60th Anniversary of Korean Independence Survey

CODE BOOK

Korea Social Science Data Archive

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KOSSDA Data Citation Requirement

Principal Investigator, Year of Collection, Title, Producer, Distributor, Data ID No, Version No

The bibliographic citation for this data collection is :

Yee, Jaeyeol. 2004. 60th Anniversary of Korean Independence Survey. Producer: The Institute for Social Development and Policy Research. Distributor: KOSSDA. Year of Distribution: 2006. A1-2004-0004-Eng

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Study Description

Study Title:	60th Anniversary of Korean Independence Survey
Fieldwork Dates:	November, 2004 ~ December, 2004
Principal Investigator:	Yee, Jaeyeol
Producers:	The Institute for Social Development and Policy Research
Sample Type:	Stratified multi stage sampling
Fieldwork Institute:	Gallup Korea
Fieldwork Methods:	Face to face interview with mailing survey
Number of Cases:	1,009
Geographic Coverage:	South Korea except for Jeju
Universe:	Persons aged 20 and over
Distributor:	Korea Social Science Data Archive (KOSSDA)

Please note

In the codebook, each frequency table consists of a variable name, question, and frequency table. The first column, RESPONSE, indicates response categories and the second column, PUNCH, is a value for each response category. The third and fourth columns, FREQ and PERCENT, show the number of individuals and percentage of individuals belonging to a specific response category. The last column VALID % is the percentage of individuals who are assigned to a specific response category without missing data, such as DK (Don't know), NA (No answer), and NAP (Not applicable).

AREA Respondent's region

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	224	22.2	22.2
Incheon/Gyeonggi-do	2	271	26.9	26.9
Gangwon-do	3	33	3.3	3.3
Daejeon/Chungcheong-do	4	103	10.2	10.2
Gwangju/Jeolla-do	5	112	11.1	11.1
Daegu/Gyeongsangbuk-do	6	108	10.7	10.7
Busan/Ulsan/Gyeongsangnam-do	7	158	15.7	15.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

SIZE Size of residential place

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Large city (Seoul/Busan/Daegu/Incheon/Gwangju/Daejeon/Ulsan)	1	477	47.3	47.3
Small or medium sized city	2	425	42.1	42.1
Eup or Myeon	3	107	10.6	10.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

AGE Age

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
20	20	18	1.8	1.8
21	21	20	2.0	2.0
22	22	20	2.0	2.0
23	23	12	1.2	1.2
24	24	14	1.4	1.4
25	25	24	2.4	2.4
26	26	17	1.7	1.7
27	27	18	1.8	1.8
28	28	32	3.2	3.2
29	29	47	4.7	4.7
30	30	18	1.8	1.8
31	31	19	1.9	1.9
32	32	18	1.8	1.8
33	33	15	1.5	1.5

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
34	34	25	2.5	2.5
35	35	31	3.1	3.1
36	36	24	2.4	2.4
37	37	33	3.3	3.3
38	38	43	4.3	4.3
39	39	31	3.1	3.1
40	40	36	3.6	3.6
41	41	28	2.8	2.8
42	42	38	3.8	3.8
43	43	18	1.8	1.8
44	44	25	2.5	2.5
45	45	28	2.8	2.8
46	46	18	1.8	1.8
47	47	28	2.8	2.8
48	48	14	1.4	1.4
49	49	18	1.8	1.8
50	50	34	3.4	3.4
51	51	20	2.0	2.0
52	52	16	1.6	1.6
53	53	15	1.5	1.5
54	54	12	1.2	1.2
55	55	18	1.8	1.8
56	56	12	1.2	1.2
57	57	13	1.3	1.3
58	58	8	0.8	0.8
59	59	10	1.0	1.0
60	60	15	1.5	1.5
61	61	16	1.6	1.6
62	62	14	1.4	1.4
63	63	10	1.0	1.0
64	64	5	0.5	0.5
65	65	14	1.4	1.4
66	66	7	0.7	0.7
67	67	13	1.3	1.3
68	68	9	0.9	0.9
69	69	14	1.4	1.4
70	70	2	0.2	0.2
71	71	1	0.1	0.1
72	72	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

SEX   Gender

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Male	1	505	50.0	50.0
Female	2	504	50.0	50.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1aa   Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Lee Seung-Man (1945-1960)] Bright

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	951	94.3	94.3
Yes	1	58	5.7	5.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ab   Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Lee Seung-Man (1945-1960)] Dark

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	636	63.0	63.0
Yes	1	373	37.0	37.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ac   Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Lee Seung-Man (1945-1960)] Affluent

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	995	98.6	98.6
Yes	1	14	1.4	1.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ad   Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Lee Seung-Man (1945-1960)] Poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	392	38.9	38.9
Yes	1	617	61.1	61.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ae

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Lee Seung-Man (1945-1960)] Stable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	980	97.1	97.1
Yes	1	29	2.9	2.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1af

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Lee Seung-Man (1945-1960)] Unstable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	529	52.4	52.4
Yes	1	480	47.6	47.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ag

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Lee Seung-Man (1945-1960)] Free

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	979	97.0	97.0
Yes	1	30	3.0	3.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ah

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Lee Seung-Man (1945-1960)] Suppressed

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	920	91.2	91.2
Yes	1	89	8.8	8.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ai

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Lee Seung-Man (1945-1960)] Progressive

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	989	98.0	98.0
Yes	1	20	2.0	2.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1aj

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Lee Seung-Man (1945-1960)] Backwards

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	939	93.1	93.1
Yes	1	70	6.9	6.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ba

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of Prime Minister Jang-Myun (1960-1961)] Bright

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	987	97.8	97.8
Yes	1	22	2.2	2.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1bb

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of Prime Minister Jang-Myun (1960-1961)] Dark

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	639	63.3	63.3
Yes	1	370	36.7	36.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1bc

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of Prime Minister Jang-Myun (1960-1961)] Affluent

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	997	98.8	98.8
Yes	1	12	1.2	1.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1bd

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of Prime Minister Jang-Myun (1960-1961)] Poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	507	50.2	50.2
Yes	1	502	49.8	49.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1be

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of Prime Minister Jang-Myun (1960-1961)] Stable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	988	97.9	97.9
Yes	1	21	2.1	2.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1bf

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of Prime Minister Jang-Myun (1960-1961)] Unstable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	468	46.4	46.4
Yes	1	541	53.6	53.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1bg

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of Prime Minister Jang-Myun (1960-1961)] Free

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	989	98.0	98.0
Yes	1	20	2.0	2.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1bh

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of Prime Minister Jang-Myun (1960-1961)] Suppressed

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	923	91.5	91.5
Yes	1	86	8.5	8.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1bi

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of Prime Minister Jang-Myun (1960-1961)] Progressive

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	994	98.5	98.5
Yes	1	15	1.5	1.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1bj

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of Prime Minister Jang-Myun (1960-1961)] Backwards

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	931	92.3	92.3
Yes	1	78	7.7	7.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ca

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Park Jung-Hee (1963-1979)] Bright

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	754	74.7	74.7
Yes	1	255	25.3	25.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1cb

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Park Jung-Hee (1963-1979)] Dark

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	906	89.8	89.8
Yes	1	103	10.2	10.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1cc

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Park Jung-Hee (1963-1979)] Affluent

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	877	86.9	86.9
Yes	1	132	13.1	13.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1cd

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Park Jung-Hee (1963-1979)] Poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	828	82.1	82.1
Yes	1	181	17.9	17.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ce

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Park Jung-Hee (1963-1979)] Stable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	717	71.1	71.1
Yes	1	292	28.9	28.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1cf

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Park Jung-Hee (1963-1979)] Unstable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	906	89.8	89.8
Yes	1	103	10.2	10.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1cg

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Park Jung-Hee (1963-1979)] Free

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	974	96.5	96.5
Yes	1	35	3.5	3.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ch

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Park Jung-Hee (1963-1979)] Suppressed

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	759	75.2	75.2
Yes	1	250	24.8	24.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ci

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Park Jung-Hee (1963-1979)] Progressive

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	351	34.8	34.8
Yes	1	658	65.2	65.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1cj

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Park Jung-Hee (1963-1979)] Backwards

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	996	98.7	98.7
Yes	1	13	1.3	1.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1da

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Jeon Doo-Hwan] Bright

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	912	90.4	90.4
Yes	1	97	9.6	9.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1db

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Jeon Doo-Hwan] Dark

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	817	81.0	81.0
Yes	1	192	19.0	19.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1dc

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Jeon Doo-Hwan] Affluent

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	820	81.3	81.3
Yes	1	189	18.7	18.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1dd

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Jeon Doo-Hwan] Poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	967	95.8	95.8
Yes	1	42	4.2	4.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1de

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Jeon Doo-Hwan] Stable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	725	71.9	71.9
Yes	1	284	28.1	28.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1df

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Jeon Doo-Hwan] Unstable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	692	68.6	68.6
Yes	1	317	31.4	31.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1dg

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Jeon Doo-Hwan] Free

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	967	95.8	95.8
Yes	1	42	4.2	4.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1dh

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Jeon Doo-Hwan] Suppressed

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	637	63.1	63.1
Yes	1	372	36.9	36.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1di

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Jeon Doo-Hwan] Progressive

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	782	77.5	77.5
Yes	1	227	22.5	22.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1dj

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Jeon Doo-Hwan] Backwards

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	934	92.6	92.6
Yes	1	75	7.4	7.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ea

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Tae-Woo] Bright

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	897	88.9	88.9
Yes	1	112	11.1	11.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1eb

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Tae-Woo] Dark

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	870	86.2	86.2
Yes	1	139	13.8	13.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ec

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Tae-Woo] Affluent

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	843	83.5	83.5
Yes	1	166	16.5	16.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ed

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Tae-Woo] Poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	958	94.9	94.9
Yes	1	51	5.1	5.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ee

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Tae-Woo] Stable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	752	74.5	74.5
Yes	1	257	25.5	25.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ef

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Tae-Woo] Unstable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	665	65.9	65.9
Yes	1	344	34.1	34.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1eg

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Tae-Woo] Free

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	827	82.0	82.0
Yes	1	182	18.0	18.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1eh

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Tae-Woo] Suppressed

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	923	91.5	91.5
Yes	1	86	8.5	8.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ei

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Tae-Woo] Progressive

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	896	88.8	88.8
Yes	1	113	11.2	11.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ej

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Tae-Woo] Backwards

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	789	78.2	78.2
Yes	1	220	21.8	21.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1fa

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Kim Young-Sam] Bright

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	902	89.4	89.4
Yes	1	107	10.6	10.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1fb

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Kim Young-Sam] Dark

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	830	82.3	82.3
Yes	1	179	17.7	17.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1fc

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How would you describe the period of President Kim Young-Sam] Affluent

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	878	87.0	87.0
Yes	1	131	13.0	13.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1fd

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How would you describe the period of President Kim Young-Sam] Poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	908	90.0	90.0
Yes	1	101	10.0	10.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1fe

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How would you describe the period of President Kim Young-Sam] Stable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	836	82.9	82.9
Yes	1	173	17.1	17.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ff

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How would you describe the period of President Kim Young-Sam] Unstable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	690	68.4	68.4
Yes	1	319	31.6	31.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1fg

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How would you describe the period of President Kim Young-Sam] Free

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	795	78.8	78.8
Yes	1	214	21.2	21.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1fh

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How would you describe the period of President Kim Young-Sam] Suppressed

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	960	95.1	95.1
Yes	1	49	4.9	4.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1fi

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How would you describe the period of President Kim Young-Sam] Progressive

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	940	93.2	93.2
Yes	1	69	6.8	6.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1fj

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How would you describe the period of President Kim Young-Sam] Backwards

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	668	66.2	66.2
Yes	1	341	33.8	33.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ga

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Kim Dae-Jung] Bright

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	839	83.2	83.2
Yes	1	170	16.8	16.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1gb

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Kim Dae-Jung] Dark

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	870	86.2	86.2
Yes	1	139	13.8	13.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1gc

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Kim Dae-Jung] Affluent

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	926	91.8	91.8
Yes	1	83	8.2	8.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1gd

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Kim Dae-Jung] Poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	920	91.2	91.2
Yes	1	89	8.8	8.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ge

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Kim Dae-Jung] Stable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	749	74.2	74.2
Yes	1	260	25.8	25.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1gf

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Kim Dae-Jung] Unstable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	746	73.9	73.9
Yes	1	263	26.1	26.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1gg

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Kim Dae-Jung] Free

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	699	69.3	69.3
Yes	1	310	30.7	30.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1gh

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Kim Dae-Jung] Suppressed

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	959	95.0	95.0
Yes	1	50	5.0	5.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1gi

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Kim Dae-Jung] Progressive

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	880	87.2	87.2
Yes	1	129	12.8	12.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1gj

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Kim Dae-Jung] Backwards

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	788	78.1	78.1
Yes	1	221	21.9	21.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ha

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Moo-Hyun] Bright

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	916	90.8	90.8
Yes	1	93	9.2	9.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1hb

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Moo-Hyun] Dark

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	730	72.3	72.3
Yes	1	279	27.7	27.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1hc

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Moo-Hyun] Affluent

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	970	96.1	96.1
Yes	1	39	3.9	3.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1hd

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Moo-Hyun] Poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	814	80.7	80.7
Yes	1	195	19.3	19.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1he

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Moo-Hyun] Stable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	951	94.3	94.3
Yes	1	58	5.7	5.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1hf

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How would you describe the period of President Roh Moo-Hyun] Unstable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	490	48.6	48.6
Yes	1	519	51.4	51.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1hg

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How would you describe the period of President Roh Moo-Hyun] Free

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	809	80.2	80.2
Yes	1	200	19.8	19.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1hh

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How would you describe the period of President Roh Moo-Hyun] Suppressed

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	976	96.7	96.7
Yes	1	33	3.3	3.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1hi

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How would you describe the period of President Roh Moo-Hyun] Progressive

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	920	91.2	91.2
Yes	1	89	8.8	8.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1hj

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How would you describe the period of President Roh Moo-Hyun] Backwards

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	643	63.7	63.7
Yes	1	366	36.3	36.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ia

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How do you foresee things to be 10 years from now] Bright

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	577	57.2	57.2
Yes	1	432	42.8	42.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ib

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How do you foresee things to be 10 years from now] Dark

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	898	89.0	89.0
Yes	1	111	11.0	11.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ic

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How do you foresee things to be 10 years from now] Affluent

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	827	82.0	82.0
Yes	1	182	18.0	18.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1id

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How do you foresee things to be 10 years from now] Poor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	958	94.9	94.9
Yes	1	51	5.1	5.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ie

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How do you foresee things to be 10 years from now] Stable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	688	68.2	68.2
Yes	1	321	31.8	31.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1if

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How do you foresee things to be 10 years from now] Unstable

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	926	91.8	91.8
Yes	1	83	8.2	8.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ig

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How do you foresee things to be 10 years from now] Free

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	837	83.0	83.0
Yes	1	172	17.0	17.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ih

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:
[How do you foresee things to be 10 years from now] Suppressed

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	992	98.3	98.3
Yes	1	17	1.7	1.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ii

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How do you foresee things to be 10 years from now] Progressive

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	580	57.5	57.5
Yes	1	429	42.5	42.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V1ij

Please choose all that you believe apply from the word below to describe the period in question. If you were born after the time in question, please select any based on your knowledge and impressions gathered from books and conversations with other people:

[How do you foresee things to be 10 years from now] Backwards

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	934	92.6	92.6
Yes	1	75	7.4	7.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2a

The following questions are about the most significant historical events since the 8.15 Liberation. What do you think was the most significant event for the Korean people since the 8.15 Liberation Please choose one from the list below. If you find no relevant incident on the list, please specify.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
8.15 Liberation (1945)	1	94	9.3	9.3
Korean War (1950)	2	466	46.2	46.2
4.19 Revolution (1960)	3	23	2.3	2.3
5.16 Coup d'etat (1961)	4	54	5.4	5.4
October Restoration (1972)	5	5	0.5	0.5
10.26 Death of President Park Jung Hee (1979)	6	66	6.5	6.5
5.18 Gwangju Democratization Movement (1980)	7	80	7.9	7.9
June Democratization Movement of 1987 (1987)	8	7	0.7	0.7
1988 Seoul Olympics (1988)	9	39	3.9	3.9
Death of Kim Il Sung (1994)	10	3	0.3	0.3
IMF economic crisis (1997)	11	90	8.9	8.9
6.15 South - North Korea Summit (2000)	12	8	0.8	0.8
Advancement into the semifinals of the World Cup games (2002)	13	47	4.7	4.7
Impeachment of President Rho Moo Hyun (2004)	14	25	2.5	2.5
Others	97	2	0.2	0.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V2b The following questions are about the most significant historical events since the 8.15 Liberation. What is the most shocking event that you have ever personally experienced? Please choose one from the list below. If you find no relevant incident on the list, please specify.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
8.15 Liberation (1945)	1	3	0.3	0.3
Korean War (1950)	2	46	4.6	4.6
4.19 Revolution (1960)	3	7	0.7	0.7
5.16 Coup d'etat (1961)	4	15	1.5	1.5
October Restoration (1972)	5	5	0.5	0.5
10.26 Death of President Park Jung Hee (1979)	6	81	8.0	8.0
5.18 Gwangju Democratization Movement (1980)	7	105	10.4	10.4
June Democratization Movement of 1987 (1987)	8	10	1.0	1.0
1988 Seoul Olympics (1988)	9	54	5.4	5.4
Death of Kim Il Sung (1994)	10	31	3.1	3.1
IMF economic crisis (1997)	11	291	28.8	28.8
6.15 South - North Korea Summit (2000)	12	9	0.9	0.9
Advancement into the semifinals of the World Cup games (2002)	13	192	19.0	19.0
Impeachment of President Rho Moo Hyun (2004)	14	151	15.0	15.0
Others	97	9	0.9	0.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3a I would like to ask you about your thoughts on the present and future of Korean society. How do you feel about the statement "Korea will become a developed country by 2010".

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	20	2.0	2.0
Disagree	2	162	16.1	16.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	361	35.8	35.8
Agree	4	391	38.8	38.8
Strongly agree	5	75	7.4	7.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V3ba I would like to ask you about your thoughts on the present and future of Korean society. Among the problems faced by our society, what do you think is the problem that needs to be most urgently resolved? Please specify two in order of importance: Most important____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic issues/Economic recovery/Economic stability	1	553	54.8	55.1
Education issues	2	13	1.3	1.3
Political stability/Political issues	4	59	5.8	5.9
Problems of North-South Korean/Issue of North Korean nuclear weapons	6	14	1.4	1.4
Problems of the unemployed	7	123	12.2	12.3
Price stability	8	38	3.8	3.8
Household debt relief/Personal debt recovery	12	2	0.2	0.2
Eradication of corruption	14	15	1.5	1.5
Avoiding having children	15	3	0.3	0.3
Definition of national pension	16	1	0.1	0.1
Transparency of politics	17	14	1.4	1.4
Problems of the homeless	20	2	0.2	0.2
Control of private education expenses	21	8	0.8	0.8
Gap between the rich and poor/Financial difficulties	22	47	4.7	4.7
Political harmony	23	15	1.5	1.5
Preserve the social stability/the order of society	26	4	0.4	0.4
Welfare policy	28	7	0.7	0.7
Stabilization of the public's livelihoods	29	2	0.2	0.2
Stabilization labor-management relations	31	4	0.4	0.4
Stabilization of national policy	33	1	0.1	0.1
Reform of politician's consciousness	34	15	1.5	1.5
Reform national consciousness	35	2	0.2	0.2
Rural restoration/Stabilization of agricultural markets	40	9	0.9	0.9
Tax problems	41	3	0.3	0.3
Politics for ordinary people	43	3	0.3	0.3
Corrupt civil servant	49	1	0.1	0.1
National reconciliation/Social integration	50	8	0.8	0.8
Supporting the small and medium size business	55	1	0.1	0.1
Policy of Real Estate	58	1	0.1	0.1
Removing regionalism	62	3	0.3	0.3

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Ideological conflict	66	4	0.4	0.4
Egotism	67	6	0.6	0.6
Recovery of morality	71	4	0.4	0.4
Improvement the system of social structure	72	1	0.1	0.1
Dissolution of the National Assembly	74	2	0.2	0.2
family disorganization	89	3	0.3	0.3
National security	90	2	0.2	0.2
Credit education	108	2	0.2	0.2
Others	997	9	0.9	0.9
DK/No answer	999	5	0.5	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V3bb I would like to ask you about your thoughts on the present and future of Korean society. Among the problems faced by our society, what do you think is the problem that needs to be most urgently resolved? Please specify two in order of importance: Second most important____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic issues/Economic recovery/Economic stability	1	155	15.4	17.6
Education issues	2	55	5.5	6.2
Protection of the environment	3	20	2.0	2.3
Political stability/Political issues	4	104	10.3	11.8
Problems of North-South Korean/Issue of North Korean nuclear weapons	6	38	3.8	4.3
Problems of the unemployed	7	136	13.5	15.4
Price stability	8	61	6.0	6.9
Household debt relief/Personal debt recovery	12	3	0.3	0.3
Eradication of corruption	14	23	2.3	2.6
Definition of national pension	16	1	0.1	0.1
Transparency of politics	17	10	1.0	1.1
Problems of North Korean defector	18	3	0.3	0.3
Problems of the homeless	20	6	0.6	0.7
Control of private education expenses	21	21	2.1	2.4
Gap between the rich and poor/Financial difficulties	22	46	4.6	5.2
Political harmony	23	21	2.1	2.4
Preserve the social stability/the order of society	26	20	2.0	2.3

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Welfare policy	28	29	2.9	3.3
Stabilization of the public's livelihoods	29	6	0.6	0.7
Stabilization labor-management relations	31	5	0.5	0.6
Stabilization of national policy	33	5	0.5	0.6
Reform of politician's consciousness	34	12	1.2	1.4
Reform national consciousness	35	10	1.0	1.1
Saving people's consumption	39	2	0.2	0.2
Rural restoration/Stabilization of agricultural markets	40	9	0.9	1.0
Tax problems	41	2	0.2	0.2
Balanced Regional Development	42	2	0.2	0.2
Politics for ordinary people	43	3	0.3	0.3
Corrupt civil servant	49	3	0.3	0.3
National reconciliation/Social integration	50	10	1.0	1.1
Supporting the small and medium size business	55	5	0.5	0.6
Policy of Real Estate	58	9	0.9	1.0
Removing regionalism	62	5	0.5	0.6
Ideological conflict	66	5	0.5	0.6
Egotism	67	3	0.3	0.3
Recovery of morality	71	1	0.1	0.1
Improvement the system of social structure	72	1	0.1	0.1
family disorganization	89	1	0.1	0.1
National security	90	7	0.7	0.8
Strengthening sex education classes	105	2	0.2	0.2
Credit education	108	1	0.1	0.1
Putting emphasis on educational background	112	1	0.1	0.1
Others	997	20	2.0	2.3
System missing		127	12.6	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V4a For each, please choose the statement which most closely reflects your opinions on how Korean society will change in the next ten years.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The domestic industry will be vitalized and unemployment will decrease	1	556	55.1	55.1
The domestic industry will become stagnant and unemployment will increase	2	453	44.9	44.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4b For each, please choose the statement which most closely reflects your opinions on how Korean society will change in the next ten years

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Due to well balanced regional development, there will be a lesser gap between Seoul and the other provinces	1	508	50.3	50.3
Due to continual uneven development centered on the capital, there will be a substantial gap between Seoul and other provinces	2	501	49.7	49.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4c For each, please choose the statement which most closely reflects your opinions on how Korean society will change in the next ten years.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The middle class will grow and the number of poor people will decrease	1	316	31.3	31.3
The middle class will shrink and the number of poor people will increase	2	693	68.7	68.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4d For each, please choose the statement which most closely reflects your opinions on how Korean society will change in the next ten years.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economically, Korea will keep a superior position to China	1	242	24.0	24.0
Economically, China will surpass Korea	2	767	76.0	76.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V4e For each, please choose the statement which most closely reflects your opinions on how Korean society will change in the next ten years.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Conflict between the younger generation and the older generation will be reduced	1	357	35.4	35.6
Conflict between the younger generation and the older generation will increase	2	646	64.0	64.4
DK	9	6	0.6	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V4f For each, please choose the statement which most closely reflects your opinions on how Korean society will change in the next ten years.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
The power and political influence of labor unions will become weaker	1	396	39.2	39.2
The power and political influence of labor unions will become stronger	2	613	60.8	60.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V5a Please choose the statement that most closely reflects your opinion on resolving the current problems in Korean society. If you are not sure, please choose the one closest to your opinion.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
We should continue to promote friendly relations with the United States and reinforce the military alliance between the two countries	1	359	35.6	35.6
We should conduct independent foreign policy and speak up to the United States	2	650	64.4	64.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V5b Please choose the statement that most closely reflects your opinion on resolving the current problems in Korean society. If you are not sure, please choose the one closest to your opinion.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
We have to introduce competitive factors to improve the quality of education	1	453	44.9	44.9
We have to pursue equal opportunities for all students in education	2	556	55.1	55.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V6a How do you feel about the following statements: One should have at least one son

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	66	6.5	6.5
Disagree	2	268	26.6	26.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	238	23.6	23.6
Agree	4	307	30.4	30.4
Strongly agree	5	130	12.9	12.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V6b How do you feel about the following statements: Couples shouldn't get divorced even if they are in a bad relationship for the sake of their children

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	30	3.0	3.0
Disagree	2	209	20.7	20.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	123	12.2	12.2
Agree	4	431	42.7	42.7
Strongly agree	5	216	21.4	21.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V6c How do you feel about the following statements: Children are responsible for personally caring for their parents in their old age

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	23	2.3	2.3
Disagree	2	163	16.2	16.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	228	22.6	22.6
Agree	4	438	43.4	43.4
Strongly agree	5	157	15.6	15.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V6d How do you feel about the following statements: Mothers should stay home when the children are young

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	13	1.3	1.3
Disagree	2	79	7.8	7.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	148	14.7	14.7
Agree	4	576	57.1	57.1
Strongly agree	5	193	19.1	19.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V6e How do you feel about the following statements: The social status of a woman is largely determined by her husband regardless of her ability

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	142	14.1	14.1
Disagree	2	350	34.7	34.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	187	18.5	18.5
Agree	4	277	27.5	27.5
Strongly agree	5	53	5.3	5.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V6f How do you feel about the following statements: A female president can be elected as long as she is equally qualified

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	19	1.9	1.9
Disagree	2	55	5.5	5.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	122	12.1	12.1
Agree	4	521	51.6	51.6
Strongly agree	5	292	28.9	28.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V6g How do you feel about the following statements: It would not matter to me if a female doctor operated on me if I were seriously ill

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	6	0.6	0.6
Disagree	2	36	3.6	3.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	135	13.4	13.4
Agree	4	557	55.2	55.2
Strongly agree	5	275	27.3	27.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V6h How do you feel about the following statements: Premarital sexual relations should be avoided

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	76	7.5	7.5
Disagree	2	260	25.8	25.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	267	26.5	26.5
Agree	4	300	29.7	29.8
Strongly agree	5	105	10.4	10.4
DK	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V7a Which of the following opinions do you agree with? Please choose the statement that most closely reflects your opinion.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Poor living condition are caused by the lack of individual effort or ability	1	566	56.1	56.1
Poor living condition are caused by problems with politics or the social system	2	443	43.9	43.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V7b Which of the following opinions do you agree with? Please choose the statement that most closely reflects your opinion.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Personal freedom and happiness can be sacrificed for the benefit of society	1	579	57.4	57.8
Personal freedom and happiness should not be sacrificed for the benefit of society	2	423	41.9	42.2
DK	9	7	0.7	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V8 What do you feel is the ideal number of children?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0	0	6	0.6	0.6
1	1	62	6.1	6.2
2	2	555	55.0	55.1
3	3	299	29.6	29.7
4	4	67	6.6	6.7
5	5	18	1.8	1.8
DK	99	2	0.2	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V9   If you were given the opportunity, would you immigrate to another country?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	469	46.5	46.5
No	2	540	53.5	53.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V10a   How much do you trust the following organizations: Government (The executive branch)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	146	14.5	14.5
Distrust	2	469	46.5	46.5
Neither trust nor distrust	3	219	21.7	21.7
Trust	4	163	16.2	16.2
Strongly trust	5	12	1.2	1.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V10b   How much do you trust the following organizations: The judicial branch (Court)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	91	9.0	9.0
Distrust	2	322	31.9	31.9
Neither trust nor distrust	3	249	24.7	24.7
Trust	4	323	32.0	32.0
Strongly trust	5	23	2.3	2.3
DK	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V10c   How much do you trust the following organizations: Political party (National assembly)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	352	34.9	34.9
Distrust	2	463	45.9	45.9
Neither trust nor distrust	3	139	13.8	13.8
Trust	4	49	4.9	4.9
Strongly trust	5	6	0.6	0.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V10d How much do you trust the following organizations: The press

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	97	9.6	9.6
Distrust	2	357	35.4	35.4
Neither trust nor distrust	3	317	31.4	31.4
Trust	4	228	22.6	22.6
Strongly trust	5	9	0.9	0.9
DK	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V10e How much do you trust the following organizations: Civic associations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	49	4.9	4.9
Distrust	2	241	23.9	23.9
Neither trust nor distrust	3	317	31.4	31.4
Trust	4	379	37.6	37.6
Strongly trust	5	23	2.3	2.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V10f How much do you trust the following organizations: Universities

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	36	3.6	3.6
Distrust	2	241	23.9	23.9
Neither trust nor distrust	3	380	37.7	37.7
Trust	4	334	33.1	33.1
Strongly trust	5	18	1.8	1.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V10g How much do you trust the following organizations: Religious organizations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	74	7.3	7.3
Distrust	2	300	29.7	29.7
Neither trust nor distrust	3	365	36.2	36.2
Trust	4	249	24.7	24.7
Strongly trust	5	21	2.1	2.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V10h How much do you trust the following organizations: Large corporations

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly distrust	1	55	5.5	5.5
Distrust	2	302	29.9	29.9
Neither trust nor distrust	3	372	36.9	36.9
Trust	4	264	26.2	26.2
Strongly trust	5	16	1.6	1.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V11a How serious is the conflict between the following two parties: Between the ruling party and opposition party

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
There is no conflict	1	7	0.7	0.7
Not very serious	2	21	2.1	2.1
Can't tell	3	45	4.5	4.5
Somewhat serious	4	286	28.3	28.3
Very serious	5	650	64.4	64.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V11b How serious is the conflict between the following two parties: Between the older generation and younger generation

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
There is no conflict	1	2	0.2	0.2
Not very serious	2	43	4.3	4.3
Can't tell	3	137	13.6	13.6
Somewhat serious	4	579	57.4	57.4
Very serious	5	248	24.6	24.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V11c How serious is the conflict between the following two parties: Between employer and employee

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Not very serious	2	49	4.9	4.9
Can't tell	3	120	11.9	11.9
Somewhat serious	4	535	53.0	53.0
Very serious	5	305	30.2	30.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V11d How serious is the conflict between the following two parties: Between people from the Youngnam region and people from the Honam region

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
There is no conflict	1	9	0.9	0.9
Not very serious	2	109	10.8	10.8
Can't tell	3	179	17.7	17.7
Somewhat serious	4	449	44.5	44.5
Very serious	5	263	26.1	26.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V12aa Please choose the two most important, long-term national objectives: Most important____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Maintaining high economic growth	1	808	80.1	80.3
Increasing the individual's voice in the workplace and in society	2	52	5.2	5.2
Building up national defense	3	61	6.0	6.1
Improving the environment	4	85	8.4	8.4
DK	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V12ab Please choose the two most important, long-term national objectives: Second most important____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Maintaining high economic growth	1	119	11.8	11.8
Increasing the individual's voice in the workplace and in society	2	176	17.4	17.5
Building up national defense	3	280	27.8	27.8
Improving the environment	4	431	42.7	42.8
System missing		3	0.3	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V12ba Please choose the two most important, long-term national objectives: Most important____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Guaranteed freedom of speech	1	177	17.5	17.6
Suppression of inflation and prices	2	584	57.9	58.0
Giving people more say in important government decisions	3	119	11.8	11.8
Maintaining social order	4	127	12.6	12.6
DK	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V12bb Please choose the two most important, long-term national objectives: Second most important____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Guaranteed freedom of speech	1	96	9.5	9.5
Suppression of inflation and prices	2	188	18.6	18.7
Giving people more say in important government decisions	3	274	27.2	27.2
Maintaining social order	4	448	44.4	44.5
System missing		3	0.3	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V12ca Please choose the two most important, long-term national objectives: Most important____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic stability	1	874	86.6	86.6
Social development towards becoming a more humane society	2	86	8.5	8.5
Eradication of crime	3	30	3.0	3.0
A society where ideas are valued more than money	4	19	1.9	1.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V12cb Please choose the two most important, long-term national objectives: Second most important____

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Economic stability	1	89	8.8	8.8
Social development towards becoming a more humane society	2	485	48.1	48.1
Eradication of crime	3	279	27.7	27.7
A society where ideas are valued more than money	4	155	15.4	15.4
System missing		1	0.1	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V13a The following are the past, present, and future systems of testing and recruiting new college students in Korea: Out of the above, which do you think is the best system to recruit highly qualified students?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Admissions mainly by college exams (1970's)	1	403	39.9	44.7
Admissions mainly by national education tests (test score + GPA) (1980's)	2	174	17.2	19.3
Admissions mainly by SAT scores (SAT score + GPA) (1990's)	3	163	16.2	18.1
Admissions mainly by GPA (future plan)	4	162	16.1	18.0
DK	9	107	10.6	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V13b The following are the past, present, and future systems of testing and recruiting new college students in Korea: Which do you think is the best system to provide equal opportunities for all students?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Admissions mainly by college exams (1970's)	1	184	18.2	20.9
Admissions mainly by national education tests (test score + GPA) (1980's)	2	219	21.7	24.8
Admissions mainly by SAT scores (SAT score + GPA) (1990's)	3	265	26.3	30.0
Admissions mainly by GPA (future plan)	4	214	21.2	24.3
DK	9	127	12.6	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V13c The following are the past, present, and future systems of testing and recruiting new college students in Korea: Which do you think is the best system to encourage well-rounded education in middle schools and high schools?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Admissions mainly by college exams (1970's)	1	144	14.3	17.3
Admissions mainly by national education tests (test score + GPA) (1980's)	2	180	17.8	21.6
Admissions mainly by SAT scores (SAT score + GPA) (1990's)	3	194	19.2	23.3
Admissions mainly by GPA (future plan)	4	315	31.2	37.8
DK	9	176	17.4	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V13d The following are the past, present, and future systems of testing and recruiting new college students in Korea: If your child has yet to take a college entrance exam, which type of exam would you prefer? If your child has already taken the exam or you do not have a child who will be taking the exam, please answer under the presumption that you do.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Admissions mainly by college exams (1970's)	1	291	28.8	31.8
Admissions mainly by national education tests (test score + GPA) (1980's)	2	168	16.7	18.4
Admissions mainly by SAT scores (SAT score + GPA) (1990's)	3	173	17.1	18.9
Admissions mainly by GPA (future plan)	4	282	27.9	30.9
DK	9	95	9.4	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V14 If you were given the opportunity, are you willing to send your child abroad to another country for middle school or high school education?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	704	69.8	69.8
No	2	305	30.2	30.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V15 How much do you estimate the value of a college diploma to be today compared to that of 30 years ago, assuming the value of a diploma in 1974 to be 100? Please select the appropriate number from the example below.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0%	0	29	2.9	2.9
20%	20	132	13.1	13.1
40%	40	266	26.4	26.4
60%	60	241	23.9	23.9
80%	80	135	13.4	13.4
100%	100	81	8.0	8.0
120%	120	59	5.8	5.8
140%	140	23	2.3	2.3
160%	160	13	1.3	1.3
180%	180	9	0.9	0.9
200%	200	21	2.1	2.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V16 How do you evaluate the competence of the average college students today compared to that of students in 1974, assuming the competence of students in 1974 to be 100? Please select the appropriate number from the example below

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0%	0	16	1.6	1.6
20%	20	74	7.3	7.3
40%	40	201	19.9	19.9
60%	60	226	22.4	22.4
80%	80	216	21.4	21.4
100%	100	85	8.4	8.4
120%	120	99	9.8	9.8
140%	140	42	4.2	4.2
160%	160	31	3.1	3.1
180%	180	9	0.9	0.9
200%	200	10	1.0	1.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V17a In comparison to the private educational institutes in this country, how would you evaluate the following aspects of the public middle schools and high schools: Professional knowledge of the teaching faculty

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very poor	1	30	3.0	3.0
Poor	2	274	27.2	27.2
Equal	3	425	42.1	42.2
Better	4	263	26.1	26.1
Excellent	5	16	1.6	1.6
DK	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V17b In comparison to the private educational institutes in this country, how would you evaluate the following aspects of the public middle schools and high schools: Effective teaching methods

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very poor	1	22	2.2	2.2
Poor	2	348	34.5	34.5
Equal	3	434	43.0	43.1
Better	4	189	18.7	18.8
Excellent	5	15	1.5	1.5
DK	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V17c In comparison to the private educational institutes in this country, how would you evaluate the following aspects of the public middle schools and high schools: Enthusiasm for the guidance of the students

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very poor	1	79	7.8	7.8
Poor	2	345	34.2	34.2
Equal	3	371	36.8	36.8
Better	4	187	18.5	18.6
Excellent	5	26	2.6	2.6
DK	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V17d In comparison to the private educational institutes in this country, how would you evaluate the following aspects of the public middle schools and high schools: Well-rounded education

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very poor	1	85	8.4	8.4
Poor	2	281	27.8	27.9
Equal	3	394	39.0	39.1
Better	4	237	23.5	23.5
Excellent	5	11	1.1	1.1
DK	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V18 Do you think reunification of South and North Korea is possible? If so, how soon do you think it will take place?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Within 1-4 years	1	3	0.3	0.3
Within 5-9 years	2	40	4.0	4.0
Within 10-14 years	3	143	14.2	14.2
Within 15-19 years	4	107	10.6	10.6
More than 20 years later	5	257	25.5	25.5
I don't know/No response	6	215	21.3	21.3
Reunification is impossible	7	204	20.2	20.2
I don't know whether reunification is possible or not/No response	8	40	4.0	4.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V19   What do you think about North Korea? Please choose one that is closest to your opinion.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
A country that we must help	1	178	17.6	17.7
A country with which we must cooperate	2	495	49.1	49.2
A country with which competes in good faith	3	78	7.7	7.7
A country which impedes our progress	4	90	8.9	8.9
A country which threatens our safety	5	157	15.6	15.6
Other	6	9	0.9	0.9
DK	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V20   How likely do you think it is that North Korea will start a war? Please choose from the following

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very likely	1	75	7.4	7.4
Somewhat likely	2	426	42.2	42.2
Not likely	3	409	40.5	40.5
Not too likely at all	4	99	9.8	9.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V21a   What kind of effect do you think the following countries had on the changes in Korean society since Liberation in 1945: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative effect	1	29	2.9	2.9
Somewhat negative effect	2	146	14.5	14.5
Neither negative nor positive	3	93	9.2	9.2
Somewhat positive effect	4	622	61.6	61.6
Very positive effect	5	119	11.8	11.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V21b What kind of effect do you think the following countries had on the changes in Korean society since Liberation in 1945: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative effect	1	85	8.4	8.4
Negative effect	2	286	28.3	28.4
Neither negative nor positive	3	324	32.1	32.2
Positive effect	4	287	28.4	28.5
Very positive effect	5	25	2.5	2.5
DK	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V21c What kind of effect do you think the following countries had on the changes in Korean society since Liberation in 1945: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative effect	1	79	7.8	7.8
Negative effect	2	263	26.1	26.1
Neither negative nor positive	3	558	55.3	55.4
Positive effect	4	101	10.0	10.0
Very positive effect	5	6	0.6	0.6
DK	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V21d What kind of effect do you think the following countries had on the changes in Korean society since Liberation in 1945: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative effect	1	84	8.3	8.3
Negative effect	2	285	28.2	28.3
Neither negative nor positive	3	381	37.8	37.9
Positive effect	4	239	23.7	23.8
Very positive effect	5	17	1.7	1.7
DK	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V21e What kind of effect do you think the following countries had on the changes in Korean society since Liberation in 1945: North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative effect	1	254	25.2	25.2
Negative effect	2	415	41.1	41.2
Neither negative nor positive	3	224	22.2	22.2
Positive effect	4	105	10.4	10.4
Very positive effect	5	9	0.9	0.9
DK	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V22a How do you feel about the following countries: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very unfavorable	1	51	5.1	5.1
Unfavorable	2	189	18.7	18.7
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	3	227	22.5	22.5
Favorable	4	464	46.0	46.0
Very favorable	5	78	7.7	7.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V22b How do you feel about the following countries: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very unfavorable	1	99	9.8	9.8
Unfavorable	2	347	34.4	34.4
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	3	300	29.7	29.7
Favorable	4	231	22.9	22.9
Very favorable	5	32	3.2	3.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V22c How do you feel about the following countries: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very unfavorable	1	36	3.6	3.6
Unfavorable	2	193	19.1	19.1
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	3	622	61.6	61.6
Favorable	4	151	15.0	15.0
Very favorable	5	7	0.7	0.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V22d How do you feel about the following countries: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very unfavorable	1	38	3.8	3.8
Unfavorable	2	201	19.9	19.9
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	3	378	37.5	37.5
Favorable	4	343	34.0	34.0
Very favorable	5	49	4.9	4.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V22e How do you feel about the following countries: North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very unfavorable	1	151	15.0	15.0
Unfavorable	2	333	33.0	33.0
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	3	304	30.1	30.1
Favorable	4	185	18.3	18.3
Very favorable	5	36	3.6	3.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V23a What effect do you think the relationships with the following countries have on the likelihood of peace and reunification of Korea: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	80	7.9	7.9
Negative	2	179	17.7	17.7
Neither positive nor negative	3	194	19.2	19.2
Positive	4	451	44.7	44.7
Very positive	5	105	10.4	10.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V23b What effect do you think the relationships with the following countries have on the likelihood of peace and reunification of Korea: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	71	7.0	7.0
Negative	2	285	28.2	28.2
Neither positive nor negative	3	399	39.5	39.5
Positive	4	239	23.7	23.7
Very positive	5	15	1.5	1.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V23c What effect do you think the relationships with the following countries have on the likelihood of peace and reunification of Korea: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	42	4.2	4.2
Negative	2	237	23.5	23.5
Neither positive nor negative	3	550	54.5	54.6
Positive	4	164	16.3	16.3
Very positive	5	14	1.4	1.4
DK	9	2	0.2	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V23d What effect do you think the relationships with the following countries have on the likelihood of peace and reunification of Korea: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	70	6.9	6.9
Negative	2	294	29.1	29.2
Neither positive nor negative	3	383	38.0	38.0
Positive	4	232	23.0	23.0
Very positive	5	29	2.9	2.9
DK	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V23e What effect do you think the relationships with the following countries have on the likelihood of peace and reunification of Korea: North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very negative	1	171	16.9	17.0
Negative	2	342	33.9	33.9
Neither positive nor negative	3	290	28.7	28.8
Positive	4	172	17.0	17.1
Very positive	5	33	3.3	3.3
DK	9	1	0.1	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V24a Have you ever been to the following countries: United States

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	46	4.6	4.6
No	2	963	95.4	95.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V24b Have you ever been to the following countries: Japan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	114	11.3	11.3
No	2	895	88.7	88.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V24c Have you ever been to the following countries: Russia

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	7	0.7	0.7
No	2	1,002	99.3	99.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V24d Have you ever been to the following countries: China

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	113	11.2	11.2
No	2	896	88.8	88.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V24e Have you ever been to the following countries: North Korea

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	22	2.2	2.2
No	2	987	97.8	97.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V25a How do you feel about the following statements: It is better to learn foreign languages and cultures from childhood.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	13	1.3	1.3
Disagree	2	143	14.2	14.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	99	9.8	9.8
Agree	4	589	58.4	58.4
Strongly agree	5	165	16.4	16.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V25b How do you feel about the following statements: We should purchase domestic products despite their lower qualities.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	24	2.4	2.4
Disagree	2	175	17.3	17.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	220	21.8	21.8
Agree	4	425	42.1	42.1
Strongly agree	5	165	16.4	16.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V25c How do you feel about the following statements: Marrying a foreigner is fine if two people love each other

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	36	3.6	3.6
Disagree	2	177	17.5	17.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	194	19.2	19.2
Agree	4	516	51.1	51.1
Strongly agree	5	86	8.5	8.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V25d How do you feel about the following statements: A foreign worker should be allowed to live in Korea if he/she wants to

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	35	3.5	3.5
Disagree	2	171	16.9	16.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	239	23.7	23.7
Agree	4	489	48.5	48.5
Strongly agree	5	75	7.4	7.4
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V26a To what extent do you agree with one of the following two opinions? If you agree more with the opinion on the left, please choose a corresponding number close to number one and if you agree more with the opinion on the right, please choose a number close to number ten:
[LEFT] Incomes should be different depending on individual efforts
[RIGHT] Incomes should be made more equal

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1 Incomes should be different depending on individual efforts	1	279	27.7	27.7
2	2	206	20.4	20.4
3	3	199	19.7	19.7
4	4	102	10.1	10.1
5	5	51	5.1	5.1
6	6	26	2.6	2.6
7	7	44	4.4	4.4
8	8	63	6.2	6.2
9	9	10	1.0	1.0
10 Incomes should be made more equal	10	29	2.9	2.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V26b

To what extent do you agree with one of the following two opinions? If you agree more with the opinion on the left, please choose a corresponding number close to number one and if you agree more with the opinion on the right, please choose a number close to number ten:

[LEFT] The government should be more responsible for people's welfare
[RIGHT] Each person should be responsible for his/her own welfare

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1 The government should be more responsible for people's welfare	1	234	23.2	23.2
2	2	228	22.6	22.6
3	3	166	16.5	16.5
4	4	87	8.6	8.6
5	5	88	8.7	8.7
6	6	40	4.0	4.0
7	7	54	5.4	5.4
8	8	60	5.9	5.9
9	9	16	1.6	1.6
10 Each person should be responsible for his/her own welfare	10	36	3.6	3.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V26c

To what extent do you agree with one of the following two opinions? If you agree more with the opinion on the left, please choose a corresponding number close to number one and if you agree more with the opinion on the right, please choose a number close to number ten:

[LEFT] If you are unemployed, you should take any available job
[RIGHT] You should not take a job you don't like even if you are unemployed

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1 If you are unemployed, you should take any available job	1	414	41.0	41.0
2	2	206	20.4	20.4
3	3	180	17.8	17.8
4	4	80	7.9	7.9
5	5	45	4.5	4.5
6	6	34	3.4	3.4
7	7	21	2.1	2.1
8	8	17	1.7	1.7
9	9	2	0.2	0.2
10 You should not take a job you don't like even if you are unemployed	10	10	1.0	1.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

To what extent do you agree with one of the following two opinions? If you agree more with the opinion on the left, please choose a corresponding number close to number one and if you agree more with the opinion on the right, please choose a number close to number ten:

V26d

[LEFT] Wealth is obtained at the expense of others
[RIGHT] Wealth can be obtained without the sacrifice of others

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1 Wealth is obtained at the expense of others	1	69	6.8	6.8
2	2	81	8.0	8.0
3	3	123	12.2	12.2
4	4	103	10.2	10.2
5	5	155	15.4	15.4
6	6	96	9.5	9.5
7	7	109	10.8	10.8
8	8	117	11.6	11.6
9	9	65	6.4	6.4
10 Wealth can be obtained without the sacrifice of others	10	91	9.0	9.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

To what extent do you agree with one of the following two opinions? If you agree more with the opinion on the left, please choose a corresponding number close to number one and if you agree more with the opinion on the right, please choose a number close to number ten:

V26e

[LEFT] Competition is good for both individuals and society
[RIGHT] Competition is harmful to both individuals and society

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1 Competition is good for both individuals and society	1	248	24.6	24.6
2	2	214	21.2	21.2
3	3	218	21.6	21.6
4	4	139	13.8	13.8
5	5	86	8.5	8.5
6	6	47	4.7	4.7
7	7	25	2.5	2.5
8	8	15	1.5	1.5
9	9	4	0.4	0.4
10 Competition is harmful to both individuals and society	10	13	1.3	1.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V27a How strongly do you feel the following should be either promoted or suppressed? If you think it should be promoted please choose a number close to one, if you think it should be suppressed, please choose a number close to ten: Foreigners owning stocks of domestic companies

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1 Strongly promoted	1	28	2.8	2.8
2	2	37	3.7	3.7
3	3	76	7.5	7.5
4	4	83	8.2	8.2
5	5	156	15.5	15.5
6	6	67	6.6	6.6
7	7	140	13.9	13.9
8	8	196	19.4	19.4
9	9	129	12.8	12.8
10 Strongly suppressed	10	97	9.6	9.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V27b How strongly do you feel the following should be either promoted or suppressed?. If you think it should be promoted please choose a number close to one, if you think it should be suppressed, please choose a number close to ten: Moving factories of Korean companies abroad

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1 Strongly promoted	1	45	4.5	4.5
2	2	81	8.0	8.0
3	3	92	9.1	9.1
4	4	63	6.2	6.2
5	5	144	14.3	14.3
6	6	80	7.9	7.9
7	7	135	13.4	13.4
8	8	149	14.8	14.8
9	9	121	12.0	12.0
10 Strongly suppressed	10	99	9.8	9.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V27c How strongly do you feel the following should be either promoted or suppressed?. If you think it should be promoted please choose a number close to one, if you think it should be suppressed, please choose a number close to ten: Governmental guidance and support of industries based on a long-term economic plan

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1 Strongly promoted	1	205	20.3	20.3
2	2	175	17.3	17.3
3	3	134	13.3	13.3
4	4	76	7.5	7.5
5	5	142	14.1	14.1
6	6	61	6.0	6.0
7	7	60	5.9	5.9
8	8	76	7.5	7.5
9	9	50	5.0	5.0
10 Strongly suppressed	10	30	3.0	3.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V28 What do you think is the ideal age for retirement?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Under 60 years old	1	99	9.8	9.8
60 ~ 64 years old	2	369	36.6	36.7
65 ~ 69 yeas old	3	381	37.8	37.9
70 years old and over	4	157	15.6	15.6
DK/NA	99	3	0.3	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V29 How long do you expect to live?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Under 70 years old	1	79	7.8	7.8
70 ~ 74 years old	2	231	22.9	22.9
75 ~ 79 years old	3	143	14.2	14.2
80 ~ 84 years old	4	374	37.1	37.1
85 ~ 89 years old	5	62	6.1	6.2
90 years old and over	6	118	11.7	11.7
DK/NA	99	2	0.2	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V30 How do you feel about the job security of your current occupation? If you have already retired please refer to your most significant past job, or if you are preparing for employment please answer based on your possible future job.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	60	5.9	6.0
2	2	60	5.9	6.0
3	3	107	10.6	10.7
4	4	92	9.1	9.2
5	5	199	19.7	19.9
6	6	122	12.1	12.2
7	7	130	12.9	13.0
8	8	127	12.6	12.7
9	9	61	6.0	6.1
10	10	43	4.3	4.3
DK	99	8	0.8	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V31a Which group(s) do you think has the right to oversee the day-to-day business of corporate management? Please choose all that apply from the following: The largest shareholder

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	448	44.4	44.4
Yes	1	561	55.6	55.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V31b Which group(s) do you think has the right to oversee the day-to-day business of corporate management? Please choose all that apply from the following: Minority shareholder

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	594	58.9	58.9
Yes	1	415	41.1	41.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V31c Which group(s) do you think has the right to oversee the day-to-day business of corporate management? Please choose all that apply from the following: Creditor

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	895	88.7	88.7
Yes	1	114	11.3	11.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V31d Which group(s) do you think has the right to oversee the day-to-day business of corporate management?
Please choose all that apply from the following: Employee

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	422	41.8	41.8
Yes	1	587	58.2	58.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V31e Which group(s) do you think has the right to oversee the day-to-day business of corporate management?
Please choose all that apply from the following: NGO

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	859	85.1	85.1
Yes	1	150	14.9	14.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V31f Which group(s) do you think has the right to oversee the day-to-day business of corporate management?
Please choose all that apply from the following: Government

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No	0	847	83.9	83.9
Yes	1	162	16.1	16.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V32 Who was responsible for earning your family's living in year 1985?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Myself	1	218	21.6	21.6
Father	2	613	60.8	60.8
Mother	3	42	4.2	4.2
spouse	4	128	12.7	12.7
Others	97	8	0.8	0.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V33 What was the education level of the person who was responsible for your family's living in year 1985?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No education	1	36	3.6	3.6
Elementary school graduation/drop out	2	265	26.3	26.4
Middle school graduation/drop out	3	218	21.6	21.8
High school graduation/drop out	4	342	33.9	34.1
Two-year college graduation/drop out	5	29	2.9	2.9
Four-year college graduation/drop out	6	101	10.0	10.1
Graduate school and above	7	11	1.1	1.1
I don't know/No response	8	7	0.7	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V34 What was his/her main occupation in year 1985? Please choose the number which corresponds to the occupation in the classification of occupations on the last page. If the occupation is not listed, please specify.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Professionals	1	9	0.9	0.9
Managers	2	38	3.8	3.8
Semi-Professionals	3	57	5.6	5.6
Clerks	4	181	17.9	17.9
Salespersons	5	224	22.2	22.2
Service Workers	6	43	4.3	4.3
Production Workers	7	172	17.0	17.0
Farmers and Fishermen	8	278	27.6	27.6
Unemployed	9	7	0.7	0.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V35 Which class do you think your family belonged to in 1985? If you feel your family belonged to the lower class, please choose a number close to one and if your family belonged to a higher class, please choose a number close to ten.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	32	3.2	3.2
2	2	80	7.9	8.0
3	3	169	16.7	16.8
4	4	151	15.0	15.0
5	5	240	23.8	23.9
6	6	182	18.0	18.1
7	7	74	7.3	7.4
8	8	49	4.9	4.9
9	9	14	1.4	1.4
10	10	15	1.5	1.5
DK	99	3	0.3	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V36 Who was responsible for earning your family's living in year 1965? If you were not born then, please answer based on the information you have heard.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Myself	1	46	4.6	4.9
Father	2	660	65.4	70.0
Mother	3	29	2.9	3.1
Grandfather	4	168	16.7	17.8
Grandmother	5	10	1.0	1.1
Others	6	20	2.0	2.1
Others	97	10	1.0	1.1
I don't know	99	66	6.5	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V37   What was the education level of the person who was responsible for earning your family's living in year 1965?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
No education	1	136	13.5	15.4
Elementary school graduation/drop out	2	339	33.6	38.3
Middle school graduation/drop out	3	184	18.2	20.8
High school graduation/drop out	4	158	15.7	17.9
Two-year college graduation/drop out	5	22	2.2	2.5
Four-year college graduation/drop out	6	41	4.1	4.6
Above graduate school	7	5	0.5	0.6
DK/NA	99	58	5.7	
System missing		66	6.5	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V38   What was his/her main occupation in year 1965? Please choose the number which corresponds to the occupation in the classification of occupations on the last page. If the occupation is not listed, please specify.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Professionals	1	10	1.0	1.1
Managers	2	27	2.7	2.9
Semi-Professionals	3	32	3.2	3.4
Clerks	4	103	10.2	10.9
Salespersons	5	155	15.4	16.4
Service Workers	6	25	2.5	2.7
Production Workers	7	81	8.0	8.6
Farmers and Fishermen	8	490	48.6	52.0
Unemployed	9	20	2.0	2.1
System missing		66	6.5	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V39 Which class do you think your family belonged to in 1965? If you feel your family belonged to the lower class please choose a number close to one, if you belonged to a higher class please choose a number close to ten.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	50	5.0	5.3
2	2	108	10.7	11.5
3	3	175	17.3	18.7
4	4	118	11.7	12.6
5	5	184	18.2	19.7
6	6	127	12.6	13.6
7	7	74	7.3	7.9
8	8	60	5.9	6.4
9	9	18	1.8	1.9
10	10	22	2.2	2.4
DK	99	73	7.2	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V40a If Korean society can be divided into ten classes, which class do you feel your family belongs to considering the following aspects? If you feel your family belongs to a lower class, please choose a number close to one, and if you feel your family belongs to a higher class, please choose a number close to ten: Monthly income

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	23	2.3	2.3
2	2	61	6.0	6.0
3	3	200	19.8	19.8
4	4	215	21.3	21.3
5	5	292	28.9	28.9
6	6	129	12.8	12.8
7	7	71	7.0	7.0
8	8	17	1.7	1.7
9	9	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V40b If Korean society can be divided into ten classes, which class do you feel your family belongs to considering the following aspects? If you feel your family belongs to a lower class, please choose a number close to one, and if you feel your family belongs to a higher class, please choose a number close to ten: Property

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	62	6.1	6.1
2	2	126	12.5	12.5
3	3	195	19.3	19.3
4	4	202	20.0	20.0
5	5	245	24.3	24.3
6	6	116	11.5	11.5
7	7	41	4.1	4.1
8	8	16	1.6	1.6
9	9	6	0.6	0.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V40c If Korean society can be divided into ten classes, which class do you feel your family belongs to considering the following aspects? If you feel your family belongs to a lower class, please choose a number close to one, and if you feel your family belongs to a higher class, please choose a number close to ten: Cultural level (training or education level)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	28	2.8	2.8
2	2	73	7.2	7.2
3	3	164	16.3	16.3
4	4	145	14.4	14.4
5	5	302	29.9	29.9
6	6	121	12.0	12.0
7	7	101	10.0	10.0
8	8	53	5.3	5.3
9	9	14	1.4	1.4
10	10	8	0.8	0.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V40d If Korean society can be divided into ten classes, which class do you feel your family belongs to considering the following aspects? If you feel your family belongs to a lower class, please choose a number close to one, and if you feel your family belongs to a higher class, please choose a number close to ten: Social status (occupation of head of household)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	40	4.0	4.0
2	2	79	7.8	7.8
3	3	172	17.0	17.1
4	4	173	17.1	17.2
5	5	300	29.7	29.8
6	6	128	12.7	12.7
7	7	62	6.1	6.2
8	8	45	4.5	4.5
9	9	4	0.4	0.4
10	10	4	0.4	0.4
DK	99	2	0.2	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V41a If Korean society can be divided into ten classes, which class do you think your family belongs to regarding the following aspects? If you feel your family belongs to a lower class, please choose a number close to one, if you feel your family belongs to a higher class, please choose a number closer to ten: Current status

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	25	2.5	2.5
2	2	51	5.1	5.1
3	3	167	16.6	16.6
4	4	229	22.7	22.7
5	5	333	33.0	33.0
6	6	131	13.0	13.0
7	7	51	5.1	5.1
8	8	19	1.9	1.9
9	9	2	0.2	0.2
10	10	1	0.1	0.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V41b If Korean society can be divided into ten classes, which class do you think your family belongs to regarding the following aspects? If you feel your family belongs to a lower class, please choose a number close to one, if you feel your family belongs to a higher class, please choose a number closer to ten: Before the IMF crisis

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	23	2.3	2.3
2	2	45	4.5	4.5
3	3	135	13.4	13.4
4	4	174	17.2	17.2
5	5	272	27.0	27.0
6	6	164	16.3	16.3
7	7	127	12.6	12.6
8	8	57	5.6	5.6
9	9	6	0.6	0.6
10	10	6	0.6	0.6
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V41c If Korean society can be divided into ten classes, which class do you think your family belongs to regarding the following aspects? If you feel your family belongs to a lower class, please choose a number close to one, if you feel your family belongs to a higher class, please choose a number closer to ten: Six years later (Year 2010)

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
1	1	6	0.6	0.6
2	2	42	4.2	4.2
3	3	75	7.4	7.4
4	4	102	10.1	10.1
5	5	230	22.8	22.8
6	6	157	15.6	15.6
7	7	178	17.6	17.7
8	8	132	13.1	13.1
9	9	41	4.1	4.1
10	10	45	4.5	4.5
DK	99	1	0.1	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V42 How satisfied are you with your current standard of living?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very satisfied	1	15	1.5	1.5
Satisfied	2	238	23.6	23.6
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	436	43.2	43.2
Dissatisfied	4	272	27.0	27.0
Very dissatisfied	5	48	4.8	4.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V43 Do you think your family belongs to the middle class?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	259	25.7	25.7
No	2	750	74.3	74.3
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V44a How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following opinions regarding social class: It is only natural that children inherit the wealth of their parents.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	42	4.2	4.2
Disagree	2	247	24.5	24.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	299	29.6	29.6
Agree	4	361	35.8	35.8
Strongly agree	5	60	5.9	5.9
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V44b How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following opinions regarding social class: Most people became wealthy through hard work.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Strongly disagree	1	61	6.0	6.0
Disagree	2	290	28.7	28.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	271	26.9	26.9
Agree	4	325	32.2	32.2
Strongly agree	5	62	6.1	6.1
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V45   What is your ideological orientation? Please choose from the following.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Very conservative	1	51	5.1	5.3
Conservative	2	366	36.3	37.8
Neither conservative nor progressive	3	283	28.0	29.2
Progressive	4	238	23.6	24.6
Very progressive	5	30	3.0	3.1
DK	9	41	4.1	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V46   Of the following political parties in Korea, which one do you support? If you don't know or don't support a particular party, please choose one you prefer to the others.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yulin Uri Party	1	245	24.3	33.6
Grand National Party	2	285	28.2	39.0
Democratic Labor Party	3	144	14.3	19.7
Democratic Party	4	32	3.2	4.4
United Liberal Democrats	5	12	1.2	1.6
Others	6	12	1.2	1.6
None/I don't know/No response	9	279	27.7	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V47   Did you vote in the election of the 16th President two years ago? If you did, who did you vote for?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Lee Hoi-Chang (Grand National Party)	1	314	31.1	42.0
Roh Moo-Hyun (Democratic Party)	2	409	40.5	54.7
Kwon Young-Ghil (Democratic Labor Party)	3	17	1.7	2.3
Others	4	8	0.8	1.1
I can't tell/I don't know	7	127	12.6	
I did not vote	8	109	10.8	
I did not have the right to vote (young age/residing abroad)	9	25	2.5	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V48 What is your marital status?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Married	1	766	75.9	75.9
Widowed/Divorced/Separated	2	51	5.1	5.1
Never married	5	192	19.0	19.0
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V49 What is your religious affiliation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Buddhist	1	284	28.1	28.1
Protestant	2	239	23.7	23.7
Catholic	3	72	7.1	7.1
Other	4	15	1.5	1.5
Do not have a religion	5	399	39.5	39.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V50 What is your current education level?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Middle school or less	1	202	20.0	20.0
High school graduation/drop out	4	437	43.3	43.3
Two-year college graduation/drop out	5	122	12.1	12.1
Four-year college graduation/drop out	6	233	23.1	23.1
Graduate school and above	7	15	1.5	1.5
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V51 Who is responsible for earning your family's living?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Myself	1	445	44.1	44.2
Spouse	2	361	35.8	35.9
Parent(s)	3	149	14.8	14.8
Child(ren)	4	38	3.8	3.8
Brother(s)/sister(s)	5	12	1.2	1.2
Others	6	1	0.1	0.1
DK	98	3	0.3	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V52a   What is your monthly income?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 (no income)	1	273	27.1	27.1
Below 290,000 won	2	18	1.8	1.8
300,000 - 590,000 won	3	38	3.8	3.8
600,000 - 990,000 won	4	103	10.2	10.2
1,000,000 - 1,290,000 won	5	149	14.8	14.8
1,300,000 - 1,590,000 won	6	123	12.2	12.2
1,600,000 - 1,990,000 won	7	70	6.9	6.9
2,000,000 - 2,490,000 won	8	110	10.9	10.9
2,500,000 - 2,990,000 won	9	42	4.2	4.2
3,000,000 - 3,490,000 won	10	35	3.5	3.5
3,500,000 - 3,990,000 won	11	27	2.7	2.7
4,000,000 - 4,990,000 won	12	14	1.4	1.4
Over 5,000,000 won	13	7	0.7	0.7
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V52b   What is your family's total monthly income excluding yourself? Please state the amount before taxes.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
0 (no income)	1	236	23.4	23.5
Below 290,000 won	2	9	0.9	0.9
300,000 - 590,000 won	3	24	2.4	2.4
600,000 - 990,000 won	4	49	4.9	4.9
1,000,000 - 1,290,000 won	5	78	7.7	7.8
1,300,000 - 1,590,000 won	6	71	7.0	7.1
1,600,000 - 1,990,000 won	7	94	9.3	9.4
2,000,000 - 2,490,000 won	8	142	14.1	14.2
2,500,000 - 2,990,000 won	9	85	8.4	8.5
3,000,000 - 3,490,000 won	10	83	8.2	8.3
3,500,000 - 3,990,000 won	11	53	5.3	5.3
4,000,000 - 4,990,000 won	12	31	3.1	3.1
Over 5,000,000 won	13	29	2.9	2.9
Living alone	14	19	1.9	1.9
DK	99	6	0.6	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V53 What is your main occupation? Please choose the number which corresponds to the occupation in the classification of occupations on the last page. If the occupation is not listed, please specify.

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Pharmacists	12	5	0.5	0.5
Writers/Artists	15	2	0.2	0.2
Journalists/Broadcasters	16	1	0.1	0.1
Religious Professionals	17	2	0.2	0.2
Athletes and Sports Players	18	2	0.2	0.2
Small Business CEO (employ 5 or more)	21	7	0.7	0.7
Large Company/Banking Executives	22	1	0.1	0.1
Other Professional Services Managers	26	1	0.1	0.1
Teachers/Private Instructors	31	21	2.1	2.1
Nurses	32	2	0.2	0.2
Architects	33	7	0.7	0.7
Engineers	34	8	0.8	0.8
Researchers	35	2	0.2	0.2
Design Engineers	36	3	0.3	0.3
Middle Management Office Workers	41	10	1.0	1.0
General Office Clerks	42	81	8.0	8.0
Middle Management Bank Workers	43	6	0.6	0.6
General Bank Clerks	44	16	1.6	1.6
Clerks of Social Organization	45	2	0.2	0.2
Government Officials	46	23	2.3	2.3
Telephonists/Postmen	47	1	0.1	0.1
Company Grade Officers and Warrant Officers/Police Officers	48	1	0.1	0.1
Other Clerks	49	2	0.2	0.2
Shop Keepers (employ fewer than 5)	51	133	13.2	13.2
Department Store/Large Scale Distributor Salespersons	52	19	1.9	1.9
Retail Salespersons	53	44	4.4	4.4
Door to Door Salespersons	54	12	1.2	1.2
Real Estate Agents	55	29	2.9	2.9
Street Stall Salespersons and Vendors	56	9	0.9	0.9
Other Salespersons	57	7	0.7	0.7

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Restaurants/Inn owners, etc.	61	23	2.3	2.3
Food Service Workers/Lodging Service Workers	62	17	1.7	1.7
Barbershop/Hair Saloon/Laundry Owners, etc.	63	27	2.7	2.7
Barbers/Hairdressers/Laundry and Ironing Workers	64	8	0.8	0.8
Cleaners/Domestic Chores Helpers	65	2	0.2	0.2
Building Guards/Guards	66	19	1.9	1.9
Other Service Workers	67	13	1.3	1.3
Manufacturing Supervisors	71	7	0.7	0.7
Skilled Manufacturing Workers	72	26	2.6	2.6
Semi-Skilled Manufacturing Workers	73	10	1.0	1.0
Manufacturing labourers	74	2	0.2	0.2
Elementary Workers	75	14	1.4	1.4
Chauffeurs	76	10	1.0	1.0
Individual Taxi Drivers/Truck Drivers	77	6	0.6	0.6
Other Production Workers	79	2	0.2	0.2
Rich Farmers	81	5	0.5	0.5
Middle-Class Farmers	82	14	1.4	1.4
Small Farmers	83	26	2.6	2.6
Poor Farmers/Tenant Farmers	84	5	0.5	0.5
Agriculture Elementary Workers	85	1	0.1	0.1
Livestock/Dairy Farmers	86	2	0.2	0.2
Students	91	47	4.7	4.7
Housemakers	92	201	19.9	19.9
Duty Military Service Persons	93	5	0.5	0.5
Unemployed Persons	94	50	5.0	5.0
Retired Persons/Pensioners	95	8	0.8	0.8
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0

V54   What is your spouse's main occupation?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Pharmacists	12	2	0.2	0.3
Lawyers/Judges/Public Prosecutors/Accountants	13	1	0.1	0.1
College Professors	14	2	0.2	0.3
Writers/Artists	15	2	0.2	0.3
Journalists/Broadcasters	16	1	0.1	0.1
Religious Professionals	17	1	0.1	0.1
Small Business CEO (employ 5 or more)	21	4	0.4	0.5
Large Company/Banking Executives	22	1	0.1	0.1
Field Officers or over/Police Managers	25	1	0.1	0.1
Teachers/Private Instructors	31	10	1.0	1.3
Nurses	32	1	0.1	0.1
Architects	33	13	1.3	1.7
Engineers	34	5	0.5	0.7
Researchers	35	2	0.2	0.3
Design Engineers	36	7	0.7	0.9
Middle Management Office Workers	41	26	2.6	3.4
General Office Clerks	42	60	5.9	7.9
Middle Management Bank Workers	43	4	0.4	0.5
General Bank Clerks	44	7	0.7	0.9
Clerks of Social Organization	45	3	0.3	0.4
Government Officials	46	18	1.8	2.4
Telephonists/Postmen	47	2	0.2	0.3
Company Grade Officers and Warrant Officers/Police Officers	48	1	0.1	0.1
Shop Keepers (employ fewer than 5)	51	108	10.7	14.2
Department Store/Large Scale Distributor Salespersons	52	12	1.2	1.6
Retail Salespersons	53	16	1.6	2.1
Door to Door Salespersons	54	8	0.8	1.0
Real Estate Agents	55	13	1.3	1.7
Street Stall Salespersons and Vendors	56	3	0.3	0.4
Other Salespersons	57	3	0.3	0.4
Restaurants/Inn owners, etc.	61	17	1.7	2.2

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Food Service Workers/Lodging Service Workers	62	6	0.6	0.8
Barbershop/Hair Saloon/Laundry Owners, etc.	63	9	0.9	1.2
Barbers/Hairdressers/Laundry and Ironing Workers	64	1	0.1	0.1
Cleaners/Domestic Chores Helpers	65	2	0.2	0.3
Building Guards/Guards	66	4	0.4	0.5
Other Service Workers	67	8	0.8	1.0
Manufacturing Supervisors	71	6	0.6	0.8
Skilled Manufacturing Workers	72	23	2.3	3.0
Semi-Skilled Manufacturing Workers	73	5	0.5	0.7
Manufacturing labourers	74	3	0.3	0.4
Elementary Workers	75	14	1.4	1.8
Chauffeurs	76	9	0.9	1.2
Individual Taxi Drivers/Truck Drivers	77	16	1.6	2.1
Rich Farmers	81	3	0.3	0.4
Middle-Class Farmers	82	13	1.3	1.7
Small Farmers	83	13	1.3	1.7
Poor Farmers/Tenant Farmers	84	2	0.2	0.3
Agriculture Elementary Workers	85	2	0.2	0.3
Livestock/Dairy Farmers	86	2	0.2	0.3
Housemakers	92	239	23.7	31.4
Unemployed Persons	94	24	2.4	3.1
Retired Persons/Pensioners	95	4	0.4	0.5
NA	99	5	0.5	
System missing		242	24.0	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V55   Do you have child(ren) in middle/high school?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Yes	1	226	22.4	22.5
No	2	780	77.3	77.5
DK	9	3	0.3	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V56a What kind of job do you want your child(ren) to have in the future? Regardless of whether your children already have jobs or you do not have any children, please choose the number which corresponds to the occupation you would find desirable for your child(ren) in the table of job classification on the last page: Job desirable for son

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Medical Doctors	11	163	16.2	16.6
Pharmacists	12	14	1.4	1.4
Lawyers/Judges/Public Prosecutors/Accountants	13	92	9.1	9.4
College Professors	14	67	6.6	6.8
Writers/Artists	15	18	1.8	1.8
Journalists/Broadcasters	16	60	5.9	6.1
Religious Professionals	17	17	1.7	1.7
Athletes and Sports Players	18	21	2.1	2.1
Small Business CEO (employ 5 or more)	21	37	3.7	3.8
Large Company/Banking Executives	22	20	2.0	2.0
Senior Government Officials	23	126	12.5	12.8
Senior Officials of Social Organization	24	1	0.1	0.1
Field Officers or over/Police Managers	25	20	2.0	2.0
Teachers/Private Instructors	31	76	7.5	7.7
Architects	33	25	2.5	2.5
Engineers	34	22	2.2	2.2
Researchers	35	33	3.3	3.4
Design Engineers	36	12	1.2	1.2
Middle Management Office Workers	41	10	1.0	1.0
General Office Clerks	42	20	2.0	2.0
Middle Management Bank Workers	43	6	0.6	0.6
General Bank Clerks	44	2	0.2	0.2
Clerks of Social Organization	45	1	0.1	0.1
Government Officials	46	80	7.9	8.2
Telephonists/Postmen	47	1	0.1	0.1
Company Grade Officers and Warrant Officers/Police Officers	48	9	0.9	0.9
Other Clerks	49	12	1.2	1.2
Shop Keepers (employ fewer than 5)	51	10	1.0	1.0
Real Estate Agents	55	1	0.1	0.1
Restaurants/Inn owners, etc.	61	1	0.1	0.1

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Barbers/Hairdressers/Laundry and Ironing Workers	64	1	0.1	0.1
Manufacturing Supervisors	71	1	0.1	0.1
Skilled Manufacturing Workers	72	1	0.1	0.1
Rich Farmers	81	1	0.1	0.1
DK	98	1	0.1	
NA	99	27	2.7	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V56b What kind of job do you want your child(ren) to have in the future? Regardless of whether your children already have jobs or you do not have any children, please choose the number which corresponds to the occupation you would find desirable for your child(ren) in the table of job classification on the last page: Job desired for daughter

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Medical Doctors	11	80	7.9	8.1
Pharmacists	12	67	6.6	6.8
Lawyers/Judges/Public Prosecutors/Accountants	13	40	4.0	4.1
College Professors	14	63	6.2	6.4
Writers/Artists	15	58	5.7	5.9
Journalists/Broadcasters	16	71	7.0	7.2
Religious Professionals	17	4	0.4	0.4
Athletes and Sports Players	18	11	1.1	1.1
Small Business CEO (employ 5 or more)	21	7	0.7	0.7
Large Company/Banking Executives	22	6	0.6	0.6
Senior Government Officials	23	63	6.2	6.4
Senior Officials of Social Organization	24	2	0.2	0.2
Field Officers or over/Police Managers	25	1	0.1	0.1
Teachers/Private Instructors	31	300	29.7	30.5
Nurses	32	35	3.5	3.6
Architects	33	7	0.7	0.7
Engineers	34	1	0.1	0.1
Researchers	35	18	1.8	1.8
Design Engineers	36	2	0.2	0.2
Middle Management Office Workers	41	1	0.1	0.1
General Office Clerks	42	15	1.5	1.5

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Middle Management Bank Workers	43	2	0.2	0.2
General Bank Clerks	44	6	0.6	0.6
Clerks of Social Organization	45	3	0.3	0.3
Government Officials	46	74	7.3	7.5
Company Grade Officers and Warrant Officers/Police Officers	48	2	0.2	0.2
Other Clerks	49	4	0.4	0.4
Shop Keepers (employ fewer than 5)	51	7	0.7	0.7
Department Store/Large Scale Distributor Salespersons	52	1	0.1	0.1
Retail Salespersons	53	1	0.1	0.1
Restaurants/Inn owners, etc.	61	1	0.1	0.1
Food Service Workers/Lodging Service Workers	62	1	0.1	0.1
Barbershop/Hair Saloon/Laundry Owners, etc.	63	3	0.3	0.3
Barbers/Hairdressers/Laundry and Ironing Workers	64	2	0.2	0.2
Other Service Workers	67	2	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing labourers	74	1	0.1	0.1
Rich Farmers	81	1	0.1	0.1
Housemakers	92	20	2.0	2.0
Others	96	1	0.1	0.1
DK	98	1	0.1	
NA	99	24	2.4	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V57   What type of housing is your current residence?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
My own house (or spouse's)	1	595	59.0	59.0
Owned by parents	2	171	16.9	17.0
Rent (yearly)	3	184	18.2	18.3
Other	97	58	5.7	5.8
DK	99	1	0.1	
Total		1,009	100.0	100.0

V58   Where did you mainly grow up (the area where you lived the longest until going to middle school)?

RESPONSE	PUNCH	FREQ.	PERCENT	VALID %
Seoul	1	185	18.3	18.3
Busan	2	62	6.1	6.1
Daegu	3	47	4.7	4.7
Incheon	4	29	2.9	2.9
Gwangju	5	16	1.6	1.6
Daejeon	6	10	1.0	1.0
Ulsan	7	14	1.4	1.4
Gyeonggi-do	8	134	13.3	13.3
Gangwon-do	9	48	4.8	4.8
Chungcheongbuk-do	10	53	5.3	5.3
Chungcheongnam-do	11	75	7.4	7.4
Jeollabuk-do	12	63	6.2	6.2
Jeollanam-do	13	84	8.3	8.3
Gyeongsangbuk-do	14	86	8.5	8.5
Gyeongsangnam-do	15	96	9.5	9.5
Jeju	16	3	0.3	0.3
North Korea	17	2	0.2	0.2
In another country	18	2	0.2	0.2
Total		1,000	100.0	100.0