....	9	1460	90.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) Registered at a private employment agency

[VAR: UNJSRC2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
No.....	1	130	8.1	85.0
Yes, once or twice.....	2	17	1.1	11.1
Yes, more than twice.....	3	5	0.3	3.3
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.7
NA.....	9	1460	90.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) Answered advertisements for jobs

[VAR: UNJSRC3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
No.....	1	69	4.3	45.1
Yes, once or twice.....	2	53	3.3	34.6
Yes, more than twice.....	3	29	1.8	19.0
DK.....	8	2	0.1	1.3
NA.....	9	1460	90.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

4) Advertised for a job in newspaper or journals

[VAR: UNJSRC4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
No.....	1	144	8.9	94.1
Yes, once or twice.....	2	7	0.4	4.6
Yes, more than twice.....	3	1	0.1	0.7
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.7
NA.....	9	1460	90.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

5) Applied directly to employers

[VAR: UNJSRC5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
No.....	1	112	6.9	73.2
Yes, once or twice.....	2	31	1.9	20.3
Yes, more than twice.....	3	8	0.5	5.2
DK.....	8	2	0.1	1.3
NA.....	9	1460	90.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

6) Asked relatives, friends, or colleagues to help find a job

[VAR: UNJSRC6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
No.....	1	75	4.6	49.0
Yes, once or twice.....	2	52	3.2	34.0
Yes, more than twice.....	3	26	1.6	17.0
NA.....	9	1460	90.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.18.3 Over the last 12 months, have you had any training to improve your job skills?

[VAR: UNTRAIN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	65	4.0	15.7
No.....	2	347	21.5	83.6
DK.....	8	3	0.2	0.7
NA.....	9	1198	74.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

54.19 What is your main source of your economic support?

[VAR: UNECOSUP]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Pension (private or state).....	1	46	2.9	6.5
Unemployment benefits.....	2	2	0.1	0.3
Spouse/partner.....	3	270	16.7	37.9
Other family members.....	4	290	18.0	40.7
Social assistance/welfare.....	5	29	1.8	4.1

Occasional work.....	6	21	1.3	2.9
Rent.....	7	12	0.7	1.7
Industrial accident compensation insurance benefits....	8	1	0.1	0.1
Saving.....	9	21	1.3	2.9
Spouse's inheritance.....	10	1	0.1	0.1
Retiring allowance.....	11	1	0.1	0.1
Parents' pension.....	12	1	0.1	0.1
By loan.....	13	3	0.2	0.4
Neighbor's help.....	14	1	0.1	0.1
Support from the family not living together.....	15	5	0.3	0.7
기타.....	77	6	0.4	0.8
DK.....	88	2	0.1	0.3
NA.....	99	901	55.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

55. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

55.1 INDUSTRY

[VAR: INDUSTRY]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Agriculture.....	001	171	10.6	12.2
Forestry.....	002	2	0.1	0.1
Fishing.....	005	5	0.3	0.4
Mining of coal, crude petroleum, uranium.....	010	1	0.1	0.1
Manufacture of Food Products and Beverages.....	015	24	1.5	1.7
Manufacture of Textiles, Except Sewn Wearing Apparel.....	017	18	1.1	1.3
Manufacture of Sewn Wearing Apparel and Fur Articles.....	018	11	0.7	0.8
Tanning and Dressing of Leather, Manufacture of Luggage and.....	019	8	0.5	0.6
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, Except	020	3	0.2	0.2
Manufacture of Pulp, Paper and Paper Products.....	021	4	0.2	0.3
Publishing, Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media.....	022	10	0.6	0.7
Manufacture of Coke, Refined Petroleum Products and Nuclear.....	023	1	0.1	0.1
Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products.....	024	13	0.8	0.9
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products.....	025	5	0.3	0.4
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products.....	026	4	0.2	0.3
Manufacture of Basic Metals.....	027	28	1.7	2.0
Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products, Except Machinery.....	028	9	0.6	0.6
Manufacture of Other Machinery and Equipment.....	029	25	1.5	1.8
Manufacture of Computers and Office Machinery.....	030	5	0.3	0.4
Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatuses n.e.c.....	031	4	0.2	0.3
Manufacture of Electronic Components, Radio, Television and.....	032	34	2.1	2.4
Manufacture of Medical, Precision and Optical Instruments, W.....	033	3	0.2	0.2
Manufacture of Motor Vehicles, Trailers and Semitrailers.....	034	5	0.3	0.4
Manufacture of Furniture; Manufacturing of Articles n.e.c.....	036	27	1.7	1.9
Recycling.....	037	1	0.1	0.1
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Hot Water Supply.....	040	9	0.6	0.6
General Construction.....	045	65	4.0	4.6
Special Trade Construction.....	046	34	2.1	2.4
Sale of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles; Retail Sale of Autom.....	050	7	0.4	0.5

Wholesale Trade and Commission Trade, Except of Motor Vehicl..	051	36	2.2	2.6
Retail Trade, Except Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles.....	052	142	8.8	10.1
Hotels and Restaurants.....	055	111	6.9	7.9
Land Transport; Transport via Pipelines.....	060	50	3.1	3.6
Water Transport.....	061	4	0.2	0.3
Air Transport.....	062	6	0.4	0.4
Supporting and Auxiliary Transport Activities; Activities of.....	063	9	0.6	0.6
Post and Telecommunications.....	064	14	0.9	1.0
Financial Institutions, Except Insurance and Pension Funding.....	065	30	1.9	2.1
Insurance and Pension Funding, Except Compulsory Social Secu...	066	24	1.5	1.7
Real Estate Activities.....	070	13	0.8	0.9
Computer and Related Activities.....	072	15	0.9	1.1
Research and Development.....	073	4	0.2	0.3
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services'.....	074	12	0.7	0.9
Business Support Services.....	075	23	1.4	1.6
Public Administration and Defense: Compulsory Social Securit.....	076	63	3.9	4.5
Education.....	080	138	8.6	9.9
Human Health and Veterinary Activities.....	085	30	1.9	2.1
Social Work Activities.....	086	22	1.4	1.6
Other Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Activities.....	088	23	1.4	1.6
Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and Similar Activitie.....	090	6	0.4	0.4
Maintenance and Repair Services.....	092	15	0.9	1.1
Other Services Activities.....	093	51	3.2	3.6
Private Households with Employed Persons.....	095	10	0.6	0.7
DK.....	888	13	0.8	0.9
NA (No work experience at all).....	999	213	13.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

55.2 OCCUPATION

[VAR: OCC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Armed forces.....	0110	11	0.7	0.8
Directors and chief executives.....	1210	1	0.1	0.1
Production and operations managers in manufacturing.....	1222	22	1.4	1.6
Production and operations managers in construction.....	1223	7	0.4	0.5
Production and operations managers in personal care, cleanin.....	1228	3	0.2	0.2
Finance and administration managers.....	1231	15	0.9	1.1
Personnel and industrial relations managers.....	1232	3	0.2	0.2
Sales and marketing managers.....	1233	16	1.0	1.1
Advertising and public relations managers.....	1234	3	0.2	0.2
Supply and distribution managers.....	1235	2	0.1	0.1
Research and development managers.....	1237	6	0.4	0.4
Other specialist managers not elsewhere classified.....	1239	20	1.2	1.4
Managers of small enterprises in manufacturing.....	1312	13	0.8	0.9
Managers of small enterprises in construction.....	1313	16	1.0	1.1
Managers of small enterprises in wholesale and retail trade.....	1314	6	0.4	0.4
Managers of small enterprises of restaurants and hotels.....	1315	9	0.6	0.6
Managers of small enterprises in transport, storage and comm.....	1316	1	0.1	0.1
Managers of small enterprises in business services enterpris.....	1317	4	0.2	0.3

Managers of small enterprises in personal care, cleaning and.....	1318	3	0.2	0.2
Managers of small enterprises not elsewhere classifie.....	1319	17	1.1	1.2
Statisticians.....	2122	1	0.1	0.1
Computer programmers.....	2132	10	0.6	0.7
Computing professionals not elsewhere classified.....	2139	2	0.1	0.1
Architects, town and traffic planners.....	2141	1	0.1	0.1
Electrical engineers.....	2143	1	0.1	0.1
Mechanical engineers.....	2145	1	0.1	0.1
Agronomists and related professionals.....	2213	1	0.1	0.1
Medical doctors.....	2221	3	0.2	0.2
Nursing professionals.....	2231	11	0.7	0.8
College, university and higher education teaching profession.....	2311	6	0.4	0.4
Vocational teaching professionals(except).....	2321	13	0.8	0.9
Primary education teaching professionals.....	2331	16	1.0	1.1
Pre primary education teaching professionals.....	2332	8	0.5	0.6
Other teaching professionals not elsewhere classified.....	2359	1	0.1	0.1
Accountants.....	2411	1	0.1	0.1
Business professionals not elsewhere classified.....	2419	2	0.1	0.1
Legal professionals not elsewhere classified.....	2429	1	0.1	0.1
Librarians and related information professionals.....	2432	1	0.1	0.1
Social work professionals.....	2446	1	0.1	0.1
Authors, journalists and other writers.....	2451	1	0.1	0.1
Sculptors, painters and related artists.....	2452	1	0.1	0.1
Composers, musicians and singers.....	2453	1	0.1	0.1
Religious professionals.....	2460	4	0.2	0.3
Civil engineering technicians.....	3112	1	0.1	0.1
Electronics and telecommunications engineering technicians.....	3114	3	0.2	0.2
Mechanical engineering technicians.....	3115	1	0.1	0.1
Physical and engineering science technicians not elsewhere.....	3119	1	0.1	0.1
Photographers and image and sound recording equipment operat....	3131	6	0.4	0.4
Broadcasting and telecommunications equipment operators.....	3132	3	0.2	0.2
Ships deck officers and pilots.....	3142	1	0.1	0.1
Aircraft pilots and related associate professionals.....	3143	1	0.1	0.1
Air traffic safety technicians.....	3151	1	0.1	0.1
Safety, health and quality inspectors.....	3152	8	0.5	0.6
Agronomy and forestry technicians.....	3212	1	0.1	0.1
Dieticians and nutritionists.....	3223	3	0.2	0.2
Physiotherapists and related associate professionals.....	3226	2	0.1	0.1
Veterinary assistants.....	3227	1	0.1	0.1
Pharmaceutical assistants.....	3228	1	0.1	0.1
Nursing associate professionals.....	3231	4	0.2	0.3
Primary education teaching associate professionals.....	3310	4	0.2	0.3
Pre primary education teaching associate professionals.....	3320	7	0.4	0.5
Other teaching associate professionals.....	3340	58	3.6	4.1
Securities and finance dealers and brokers.....	3411	3	0.2	0.2
Insurance representatives.....	3412	17	1.1	1.2
Estate agents.....	3413	12	0.7	0.9
Technical and commercial sales representatives.....	3415	1	0.1	0.1
Appraisers, valuers and auctioneers.....	3417	1	0.1	0.1
Finance and sales associate professionals not elsewhere clas.....	3419	1	0.1	0.1

Trade brokers.....	3421	8	0.5	0.6
Employment agents and labour contractors.....	3423	1	0.1	0.1
Business services agents and trade brokers not elsewhere cla.....	3429	2	0.1	0.1
Administrative associate professionals not else where classi.....	3439	6	0.4	0.4
Customs and border inspectors.....	3441	1	0.1	0.1
Customs, tax and related government associate professionals.....	3449	1	0.1	0.1
Decorators and commercial designers.....	3471	10	0.6	0.7
Street, night club and related musicians, singers and dancer.....	3473	2	0.1	0.1
Religious associate professionals.....	3480	2	0.1	0.1
Word processor and related operators.....	4112	7	0.4	0.5
Data entry operators.....	4113	9	0.6	0.6
Secretaries.....	4115	4	0.2	0.3
Accounting and book keeping clerks.....	4121	29	1.8	2.1
Statistical and finance clerks.....	4122	16	1.0	1.1
Stock clerks.....	4131	5	0.3	0.4
Production clerks.....	4132	4	0.2	0.3
Transport clerks.....	4133	5	0.3	0.4
Library and filing clerks.....	4141	1	0.1	0.1
Mail carriers and sorting clerks.....	4142	2	0.1	0.1
Coding, proof reading and related clerks.....	4143	2	0.1	0.1
Other office clerks.....	4190	90	5.6	6.4
Cashiers and ticket clerks.....	4211	1	0.1	0.1
Tellers and other counter clerks.....	4212	1	0.1	0.1
Debt collectors and related workers.....	4215	2	0.1	0.1
Travel agency and related clerks.....	4221	4	0.2	0.3
Receptionists and information clerks.....	4222	2	0.1	0.1
Telephone switchboard operators.....	4223	2	0.1	0.1
Travel attendants and travel stewards.....	5111	1	0.1	0.1
Housekeeping and restaurant services workers.....	5120	1	0.1	0.1
Housekeepers and related workers.....	5121	10	0.6	0.7
Cooks.....	5122	55	3.4	3.9
Waiters, waitresses and bartenders.....	5123	31	1.9	2.2
Child care workers.....	5131	2	0.1	0.1
Institution based personal care workers.....	5132	1	0.1	0.1
Personal care and related workers not elsewhere classified.....	5139	1	0.1	0.1
Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers.....	5141	6	0.4	0.4
Other personal services workers not elsewhere classified.....	5149	29	1.8	2.1
Police officers.....	5162	5	0.3	0.4
Prison guards.....	5163	1	0.1	0.1
Protective services workers not elsewhere classified.....	5169	3	0.2	0.2
Shop salespersons and demonstrators.....	5220	119	7.4	8.5
Stall and market salespersons.....	5230	14	0.9	1.0
Market gardeners and crop growers.....	6110	5	0.3	0.4
Field crop and vegetable growers.....	6111	104	6.4	7.4
Tree and shrub crop growers.....	6112	25	1.5	1.8
Mixed Crop growers.....	6114	15	0.9	1.1
Dairy and livestock producers.....	6121	4	0.2	0.3
Apianists and sericulturists.....	6123	1	0.1	0.1
Animal producers and related workers not elsewhere classifie.....	6129	1	0.1	0.1
Forestry workers and loggers.....	6141	1	0.1	0.1

Inland and coastal waters fishery workers.....	6152	3	0.2	0.2
Subsistence Agricultural or fishery.....	6210	12	0.7	0.9
Builders.....	7121	1	0.1	0.1
Carpenters and joiners.....	7124	2	0.1	0.1
Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere clas.....	7129	3	0.2	0.2
Plasterers.....	7133	1	0.1	0.1
Insulation workers.....	7134	2	0.1	0.1
Glaziers.....	7135	1	0.1	0.1
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	7136	3	0.2	0.2
Building and related electricians.....	7137	3	0.2	0.2
Painters and related workers.....	7141	1	0.1	0.1
Varnishers and related painters.....	7142	2	0.1	0.1
Building structure cleaners.....	7143	1	0.1	0.1
Metal,machinery+rel.trades workers.....	7200	1	0.1	0.1
Metal moulders and coremakers.....	7211	7	0.4	0.5
Welders and flame cutters.....	7212	5	0.3	0.4
Structural metal preparers and erectors.....	7214	2	0.1	0.1
Metal wheel grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners.....	7224	1	0.1	0.1
Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters.....	7231	9	0.6	0.6
Aircraft engine mechanics and fitters.....	7232	1	0.1	0.1
Agricultural or industrial machinery mechanics and fitters.....	7233	3	0.2	0.2
Electrical mechanics fitters and services.....	7241	11	0.7	0.8
Electronics fitters.....	7242	1	0.1	0.1
Electronic mechanics and servicers.....	7243	1	0.1	0.1
Telegraph and telephone installers and servicers.....	7244	2	0.1	0.1
Electrical line installers, repairers and cable jointers.....	7245	1	0.1	0.1
Jewellery and precious metal workers.....	7313	1	0.1	0.1
Glass, ceramics and related decorative painters.....	7324	1	0.1	0.1
Handicraft workers in wood and related materials.....	7331	2	0.1	0.1
Handicraft workers in textile, leather and related materials.....	7332	3	0.2	0.2
Other craft+rel.trades workers.....	7400	1	0.1	0.1
Bakers, pastry cooks and confectionery makers.....	7412	2	0.1	0.1
Cabinetmakers and related workers.....	7422	3	0.2	0.2
Woodworking machine setters and setter operators.....	7423	1	0.1	0.1
Textile,garment+rel.trades workers.....	7430	1	0.1	0.1
Weavers, knitters and related workers.....	7432	4	0.2	0.3
Tailors, dressmakers and hatters.....	7433	2	0.1	0.1
Textile, leather and related pattern makers and cutters.....	7435	2	0.1	0.1
Sewers, embroiderers and related workers.....	7436	7	0.4	0.5
Upholsterers and related workers.....	7437	1	0.1	0.1
Pelt, Shoe makers and related workers.....	7440	1	0.1	0.1
Pelt dressers, tanners and fellmongers.....	7441	1	0.1	0.1
Shoe makers and related workers.....	7442	1	0.1	0.1
Metal-processing-plant operators.....	8120	3	0.2	0.2
Metal melters, casters and rolling mill operators.....	8122	2	0.1	0.1
Metal heat treating plant operators.....	8123	1	0.1	0.1
Chemical processing plant operators not elsewhere classified.....	8159	1	0.1	0.1
Steam engine and boiler operators.....	8162	1	0.1	0.1
Auto.-assembly-line+ind.-robot oper.....	8170	1	0.1	0.1
Machine tool operators.....	8211	1	0.1	0.1

Chemical products machine operators not elsewhere classified.....	8229	1	0.1	0.1
Rubber products machine operators.....	8231	2	0.1	0.1
Plastic products machine operators.....	8232	3	0.2	0.2
Paper products machine operators.....	8253	1	0.1	0.1
Fibre preparing , spinning and winding machine operators.....	8261	3	0.2	0.2
Weaving and knitting machine operators.....	8262	1	0.1	0.1
Sewing machine operators.....	8263	1	0.1	0.1
Textile , fur and leather products machine operators not el.....	8269	1	0.1	0.1
Food and related products machine operators.....	8270	1	0.1	0.1
Baked goods, cereal and chocolate products machine operator.....	8274	1	0.1	0.1
Fruit , vegetable and nut processing machine operators.....	8275	1	0.1	0.1
Brewers, wine and other beverage machine operators.....	8278	2	0.1	0.1
Mechanical machinery assemblers.....	8281	5	0.3	0.4
Electrical equipment assemblers.....	8282	1	0.1	0.1
Electronic equipment assemblers.....	8283	18	1.1	1.3
Metal , rubber and plastic products assemblers.....	8284	1	0.1	0.1
Other machine operators not elsewhere classified.....	8290	8	0.5	0.6
Railway brakemen, signallers and shunters.....	8312	1	0.1	0.1
Car, taxi and van drivers.....	8322	16	1.0	1.1
Bus and tram drivers.....	8323	11	0.7	0.8
Heavy truck and lorry drivers.....	8324	12	0.7	0.9
Crane, hoist and related plant operators.....	8333	5	0.3	0.4
Ships deck crews and rel.workers.....	8340	1	0.1	0.1
DK.....	8888	4	0.2	0.3
Street vendors and related workers.....	9110	1	0.1	0.1
Street vendors.....	9111	2	0.1	0.1
Street vendors of non food products.....	9112	2	0.1	0.1
Door to door and telephone salespersons.....	9113	1	0.1	0.1
Domestic helpers and cleaners.....	9131	5	0.3	0.4
Helpers and cleaners in offices, hotels and other establishm.....	9132	8	0.5	0.6
Hand launderers and pressers.....	9133	3	0.2	0.2
Building caretakers.....	9141	7	0.4	0.5
Vehicle, window and related cleaners.....	9142	1	0.1	0.1
Messengers, package and luggage porters and deliverers.....	9151	18	1.1	1.3
Doorkeepers, watchpersons and related workers.....	9152	9	0.6	0.6
Garbage collectors.....	9161	1	0.1	0.1
Sweepers and related labourers.....	9162	4	0.2	0.3
Farm hands and labourers.....	9211	5	0.3	0.4
Forestry labourers.....	9212	1	0.1	0.1
Fishery, hunting and trapping labourers.....	9213	1	0.1	0.1
Building construction labourers.....	9313	25	1.5	1.8
Manufacturing labourers.....	9320	1	0.1	0.1
Assembling labourers.....	9321	2	0.1	0.1
Hand packers and other manufacturing labours.....	9322	12	0.7	0.9
Transport labourers and freight handlers.....	9330	1	0.1	0.1
Drivers of animal-drawn vehicles and machine animal labourers.....	9332	1	0.1	0.1
Freight handlers.....	9333	1	0.1	0.1
NA (No work experience at all).....	9999	213	13.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

[VAR: SPINCMR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	675	41.8	65.5
No.....	2	354	21.9	34.3
DK.....	8	2	0.1	0.2
NA(No spouse).....	9	582	36.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(IF YES)

56.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?

[VAR: SPEMPED]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes	1	386	23.9	57.2
No.....	2	289	17.9	42.8
NA.....	9	938	58.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.2 What is your spouse's employment status?

[VAR: SPWGSTAT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Regular employee.....	1	290	18.0	75.1
Temporary employee.....	2	61	3.8	15.8
Daily employee.....	3	35	2.2	9.1
NA.....	9	1227	76.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?

[VAR: SPWGPFTL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Part-time.....	1	56	3.5	14.5
Full-time.....	2	330	20.5	85.5
NA.....	9	1227	76.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?

[VAR: SPWGWKHR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
4 hrs.....	4	2	0.1	0.5
5	5	1	0.1	0.3
9	9	1	0.1	0.3
10	10	2	0.1	0.5
11	11	2	0.1	0.5
15	15	1	0.1	0.3
16	16	2	0.1	0.5
20	20	4	0.2	1.0
24	24	1	0.1	0.3
25	25	4	0.2	1.0

30	30	7	0.4	1.8
32	32	2	0.1	0.5
35	35	3	0.2	0.8
36	36	3	0.2	0.8
40	40	82	5.1	21.2
42	42	2	0.1	0.5
44	44	23	1.4	6.0
45	45	19	1.2	4.9
46	46	2	0.1	0.5
48	48	34	2.1	8.8
49	49	2	0.1	0.5
50	50	40	2.5	10.4
52	52	1	0.1	0.3
53	53	3	0.2	0.8
54	54	10	0.6	2.6
55	55	5	0.3	1.3
56	56	4	0.2	1.0
58	58	1	0.1	0.3
60	60	45	2.8	11.7
62	62	1	0.1	0.3
63	63	2	0.1	0.5
64	64	1	0.1	0.3
65	65	5	0.3	1.3
66	66	3	0.2	0.8
68	68	1	0.1	0.3
70	70	17	1.1	4.4
71	71	1	0.1	0.3
72	72	9	0.6	2.3
77	77	2	0.1	0.5
80	80	3	0.2	0.8
84	84	2	0.1	0.5
87	87	1	0.1	0.3
88	88	3	0.2	0.8
93	93	1	0.1	0.3
96	96	1	0.1	0.3
100	100	3	0.2	0.8
112	112	1	0.1	0.3
136	136	1	0.1	0.3
DK.....	888	20	1.2	5.2
NA.....	999	1227	76.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as your spouse wants?

[VAR: SPWGSTAB]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	297	18.4	76.9
No.....	2	58	3.6	15.0
DK.....	8	31	1.9	8.0
NA.....	9	1227	76.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?

[VAR: SPWGSECT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Government.....	1	33	2.0	8.5
Publicly owned firm.....	2	23	1.4	6.0
Private firm.....	3	281	17.4	72.8
Non-profit organization.....	4	49	3.0	12.7
NA.....	9	1227	76.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.7 Is your spouse a union member?

[VAR: SPWGUNN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	78	4.8	20.2
No.....	2	304	18.8	78.8
DK.....	8	4	0.2	1.0
NA.....	9	1227	76.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)

56.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?

[VAR: SPWGUNNP]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	33	2.0	10.9
No.....	2	269	16.7	88.5
DK.....	8	2	0.2	0.7
NA.....	9	1309	81.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees or self-employed with employees?

[VAR: SPSFSTAT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Working for the family.....	1	71	4.4	24.6
Self-employed with no employees.....	2	148	9.2	51.2
Self-employed with employees.....	3	70	4.3	24.2
NA.....	9	1324	82.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)

56.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ?

[VAR: SPSFNOHI]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1	1	9	0.6	12.7
2	2	16	1.0	22.5
3	3	11	0.7	15.5

4	4	6	0.4	8.5
5	5	5	0.3	7.0
6	6	2	0.1	2.8
7	7	4	0.2	5.6
8	8	1	0.1	1.4
9	9	1	0.1	1.4
10	10	7	0.4	9.9
12	12	1	0.1	1.4
13	13	1	0.1	1.4
16	16	1	0.1	1.4
20	20	1	0.1	1.4
51	51	1	0.1	1.4
64	64	1	0.1	1.4
70	70	1	0.1	1.4
150	150	1	0.1	1.4
DK.....	888	1	0.1	1.4
NA.....	999	1542	95.6	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time?

[VAR: SPSFPTFL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Part-time.....	1	38	2.4	13.1
Full-time.....	2	250	15.5	86.5
DK.....	8	1	0.1	0.3
NA.....	9	1324	82.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.10 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?

[VAR: SPSFWKHR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
2 hrs.....	2	1	0.1	0.3
6	6	2	0.1	0.7
8	8	1	0.1	0.3
10	10	6	0.4	2.1
11	11	1	0.1	0.3
12	12	2	0.1	0.7
15	15	2	0.1	0.7
20	20	9	0.6	3.1
21	21	2	0.1	0.7
24	24	3	0.2	1.0
25	25	2	0.1	0.7
30	30	10	0.6	3.5
32	32	1	0.1	0.3
35	35	7	0.4	2.4
37	37	1	0.1	0.3
38	38	1	0.1	0.3
40	40	27	1.7	9.3

42	42	2	0.1	0.7
44	44	3	0.2	1.0
45	45	8	0.5	2.8
48	48	19	1.2	6.6
49	49	1	0.1	0.3
50	50	29	1.8	10.0
54	54	4	0.2	1.4
55	55	4	0.2	1.4
56	56	6	0.4	2.1
58	58	1	0.1	0.3
60	60	25	1.5	8.7
63	63	2	0.1	0.7
65	65	2	0.1	0.7
70	70	27	1.7	9.3
72	72	10	0.6	3.5
75	75	1	0.1	0.3
77	77	3	0.2	1.0
78	78	1	0.1	0.3
80	80	5	0.3	1.7
83	83	1	0.1	0.3
84	84	19	1.2	6.6
90	90	5	0.3	1.7
91	91	1	0.1	0.3
92	92	1	0.1	0.3
96	96	1	0.1	0.3
98	98	1	0.1	0.3
100	100	2	0.1	0.7
105	105	5	0.3	1.7
120	120	1	0.1	0.3
123	123	1	0.1	0.3
126	126	1	0.1	0.3
128	128	1	0.1	0.3
140	140	1	0.1	0.3
DK.....	888	17	1.1	5.9
NA.....	999	1324	82.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.11 Does your spouse have a subordinate at the workplace for whom s/he is directly responsible?

[VAR: SPEMSUBO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	241	14.9	35.7
No.....	2	431	26.7	63.9
DK.....	8	3	0.2	0.4
NA.....	9	938	58.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances.

[VAR: SPINCOME]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
No income.....	0	71	4.4	10.5
Less than 500,000 won.....	1	32	2.0	4.7
500,000-990,000 won.....	2	75	4.6	11.1
1,000,000-1,490,000 won.....	3	97	6.0	14.4
1,500,000-1,990,000 won.....	4	66	4.1	9.8
2,000,000-2,490,000 won.....	5	111	6.9	16.4
2,500,000-2,990,000 won.....	6	52	3.2	7.7
3,000,000-3,490,000 won.....	7	67	4.2	9.9
3,500,000-3,990,000 won.....	8	22	1.4	3.3
4,000,000-4,490,000 won.....	9	27	1.7	4.0
4,500,000-4,990,000 won.....	10	11	0.7	1.6
5,000,000-5,490,000 won.....	11	15	0.9	2.2
5,500,000-5,990,000 won.....	12	2	0.1	0.3
6,000,000-6,490,000 won.....	13	4	0.2	0.6
6,500,000-6,990,000 won.....	14	1	0.1	0.1
7,000,000-7,490,000 won.....	15	2	0.1	0.3
8,000,000-8,490,000 won.....	17	1	0.1	0.1
9,500,000-9,990,000 won.....	20	1	0.1	0.1
More than 10,000,000 won.....	21	7	0.4	1.0
DK.....	88	11	0.7	1.6
NA.....	99	938	58.2	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(If not currently working for pay)

56.13 Have your spouse ever had a paid job for one year or more?

[VAR: SPUNWKEX]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	209	13.0	59.0
No.....	2	145	9.0	41.0
NA.....	9	1259	78.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(IF S/HE HAS EVER HAD WORK EXPERIENCES)

56.13.1 What was your spouse's most recent job?

[VAR: SPUNSTAT]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Worked for government.....	1	12	0.7	5.7
Worked for private firm.....	2	114	7.1	54.5
Worked for publicly owned firm.....	3	8	0.5	3.8
Worked for non-profit organization.....	4	14	0.9	6.7
Worked for family.....	5	16	1.0	7.7
Self-employed with no employees.....	6	29	1.8	13.9
Self-employed with employees.....	7	15	0.9	7.2
DK.....	88	1	0.1	0.5
NA.....	99	1404	87.0	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)

56.13.1.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?

[VAR: SPUNNOHI]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
1	1	3	0.2	20.0
2	2	3	0.2	20.0
3	3	2	0.1	13.3
4	4	2	0.1	13.3
5	5	1	0.1	6.7
7	7	1	0.1	6.7
10	10	2	0.1	13.3
50	50	1	0.1	6.7
NA.....	99	1598	99.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.13.2 Did your spouse have a subordinate at his/her workplace for whom your spouse was directly responsible?

[VAR: SPUNSUBO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	52	3.2	24.9
No.....	2	150	9.3	71.8
DK.....	8	7	0.4	3.3
NA.....	9	1404	87.0	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.13.3 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work?

[VAR: SPUNWKHR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
4 hrs.....	4	1	0.1	0.5
8	8	1	0.1	0.5
10	10	1	0.1	0.5
15	15	1	0.1	0.5
18	18	1	0.1	0.5
20	20	3	0.2	1.4
24	24	2	0.1	1.0
25	25	1	0.1	0.5
30	30	4	0.2	1.9
40	40	19	1.2	9.1
42	42	3	0.2	1.4
44	44	13	0.8	6.2
45	45	14	0.9	6.7
47	47	1	0.1	0.5
48	48	30	1.9	14.4
49	49	2	0.1	1.0
50	50	25	1.5	12.0
52	52	1	0.1	0.5
54	54	2	0.1	1.0
55	55	2	0.1	1.0
56	56	4	0.2	1.9
57	57	1	0.1	0.5

60	60	27	1.7	12.9
63	63	1	0.1	0.5
64	64	1	0.1	0.5
65	65	1	0.1	0.5
66	66	1	0.1	0.5
70	70	10	0.6	4.8
72	72	3	0.2	1.4
75	75	2	0.1	1.0
77	77	1	0.1	0.5
80	80	6	0.4	2.9
84	84	2	0.1	1.0
91	91	1	0.1	0.5
94	94	1	0.1	0.5
98	98	1	0.1	0.5
105	105	2	0.1	1.0
DK.....	888	17	1.1	8.1
NA.....	999	1404	87.0	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

56.14 Is your spouse currently looking for a job?

[VAR: SPUNJSRC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	42	2.9	11.9
No.....	2	310	19.2	87.6
DK.....	8	2	0.1	0.6
NA.....	9	1259	78.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

57. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does (he/she) actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

57.1 INDUSTRY

[VAR: SPIND]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Agriculture.....	001	106	6.6	11.8
Forestry.....	002	1	0.1	0.1
Fishing.....	005	2	0.1	0.2
Mining of coal, crude petroleum, uranium.....	010	1	0.1	0.1
Manufacture of Food Products and Beverages.....	015	10	0.6	1.1
Manufacture of Textiles, Except Sewn Wearing Apparel.....	017	10	0.6	1.1
Manufacture of Sewn Wearing Apparel and Fur Articles.....	018	7	0.4	0.8
Tanning and Dressing of Leather, Manufacture of Luggage and.....	019	2	0.1	0.2
Manufacture of Wood and of Products of Wood and Cork, Except...	020	2	0.1	0.2
Manufacture of Pulp, Paper and Paper Products.....	021	1	0.1	0.1
Publishing, Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media.....	022	5	0.3	0.6
Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products.....	024	7	0.4	0.8
Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products.....	025	4	0.2	0.4
Manufacture of Other Non-metallic Mineral Products.....	026	4	0.2	0.4
Manufacture of Basic Metals.....	027	14	0.9	1.6
Manufacture of Fabricated Metal Products, Except Machinery.....	028	8	0.5	0.9

Manufacture of Other Machinery and Equipment.....	029	18	1.1	2.0
Manufacture of Computers and Office Machinery.....	030	1	0.1	0.1
Manufacture of Electronic Components, Radio, Television.....	032	31	1.9	3.5
Manufacture of Medical, Precision and Optical Instruments, W.....	033	2	0.1	0.2
Manufacture of Motor Vehicles, Trailers and Semitrailers.....	034	5	0.3	0.6
Manufacture of Furniture; Manufacturing of Articles n.e.c.....	036	20	1.2	2.2
Recycling.....	037	1	0.1	0.1
Electricity, Gas, Steam and Hot Water Supply.....	040	7	0.4	0.8
General Construction.....	045	43	2.7	4.8
Special Trade Construction.....	046	33	2.0	3.7
Sale of Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles; Retail Sale of Autom.....	050	7	0.4	0.8
Wholesale Trade and Commission Trade, Except of Motor Vehicl.....	051	27	1.7	3.0
Retail Trade, Except Motor Vehicles and Motorcycles.....	052	64	4.0	7.1
Hotels and Restaurants.....	055	61	3.8	6.8
Land Transport; Transport via Pipelines.....	060	34	2.1	3.8
Water Transport.....	061	2	0.1	0.2
Air Transport.....	062	1	0.1	0.1
Supporting and Auxiliary Transport Activities; Activities of.....	063	10	0.6	1.1
Post and Telecommunications.....	064	11	0.7	1.2
Financial Institutions, Except Insurance and Pension Funding.....	065	22	1.4	2.4
Insurance and Pension Funding, Except Compulsory Social Secu.....	066	12	0.7	1.3
Real Estate Activities.....	070	8	0.5	0.9
Renting of Machinery and Equipment without Operator and of P.....	071	1	0.1	0.1
Computer and Related Activities.....	072	11	0.7	1.2
Research and Development.....	073	9	0.6	1.0
Professional, Scientific and Technical Services'.....	074	7	0.4	0.8
Business Support Services.....	075	12	0.7	1.3
Public Administration and Defense: Compulsory Social Securit.....	076	46	2.9	5.1
Education.....	080	65	4.0	7.2
Human Health and Veterinary Activities.....	085	22	1.4	2.4
Social Work Activities.....	086	8	0.5	0.9
Other Recreational, Cultural and Sporting Activities.....	088	16	1.0	1.8
Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and Similar Activitie.....	090	5	0.3	0.6
Maintenance and Repair Services.....	092	14	0.9	1.6
Other Services Activities.....	093	40	2.5	4.5
Private Households with Employed Persons.....	095	6	0.4	0.7
DK.....	888	32	2.0	3.6
NA (No spouse + No work experience at all).....	999	715	44.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

57.2 OCCUPATION

[VAR: SPOCC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Armed forces.....	110	6	0.4	0.7
Senior officials in national government.....	1121	1	0.1	0.1
Senior officials in local government.....	1122	1	0.1	0.1
Directors and chief executives.....	1210	2	0.1	0.2
Production and operations managers in manufacturing.....	1222	12	0.7	1.3
Production and operations managers in construction.....	1223	5	0.3	0.6

Production and operations managers in transport, storage and.....	1226	1	0.1	0.1
Finance and administration managers.....	1231	11	0.7	1.2
Personnel and industrial relations managers.....	1232	3	0.2	0.3
Sales and marketing managers.....	1233	4	0.2	0.4
Advertising and public relations managers.....	1234	4	0.2	0.4
Computing services managers.....	1236	2	0.1	0.2
Research and development managers.....	1237	4	0.2	0.4
Other specialist managers not elsewhere classified.....	1239	21	1.3	2.3
Managers of small enterprises in manufacturing.....	1312	12	0.7	1.3
Managers of small enterprises in construction.....	1313	7	0.4	0.8
Managers of small enterprises in wholesale and retail trade.....	1314	10	0.6	1.1
Managers of small enterprises of restaurants and hotels.....	1315	6	0.4	0.7
Managers of small enterprises in transport, storage and comm.....	1316	2	0.1	0.2
Managers of small enterprises in business services enterpris.....	1317	5	0.3	0.6
Managers of small enterprises in personal care, cleaning and.....	1318	1	0.1	0.1
Managers of small enterprises not elsewhere classifie.....	1319	13	0.8	1.4
Chemists.....	2113	1	0.1	0.1
Computer systems designers, analysts and programmers.....	2131	1	0.1	0.1
Computer programmers.....	2132	2	0.1	0.2
Computing professionals not elsewhere classified.....	2139	2	0.1	0.2
Architects, town and traffic planners.....	2141	2	0.1	0.2
Civil engineers.....	2142	1	0.1	0.1
Electrical engineers.....	2143	1	0.1	0.1
Electronics and telecommunications engineers.....	2144	3	0.2	0.3
Mechanical engineers.....	2145	1	0.1	0.1
Architects, engineers and related professionals not elsewher.....	2149	4	0.2	0.4
Biologists, botanists, zoologists and related professionals.....	2211	1	0.1	0.1
Agronomists and related professionals.....	2213	2	0.1	0.2
Medical doctors.....	2221	2	0.1	0.2
Veterinarians.....	2223	1	0.1	0.1
Pharmacists.....	2224	1	0.1	0.1
College, university and higher education teaching profession.....	2311	4	0.2	0.4
Vocational teaching professionals(except).....	2321	14	0.9	1.6
Primary education teaching professionals.....	2331	10	0.6	1.1
Pre primary education teaching professionals.....	2332	2	0.1	0.2
Special education not elsewhere classifie.....	2349	1	0.1	0.1
Other teaching professionals not elsewhere classified.....	2359	1	0.1	0.1
Business professionals not elsewhere classified.....	2419	1	0.1	0.1
Legal professionals not elsewhere classified.....	2429	1	0.1	0.1
Social science+rel. prof.....	2440	1	0.1	0.1
Social work professionals.....	2446	2	0.1	0.2
Authors, journalists and other writers.....	2451	2	0.1	0.2
Religious professionals.....	2460	3	0.2	0.3
Civil engineering technicians.....	3112	2	0.1	0.2
Electronics and telecommunications engineering technicians.....	3114	1	0.1	0.1
Mechanical engineering technicians.....	3115	4	0.2	0.4
Computer equipment operators.....	3122	2	0.1	0.2
Photographers and image and sound recording equipment operat.....	3131	1	0.1	0.1
Broadcasting and telecommunications equipment operators.....	3132	2	0.1	0.2
Ships deck officers and pilots.....	3142	1	0.1	0.1

Safety, health and quality inspectors.....	3152	3	0.2	0.3
Dieticians and nutritionists.....	3223	1	0.1	0.1
Physiotherapists and related associate professionals.....	3226	2	0.1	0.2
Health associate professionals (except nursing) not elsewhere.....	3229	1	0.1	0.1
Nursing associate professionals.....	3231	6	0.4	0.7
Primary education teaching associate professionals.....	3310	2	0.1	0.2
Pre primary education teaching associate professionals.....	3320	2	0.1	0.2
Other teaching associate professionals.....	3340	11	0.7	1.2
Securities and finance dealers and brokers.....	3411	4	0.2	0.4
Insurance representatives.....	3412	7	0.4	0.8
Estate agents.....	3413	8	0.5	0.9
Finance and sales associate professionals not elsewhere clas.....	3419	3	0.2	0.3
Trade brokers.....	3421	15	0.9	1.7
Clearing and forwarding agents.....	3422	3	0.2	0.3
Employment agents and labour contractors.....	3423	3	0.2	0.3
Bookkeepers.....	3433	1	0.1	0.1
Administrative associate professionals not else where classi.....	3439	5	0.3	0.6
Customs and border inspectors.....	3441	1	0.1	0.1
Government licensing officials.....	3444	1	0.1	0.1
Police inspectors.....	3451	2	0.1	0.2
Decorators and commercial designers.....	3471	7	0.4	0.8
Word processor and related operators.....	4112	2	0.1	0.2
Data entry operators.....	4113	2	0.1	0.2
Secretaries.....	4115	2	0.1	0.2
Accounting and book keeping clerks.....	4121	20	1.2	2.2
Statistical and finance clerks.....	4122	10	0.6	1.1
Stock clerks.....	4131	1	0.1	0.1
Production clerks.....	4132	2	0.1	0.2
Mail carriers and sorting clerks.....	4142	2	0.1	0.2
Coding, proof reading and related clerks.....	4143	1	0.1	0.1
Other office clerks.....	4190	47	2.9	5.2
Customer services clerks.....	4200	1	0.1	0.1
Cashiers and ticket clerks.....	4211	4	0.2	0.4
Tellers and other counter clerks.....	4212	2	0.1	0.2
Travel agency and related clerks.....	4221	1	0.1	0.1
Transport conductors.....	5112	1	0.1	0.1
Housekeeping and restaurant services workers.....	5120	2	0.1	0.2
Housekeepers and related workers.....	5121	15	0.9	1.7
Cooks.....	5122	21	1.3	2.3
Waiters, waitresses and bartenders.....	5123	20	1.2	2.2
Child care workers.....	5131	2	0.1	0.2
Institution based personal care workers.....	5132	1	0.1	0.1
Hairdressers, barbers, beauticians and related workers.....	5141	5	0.3	0.6
Undertakers and embalmers.....	5143	1	0.1	0.1
Other personal services workers not elsewhere classified.....	5149	19	1.2	2.1
Fire fighters.....	5161	2	0.1	0.2
Police officers.....	5162	2	0.1	0.2
Prison guards.....	5163	1	0.1	0.1
Models,salespersons+demonstrators.....	5200	1	0.1	0.1
Shop salespersons and demonstrators.....	5220	62	3.8	6.9

Stall and market salespersons.....	5230	4	0.2	0.4
Market gardeners and crop growers.....	6110	2	0.1	0.2
Field crop and vegetable growers.....	6111	63	3.9	7.0
Tree and shrub crop growers.....	6112	17	1.1	1.9
Gardeners, horticultural and nursery growers.....	6113	1	0.1	0.1
Mixed Crop growers.....	6114	12	0.7	1.3
Dairy and livestock producers.....	6121	2	0.1	0.2
Forestry workers and loggers.....	6141	1	0.1	0.1
Inland and coastal waters fishery workers.....	6152	1	0.1	0.1
Deep sea fishery workers.....	6153	1	0.1	0.1
Subsistence Agricultural or fishery.....	6210	6	0.4	0.7
Shotfirers and blasters.....	7112	1	0.1	0.1
Building frame+related trades workers.....	7120	1	0.1	0.1
Builders.....	7121	3	0.2	0.3
Concrete placers, concrete finishers and related workers.....	7123	4	0.2	0.4
Carpenters and joiners.....	7124	1	0.1	0.1
Building frame and related trades workers not elsewhere clas.....	7129	3	0.2	0.3
Plasterers.....	7133	3	0.2	0.3
Building finishers and related trade workers not else.....	7139	1	0.1	0.1
Painters and related workers.....	7141	2	0.1	0.2
Varnishers and related painters.....	7142	1	0.1	0.1
Metal moulders and coremakers.....	7211	4	0.2	0.4
Welders and flame cutters.....	7212	3	0.2	0.3
Sheet metal workers.....	7213	2	0.1	0.2
Tool makers and related workers.....	7222	2	0.1	0.2
Metal wheel grinders, polishers and tool sharpeners.....	7224	1	0.1	0.1
Motor vehicle mechanics and fitters.....	7231	13	0.8	1.4
Electrical mechanics fitters and services.....	7241	7	0.4	0.8
Electronics fitters.....	7242	1	0.1	0.1
Telegraph and telephone installers and servicers.....	7244	2	0.1	0.2
Jewellery and precious metal workers.....	7313	1	0.1	0.1
Glass makers, cutters, grinders and finishers.....	7322	1	0.1	0.1
Craft printing and related trades workers.....	7340	2	0.1	0.2
Other craft+rel.trades workers.....	7400	1	0.1	0.1
Food processing and related trades workers.....	7410	1	0.1	0.1
Bakers, pastry cooks and confectionery makers.....	7412	1	0.1	0.1
Wood treaters.....	7421	1	0.1	0.1
Woodworking machine setters and setter operators.....	7423	1	0.1	0.1
Tailors, dressmakers and hatters.....	7433	1	0.1	0.1
Sewers, embroiderers and related workers.....	7436	10	0.6	1.1
Shoe makers and related workers.....	7442	1	0.1	0.1
Mineral ore and stone processing plant operators.....	8112	2	0.1	0.2
Incinerator, water treatment and related plant operators.....	8163	1	0.1	0.1
Automatic-Assembly-line operators.....	8171	1	0.1	0.1
Machine tool operators.....	8211	1	0.1	0.1
Chemical products machine operators not elsewhere classified.....	8229	2	0.1	0.2
Plastic products machine operators.....	8232	3	0.2	0.3
Paper products machine operators.....	8253	1	0.1	0.1
Fibre preparing , spinning and winding machine operators.....	8261	3	0.2	0.3
Sewing machine operators.....	8263	1	0.1	0.1

Dairy products machine operators.....	8272	1	0.1	0.1
Mechanical machinery assemblers.....	8281	2	0.1	0.2
Electrical equipment assemblers.....	8282	2	0.1	0.2
Electronic equipment assemblers.....	8283	11	0.7	1.2
Metal , rubber and plastic products assemblers.....	8284	1	0.1	0.1
Other machine operators not elsewhere classified.....	8290	7	0.4	0.8
Locomotive engine drivers.....	8311	1	0.1	0.1
Railway brakemen, signallers and shunters.....	8312	1	0.1	0.1
Car, taxi and van drivers.....	8322	13	0.8	1.4
Bus and tram drivers.....	8323	4	0.2	0.4
Heavy truck and lorry drivers.....	8324	11	0.7	1.2
Crane, hoist and related plant operators.....	8333	5	0.3	0.6
Lifting truck operators.....	8334	4	0.2	0.4
DK.....	8888	28	1.7	3.1
Street vendors and related workers.....	9110	1	0.1	0.1
Door to door and telephone salespersons.....	9113	1	0.1	0.1
Domestic helpers and cleaners.....	9131	5	0.3	0.6
Helpers and cleaners in offices, hotels and other establishm.....	9132	3	0.2	0.3
Building caretakers.....	9141	2	0.1	0.2
Messengers, package and luggage porters and deliverers.....	9151	4	0.2	0.4
Doorkeepers, watchpersons and related workers.....	9152	5	0.3	0.6
Garbage collectors.....	9161	1	0.1	0.1
Sweepers and related labourers.....	9162	2	0.1	0.2
Farm hands and labourers.....	9211	4	0.2	0.4
Mining and quarrying labourers.....	9311	1	0.1	0.1
Construction and maintenance labourers: roads, dams and simi.....	9312	1	0.1	0.1
Building construction labourers.....	9313	18	1.1	2.0
Assembling labourers.....	9321	1	0.1	0.1
Hand packers and other manufacturing labours.....	9322	3	0.2	0.3
Hand or Pedal vehicle drivers.....	9331	1	0.1	0.1
NA (No spouse + No work experience at all).....	9999	715	44.3	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

58. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income of your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself.

[VAR: INCOME]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
No income.....	0	9	0.6	0.6
Less than 500,000 won.....	1	144	8.9	8.9
500,000–990,000 won.....	2	152	9.4	9.4
1,000,000–1,490,000 won.....	3	143	8.9	8.9
1,500,000–1,990,000 won.....	4	158	9.8	9.8
2,000,000–2,490,000 won.....	5	195	12.1	12.1
2,500,000–2,990,000 won.....	6	137	8.5	8.5
3,000,000–3,490,000 won.....	7	179	11.1	11.1
3,500,000–3,990,000 won.....	8	89	5.5	5.5
4,000,000–4,490,000 won.....	9	98	6.1	6.1
4,500,000–4,990,000 won.....	10	46	2.9	2.9

5,000,000–5,490,000 won.....	11	76	4.7	4.7
5,500,000–5,990,000 won.....	12	20	1.2	1.2
6,000,000–6,490,000 won.....	13	25	1.5	1.5
6,500,000–6,990,000 won.....	14	13	0.8	0.8
7,000,000–7,490,000 won.....	15	22	1.4	1.4
7,500,000–7,990,000 won.....	16	5	0.3	0.3
8,000,000–8,490,000 won.....	17	16	1.0	1.0
9,000,000–9,490,000 won.....	19	6	0.4	0.4
More than 10,000,000 won.....	21	40	2.5	2.5
DK.....	88	40	2.5	2.5
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

59. How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Do you think it is 'very high', 'somewhat high', 'neither high nor low', 'somewhat low', or 'very low'?

1) Taxi drivers

[VAR: OCCSTA01]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	4	0.2
Somewhat high.....	2	43	2.7
Neither high nor low.....	3	547	33.9
Somewhat Low.....	4	747	46.3
Very low.....	5	227	14.1
DK.....	8	45	2.8
SUM		1613	100.0

2) Newspaper reporters

[VAR: OCCSTA02]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	95	5.9
Somewhat high.....	2	924	57.3
Neither high nor low.....	3	461	28.6
Somewhat Low.....	4	57	3.5
Very low.....	5	6	0.4
DK.....	8	70	4.3
SUM		1613	100.0

3) Nurses

[VAR: OCCSTA03]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	19	1.2
Somewhat high.....	2	397	24.6
Neither high nor low.....	3	962	59.6
Somewhat Low.....	4	188	11.7
Very low.....	5	15	0.9
DK.....	8	32	2.0
SUM		1613	100.0

4) Barbers

[VAR: OCCSTA04]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	9	0.6
Somewhat high.....	2	63	3.9
Neither high nor low.....	3	599	37.1
Somewhat Low.....	4	734	45.5
Very low.....	5	169	10.5
DK.....	8	39	2.4
SUM		1613	100.0

5) Directors of bureau

[VAR: OCCSTA05]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	322	20.0
Somewhat high.....	2	1029	63.8
Neither high nor low.....	3	174	10.8
Somewhat Low.....	4	21	1.3
Very low.....	5	6	0.4
DK.....	8	61	3.8
SUM		1613	100.0

6) Apartment guards

[VAR: OCCSTA06]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	7	0.4
Somewhat high.....	2	25	1.5
Neither high nor low.....	3	313	19.4
Somewhat Low.....	4	681	42.2
Very low.....	5	549	34.0
DK.....	8	38	2.4
SUM		1613	100.0

7) Carpenters

[VAR: OCCSTA07]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	15	0.9
Somewhat high.....	2	88	5.5
Neither high nor low.....	3	570	35.3
Somewhat Low.....	4	629	39.0
Very low.....	5	260	16.1
DK.....	8	51	3.2
SUM		1613	100.0

8) Maids and housecleaners

[VAR: OCCSTA08]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	5	0.3
Somewhat high.....	2	18	1.1
Neither high nor low.....	3	258	16.0
Somewhat Low.....	4	632	39.2
Very low.....	5	658	40.8
DK.....	8	42	2.6
SUM		1613	100.0

9) Junior high school teachers

[VAR: OCCSTA09]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	107	6.6
Somewhat high.....	2	901	55.9
Neither high nor low.....	3	544	33.7
Somewhat Low.....	4	26	1.6
Very low.....	5	4	0.2
DK.....	8	31	1.9
SUM		1613	100.0

10) Dry cleaners

[VAR: OCCSTA10]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	11	0.7
Somewhat high.....	2	97	6.0
Neither high nor low.....	3	854	52.9
Somewhat Low.....	4	488	30.3
Very low.....	5	109	6.8
DK.....	8	54	3.3
SUM		1613	100.0

11) Farmers

[VAR: OCCSTA11]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	22	1.4
Somewhat high.....	2	150	9.3
Neither high nor low.....	3	875	54.2
Somewhat Low.....	4	399	24.7
Very low.....	5	122	7.6
DK.....	8	45	2.8
SUM		1613	100.0

12) Factory foremen

[VAR: OCCSTA12]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	4	0.2
Somewhat high.....	2	157	9.7
Neither high nor low.....	3	939	58.2
Somewhat Low.....	4	395	24.5
Very low.....	5	55	3.4
DK.....	8	63	3.9
SUM		1613	100.0

13) Factory workers

[VAR: OCCSTA13]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	7	0.4
Somewhat high.....	2	39	2.4
Neither high nor low.....	3	426	26.4
Somewhat Low.....	4	769	47.7
Very low.....	5	318	19.7
DK.....	8	54	3.3
SUM		1613	100.0

14) Assistant directors of bank

[VAR: OCCSTA14]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	43	2.7
Somewhat high.....	2	546	33.8
Neither high nor low.....	3	898	55.7
Somewhat Low.....	4	68	4.2
Very low.....	5	4	0.2
DK.....	8	54	3.3
SUM		1613	100.0

15) Entertainers

[VAR: OCCSTA15]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	272	16.9
Somewhat high.....	2	637	39.5
Neither high nor low.....	3	552	34.2
Somewhat Low.....	4	81	5.0
Very low.....	5	16	1.0
DK.....	8	55	3.4
SUM		1613	100.0

16) Judges

[VAR: OCCSTA16]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	1053	65.3
Somewhat high.....	2	480	29.8
Neither high nor low.....	3	35	2.2
Somewhat Low.....	4	11	0.7
Very low.....	5	1	0.1
DK.....	8	33	2.0
SUM		1613	100.0

17) Local level civil servants

[VAR: OCCSTA17]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	26	1.6
Somewhat high.....	2	409	25.4
Neither high nor low.....	3	1016	63.0
Somewhat Low.....	4	114	7.1
Very low.....	5	9	0.6
DK.....	8	39	2.4
SUM		1613	100.0

18) Professors

[VAR: OCCSTA18]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	727	45.1
Somewhat high.....	2	763	47.3
Neither high nor low.....	3	75	4.6
Somewhat Low.....	4	9	0.6
Very low.....	5	3	0.2
DK.....	8	36	2.2
SUM		1613	100.0

19) The section chiefs of a department in a small and medium company

[VAR: OCCSTA19]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	64	4.0
Somewhat high.....	2	718	44.5
Neither high nor low.....	3	747	46.3
Somewhat Low.....	4	24	1.5
Very low.....	5	5	0.3
DK.....	8	55	3.4
SUM		1613	100.0

20) Auto mechanics

[VAR: OCCSTA20]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	15	0.9
Somewhat high.....	2	120	7.4
Neither high nor low.....	3	808	50.1
Somewhat Low.....	4	526	32.6
Very low.....	5	90	5.6
DK.....	8	54	3.3
SUM		1613	100.0

21) Army Generals

[VAR: OCCSTA21]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	571	35.4
Somewhat high.....	2	722	44.8
Neither high nor low.....	3	226	14.0
Somewhat Low.....	4	35	2.2
Very low.....	5	5	0.3
DK.....	8	54	3.3
SUM		1613	100.0

22) Sewers

[VAR: OCCSTA22]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	7	0.4
Somewhat high.....	2	40	2.5
Neither high nor low.....	3	436	27.0
Somewhat Low.....	4	673	41.7
Very low.....	5	400	24.8
DK.....	8	57	3.5
SUM		1613	100.0

23) Sales persons in department store

[VAR: OCCSTA23]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	6	0.4
Somewhat high.....	2	48	3.0
Neither high nor low.....	3	722	44.8
Somewhat Low.....	4	643	39.9
Very low.....	5	138	8.6
DK.....	8	56	3.5
SUM		1613	100.0

24) Manual workers

[VAR: OCCSTA24]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	6	0.4
Somewhat high.....	2	15	0.9
Neither high nor low.....	3	189	11.7
Somewhat Low.....	4	500	31.0
Very low.....	5	864	53.6
DK.....	8	39	2.4
SUM		1613	100.0

25) Owners of electronic goods sales agents

[VAR: OCCSTA25]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	71	4.4
Somewhat high.....	2	550	34.1
Neither high nor low.....	3	852	52.8
Somewhat Low.....	4	79	4.9
Very low.....	5	7	0.4
DK.....	8	54	3.3
SUM		1613	100.0

26) Heads of departments in large companies

[VAR: OCCSTA26]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	200	12.4
Somewhat high.....	2	1046	64.8
Neither high nor low.....	3	299	18.5
Somewhat Low.....	4	17	1.1
Very low.....	5	2	0.1
DK.....	8	49	3.0
SUM		1613	100.0

27) Restaurant owners

[VAR: OCCSTA27]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	42	2.6
Somewhat high.....	2	261	16.2
Neither high nor low.....	3	1046	64.8
Somewhat Low.....	4	194	12.0
Very low.....	5	22	1.4
DK.....	8	48	3.0
SUM		1613	100.0

28) Street vendors

[VAR: OCCSTA28]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	4	0.2
Somewhat high.....	2	23	1.4
Neither high nor low.....	3	343	21.3
Somewhat Low.....	4	640	39.7
Very low.....	5	557	34.5
DK.....	8	46	2.9
SUM		1613	100.0

29) Traffic police

[VAR: OCCSTA29]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	22	1.4
Somewhat high.....	2	270	16.7
Neither high nor low.....	3	1048	65.0
Somewhat Low.....	4	206	12.8
Very low.....	5	22	1.4
DK.....	8	45	2.8
SUM		1613	100.0

30) Pharmacists

[VAR: OCCSTA30]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very high.....	1	166	10.3
Somewhat high.....	2	919	57.0
Neither high nor low.....	3	464	28.8
Somewhat Low.....	4	25	1.5
Very low.....	5	4	0.2
DK.....	8	35	2.2
SUM		1613	100.0

※ Next, I would like to ask you about your job and work. Please answer questions even if you are not currently working.

60. Suppose you could change the way you spend your time, spending more time on some things and less time on others. Which of the things on the following list would you like to spend more time on, which would you like to spend less time on and which would you like to spend the same amount of time on as now?

1) Time in a paid job

[VAR: TIMEPRF1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Much more time.....	1	148	9.2	16.4
A bit more time.....	2	324	20.1	36.0
Same time as now.....	3	295	18.3	32.7
A bit less time.....	4	110	6.8	12.2
Much less time.....	5	13	0.8	1.4
DK.....	8	11	0.7	1.2
NA.....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) Time doing household work

[VAR: TIMEPRF2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Much more time.....	1	28	1.7	1.8
A bit more time.....	2	195	12.1	12.3
Same time as now.....	3	836	51.8	52.8
A bit less time.....	4	398	24.7	25.2
Much less time.....	5	85	5.3	5.4
DK.....	8	40	2.5	2.5
NA.....	9	31	1.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) Time with your family

[VAR: TIMEPRF3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Much more time.....	1	211	13.1	13.3
A bit more time.....	2	740	45.9	46.6
Same time as now.....	3	549	34.0	34.6
A bit less time.....	4	46	2.9	2.9
Much less time.....	5	7	0.4	0.4
DK.....	8	35	2.2	2.2
NA.....	9	25	1.5	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

4) Time with your friends

[VAR: TIMEPRF4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Much more time.....	1	88	5.5	5.5
A bit more time.....	2	530	32.9	33.3
Same time as now.....	3	738	45.8	46.4
A bit less time.....	4	153	9.5	9.6
Much less time.....	5	35	2.2	2.2
DK.....	8	46	2.9	2.9
NA.....	9	23	1.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

5) Time in leisure activities

[VAR: TIMEPRF5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Much more time.....	1	211	13.1	13.3
A bit more time.....	2	700	43.4	44.0
Same time as now.....	3	515	31.9	32.4
A bit less time.....	4	102	6.3	6.4
Much less time.....	5	16	1.0	1.0
DK.....	8	46	2.9	2.9
NA.....	9	23	1.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

61. Please tick one box for each statement below to show how much you agree or disagree with it, thinking of work in general.

1) A job is just way of earning money--no more

[VAR: WRKEARN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	156	9.7
Agree.....	2	527	32.7
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	330	20.5
Disagree.....	4	460	28.5
Strongly disagree.....	5	111	6.9
DK.....	8	29	1.8
SUM		1613	100.0

2) I would enjoy having a paid job even if I did not need the money

[VAR: WRKENJOY]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	347	21.5
Agree.....	2	699	43.3
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	214	13.3
Disagree.....	4	205	12.7
Strongly disagree.....	5	89	5.5
DK.....	8	59	3.7
SUM		1613	100.0

62. How important do you think is each of the followings in a job?

1) Job security

[VAR: RSECJOB]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very important.....	1	936	58.0
Important.....	2	572	35.5
Neither important nor unimportant.....	3	40	2.5
Not important.....	4	10	0.6
Not important at all.....	5	1	0.1
DK.....	8	54	3.3
SUM		1613	100.0

2) High income

[VAR: RHINC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very important.....	1	673	41.7
Important.....	2	784	48.6
Neither important nor unimportant.....	3	87	5.4
Not important.....	4	26	1.6
Not important at all.....	5	4	0.2
DK.....	8	39	2.4
SUM		1613	100.0

3) Good opportunities for advancement

[VAR: RPROMOTN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very important.....	1	748	46.4
Important.....	2	667	41.4
Neither important nor unimportant.....	3	109	6.8
Not important.....	4	24	1.5
Not important at all.....	5	6	0.4
DK.....	8	59	3.7
SUM		1613	100.0

4) An interesting job

[VAR: RINTJOB]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very important.....	1	866	53.7
Important.....	2	563	34.9
Neither important nor unimportant.....	3	113	7.0
Not important.....	4	24	1.5
Not important at all.....	5	2	0.1
DK.....	8	45	2.8
SUM		1613	100.0

5) A job that allows someone to work independently

[VAR: RWRKINDP]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very important.....	1	378	23.4
Important.....	2	716	44.4
Neither important nor unimportant.....	3	317	19.7
Not important.....	4	119	7.4
Not important at all.....	5	16	1.0
DK.....	8	67	4.2
SUM		1613	100.0

6) A job that allows someone to help other people

[VAR: RHLPTHHS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very important.....	1	489	30.3
Important.....	2	815	50.5
Neither important nor unimportant.....	3	213	13.2
Not important.....	4	44	2.7
Not important at all.....	5	8	0.5
DK.....	8	44	2.7
SUM		1613	100.0

7) A job that is useful to society

[VAR: RHLPSOC]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very important.....	1	570	35.3
Important.....	2	772	47.9
Neither important nor unimportant.....	3	182	11.3
Not important.....	4	34	2.1
Not important at all.....	5	7	0.4
DK.....	8	48	3.0
SUM		1613	100.0

8) A job that allows someone to decide their times or days of work

[VAR: RFLEXHRS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Very important.....	1	358	22.2
Important.....	2	703	43.6
Neither important nor unimportant.....	3	337	20.9
Not important.....	4	133	8.2
Not important at all.....	5	27	1.7
DK.....	8	55	3.4
SUM		1613	100.0

63. Suppose you were working and could choose between different kinds of jobs. Which of the following would you personally choose?

63.1 I would choose

[VAR: EMPSELF]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Being an employee.....	1	534	33.1
Being self-employed.....	2	1012	62.7
DK.....	8	67	4.2
SUM		1613	100.0

63.2 I would choose

[VAR: SMALLBIG]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Working in a small firm.....	1	530	32.9
Working in a large firm.....	2	999	61.9
DK.....	8	84	5.2
SUM		1613	100.0

63.3 I would choose

[VAR: PRIPUB]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Working in a private business.....	1	502	31.1
Working for the government or civil service	2	1020	63.2
DK.....	8	91	5.6
SUM		1613	100.0

64. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

1) Employees have more job security than the self-employed

[VAR: WG_SF1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	325	20.1
Agree.....	2	732	45.4
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	279	17.3
Disagree.....	4	185	11.5
Strongly disagree.....	5	29	1.8
DK.....	8	63	3.9
SUM		1613	100.0

2) Being an employee interferes more with family life than self-employment

[VAR: WG_SF2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	52	3.2
Agree.....	2	272	16.9
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	483	29.9
Disagree.....	4	570	35.3
Strongly disagree.....	5	143	8.9
DK.....	8	93	5.8
SUM		1613	100.0

65. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

1) Trade unions are very important for the job security of employees

[VAR: UNION1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	361	22.4
Agree.....	2	704	43.6
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	296	18.4
Disagree.....	4	100	6.2
Strongly disagree.....	5	36	2.2
DK.....	8	116	7.2
SUM		1613	100.0

2) Without trade unions the working conditions of employees would be much worse than they are

[VAR: UNION2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	360	22.3
Agree.....	2	673	41.7
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	282	17.5
Disagree.....	4	149	9.2
Strongly disagree.....	5	38	2.4
DK.....	8	111	6.9
SUM		1613	100.0

66. Suppose you could decide on your work situation at present. Which of the following would you prefer?

[VAR: FULPAR]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
A full time job.....	1	673	41.7
A part-time job.....	2	649	40.2
A job with less than 10 hours a week.....	3	141	8.7
No paid job at all.....	4	71	4.4
DK.....	8	79	4.9
SUM		1613	100.0

67. How responsible, do you think, is a company to provide each of the following things for the employees?

1) To guarantee job security

[VAR: ORGDUTY1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Highly responsible.....	1	751	46.6
Fairly responsible.....	2	612	37.9
Somewhat responsible	3	157	9.7
Not responsible.....	4	18	1.1
Not responsible at all.....	5	6	0.4
DK.....	8	69	4.3
SUM		1613	100.0

2) Listening to voices

[VAR: ORGDUTY2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Highly responsible.....	1	488	30.3
Fairly responsible.....	2	788	48.9
Somewhat responsible	3	240	14.9
Not responsible.....	4	17	1.1
Not responsible at all.....	5	2	0.1
DK.....	8	78	4.8
SUM		1613	100.0

3) To support career development

[VAR: ORGDUTY3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Highly responsible.....	1	460	28.5
Fairly responsible.....	2	735	45.6
Somewhat responsible	3	296	18.4
Not responsible.....	4	21	1.3
Not responsible at all.....	5	6	0.4
DK.....	8	95	5.9
SUM		1613	100.0

4) To provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives

[VAR: ORGDUTY4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Highly responsible.....	1	481	29.8
Fairly responsible.....	2	751	46.6
Somewhat responsible	3	278	17.2
Not responsible.....	4	21	1.3
Not responsible at all.....	5	3	0.2
DK.....	8	79	4.9
SUM		1613	100.0

5) To treats employees in family-like environment

[VAR: ORGDUTY5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Highly responsible.....	1	454	28.1
Fairly responsible.....	2	653	40.5
Somewhat responsible	3	388	24.1
Not responsible.....	4	47	2.9
Not responsible at all.....	5	7	0.4
DK.....	8	64	4.0
SUM		1613	100.0

6) To share gains

[VAR: ORGDUTY6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Highly responsible.....	1	357	22.1
Fairly responsible.....	2	627	38.9
Somewhat responsible	3	421	26.1
Not responsible.....	4	93	5.8
Not responsible at all.....	5	16	1.0
DK.....	8	99	6.1
SUM		1613	100.0

7) To implement family-friendly policies

[VAR: ORGDUTY7]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Highly responsible.....	1	464	28.8
Fairly responsible.....	2	601	37.3
Somewhat responsible	3	357	22.1
Not responsible.....	4	81	5.0
Not responsible at all.....	5	26	1.6
DK.....	8	84	5.2
SUM		1613	100.0

68. Suppose a person is doing a very similar job as others in the same workplace. Do you agree that s/he should be paid higher than others if s/he ...

1) has worked for more years in the job than others

[VAR: PAYATT1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	457	28.3
Agree.....	2	774	48.0
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	184	11.4
Disagree.....	4	132	8.2
Strongly disagree.....	5	23	1.4
DK.....	8	43	2.7
SUM		1613	100.0

2) has higher education than others

[VAR: PAYATT2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	183	11.3
Agree.....	2	549	34.0
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	435	27.0
Disagree.....	4	307	19.0
Strongly disagree.....	5	96	6.0
DK.....	8	43	2.7
SUM		1613	100.0

3) has certificates

[VAR: PAYATT3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	313	19.4
Agree.....	2	818	50.7
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	329	20.4
Disagree.....	4	92	5.7
Strongly disagree.....	5	9	0.6
DK.....	8	52	3.2
SUM		1613	100.0

4) is a male rather than a female

[VAR: PAYATT4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	88	5.5
Agree.....	2	290	18.0
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	413	25.6
Disagree.....	4	453	28.1
Strongly disagree.....	5	327	20.3
DK.....	8	42	2.6
SUM		1613	100.0

5) is older than others

[VAR: PAYATT5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	48	3.0
Agree.....	2	282	17.5
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	460	28.5
Disagree.....	4	558	34.6
Strongly disagree.....	5	214	13.3
DK.....	8	51	3.2
SUM		1613	100.0

6) shows higher performance than others

[VAR: PAYATT6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	782	48.5
Agree.....	2	689	42.7
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	68	4.2
Disagree.....	4	17	1.1
Strongly disagree.....	5	9	0.6
DK.....	8	48	3.0
SUM		1613	100.0

7) is able to work more competently than others

[VAR: PAYATT7]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	820	50.8
Agree.....	2	661	41.0
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	67	4.2
Disagree.....	4	15	0.9
Strongly disagree.....	5	5	0.3
DK.....	8	45	2.8
SUM		1613	100.0

69. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

I see myself as someone who ...

1) ... is reserved.

[VAR: POSAFF1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	153	9.5
Agree.....	2	516	32.0
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	543	33.7
Disagree.....	4	302	18.7
Strongly disagree.....	5	79	4.9
DK.....	8	20	1.2
SUM		1613	100.0

2) ... is generally trusting

[VAR: POSAFF2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	417	25.9
Agree.....	2	797	49.4
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	322	20.0
Disagree.....	4	49	3.0
Strongly disagree.....	5	8	0.5
DK.....	8	20	1.2
SUM		1613	100.0

3) ... does a thorough job

[VAR: POSAFF3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	424	26.3
Agree.....	2	669	41.5
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	388	24.1
Disagree.....	4	113	7.0
Strongly disagree.....	5	5	0.3
DK.....	8	14	0.9
SUM		1613	100.0

4) ... is relaxed, handles stress well

[VAR: POSAFF4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	189	11.7
Agree.....	2	415	25.7
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	480	29.8
Disagree.....	4	428	26.5
Strongly disagree.....	5	81	5.0
DK.....	8	20	1.2
SUM		1613	100.0

5) ... has an active imagination

[VAR: POSAFF5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	189	11.7
Agree.....	2	442	27.4
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	538	33.4
Disagree.....	4	353	21.9
Strongly disagree.....	5	66	4.1
DK.....	8	25	1.5
SUM		1613	100.0

6) ... is outgoing, sociable

[VAR: POSAFF6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	158	9.8
Agree.....	2	438	27.2
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	523	32.4
Disagree.....	4	411	25.5
Strongly disagree.....	5	66	4.1
DK.....	8	17	1.1
SUM		1613	100.0

7) ... tends to find fault with others

[VAR: NEGAF1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	16	1.0
Agree.....	2	118	7.3
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	397	24.6
Disagree.....	4	733	45.4
Strongly disagree.....	5	335	20.8
DK.....	8	14	0.9
SUM		1613	100.0

8) ... tends to be lazy

[VAR: NEGAFF2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	74	4.6
Agree.....	2	294	18.2
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	503	31.2
Disagree.....	4	461	28.6
Strongly disagree.....	5	269	16.7
DK.....	8	12	0.7
SUM		1613	100.0

9) ... gets nervous easily

[VAR: NEGAFF3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	234	14.5
Agree.....	2	523	32.4
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	407	25.2
Disagree.....	4	339	21.0
Strongly disagree.....	5	96	6.0
DK.....	8	14	0.9
SUM		1613	100.0

10) ... has few artistic interests

[VAR: NEGAFF4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
Strongly agree.....	1	122	7.6
Agree.....	2	271	16.8
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	491	30.4
Disagree.....	4	470	29.1
Strongly disagree.....	5	236	14.6
DK.....	8	23	1.4
SUM		1613	100.0

※ Now, I am going to ask about your opinions regarding your main job.

70. Think of the number of hours you work, and the money you earn in your main job, including any regular overtime. If you had only one of these three choices, which of following would you prefer?

[VAR: HOURMON]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Work longer hours and earn more money.....	1	337	20.9	37.4
Work the same number of hours and earn the same money.....	2	405	25.1	45.0
Work fewer hours and earn less money.....	3	122	7.6	13.5
DK.....	8	37	2.3	4.1
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

71. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your job?

1) My job is secure

[VAR: ATTJOB1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	115	7.1	12.8
Agree.....	2	241	14.9	26.7
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	258	16.0	28.6
Disagree.....	4	229	14.2	25.4
Strongly disagree.....	5	43	2.7	4.8
DK.....	8	15	0.9	1.7
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) My income is high

[VAR: ATTJOB2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	14	0.9	1.6
Agree.....	2	125	7.7	13.9
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	320	19.8	35.5
Disagree.....	4	321	19.9	35.6
Strongly disagree.....	5	106	6.6	11.8
DK.....	8	15	0.9	1.7
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) My job is providing good opportunities for advancement

[VAR: ATTJOB3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	56	3.5	6.2
Agree.....	2	163	10.1	18.1
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	257	15.9	28.5
Disagree.....	4	306	19.0	34.0
Strongly disagree.....	5	103	6.4	11.4
DK.....	8	16	1.0	1.8
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

4) My job is interesting

[VAR: ATTJOB4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	108	6.7	12.0
Agree.....	2	270	16.7	30.0
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	300	18.6	33.3
Disagree.....	4	161	10.0	17.9
Strongly disagree.....	5	48	3.0	5.3
DK.....	8	14	0.9	1.6
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

5) I can work independently

[VAR: ATTJOB5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	179	11.1	19.9
Agree.....	2	337	20.9	37.4
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	179	11.1	19.9
Disagree.....	4	138	8.6	15.3
Strongly disagree.....	5	53	3.3	5.9
DK.....	8	15	0.9	1.7
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

6) In my job, I can help other people

[VAR: ATTJOB6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	135	8.4	15.0
Agree.....	2	384	23.8	42.6
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	253	15.7	28.1
Disagree.....	4	103	6.4	11.4
Strongly disagree.....	5	12	0.7	1.3
DK.....	8	14	0.9	1.6
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

7) My job is useful to society

[VAR: ATTJOB7]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	117	7.3	13.0
Agree.....	2	316	19.6	35.1
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	281	17.4	31.2
Disagree.....	4	150	9.3	16.6
Strongly disagree.....	5	21	1.3	2.3
DK.....	8	16	1.0	1.8
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

8) My job gives me a chance to improve my skills

[VAR: ATTJOB8]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	113	7.0	12.5
Agree.....	2	247	15.3	27.4
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	258	16.0	28.6
Disagree.....	4	204	12.6	22.6
Strongly disagree.....	5	54	3.3	6.0
DK.....	8	25	1.5	2.8
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

72. Now some more questions about your working conditions. Please check one box for each item below to show how often it applied to your work.

How often ...

1) do you come home from work exhausted?

[VAR: XHAUSTN]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Always.....	1	122	7.6	13.5
Often.....	2	284	17.6	31.5
Sometimes.....	3	328	20.3	36.4
Hardly ever.....	4	131	8.1	14.5
Never.....	5	23	1.4	2.6
DK.....	8	13	0.8	1.4
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) do you have to do hard physical work?

[VAR: PHYSWRK]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Always.....	1	99	6.1	11.0
Often.....	2	211	13.1	23.4
Sometimes.....	3	307	19.0	34.1
Hardly ever.....	4	212	13.1	23.5
Never.....	5	60	3.7	6.7
DK.....	8	12	0.7	1.3
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) do you find your work stressful?

[VAR: STRESS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Always.....	1	126	7.8	14.0
Often.....	2	270	16.7	30.0
Sometimes.....	3	378	23.4	42.0
Hardly ever.....	4	90	5.6	10.0
Never.....	5	23	1.4	2.6
DK.....	8	14	0.9	1.6
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

4) do you work in dangerous conditions?

[VAR: DANGER]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Always.....	1	62	3.8	6.9
Often.....	2	81	5.0	9.0
Sometimes.....	3	199	12.3	22.1
Hardly ever.....	4	357	22.1	39.6
Never.....	5	189	11.7	21.0
DK.....	8	13	0.8	1.4
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

73. Which of the following statements best describes how your working hours are decided?

[VAR: JAUTO1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Starting and finishing times are decided by my employer and I cannot change them on my own.....	1	342	21.2	38.0
I can decide the time I start and finish work, within certain limits.....	2	302	18.7	33.5
I am entirely free to decide when I start and finish work.....	3	244	15.1	27.1
DK.....	8	13	0.8	1.4
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

74. Which of the following statements best describes how your daily work is organized?

[VAR: JAUTO2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
I am free to decide how my daily work is organized.....	1	313	19.4	34.7
I can decide how my daily work is organized, within certain limits.....	2	362	22.4	40.2
I am not free to decide how my daily work is organized.....	3	214	13.3	23.8
DK.....	8	12	0.7	1.3
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

75. How difficult would it be for you to take an hour or two off during working hours, to take care of personal or family matters?

[VAR: FLEXTIME]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Not difficult at all.....	1	210	13.0	23.3
Not too difficult.....	2	336	20.8	37.3
Somewhat difficult	3	238	14.8	26.4
Very difficult.....	4	100	6.2	11.1
DK.....	8	17	1.1	1.9
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

76. How often do you feel that ...

How often ...

1) ... the demands of your job interfere with your family life?

[VAR: FAMWRK1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Always.....	1	20	1.2	2.2
Often.....	2	50	3.1	5.5
Sometimes.....	3	203	12.6	22.5
Hardly ever.....	4	374	23.2	41.5
Never.....	5	233	14.4	25.9
DK.....	8	21	1.3	2.3
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) ... the demands of your family life interfere with your job?

[VAR: FAMWRK2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Always.....	1	6	0.4	0.7
Often.....	2	21	1.3	2.3
Sometimes.....	3	112	6.9	12.4
Hardly ever.....	4	396	24.6	44.0
Never.....	5	344	21.3	38.2
DK.....	8	22	1.4	2.4
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

77. How much of your past work experience and/or job skills can you make use of in your present job?

[VAR: PASTSKIL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Almost none.....	1	157	9.7	17.4
A little.....	2	234	14.5	26.0
A lot.....	3	303	18.8	33.6
Almost all.....	4	160	9.9	17.8
DK.....	8	47	2.9	5.2
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

78. If you were to look for a new job, how helpful would your present work experience and/or job skills be?

[VAR: PANTSKIL]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very helpful.....	1	205	12.7	22.8
Quite helpful.....	2	412	25.5	45.7
Not so helpful.....	3	183	11.3	20.3
Not helpful at all.....	4	64	4.0	7.1
DK.....	8	37	2.3	4.1
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

79. Over the past 12 months, have you had any training to improve your job skills, either at the workplace or somewhere else?

[VAR: SKILTRAI]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Yes.....	1	349	21.6	38.7
No.....	2	537	33.3	59.6
DK.....	8	15	0.9	1.7
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

80. In general, how would you describe relations at your workplace ...

1) between management and employees?

[VAR: REMAWRK]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very good.....	1	115	7.1	18.0
Quite good.....	2	315	19.5	49.4
Neither good nor bad.....	3	178	11.0	27.9
Quite bad.....	4	16	1.0	2.5
Very bad.....	5	2	0.1	0.3
DK.....	8	12	0.7	1.9
NA.....	9	975	60.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) between co-workers/colleagues?

[VAR: REWRKWRK]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very good.....	1	144	8.9	26.2
Quite good.....	2	282	17.5	51.3
Neither good nor bad.....	3	104	6.4	18.9
Quite bad.....	4	8	0.5	1.5
Very bad.....	5	1	0.1	0.2
DK.....	8	11	0.7	2.0
NA.....	9	1063	65.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

81. How satisfied are you with your (main) job?

[VAR: SATWORK]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Completely satisfied.....	1	68	4.2	7.5
Very satisfied.....	2	107	6.6	11.9
Fairly satisfied.....	3	395	24.5	43.8
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied.....	4	200	12.4	22.2
Fairly dissatisfied.....	5	93	5.8	10.3
Very dissatisfied.....	6	18	1.1	2.0
Completely dissatisfied.....	7	7	0.4	0.8
DK.....	8	13	0.8	1.4
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

82. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

1) I am willing to work harder than I have to in order to help the firm or organization I work for succeed.

[VAR: HELPPORGI]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	192	11.9	22.8
Agree.....	2	368	22.8	43.8
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	207	12.8	24.6
Disagree.....	4	48	3.0	5.7
Strongly disagree.....	5	10	0.6	1.2
DK.....	8	16	1.0	1.9
NA.....	9	772	47.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) I am proud to be working for my firm or organization.

[VAR: BOASTWRK]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	139	8.6	16.5
Agree.....	2	292	18.1	34.7
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	292	18.1	34.7
Disagree.....	4	87	5.4	10.3
Strongly disagree.....	5	17	1.1	2.0
DK.....	8	14	0.9	1.7
NA.....	9	772	47.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) I would turn down another job that offered quite a bit more pay in order to stay with this organization.

[VAR: PROUDWRK]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	136	8.4	16.2
Agree.....	2	173	10.7	20.6
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	168	10.4	20.0
Disagree.....	4	197	12.2	23.4
Strongly disagree.....	5	143	8.9	17.0
DK.....	8	24	1.5	2.9
NA.....	9	772	47.9	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

83. How difficult or easy do you think it would be for you to find a job at least as good as your current one?

[VAR: EMPEEDPD]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very easy.....	1	36	2.2	4.3
Fairly easy.....	2	118	7.3	14.0
Neither easy nor difficult.....	3	200	12.4	23.7
Fairly difficult.....	4	310	19.2	36.8
Very difficult.....	5	162	10.0	19.2
DK.....	8	17	1.1	2.0
NA.....	9	770	47.7	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

84. How difficult or easy do you think it would be for your firm or organization to replace you if you left?

[VAR: EMPERDPD]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very easy.....	1	109	6.8	13.7
Fairly easy.....	2	195	12.1	24.6
Neither easy nor difficult.....	3	192	11.9	24.2
Fairly difficult.....	4	201	12.5	25.3
Very difficult.....	5	73	4.5	9.2
DK.....	8	23	1.4	2.9
NA.....	9	820	50.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

85. All in all, how likely is it that you will try to find a job with another firm or organization within the next 12 months?

[VAR: INTLEAVE]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very likely.....	1	72	4.5	8.0
Likely.....	2	118	7.3	13.1
Unlikely.....	3	222	13.8	24.6
Very unlikely.....	4	455	28.2	50.5
DK.....	8	34	2.1	3.8
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

86. To what extent, if at all, do you worry about the possibility of losing your job?

[VAR: LOSEJOB]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
I worry a great deal.....	1	37	2.3	4.1
I worry to some extent.....	2	186	11.5	20.6
I worry a little.....	3	393	24.4	43.6
I don't worry at all.....	4	273	16.9	30.3
DK.....	8	12	0.7	1.3
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

87. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

In order to avoid unemployment I would be willing ...

1) to accept a job that requires new skills

[VAR: ACPTJOB1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	200	12.4	22.2
Agree.....	2	381	23.6	42.3
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	128	7.9	14.2
Disagree.....	4	83	5.1	9.2
Strongly disagree.....	5	42	2.6	4.7
DK.....	8	67	4.2	7.4
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) to accept a position with lower pay

[VAR: ACPTJOB2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	110	6.8	12.2
Agree.....	2	278	17.2	30.9
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	170	10.5	18.9
Disagree.....	4	204	12.6	22.6
Strongly disagree.....	5	75	4.6	8.3
DK.....	8	64	4.0	7.1
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) to accept temporary employment

[VAR: ACPTJOB3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	106	6.6	11.8
Agree.....	2	281	17.4	31.2
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	154	9.5	17.1
Disagree.....	4	193	12.0	21.4
Strongly disagree.....	5	100	6.2	11.1
DK.....	8	67	4.2	7.4
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

4) to travel longer to get to work

[VAR: ACPTJOB4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	100	6.2	11.1
Agree.....	2	288	17.9	32.0
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	119	7.4	13.2
Disagree.....	4	220	13.6	24.4
Strongly disagree.....	5	111	6.9	12.3
DK.....	8	63	3.9	7.0
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

88. In addition to your main job, do you do any other work for additional income?

[VAR: SCNDJOB]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
No.....	1	803	49.8	89.1
Yes, mostly as an employee.....	2	18	1.1	2.0
Yes, mostly on a self-employee base..	3	46	2.9	5.1
YES, OTHER.....	4	23	1.4	2.6
DK.....	8	11	0.7	1.2
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

89. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation?

1) I definitely want a career for myself in this occupation

[VAR: OCCCOM1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	212	13.1	23.5
Agree.....	2	297	18.4	33.0
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	218	13.5	24.2
Disagree.....	4	107	6.6	11.9
Strongly disagree.....	5	38	2.4	4.2
DK.....	8	29	1.8	3.2
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) This is the ideal vocation for a life work

[VAR: OCCCOM2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	140	8.7	15.5
Agree.....	2	191	11.8	21.2
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	228	14.1	25.3
Disagree.....	4	224	13.9	24.9
Strongly disagree.....	5	97	6.0	10.8
DK.....	8	21	1.3	2.3
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) If I could do it all over again, I would choose to work in this profession

[VAR: OCCCOM3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	94	5.8	10.4
Agree.....	2	131	8.1	14.5
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	209	13.0	23.2
Disagree.....	4	268	16.6	29.7
Strongly disagree.....	5	178	11.0	19.8
DK.....	8	21	1.3	2.3
NA(Currently not working).....	9	712	44.1	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

✳ Finally, I would like to ask you about your workplace.

90. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

1) My company considers me as a company asset

[VAR: MYVALUE1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	64	4.0	11.6
Agree.....	2	200	12.4	36.2
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	183	11.3	33.2
Disagree.....	4	75	4.6	13.6
Strongly disagree.....	5	18	1.1	3.3
DK.....	8	12	0.7	2.2
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) My company considers that my experiences and skills contribute to the company's value

[VAR: MYVALUE2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	57	3.5	10.3
Agree.....	2	219	13.6	39.7
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	177	11.0	32.1
Disagree.....	4	77	4.8	13.9
Strongly disagree.....	5	11	0.7	2.0
DK.....	8	11	0.7	2.0
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) My company provides me with good opportunities for my growth

[VAR: MYVALUE3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	37	2.3	6.7
Agree.....	2	138	8.6	25.0
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	196	12.2	35.5
Disagree.....	4	149	9.2	27.0
Strongly disagree.....	5	20	1.2	3.6
DK.....	8	12	0.7	2.2
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

4) My experiences and skills are marketable in the labor market

[VAR: MYVALUE4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	50	3.1	9.1
Agree.....	2	199	12.3	36.1
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	185	11.5	33.5
Disagree.....	4	95	5.9	17.2
Strongly disagree.....	5	10	0.6	1.8
DK.....	8	13	0.8	2.4
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

5) Competitors of my company appreciate my market value as well

[VAR: MYVALUE5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	34	2.1	6.2
Agree.....	2	156	9.7	28.3
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	195	12.1	35.3
Disagree.....	4	116	7.2	21.0
Strongly disagree.....	5	25	1.5	4.5
DK.....	8	26	1.6	4.7
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

91. How much do you feel obliged to your company on each of the followings?

1) Staying on the job for a certain period of time

[VAR: RDUTY1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very much.....	1	97	6.0	17.6
Moderately.....	2	197	12.2	35.7
Somewhat.....	3	177	11.0	32.1
Little.....	4	52	3.2	9.4
Not at all.....	5	19	1.2	3.4
DK.....	8	10	0.6	1.8
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) Showing loyalty to the company

[VAR: RDUTY2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very much.....	1	60	3.7	10.9
Moderately.....	2	189	11.7	34.2
Somewhat.....	3	227	14.1	41.1
Little.....	4	54	3.3	9.8
Not at all.....	5	10	0.6	1.8
DK.....	8	12	0.7	2.2
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) Taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability

[VAR: RDUTY3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very much.....	1	71	4.4	12.9
Moderately.....	2	254	15.7	46.0
Somewhat.....	3	185	11.5	33.5
Little.....	4	31	1.9	5.6
Not at all.....	5	2	0.1	0.4
DK.....	8	9	0.6	1.6
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

4) Doing overtime work if necessary

[VAR: RDUTY4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very much.....	1	62	3.8	11.2
Moderately.....	2	133	8.2	24.1
Somewhat.....	3	232	14.4	42.0
Little.....	4	88	5.5	15.9
Not at all.....	5	28	1.7	5.1
DK.....	8	9	0.6	1.6
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

5) Sharing and transferring task skills and know-hows with peers

[VAR: RDUTY5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very much.....	1	64	4.0	11.6
Moderately.....	2	234	14.5	42.4
Somewhat.....	3	200	12.4	36.2
Little.....	4	34	2.1	6.2
Not at all.....	5	8	0.5	1.4
DK.....	8	12	0.7	2.2
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

6) Participating actively in innovations initiated by the company

[VAR: RDUTY6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very much.....	1	53	3.3	9.6
Moderately.....	2	189	11.7	34.2
Somewhat.....	3	218	13.5	39.5
Little.....	4	62	3.8	11.2
Not at all.....	5	17	1.1	3.1
DK.....	8	13	0.8	2.4
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

92. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you have received from the company, considering each of your following contributions?

1) Intelligence

[VAR: DISJUS1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very fair.....	1	34	2.1	6.2
Somewhat fair	2	179	11.1	32.4
Neither fair nor unfair.....	3	243	15.1	44.0
Somewhat unfair.....	4	68	4.2	12.3
Very unfair.....	5	15	0.9	2.7
DK.....	8	13	0.8	2.4
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) Job skills

[VAR: DISJUS2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very fair.....	1	35	2.2	6.3
Somewhat fair	2	189	11.7	34.2
Neither fair nor unfair.....	3	232	14.4	42.0
Somewhat unfair.....	4	74	4.6	13.4
Very unfair.....	5	10	0.6	1.8
DK.....	8	12	0.7	2.2
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) Effort

[VAR: DISJUS3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very fair.....	1	36	2.2	6.5
Somewhat fair	2	168	10.4	30.4
Neither fair nor unfair.....	3	206	12.8	37.3
Somewhat unfair.....	4	113	7.0	20.5
Very unfair.....	5	17	1.1	3.1
DK.....	8	12	0.7	2.2
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

4) Educational attainment

[VAR: DISJUS4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very fair.....	1	30	1.9	5.4
Somewhat fair	2	158	9.8	28.6
Neither fair nor unfair.....	3	282	17.5	51.1
Somewhat unfair.....	4	51	3.2	9.2
Very unfair.....	5	16	1.0	2.9
DK.....	8	15	0.9	2.7
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

5) Career

[VAR: DISJUS5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very fair.....	1	47	2.9	8.5
Somewhat fair	2	170	10.5	30.8
Neither fair nor unfair.....	3	213	13.2	38.6
Somewhat unfair.....	4	90	5.6	16.3
Very unfair.....	5	19	1.2	3.4
DK.....	8	13	0.8	2.4
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

6) Performance

[VAR: DISJUS6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very fair.....	1	41	2.5	7.4
Somewhat fair	2	172	10.7	31.2
Neither fair nor unfair.....	3	222	13.8	40.2
Somewhat unfair.....	4	81	5.0	14.7
Very unfair.....	5	24	1.5	4.3
DK.....	8	12	0.7	2.2
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

7) Responsibility

[VAR: DISJUS7]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very fair.....	1	47	2.9	8.5
Somewhat fair	2	153	9.5	27.7
Neither fair nor unfair.....	3	227	14.1	41.1
Somewhat unfair.....	4	99	6.1	17.9
Very unfair.....	5	13	0.8	2.4
DK.....	8	13	0.8	2.4
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

8) Job stress

[VAR: DISJUS8]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very fair.....	1	21	1.3	3.8
Somewhat fair	2	90	5.6	16.3
Neither fair nor unfair.....	3	235	14.6	42.6
Somewhat unfair.....	4	142	8.8	25.7
Very unfair.....	5	50	3.1	9.1
DK.....	8	14	0.9	2.5
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

93. How well does your company implement each of the following obligations?

1) To guarantee job security

[VAR: ORGFULF1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very well.....	1	66	4.1	12.0
Fairly well.....	2	187	11.6	33.9
Somewhat well.....	3	187	11.6	33.9
Not so well	4	84	5.2	15.2
Not well at all.....	5	17	1.1	3.1
DK.....	8	11	0.7	2.0
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) To listen to employees' opinions

[VAR: ORGFULF2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very well.....	1	23	1.4	4.2
Fairly well.....	2	138	8.6	25.0
Somewhat well.....	3	248	15.4	44.9
Not so well	4	107	6.6	19.4
Not well at all.....	5	24	1.5	4.3
DK.....	8	12	0.7	2.2
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) To support career development

[VAR: ORGFULF3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very well.....	1	23	1.4	4.2
Fairly well.....	2	107	6.6	19.4
Somewhat well.....	3	201	12.5	36.4
Not so well	4	168	10.4	30.4
Not well at all.....	5	36	2.2	6.5
DK.....	8	17	1.1	3.1
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

4) To provide competitive fringe benefits and incentives

[VAR: ORGFULF4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very well.....	1	29	1.8	5.3
Fairly well.....	2	129	8.0	23.4
Somewhat well.....	3	200	12.4	36.2
Not so well	4	124	7.7	22.5
Not well at all.....	5	56	3.5	10.1
DK.....	8	14	0.9	2.5
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

5) To treat employees like family members

[VAR: ORGFULF5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very well.....	1	52	3.2	9.4
Fairly well.....	2	145	9.0	26.3
Somewhat well.....	3	241	14.9	43.7
Not so well	4	92	5.7	16.7
Not well at all.....	5	11	0.7	2.0
DK.....	8	11	0.7	2.0
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

6) To share gains

[VAR: ORGFULF6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very well.....	1	14	0.9	2.5
Fairly well.....	2	48	3.0	8.7
Somewhat well.....	3	172	10.7	31.2
Not so well	4	184	11.4	33.3
Not well at all.....	5	110	6.8	19.9
DK.....	8	24	1.5	4.3
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

7) To implement family-friendly policies

[VAR: ORGFULF7]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very well.....	1	14	0.9	2.5
Fairly well.....	2	33	2.0	6.0
Somewhat well.....	3	117	7.3	21.2
Not so well	4	190	11.8	34.4
Not well at all.....	5	175	10.8	31.7
DK.....	8	23	1.4	4.2
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

94. How well do you fulfill each of the following obligations towards your company?

1) Staying on the job for a certain period of time

[VAR: RFULF1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very well.....	1	116	7.2	21.0
Fairly well.....	2	277	17.2	50.2
Somewhat well.....	3	127	7.9	23.0
Not so well	4	16	1.0	2.9
Not well at all.....	5	2	0.1	0.4
DK.....	8	14	0.9	2.5
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) Showing loyalty to the company

[VAR: RFULF2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very well.....	1	58	3.6	10.5
Fairly well.....	2	213	13.2	38.6
Somewhat well.....	3	218	13.5	39.5
Not so well	4	45	2.8	8.2
Not well at all.....	5	7	0.4	1.3
DK.....	8	11	0.7	2.0
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) Taking voluntary efforts to enhance task capability

[VAR: RFULF3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very well.....	1	55	3.4	10.0
Fairly well.....	2	249	15.4	45.1
Somewhat well.....	3	195	12.1	35.3
Not so well	4	37	2.3	6.7
Not well at all.....	5	4	0.2	0.7
DK.....	8	12	0.7	2.2
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

4) Doing overtime work if necessary

[VAR: RFULF4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very well.....	1	83	5.1	15.0
Fairly well.....	2	205	12.7	37.1
Somewhat well.....	3	176	10.9	31.9
Not so well	4	57	3.5	10.3
Not well at all.....	5	19	1.2	3.4
DK.....	8	12	0.7	2.2
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

5) Sharing and transferring task skills and know-hows with peers

[VAR: RFULF5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very well.....	1	62	3.8	11.2
Fairly well.....	2	252	15.6	45.7
Somewhat well.....	3	179	11.1	32.4
Not so well	4	31	1.9	5.6
Not well at all.....	5	12	0.7	2.2
DK.....	8	16	1.0	2.9
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

6) Participating actively in innovations initiated by the company

[VAR: RFULF6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Very well.....	1	38	2.4	6.9
Fairly well.....	2	209	13.0	37.9
Somewhat well.....	3	199	12.3	36.1
Not so well	4	64	4.0	11.6
Not well at all.....	5	23	1.4	4.2
DK.....	8	19	1.2	3.4
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

95. To what extent do you think that decisions on personnel policy occur in the following ways in your company?

1) My company listens to the opinions of most employees who are affected by the decisions

[VAR: DCDMID1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	25	1.5	4.5
Agree.....	2	157	9.7	28.4
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	179	11.1	32.4
Disagree.....	4	145	9.0	26.3
Strongly disagree.....	5	25	1.5	4.5
DK.....	8	21	1.3	3.8
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) My company collects enough information for quality decision

[VAR: DCDMID2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	41	2.5	7.4
Agree.....	2	156	9.7	28.3
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	187	11.6	33.9
Disagree.....	4	133	8.2	24.1
Strongly disagree.....	5	15	0.9	2.7
DK.....	8	20	1.2	3.6
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships

[VAR: DCDMID3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	43	2.7	7.8
Agree.....	2	199	12.3	36.1
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	134	8.3	24.3
Disagree.....	4	108	6.7	19.6
Strongly disagree.....	5	47	2.9	8.5
DK.....	8	21	1.3	3.8
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

4) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments

[VAR: DCDMID4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	57	3.5	10.3
Agree.....	2	217	13.5	39.3
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	139	8.6	25.2
Disagree.....	4	92	5.7	16.7
Strongly disagree.....	5	24	1.5	4.3
DK.....	8	23	1.4	4.2
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

5) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent

[VAR: DCDMID5]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	34	2.1	6.2
Agree.....	2	141	8.7	25.5
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	170	10.5	30.8
Disagree.....	4	149	9.2	27.0
Strongly disagree.....	5	35	2.2	6.3
DK.....	8	23	1.4	4.2
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

6) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics"

[VAR: DCDMID6]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	40	2.5	7.2
Agree.....	2	150	9.3	27.2
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	119	7.4	21.6
Disagree.....	4	156	9.7	28.3
Strongly disagree.....	5	70	4.3	12.7
DK.....	8	17	1.1	3.1
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

7) Levels of educational attainment are taken into consideration

[VAR: DCDMID7]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	27	1.7	4.9
Agree.....	2	139	8.6	25.2
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	118	7.3	21.4
Disagree.....	4	177	11.0	32.1
Strongly disagree.....	5	72	4.5	13.0
DK.....	8	19	1.2	3.4
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

8) Levels of efforts, performance, ability, or skills are taken into consideration

[VAR: DCDMID8]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	57	3.5	10.3
Agree.....	2	258	16.0	46.7
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	152	9.4	27.5
Disagree.....	4	56	3.5	10.1
Strongly disagree.....	5	13	0.8	2.4
DK.....	8	16	1.0	2.9
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

9) Gender discrimination occurs in the decision making

[VAR: DCDMID9]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	24	1.5	4.3
Agree.....	2	114	7.1	20.7
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	138	8.6	25.0
Disagree.....	4	159	9.9	28.8
Strongly disagree.....	5	97	6.0	17.6
DK.....	8	20	1.2	3.6
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

96. To what extent do you think that your company does the following things after important decisions on personnel are made?

1) My company informs employees of the decisions

[VAR: DCDAFT1]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	119	7.4	21.6
Agree.....	2	229	14.2	41.5
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	117	7.3	21.2
Disagree.....	4	59	3.7	10.7
Strongly disagree.....	5	11	0.7	2.0
DK.....	8	17	1.1	3.1
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

2) My company informs employees how the decisions were made

[VAR: DCDAFT2]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	43	2.7	7.8
Agree.....	2	120	7.4	21.7
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	153	9.5	27.7
Disagree.....	4	160	9.9	29.0
Strongly disagree.....	5	59	3.7	10.7
DK.....	8	17	1.1	3.1
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

3) My company explains potential consequences of the decisions on employees

[VAR: DCDAFT3]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	27	1.7	4.9
Agree.....	2	116	7.2	21.0
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	156	9.7	28.3
Disagree.....	4	172	10.7	31.2
Strongly disagree.....	5	60	3.7	10.9
DK.....	8	21	1.3	3.8
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

4) My company takes complementary measures for those employees who would be disadvantaged by the decisions

[VAR: DCDAFT4]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
Strongly agree.....	1	25	1.5	4.5
Agree.....	2	92	5.7	16.7
Neither agree nor disagree.....	3	147	9.1	26.6
Disagree.....	4	193	12.0	35.0
Strongly disagree.....	5	74	4.6	13.4
DK.....	8	21	1.3	3.8
NA(Self-employed or unemployed).....	9	1061	65.8	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

APPENDIX

32. On the average day, about how many hours do you read newspapers, including news on the internet?

[VAR: NEWSHRS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
0	0	507	31.4
0.02 hrs.....	0.016	1	0.1
0.03	0.033	2	0.1
0.05	0.05	3	0.2
0.08	0.083	28	1.7
0.17	0.166	121	7.5
0.22	0.216	1	0.1
0.25	0.253	25	1.5
0.33	0.333	107	6.6
0.42	0.416	4	0.2
0.5	0.5	321	19.9
0.58	0.583	5	0.3
0.67	0.666	28	1.7
0.75	0.75	5	0.3
0.83	0.833	4	0.2
1	1	294	18.2

1.17	1.166	3	0.2
1.33	1.333	3	0.2
1.5	1.5	52	3.2
2	2	67	4.2
2.5	2.5	7	0.4
3	3	16	1.0
4	4	6	0.4
5	5	1	0.1
6	6	1	0.1
8	8	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

33. On the average day, about how many hours do you personally watch television?

[VAR: TVMNTS05]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
0	0	56	3.5
0.02 hrs.....	0.016	2	0.1
0.12	0.116	1	0.1
0.17	0.166	12	0.7
0.25	0.25	5	0.3
0.33	0.333	17	1.1
0.42	0.416	1	0.1
0.5	0.5	111	6.9
0.58	0.583	1	0.1
0.67	0.666	5	0.3
0.75	0.75	1	0.1
0.83	0.833	2	0.1
1	1	328	20.3
1.33	1.333	2	0.1
1.5	1.5	67	4.2
2	2	403	25.0
2.5	2.5	28	1.7
3	3	258	16.0
3.5	3.5	13	0.8
4	4	129	8.0
4.5	4.5	3	0.2
5	5	73	4.5
5.5	5.5	1	0.1
6	6	21	1.3
6.5	6.5	3	0.2
7	7	12	0.7
8	8	17	1.1
9	9	3	0.2
10	10	17	1.1
12	12	15	0.9
15	15	3	0.2
18	18	1	0.1
20	20	1	0.1
24	24	1	0.1
SUM	SUM	1613	100.0

34. On the average day, about how many hours do you use internet?

[VAR: WWWHRS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
0	0	651	40.4
0.83 hrs.....	0.083	6	0.4
0.17	0.166	13	0.8
0.25	0.25	3	0.2
0.33	0.333	30	1.9
0.42	0.416	1	0.1
0.5	0.5	139	8.6
0.58	0.583	2	0.1
0.67	0.666	9	0.6
0.75	0.75	2	0.1
0.83	0.833	3	0.2
1	1	216	13.4
1.33	1.333	1	0.1
1.5	1.5	30	1.9
2	2	188	11.7
2.5	2.5	12	0.7
3	3	125	7.7
3.5	3.5	9	0.6
4	4	42	2.6
4.5	4.5	2	0.1
5	5	48	3.0
5.5	5.5	1	0.1
6	6	31	1.9
6.5	6.5	1	0.1
7	7	7	0.4
8	8	17	1.1
9	9	3	0.2
10	10	16	1.0
12	12	2	0.1
13	13	2	0.1
15	15	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

34.1 On the average day, about how many hours do you use e-mail?

[VAR: EMAILHRS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT	VALID(%)
0	0	245	15.2	25.5
0.17 hrs.....	0.016	16	1.0	1.7
0.03	0.033	13	0.8	1.4
0.05	0.05	11	0.7	1.1
0.83	0.083	102	6.3	10.6
0.12	0.116	1	0.1	0.1
0.13	0.133	1	0.1	0.1
0.17	0.166	201	12.5	20.9
0.22	0.216	1	0.1	0.1
0.25	0.25	20	1.2	2.1

0.33	0.333	80	5.0	8.3
0.42	0.416	3	0.2	0.3
0.5	0.5	165	10.2	17.2
0.67	0.666	6	0.4	0.6
0.83	0.833	2	0.1	0.2
1	1	52	3.2	5.4
1.25	1.25	2	0.1	0.2
1.5	1.5	2	0.1	0.2
2	2	20	1.2	2.1
2.33	2.333	1	0.1	0.1
2.5	2.5	1	0.1	0.1
3	3	3	0.2	0.3
4	4	2	0.1	0.2
5	5	2	0.1	0.2
6	6	4	0.2	0.4
7	7	2	0.1	0.2
8	8	3	0.2	0.3
10	10	1	0.1	0.1
NA.....	99	651	40.4	
SUM		1613	100.0	100.0

35. On the average day, about how many hours do you use the mobile phone? Please include all such activities as sending messages, doing games, or listening to music.

[VAR: CELLHRS]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
0	0	283	17.5
0.17 hrs.....	0.016	21	1.3
0.33	0.033	21	1.3
0.05	0.05	41	2.5
0.67	0.066	6	0.4
0.83	0.083	138	8.6
0.12	0.116	4	0.2
0.13	0.133	1	0.1
0.17	0.166	252	15.6
0.25	0.25	36	2.2
0.33	0.333	159	9.9
0.42	0.416	5	0.3
0.5	0.5	262	16.2
0.58	0.583	5	0.3
0.67	0.666	29	1.8
0.75	0.75	2	0.1
0.83	0.833	5	0.3
1	1	176	10.9
1.33	1.333	1	0.1
1.5	1.5	14	0.9
1.67	1.666	1	0.1
2	2	56	3.5
3	3	38	2.4
3.5	3.5	2	0.1

4	4	13	0.8
4.67	4.666	1	0.1
5	5	10	0.6
6	6	5	0.3
7	7	4	0.2
8	8	1	0.1
10	10	10	0.6
12	12	5	0.3
14	14	1	0.1
15	15	3	0.2
20	20	1	0.1
23	23	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: Q464748]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
1	1	146	9.1
2	2	250	15.5
3	3	318	19.7
4	4	612	37.9
5	5	210	13.0
6	6	55	3.4
7	7	17	1.1
8	8	2	0.1
9	9	2	0.1
DK.....	88	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: TOTFAMNO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
1	1	158	9.8
2	2	247	15.3
3	3	315	19.5
4	4	611	37.9
5	5	210	13.0
6	6	50	3.1
7	7	17	1.1
8	8	2	0.1
9	9	2	0.1
DK.....	88	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: TOTHHNO]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
1	1	229	14.0
2	2	352	21.8
3	3	338	21.0
4	4	499	30.9

5	5	142	8.8
6	6	41	2.5
7	7	8	0.5
8	8	1	0.1
9	9	2	0.1
DK.....	88	1	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: SP]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
No.....	0	583	36.1
Yes.....	1	1030	63.9
SUM		1613	100.0

[VAR: CHLD]

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FRE.	PERCENT
0	0	694	43.0
1	1	292	18.1
2	2	528	32.7
3	3	92	5.7
4	4	5	0.3
5	5	2	0.1
SUM		1613	100.0